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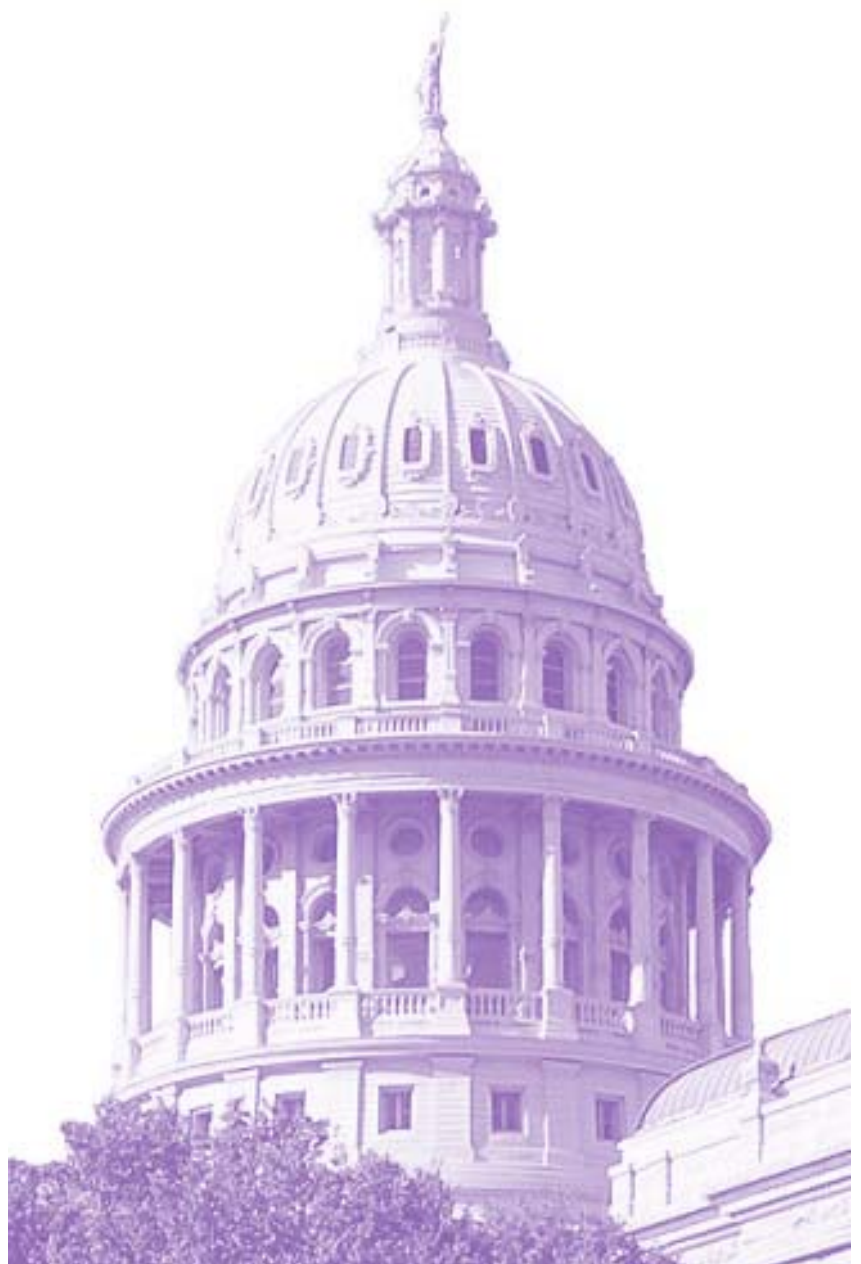
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**40th Annual Survey Report on
State-Sponsored Student Financial Aid**

**2008-2009
Academic Year**

**National Association of State
Student Grant and Aid Programs**





About NASSGAP

The National Association of State Student Grant and Aid Programs (NASSGAP) is dedicated to the promotion, strengthening, encouragement, and enhancement of high standards in the administration and operation of student grant and aid programs so that these programs shall be available to students in all states to expand and further postsecondary educational opportunities. NASSGAP's membership is drawn from single agencies in each state or territory which are responsible for state-funded student aid programs.

NASSGAP serves as a forum for the development and exchange of information, ideas, policy positions, procedures, and needs for student financial assistance for the benefit of member agencies and other organizations. NASSGAP also acts as a collective voice of reasoned opinion before state, regional, and national councils with respect to student financial aid programs whose objective is the furtherance of postsecondary education in the United States, including grants, scholarships, loans, college work study, and other forms of government-sponsored assistance to students.

NASSGAP works with other associations, councils, and agencies to design, implement, and operate simplified student application procedures for student financial assistance and design a uniform method of determining the ability of the family to pay costs of postsecondary education. NASSGAP conducts research, publishes reports, holds conferences, and otherwise engages in activities which help existing student aid programs to become more responsive to federal, regional, and state public policy goals and objectives; encourages the development of new programs as the need arises; works toward the prevention and elimination of fraud and abuse in student financial aid programs; and, provides a forum for the development and exchange of information, ideas, policy positions, and procedures for student financial assistance for the benefit of member agencies and other organizations.

About this Report

Each year, NASSGAP completes a survey regarding state-funded expenditures for postsecondary student financial aid. This report, the 40th annual survey, represents data from academic year 2008-09. Please note row and column data in tables may not add to row and column table totals throughout the report due to rounding.

Electronic copies of this report, and reports from several previous years, are available in PDF format free of charge at www.nassgap.org. An online query tool that will allow for customized queries of survey data is available at www.nassgap.org (click on the Query Tool link). Comments, suggestions, or questions concerning this report may be directed to NASSGAP at 202.721.1186 or nassgapsurvey@nassgap.org.

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Executive Summary

Enrollment is up at many schools in the nation and the demand for student financial aid has increased accordingly. Facing poor job prospects and a tough employment market, many workers have returned to school and many students already there have increased course loads and efforts to complete a degree more quickly and potentially save costs. State-funded direct monetary assistance is essential to all these students, but in many ways the indirect assistance- outreach, planning, information, application help- is becoming even more crucial. Most state economies are lagging behind any national fiscal recovery (meaning the worst might still be yet to come at the state level) making it more difficult for states to meet the intangible needs of consumer education and student advocacy while also providing a meaningful level of monetary award.

This report provides data regarding state-funded expenditures for student financial aid and illustrates the importance of efforts made by the states to assist postsecondary students. Information in this report is based on academic year 2008-09 data from the 40th annual National Association of State Student Grant and Aid Programs (NASSGAP) survey.

Data Highlights

- In the 2008-2009 academic year, the states awarded about \$10.3 billion in total state funded student financial aid, an increase of about 2.7 percent in nominal and constant dollar terms from the \$10.0 billion in aid awarded in 2007-08.
- The majority of state aid is in the form of grants. In 2008-09, more than 4.0 million grant awards were made representing about \$8.4 billion in need and nonneed-based grant aid, an increase of about 5.2 percent from the \$8.0 billion in grants awarded in 2007-08. Of the grant funds awarded in 2008-09, 72 percent was need-based and 28 percent was nonneed-based, almost the same percentage as seen in 2007-08.
- Funding for undergraduate need-based grant aid increased \$280 million nationwide from about \$5.7 billion in 2007-08 to about \$6.0 billion in 2008-09, an increase of 5 percent.
- Ten states (California, New York, Texas, Illinois, Pennsylvania, North Carolina, New Jersey, Indiana, Ohio, and Washington) collectively awarded more than \$4.1 billion in undergraduate need-based grant aid, accounting for about 66 percent of all aid of this type.
- States provided more than \$1.8 billion in nongrant student aid, including loans, loan assumptions, conditional grants, work-study, and tuition waivers, down 7.6 percent from last year. Loans and tuition waivers accounted for 71 percent of nongrant funds awarded.

All fifty states (plus Washington DC and Puerto Rico) reported state-funded undergraduate programs with awards based solely on need. Thirty states identified programs which made awards based only on merit. Exclusively need-based aid constituted 48 percent of all aid to undergraduates, exclusively merit-based aid accounted for 19 percent, with the rest, 33 percent, accounted for by other programs and by programs with both need and merit components. The amount of undergraduate aid awarded in 2008-09 through programs with a merit component increased to about \$3.2 billion from about 3.0 billion in 2007-08. This compares to \$4.5 billion awarded to undergraduates through programs based only on need.

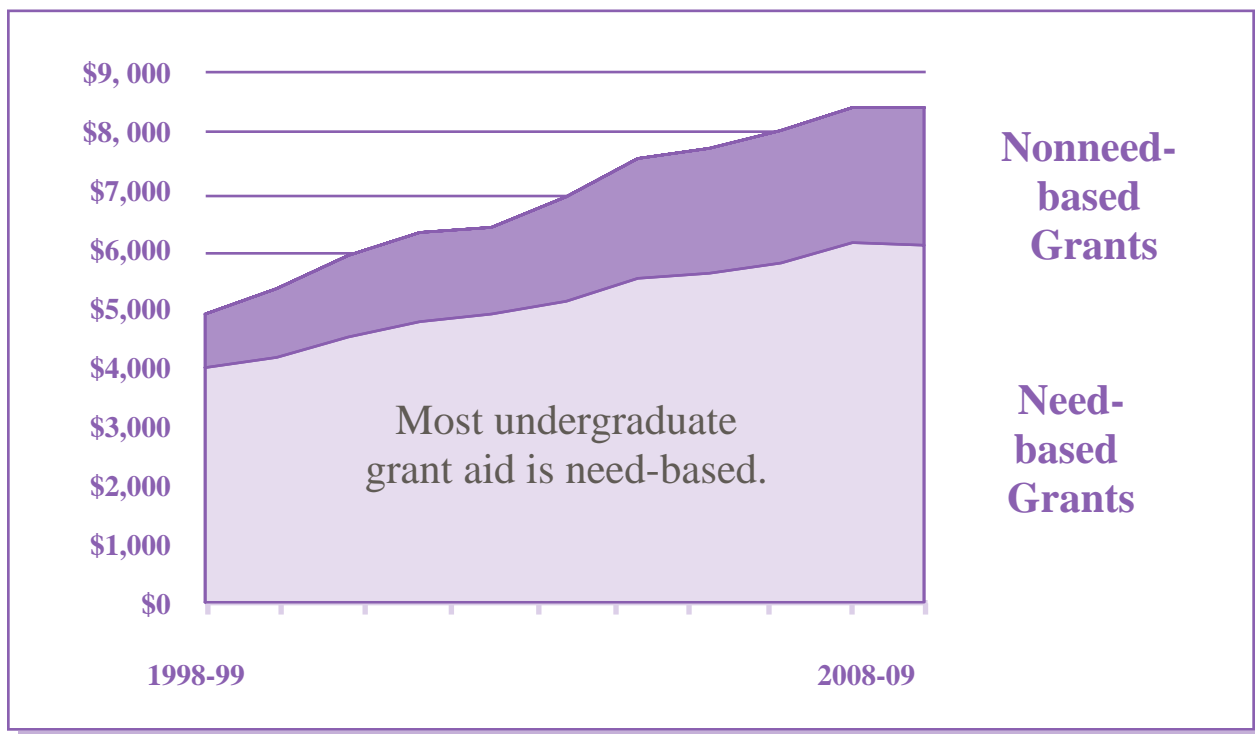
South Carolina, Georgia, Washington DC, and West Virginia provided the greatest amount of grant aid on a per capita basis and along with Kentucky and Tennessee were the largest providers of aid per capita for the population between ages 18 and 24. South Carolina, Georgia, Tennessee, New Jersey, and West Virginia provided the most undergraduate grant dollars compared to undergraduate full time equivalent enrollment. South Carolina, Vermont, Tennessee, Georgia and West Virginia had the highest proportion of total expenditures for state-funded grants compared to Sate fiscal support for higher education.

**Undergraduate Grant Aid in Current and Constant 2008-09 Dollars:
1998-99 through 2008-09 (in millions of dollars)**

| Year | Current Dollars | | | | Constant 2008-09 Dollars | | | |
|---------|-------------------|----------------------|---------|---------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------------|
| | Need-based Grants | Nonneed-based Grants | Total | Annual Change | Need-based Grants | Nonneed-based Grants | Total | Annual Change |
| 1998-99 | 2,945.7 | 668.0 | 3,613.7 | 9.1% | 3,970.9 | 900.5 | 4,871.4 | 7.3% |
| 1999-00 | 3,136.4 | 872.9 | 4,009.3 | 11.0% | 4,139.2 | 1,152.0 | 5,291.2 | 8.6% |
| 2000-01 | 3,515.7 | 1,089.7 | 4,605.4 | 14.9% | 4,476.0 | 1,387.3 | 5,863.3 | 10.8% |
| 2001-02 | 3,826.0 | 1,208.6 | 5,034.6 | 9.3% | 4,742.1 | 1,498.0 | 6,240.1 | 6.4% |
| 2002-03 | 3,966.9 | 1,202.8 | 5,169.7 | 2.7% | 4,845.8 | 1,469.3 | 6,315.1 | 1.2% |
| 2003-04 | 4,257.4 | 1,462.5 | 5,719.9 | 10.6% | 5,093.1 | 1,749.6 | 6,842.7 | 8.4% |
| 2004-05 | 4,703.3 | 1,738.4 | 6,441.7 | 12.6% | 5,463.2 | 2,019.3 | 7,482.5 | 9.4% |
| 2005-06 | 4,926.6 | 1,896.5 | 6,823.1 | 5.9% | 5,546.8 | 2,135.3 | 7,682.1 | 2.7% |
| 2006-07 | 5,293.1 | 2,079.9 | 7,373.0 | 8.1% | 5,722.3 | 2,248.5 | 7,970.8 | 3.8% |
| 2007-08 | 5,729.6 | 2,166.8 | 7,896.4 | 7.1% | 6,051.4 | 2,288.5 | 8,339.9 | 4.6% |
| 2008-09 | 6,013.8 | 2,324.8 | 8,338.6 | 5.6% | 6,013.8 | 2,324.8 | 8,338.6 | -0.0% |

Constant dollars provide a method of comparing expenditures across years and adjusting for the effect of inflation. Constant dollars were calculated using the academic year correction of the Consumer Price Index, All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) from the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Undergraduate Grant Aid in Constant 2008-09 Dollars: 1998-99 through 2008-09 (in millions of dollars)



