Nationwide, economic instability and increased expenses have changed the landscape for financial budgets in business, industry, home, and school. Alabama is no different. At this juncture, proration is inevitable and school systems statewide will feel the effects. Because of the serious threat of insufficient budgets for Alabama’s public schools and the looming consequences of underfunded programs, an amendment on the November 4th election ballot has been introduced. The success of The Rainy Day Fund Amendment is essential to providing Alabama public schools with the fiscal strength necessary to continue what has been an unprecedented string of academic success. Best of all, The Amendment does not cost tax payers any additional money and in no way further burdens the general public. It is a “win-win” for schools and, more importantly, students.

State Superintendent of Education Joe Morton sat down for a Question and Answer segment on proration, the importance of The Rainy Day Amendment, and why the public’s support is critical to the future of education in Alabama.

What exactly is proration?
Alabama has a very good law that says the state cannot operate the education budget or the general fund budget in a deficit. So, when the legislature adopts these two budgets that fund all of the government activity for a year, they estimate tax revenues at a certain level, and if tax revenues do not come in at that level – they come in lower – that is called proration. It really means that the budget is prorated based on the available amount of money. [For example] If they estimate tax revenues at 100 percent, and tax revenues come in at 96 percent, that is 4 percent proration. That means education funds would be cut 4 percent. Regrettably, these cuts come during the school year and hurt classrooms.

How will proration affect the average school?
Certain things have to go on whether we have proration or not. Buildings have to be heated in the winter, buses have to have fuel to run routes, teachers are under contract … these have to be honored. So it doesn’t leave a lot of areas for cuts to make up the short fall. Usually, things are cut like textbooks, library books, field trips, and purchases for school supplies. But if that doesn’t do it, at the end of the year, teachers are released. That allows the system to make up the short fall the next school year. So, proration usually means lost jobs in the classrooms, and lost learning opportunities for students.

Are any educational programs or initiatives in danger of being eliminated?
There is great fear that many of our successful programs may be cut. That would really be a tragedy for our state. We’re showing such gains in reading, math, science, distance education – things that are really turning our state around. But if the economy keeps shrinking and tax revenues keep coming in at a slower pace those programs may be in jeopardy and that would set Alabama back immeasurably. Proration has much more far-reaching effects than just the few months or year it takes place. When those cuts are put in place, it takes years to get that money back. It has long-term effects on education.

continued on next page...
How is America’s current financial crisis having an impact on Alabama public schools?

Alabama is definitely affected by what’s taking place nationally, and even internationally. The high price of fuel affects everyone. We have 7,000 buses a day on state roads and that cost affects those schools. When the economy slows down our tax revenues slow down. Our main two sources of revenue in Alabama are income taxes and sales taxes. When people have to spend more money on gas than they do on clothing, groceries, or entertainment, the sales tax on those items goes down. If someone is in a mortgage crisis and has to default on their loan, corporations lose profits and they pay less corporate tax. So there’s a direct correlation between the economy and how education is funded in Alabama.

What can be done to help ensure economic stability in Alabama public schools?

In 2002, the legislature created, and the people of Alabama approved an amendment that established a “Rainy Day” fund. That fund allows education, through the Governor’s declaration of proration, to borrow money from the Oil and Gas Trust Fund. This trust fund has over $3 billion in it today. When proration occurs, education can access some of that money—up to $248 million—but it has to be paid back. That happened once in 2003 and it was paid back in four years. This year, on November 4, there is a Rainy Day fund amendment that modifies the existing amendment… it makes it more current, changing wording that tied the amendment [strictly] to the 2002 budget, by saying, “of the previous year’s adopted budget.” The payback provision still stands, so any funds allocated to education to ease proration would still be repaid.

What can parents and/or the general public do to help Alabama schools?

Every so often, an issue comes along that has statewide and long-term implications. November 4, 2008, is one of those times when people can vote to help education and not create any new taxes or any new financial burden on any citizen of Alabama. It just gives education the ability to access funds that are sitting in a trust fund and are readily available.

