This report, covering 1,501 public health faculty, is part of an annual national survey of faculty salaries. The survey is in two parts: one covering public and one covering private four-year colleges and universities. Data for the 1995-96 baseline year and 1998-99 trend year were collected for full-time teaching faculty in 53 selected academic disciplines from 279 public and 386 private institutions. The first section of the report defines the methodology and terms used; this is followed by a data page listing average salaries for both public and private participating institutions by faculty rank (including a new assistant professor rank), faculty mix percent, and salary factors. A concluding section compares salary trend information for both public and private institutions for each of the 2 study years with trend information for all fields and with the Consumer Price Index. It notes that in 1995-96 average public health faculty salaries in public institutions were 0.2 percent lower than the average for all ranks in all major fields; private institutions were 18.7 percent higher than average for the same period. In 1998-99, these averages were, respectively, 3.5 percent lower and 41.4 percent higher than all ranks. Appended is a list of the 53 selected academic disciplines, as well as lists of the participating public and private colleges. (CH)
SALARY-TREND STUDY OF FACULTY IN PUBLIC HEALTH
FOR THE YEARS

Foreword

by

Richard D. Howe
Appalachian State University
Boone, NC 28608

Since 1982-83 the College and University Personnel Association (CUPA) in Washington, DC, in cooperation with Appalachian State University in Boone, NC, have conducted annual national faculty salary surveys by discipline and rank each year through 1998-99. Two separate surveys are conducted each year, one for public senior colleges and universities and the other for private senior colleges and universities.

Salary data from the 1995-96 and 1998-99 surveys were collected and tabulated for full-time teaching faculty in 53 selected academic disciplines/major fields chosen from among those defined by A Classification of Instructional Programs, 1990.

Each of the 53 academic disciplines/major fields presents a summary of the overall average salary increase in that academic discipline/major field from the “baseline year” of 1995-96 to and including the “trend year” of 1998-99 for both public and private participating institutions. Of the 329 public institutions which participated in CUPA’s public survey of 1995-96, 279 also participated in the 1998-99 survey. Data from those same 279 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year studies. Of the 530 institutions which participated in CUPA’s private survey of 1995-96, 386 also participated in the 1998-99 survey. Data from those same 386 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year.

In addition to listing the average salaries in Public Health for both public and private participating institutions by rank, including “new assistant professor,” and listing the faculty mix percentage (FAC MIX PCT) and the salary factor, comparisons are made between the two public surveys and the two private surveys for each of the two study years (1995-96 and 1998-99) and with the CPI (Consumer Price index) of changes in cost-of-living.

The list of all 53 selected academic disciplines/major fields surveyed, including Public Health, is found in appendix A, and the lists of all participating senior colleges and universities are found in appendixes B (public) and C (private) of this article.
SALARY-TREND STUDY OF FACULTY IN
PUBLIC HEALTH
FOR THE YEARS

by
Richard D. Howe

Since 1982-83 the College and University Personnel Association (CUPA) in Washington, D.C., in cooperation with Appalachian State University in Boone, North Carolina, has conducted two annual national faculty salary studies by discipline and rank through 1998-99: one for public senior colleges and universities, and the other for private senior colleges and universities.

Salary data for each study were collected and tabulated for full-time teaching faculty in 53 selected academic disciplines/major fields chosen from among those defined by A Classification of Instructional Programs *(CIP), 1990, including Public Health. The CIP defines the discipline/major field of Public Health as,

A group of instructional programs that prepares individuals to provide publicly supervised health services to community, regional, national, and international health services.*


This article summarizes the overall average salary increases in the discipline/major field of Public Health for both public and private institutions from the “baseline year” of 1995-96 to and including the “trend year” of 1998-99. Of the 329 institutions which participated in CUPA’s PUBLIC study of 1995-96, 279 also participated in 1998-99. Data from those same 279 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year. Of the 530 institutions which participated in CUPA’s PRIVATE study of 1995-96, 386 also participated in 1998-99. Data from those same 386 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year.
This article lists the average salaries for the discipline/major field of Public Health for both public and private participating institutions by rank, including NEW ASST PROF (new assistant professor), the FAC MIX PCT (faculty mix percentage), and the SALARY FACTOR. Comparisons are also made using the CPI’s (Consumer Price Index) changes in cost-of-living between the two studies for each of the two study years (1995-96 and 1998-99).

The CPI uses a base period of 1982-84 and measures/tabulates prices of food, clothing, shelter and fuels, transportation, medical care, entertainment and other goods and services people buy for day-to-day living. When examining trends in faculty salary, it is important to consider any changes in the purchasing power of salaries due to inflation. Comparing changes in the faculty salaries with the CPI gives one a more precise view of what “real” salary increases are, that is, buying power.

The salary is based on a nine- or 10-month academic year salary of full-time faculty, and does not include any faculty teaching less than 51 percent. Salary for summer academic work, fringe benefits, and perquisites are also not included in the salary data. The average salary is based on the study information with the assumption that all employees are full-time. The average salary displayed is an average of all faculty salaries reported for a given rank and discipline.

“NUM” refers to the number of faculty members whose salaries were included to compute the average salary.

