

**2011**

# **Montana Youth Risk Behavior Survey**

**American Indian Students in  
Urban Schools**

☞ 2011 Frequency Distributions  
☞ 1999-2011 Trend Data

Montana Office of Public Instruction  
Health Enhancement and Safety Division  
June 2011



Montana  
**Office of Public Instruction**  
Denise Juneau, State Superintendent

[opi.mt.gov](http://opi.mt.gov)

## 2011 MONTANA YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTIONS FOR AMERICAN INDIAN STUDENTS IN URBAN SCHOOLS

The following frequency distributions are based upon surveys with 808 high school American Indian students in urban schools in Montana during February of 2011. Frequency distributions may not total 808 due to nonresponse and percents may not total 100 percent due to rounding.

<i>Q-1. How old are you?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 12 years old or younger	4	0.5%
b. 13 years old	3	0.4%
c. 14 years old	76	9.4%
d. 15 years old	213	26.4%
e. 16 years old	240	29.8%
f. 17 years old	176	21.8%
g. 18 years old or older	94	11.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-2. What is your sex?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. Female	370	46.1%
b. Male	432	53.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-3. In what grade are you?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 9th grade	231	29.2%
b. 10th grade	231	29.2%
c. 11th grade	189	23.9%
d. 12th grade	134	16.9%
e. Ungraded or other grade	6	0.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-4. Are you Hispanic or Latino?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. Yes	164	20.3%
b. No	643	79.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-5. What is your race?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. American Indian or Alaskan Native	808	100.0%
b. Asian	41	5.1%
c. Black or African American	59	7.3%
d. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	43	5.3%
e. White	364	45.0%
(More than one response allowed)	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,315</b>
		<b>162.7%</b>

<i>Q-6. How tall are you without your shoes on?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. Less than 4 ft	5	1.0%
b. 4ft to 4 ft, 6 in	2	0.4%
c. 4ft, 7in to 5 ft	15	3.1%
d. 5ft, 1in to 5ft, 6in	185	37.9%
e. Over 5ft, 6in	281	57.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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Q-7. *How much do you weigh without your shoes on?*

	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. Less than 90 lbs	3	0.4%
b. 90-99 lbs	9	1.2%
c. 100-109 lbs	28	3.6%
d. 110-119lbs	79	10.1%
e. 120-129 lbs	91	11.7%
f. 130-139 lbs	118	15.1%
g. 140 lbs +	451	57.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Q-8. *When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?*

	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months	259	32.1%
b. Never wore a helmet	472	58.6%
c. Rarely wore a helmet	29	3.6%
d. Sometimes wore a helmet	15	1.9%
e. Most of the time wore a helmet	14	1.7%
f. Always wore a helmet	17	2.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Q-9. *How often do you wear your seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else?*

	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. Never	55	6.9%
b. Rarely	70	8.8%
c. Sometimes	140	17.5%
d. Most of the time	238	29.8%
e. Always	295	37.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Q-10. *How often do you wear a seat belt when driving a car?*

	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. Never	93	11.7%
b. Rarely	46	5.8%
c. Sometimes	82	10.3%
d. Most of the time	129	16.2%
e. Always	446	56.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Q-11. *During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?*