Need-based Undergraduate Grant Aid, by State: 2008-09

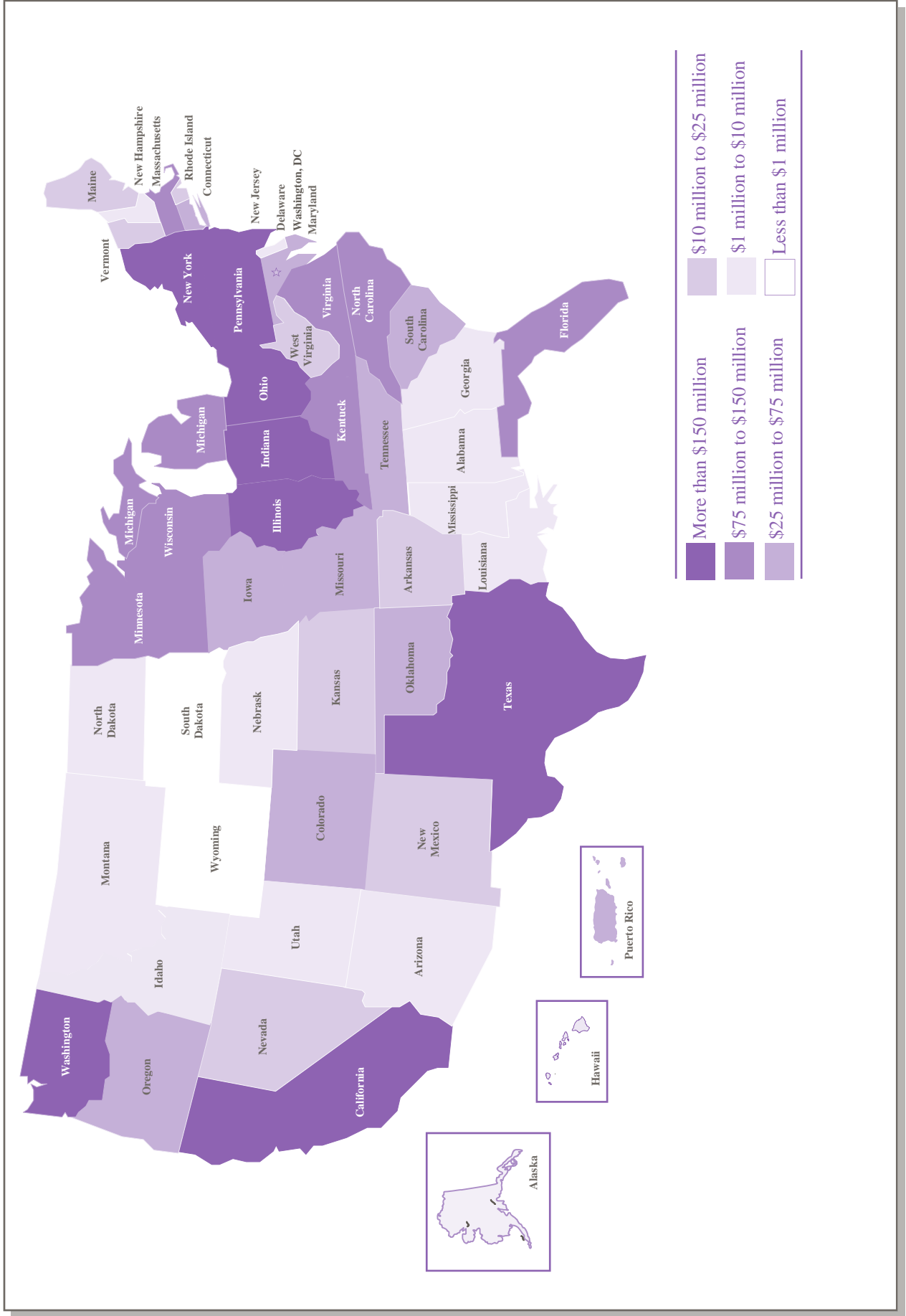


Table 1. Total Grant Aid Awarded, by State (in millions of dollars): 2008-09

| State | Other Grant Programs | | | | | | | | | | | | Total | | | | |
|---------------|----------------------------------|----------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|----------|---------------|---------------|---------|---------------|----------|---------------|---------------|
| | Primary Need-based Grant Program | | | | Need-based Aid | | | | Nonneed-based Aid | | | | | Subtotals | | | |
| | Undergraduate | Graduate | Uncategorized | Uncategorized | Undergraduate | Graduate | Uncategorized | Uncategorized | Undergraduate | Graduate | Uncategorized | Uncategorized | | Undergraduate | Graduate | Uncategorized | Uncategorized |
| Alabama | 7.896 | - | - | - | 11.767 | 0.039 | - | 2.622 | 1.155 | - | - | - | 22.286 | 1.194 | - | 23.480 | |
| Alaska | 0.671 | - | - | - | 1.306 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.977 | - | - | 1.977 | |
| Arizona | 3.467 | - | - | - | 17.120 | 0.038 | - | 0.208 | - | - | - | - | 20.795 | 0.038 | - | 20.833 | |
| Arkansas | 3.668 | - | - | - | 22.407 | - | - | 10.259 | 4.483 | - | - | - | 36.334 | 4.483 | - | 40.817 | |
| California | 875.448 | - | - | 0.304 | - | 0.042 | 0.304 | - | - | - | - | - | 875.448 | 0.042 | 0.304 | 875.794 | |
| Colorado | 64.167 | - | - | - | 7.880 | 6.095 | - | 10.218 | - | - | - | - | 82.265 | 6.095 | - | 88.360 | |
| Connecticut | 9.591 | - | - | - | 53.190 | 0.454 | - | 0.287 | - | - | - | - | 63.068 | 0.454 | - | 63.522 | |
| Delaware | 1.556 | 0.290 | - | - | 11.758 | 0.759 | - | 3.540 | 0.103 | - | - | - | 16.855 | 1.152 | - | 18.007 | |
| Florida | 131.913 | - | - | 5.617 | 16.758 | - | 433.624 | - | - | 1.987 | - | - | 582.294 | - | 7.604 | 589.898 | |
| Georgia | 1.366 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 565.225 | - | - | - | - | 566.590 | - | - | 566.590 | |
| Hawaii | 0.408 | - | - | - | 1.500 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.908 | - | - | 1.908 | |
| Idaho | 1.777 | - | - | 0.146 | 0.817 | - | 5.477 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.071 | - | 0.146 | 8.217 | |
| Illinois | 383.892 | - | - | - | 8.935 | 0.050 | - | 19.766 | 6.029 | - | - | - | 412.593 | 6.079 | - | 418.672 | |
| Indiana | 196.839 | - | - | - | 36.248 | - | - | 10.913 | - | - | - | - | 244.000 | - | - | 244.000 | |
| Iowa | 53.428 | - | - | - | 7.554 | - | - | 4.699 | - | - | - | - | 65.681 | - | - | 65.681 | |
| Kansas | 16.452 | - | - | - | 2.050 | - | - | 0.160 | - | - | - | - | 18.662 | - | - | 18.662 | |
| Kentucky | 61.197 | - | - | - | 32.238 | - | - | 96.745 | - | - | - | - | 190.180 | - | - | 190.180 | |
| Louisiana | 25.901 | - | - | - | 1.934 | - | - | 129.887 | 0.468 | - | - | - | 157.722 | 0.468 | - | 158.191 | |
| Maine | 16.290 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.290 | - | - | 16.290 | |
| Maryland | 62.011 | - | - | 1.188 | 30.762 | 1.271 | 5.373 | 0.073 | - | - | - | - | 98.146 | 1.344 | 1.188 | 100.678 | |
| Massachusetts | 29.704 | - | - | - | 59.808 | - | - | 5.760 | - | - | - | - | 95.273 | - | - | 95.273 | |
| Michigan | 38.444 | - | - | - | 55.021 | 4.573 | - | 75.288 | - | - | - | - | 168.753 | 4.573 | - | 173.327 | |
| Minnesota | 143.520 | - | - | - | 9.806 | 0.128 | - | 0.057 | - | - | - | - | 153.382 | 0.128 | - | 153.510 | |
| Mississippi | 1.481 | - | - | - | 1.584 | - | - | 20.353 | 0.032 | - | - | - | 23.418 | 0.032 | - | 23.450 | |
| Missouri | 92.546 | - | - | - | 0.439 | - | - | 36.279 | 0.007 | - | - | - | 129.264 | 0.007 | - | 129.271 | |
| Montana | 2.120 | - | - | - | 3.018 | - | - | 0.729 | - | - | - | - | 5.867 | - | - | 5.867 | |
| Nebraska | 12.611 | - | - | - | 0.217 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.828 | - | - | 12.828 | |
| Nevada | 13.885 | 3.517 | - | - | 0.372 | - | - | 25.662 | - | - | - | - | 39.919 | 3.517 | - | 43.437 | |

**Table 2. Total Nongrant Aid Awarded, by State and Type of Aid
(in millions of dollars): 2008-09**

| State | Loan | Loan Assumption/ Forgiveness | Conditional Grant | Work-Study | Tuition Waiver | Other | Total |
|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Alabama | - | - | 0.556 | - | - | - | 0.556 |
| Alaska | 95.485 | 0.941 | 1.026 | - | - | - | 97.452 |
| Arizona | - | - | 2.700 | - | - | - | 2.700 |
| Arkansas | - | 3.456 | - | - | 0.147 | 0.500 | 4.103 |
| California | - | 18.557 | - | - | - | - | 18.557 |
| Colorado | - | - | - | 18.061 | - | - | 18.061 |
| Connecticut | - | - | - | - | 63.859 | - | 63.859 |
| Delaware | 0.570 | 0.305 | - | - | - | - | 0.875 |
| Florida | - | 2.410 | - | 1.418 | - | 96.619 | 100.447 |
| Georgia | - | 0.550 | 11.264 | - | - | 2.438 | 14.252 |
| Hawaii | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Idaho | - | 0.192 | - | - | 0.002 | - | 0.194 |
| Illinois | - | 0.893 | 9.126 | - | - | - | 10.019 |
| Indiana | - | - | 0.799 | 0.503 | 0.432 | 19.813 | 21.546 |
| Iowa | - | 1.865 | - | 0.904 | - | - | 2.769 |
| Kansas | - | - | 3.690 | 0.958 | - | - | 4.648 |
| Kentucky | - | - | 4.260 | 0.678 | - | - | 4.937 |
| Louisiana | - | - | 1.885 | - | - | - | 1.885 |
| Maine | - | 2.461 | 0.231 | - | - | 0.380 | 3.072 |
| Maryland | - | 2.806 | 6.894 | - | - | - | 9.700 |
| Massachusetts | 7.085 | - | 0.047 | - | 29.205 | 0.014 | 36.351 |
| Michigan | - | - | 4.444 | 6.968 | 26.679 | - | 38.090 |
| Minnesota | 125.228 | - | - | 12.208 | - | - | 137.435 |
| Mississippi | - | - | 5.578 | - | - | - | 5.578 |
| Missouri | - | - | - | - | - | 11.304 | 11.304 |
| Montana | - | - | - | 0.743 | - | - | 0.743 |
| Nebraska | - | - | - | - | 108.404 | - | 108.404 |
| Nevada | - | - | - | 1.809 | 16.480 | 1.309 | 19.598 |
| New Hampshire | - | 0.216 | - | - | - | 0.221 | 0.437 |
| New Jersey | 342.476 | 0.040 | 0.413 | - | - | 0.709 | 343.638 |
| New Mexico | - | 4.115 | - | 7.202 | - | - | 11.317 |
| New York | - | 3.240 | 5.577 | - | - | 89.736 | 98.553 |
| North Carolina | - | - | 31.508 | - | 45.821 | - | 77.330 |
| North Dakota | - | 0.755 | - | - | - | - | 0.755 |
| Ohio | - | 0.215 | - | - | 0.320 | - | 0.535 |
| Oklahoma | - | - | - | - | 123.611 | - | 123.611 |
| Oregon | - | 0.491 | - | - | 46.890 | 0.141 | 47.522 |
| Pennsylvania | - | 0.090 | 14.324 | 12.239 | - | 1.295 | 27.949 |
| Puerto Rico | - | - | 0.174 | - | - | - | 0.174 |
| Rhode Island | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | - | 0.224 | 0.208 | - | - | - | 0.432 |
| South Dakota | - | 0.370 | - | - | - | - | 0.370 |
| Tennessee | - | 2.070 | - | - | - | - | 2.070 |
| Texas | 87.390 | 35.605 | - | 6.326 | 19.184 | - | 148.505 |
| Utah | - | 2.177 | - | - | 50.282 | - | 52.459 |
| Vermont | - | - | 0.416 | - | - | - | 0.416 |
| Virginia | - | - | 3.839 | - | 84.674 | 0.163 | 88.677 |
| Washington | - | 2.851 | 3.785 | 27.470 | - | - | 34.106 |
| Washington, DC | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| West Virginia | - | 1.882 | 0.758 | - | 17.731 | - | 20.371 |
| Wisconsin | 0.946 | - | - | - | - | 6.825 | 7.771 |
| Wyoming | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 659.181 | 88.777 | 113.503 | 97.485 | 633.721 | 231.466 | 1,824.133 |

Table 3. Total Aid Awarded, by State (in millions of dollars): 2008-09

| State | Need-based Grant Aid | Nonneed-based Grant Aid | Nongrant Aid | Total |
|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Alabama | 19.703 | 3.777 | 0.556 | 24.035 |
| Alaska | 1.977 | - | 97.452 | 99.430 |
| Arizona | 20.625 | 0.208 | 2.700 | 23.533 |
| Arkansas | 26.075 | 14.742 | 4.103 | 44.920 |
| California | 875.794 | - | 18.557 | 894.351 |
| Colorado | 78.142 | 10.218 | 18.061 | 106.421 |
| Connecticut | 63.235 | 0.287 | 63.859 | 127.381 |
| Delaware | 14.363 | 3.644 | 0.875 | 18.882 |
| Florida | 154.287 | 435.611 | 100.447 | 690.345 |
| Georgia | 1.366 | 565.225 | 14.252 | 580.842 |
| Hawaii | 1.908 | - | - | 1.908 |
| Idaho | 2.741 | 5.477 | 0.194 | 8.411 |
| Illinois | 392.877 | 25.795 | 10.019 | 428.691 |
| Indiana | 233.087 | 10.913 | 21.546 | 265.546 |
| Iowa | 60.982 | 4.699 | 2.769 | 68.450 |
| Kansas | 18.502 | 0.160 | 4.648 | 23.310 |
| Kentucky | 93.436 | 96.745 | 4.937 | 195.117 |
| Louisiana | 27.836 | 130.355 | 1.885 | 160.075 |
| Maine | 16.290 | - | 3.072 | 19.362 |
| Maryland | 95.232 | 5.446 | 9.700 | 110.379 |
| Massachusetts | 89.513 | 5.760 | 36.351 | 131.623 |
| Michigan | 98.039 | 75.288 | 38.090 | 211.417 |
| Minnesota | 153.454 | 0.057 | 137.435 | 290.946 |
| Mississippi | 3.065 | 20.385 | 5.578 | 29.028 |
| Missouri | 92.985 | 36.286 | 11.304 | 140.575 |
| Montana | 5.138 | 0.729 | 0.743 | 6.610 |
| Nebraska | 12.828 | - | 108.404 | 121.232 |
| Nevada | 17.775 | 25.662 | 19.598 | 63.034 |
| New Hampshire | 3.549 | 0.003 | 0.437 | 3.988 |
| New Jersey | 290.373 | 30.103 | 343.638 | 664.114 |
| New Mexico | 23.733 | 53.594 | 11.317 | 88.644 |
| New York | 824.028 | 30.285 | 98.553 | 952.866 |
| North Carolina | 319.035 | 66.469 | 77.330 | 462.833 |
| North Dakota | 2.883 | 0.732 | 0.755 | 4.370 |
| Ohio | 224.886 | 59.325 | 0.535 | 284.746 |
| Oklahoma | 75.341 | 10.340 | 123.611 | 209.292 |
| Oregon | 68.836 | 0.045 | 47.522 | 116.403 |
| Pennsylvania | 376.640 | 0.614 | 27.949 | 405.203 |
| Puerto Rico | 37.105 | - | 0.174 | 37.279 |
| Rhode Island | 10.652 | - | - | 10.652 |
| South Carolina | 65.464 | 254.048 | 0.432 | 319.944 |
| South Dakota | 0.178 | 3.550 | 0.370 | 4.097 |
| Tennessee | 74.906 | 241.012 | 2.070 | 317.988 |
| Texas | 472.515 | - | 148.505 | 621.021 |
| Utah | 7.416 | 3.235 | 52.459 | 63.109 |
| Vermont | 20.018 | 0.086 | 0.416 | 20.520 |
| Virginia | 126.396 | 80.461 | 88.677 | 295.534 |
| Washington | 219.014 | 3.725 | 34.106 | 256.844 |
| Washington, DC | 34.208 | - | - | 34.208 |
| West Virginia | 40.298 | 53.313 | 20.371 | 113.982 |
| Wisconsin | 107.676 | 3.123 | 7.771 | 118.570 |
| Wyoming | 0.163 | - | - | 0.163 |
| Total | 6,096.568 | 2,371.529 | 1,824.133 | 10,292.230 |

