This bulletin presents basic information for parents about identification and services for gifted students in Pennsylvania. Written in a question and answer format, the bulletin addresses the following concerns: the Individualized Education Program (IEP) required for all exceptional students in the state; the multi-disciplinary evaluation process; types of information a parent should provide to the school district; sources of information the school uses for the child's Comprehensive Evaluation Report (CER); completion of the CER and approval by all team members; participants at the IEP meeting; components of an IEP; provisions for the child in content areas; approval/disapproval of the IEP by the parent; and required timelines. (DB)
IEP Common Talk

Pennsylvania Association for Gifted Education (since 1953)
Affiliate Chapter of the National Association of Gifted

A Special Pennsylvania Association for Gifted Education Publication

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What is an IEP?

The Individualized Education Program (IEP) is a yearly summary document that includes all curricular areas in which your child is to receive special education or regular education that is modified to meet his/her individual needs. Acceleration and enrichment, or both, are used appropriately in special and regular education. The Pennsylvania Special Education Standards require an IEP for each exceptional student identified as needing specially designed instruction. It is the framework of a student's program, and should consist of information that is useful in providing classroom instruction. The IEP team will make the decision of whether your child is gifted.

Through routine screening my child has been referred for possible identification as a gifted student. What will happen?

A Multi-Disciplinary Evaluation (MDE) will be conducted by a:

- Person knowledgeable in gifted education
- Certified School Psychologist
- Person familiar with student's educational background
- Student's Parents
- Regular Education Teacher

A chairperson will be assigned by the district. From this evaluation, a Comprehensive Evaluation Report (CER) will be written. Recommendations as to whether the student is gifted, bases for the recommendations, and recommendations for the educational program will be included.

**What information should a parent provide to the school district?**

- Child's academic strengths
- Child's talents and creative abilities
- Evidence of leadership
- Educational activities child pursues outside of school (projects, studies, experiments)
- Expertise that child demonstrates
- Interests of the child
- Special experiences - honors
- Number of repetitions necessary to learn new skills

Involves your child in obtaining this information.

**What sources can a school district use to gain information for the CER?**

- Diagnostic Tests in the Skill Areas
- Achievement Test Scores
- Interest Inventories
- Student Interviews
- Student Records
- Aptitude Tests
- Teacher-made Tests
- Student Outcomes Competencies
- Curriculum Based Assessment
- Teacher Surveys/Checklists
- SAT Scores
- Individual IQ Tests
- Student Performances
- Student Portfolios
- Rate of Acquisition and Retention*
- Classroom Observation

* The relative ease with which a student learns new information or acquires appropriate skills, and the ability of a student to retain and use information or skills in meaningful
ways.

**What happens after the CER is completed?**

A typed final summary is sent to you. Each team member signs the report, indicating agreement or disagreement. The IEP meeting is scheduled within 10 school days after the CER Report is sent. The same process applies to reevaluation which must occur every two years or more often, if necessary.

**Who should be present at an IEP meeting?**

There must be a minimum of two persons from the district at the meeting. An administrator serves as the chairperson of the meeting. Since you are your child's spokesperson, you need to attend this meeting. Your child may also be included in the meeting. You may invite anyone you choose to attend with you. You may request the presence of a specific staff member.

**What are the components of an IEP?**

- **Present Education Level**
  Derived from the CER Report. It establishes the extent of gifted potential, academic functioning levels, the child's rates of acquisition/retention, and performance levels. Example:

  \[ \text{Strengths: Iowa Test of Basic Skills} \]

- **Annual Goals**
  Based on the child's strengths, abilities and learning needs. They are the placement and provisions for the child's instructional program. Example:

  "Daniel's mathematical skills will be strengthened, incre...

- **Short Term Instructional Objectives**
  Actions and activities that will help your child reach the annual goals, and evaluation criteria to determine when the child has achieved the annual goals. They should include what the student will produce, how he/she will apply the skills, or what real outcome will result as a result of their engaging in a study, test, or activity. Example:

  "Daniel will receive instruction in Algebra. He will be...

- **Specially Designed Instruction**
  The results of the CER will help determine what general education curriculum, instruction, instructional environment, methods, and materials that go beyond the services and programs that the student would receive as part of general education. Specially designed instruction can be in regular and special education.
• **Related Services**  
  Transportation, assistive devices, or any medical assistance. If the provision of the IEP in regard to program or services has to take place in another building or place, transportation is provided.

• **Instructional Group**  
  Gifted Support in regular and special education.

• **Level of Intervention**  
  The type of intervention your child needs—special education, regular education, modified regular education, or any combination. It is to be at the level which your child will perform successfully.

• **Location of Intervention**  
  School district or another location where services will be provided.

• **Inclusion in Regular Education**  
  Percentage of time in regular education.

• **Date When Services and Programs Begin**  
  When child receives services.

• **Anticipated Duration**  
  Based on one year, but can be reviewed at any time.

• **Exit Criteria**  
  Determine when child no longer needs special education. This usually means when a gifted student has met the criteria for graduation.

**What provisions for my child can be met in content areas (e.g. science, social studies, literature)?**

• Acceleration by "skipping" the normal course  
  • A special course that is different in any of the following ways:  
    • A different curriculum  
    • More advanced texts than the basic course  
    • Different instructional techniques that are describably different than those of the regular course  
    • Different testing procedures that require higher level thinking rather than recall or memory only

**Do I have to sign the IEP?**
Your signature signifies that you were present at the meeting.

The NORA (Notice of Recommended Assignment) indicates if you agree or disagree with your child's program. If you feel that the IEP does not meet the needs of your child, then, within 5 days of the IEP meeting, you must sign the NORA as disapproved with request for an additional meeting or disapproved with a request for an impartial due process hearing.

Are there timelines that the district must follow?

- The IEP shall be developed within 30 calendar days of the CER or Re evaluation Report.
- IEP implementation must be no later than 10 school days from the meeting.
- IEP meetings are at least yearly and more frequent if needed. Any IEP team member can reconvene an IEP meeting at any time.

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