	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 times	561	69.6%
b. 1 time	71	8.8%
c. 2 or 3 times	83	10.3%
d. 4 or 5 times	23	2.9%
e. 6 or more times	68	8.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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<i>Q-12. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 times	671	84.2%
b. 1 time	45	5.6%
c. 2 or 3 times	36	4.5%
d. 4 or 5 times	5	0.6%
e. 6 or more times	40	5.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-13. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you text or e-mail while driving a car or other vehicle?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 days	471	58.7%
b. 1 or 2 days	66	8.2%
c. 3 to 5 days	53	6.6%
d. 6 to 9 days	27	3.4%
e. 10 to 19 days	40	5.0%
f. 20 to 29 days	40	5.0%
g. All 30 days	106	13.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-14. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you talk on a cell phone while driving a car or other vehicle?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 days	454	56.5%
b. 1 or 2 days	95	11.8%
c. 3 to 5 days	59	7.3%
d. 6 to 9 days	55	6.8%
e. 10 to 19 days	57	7.1%
f. 20 to 29 days	28	3.5%
g. All 30 days	55	6.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-15. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 days	529	66.2%
b. 1 day	45	5.6%
c. 2 or 3 days	40	5.0%
d. 4 or 5 days	22	2.8%
e. 6 or more days	163	20.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-16. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 days	693	86.6%
b. 1 day	26	3.3%
c. 2 or 3 days	22	2.8%
d. 4 or 5 days	7	0.9%
e. 6 or more days	52	6.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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<i>Q-17. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 days	663	82.6%
b. 1 day	33	4.1%
c. 2 or 3 days	12	1.5%
d. 4 or 5 days	14	1.7%
e. 6 or more days	81	10.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-18. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 days	723	90.5%
b. 1 day	21	2.6%
c. 2 or 3 days	23	2.9%
d. 4 or 5 days	6	0.8%
e. 6 or more days	26	3.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-19. During the past 12 months, how many times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property such as your car, clothing, or books on school property?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 times	546	69.1%
b. 1 time	76	9.6%
c. 2 or 3 times	84	10.6%
d. 4 or 5 times	18	2.3%
e. 6 or 7 times	15	1.9%
f. 8 or 9 times	7	0.9%
g. 10 or 11 times	9	1.1%
h. 12 or more times	35	4.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-20. During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 times	692	86.0%
b. 1 time	36	4.5%
c. 2 or 3 times	25	3.1%
d. 4 or 5 times	11	1.4%
e. 6 or 7 times	5	0.6%
f. 8 or 9 times	9	1.1%
g. 10 or 11 times	3	0.4%
h. 12 or more times	24	3.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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<i>Q-21. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 times	473	58.9%
b. 1 time	108	13.4%
c. 2 or 3 times	105	13.1%
d. 4 or 5 times	34	4.2%
e. 6 or 7 times	16	2.0%
f. 8 or 9 times	9	1.1%
g. 10 or 11 times	8	1.0%
h. 12 or more times	50	6.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-22. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 times	722	91.0%
b. 1 time	35	4.4%
c. 2 or 3 times	16	2.0%
d. 4 or 5 times	4	0.5%
e. 6 or more times	16	2.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-23. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 times	642	79.7%
b. 1 time	87	10.8%
c. 2 or 3 times	25	3.1%
d. 4 or 5 times	12	1.5%
e. 6 or 7 times	10	1.2%
f. 8 or 9 times	7	0.9%
g. 10 or 11 times	1	0.1%
h. 12 or more times	22	2.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-24. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. Yes	139	17.6%