**Table 4. Need-based Grant Aid Awarded, by State (in millions of dollars):
1998-99, 2003-04, 2007-08, 2008-09**

| State | 1998-99 | 2003-2004 | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 1-year Change (2007-08 to 2008-09) | 5-year Change (2003-04 to 2008-09) | 10-year Change (1998-99 to 2008-09) |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|--|---|
| Alabama | 2.087 | 3.818 | 16.292 | 19.703 | 20.9% | 416.0% | 844.1% |
| Alaska | - | - | 0.670 | 1.977 | 195.0% | - | - |
| Arizona | 2.731 | 2.865 | 12.204 | 20.625 | 69.0% | 619.9% | 655.2% |
| Arkansas | 15.922 | 19.932 | 23.673 | 26.075 | 10.1% | 30.8% | 63.8% |
| California | 332.688 | 654.851 | 813.737 | 875.794 | 7.6% | 33.7% | 163.2% |
| Colorado | 42.905 | 51.131 | 70.437 | 78.142 | 10.9% | 52.8% | 82.1% |
| Connecticut | 33.113 | 36.433 | 64.197 | 63.235 | -1.5% | 73.6% | 91.0% |
| Delaware | 1.726 | 12.152 | 14.363 | 14.363 | 0.0% | 18.2% | 732.2% |
| Florida | 36.659 | 92.096 | 155.493 | 154.287 | -0.8% | 67.5% | 320.9% |
| Georgia | 0.472 | 1.460 | 1.489 | 1.366 | -8.3% | -6.5% | 189.3% |
| Hawaii | 0.493 | 0.408 | 0.408 | 1.908 | 367.6% | 367.6% | 287.1% |
| Idaho | 0.756 | 0.973 | 2.897 | 2.741 | -5.4% | 181.7% | 262.5% |
| Illinois | 315.657 | 339.675 | 393.232 | 392.877 | -0.1% | 15.7% | 24.5% |
| Indiana | 99.490 | 150.705 | 213.627 | 233.087 | 9.1% | 54.7% | 134.3% |
| Iowa | 48.242 | 48.838 | 59.116 | 60.982 | 3.2% | 24.9% | 26.4% |
| Kansas | 11.669 | 14.073 | 18.965 | 18.502 | -2.4% | 31.5% | 58.6% |
| Kentucky | 38.441 | 68.433 | 92.254 | 93.436 | 1.3% | 36.5% | 143.1% |
| Louisiana | 1.393 | 1.452 | 18.773 | 27.836 | 48.3% | 1817.6% | 1898.3% |
| Maine | 8.081 | 12.561 | 17.916 | 16.290 | -9.1% | 29.7% | 101.6% |
| Maryland | 38.835 | 55.931 | 97.176 | 95.232 | -2.0% | 70.3% | 145.2% |
| Massachusetts | 92.127 | 79.714 | 86.321 | 89.513 | 3.7% | 12.3% | -2.8% |
| Michigan | 96.405 | 97.329 | 94.873 | 98.039 | 3.3% | 0.7% | 1.7% |
| Minnesota | 113.381 | 121.458 | 156.513 | 153.454 | -2.0% | 26.3% | 35.3% |
| Mississippi | 0.859 | 17.226 | 3.193 | 3.065 | -4.0% | -82.2% | 256.8% |
| Missouri | 20.003 | 25.111 | 72.717 | 92.985 | 27.9% | 270.3% | 364.9% |
| Montana | 0.474 | 2.542 | 4.367 | 5.138 | 17.7% | 102.2% | 984.0% |
| Nebraska | 4.692 | 8.742 | 12.537 | 12.828 | 2.3% | 46.7% | 173.4% |
| Nevada | 7.218 | 7.755 | 16.491 | 17.775 | 7.8% | 129.2% | 146.3% |
| New Hampshire | 1.744 | 3.647 | 3.729 | 3.549 | -4.8% | -2.7% | 103.5% |
| New Jersey | 160.859 | 199.421 | 263.984 | 290.373 | 10.0% | 45.6% | 80.5% |
| New Mexico | 16.898 | 16.116 | 23.435 | 23.733 | 1.3% | 47.3% | 40.5% |
| New York | 622.524 | 859.143 | 806.832 | 824.028 | 2.1% | -4.1% | 32.4% |
| North Carolina | 43.465 | 110.460 | 229.924 | 319.035 | 38.8% | 188.8% | 634.0% |
| North Dakota | 2.016 | 1.346 | 3.190 | 2.883 | -9.6% | 114.2% | 43.0% |
| Ohio | 93.122 | 144.777 | 191.939 | 224.886 | 17.2% | 55.3% | 141.5% |
| Oklahoma | 19.760 | 28.027 | 65.996 | 75.341 | 14.2% | 168.8% | 281.3% |
| Oregon | 16.027 | 21.782 | 34.698 | 68.836 | 98.4% | 216.0% | 329.5% |
| Pennsylvania | 270.724 | 360.816 | 471.472 | 376.640 | -20.1% | 4.4% | 39.1% |
| Puerto Rico | 19.384 | 36.467 | 37.244 | 37.105 | -0.4% | 1.7% | 91.4% |
| Rhode Island | 5.717 | 12.296 | 15.336 | 10.652 | -30.5% | -13.4% | 86.3% |
| South Carolina | 22.853 | 41.192 | 56.126 | 65.464 | 16.6% | 58.9% | 186.5% |
| South Dakota | - | - | - | 0.178 | - | - | - |
| Tennessee | 20.648 | 41.833 | 74.525 | 74.906 | 0.5% | 79.1% | 262.8% |
| Texas | 66.562 | 343.732 | 537.868 | 472.515 | -12.2% | 37.5% | 609.9% |
| Utah | 1.957 | 5.587 | 9.050 | 7.416 | -18.1% | 32.7% | 278.9% |
| Vermont | 12.862 | 17.886 | 20.834 | 20.018 | -3.9% | 11.9% | 55.6% |
| Virginia | 62.972 | 127.168 | 117.160 | 126.396 | 7.9% | -0.6% | 100.7% |
| Washington | 74.173 | 126.096 | 202.523 | 219.014 | 8.1% | 73.7% | 195.3% |
| Washington, DC | 0.743 | 27.571 | 2.942 | 34.208 | 1062.8% | 24.1% | 4504.1% |
| West Virginia | 13.103 | 22.863 | 34.540 | 40.298 | 16.7% | 76.3% | 207.5% |
| Wisconsin | 53.711 | 72.775 | 99.363 | 107.676 | 8.4% | 48.0% | 100.5% |
| Wyoming | 0.155 | 0.163 | 0.162 | 0.163 | 0.5% | 0.1% | 5.1% |
| Total | 2,968.498 | 4,548.825 | 5,836.806 | 6,096.568 | 4.5% | 34.0% | 105.4% |

**Table 5. Nonneed-based Grant Aid Awarded, by State (in millions of dollars):
1998-99, 2003-04, 2007-08, 2008-09**

| State | 1998-99 | 2003-04 | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 1-year Change (2007-08 to 2008-09) | 5-year Change (2003-04 to 2008-09) | 10-year Change (1998-99 to 2008-09) |
|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|---|--|
| Alabama | 5.619 | 1.824 | 5.194 | 3.777 | -27.3% | 107.1% | -32.8% |
| Alaska | 1.438 | - | - | - | - | - | -100.0% |
| Arizona | - | - | 0.019 | 0.208 | - | - | - |
| Arkansas | 4.313 | 9.925 | 13.117 | 14.742 | 12.4% | 48.5% | 241.8% |
| California | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Colorado | 13.417 | 12.432 | 9.562 | 10.218 | 6.9% | -17.8% | -23.8% |
| Connecticut | 0.004 | 0.340 | 0.288 | 0.287 | -0.5% | -15.5% | - |
| Delaware | 0.283 | 1.238 | 3.704 | 3.644 | -1.6% | 194.3% | 1,187.5% |
| Florida | 133.878 | 238.909 | 385.689 | 435.611 | 12.9% | 82.3% | 225.4% |
| Georgia | 220.878 | 430.491 | 496.178 | 565.225 | 13.9% | 31.3% | 155.9% |
| Hawaii | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Idaho | 0.297 | 4.159 | 4.186 | 5.477 | 30.8% | 31.7% | 1,744.0% |
| Illinois | 22.471 | 32.570 | 24.485 | 25.795 | 5.3% | -20.8% | 14.8% |
| Indiana | 1.334 | 94.995 | 10.049 | 10.913 | 8.6% | -88.5% | 718.1% |
| Iowa | 0.477 | 0.447 | 0.457 | 4.699 | - | 951.2% | 885.1% |
| Kansas | 0.105 | - | 0.126 | 0.160 | 27.5% | - | 52.4% |
| Kentucky | - | 75.677 | 94.734 | 96.745 | 2.1% | 27.8% | - |
| Louisiana | 53.844 | 110.902 | 119.969 | 130.355 | 8.7% | 17.5% | 142.1% |
| Maine | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Maryland | 6.883 | 4.181 | 5.283 | 5.446 | 3.1% | 30.3% | -20.9% |
| Massachusetts | 0.046 | 0.021 | 0.022 | 5.760 | - | 27,652.7% | 12,421.9% |
| Michigan | - | 70.443 | 98.398 | 75.288 | -23.5% | - | - |
| Minnesota | 0.048 | 0.058 | 0.048 | 0.057 | 18.2% | - | 17.9% |
| Mississippi | 0.095 | 4.174 | 19.749 | 20.385 | 3.2% | 388.4% | 21,358.4% |
| Missouri | 15.175 | 16.126 | 37.292 | 36.286 | -2.7% | 125.0% | 139.1% |
| Montana | 0.922 | - | - | 0.729 | - | - | - |
| Nebraska | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nevada | - | 27.834 | 25.700 | 25.662 | -0.1% | -7.8% | - |
| New Hampshire | 0.009 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.003 | -33.3% | -58.3% | -72.2% |
| New Jersey | 15.984 | 27.339 | 29.902 | 30.103 | 0.7% | 10.1% | 88.3% |
| New Mexico | 12.505 | 34.903 | 46.725 | 53.594 | 14.7% | 53.6% | 328.6% |
| New York | 11.667 | 21.044 | 20.537 | 30.285 | 47.5% | 43.9% | 159.6% |
| North Carolina | 75.206 | 50.109 | 62.563 | 66.469 | 6.2% | 32.6% | -11.6% |
| North Dakota | 0.306 | 0.410 | 0.588 | 0.732 | 24.4% | 78.6% | 139.2% |
| Ohio | 51.820 | 56.326 | 63.169 | 59.325 | -6.1% | 5.3% | 14.5% |
| Oklahoma | 9.557 | 11.098 | 9.946 | 10.340 | 4.0% | -6.8% | 8.2% |
| Oregon | - | - | 0.337 | 0.045 | -86.6% | - | - |
| Pennsylvania | 0.040 | 0.128 | 0.500 | 0.614 | 22.7% | - | - |
| Puerto Rico | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rhode Island | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Carolina | - | 185.799 | 241.945 | 254.048 | 5.0% | 36.7% | - |
| South Dakota | - | - | 2.416 | 3.550 | - | - | - |
| Tennessee | 0.983 | 0.562 | 209.580 | 241.012 | 15.0% | 42,784.0% | 24,418.0% |
| Texas | - | 4.878 | - | - | - | -100.0% | - |
| Utah | 0.967 | 1.378 | 2.627 | 3.235 | 23.2% | - | 234.5% |
| Vermont | 0.077 | 0.291 | 0.094 | 0.086 | -8.4% | -70.4% | 11.9% |
| Virginia | 47.271 | 44.407 | 80.265 | 80.461 | 0.2% | 81.2% | 70.2% |
| Washington | 1.533 | 8.184 | 3.376 | 3.725 | 10.3% | -54.5% | 143.0% |
| Washington, DC | - | - | 30.554 | - | -100.0% | - | - |
| West Virginia | - | 30.841 | 48.047 | 53.313 | 11.0% | - | - |
| Wisconsin | 8.293 | 3.145 | 3.170 | 3.123 | -1.5% | -0.7% | -62.3% |
| Wyoming | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 717.745 | 1,617.591 | 2,210.593 | 2,371.529 | 7.3% | 46.6% | 230.4% |