“N/IN” refers to the number of institutions that reported salary data for a given academic rank and discipline/major field.

The FAC MIX PCT represents the percentage of faculty in a given discipline/major field who hold a given academic rank. For example, a FAC MIX PCT factor of 27.1 for associate professors of Public Health in the 1995-96 public study means that 27.1 percent of the faculty in that discip-
line/major field held the rank of associate professor.

The SALARY FACTOR for a given rank in a given discipline/major field represents the ratio of the average salary to the total average salary of all institutions in each of the four studies: PUBLIC 1995-96, PUBLIC 1998-99, PRIVATE 1995-96 and PRIVATE 1998-99. For example, a SALARY FACTOR of 1.00 for associate professors in the discipline/major field of Public Health in the 1995-96 public study means that their average salary is exactly the same as the average salary for all associate professors in all institutions in that study.

NEW ASST PROF refers to the grouping of assistant professors hired for the first time in the fall of the study year (1995-96 or 1998-99). All information for this group was included in the ASST PROF group for reporting purposes.

ALL MAJOR FIELDS refers to the entire data base for all 53 disciplines/major fields in each of the four studies. Among other things, it is used to compare the discipline/major field of Public Health with the entire data base for each study.

The reader will find the size of the sample on which each percentage or dollar value is based to be of particular importance. The smaller the number in the group, the greater the effect of extreme scores on a descriptive statistic such as the average. It should also be noted that any large disparity in the sample sizes between the “baseline year” of 1995-96 and the “trend year” of 1998-99 will lessen the reliability and validity of any conclusions that one might make based on a simple comparison of averages.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DISCIPLINE: HEALTH PROFESSIONS AND RELATED SCIENCES</th>
<th>MAJOR FIELD: Public Health</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>PUBLIC, 1995-96:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AVERAGE SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>47582</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FAC MIX PCT:</strong></td>
<td>27.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SALARY FACTOR:</strong></td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASSOC PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>39297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASST PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>37761</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NEW ASST PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>33884</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>INSTRUCTOR SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ALL RANKS SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>48472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PUBLIC, 1998-99:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AVERAGE SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>53029</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FAC MIX PCT:</strong></td>
<td>28.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SALARY FACTOR:</strong></td>
<td>1.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASSOC PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>43450</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASST PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>39521</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NEW ASST PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>33542</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>INSTRUCTOR SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ALL RANKS SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>55173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PRIVATE, 1995-96:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AVERAGE SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>52727</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FAC MIX PCT:</strong></td>
<td>27.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SALARY FACTOR:</strong></td>
<td>1.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASSOC PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>44578</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASST PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>40827</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NEW ASST PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>34168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>INSTRUCTOR SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ALL RANKS SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>57295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PRIVATE, 1998-99:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AVERAGE SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>68816</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FAC MIX PCT:</strong></td>
<td>29.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SALARY FACTOR:</strong></td>
<td>1.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASSOC PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>54107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASST PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>47922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NEW ASST PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>41122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>INSTRUCTOR SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ALL RANKS SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>76785</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ALL MAJOR FIELDS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DISCIPLINE: HEALTH PROFESSIONS AND RELATED SCIENCES</th>
<th>MAJOR FIELD: Public Health</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>PUBLIC, 1995-96:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AVERAGE SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>47365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FAC MIX PCT:</strong></td>
<td>29.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SALARY FACTOR:</strong></td>
<td>1.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASSOC PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>39120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASST PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>36754</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NEW ASST PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>29192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>INSTRUCTOR SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ALL RANKS SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>48543</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PUBLIC, 1998-99:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AVERAGE SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>52140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FAC MIX PCT:</strong></td>
<td>30.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SALARY FACTOR:</strong></td>
<td>1.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASSOC PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>42557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASST PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>40911</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NEW ASST PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>32241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>INSTRUCTOR SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ALL RANKS SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>53370</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PRIVATE, 1995-96:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AVERAGE SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>51833</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FAC MIX PCT:</strong></td>
<td>34.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SALARY FACTOR:</strong></td>
<td>1.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASSOC PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>46184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASST PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>38154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NEW ASST PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>35928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>INSTRUCTOR SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ALL RANKS SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>54316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PRIVATE, 1998-99:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AVERAGE SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>68816</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FAC MIX PCT:</strong></td>
<td>29.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SALARY FACTOR:</strong></td>
<td>1.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASSOC PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>54107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ASST PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>47922</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NEW ASST PROF SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>41122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>INSTRUCTOR SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ALL RANKS SALARY:</strong></td>
<td>76785</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In the PUBLIC 1995-96 study in the above table, the discipline/major field of Public Health was reported in 49 of the 279 public institutions. The average salary of the 461 faculty was $48,472. This average salary was approximately .2 percent lower than the average salary of $48,543 for all 90,660 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the same 1995-96 public study.

For the PUBLIC 1998-99 salary study in the above table, Public Health was reported in 40 of the same 279 public institutions. The average salary of the 358 faculty was $51,573. This average salary was approximately 3.5 percent lower than the average salary of $53,370 for all 89,174 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1998-99 public study.