b. No	651	82.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-25. Have you ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. Yes	145	18.3%
b. No	646	81.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-26. During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied on school property?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. Yes	260	32.7%
b. No	535	67.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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Q-27. <i>During the past 12 months, have you ever been electronically bullied? (Include being bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, or texting.)</i>	<b><u>Count</u></b>	<b><u>Percent</u></b>
a. Yes	187	23.6%
b. No	606	76.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Q-28. <i>During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?</i>	<b><u>Count</u></b>	<b><u>Percent</u></b>
a. Yes	278	35.2%
b. No	512	64.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Q-29. <i>During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?</i>	<b><u>Count</u></b>	<b><u>Percent</u></b>
a. Yes	199	25.1%
b. No	595	74.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Q-30. <i>During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?</i>	<b><u>Count</u></b>	<b><u>Percent</u></b>
a. Yes	161	20.2%
b. No	635	79.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Q-31. <i>During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?</i>	<b><u>Count</u></b>	<b><u>Percent</u></b>
a. 0 times	627	81.1%
b. 1 time	79	10.2%
c. 2 or 3 times	33	4.3%
d. 4 or 5 times	7	0.9%
e. 6 or more times	27	3.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Q-32. <i>If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?</i>	<b><u>Count</u></b>	<b><u>Percent</u></b>
a. I did not attempt suicide	650	82.4%
b. Yes	63	8.0%
c. No	76	9.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Q-33. <i>Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?</i>	<b><u>Count</u></b>	<b><u>Percent</u></b>
a. Yes	474	59.8%
b. No	318	40.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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<i>Q-34. How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I have never smoked a whole cigarette	404	50.2%
b. 8 years old or younger	78	9.7%
c. 9 or 10 years old	55	6.8%
d. 11 or 12 years old	70	8.7%
e. 13 or 14 years old	102	12.7%
f. 15 or 16 years old	77	9.6%
g. 17 years old or older	18	2.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-35. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 days	562	69.8%
b. 1 or 2 days	59	7.3%
c. 3 to 5 days	32	4.0%
d. 6 to 9 days	19	2.4%
e. 10 to 19 days	33	4.1%
f. 20 to 29 days	30	3.7%
g. All 30 days	70	8.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-36. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	559	69.3%
b. Less than 1 cigarette per day	52	6.4%
c. 1 cigarette per day	51	6.3%
d. 2 to 5 cigarettes per day	81	10.0%
e. 6 to 10 cigarettes per day	36	4.5%
f. 11 to 20 cigarettes per day	12	1.5%
g. More than 20 cigarettes per day	16	2.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-37. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one response.)</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	549	68.3%
b. I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	52	6.5%
c. I bought them from a vending machine	4	0.5%
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	51	6.3%
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	70	8.7%
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	18	2.2%
g. I took them from a store or family member	13	1.6%
h. I got them some other way	47	5.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