**Table 6. Total Grant Aid Awarded, by State (in millions of dollars):
1998-99, 2003-04, 2007-08, 2008-09**

| State | 1998-99 | 2003-04 | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 1-year Change (2007-08 to 2008-09) | 5-year Change (2003-04 to 2008-09) | 10-year Change (1998-99 to 2008-09) |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|---|--|
| Alabama | 7.706 | 5.642 | 21.487 | 23.480 | 9.3% | 316.1% | 204.7% |
| Alaska | 1.438 | - | 0.670 | 1.977 | 195.0% | - | 37.5% |
| Arizona | 2.731 | 2.865 | 12.223 | 20.833 | 70.4% | 627.2% | 662.8% |
| Arkansas | 20.235 | 29.857 | 36.791 | 40.817 | 10.9% | 36.7% | 101.7% |
| California | 332.688 | 654.851 | 813.737 | 875.794 | 7.6% | 33.7% | 163.2% |
| Colorado | 56.322 | 63.563 | 80.000 | 88.360 | 10.5% | 39.0% | 56.9% |
| Connecticut | 33.117 | 36.773 | 64.485 | 63.522 | -1.5% | 72.7% | 91.8% |
| Delaware | 2.009 | 13.390 | 18.067 | 18.007 | -0.3% | 34.5% | 796.3% |
| Florida | 170.537 | 331.005 | 541.182 | 589.898 | 9.0% | 78.2% | 245.9% |
| Georgia | 221.350 | 431.951 | 497.667 | 566.590 | 13.8% | 31.2% | 156.0% |
| Hawaii | 0.493 | 0.408 | 0.408 | 1.908 | 367.6% | 367.6% | 287.1% |
| Idaho | 1.053 | 5.132 | 7.083 | 8.217 | 16.0% | 60.1% | 680.4% |
| Illinois | 338.128 | 372.244 | 417.718 | 418.672 | 0.2% | 12.5% | 23.8% |
| Indiana | 100.824 | 245.700 | 223.676 | 244.000 | 9.1% | -0.7% | 142.0% |
| Iowa | 48.719 | 49.285 | 59.573 | 65.681 | 10.3% | 33.3% | 34.8% |
| Kansas | 11.774 | 14.073 | 19.090 | 18.662 | -2.2% | 32.6% | 58.5% |
| Kentucky | 38.441 | 144.110 | 186.988 | 190.180 | 1.7% | 32.0% | 394.7% |
| Louisiana | 55.237 | 112.353 | 138.742 | 158.191 | 14.0% | 40.8% | 186.4% |
| Maine | 8.081 | 12.561 | 17.916 | 16.290 | -9.1% | 29.7% | 101.6% |
| Maryland | 45.718 | 60.112 | 102.459 | 100.678 | -1.7% | 67.5% | 120.2% |
| Massachusetts | 92.173 | 79.735 | 86.342 | 95.273 | 10.3% | 19.5% | 3.4% |
| Michigan | 96.405 | 167.772 | 193.271 | 173.327 | -10.3% | 3.3% | 79.8% |
| Minnesota | 113.429 | 121.516 | 156.561 | 153.510 | -1.9% | 26.3% | 35.3% |
| Mississippi | 0.954 | 21.399 | 22.941 | 23.450 | 2.2% | 9.6% | 2358.1% |
| Missouri | 35.178 | 41.237 | 110.008 | 129.271 | 17.5% | 213.5% | 267.5% |
| Montana | 1.396 | 2.542 | 4.367 | 5.867 | 34.4% | 130.8% | 320.3% |
| Nebraska | 4.692 | 8.742 | 12.537 | 12.828 | 2.3% | 46.7% | 173.4% |
| Nevada | 7.218 | 35.589 | 42.191 | 43.437 | 3.0% | 22.1% | 501.8% |
| New Hampshire | 1.753 | 3.653 | 3.732 | 3.551 | -4.9% | -2.8% | 102.6% |
| New Jersey | 176.843 | 226.761 | 293.887 | 320.476 | 9.0% | 41.3% | 81.2% |
| New Mexico | 29.403 | 51.018 | 70.160 | 77.327 | 10.2% | 51.6% | 163.0% |
| New York | 634.191 | 880.187 | 827.369 | 854.313 | 3.3% | -2.9% | 34.7% |
| North Carolina | 118.671 | 160.569 | 292.487 | 385.504 | 31.8% | 140.1% | 224.9% |
| North Dakota | 2.322 | 1.756 | 3.778 | 3.615 | -4.3% | 105.9% | 55.7% |
| Ohio | 144.942 | 201.102 | 255.108 | 284.211 | 11.4% | 41.3% | 96.1% |
| Oklahoma | 29.317 | 39.125 | 75.942 | 85.681 | 12.8% | 119.0% | 192.3% |
| Oregon | 16.027 | 21.782 | 35.036 | 68.881 | 96.6% | 216.2% | 329.8% |
| Pennsylvania | 270.764 | 360.944 | 471.972 | 377.254 | -20.1% | 4.5% | 39.3% |
| Puerto Rico | 19.384 | 36.467 | 37.244 | 37.105 | -0.4% | 1.7% | 91.4% |
| Rhode Island | 5.717 | 12.296 | 15.336 | 10.652 | -30.5% | -13.4% | 86.3% |
| South Carolina | 22.853 | 226.991 | 298.071 | 319.513 | 7.2% | 40.8% | 1298.1% |
| South Dakota | - | - | 2.416 | 3.728 | 54.3% | - | - |
| Tennessee | 21.631 | 42.395 | 284.105 | 315.919 | 11.2% | 645.2% | 1360.5% |
| Texas | 66.562 | 348.609 | 537.868 | 472.515 | -12.2% | 35.5% | 609.9% |
| Utah | 2.924 | 6.965 | 11.677 | 10.651 | -8.8% | 52.9% | 264.3% |
| Vermont | 12.939 | 18.177 | 20.928 | 20.105 | -3.9% | 10.6% | 55.4% |
| Virginia | 110.243 | 171.575 | 197.425 | 206.857 | 4.8% | 20.6% | 87.6% |
| Washington | 75.706 | 134.280 | 205.899 | 222.738 | 8.2% | 65.9% | 194.2% |
| Washington, DC | 0.743 | 27.571 | 33.496 | 34.208 | 2.1% | 24.1% | 4504.1% |
| West Virginia | 13.103 | 53.704 | 82.587 | 93.611 | 13.3% | 74.3% | 614.4% |
| Wisconsin | 62.004 | 75.920 | 102.533 | 110.799 | 8.1% | 45.9% | 78.7% |
| Wyoming | 0.155 | 0.163 | 0.162 | 0.163 | 0.5% | - | 5.1% |
| Total | 3,686.243 | 6,166.416 | 8,047.399 | 8,468.097 | 5.2% | 37.3% | 129.7% |

**Table 7. Total Grant Aid Awarded, Ranked by State Total (in millions of dollars):
1998-99, 2003-04, 2007-08, 2008-09**

| State | 1998-99 | 2003-04 | 2007-08 | 2008-09 | 1-year Change (2007-08 to 2008-09) | 5-year Change (2003-04 to 2008-09) | 10-year Change (1998-99 to 2008-09) |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|---|--|
| California | 332.688 | 654.851 | 813.737 | 875.794 | 7.6% | 33.7% | 163.2% |
| New York | 634.191 | 880.187 | 827.369 | 854.313 | 3.3% | -2.9% | 34.7% |
| Florida | 170.537 | 331.005 | 541.182 | 589.898 | 9.0% | 78.2% | 245.9% |
| Georgia | 221.350 | 431.951 | 497.667 | 566.590 | 13.8% | 31.2% | 156.0% |
| Texas | 66.562 | 348.609 | 537.868 | 472.515 | -12.2% | 35.5% | 609.9% |
| Illinois | 338.128 | 372.244 | 417.718 | 418.672 | 0.2% | 12.5% | 23.8% |
| North Carolina | 118.671 | 160.569 | 292.487 | 385.504 | 31.8% | 140.1% | 224.9% |
| Pennsylvania | 270.764 | 360.944 | 471.972 | 377.254 | -20.1% | 4.5% | 39.3% |
| New Jersey | 176.843 | 226.761 | 293.887 | 320.476 | 9.0% | 41.3% | 81.2% |
| South Carolina | 22.853 | 226.991 | 298.071 | 319.513 | 7.2% | 40.8% | 1298.1% |
| Tennessee | 21.631 | 42.395 | 284.105 | 315.919 | 11.2% | 645.2% | 1360.5% |
| Ohio | 144.942 | 201.102 | 255.108 | 284.211 | 11.4% | 41.3% | 96.1% |
| Indiana | 100.824 | 245.700 | 223.676 | 244.000 | 9.1% | -0.7% | 142.0% |
| Washington | 75.706 | 134.280 | 205.899 | 222.738 | 8.2% | 65.9% | 194.2% |
| Virginia | 110.243 | 171.575 | 197.425 | 206.857 | 4.8% | 20.6% | 87.6% |
| Kentucky | 38.441 | 144.110 | 186.988 | 190.180 | 1.7% | 32.0% | 394.7% |
| Michigan | 96.405 | 167.772 | 193.271 | 173.327 | -10.3% | 3.3% | 79.8% |
| Louisiana | 55.237 | 112.353 | 138.742 | 158.191 | 14.0% | 40.8% | 186.4% |
| Minnesota | 113.429 | 121.516 | 156.561 | 153.510 | -1.9% | 26.3% | 35.3% |
| Missouri | 35.178 | 41.237 | 110.008 | 129.271 | 17.5% | 213.5% | 267.5% |
| Wisconsin | 62.004 | 75.920 | 102.533 | 110.799 | 8.1% | 45.9% | 78.7% |
| Maryland | 45.718 | 60.112 | 102.459 | 100.678 | -1.7% | 67.5% | 120.2% |
| Massachusetts | 92.173 | 79.735 | 86.342 | 95.273 | 10.3% | 19.5% | 3.4% |
| West Virginia | 13.103 | 53.704 | 82.587 | 93.611 | 13.3% | 74.3% | 614.4% |
| Colorado | 56.322 | 63.563 | 80.000 | 88.360 | 10.5% | 39.0% | 56.9% |
| Oklahoma | 29.317 | 39.125 | 75.942 | 85.681 | 12.8% | 119.0% | 192.3% |
| New Mexico | 29.403 | 51.018 | 70.160 | 77.327 | 10.2% | 51.6% | 163.0% |
| Oregon | 16.027 | 21.782 | 35.036 | 68.881 | 96.6% | 216.2% | 329.8% |
| Iowa | 48.719 | 49.285 | 59.573 | 65.681 | 10.3% | 33.3% | 34.8% |
| Connecticut | 33.117 | 36.773 | 64.485 | 63.522 | -1.5% | 72.7% | 91.8% |
| Nevada | 7.218 | 35.589 | 42.191 | 43.437 | 3.0% | 22.1% | 501.8% |
| Arkansas | 20.235 | 29.857 | 36.791 | 40.817 | 10.9% | 36.7% | 101.7% |
| Puerto Rico | 19.384 | 36.467 | 37.244 | 37.105 | -0.4% | 1.7% | 91.4% |
| Washington, DC | 0.743 | 27.571 | 33.496 | 34.208 | 2.1% | 24.1% | 4504.1% |
| Alabama | 7.706 | 5.642 | 21.487 | 23.480 | 9.3% | 316.1% | 204.7% |
| Mississippi | 0.954 | 21.399 | 22.941 | 23.450 | 2.2% | 9.6% | 2358.1% |
| Arizona | 2.731 | 2.865 | 12.223 | 20.833 | 70.4% | 627.2% | 662.8% |
| Vermont | 12.939 | 18.177 | 20.928 | 20.105 | -3.9% | 10.6% | 55.4% |
| Kansas | 11.774 | 14.073 | 19.090 | 18.662 | -2.2% | 32.6% | 58.5% |
| Delaware | 2.009 | 13.390 | 18.067 | 18.007 | -0.3% | 34.5% | 796.3% |
| Maine | 8.081 | 12.561 | 17.916 | 16.290 | -9.1% | 29.7% | 101.6% |
| Nebraska | 4.692 | 8.742 | 12.537 | 12.828 | 2.3% | 46.7% | 173.4% |
| Rhode Island | 5.717 | 12.296 | 15.336 | 10.652 | -30.5% | -13.4% | 86.3% |
| Utah | 2.924 | 6.965 | 11.677 | 10.651 | -8.8% | 52.9% | 264.3% |
| Idaho | 1.053 | 5.132 | 7.083 | 8.217 | 16.0% | 60.1% | 680.4% |
| Montana | 1.396 | 2.542 | 4.367 | 5.867 | 34.4% | 130.8% | 320.3% |
| South Dakota | - | - | 2.416 | 3.728 | 54.3% | - | - |
| North Dakota | 2.322 | 1.756 | 3.778 | 3.615 | -4.3% | 105.9% | 55.7% |
| New Hampshire | 1.753 | 3.653 | 3.732 | 3.551 | -4.9% | -2.8% | 102.6% |
| Alaska | 1.438 | - | 0.670 | 1.977 | 195.0% | - | 37.5% |
| Hawaii | 0.493 | 0.408 | 0.408 | 1.908 | 367.6% | 367.6% | 287.1% |
| Wyoming | 0.155 | 0.163 | 0.162 | 0.163 | 0.5% | - | 5.1% |
| Total | 3,686.243 | 6,166.416 | 8,047.399 | 8,468.097 | 5.2% | 37.3% | 129.7% |

Table 8. Expenditures for Undergraduate Student Aid Programs by Need, Merit, or Special Purpose for Award, by State (in millions of dollars): 2008-09

| State | Aid Based on Only Need | | Aid based on Need and Merit | |
|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| | Dollars Awarded | Percent of State Total | Dollars Awarded | Percent of State Total |
| Alabama | - | - | 7.896 | 34.7% |
| Alaska | 1.977 | 2.3% | - | - |
| Arizona | 20.149 | 85.8% | - | - |
| Arkansas | 5.321 | 14.3% | 20.754 | 55.7% |
| California | - | - | 875.448 | 100.0% |
| Colorado | 88.569 | 88.3% | - | - |
| Connecticut | 93.613 | 73.8% | 9.591 | 7.6% |
| Delaware | 10.102 | 58.7% | 1.556 | 9.0% |
| Florida | 133.993 | 19.7% | 0.094 | 0.0% |
| Georgia | 1.366 | 0.2% | - | - |
| Hawaii | 0.408 | 21.4% | 1.500 | 78.6% |
| Idaho | 0.708 | 8.6% | 1.777 | 21.5% |
| Illinois | 392.827 | 93.6% | - | - |
| Indiana | 231.080 | 87.5% | - | - |
| Iowa | 58.823 | 88.3% | 3.063 | 4.6% |
| Kansas | 16.452 | 77.2% | 1.566 | 7.4% |
| Kentucky | 61.434 | 31.8% | - | - |
| Louisiana | 25.901 | 16.4% | 1.934 | 1.2% |
| Maine | 16.290 | 92.1% | - | - |
| Maryland | 70.940 | 69.8% | 21.833 | 21.5% |
| Massachusetts | 82.832 | 62.9% | - | - |
| Michigan | 85.790 | 41.5% | 38.444 | 18.6% |
| Minnesota | 157.473 | 54.2% | 2.123 | 0.7% |
| Mississippi | 1.584 | 5.7% | 1.481 | 5.3% |
| Missouri | 92.985 | 71.9% | - | - |
| Montana | 5.402 | 81.7% | 0.479 | 7.2% |
| Nebraska | 12.611 | 84.8% | - | - |
| Nevada | 32.510 | 54.8% | - | - |
| New Hampshire | 3.147 | 88.6% | 0.402 | 11.3% |
| New Jersey | 288.958 | 45.0% | - | - |
| New Mexico | 19.477 | 23.5% | 8.715 | 10.5% |
| New York | 821.038 | 96.2% | - | - |
| North Carolina | 303.163 | 76.0% | - | - |
| North Dakota | 2.883 | 79.8% | - | - |
| Ohio | 224.886 | 79.1% | - | - |
| Oklahoma | 20.261 | 23.7% | - | - |
| Oregon | 68.048 | 98.8% | - | - |
| Pennsylvania | 376.640 | 95.4% | - | - |
| Puerto Rico | 30.175 | 91.6% | 2.765 | 8.4% |
| Rhode Island | 10.652 | 100.0% | - | - |
| South Carolina | 26.990 | 8.5% | 38.475 | 12.1% |
| South Dakota | 0.178 | 4.8% | - | - |
| Tennessee | 46.460 | 14.9% | 19.271 | 6.2% |
| Texas | 114.154 | 23.6% | 230.316 | 47.6% |
| Utah | 7.412 | 76.9% | - | - |
| Vermont | 17.056 | 96.1% | - | - |
| Virginia | 99.485 | 45.1% | 45.945 | 20.8% |
| Washington | 195.235 | 78.7% | - | - |
| Washington, DC | 1.758 | 5.1% | - | - |
| West Virginia | 5.012 | 4.5% | 35.286 | 31.8% |
| Wisconsin | 107.676 | 96.7% | - | - |
| Wyoming | 0.163 | 100.0% | - | - |
| Total | 4,492.049 | 47.8% | 1,370.715 | 14.6% |