Alabama needs The Rainy Day Amendment to pass on November 4 to weather proration and not disadvantage public schools. Alabama schools are experiencing great momentum and showing great progress. Students are doing better than they have ever done. The Rainy Day Amendment is the only amendment on the ballot. The public’s support is vital to passing this legislation. Please support The Rainy Day Amendment on November 4.

Due to space constraints, this Q&A has been slightly edited from its full context. To see the video-taped conversation with State Superintendent of Education Dr. Joe Morton in its entirety, CLICK HERE.
New Web Site a Valuable Resource

A new educational resource is now available online to teachers, students, and parents alike, offering a wealth of interesting and exciting information about Alabama.

The site, www.EncyclopediaofAlabama.org (EOA), launched in September with more than 500 articles on Alabama’s history, culture, and natural environment. This free reference resource is available from any computer with an Internet connection. EOA offers articles and multimedia that can be used in lesson planning, classroom projects, or student presentations. EOA works along the same lines as Alabama’s online homework Web site, www.homeworkalabama.org, which allows students to utilize the Internet to help with school.

Historian and EOA editor-in-chief, Wayne Flynt, said the new online resource contains countless amounts of invaluable information. “Imagine accessing the best scholarship, from throughout the world, dealing with Alabama,” Flynt said. “Imagine articles about history, geography, science, medicine, sports, flora and fauna, and dozens of other subjects. Imagine it written at approximately a tenth-grade reading level - and free of charge.”

Flynt credits an advisory group of teachers and support from the Alabama State Department of Education (SDE) for making EOA available in even the most remote parts of Alabama. The SDE worked with the Alabama Humanities Foundation, EOA’s editorial offices (based at Auburn University), and many other organizations and funders to develop EOA. “With the help of gifted, enthusiastic teachers, we believe it will revolutionize the teaching of all things ‘Alabama’ worldwide,” said Flynt.

Some Alabama School Systems Start the Year With School Bus Safety Belts in Place

HOW MUCH SAFER IS THE YELLOW SCHOOL BUS THAN THE FAMILY CAR? According to the American School Bus Council, which represents more than 625,000 school bus industry professionals, the yellow school bus (without seat belts) is 13 times safer than other non-commercial vehicles - including the family car - and is the safest mode of transportation for our nation’s schoolchildren.

In February 2007, the Governor’s Study Group on School Bus Seat Belts recommended to the Governor that the state conduct a $1.4 million pilot study over three years to explore the issue of the use of school bus lap/shoulder seat belts. The Alabama Department of Education, Pupil Transportation Section, in partnership with the Governor’s Office, the Governor’s Study Group, and The University Transportation Center for Alabama, headquartered at The University of Alabama, is conducting the nationally recognized pilot study to assess the impact of the installation of lap/shoulder seat belts on Alabama school buses.

The Governor’s Study Group on School Bus Seat Belts is focusing on several areas:

1. Analysis of past school bus accidents in Alabama.
2. Examination of data from overhead cameras installed on 12 pilot buses to determine if students are using seat belts, are using them properly, and if seat belts are having any effect on student behavior.
3. Cost-benefit study to determine costs of adding seat belts to all school buses in Alabama.

The projected study completion date is Sept. 30, 2010, pending legislative appropriations for FY 2009 and FY 2010. CLICK HERE to read more about the pilot study and watch a school bus safety video.

Alabama school systems participating in a pilot study with new school buses equipped with lap/shoulder seat belts:
• Autauga County
• Boaz City
• Calhoun County
• Conecuh County
• Decatur City
• Dothan City
• Elnora County
• Madison City
• Perry County
• Tuscaloosa County

National School Bus Safety Week
October 20-24
ALABAMA STUDENTS are expanding school recycling programs and starting new ones, earning a total of $10,000 as winners of the Weyerhaeuser Company Foundation’s 2008 Alabama Excellence in Recycling Awards.