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<i>Q-38. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes on school property?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 days	708	87.8%
b. 1 or 2 days	28	3.5%
c. 3 to 5 days	13	1.6%
d. 6 to 9 days	13	1.6%
e. 10 to 19 days	14	1.7%
f. 20 to 29 days	6	0.7%
g. All 30 days	24	3.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-39. Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. Yes	184	23.3%
b. No	606	76.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-40. During the past 12 months, did you ever try to quit smoking cigarettes?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I did not smoke during the past 12 months	507	63.8%
b. Yes	172	21.6%
c. No	116	14.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-41. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 days	661	82.3%
b. 1 or 2 days	44	5.5%
c. 3 to 5 days	26	3.2%
d. 6 to 9 days	14	1.7%
e. 10 to 19 days	10	1.2%
f. 20 to 29 days	9	1.1%
g. All 30 days	39	4.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-42. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 days	705	87.9%
b. 1 or 2 days	25	3.1%
c. 3 to 5 days	19	2.4%
d. 6 to 9 days	6	0.7%
e. 10 to 19 days	13	1.6%
f. 20 to 29 days	5	0.6%
g. All 30 days	29	3.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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<i>Q-43. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 days	627	78.9%
b. 1 or 2 days	65	8.2%
c. 3 to 5 days	33	4.2%
d. 6 to 9 days	26	3.3%
e. 10 to 19 days	12	1.5%
f. 20 to 29 days	6	0.8%
g. All 30 days	26	3.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-44. During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 days	189	23.5%
b. 1 or 2 days	104	12.9%
c. 3 to 9 days	98	12.2%
d. 10 to 19 days	120	14.9%
e. 20 to 39 days	70	8.7%
f. 40 to 99 days	97	12.0%
g. 100 or more days	127	15.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-45. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	201	25.1%
b. 8 years old or younger	88	11.0%
c. 9 or 10 years old	71	8.9%
d. 11 or 12 years old	117	14.6%
e. 13 or 14 years old	194	24.2%
f. 15 or 16 years old	113	14.1%
g. 17 years old or older	18	2.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-46. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 days	452	56.4%
b. 1 or 2 days	142	17.7%
c. 3 to 5 days	73	9.1%
d. 6 to 9 days	53	6.6%
e. 10 to 19 days	50	6.2%
f. 20 to 29 days	14	1.7%
g. All 30 days	18	2.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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<i>Q-47. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 days	544	67.7%
b. 1 day	82	10.2%
c. 2 days	51	6.4%
d. 3 to 5 days	48	6.0%
e. 6 to 9 days	37	4.6%
f. 10 to 19 days	15	1.9%
g. 20 or more days	26	3.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-48. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get the alcohol you drank?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days	439	55.4%
b. I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	21	2.6%
c. I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club	10	1.3%
d. I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event	4	0.5%
e. I gave someone else money to buy it for me	92	11.6%
f. Someone gave it to me	119	15.0%
g. I took it from a store or family member	34	4.3%
h. I got it some other way	74	9.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-49. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol on school property?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 days	705	88.5%
b. 1 or 2 days	38	4.8%
c. 3 to 5 days	17	2.1%
d. 6 to 9 days	3	0.4%
e. 10 to 19 days	7	0.9%
f. 20 to 29 days	7	0.9%
g. All 30 days	20	2.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-50. During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 times	394	49.1%
b. 1 or 2 times	66	8.2%
c. 3 to 9 times	55	6.9%
d. 10 to 19 times	36	4.5%
e. 20 to 39 times	31	3.9%
f. 40 to 99 times	34	4.2%
g. 100 or more times	186	23.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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<i>Q-51. How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I have never tried marijuana	383	47.6%
b. 8 years old or younger	65	8.1%
c. 9 or 10 years old	45	5.6%
d. 11 or 12 years old	75	9.3%
e. 13 or 14 years old	131	16.3%
f. 15 or 16 years old	96	11.9%
g. 17 years old or older	9	1.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-52. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 times	504	62.9%
b. 1 or 2 times	87	10.9%
c. 3 to 9 times	45	5.6%
d. 10 to 19 times	40	5.0%
e. 20 to 39 times	34	4.2%
f. 40 or more times	91	11.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-53. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana on school property?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 times	697	87.0%
b. 1 or 2 times	33	4.1%
c. 3 to 9 times	23	2.9%
d. 10 to 19 times	21	2.6%
e. 20 to 39 times	1	0.1%
f. 40 or more times	26	3.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-54. During your life, how many times have you used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 times	682	84.9%
b. 1 or 2 times	56	7.0%
c. 3 to 9 times	16	2.0%
d. 10 to 19 times	8	1.0%
e. 20 to 39 times	11	1.4%
f. 40 or more times	30	3.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-55. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 times	728	91.2%
b. 1 or 2 times	18	2.3%
c. 3 to 9 times	13	1.6%
d. 10 to 19 times	9	1.1%