Special purpose awards are those that have a purpose other than general student assistance (tuition equalization, workforce development, retraining, post-service, parent or spouse service, disability, etc.)

| Aid Based on Only Merit | | Special Purpose Awards | | Uncategorized | | Total Expenditures |
|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| Dollars Awarded | Percent of State Total | Dollars Awarded | Percent of State Total | Dollars Awarded | Percent of State Total | |
| - | - | 14.869 | 65.3% | - | - | 22.765 |
| - | - | 1.960 | 2.3% | 82.994 | 95.5% | 86.931 |
| - | - | 3.346 | 14.2% | - | - | 23.495 |
| 0.015 | 0.0% | 11.160 | 30.0% | - | - | 37.250 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 875.448 |
| 1.494 | 1.5% | 10.256 | 10.2% | - | - | 100.318 |
| - | - | 23.723 | 18.7% | - | - | 126.927 |
| 0.898 | 5.2% | 4.664 | 27.1% | - | - | 17.220 |
| 429.012 | 63.1% | 117.158 | 17.2% | - | - | 680.257 |
| 392.629 | 68.2% | 179.863 | 31.2% | 1.873 | 0.3% | 575.731 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.908 |
| 5.127 | 62.0% | 0.654 | 7.9% | - | - | 8.265 |
| - | - | 26.847 | 6.4% | - | - | 419.674 |
| 0.378 | 0.1% | 32.518 | 12.3% | - | - | 263.976 |
| - | - | 4.699 | 7.1% | - | - | 66.585 |
| - | - | 3.281 | 15.4% | - | - | 21.299 |
| 90.742 | 46.9% | 41.192 | 21.3% | - | - | 193.368 |
| 122.419 | 77.6% | 7.507 | 4.8% | - | - | 157.762 |
| - | - | 1.397 | 7.9% | - | - | 17.687 |
| 3.989 | 3.9% | 4.843 | 4.8% | - | - | 101.605 |
| - | - | 48.791 | 37.1% | - | - | 131.623 |
| 74.340 | 36.0% | 8.038 | 3.9% | - | - | 206.613 |
| - | - | 5.994 | 2.1% | 124.836 | 43.0% | 290.426 |
| 20.258 | 72.8% | 4.522 | 16.2% | - | - | 27.845 |
| 35.808 | 27.7% | 0.471 | 0.4% | - | - | 129.264 |
| 0.729 | 11.0% | - | - | - | - | 6.610 |
| - | - | 2.265 | 15.2% | - | - | 14.876 |
| 25.662 | 43.3% | 1.102 | 1.9% | - | - | 59.275 |
| - | - | 0.003 | 0.1% | - | - | 3.551 |
| 29.490 | 4.6% | 0.613 | 0.1% | 323.265 | 50.3% | 642.326 |
| 51.669 | 62.5% | 2.850 | 3.4% | - | - | 82.711 |
| 15.447 | 1.8% | 17.351 | 2.0% | - | - | 853.836 |
| 0.496 | 0.1% | 95.313 | 23.9% | - | - | 398.972 |
| - | - | 0.732 | 20.2% | - | - | 3.615 |
| 7.648 | 2.7% | 51.685 | 18.2% | - | - | 284.219 |
| 9.320 | 10.9% | 55.980 | 65.4% | - | - | 85.561 |
| - | - | 0.833 | 1.2% | - | - | 68.881 |
| 2.980 | 0.8% | 15.190 | 3.8% | - | - | 394.810 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.940 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.652 |
| 201.668 | 63.6% | 49.936 | 15.7% | - | - | 317.068 |
| 3.550 | 95.2% | - | - | - | - | 3.728 |
| 220.857 | 71.0% | 10.766 | 3.5% | 13.680 | 4.4% | 311.035 |
| 6.563 | 1.4% | 133.047 | 27.5% | 0.081 | 0.0% | 484.160 |
| - | - | 2.224 | 23.1% | - | - | 9.636 |
| 0.086 | 0.5% | 0.613 | 3.5% | - | - | 17.755 |
| - | - | 65.134 | 29.5% | 10.254 | 4.6% | 220.819 |
| 2.579 | 1.0% | 50.301 | 20.3% | - | - | 248.115 |
| - | - | 32.451 | 94.9% | - | - | 34.208 |
| 42.494 | 38.3% | 28.080 | 25.3% | - | - | 110.872 |
| 3.123 | 2.8% | 0.582 | 0.5% | - | - | 111.382 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.163 |
| 1,801.467 | 19.2% | 1,174.806 | 12.5% | 556.982 | 5.9% | 9,396.018 |

Figure 1. Undergraduate Aid Dollars, by Type of Aid: 2008-08

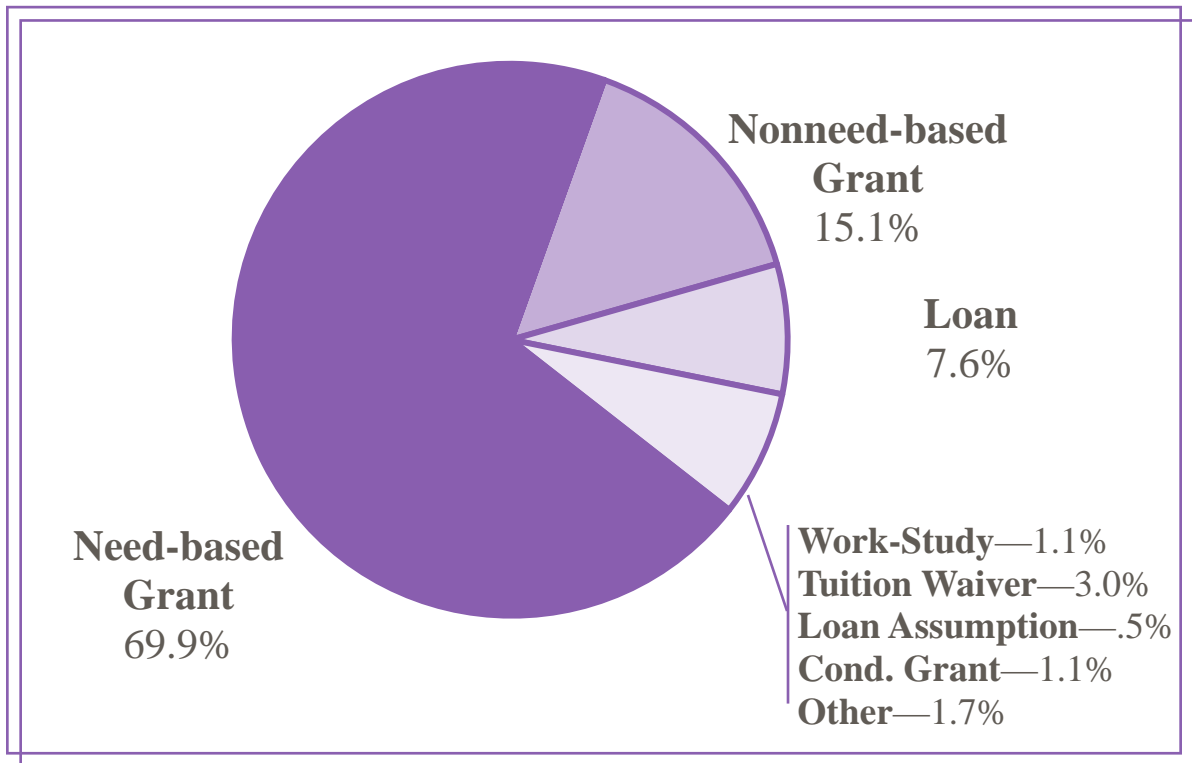


Figure 2. Graduate Aid Dollars, by Type of Aid: 2008-09

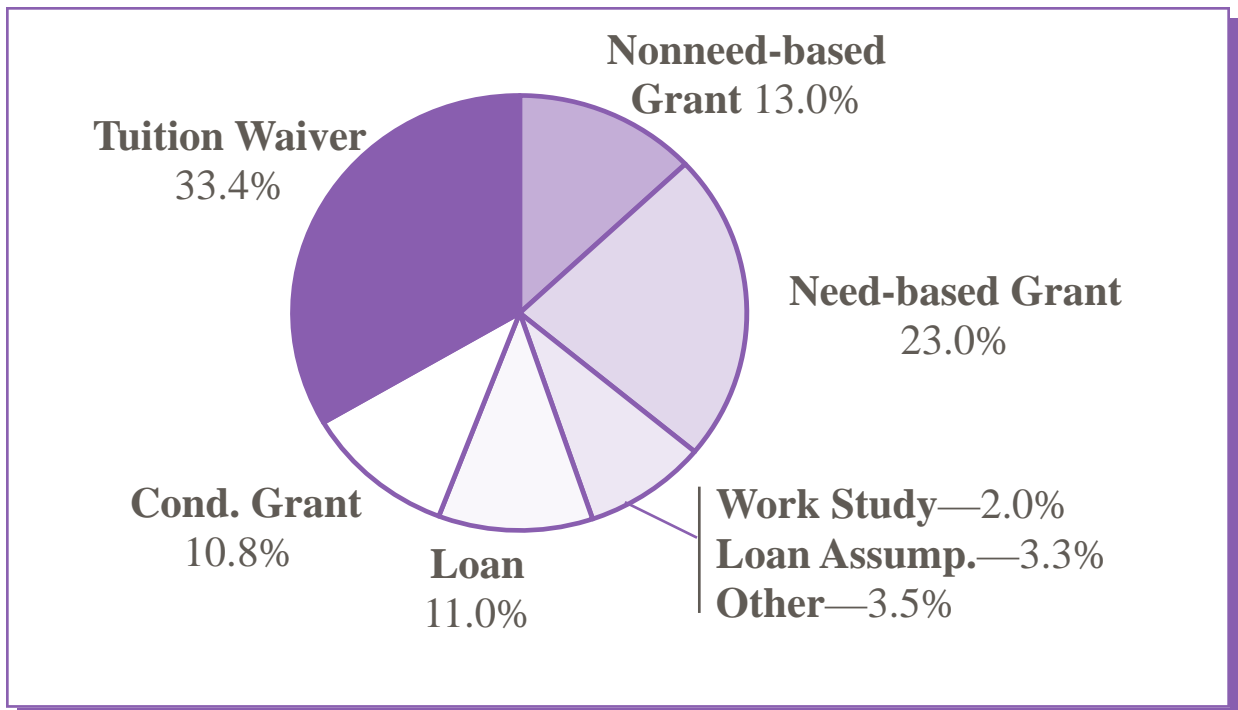


Figure 3. Undergraduate Aid, by Standard for Award: 2008-09

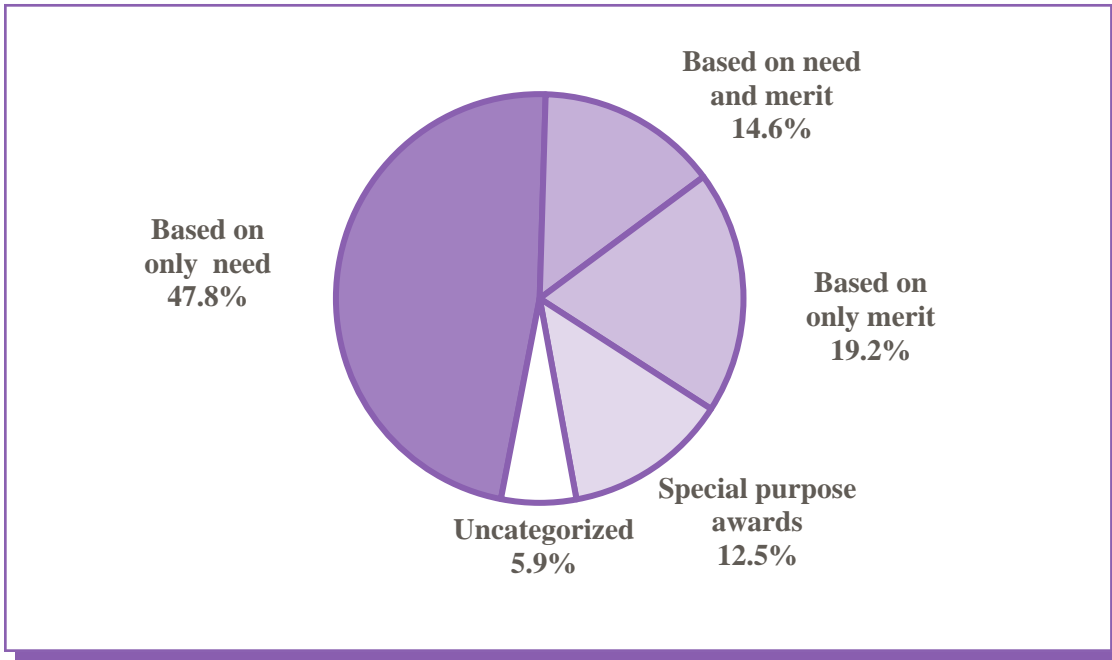


Figure 4. Undergraduate Aid with a Merit Component, in Constant 2008-09 Dollars (in millions of dollars): 2003-04 through 2008-09