Ten winning schools will receive checks for $1,000 from the Weyerhaeuser Company Foundation, which sponsors the awards in partnership with the Alabama Department of Education and the Alabama Recycling Coalition. As a part of Weyerhaeuser’s partnership to promote recycling in schools, awards are given annually for new and existing recycling programs. Schools use the grant money to fund academic programs, boost existing recycling programs, or to start new recycling projects.

These recycling awards are funded by the Weyerhaeuser Company Foundation, which has a mission to release the potential in people to strengthen their communities and advance sustainability. Since 1948, the Foundation has directed more than $183 million to the communities where Weyerhaeuser employees work, live, and play. Nationwide, the Foundation’s annual philanthropic budget totals nearly $10 million. Since beginning the Alabama recycling awards more than ten years ago, the Foundation has donated more than $130,000 to Alabama schools to help with recycling.

In Alabama, Weyerhaeuser manages more than 660,000 acres of timberland, all certified to the Sustainable Forestry Initiative (SFI™) environmental standard. Alabama operations include the Pine Hill operation in Wilcox County, which has lumber, veneer, and timberlands and tree improvement businesses; iLevel operations including a lumber operation in Millport, a Hardwood and Industrial Products Service Center in Tuscaloosa; and an iLevel Veneer Technologies engineered wood products operation near Evergreen. Weyerhaeuser employs more than 675 Alabamians in full-time, family-wage jobs.

**Winners for existing programs are:**
- Athens High School, Athens
- Paul W. Bryant High School, Tuscaloosa
- Baker High School, Mobile
- Oak Hill School, Tuscaloosa
- Andalusia Elementary School, Andalusia

**Winners for new programs are:**
- East Limestone High School, Athens
- Rucker Boulevard Elementary, Enterprise
- Discovery Middle School, Madison
- Cherokee Elementary School, Guntersville
- Greystone Elementary School, Hoover

Weyerhaeuser Company, one of the world’s largest forest products companies, was incorporated in 1900. In 2007, sales were $16.3 billion. It has offices or operations in 13 countries, with customers worldwide. Weyerhaeuser is principally engaged in the growing and harvesting of timber; the manufacture, distribution, and sale of forest products; and real estate construction, development, and related activities. CLICK HERE for additional information about Weyerhaeuser’s businesses, products, and practices.

**GOOD NEWS IN ALABAMA SCHOOLS**

**State Board Member:**
Dr. Mary Jane Caylor - District 8

**Superintendent:**
Dr. Dee Fowler

**Principal:**
Mr. Robert Vincent Parker

Department Chair for Fine and Performing Arts

MELISSA HUGHEY at Bob Jones High School in the Madison City School System was recently awarded The Golden Apple Teacher Award in The Scholastic Art & Writing Awards of 2008. She also received this national award in 2007, making her the first back-to-back recipient, according to the scholastic program.

The award includes a cash grant of $1,000 and recognizes the special role that teachers play in shaping the creative future of the nation by supporting the creative endeavors of their students.

The Golden Apple Teacher Award is presented to the teacher, or group of teachers, that submits the most outstanding group of student entries within a program year at the national level of The Scholastic Art & Writing Awards, a prestigious national competition for students in Grades 7-12. Nationally, more than 100,000 works of art and writing are submitted to The Scholastic Art & Writing Awards.

Bob Jones High School students submitted 143 entries, received 12 of the 800 national awards in art, and 3 of the 150 national portfolio awards. In the 2007-08 school year, Bob Jones High School art students received more than $9 million in scholarships.
Five Alabama Public Schools Take the **Blue Ribbon**

**U.S. SECRETARY OF EDUCATION MARGARET SPELLINGS** recently named five Alabama public schools as 2008 *No Child Left Behind-Blue Ribbon Schools*.

Alabama’s five honored schools are among approximately 300 schools selected nationwide. The *No Child Left Behind-Blue Ribbon Schools* program honors public and private K-12 schools that are either academically superior or that demonstrate dramatic gains in student achievement. Schools are nationally recognized for their academic achievement as some of America’s most successful schools. The *No Child Left Behind-Blue Ribbon Schools* designation acknowledges the hard work of students, staff members, families, and the community in closing the achievement gap.