The three-year increase in average salaries for all faculty in the discipline/major field of Public Health in the public institutions studied was 6.4 percent ($51,573 minus $48,472 equals $3,101). The CPI of increase cost-of-living between October 1995 and October 1998 was 6.7 percent. In comparison, with the CPI, there was a relative increase in Public Health average faculty salaries over the three-year period by .3 percent or an average of .1 percent each year below the cost-of-living.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS over three years in the public institutions studied was 9.9 percent ($53,370 minus $48,543 equals $4,827). In comparison to the discipline/major field of Public Health (6.4%), the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS received a relative increase in their salaries of 3.5 percent more than the faculty in the discipline/major field of Public Health.

In the 1995-96 study the faculty mix percentage in Public Health is higher at the professor rank than at the assistant professor rank: 32.3 percent vs. 30.8 percent; and lower in the 1998-99 study it is 27.1 percent vs. 34.6 percent. The differences in faculty mix percentage at the ranks of
professor and assistant professors in ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both public studies are 35.4 percent vs. 28.1 percent (1995-96) and 34.9 percent vs. 27.9 percent (1998-99).

Finally, the hiring rate of new assistant professors in Public Health in the public studies was higher than the hiring rate of ALL MAJOR FIELDS in 1995-96, 6.7 percent (31/461) vs 4.6 percent (4,205/90,660) and lower in 1998-99, 4.5 percent (16/358) vs. 4.9 percent (4,386/89,174).


The PRIVATE 1995-96 salary study in the above table indicates that the discipline/major field of Public Health was reported in 17 of the 330 private institutions. The average salary of the 330 faculty was $57,295, an average salary 18.7 percent higher than the average salary of $48,264 for all 43,114 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1995-96 private study.

In the PRIVATE 1998-99 salary study in the above table, 13 of the same 386 private institutions reported Public Health. The average salary of the 352 faculty was $76,785, an average salary 41.4 percent higher than the average salary of $54,316 for all 44,803 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1998-99 private study.

The three-year increase in average salaries for all faculty in Public Health in the private institutions studied was 34.0 percent ($76,785 minus $57,295 equals $19,490). The CPI increased cost-of-living between October 1995 and October 1998 was 6.7 percent. A more realistic increase, therefore, in the average faculty salaries of Public Health over the three-year time period, is 27.3 percent or 9.1 percent each year above the cost-of-living.

The three-year increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the private institutions studied was 12.5 percent ($54,316 minus $48,264 equals $6,052). In comparison to Public Health (34.0%), the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS increased their salaries 21.5 percent
less than faculty in Public Health.

For both studies in the discipline/major field of Public Health, the faculty mix percentage is exactly the same at the professor rank in comparison to the assistant professor rank: 31.8 percent vs. 31.8 percent (1995-96); and in 1998-99 it is higher was; 35.5 percent vs 28.1 percent. The differences in the ranks of professor and assistant professor in ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both private studies are 33.5 percent vs. 30.5 percent (1995-96) and 34.4 percent vs. 29.3 percent (1998-99).

Finally, the hiring rate for new assistant professors in Public Health was lower than the hiring rate in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1995-96 private study: 3.9 percent (13/330) vs. 4.7 percent (2,041/43,114) and lower in the 1998-99 private study: 3.7 percent (13/352) vs. 4.9 percent (2,178/44,803).

CONCLUSION

This article presents salary-trend information on the academic discipline/majorfield of Public Health and compares that information with both ALL MAJOR FIELDS and the CPI over a period of three years, from the “baseline year” of 1995-96 through the “trend year” of 1998-99. Two studies—one for public institutions, and the other for private institutions—were conducted for the baseline year and for the trend year—a total of four studies. A total of 1,501 (.6%) faculty in the discipline/major field of Public Health participated and were included in the 53 disciplines/major fields in each of the four studies and in the overall total of 267,751 participating faculty. The same 279 public institutions and the same 386 private institutions in the United States participated in the baseline year and in the trend year.

Although the public and private studies data may be interpreted in a variety of ways, several
significant points are as follows. First, the average faculty salary factors in the discipline/major field of Public Health for the 1995-96 public study was virtually the same as that of all ranks in ALL MAJOR FIELDS (1.00); and for the 1995-96 private study it was 19.0 percent higher than the average faculty salary factors for all ranks in ALL MAJOR FIELDS (1.00). In both the public and private studies the average faculty salary factors for all ranks in Public Health in 1998-99 were three percent lower and 41 percent higher than the average salary factors for all ranks in ALL MAJOR FIELDS (1.00), respectively.

Second, the October 1998 CPI reflects an 6.7 percent increase over the October 1995 CPI and indicates that the faculty in Public Health in the public institutions received an average annual salary increase of .1 percent below the cost-of-living. In the private institutions the annual average salary increase was 9.1 percent above the cost-of-living.

Third, in both the 1995-96 public study and 1998-99 private study in Public Health, the professor rank FAC MIX PCTs are higher than those for the assistant professor rank. However, in the 1995-96 public study the FAC MIX PCTS was lower at the professor rank than at the assistant professor rank; and, in the 1995-96 private study it was virtually the same.