Table 9. Need-based Grants Awarded to Students, by State and by Type of Institution
(in millions of dollars): 2008-09

| State | Public In-state | | Private, Not-for-profit In-state | |
|----------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| | Dollars Awarded | Percent of State Total | Dollars Awarded | Percent of State Total |
| Alabama | 6.851 | 34.8% | 1.355 | 6.9% |
| Alaska | 0.597 | 30.2% | 0.029 | 1.5% |
| Arizona | 20.046 | 97.2% | 0.064 | 0.3% |
| Arkansas | 23.361 | 89.6% | 2.690 | 10.3% |
| California | 623.833 | 71.2% | 166.192 | 19.0% |
| Colorado | 70.406 | 90.1% | 3.159 | 4.0% |
| Connecticut | 36.939 | 58.4% | 23.458 | 37.1% |
| Delaware | - | - | - | - |
| Florida | 120.420 | 78.0% | 18.986 | 12.3% |
| Georgia | 0.975 | 71.4% | 0.152 | 11.1% |
| Hawaii | 1.500 | 78.6% | - | - |
| Idaho | 2.460 | 89.8% | 0.275 | 10.0% |
| Illinois | 214.400 | 54.6% | 155.673 | 39.6% |
| Indiana | 141.123 | 60.5% | 87.005 | 37.3% |
| Iowa | 6.054 | 9.9% | 49.131 | 80.6% |
| Kansas | 9.597 | 51.9% | 8.905 | 48.1% |
| Kentucky | 46.237 | 49.5% | 38.697 | 41.4% |
| Louisiana | 25.202 | 90.5% | 2.567 | 9.2% |
| Maine | - | - | - | - |
| Maryland | 77.938 | 81.8% | 16.712 | 17.5% |
| Massachusetts | 50.725 | 56.7% | 35.790 | 40.0% |
| Michigan | 31.562 | 32.2% | 66.477 | 67.8% |
| Minnesota | 91.696 | 59.8% | 41.580 | 27.1% |
| Mississippi | 2.659 | 86.8% | 0.406 | 13.2% |
| Missouri | 44.568 | 47.9% | 48.418 | 52.1% |
| Montana | 4.996 | 97.2% | 0.142 | 2.8% |
| Nebraska | 8.112 | 63.2% | 2.609 | 20.3% |
| Nevada | 17.775 | 100.0% | - | - |
| New Hampshire | - | - | - | - |
| New Jersey | 197.730 | 68.1% | 75.337 | 25.9% |
| New Mexico | 21.955 | 92.3% | 1.807 | 7.6% |
| New York | 469.362 | 57.0% | 342.980 | 41.6% |
| North Carolina | 248.712 | 78.0% | 56.491 | 17.7% |
| North Dakota | 2.453 | 85.1% | 0.430 | 14.9% |
| Ohio | 124.892 | 55.5% | 43.505 | 19.3% |
| Oklahoma | 65.948 | 87.5% | 9.117 | 12.1% |
| Oregon | 62.825 | 91.3% | 5.982 | 8.7% |
| Pennsylvania | 192.656 | 51.2% | 142.760 | 37.9% |
| Puerto Rico | 13.299 | 35.8% | 16.881 | 45.5% |
| Rhode Island | 5.578 | 52.4% | 2.200 | 20.7% |
| South Carolina | 21.820 | 33.3% | 43.644 | 66.7% |
| South Dakota | - | - | - | - |
| Tennessee | 48.053 | 64.2% | 24.068 | 32.1% |
| Texas | 366.585 | 77.6% | 105.930 | 22.4% |
| Utah | 6.683 | 90.1% | 0.702 | 9.5% |
| Vermont | 8.786 | 43.9% | 4.409 | 22.0% |
| Virginia | 124.977 | 98.9% | 1.419 | 1.1% |
| Washington | 190.472 | 87.0% | 23.898 | 10.9% |
| Washington, DC | 1.223 | 3.6% | 0.978 | 2.9% |
| West Virginia | 29.660 | 73.6% | 4.448 | 11.0% |
| Wisconsin | 78.947 | 73.3% | 28.721 | 26.7% |
| Wyoming | 0.163 | 100.0% | - | - |
| Total | 3,962.811 | 65.0% | 1,706.180 | 28.0% |

| Out-of-state, All Sectors | | Proprietary | | Unspecified | | Total |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------|
| Dollars Awarded | Percent of State Total | Dollars Awarded | Percent of State Total | Dollars Awarded | Percent of State Total | |
| 0.030 | 0.2% | 0.167 | 0.8% | 11.300 | 57.4% | 19.703 |
| - | - | 0.045 | 2.3% | 1.306 | 66.1% | 1.977 |
| - | - | 0.514 | 2.5% | - | - | 20.625 |
| - | - | 0.023 | 0.1% | - | - | 26.075 |
| - | - | 85.423 | 9.8% | 0.346 | <.1% | 875.794 |
| - | - | 3.046 | 3.9% | 1.530 | 2.0% | 78.142 |
| 0.787 | 1.2% | 2.052 | 3.2% | - | - | 63.235 |
| - | - | - | - | 14.363 | 100.0% | 14.363 |
| - | - | 9.264 | 6.0% | 5.617 | 3.6% | 154.287 |
| - | - | 0.238 | 17.5% | - | - | 1.366 |
| - | - | - | - | 0.408 | 21.4% | 1.908 |
| - | - | 0.006 | 0.2% | - | - | 2.741 |
| - | - | 22.805 | 5.8% | - | - | 392.877 |
| 0.332 | 0.1% | 3.760 | 1.6% | 0.867 | 0.4% | 233.087 |
| - | - | 5.798 | 9.5% | - | - | 60.982 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.502 |
| - | - | 8.502 | 9.1% | - | - | 93.436 |
| - | - | 0.066 | 0.2% | - | - | 27.836 |
| - | - | - | - | 16.290 | 100.0% | 16.290 |
| 0.299 | 0.3% | 0.282 | 0.3% | - | - | 95.232 |
| 1.780 | 2.0% | 1.218 | 1.4% | - | - | 89.513 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 98.039 |
| - | - | 20.178 | 13.1% | - | - | 153.454 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.065 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 92.985 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.138 |
| - | - | 2.107 | 16.4% | - | - | 12.828 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.775 |
| - | - | - | - | 3.549 | 100.0% | 3.549 |
| - | - | 17.306 | 6.0% | - | - | 290.373 |
| - | - | - | - | 0.028 | 0.1% | 23.790 |
| - | - | 11.686 | 1.4% | - | - | 824.028 |
| - | - | 0.026 | <.1% | 13.806 | 4.3% | 319.035 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.883 |
| 0.347 | 0.2% | 56.143 | 25.0% | - | - | 224.886 |
| - | - | 0.276 | 0.4% | - | - | 75.341 |
| - | - | 0.028 | <.1% | - | - | 68.836 |
| 4.420 | 1.2% | 35.112 | 9.3% | 1.693 | 0.4% | 376.640 |
| - | - | 6.924 | 18.7% | - | - | 37.105 |
| 2.392 | 22.5% | 0.482 | 4.5% | - | - | 10.652 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 65.464 |
| - | - | - | - | 0.178 | 100.0% | 0.178 |
| - | - | 2.785 | 3.7% | - | - | 74.906 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 472.515 |
| 0.031 | 0.4% | - | - | - | - | 7.416 |
| 6.286 | 31.4% | 0.538 | 2.7% | - | - | 20.018 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 126.396 |
| - | - | 4.643 | 2.1% | - | - | 219.014 |
| 32.007 | 93.6% | - | - | - | - | 34.208 |
| 0.103 | 0.3% | 1.075 | 2.7% | 5.012 | 12.4% | 40.298 |
| 0.008 | <.1% | - | - | - | - | 107.676 |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.163 |
| 48.820 | 0.8% | 302.521 | 5.0% | 76.293 | 1.3% | 6,096.625 |

Table 10. Selected Characteristics of Primary Need-based Grant Programs, by State: 2008-09

| State | Program | Maximum Award | Minimum Award |
|----------------|--|---------------|---------------|
| Alabama | Alabama Student Assistance Program | 5,000 | 300 |
| Alaska | Alaska Advantage Education Grant | 3,000 | 500 |
| Arizona | AZ LEAP/SLEAP Program | 2,500 | 100 |
| Arkansas | Workforce Improvement Grant | 2,000 | 4 |
| California | Cal Grant A, B, C | 11,259 | 576 |
| Colorado | Colorado Student Grant | 5,000 | 250 |
| Connecticut | Capitol Scholarship Program | 3,000 | 500 |
| Delaware | Scholarship Incentive Program | 2,200 | 700 |
| Florida | Florida Student Assistance Grant | 1,916 | 200 |
| Georgia | LEAP Grant Program | - | - |
| Hawaii | Hawaii State Student Incentive Program | - | - |
| Idaho | Opportunity Scholarship | 3,000 | 87 |
| Illinois | Monetary Award Program | 4,968 | 300 |
| Indiana | Indiana Higher Education Award & Freedom of Choice Grants (Frank O'Bannon Grant) | 10,992 | 200 |
| Iowa | Iowa Tuition Grant Program | 4,000 | - |
| Kansas | Kansas Comprehensive Grant | 3,500 | 100 |
| Kentucky | College Access Program (CAP) Grant | 1,900 | 200 |
| Louisiana | Louisiana Go Grants | 2,000 | 250 |
| Maine | Maine State Grant Program | 1,250 | 250 |
| Maryland | Howard P. Rawlings Educational Assistance Grant | 3,000 | 400 |
| Massachusetts | MASSGrant | 2,400 | 300 |
| Michigan | Michigan Competitive Scholarship | 1,300 | 100 |
| Minnesota | MN State Grant | 8,661 | 100 |
| Mississippi | MS Higher Ed. Legislative Plan | 5,151 | 810 |
| Missouri | Access Missouri Financial Assistance Program | 4,600 | 300 |
| Montana | Montana Tuition Assistance Program | 2,000 | 100 |
| Nebraska | Nebraska State Grant | 1,646 | - |
| Nevada | Nevada Student Access Grants/Scholarships | 15,649 | 1 |
| New Hampshire | New Hampshire Incentive Program | 1,000 | 125 |
| New Jersey | Tuition Aid Grant | 10,718 | 200 |
| New Mexico | NM State Student Incentive Grant | 2,500 | - |
| New York | Tuition Assistance Program | 5,000 | 500 |
| North Carolina | CC Grant, NCSIG, State Contractual, UNC Need-based | - | - |
| North Dakota | North Dakota State Student Incentive Grant Program | 800 | 800 |
| Ohio | Ohio College Opportunity Grant Program | 4,992 | 300 |
| Oklahoma | Oklahoma Tuition Aid Grant | 1,300 | 200 |
| Oregon | Oregon Opportunity Grant | 3,200 | 400 |
| Pennsylvania | Pennsylvania State Grant Program | 4,120 | 200 |
| Puerto Rico | Undergraduate Supplementary Aid | - | - |
| Rhode Island | Rhode Island State Grant Program | 1,100 | 250 |
| South Carolina | Need-based Grant, Tuition Grant Program | 3,425 | - |
| South Dakota | South Dakota LEAP | - | - |
| Tennessee | Tennessee Student Assistance Award | 4,644 | - |
| Texas | TEXAS Grant | 5,280 | 50 |
| Utah | Utah Centennial Opportunity Program for Education (UCOPE) | 5,000 | 300 |
| Vermont | Vermont Incentive Grant | 10,600 | 500 |
| Virginia | VSFAP - Virginia Commonwealth Award | - | - |
| Washington | Washington State Need Grant Program | 6,234 | 1 |
| Washington, DC | DC LEAP | 1,500 | 250 |
| West Virginia | West Virginia Higher Education Grant Program | 3,000 | 500 |
| Wisconsin | Wisconsin Higher Education Grant, Tuition Grant | 2,980 | 250 |
| Wyoming | Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnership (LEAP) | 2,000 | 125 |

No need-based grant program

- (1) This calculated "average award" may differ from state-produced average awards based on full awards, full year recipients, or full-time equivalent recipients.
- (2) (2) GF = General fund appropriation, L = Lottery, ST = Special tax, TF = Student tuition/fees, SL = S/LEAP, MF = Matching Funds, O=Other
- (3) RA = Reporting agency, CA = Co-administered, O = Other

| Number of Recipients | Expenditures/ Number of Recipients (1) | Full Time Full Year Recipients | Median Income | | Source of Funds(2) | Program Administration(3) |
|----------------------|--|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | Dependents | Independents | | |
| | | | 11,520 | 685 | | |
| 654 | 1,026 | - | - | - | SL, O | RA |
| 3,756 | 923 | 2,882 | 28,742 | 16,096 | GF, SL, O | RA |
| 3,559 | 1,031 | - | - | - | GF, SL | RA |
| 209,169 | 4,185 | - | - | - | GF, SL | RA |
| 50,222 | 1,278 | 31,100 | - | - | GF | CA |
| 5,654 | 1,696 | 5,654 | - | - | GF, SL | RA |
| 1,432 | 1,289 | - | - | - | GF, SL | RA |
| 112,406 | 1,174 | - | - | - | GF, L, SL, O | RA |
| 2,436 | 561 | - | - | - | GF, SL | RA |
| 440 | 928 | - | - | - | GF, SL | - |
| 692 | 2,568 | - | - | - | O | RA |
| 144,230 | 2,662 | 33,900 | 30,690 | 15,460 | GF, SL | RA |
| 54,554 | 3,608 | - | 33,384 | 11,286 | GF, SL | RA |
| 17,239 | 3,099 | - | 53,396 | 21,773 | GF | RA |
| 10,074 | 1,633 | - | 40,465 | 21,245 | GF, SL | RA |
| 40,387 | 1,515 | - | 24,657 | 11,784 | L, SL | RA |
| 16,022 | 1,617 | - | 21,911 | 14,314 | GF | RA |
| 18,628 | 874 | - | - | - | GF, SL, O | RA |
| 28,194 | 2,199 | - | - | - | GF, SL | RA |
| 32,809 | 905 | - | - | 13,368 | GF | RA |
| 28,832 | 1,333 | - | 57,331 | 11,314 | GF, SL, O | RA |
| 84,518 | 1,698 | 28,124 | 37,769 | 15,466 | GF, SL | RA |
| 351 | 4,220 | - | - | - | GF | RA |
| 43,033 | 2,151 | 33,473 | 48,671 | 15,270 | GF, SL, O | RA |
| 2,532 | 837 | 2,532 | 45,938 | 15,324 | GF, SL | RA |
| 14,106 | 894 | - | - | - | GF, L, SL | RA |
| 12,248 | 1,421 | 7,202 | - | - | GF, O | RA |
| 5,025 | 626 | - | - | - | GF, SL | RA |
| 62,428 | 4,085 | 53,662 | - | - | GF, SL | RA |
| 13,938 | 882 | - | - | - | GF, SL | RA |
| 313,380 | 2,594 | - | - | - | GF, SL | RA |
| 106,464 | 1,810 | - | - | - | GF, SL | - |
| 3,857 | 748 | - | - | - | GF, SL | RA |
| 77,481 | 2,032 | - | - | - | GF, O | RA |
| 25,826 | 783 | 11,612 | 26,682 | 14,200 | GF, SL, O | RA |
| 38,804 | 1,754 | 22,866 | 22,192 | 12,370 | GF, L, SL | RA |
| 154,334 | 2,429 | 108,520 | - | - | GF, SL | RA |
| 65,989 | 280 | - | - | - | GF | RA |
| 12,531 | 850 | 10,693 | 60,000 | 30,000 | GF, SL, O | RA |
| 40,809 | 1,604 | - | - | - | GF, L, SL, O | RA |
| - | - | - | - | - | GF, SL | RA |
| 26,157 | 1,776 | - | - | - | GF, L, SL | RA |
| 63,362 | 3,635 | - | 25,470 | 5,561 | GF | RA |
| 6,288 | 836 | - | - | - | GF, O | RA |
| 8,768 | 1,856 | - | - | - | GF | RA |
| 45,885 | 1,549 | - | - | - | GF | CA |
| 72,511 | 2,692 | 39,973 | 29,848 | 14,145 | GF, SL | RA |
| 2,030 | 866 | 1,510 | 21,368 | 399,007 | SL, MF | RA |
| 15,884 | 2,222 | - | - | - | GF, TF, SL | RA |
| 60,137 | 1,663 | - | - | - | GF | RA |
| 281 | 580 | - | - | - | GF, SL | RA |