**Alabama’s 2008 No Child Left Behind-Blue Ribbon Schools:**
- Wrights Mill Road Elementary School, Auburn City Schools - Principal: Lynda Tremaine
- Leon Sheffield Magnet Elementary School, Decatur City Schools - Principal: Rachel Real Poovey
- Demopolis High School, Demopolis City Schools - Principal: Dr. Isaac Espy
- Spain Park High School, Hoover City Schools - Principal: William Broadway
- George Hall Elementary School, Mobile County Schools - Principal: Terri Tomlinson

To be selected as *No Child Left Behind-Blue Ribbon Schools*, schools must meet either of two assessment criteria:

1. The program recognizes schools that have at least 40 percent of their students from disadvantaged backgrounds that dramatically improve student performance in accordance with state assessment systems.
2. The program rewards schools that score in the top 10 percent on state assessments.

At least one-third of the schools submitted by each state must meet the first criterion of having 40 percent of the students from disadvantaged backgrounds.

No *Child Left Behind-Blue Ribbon Schools* will be honored this fall at an awards ceremony in Washington, D.C. For more information and a complete list of schools, CLICK HERE or contact Dr. Tony Thacker at tthacker@alsde.edu or 334-353-4810.
Imagine a New School

Imagine a school where creativity is valued over rote memorization. Imagine a school where innovation is prized more than knowing a list of details. Not possible? According to a new national study conducted by Lake Research Partners, nine in ten American voters (89%) say that using imagination in the classroom is important to innovation and one’s success in a global, knowledge-based economy and essential to success in the 21st century. However, 69% of these same respondents believe that, when compared to other nations, American education devotes less attention to developing the imagination and innovation.

We must change the way we teach our children. The arts, for the most part, are considered to be elective courses or extracurricular activities. 91% of respondents in the Lake Research Partners Survey believe that an education in and through the arts helps to substantiate imaginative learning. They feel that the arts should be considered a part of the basics even though arts teachers have to prove their relevance to public education virtually every single day.

Key findings of the study show that 63% of voters strongly believe that building capacities of the imagination that lead to innovation is just as important as the basics for all students in the classroom. These same voters would like to see more emphasis placed on promoting the imagination in the classroom because it is essential in creating schools that can be successful in the 21st century marketplace and in developing above-average students. Eighty-eight percent indicated that academics are critical to our department and creativity and imagination are the way we approach their studies and their lives. Their degree choices in college are as diverse as bio-chemistry, engineering, pre-med, pre-law, psychology, veterinary medicine, forestry, education, science, communications, and, of course, theatre.

Innovation and imagination must be promoted and encouraged in our core classes.

I urge you to seriously look at the results of this remarkable new survey. I encourage you to bring imagination and innovation into your own classroom. It is time to imagine a new school that allows our students the opportunity to compete in the 21st century marketplace. Together, we can do more than imagine a new school. Together, we can build one.

For more on the Lake Research Partners Survey, CLICK HERE.

Roy Hudson is the 2008-2009 Alabama Teacher of the Year and Secondary Teacher of the Year. He teaches theatre at Shades Valley High School in Jefferson County.
Celebrate Parental Involvement!

OCTOBER IS PARENT VISITATION MONTH IN ALABAMA.

Teachers are encouraged to promote parental involvement, not only in the month of October, but year round as the partnership between home and school is essential to student success. Across Alabama, schools are opening their doors to the community. In return, there are some basic fundamentals that teachers can remind their students’ parents of to help teachers, parents, and students have a productive school year. Nakia Thomas, executive director of the Alabama PTA, said the most basic statement that can be made about parent and family involvement in education is that when it happens, “everyone benefits. Studies show when parents get involved in their child’s education, good things happen,” Thomas said. “Grades and test scores improve and behavior problems decrease.”