e. 20 to 39 times	4	0.5%
f. 40 or more times	26	3.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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<i>Q-56. During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 times	627	78.6%
b. 1 or 2 times	61	7.6%
c. 3 to 9 times	47	5.9%
d. 10 to 19 times	22	2.8%
e. 20 to 39 times	12	1.5%
f. 40 or more times	29	3.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-57. During your life, how many times have you used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China White)?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 times	731	91.9%
b. 1 or 2 times	22	2.8%
c. 3 to 9 times	11	1.4%
d. 10 to 19 times	5	0.6%
e. 20 to 39 times	7	0.9%
f. 40 or more times	19	2.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-58. During your life, how many times have you used methamphetamines (also called speed, crystal, crank, or ice)?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 times	734	93.0%
b. 1 or 2 times	19	2.4%
c. 3 to 9 times	7	0.9%
d. 10 to 19 times	6	0.8%
e. 20 to 39 times	5	0.6%
f. 40 or more times	18	2.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-59. During your life, how many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 times	666	83.4%
b. 1 or 2 times	57	7.1%
c. 3 to 9 times	22	2.8%
d. 10 to 19 times	15	1.9%
e. 20 to 39 times	4	0.5%
f. 40 or more times	35	4.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-60. During your life, how many times have you taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription?</i>	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 times	740	92.8%
b. 1 or 2 times	16	2.0%
c. 3 to 9 times	11	1.4%
d. 10 to 19 times	4	0.5%
e. 20 to 39 times	6	0.8%
f. 40 or more times	20	2.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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<i>Q-61. During your life, how many times have you taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 times	544	68.6%
b. 1 or 2 times	75	9.5%
c. 3 to 9 times	74	9.3%
d. 10 to 19 times	32	4.0%
e. 20 to 39 times	25	3.2%
f. 40 or more times	43	5.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-62. During your life, how many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 times	739	93.3%
b. 1 time	16	2.0%
c. 2 or more times	37	4.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-63. During the past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. Yes	244	31.1%
b. No	541	68.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-64. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. Yes	491	62.3%
b. No	297	37.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-65. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I have never had sexual intercourse	317	39.5%
b. 11 years old or younger	83	10.3%
c. 12 years old	42	5.2%
d. 13 years old	64	8.0%
e. 14 years old	91	11.3%
f. 15 years old	106	13.2%
g. 16 years old	75	9.4%
h. 17 years old or older	24	3.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-66. During your life, with how many people have you had sexual intercourse?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I have never had sexual intercourse	305	38.5%
b. 1 person	139	17.5%
c. 2 people	87	11.0%
d. 3 people	58	7.3%
e. 4 people	42	5.3%
f. 5 people	42	5.3%
g. 6 or more people	120	15.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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<i>Q-67. During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I have never had sexual intercourse	321	40.1%
b. I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months	138	17.2%
c. 1 person	225	28.1%
d. 2 people	51	6.4%
e. 3 people	14	1.7%
f. 4 people	7	0.9%
g. 5 people	11	1.4%
h. 6 or more people	34	4.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-68. Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the last time?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I have never had sexual intercourse	310	38.9%
b. Yes	137	17.2%
c. No	349	43.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-69. The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I have never had sexual intercourse	306	39.0%
b. Yes	277	35.3%
c. No	201	25.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-70. The last time you had sexual intercourse, what one method did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy? (Select only one response.)</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I have never had sexual intercourse	299	38.5%
b. No method was used to prevent pregnancy	76	9.8%
c. Birth control pills	78	10.0%
d. Condoms	216	27.8%
e. Depo-Provera (or any injectable birth control), Nuva Ring (or any birth control ring), Implanon (or any implant), or any IUD	27	3.5%
f. Withdrawal	36	4.6%
g. Some other method	18	2.3%
h. Not sure	27	3.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-71. How do you describe your weight?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. Very underweight	34	4.3%
b. Slightly underweight	78	9.8%
c. About the right weight	403	50.7%
d. Slightly overweight	231	29.1%
e. Very overweight	49	6.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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Q-72. <i>Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. Lose weight	376	47.7%
b. Gain weight	134	17.0%
c. Stay the same weight	129	16.3%
d. I am not trying to do anything about my weight	150	19.0%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>789</b>
		<b>100.0%</b>