Figure 5. Need-based Undergraduate Grant Aid by State: 2008-09

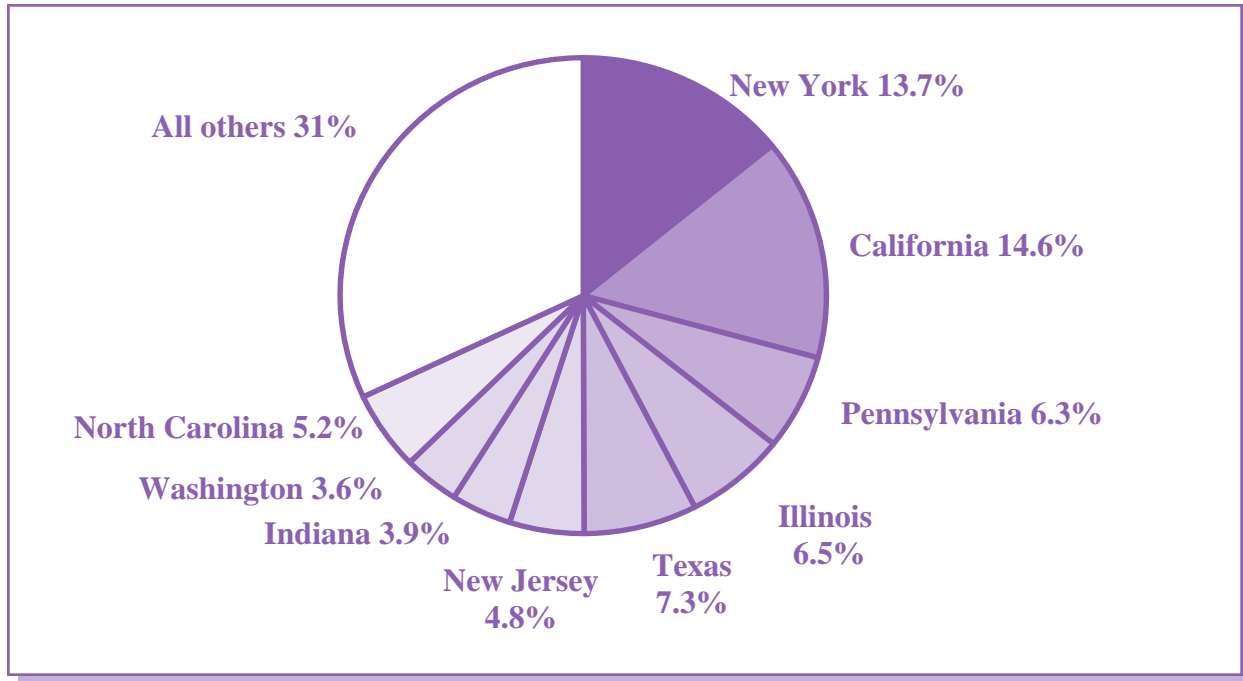


Figure 6. Need-based Undergraduate Grant Aid per Undergraduate Full-Time Equivalent Enrollment, by State: 2008-09

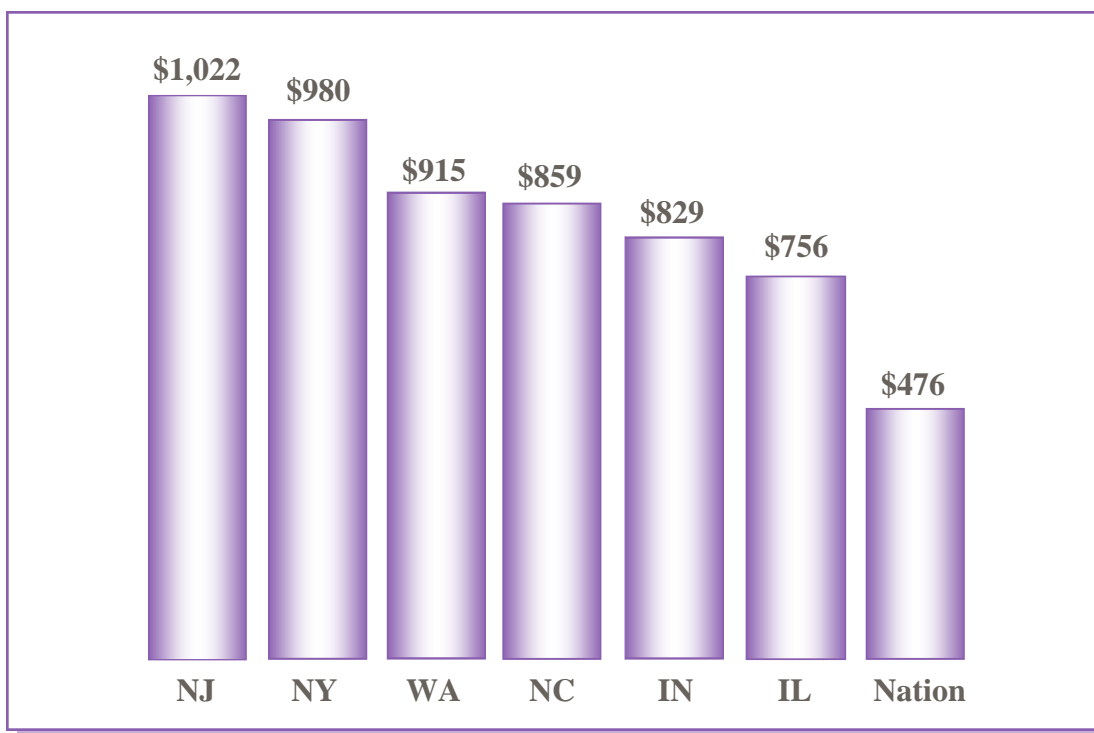


Table 11. Grant Dollars per Estimated Population, by State: 2008-09

| | State | Estimated Population | Total Grant Dollars/Population |
|-----|----------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. | South Carolina | 4,479,800 | 71.32 |
| 2. | Georgia | 9,685,744 | 58.50 |
| 3. | Washington, DC | 591,833 | 57.80 |
| 4. | West Virginia | 1,814,468 | 51.59 |
| 5. | Tennessee | 6,214,888 | 50.83 |
| 6. | Kentucky | 4,269,245 | 44.55 |
| 7. | New York | 19,490,297 | 43.83 |
| 8. | North Carolina | 9,222,414 | 41.80 |
| 9. | New Mexico | 1,984,356 | 38.97 |
| 10. | Indiana | 6,376,792 | 38.26 |
| 11. | New Jersey | 8,682,661 | 36.91 |
| 12. | Louisiana | 4,410,796 | 35.86 |
| 13. | Washington | 6,549,224 | 34.01 |
| 14. | Illinois | 12,901,563 | 32.45 |
| 15. | Vermont | 621,270 | 32.36 |
| 16. | Florida | 18,328,340 | 32.19 |
| 17. | Pennsylvania | 12,448,279 | 30.31 |
| 18. | Minnesota | 5,220,393 | 29.41 |
| 19. | Virginia | 7,769,089 | 26.63 |
| 20. | Ohio | 11,485,910 | 24.74 |
| 21. | California | 36,756,666 | 23.83 |
| 22. | Oklahoma | 3,642,361 | 23.52 |
| 23. | Iowa | 3,002,555 | 21.88 |
| 24. | Missouri | 5,911,605 | 21.87 |
| 25. | Delaware | 873,092 | 20.62 |
| 26. | Wisconsin | 5,627,967 | 19.69 |
| 27. | Texas | 24,326,974 | 19.42 |
| 28. | Oregon | 3,790,060 | 18.17 |
| 29. | Connecticut | 3,501,252 | 18.14 |
| 30. | Colorado | 4,939,456 | 17.89 |
| 31. | Maryland | 5,633,597 | 17.87 |
| 32. | Michigan | 10,003,422 | 17.33 |
| 33. | Nevada | 2,600,167 | 16.71 |
| 34. | Massachusetts | 6,497,967 | 14.66 |
| 35. | Arkansas | 2,855,390 | 14.29 |
| 36. | Maine | 1,316,456 | 12.37 |
| 37. | Rhode Island | 1,050,788 | 10.14 |
| 38. | Puerto Rico | 3,954,037 | 9.38 |
| 39. | Mississippi | 2,938,618 | 7.98 |
| 40. | Nebraska | 1,783,432 | 7.19 |
| 41. | Kansas | 2,802,134 | 6.66 |
| 42. | Montana | 967,440 | 6.06 |
| 43. | North Dakota | 641,481 | 5.64 |
| 44. | Idaho | 1,523,816 | 5.39 |
| 45. | Alabama | 4,661,900 | 5.04 |
| 46. | South Dakota | 804,194 | 4.64 |
| 47. | Utah | 2,736,424 | 3.89 |
| 48. | Arizona | 6,500,180 | 3.20 |
| 49. | Alaska | 686,293 | 2.88 |
| 50. | New Hampshire | 1,315,809 | 2.70 |
| 51. | Hawaii | 1,288,198 | 1.48 |
| 52. | Wyoming | 532,668 | 0.31 |
| | Nation | 308,013,761 | 27.49 |

| | State | Estimated Population Age 18-24 | Total Grant Dollars/Population Age 18-24 |
|-----|----------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 1. | South Carolina | 438,147 | 729.24 |
| 2. | Georgia | 919,876 | 615.94 |
| 3. | West Virginia | 157,989 | 592.51 |
| 4. | Tennessee | 550,612 | 573.76 |
| 5. | Kentucky | 381,394 | 498.65 |
| 6. | Washington, DC | 75,569 | 452.68 |
| 7. | North Carolina | 883,397 | 436.39 |
| 8. | New York | 1,999,120 | 427.34 |
| 9. | New Jersey | 769,321 | 416.57 |
| 10. | Indiana | 605,863 | 402.73 |
| 11. | New Mexico | 203,097 | 380.74 |
| 12. | Florida | 1,607,297 | 367.01 |
| 13. | Washington | 610,378 | 364.92 |
| 14. | Louisiana | 471,275 | 335.67 |
| 15. | Vermont | 61,679 | 325.95 |
| 16. | Illinois | 1,311,479 | 319.24 |
| 17. | Pennsylvania | 1,203,944 | 313.35 |
| 18. | Minnesota | 507,289 | 302.61 |
| 19. | Virginia | 768,475 | 269.18 |
| 20. | Ohio | 1,081,734 | 262.74 |
| 21. | Oklahoma | 369,916 | 231.62 |
| 22. | Missouri | 560,463 | 230.65 |
| 23. | California | 3,853,788 | 227.26 |
| 24. | Iowa | 306,398 | 214.37 |
| 25. | Delaware | 84,464 | 213.19 |
| 26. | Nevada | 212,379 | 204.52 |
| 27. | Oregon | 338,162 | 203.69 |
| 28. | Wisconsin | 553,914 | 200.03 |
| 29. | Connecticut | 325,110 | 195.39 |
| 30. | Texas | 2,454,721 | 192.49 |
| 31. | Colorado | 466,194 | 189.53 |
| 32. | Maryland | 543,470 | 185.25 |
| 33. | Michigan | 974,480 | 177.87 |
| 34. | Arkansas | 264,160 | 154.52 |
| 35. | Maine | 112,682 | 144.57 |
| 36. | Massachusetts | 665,879 | 143.08 |
| 37. | Puerto Rico | 395,482 | 93.82 |
| 38. | Rhode Island | 114,502 | 93.03 |
| 39. | Mississippi | 305,964 | 76.64 |
| 40. | Nebraska | 186,657 | 68.73 |
| 41. | Kansas | 293,114 | 63.67 |
| 42. | Montana | 95,232 | 61.61 |
| 43. | Idaho | 147,606 | 55.67 |
| 44. | Alabama | 450,818 | 52.08 |
| 45. | South Dakota | 82,869 | 44.98 |
| 46. | North Dakota | 82,629 | 43.75 |
| 47. | Arizona | 601,943 | 34.61 |
| 48. | Utah | 329,585 | 32.32 |
| 49. | New Hampshire | 119,114 | 29.81 |
| 50. | Alaska | 74,257 | 26.63 |
| 51. | Hawaii | 124,834 | 15.29 |
| 52. | Wyoming | 53,980 | 3.02 |
| | Nation | 30,152,701 | 280.84 |

July 2008 Population estimates from U.S. Census Bureau.
See population data end note.

Table 12. Estimated Undergraduate Grant Dollars per Undergraduate Enrollment, by State: 2008-09