These simple steps will make a powerful difference for all children:

1. **Prepare your child to be ready to learn:** Studies show that children who eat breakfast do better in school.
2. **Avoid morning rush:** Set clothes and gather all school supplies the night before, get your child to school on time.
3. **Make sure he or she gets plenty of rest:** Set a regular bedtime schedule and stick to it.
4. **Talk with your child about school:** Keep the lines of communication open at all times. Help with homework.
5. **Talk with the teacher:** Don’t just communicate twice a year at a parent-teacher conference.
6. **Attend school family events:** Open house, fall festival, PTA meetings create a connection between home and school.
7. **Volunteer your time:** An hour a semester makes a difference.

**IN MEMORY**

The Alabama Department of Education expresses its condolences and appreciation to the life and service of Saraland City School Superintendent, Dr. David Stiles. Dr. Stiles was laid to rest on Thursday, September 11, 2008. A Scholarship Fund has been established in his name. Contact the Saraland City School System at (251) 375-3420 for more information.

**Awards, Opportunities, and Professional Development**

**Barnes & Noble Educator Appreciation Days!**

Pre-K – 12th Grade Educators can visit any Barnes & Noble bookstore **October 11-19** and receive a special 25% discount on classroom and personal purchases as well as a 10% discount on DVDs and music with an Educator Discount Card. CLICK HERE for store locations and details.

Students in Grades 3-5 can nominate or urge their teachers to apply for the **2009 Phil Mickelson ExxonMobil Teachers Academy**, an all-expenses-paid camp where teachers learn about math and science through fun activities. CLICK HERE for info.

**DEADLINE:** October 31

**2009 Outdoor Alabama Photo Contest**

is open to students ages 6-18. Winning entries will be published in the February 2009 issue of Outdoor Alabama magazine. For questions, call 1-800-262-3151 or CLICK HERE.

Send entries to: Photo Contest, Outdoor Alabama, 64 N. Union St., Suite 106, Montgomery, AL 36130.

**DEADLINE:** October 31

**Picturing America** materials – high-quality reproductions of 40 great American works of art and an illustrated teacher resource book for all grade levels – in spring 2009. Picturing America is designed to promote the study, teaching, and understanding of American history and culture by exposing students and the public to America’s art treasures. CLICK HERE for info.

**DEADLINE:** October 31

**The Kennedy Center Alliance for Arts Education Network (KCAEN) and the National School Boards Association (NSBA) Award** recognizes a local school board for outstanding support of the arts in education. Contact the Alabama Alliance for Arts Education for an application at aaae@bellsouth.net or 334-269-1435. Send applications to: AAAE, KCAAEN and NSBA Award, Alabama Alliance for Arts Education, 410 No. Hull St., Montgomery, AL 36104

**DEADLINE:** November 1

**Are You Smarter Than A Fifth Grader?**

Submit questions online for the TV show HERE and win prizes for your classroom.

**The National History Education Clearinghouse** is a central online location for accessing high-quality resources in K-12 U.S. history education. CLICK HERE for info.
UPCOMING EVENTS

OCTOBER is ... Statewide Parent Visitation Month

- October 9 – State Board Meeting
- October 5-11 – National School Lunch Week
- October 13 – Columbus Day/American Indian Heritage Day
- October 23 – State Board Work Session
- October 19-25 – Reading Week
- October 20-24 – National School Bus Safety Week
- October 26-31 – National Red Ribbon Celebration

NOVEMBER is ... Child Safety and Protection Month

- November 11 – Veterans Day
- November 13 – State Board Meeting
- November 16-22 – American Education Week
- November 27 – Thanksgiving Day

Winning National School Bus Safety Week Poster
Winning Parental Involvement Calendar Poster

SEPTEMBER BOARD BRIEFS

For a complete list of agenda items, visit the Alabama Department of Education's Web site www.alsde.edu under “Board of Ed.”

Resolution in Recognition of the Family of George Hearn, West Forest Intermediate School, Opelika City Schools, as the Statewide Winning Family in the 2008 Poster Contest on Parental Involvement

Resolution to Adopt the School Library Media Plan for the 21st Century Learner

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State Superintendent of Education and Secretary and Executive Officer of the Alabama Board of Education | Joseph B. Morton

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