The curriculum guide is designed for a program of English-as-a-Second-Language literacy instruction for textile workers' union members at the Phoenix Closures company. It consists of five themed units, each teaching work-related skills and knowledge. The themes are: health and safety; workplace communication; quality control; work forms; and company rules and procedures. Each unit contains a list of eight or nine instructional objectives, ideas for related lessons and class activities, and cross-references to specific texts and instructional materials. Appended materials include a list of additional suggested texts and an 11-page pre- and post-test of reading and writing skills. (MSE) (Adjunct ERIC Clearinghouse on Literacy Education)
Phoenix Closures, Inc.
Curriculum Guide • Reading and Writing

Worker Education Program
Chicago Teachers' Center of Northeastern Illinois University
and
The Amalgamated Clothing and Textile Workers Union

January 1995 • Sabrina Budasi Martin

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**Theme: Health and Safety**

**Objectives:**

1. Orally describe reasons why one is unable to attend work, (i.e. calling in due to illness).

2. With no more than 5 errors, spell 20 words related to health and safety hazards.

3. Write reasons why one cannot attend work. *

4. Capitalize and punctuate a paragraph about a safety issue/procedure with less than 5 errors.

5. In writing, report a problem to your supervisor describing a health hazard in the workplace, explaining consequences of that hazard. *

6. Write out first aide procedures for at least 6 accident scenarios. *

7. Scan dictionary to find 12-15 definitions for terminology in "Your Group Insurance Plan," and use correctly in a sentence.

8. Skimming "Your Group Insurance Plan," write answers to at least 10 questions with no more than 3 errors.

**Lesson Ideas/Activities:**

- flash cards, fill in the blank, roleplays w/ cards, problem solving, board game, charades, take notes on roleplay, write dialogues.

- Role play, problem posing, identify labels on chemicals & hazardous materials from plant. Cloze exercises. Discuss reasons for procedures & consequences for not obeying them.

- Group writing, concentration. Label pictures, matching. Begin reviewing steps in writing process.

- Cloze exercises, review punctuation & capitalization rules and practice w/student generated sentences.

- Review Roleplay of employees rights & responsibilities. Invite a guest speaker from union ...

- Fill out accident reports for misc. scenarios, LEA based on readings, discussions & roleplays

- Alphabetization flashcards. Read & discuss articles on workplace accidents.

- Flashcards, skimming exercises, mini-readings in document, sample health benefit scenarios

**Materials:**

- Speaking up at Work, Unit 2
  Workskills, Unit 1

- The Working Experience, Book 1, Chapter 10, 11
  Book 2, Chapter 4
  "Lockout/Tagout Safety Training"
  "Safety Bingo"

- Accident report forms
  Workskills, Unit 3

- "Phoenix Closures Accident Report"

- Essential Skills in the Workplace: Using Forms & Documents, Unit 1, pp. 35-44

- "Employee Benefits" ckit
  Phoenix ins. claim forms
  The Working Experience, Book 1, Chapter 11

* Lower level students should be able to orally master this competency before writing process.
Theme: Work Issues/Communication in the Workplace

Objectives:

1. In a role play, ask for information from union personnel about a problem at work.

2. Briefly summarize in writing comments, remarks, or explanations related to worker situations previously discussed in class and written in text form.

3. Utilize problem solving skills by writing thoughts/opinions/reactions to 15 work related scenarios.

4. Write in a specific format by writing a letter to a company, union, or insurance representative requesting information.

5. Using technical vocabulary, write sentences in past tense by writing actions taken to remedy work-related problems/crisis.

6. In writing, describe past work experience and how it related to current job or future work goals.

7. In two paragraphs or more, describe characteristics of a good job and why.

8. Write 2-3 paragraph reactions to a story or stories written in "Phoenix Captions."

Lesson Ideas/Activities:

- Chart: At work, "How often do You...? (sometimes, rarely...)
  Discuss grievance procedures & reasonable circumstances

- LEA based on discussions & roleplays. Readings on other work issues. Process writing, strip stories, "Thinking & Feeling."

- Roleplay work scenarios, problem pose

- Process writing, review writing mechanics matching flashcards
  Student action research

- Concentration, LEA stories from previous discussions/roleplays.
  Problem pose a situation where one step in manufacturing process breaks down.