Q-73. <i>During the past 30 days, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. Yes	116	14.8%
b. No	667	85.2%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>783</b>
		<b>100.0%</b>

Q-74. <i>During the past 30 days, did you take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. Yes	80	10.1%
b. No	709	89.9%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>789</b>
		<b>100.0%</b>

Q-75. <i>During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. Yes	62	7.9%
b. No	726	92.1%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>788</b>
		<b>100.0%</b>

Q-76. <i>During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice? (Do not count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks, or other fruit-flavored drinks.)</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I did not drink 100% fruit juice during the past 7 days	150	19.1%
b. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	304	38.7%
c. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	150	19.1%
d. 1 time per day	57	7.3%
e. 2 times per day	60	7.6%
f. 3 times per day	29	3.7%
g. 4 or more times per day	36	4.6%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>786</b>
		<b>100.0%</b>

Q-77. <i>During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit? (Do not count fruit juice.)</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days	119	14.9%
b. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	273	34.2%
c. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	182	22.8%
d. 1 time per day	84	10.5%
e. 2 times per day	73	9.1%
f. 3 times per day	25	3.1%
g. 4 or more times per day	43	5.4%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>799</b>
		<b>100.0%</b>



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<i>Q-78. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days	261	32.7%
b. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	307	38.4%
c. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	126	15.8%
d. 1 time per day	63	7.9%
e. 2 times per day	19	2.4%
f. 3 times per day	3	0.4%
g. 4 or more times per day	20	2.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-79. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat potatoes? (Do not count french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips.)</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I did not eat potatoes during the past 7 days	224	28.4%
b. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	377	47.8%
c. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	104	13.2%
d. 1 time per day	40	5.1%
e. 2 times per day	16	2.0%
f. 3 times per day	5	0.6%
g. 4 or more times per day	23	2.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-80. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat carrots?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I did not eat carrots during the past 7 days	362	45.3%
b. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	300	37.5%
c. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	71	8.9%
d. 1 time per day	25	3.1%
e. 2 times per day	11	1.4%
f. 3 times per day	8	1.0%
g. 4 or more times per day	22	2.8%
<b>Total</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-81. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat other vegetables? (Do not count green salad, potatoes, or carrots.)</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I did not eat other vegetables during the past 7 days	140	17.5%
b. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	307	38.5%
c. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	179	22.4%
d. 1 time per day	83	10.4%
e. 2 times per day	46	5.8%
f. 3 times per day	7	0.9%
g. 4 or more times per day	36	4.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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<i>Q-82. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite? (Do not count diet soda or diet pop.)</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days	149	18.8%
b. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	273	34.4%
c. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	148	18.6%
d. 1 time per day	71	8.9%
e. 2 times per day	55	6.9%
f. 3 times per day	26	3.3%
g. 4 or more times per day	72	9.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-83. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of an energy drink, such as Red Bull or Jolt? (Do not count diet energy drinks or sports drinks such as Gatorade or PowerAde).</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I did not drink energy drinks during the past 7 days	500	62.8%
b. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	174	21.9%
c. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	38	4.8%
d. 1 time per day	25	3.1%
e. 2 times per day	13	1.6%
f. 3 times per day	10	1.3%
g. 4 or more times per day	36	4.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-84. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat breakfast?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 days	119	15.1%
b. 1 day	57	7.2%
c. 2 days	87	11.0%
d. 3 days	65	8.2%
e. 4 days	65	8.2%
f. 5 days	59	7.5%
g. 6 days	57	7.2%
h. 7 days	280	35.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-85. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. 0 days	100	12.7%
b. 1 day	60	7.6%
c. 2 days	69	8.8%
d. 3 days	73	9.3%
e. 4 days	76	9.7%
f. 5 days	114	14.5%
g. 6 days	64	8.1%
h. 7 days	230	29.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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Q-86. *On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?*

	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day	120	15.3%
b. Less than 1 hour per day	134	17.1%
c. 1 hour per day	126	16.1%
d. 2 hours per day	185	23.6%
e. 3 hours per day	102	13.0%
f. 4 hours per day	46	5.9%
g. 5 or more hours per day	72	9.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Q-87. *On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work? (Include activities such as Xbox, PlayStation, Nintendo DS, iPod touch, Facebook, and the Internet.)*

	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work	127	16.1%
b. Less than 1 hour per day	165	20.9%
c. 1 hour per day	161	20.4%
d. 2 hours per day	130	16.5%
e. 3 hours per day	74	9.4%
f. 4 hours per day	58	7.4%
g. 5 or more hours per day	73	9.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Q-88. *In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?*

	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 days	323	41.9%
b. 1 day	28	3.6%
c. 2 days	33	4.3%
d. 3 days	68	8.8%
e. 4 days	43	5.6%
f. 5 days	275	35.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Q-89. *During the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play? (Count any teams run by your school or community groups.)*

	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. 0 teams	359	45.7%
b. 1 team	177	22.5%
c. 2 teams	119	15.1%
d. 3 or more teams	131	16.7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Q-90. *Have you ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection in school?*

	<u>Count</u>	<u>Percent</u>
a. Yes	606	78.0%
b. No	107	13.8%
c. Not sure	64	8.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

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HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTIONS  
FOR AMERICAN INDIAN STUDENTS IN URBAN SCHOOLS**

<i>Q-91. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. Yes	185	23.7%
b. No	533	68.3%
c. Not sure	62	7.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-92. Do you still have asthma?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. I have never had asthma	461	58.6%
b. a. Yes	135	17.2%
c. b. No	95	12.1%
d. c. Not sure	96	12.2%
<b>Total</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<i>Q-93. During the past 12 months, did you receive help from a resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher at school?</i>	<u><b>Count</b></u>	<u><b>Percent</b></u>
a. Yes	151	19.9%
b. No	606	80.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