| 2008-09 Undergraduate FTE | | Estimated UG Grant Dollars/UG FTE | | Estimated Need-based UG Grant Dollars/UG FTE | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--|---------------|
| State | | State | | State | |
| 1. Alabama | 197,138 | 1. South Carolina | 1,916.16 | 1. New Jersey | 1,021.53 |
| 2. Alaska | 17,952 | 2. Georgia | 1,711.67 | 2. New York | 979.99 |
| 3. Arizona | 379,838 | 3. Tennessee | 1,361.73 | 3. Washington | 915.25 |
| 4. Arkansas | 112,444 | 4. New Jersey | 1,127.95 | 4. North Carolina | 859.27 |
| 5. California | 1,630,091 | 5. West Virginia | 1,119.53 | 5. Indiana | 829.36 |
| 6. Colorado | 212,951 | 6. Kentucky | 1,088.64 | 6. Illinois | 745.50 |
| 7. Connecticut | 127,827 | 7. North Carolina | 1,040.50 | 7. Pennsylvania | 719.05 |
| 8. Delaware | 35,916 | 8. New York | 1,015.00 | 8. Washington, DC | 648.19 |
| 9. Florida | 630,255 | 9. Washington | 930.81 | 9. Minnesota | 647.55 |
| 10. Georgia | 331,015 | 10. Florida | 923.90 | 10. Vermont | 558.74 |
| 11. Hawaii | 43,499 | 11. Louisiana | 922.59 | 11. California | 537.05 |
| 12. Idaho | 58,243 | 12. New Mexico | 900.84 | 12. Kentucky | 534.85 |
| 13. Illinois | 526,930 | 13. Indiana | 868.19 | 13. Texas | 515.21 |
| 14. Indiana | 281,043 | 14. Illinois | 783.01 | 14. Oklahoma | 501.23 |
| 15. Iowa | 193,723 | 15. Pennsylvania | 719.05 | 15. Oregon | 494.04 |
| 16. Kansas | 131,758 | 16. Washington, DC | 648.19 | 16. Connecticut | 491.14 |
| 17. Kentucky | 174,696 | 17. Minnesota | 647.79 | 17. West Virginia | 483.08 |
| 18. Louisiana | 170,955 | 18. Nevada | 609.62 | 18. Ohio | 482.07 |
| 19. Maine | 46,959 | 19. Ohio | 608.57 | 19. Maryland | 462.01 |
| 20. Maryland | 200,803 | 20. Virginia | 588.38 | 20. Wisconsin | 443.12 |
| 21. Massachusetts | 300,747 | 21. Oklahoma | 569.22 | 21. South Carolina | 395.62 |
| 22. Michigan | 424,606 | 22. Vermont | 561.53 | 22. Virginia | 395.00 |
| 23. Minnesota | 236,777 | 23. California | 537.05 | 23. Missouri | 375.64 |
| 24. Mississippi | 125,216 | 24. Missouri | 522.20 | 24. Delaware | 370.70 |
| 25. Missouri | 247,538 | 25. Texas | 515.21 | 25. Maine | 346.89 |
| 26. Montana | 36,941 | 26. Oregon | 494.36 | 26. Colorado | 338.33 |
| 27. Nebraska | 87,385 | 27. Connecticut | 493.39 | 27. Tennessee | 328.89 |
| 28. Nevada | 65,482 | 28. Maryland | 488.77 | 28. Iowa | 314.79 |
| 29. New Hampshire | 50,306 | 29. Delaware | 469.04 | 29. Massachusetts | 297.63 |
| 30. New Jersey | 282,868 | 30. Wisconsin | 455.97 | 30. New Mexico | 265.45 |
| 31. New Mexico | 83,785 | 31. Michigan | 397.43 | 31. Florida | 235.89 |
| 32. New York | 837,805 | 32. Colorado | 386.31 | 32. Arkansas | 231.90 |
| 33. North Carolina | 362,036 | 33. Maine | 346.89 | 33. Michigan | 220.12 |
| 34. North Dakota | 38,001 | 34. Iowa | 339.05 | 34. Nevada | 217.73 |
| 35. Ohio | 466,499 | 35. Arkansas | 323.13 | 35. Puerto Rico | 168.02 |
| 36. Oklahoma | 150,313 | 36. Massachusetts | 316.79 | 36. Rhode Island | 166.99 |
| 37. Oregon | 139,333 | 37. Mississippi | 187.02 | 37. Louisiana | 162.82 |
| 38. Pennsylvania | 523,802 | 38. Puerto Rico | 168.02 | 38. Nebraska | 146.80 |
| 39. Puerto Rico | 196,047 | 39. Rhode Island | 166.99 | 39. Kansas | 140.42 |
| 40. Rhode Island | 63,789 | 40. Montana | 158.83 | 40. Montana | 139.10 |
| 41. South Carolina | 165,470 | 41. Nebraska | 146.80 | 41. Alaska | 110.14 |
| 42. South Dakota | 35,041 | 42. Kansas | 141.64 | 42. Alabama | 99.74 |
| 43. Tennessee | 227,756 | 43. Idaho | 138.57 | 43. North Dakota | 75.87 |
| 44. Texas | 848,815 | 44. Alabama | 113.05 | 44. New Hampshire | 70.54 |
| 45. Utah | 145,945 | 45. Alaska | 110.14 | 45. Arizona | 54.20 |
| 46. Vermont | 30,951 | 46. South Dakota | 106.38 | 46. Utah | 50.78 |
| 47. Virginia | 314,031 | 47. North Dakota | 95.13 | 47. Idaho | 44.54 |
| 48. Washington | 239,292 | 48. New Hampshire | 70.59 | 48. Hawaii | 43.87 |
| 49. Washington, DC | 52,775 | 49. Utah | 66.02 | 49. Mississippi | 24.48 |
| 50. West Virginia | 83,419 | 50. Arizona | 54.75 | 50. Wyoming | 7.19 |
| 51. Wisconsin | 242,997 | 51. Hawaii | 43.87 | 51. South Dakota | 5.07 |
| 52. Wyoming | 22,657 | 52. Wyoming | 7.19 | 52. Georgia | 4.13 |
| Nation | 12,632,466 | Total | 660.09 | Total | 476.06 |

FTE data from U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics (NCES), Integrated Postsecondary Data System (IPEDS), Fall enrollment data file, 2008.

Table 13. Estimated Total Number of Awards per Enrollment, by State: 2008-09

| State | | Total 2008-09 FTE | Total 2008-09 Aid Awards | State | | Estimated Number of Awards/FTE |
|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. | Alabama | 245,231 | 20,205 | 1. | Alaska | 1.021 |
| 2. | Alaska | 20,791 | 21,229 | 2. | Georgia | 0.708 |
| 3. | Arizona | 578,313 | 14,783 | 3. | South Carolina | 0.681 |
| 4. | Arkansas | 124,781 | 16,917 | 4. | Kentucky | 0.620 |
| 5. | California | 1,847,284 | 214,526 | 5. | Oklahoma | 0.602 |
| 6. | Colorado | 253,116 | 65,605 | 6. | Tennessee | 0.532 |
| 7. | Connecticut | 154,598 | 29,716 | 7. | North Carolina | 0.507 |
| 8. | Delaware | 42,524 | 8,826 | 8. | New Mexico | 0.497 |
| 9. | Florida | 755,590 | 343,378 | 9. | Nevada | 0.457 |
| 10. | Georgia | 391,511 | 277,237 | 10. | Florida | 0.454 |
| 11. | Hawaii | 51,086 | 1,040 | 11. | Nebraska | 0.429 |
| 12. | Idaho | 65,236 | 11,070 | 12. | Puerto Rico | 0.413 |
| 13. | Illinois | 647,154 | 182,322 | 13. | West Virginia | 0.407 |
| 14. | Indiana | 327,215 | 82,062 | 14. | Minnesota | 0.402 |
| 15. | Iowa | 219,225 | 26,530 | 15. | New Jersey | 0.382 |
| 16. | Kansas | 151,142 | 13,440 | 16. | Oregon | 0.376 |
| 17. | Kentucky | 197,747 | 122,538 | 17. | Louisiana | 0.371 |
| 18. | Louisiana | 197,655 | 73,320 | 18. | Ohio | 0.365 |
| 19. | Maine | 53,697 | 19,447 | 19. | Vermont | 0.363 |
| 20. | Maryland | 246,172 | 60,223 | 20. | Maine | 0.362 |
| 21. | Massachusetts | 393,489 | 129,498 | 21. | Washington | 0.356 |
| 22. | Michigan | 494,806 | 170,086 | 22. | New York | 0.350 |
| 23. | Minnesota | 311,568 | 125,195 | 23. | Michigan | 0.344 |
| 24. | Mississippi | 137,765 | 31,726 | 24. | Massachusetts | 0.329 |
| 25. | Missouri | 303,300 | 73,208 | 25. | Virginia | 0.317 |
| 26. | Montana | 40,118 | 5,924 | 26. | Illinois | 0.282 |
| 27. | Nebraska | 101,414 | 43,532 | 27. | Pennsylvania | 0.269 |
| 28. | Nevada | 84,144 | 38,491 | 28. | Colorado | 0.259 |
| 29. | New Hampshire | 59,540 | 5,645 | 29. | Wisconsin | 0.256 |
| 30. | New Jersey | 329,596 | 126,040 | 30. | Indiana | 0.251 |
| 31. | New Mexico | 97,708 | 48,599 | 31. | Maryland | 0.245 |
| 32. | New York | 1,023,748 | 358,644 | 32. | Texas | 0.242 |
| 33. | North Carolina | 404,363 | 205,152 | 33. | Missouri | 0.241 |
| 34. | North Dakota | 43,049 | 4,737 | 34. | Mississippi | 0.230 |
| 35. | Ohio | 539,715 | 197,122 | 35. | Delaware | 0.208 |
| 36. | Oklahoma | 171,178 | 103,101 | 36. | Connecticut | 0.192 |
| 37. | Oregon | 166,766 | 62,724 | 37. | Rhode Island | 0.172 |
| 38. | Pennsylvania | 623,651 | 167,984 | 38. | Idaho | 0.170 |
| 39. | Puerto Rico | 225,057 | 92,837 | 39. | Montana | 0.148 |
| 40. | Rhode Island | 72,701 | 12,531 | 40. | Arkansas | 0.136 |
| 41. | South Carolina | 185,581 | 126,420 | 41. | Iowa | 0.121 |
| 42. | South Dakota | 39,965 | 3,078 | 42. | California | 0.116 |
| 43. | Tennessee | 264,466 | 140,808 | 43. | North Dakota | 0.110 |
| 44. | Texas | 979,161 | 236,623 | 44. | New Hampshire | 0.095 |
| 45. | Utah | 167,087 | 12,106 | 45. | Kansas | 0.089 |
| 46. | Vermont | 36,321 | 13,190 | 46. | Alabama | 0.082 |
| 47. | Virginia | 377,318 | 119,647 | 47. | Washington, DC | 0.080 |
| 48. | Washington | 278,529 | 99,042 | 48. | South Dakota | 0.077 |
| 49. | Washington, DC | 91,043 | 7,265 | 49. | Utah | 0.072 |
| 50. | West Virginia | 99,459 | 40,480 | 50. | Arizona | 0.026 |
| 51. | Wisconsin | 275,648 | 70,505 | 51. | Hawaii | 0.020 |
| 52. | Wyoming | 25,033 | 281 | 52. | Wyoming | 0.011 |
| Nation | | 15,013,355 | 4,476,635 | Nation | | 0.298 |

Several states do not report recipient totals for all programs.

Table 14. Total State Grant Expenditures as a Percentage of State Fiscal Support for Higher Education Operating Expenses, by State: 2008-09

| State Fiscal Support For Higher Education (in millions) | | Total State Grant Expenditures as a Percentage of State Fiscal Support for Higher Education | |
|---|-------------------|---|--------------|
| State | | State | |
| 1. Alabama | 1,581.763 | 1. South Carolina | 32.6% |
| 2. Alaska | 320.079 | 2. Vermont | 23.1% |
| 3. Arizona | 1,154.958 | 3. Tennessee | 20.2% |
| 4. Arkansas | 887.321 | 4. Georgia | 18.0% |
| 5. California | 10,433.297 | 5. West Virginia | 18.0% |
| 6. Colorado | 682.248 | 6. New York | 17.5% |
| 7. Connecticut | 1,045.314 | 7. Pennsylvania | 17.4% |
| 8. Delaware | 243.840 | 8. New Jersey | 16.1% |
| 9. Florida | 4,112.454 | 9. Indiana | 15.5% |
| 10. Georgia | 3,144.002 | 10. Kentucky | 15.0% |
| 11. Hawaii | 612.780 | 11. Florida | 14.3% |
| 12. Idaho | 416.493 | 12. Illinois | 14.0% |
| 13. Illinois | 2,997.137 | 13. Colorado | 13.0% |
| 14. Indiana | 1,575.568 | 14. Washington | 12.3% |
| 15. Iowa | 914.197 | 15. Missouri | 11.7% |
| 16. Kansas | 806.010 | 16. Ohio | 11.5% |
| 17. Kentucky | 1,270.507 | 17. Virginia | 10.9% |
| 18. Louisiana | 1,706.365 | 18. North Carolina | 10.5% |
| 19. Maine | 267.981 | 19. Oregon | 10.4% |
| 20. Maryland | 1,651.765 | 20. Minnesota | 10.0% |
| 21. Massachusetts | 1,032.129 | 21. Louisiana | 9.3% |
| 22. Michigan | 2,051.065 | 22. Massachusetts | 9.2% |
| 23. Minnesota | 1,542.056 | 23. Wisconsin | 8.7% |
| 24. Mississippi | 978.760 | 24. Michigan | 8.5% |
| 25. Missouri | 1,108.021 | 25. California | 8.4% |
| 26. Montana | 207.471 | 26. Oklahoma | 7.9% |
| 27. Nebraska | 651.704 | 27. New Mexico | 7.8% |
| 28. Nevada | 623.227 | 28. Texas | 7.7% |
| 29. New Hampshire | 138.531 | 29. Delaware | 7.4% |
| 30. New Jersey | 1,984.924 | 30. Iowa | 7.2% |
| 31. New Mexico | 994.040 | 31. Nevada | 7.0% |
| 32. New York | 4,875.336 | 32. Rhode Island | 6.5% |
| 33. North Carolina | 3,658.786 | 33. Maryland | 6.1% |
| 34. North Dakota | 253.901 | 34. Maine | 6.1% |
| 35. Ohio | 2,474.063 | 35. Connecticut | 6.1% |
| 36. Oklahoma | 1,078.159 | 36. Arkansas | 4.6% |
| 37. Oregon | 663.145 | 37. Montana | 2.8% |
| 38. Pennsylvania | 2,165.882 | 38. New Hampshire | 2.6% |
| 39. Puerto Rico | - | 39. South Dakota | 2.5% |
| 40. Rhode Island | 165.150 | 40. Mississippi | 2.4% |
| 41. South Carolina | 980.754 | 41. Kansas | 2.3% |
| 42. South Dakota | 152.130 | 42. Idaho | 2.0% |
| 43. Tennessee | 1,560.275 | 43. Nebraska | 2.0% |
| 44. Texas | 6,104.326 | 44. Arizona | 1.8% |
| 45. Utah | 749.738 | 45. Alabama | 1.5% |
| 46. Vermont | 87.189 | 46. North Dakota | 1.4% |
| 47. Virginia | 1,899.464 | 47. Utah | 1.4% |
| 48. Washington | 1,809.447 | 48. Alaska | 0.6% |
| 49. Washington, DC | - | 49. Hawaii | 0.3% |
| 50. West Virginia | 520.694 | 50. Wyoming | <.01% |
| 51. Wisconsin | 1,276.924 | 51. Puerto Rico | - |
| 52. Wyoming | 327.917 | 52. Washington, DC | - |
| Nation | 77,939.289 | Nation | 10.9% |

FY09 fiscal support data from Grapevine. Does not include federal stimulus monies.

See Grapevine notes for Table 1 at <http://www.grapevine.ilstu.edu/tables/index.htm> regarding New York and Virginia data.

About the Survey

The 40th Annual NASSGAP survey was completed by each state in Winter and Spring of 2009-10. A PDF version of the survey instrument is available at:

www.nassgap.org/survey/NASSGAP_Survey_Instrument_2009-10.pdf

Terms used on the survey instrument include:

Federal LEAP (Leveraging Education Assistance Partnership) and SLEAP (Special Leveraging Education Assistance Partnership) funds are included in individual state figures. Primary need-based grant programs are designated by individual states.

Grant aid: Includes grants, scholarships and other such gift aid.

Need-based aid: Recipients must meet some standard of need using such measures as EFC, remaining costs, or maximum income to be eligible for an award.

Nonneed-based aid: Recipients are not required to demonstrate financial need to be eligible for an award.

Merit based aid: Recipients are selected in whole or in part on the basis of test score, performance, class rank, grade point average, or other such criteria of achievement.

Primary need-based grant program: The flagship need-based grant program in a state. For some states (California, Colorado, Florida, South Carolina), the primary need-based grant program may be a combination of several individual programs.

Tuition waiver program: Program mandated or funded by a state in which all or a portion of a recipient's tuition at an eligible institution is not charged to the award recipient.

Loan assumption or forgiveness program: Program in which a recipient has the possibility of having a loan repaid or forgiven, in whole or in part, in exchange for fulfilling certain service obligations.

Conditional grant or loan program: Recipient receives an award, which will become a loan if certain obligations are not met.

Special purpose program: Program with specific objectives usually targeted to specific groups of students. Examples include workforce development programs in which recipients train for particular occupations, such as teachers and health and technical workers; retraining programs aimed at retraining unemployed workers; post-service programs offering benefits to veterans or National Guard members; and, parent or spouse service programs providing benefits to spouses or children of persons killed or disabled during service to the National Guard, police, fire fighters, military, corrections system, or other occupations.