Finally, the hiring rate of new assistant professors in Public Health in the 1995-96 public study was higher than the hiring rate of ALL MAJOR FIELDS. However, in the hiring rate for new assistant professors in the 1998-99 public study and 1995-96 and 1998-99 private studies were lower than the hiring rate for ALL MAJOR FIELDS.

Because a significant data base of average faculty salaries in the academic discipline/major field of Public Health has now been developed, it is anticipated that this information will serve as a valuable reference and evaluation tool for interested administrators and professors.
Richard D. Howe is the originator and director of the annual CUPA faculty salary studies. He is a professor of leadership and educational studies at Appalachian State University, Boone, North Carolina.

APPENDICES:

A - OVERALL LIST OF SELECTED DISCIPLINES, page 10
B - LIST OF PUBLIC PARTICIPATING INSTITUTIONS, page 11
C - LIST OF PRIVATE PARTICIPATING INSTITUTIONS, page 14
APPENDIX A

OVERALL LIST OF SELECTED DISCIPLINES

ACCOUNTING
ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT AND SECRETARIAL SERVICES
ANTHROPOLOGY
ARCHITECTURE AND RELATED PROGRAMS
AREA, ETHNIC, AND CULTURAL STUDIES
BIOLOGY, GENERAL
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT
BUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES
BUSINESS/MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS
CHEMISTRY
COMMUNICATIONS
COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGIES
COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCES
COUNSELOR EDUCATION/STUDENT COUNSELING AND GUIDANCE SERVICES
CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND CORRECTIONS
CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION
DRAMA/THEATER ARTS AND STAGECRAFT
ECONOMICS
EDUCATION
EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION
ENGINEERING, GENERAL
ENGINEERING-RELATED TECHNOLOGIES
ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE/LETTERS, GENERAL
ENTERPRISE MANAGEMENT AND OPERATION
FINE ARTS AND ART STUDIES
FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES
GEOGRAPHY
GEOLOGICAL AND RELATED STUDIES
HISTORY, GENERAL
HOME ECONOMICS, GENERAL
LIBRARY SCIENCE
MARKETING MANAGEMENT AND RESEARCH
MATHEMATICS
MULTI/INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES
MUSIC
NURSING (R.N. TRAINING)
OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY
PARKS, RECREATION AND LEISURE STUDIES
PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION
PHYSICAL SCIENCES, GENERAL
PHYSICAL THERAPY
PHYSICS
POLITICAL SCIENCE AND GOVERNMENT
PSYCHOLOGY, GENERAL
PUBLIC HEALTH
READING TEACHER EDUCATION
SOCIAL SCIENCES, GENERAL
SOCIAL WORK
SOCIOLOGY
SPECIAL EDUCATION
SPEECH- LANGUAGE PATHOLOGY AND AUDIOLOGY
TEACHER EDUCATION, SPECIFIC ACADEMIC AND VOCATIONAL PROGRAMS
VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS

TOTAL 53
APPENDIX B


Institutions Participating in Both Studies:

Alcorn State University (MS)
Angelo State University (TX)
Appalachian State University (NC)
Arizona State University-West (AZ)
Arkansas State University (AR)
Arkansas Tech University (AR)
Armstrong Atlantic State University (GA)
Auburn University-Montgomery (AL)
Augusta State University (GA)
Austin Peay State University (TN)
Ball State University (IN)
Bemidji State University (MN)
Black Hills State University (SD)
Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania (PA)
Bluefield State College (WV)
Boise State University (ID)
Bowie State University (MD)
Bridgewater State College (MA)
California Polytechnic State University-San Luis Obispo (CA)
California State University-Los Angeles (CA)
California State University-Northridge (CA)
California State University-Stanislaus (CA)
Central Michigan University (MI)
Central Missouri State University (MO)
Central Washington University (WA)
Citadel, the Military College of South Carolina, The (SC)
City University of New York-Bernard M. Baruch College (NY)
Clarion University of Pennsylvania (PA)
Clayton College and State University (GA)
Clemson University (SC)
Cleveland State University (OH)
Clinch Valley College of the University of Virginia (VA)
Coastal Carolina University (SC)
College of Charleston (SC)
College of New Jersey, The (NJ)
College of William and Mary (VA)
Colorado School of Mines (CO)
Columbus State University (GA)
Dakota State University (SD)
Delta State University (MS)
East Carolina University (NC)
East Central University (OK)
East Tennessee State University (TN)
Eastern Illinois University (IL)
Eastern Kentucky University (KY)
Eastern Michigan University (MI)
Eastern New Mexico University Main Campus (NM)
Eastern Washington University (WA)
Edinboro University of Pennsylvania (PA)
Emporia State University (KS)
Fairmont State College (WV)
Ferris State University (MI)
Fitchburg State College (MA)
Florida International University (FL)
Fort Hays State University (KS)
Fort Lewis College (CO)
Francis Marion University (SC)
Frostburg State University (MD)
George Mason University (VA)
Georgia College & State University (GA)
Georgia Institute of Technology (GA)
Georgia Southern University (GA)
Georgia Southwestern State University (GA)
Georgia State University (GA)
Glenville State College (WV)
Grand Valley State University (MI)
Henderson State University (AR)
Idaho State University (ID)
Illinois State University (IL)
Indiana State University (IN)
Indiana University-Bloomington (IN)
Indiana University-East (IN)
Indiana University-Kokomo (IN)
Indiana University-Northwest (IN)
Indiana University-Purdue University Fort Wayne (IN)
Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis (IN)
Indiana University-South Bend (IN)
Indiana University-Southeast (IN)
Indiana University of Pennsylvania (PA)
Jacksonville State University (AL)
James Madison University (VA)
Keene State College (NH)
Kennesaw State University (GA)
Kent State University (OH)
Kutztown University of Pennsylvania (PA)
Lamar University-Beaumont (TX)
Lander University (SC)
Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania (PA)
Longwood College (VA)
Louisiana State University and A & M College (LA)
Louisiana State University-Shreveport (LA)
Louisiana Tech University (LA)
Marshall University (WV)
Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts (MA)
Mayville State University (ND)
McNeese State University (LA)
Mesa State College (CO)
Metropolitan State College of Denver (CO)
Metropolitan State University (MN)
Miami University (OH)
Middle Tennessee State University (TN)
Millersville University of Pennsylvania (PA)
Minot State University (ND)
Mississippi State University (MS)
Mississippi University for Women (MS)
Missouri Southern State College (MO)
Missouri Western State College (MO)
Montana State University-Bozeman (MT)
Montclair State University (NJ)
Moorhead State University (MN)
Morehead State University (KY)
Murray State University (KY)
Nicholls State University (LA)
North Carolina Central University (NC)
North Carolina State University-Raleigh (NC)
North Dakota State University Main Campus (ND)
North Georgia College and State University (GA)
Northeast Louisiana University (LA)
Northeastern Illinois University (IL)
Northeastern State University (OK)
Northern Arizona University (AZ)
Northern Kentucky University (KY)
Northern Michigan University (MI)
Northwest Missouri State University (MO)
Northeastern State University of Louisiana (LA)
Oakland University (MI)
Ohio State University Main Campus, The (OH)
Old Dominion University (VA)
Oregon Institute of Technology (OR)
Purdue University-Calumet (IN)
Pratt Institute (NY)
Radford University (VA)
Rowan College at Burlington County (NJ)
Rowan University (NJ)
Rutgers, the State University of New Jersey (NJ)
Saginaw Valley State University (MI)
Saint Mary's College of Maryland (MD)
Salisbury State University (MD)
Sam Houston State University (TX)
Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania (PA)
Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania (PA)
South Dakota School of Mines and Technology (SD)
South Dakota State University (SD)
Southeastern Louisiana University (LA)
Southeastern Oklahoma State University (OK)
Southern Arkansas University (AR)
Southern Illinois University-Carbondale (IL)
Southern Illinois University-Edwardsville (IL)
Southern Oregon University (OR)
Southern Polytechnic State University (GA)
Southern University and A & M College-Baton Rouge (LA)
Southern Utah University (UT)
Southwest Missouri State University-Springfield (MO)
Southwest State University (MN)
Southwest Texas State University (TX)
Southwestern Oklahoma State University (OK)
State University of New York-Albany (NY)
State University of New York-Stony Brook (NY)
State University of New York College-Brockport (NY)
State University of New York College-Geneeseo (NY)
State University of New York College-Oswego (NY)
State University of New York College-Potsdam (NY)
State University of West Georgia (GA)
Tarleton State University (TX)
Texas A & M University-Commerce (TX)
Texas A & M University-Commerce-Commerce (TX)
Texas Tech University, (TX)