# American Indian Students in Urban Schools

<b><i>Injury and Violence</i></b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Percentage of students who . . .</b>							
Rode a bicycle and never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet during the past 12 months	89.6	93.2	91.1	90.5	90.0	91.9	91.6
Never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else	28.9	29.3	20.2	23.1	21.4	19.8	15.7
Never or rarely wore a seat belt when driving a car		31.2	24.3	29.2	27.2	23.1	17.5
Rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol during the past 30 days	49.3	46.3	34.1	38.0	41.2	34.7	30.4
Drove a car when they had been drinking alcohol during the past 30 days	25.1	26.2	18.7	18.9	20.7	17.5	15.8
Texted or e-mailed while driving a car during the past 30 days							41.3
Talked on a cell phone while driving a car during the past 30 days							43.5
Carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club during the past 30 days	31.1	32.2	27.5	29.1	29.4	31.0	33.8
Carried a gun during the past 30 days	17.0	16.4	12.1	12.1	12.6	14.6	13.4
Carried a weapon on school property during the past 30 days	20.2	20.9	11.1	16.4	13.0	14.1	17.4
Did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school during the past 30 days	9.0	7.6	5.1	5.8	6.9	5.8	9.5
Had property such as their car, clothing, or books stolen or deliberately damaged on school property during the past 12 months			28.4	33.2	29.8	-	30.9
Had been threatened or injured with a weapon on school property during the past 12 months	10.8	14.9	11.3	7.9	8.5	9.8	14.0
Were in a physical fight during the past 12 months	48.2	49.0	41.2	40.6	46.4	46.0	41.1
Were injured in a physical fight that required medical treatment during the past 12 months	10.0	6.6	5.9	6.9	8.2	6.1	9.0
Were in a physical fight on school property during the past 12 months	48.2	49.0	41.2	40.6	23.2	18.2	20.3
Were hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months	15.4	13.3	13.8	14.1	15.1	15.3	17.6
Have ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to	16.7	15.4	15.2	13.8	15.2	14.1	18.3
Had been bullied on school property during the past 12 months						30.1	32.7
Had been electronically bullied, such as through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, or text messaging during the past 12 months						21.4	23.6

## American Indian Students in Urban Schools

<i><b>Injury and Violence - continued</b></i>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Percentage of students who . . .</b>							
Felt so sad or hopeless for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months	36.5	36.4	35.6	36.8	35.6	36.5	35.2
Seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months	24.2	29.4	25.6	21.6	24.3	21.4	25.1
Made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months	23.9	22.8	17.7	18.1	19.5	19.3	20.2
Actually attempted suicide during the past 12 months	16.3	28.7	18.5	16.3	18.4	16.7	18.9
Had a suicide attempt resulting in injury, poisoning, or overdose that required medical treatment during the past 12 months	6.8	10.5	4.7	5.9	4.7	6.3	8.0

<i><b>Tobacco Use</b></i>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Percentage of students who . . .</b>							
Ever tried cigarette smoking	79.5	82.2	71.4	68.6	69.1	65.9	59.8
Smoked a cigarette before age 13	43.0	51.0	34.6	31.3	32.8	28.0	25.2
Smoked a cigarette on one or more of the past 30 days ("current")	50.2	49.3	32.4	35.3	34.7	33.6	30.2
Smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days ("frequent")	29.4	29.0	16.9	15.2	16.4	10.8	12.4
Among current smokers, smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day on the days they smoked during the past 30 days	13.1	12.1	8.4	5.0	11.1	5.2	7.3
Usually got their cigarettes by buying them in a store or gas station during the past 30 days		9.5	4.9	7.5	4.4	5.2	6.5
Smoked cigarettes on school property during the past 30 days	23.1	18.8	11.8	11.1	12.9	9.5	12.2
Ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days ("regular")	39.6	39.1	28.2	27.7	26.8	21.6	23.3
Among current smokers, tried to quit smoking during the past 12 months		36.9	27.0	59.7	55.5	71.1	59.7
Used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip during the past 30 days	19.9	18.5	17.5	19.3	15.2	18.0	17.7
Used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property during the past 30 days	11.2	14.2	10.5	11.6	10.3	13.6	12.1
Smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars during the past 30 days	20.3	20.3	15.9	18.2	19.2	22.3	21.1

## American Indian Students in Urban Schools

<b>Alcohol and Other Drug Use</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Percentage of students who . . .</b>							
Had at least one drink of alcohol during their life	86.9	89.2	83.1	78.8	79.7	78.9	76.5
Had first drink of alcohol before age 13	53.1	51.5	40.9	40.0	40.6	37.7	34.5
Had at least one drink of alcohol during the past 30 days ("current")	59.9	60.9	51.4	49.1	51.0	46.5	43.6
Had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row during the past 30 days ("binge drink")	48.0	50.2	39.2	36.9	39.0	34.6	32.3
Among current users of alcohol, usually got the alcohol they drank from someone who gave it to them during the past 30 days						40.9	33.6
Had at least one drink of alcohol on school property during the past 30 days	9.5	14.6	6.5	7.1	8.6	9.5	11.8
Used marijuana during their life	56.5	57.7	48.3	45.5	52.1	52.7	50.9
Tried marijuana before age 13	31.2	26.1	20.4	17.9	23.8	16.5	23.0
Used marijuana during the past 30 days ("current")	37.3	36.1	26.2	23.1	29.8	28.6	37.1
Used marijuana on school property during the past 30 days	12.6	13.9	7.0	7.6	8.3	6.9	13.0
Used any form of cocaine during their life	21.2	18.9	15.0	15.1	13.0	10.3	15.1
Used any form of cocaine during the past 30 days ("current")	9.5	9.0	7.0	6.7	5.4	6.1	8.8
Used inhalants during their life	23.9	23.2	22.9	18.7	26.3	22.0	21.4
Used heroin during their life	10.4	9.5	4.7	5.8	6.3	3.5	8.1
Used methamphetamines during their life	24.1	21.0	15.2	13.3	10.5	5.1	7.0
Used ecstasy during their life			9.0	7.9	12.1	11.1	16.6
Took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription during their life	8.6	12.0	5.7	7.6	6.5	6.1	7.2
Have taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription							31.4
Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body during their life	6.8	7.4	5.7	5.1	4.4	3.8	2.0
Were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months	33.9	32.4	25.2	23.5	24.6	28.3	31.1

## American Indian Students in Urban Schools

<b><i>Sexual Behaviors</i></b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Percentage of students who . . .</b>							
Ever had sexual intercourse	<b>57.1</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>62.3</b>
Had sexual intercourse before age 13	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>15.5</b>
Had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life	<b>21.3</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>25.7</b>
Had sexual intercourse during the past three months ("current")	<b>39.7</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>42.7</b>
Drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse	<b>37.6</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>28.2</b>
Currently sexually active and used a condom during last sexual intercourse	<b>58.9</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>45.2</b>
Currently sexually active and used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>16.3</b>
Had ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection	<b>87.7</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>78.0</b>



<b><i>Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors</i></b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Percentage of students who . . .</b>							
Described themselves as slightly or very overweight	32.5	34.2	36.0	40.3	36.9	35.9	35.3
Were trying to lose weight	38.4	46.8	49.9	46.6	54.2	45.3	47.7
Went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days	14.7	20.9	18.2	19.2	19.5	18.2	14.8
Took diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days	10.1	13.3	11.9	6.7	9.5	8.7	10.1
Vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days	6.4	7.0	9.3	9.0	6.5	7.2	7.9
Drank 100% fruit juices during the past seven days	82.3	75.5	79.9	74.0	75.6	78.9	80.9
Ate fruit during the past seven days	85.5	83.1	88.0	83.4	87.2	88.8	85.1
Ate green salad during the past seven days	72.1	66.9	68.9	68.1	67.9	72.4	67.3
Ate potatoes during the past seven days	83.7	75.5	76.1	70.6	75.3	73.4	71.6
Ate carrots during the past seven days	55.0	54.6	55.6	50.9	53.5	56.9	54.7
Ate other vegetables during the past seven days	88.7	81.0	84.1	81.6	79.7	83.8	82.5
Drank pop on a daily basis during the past seven days					30.3	30.3	28.2
Drank a can, bottle, or glass of an energy drink, such as Red Bull or Jolt (not sports drinks such as Gatorade or PowerAde), during the past seven days							37.2
Ate breakfast daily during the past seven days							35.5

<b><i>Physical Activity</i></b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Percentage of students who . . .</b>							
Were physically active for at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more of the past seven days					47.1	46.1	51.9
Watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average school day	33.4	35.5	30.4	29.5	25.7	25.5	28.1
Played video or computer games for 3 or more hours per school day					18.5	21.1	26.1
Attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week when they were in school	64.2	65.9	65.2	63.6	64.0	60.7	58.1
Attended physical education (PE) classes daily in an average week when they were in school	37.7	29.6	33.2	35.5	37.6	32.7	35.7
Played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	62.3	63.4	64.6	56.2	58.2	58.0	54.3

<b><i>Other</i></b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Percentage of students who . . .</b>							
Have been told by a doctor or nurse that they have asthma				19.4	26.8	26.2	23.7
Still have asthma					17.2	20.5	17.2