Towson University (MD)
Truman State University (MO)
United States Naval Academy (MD)
University of Alabama-Huntsville (AL)
University of Alaska-Southeast (AK)
University of Arkansas-Little Rock (AR)
University of Central Arkansas (AR)
University of Central Florida-Orlando (FL)
University of Central Oklahoma (OK)
University of Colorado-Colorado Springs (CO)
University of Colorado-Denver (CO)
University of Delaware (DE)
University of Georgia (GA)
University of Houston (TX)
University of Houston-Clear Lake (TX)
University of Houston-Downtown (TX)
University of Houston-Victoria (TX)
University of Maine-Farmington (ME)
University of Maine-Fort Kent (ME)
University of Maine-Orono (ME)
University of Maine-Presque Isle (ME)
University of Maryland-Eastern Shore (MD)
University of Massachusetts-Amherst (MA)
University of Massachusetts-Boston (MA)
University of Massachusetts-Dartmouth (MA)
University of Memphis, The (TN)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>University of Michigan-Dearborn (MI)</th>
<th>Valley City State University (ND)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>University of Minnesota-Duluth (MN)</td>
<td>Virginia State University (VA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Minnesota-Morris (MN)</td>
<td>Washburn University of Topeka (KS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Missouri-Kansas City (MO)</td>
<td>Washington State University (WA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Missouri-Saint Louis (MO)</td>
<td>Wayne State College (NE)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Montana-Missoula, The (MT)</td>
<td>Weber State University (UT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Montevallo (AL)</td>
<td>West Chester University of Pennsylvania (PA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Nebraska-Kearney (NE)</td>
<td>Western Carolina University (NC)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Nebraska-Omaha (NE)</td>
<td>Western Connecticut State University (CT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Nevada-Las Vegas (NV)</td>
<td>Western Illinois University (IL)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Nevada-Reno (NV)</td>
<td>Western Kentucky University (KY)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of North Alabama (AL)</td>
<td>Western Michigan University (MI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of North Carolina-Asheville (NC)</td>
<td>Western Montana College (MT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of North Carolina-Charlotte (NC)</td>
<td>Western New Mexico University (MN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of North Carolina-Greensboro (NC)</td>
<td>Western Oregon University (OR)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of North Carolina-Pembroke (NC)</td>
<td>Western Washington University (WA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of North Carolina-Wilmington (NC)</td>
<td>Wichita State University (KS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of North Florida (FL)</td>
<td>William Paterson University of New Jersey (NJ)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of North Texas (TX)</td>
<td>Winston-Salem State University (NC)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Northern Colorado (CO)</td>
<td>Winthrop University (SC)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Pittsburgh-Bradford (PA)</td>
<td>Worcester State College (MA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Puerto Rico Arecibo University</td>
<td>Wright State University Main Campus (OH)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College (PR)</td>
<td>Youngstown State University (OH)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of South Alabama (AL)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of South Carolina (SC)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of South Carolina Spartanburg (SC)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of South Dakota (SD)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of South Florida-Tampa (FL)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Southern Colorado (CO)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Southern Indiana (IN)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Southern Mississippi (MS)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Southwestern Louisiana (LA)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Tennessee-Chattanooga (TN)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Tennessee-Martin (TN)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Tennessee-Memphis (TN)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Texas-Arlington (TX)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Texas-Dallas (TX)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Texas-Pan American (TX)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Texas-San Antonio (TX)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Texas-Tyler (TX)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of the Virgin Islands (VI)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Toledo (OH)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of West Alabama, The (AL)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of West Florida (FL)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire (WI)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Wisconsin-Green Bay (WI)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Wisconsin-La Crosse (WI)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh (WI)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Wisconsin-Parkside (WI)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Wisconsin-Platteville (WI)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point (WI)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Wisconsin-Stout (WI)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Wisconsin-Superior (WI)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Wisconsin-Whitewater (WI)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valdosta State University (GA)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
APPENDIX C


Institutions Participating in Both Studies:

Abilene Christian University (TX)
Adrian College (MI)
Agnes Scott College (GA)
Albertson College (ID)
Albertus Magnus College (CT)
Albion College (MI)
Albright College (PA)
Alderson Broaddus College (WV)
Alfred University (NY)
Allegheny College (PA)
Allentown College of Saint Francis De Sales (PA)
Alma College (MI)
Alvernia College (PA)
Alverno College (WI)
American University, The (DC)
Amherst College (MA)
Anderson University (IN)
Anna Maria College (MA)
Ashland University (OH)
Assumption College (MA)
Aurora University (IL)
Averett College (VA)
Avila College (MO)
Azusa Pacific University (CA)
Babson College (MA)
Baldwin-Wallace College (OH)
Barat College (IL)
Barnard College (NY)
Barry University (FL)
Bastyr University (WA)
Baylor University (TX)
Beaver College (PA)
Bellarmine College (KY)
Belmont Abbey College (NC)
Belmont University (TN)
Benedict College (SC)
Bennett College (NC)
Bentley College (MA)
Beren College (KY)
Bethany College (KS)
Bethany College (WV)
Bethel College (IN)
Bethel College (KS)
Bethel College (MN)
Biola University (CA)
Birmingham-Southern College (AL)
Bluefield College (VA)
Bradley University (IL)
Brandeis University (MA)
Briar Cliff College (IA)
Brown University (RI)
Bryant College (RI)
Bryn Mawr College (PA)
Bucknell University (PA)
Buena Vista University (IA)
Butler University (IN)
Cabrini College (PA)
Caldwell College (NJ)
California Baptist University (CA)
Calvin College (MI)
Campbellsville University (KY)
Canisius College (NY)
Capitol College (MD)
Cardinal Stritch College (WI)
Carlow College (PA)
Carroll College (MT)
Case Western Reserve University (OH)
Catawba College (NC)
Catholic University of America, The (DC)
Cazenovia College (NY)
Cedarville College (OH)
Centenary College of Louisiana (LA)
Central Baptist College (AR)
Central College (IA)
Central Methodist College (MO)
Chapman University (CA)
Charleston Southern University (SC)
Christian Brothers University (TN)
Christian Heritage College (CA)
Cincinnati Bible College and Seminary (OH)
Claremont Graduate University (CA)
Clarke College (IA)
Clarkson College (NE)
Clarkson University (NY)
Clear Creek Baptist Bible College (KY)
Colby-Sawyer College (NH)
Colgate University (NY)
College Misurecridoria (PA)
College of Mount Saint Joseph (OH)
College of New Rochelle (NY)
College of Notre Dame of Maryland (MD)
College of Our Lady of the Elms (MA)
College of Saint Catherine (MN)
College of Saint Elizabeth (NJ)
College of Saint Mary (NE)
College of Saint Rose (NY)
College of Saint Scholastica (MN)
College of Santa Fe (NM)
College of the Southwest (NM)
Columbia International University (SC)
Concordia College-Moorhead (MN)
Concordia University (CA)
Concordia University-Wisconsin (WI)
Converse College (SC)
Cornerstone College and Grand Rapids Baptist Seminary (MI)
Covenant College (GA)
Creighton University (NE)
Culver-Stockton College (MO)
D'Youville College (NY)
Dakota Wesleyan University (SD)
Davidson College (NC)
Davis & Elkins College (WV)
Defiance College, The (OH)
DePaul University (IL)
Dickinson College (PA)
Doane College (NE)
Dominican College of Blauvelt (NY)
Dominican College of San Rafael (CA)
Dominican University (IL)
Drake University (IA)
Drury College (MO)
Duquesne University (PA)
Eastern Mennonite University (VA)
Eckerd College (FL)
Edgewood College (WI)
Elizabethtown College (PA)
Elon College (NC)
Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University (FL)
Emerson College (MA)
Emory University (GA)
Fairfield University (CT)
Fisk University (TN)
Florida Southern College (FL)
Fontbonne College (MO)
Franciscan University of Steubenville (OH)
Franklin College of Indiana (IN)
Freed-Hardeman University (TN)
Friends University (KS)
Gannon University (PA)
Gardner-Webb University (NC)
George Washington University (DC)
Georgetown College (KY)
Georgian Court College (NJ)
Gonzaga University (WA)
Gordon College (MA)
Goshen College (IN)
Grand Canyon University (AZ)
Grand View College (IA)
Grinnell College (IA)
Guilford College (NC)
Gustavus Adolphus College (MN)
Gwynedd-Mercy College (PA)
Hampden-Sydney College (VA)
Hartwick College (NY)
Heidelberg College (OH)
Hendrix College (AR)
Hilbert College (NY)
Hiram College (OH)
Holy Family College (PA)
Hope College (MI)
Houghton College (NY)
Houston Baptist University (TX)
Howard University (DC)
Husson College (ME)
Illinois Institute of Technology (IL)
Immaculata College (PA)
Inter American University of Puerto Rico-Barranquitas (PR)
Inter American University of Puerto Rico-Bayamon (PR)
Iona College (NY)
Ithaca College (NY)
Jacksonville University (FL)
Jamestown College (ND)
John Brown University (AR)
John Carroll University (OH)
Johns Hopkins University (MD)
Judson College (AL)
Kalamazoo College (MI)
Kenyon College (OH)
Keuka College (NY)
King's College (PA)
La Roche College (PA)
La Salle University (PA)
La Sierra University (CA)
Lakeland College (WI)
Le Moyne College (NY)
Lebanon Valley College (PA)
Lees-McRae College (NC)
Lenoir-Rhyne College (NC)
LeTourneau University (TX)
Limestone College (SC)
Lincoln Memorial University (TN)
Lindsey Wilson College (KY)
Long Island University (NY)
Louisiana College (LA)
Loyola College in Maryland (MD)
Loyola Marymount University (CA)
Loyola University New Orleans (LA)
Luther College (IA)
Lycoming College (PA)
Lynchburg College (VA)
Lyons College (AR)
Madonna University (MI)
Malone College (OH)
Manhattan Christian College (KS)
Marian College (IN)
Marion College of Fond du Lac (WI)
Marietta College (OH)
Marist College (NY)
Mars Hill College (NC)
Mary Baldwin College (VA)
Marycrest International University (IA)
Marymount College of Tarrytown (NY)
Marymount University (VA)
Maryville University of Saint Louis (MO)
Marywood University (PA)
Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MA)
McMurry University (TX)
Medaille College (NY)
Mercer University (GA)
Mercy College (NY)
Merrimack College (MA)
Messiah College (PA)
Midland Lutheran College (NE)
Midway College (KY)
Milligan College (TN)
Millikin University (IL)
Missouri Baptist College (MO)
Monmouth College (IL)
Morningside College (IA)
Mount Saint Clare College (IA)
Mount Saint Mary's College and Seminary (MD)
Mulhenberg College (PA)
Muskingum College (OH)
National University (CA)
Neumann College (PA)
New Hampshire College (NH)
Niagara University (NY)
North Central College (IL)
Northeastern University (MA)
Northland College (WI)
Northwest Christian College (OR)
Northwestern College (IA)
Northwestern College (MN)
Norwich University (VT)
Notre Dame College (NH)
Oakwood College (AL)
Occidental College (CA)
Oglethorpe University (GA)
Ohio Northern University (OH)
Oklahoma Baptist University (OK)
Our Lady of the Lake University (TX)
Pacific Lutheran University (WA)
Palm Beach Atlantic College (FL)
Pepperdine University (CA)
Piedmont College (GA)
Pikeville College (KY)
Point Park College (PA)
Presbyterian College (SC)
Providence College (RI)
Quincy University (IL)
Randolph-Macon College (VA)
Reed College (OR)
Regent University (VA)
Regis College (MA)
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (NY)
Rhode Island School of Design (RI)
Rhodes College (TN)
Rider University (NJ)
Ripon College (WI)
Rivier College (NH)
Roanoke College (VA)
Robert Morris College (PA)
Rockford College (IL)
Rockhurst College (MO)
Rocky Mountain College (MT)
Rollins College (FL)
Roosevelt University (IL)
Rose-Human Institute of Technology (IN)
Sacred Heart Major Seminary/College and Theologiate (MI)
Sacred Heart University (CT)
Sage Colleges, The (NY)
Saint Andrews Presbyterian College (NC)
Saint Bonaventure University (NY)
Saint Edward's University (TX)
Saint Francis College (PA)
Saint John Fisher College (NY)
Saint Joseph's College (IN)
Saint Martin's College (WA)
Saint Mary College (KS)
Saint Mary's College (IN)
Saint Mary's College of California (CA)
Saint Mary's University (TX)
Saint Mary's University of Minnesota (MN)
Saint Peter's College (NJ)
Saint Xavier University (IL)
Salem College (NC)
Salve Regina University (RI)
Santa Clara University (CA)
Scripps College (CA)
Seattle Pacific University (WA)
Seattle University (WA)
Seton Hill College (PA)
Shorter College (GA)
Siena College (NY)
Siena Heights University (MI)
Simpson College (IA)
Smith College (MA)
Southeastern College of the Assemblies of God (FL)
Southern Adventist University (TN)
Southern Adventist University (CA)
Southern Methodist University (TX)
Spalding University (KY)
Spring Hill College (AL)
Springfield College (MA)
Stanford University (CA)
Susquehanna University (PA)
Sweet Briar College (VA)
Tabor College (KS)
Teikyo Post University (CT)
Texas Christian University (TX)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College Name</th>
<th>State/Region</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Texas Wesleyan University</td>
<td>TX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas College</td>
<td>ME</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinity Christian College</td>
<td>IL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinity College</td>
<td>VT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tufts University</td>
<td>MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tulane University</td>
<td>LA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tusculum College</td>
<td>TN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuskegee University</td>
<td>AL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union College</td>
<td>NE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union Theological Seminary and Presbyterian</td>
<td>VA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School of Christian Education</td>
<td>VA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union University</td>
<td>TN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States International University</td>
<td>CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unity College</td>
<td>ME</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Bridgeport</td>
<td>CT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Central Texas</td>
<td>TX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Charleston</td>
<td>WV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Dayton</td>
<td>OH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Evansville</td>
<td>IN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Hartford</td>
<td>CT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of La Verne</td>
<td>CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Miami</td>
<td>FL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of New England</td>
<td>ME</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of New Haven</td>
<td>CT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Portland</td>
<td>OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Redlands</td>
<td>CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Richmond</td>
<td>VA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Rio Grande</td>
<td>OH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Saint Thomas</td>
<td>MN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Saint Thomas</td>
<td>TX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of San Diego</td>
<td>CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of San Francisco</td>
<td>CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Scranton</td>
<td>PA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Sioux Falls</td>
<td>SD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Tampa</td>
<td>FL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of the Incarnate Word</td>
<td>TX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of the Ozarks</td>
<td>AR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of the Pacific-Stockton</td>
<td>CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of the South</td>
<td>TN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Tulsa</td>
<td>OK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Iowa University</td>
<td>IA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ursuline College</td>
<td>OH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utica College of Syracuse University</td>
<td>NY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valparaiso University</td>
<td>IN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viterbo College</td>
<td>WI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walsh College</td>
<td>OH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warren Wilson College</td>
<td>NC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wartburg College</td>
<td>IA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington and Jefferson College</td>
<td>PA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington College</td>
<td>MD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Webster University</td>
<td>MO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wesley College</td>
<td>DE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Baptist College</td>
<td>OR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Maryland College</td>
<td>MD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western New England College</td>
<td>MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Westminster College of Salt Lake City</td>
<td>UT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheaton College</td>
<td>MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Widener University</td>
<td>PA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William Jewell College</td>
<td>MO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William Penn College</td>
<td>IA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Williams Baptist College</td>
<td>AR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilmington College</td>
<td>OH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wisconsin Lutheran College</td>
<td>WI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woodbury University</td>
<td>CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worcester Polytechnic Institute</td>
<td>MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xavier University</td>
<td>OH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>York College of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>PA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NOTICE

REPRODUCTION BASIS

☑ This document is covered by a signed “Reproduction Release (Blanket) form (on file within the ERIC system), encompassing all or classes of documents from its source organization and, therefore, does not require a “Specific Document” Release form.

☐ This document is Federally-funded, or carries its own permission to reproduce, or is otherwise in the public domain and, therefore, may be reproduced by ERIC without a signed Reproduction Release form (either “Specific Document” or “Blanket”).

EFF-089 (9/97)