- Make chart on board of what workers do @ work. Brainstorm skills performed & needed for specific jobs. Use job banks to build skills vocabulary. "Dream Job," "Distance & Space."

- LEA about everyone's job, then do follow up (close, dictation, strip story). Book 3, Chapter 11

- Extemporaneous class mini-speeches on issues, while other students take notes and critique.

Materials:

- The Working Experience Book 1, Chapter 5
  Worksills, Unit 4

- The Working Experience Book 1 & 2, Chapter 8
  Worksills, Unit 6,7

- Union contract, Co. history
  ACTWU/labor newsletter
  Worksills, Unit 8

- "Employee Handbook"
  The Working Experience Book 2, Chapter 10

- Help wanted ads
  The Working Experience Book 1, 2, & 3, Chapter 9
  Book 3, Chapter 10
  Worksills, Unit 9

- The Working Experience Book 1, Chapter 4, 8

- Notecards, "Phoenix Captions:"

* Lower level students should be able to orally master this competency before writing process.
Theme: Quality Control

Objectives:

1. Orally answer questions about problems with product and/or machines reporting the problem and possible solutions in a role play.

2. Orally give directions to present or repair a QC problem at work.

3. Alphabetize 25 work related words with less than 3 errors.

4. Given a picture of tools and work parts, write the location of 10 items & a paragraph on the importance on the use of these items. *

5. Spell 20 words related to quality control problems and solutions with less than 5 errors.

6. Write a formal report to supervisor about a defect and/or problem with a tool or piece of machinery on the job.

7. Compare each shifts quality control graphs by writing at least 3 sentences explaining/describing interpretation of comparisons.

8. Demonstrate steps of writing process by writing a story about a quality control problem & how it affected other aspects of plant operations.

Lesson Ideas/Activities:

- Dialogues, roleplays
- Flashcards, concentration, defect Bingo, Tic Tac Toe of Phoenix closure defects
- Dictation, pair info gap
- Flashcards, cloze dialogues, problem posing
- Hand out written scenarios to be solved in pairs/sm. groups. Free write reactions to related articles
- Compare graphs in newspapers & charts on Phoenix bulletin boards
- Review mechanics in paragraph writing with sentence strips

Materials:

- Handouts of sample dialogues & role situations
- Quality control forms, definitions & illustrations
- Realia (caps), pictures
- The Working Experience
  Book 1, Chapter 12
  Book 2, Chapter 1, 4
- Newspapers, company memos
- Essential Skills for the Workplace: Obtaining Information & Using Resources, Unit 2, 39-48
Theme: Work Forms

Objectives:

1. Read numbers, dates, and time by writing the alpha numeric codes next to written text (20 items) with no more than 5 errors.

2. Write out text for numbers, dates and time when given alpha & numeric codes for the same with 85% accuracy.

3. Read abbreviations and/or abbreviated sentences by writing the full meaning for 15/20 items.

4. With no more than 3 errors, complete and order/work form by filling in a information gap with a partner.

5. Summarize work memo by rewriting in simpler language &/or dictionary.

6. Understand/follow through with oral instructions by filling out a work form as dictated by instructor with less than 5 errors.

7. Interpret data from computer printout by matching printout data to related statements or facts.

8. Make inferences from text by filling out an application from another students/written work history & personal information accurately.

Lesson Ideas/Activities:

- Dictation, information gap
- Flashcards, Tic Tac Toe
- Concentration
- Information gaps, matching exercises
- Group writing, use a thesaurus
- Dictation, sentence completion
- Bingo with print out data
- Read stories about other workers' professions, dictation, info gap questions on past work history

Material:

- The Working Experience
  Book 2, Chapter 12
- The Working Experience
  Book 1, Chapter 4
  Book 2, Chapter 7, 13
- Flashcards w/ work form abbreviations & symbols
- Essential Skills for Workplace: Using Forms & Documents, Unit 4
- Work forms/realia
- Phoenix computer print-out
- The Working Experience
  Book 1,2,3, any chapter
- Workskills, Unit 10

* Lower level students should be able to orally master this competency before writing process.
Theme: Company Rules & Procedures

Objectives:

1. For job in 3 different departments, orally elaborate an explanation about work procedures.

2. Scan "Change of Employee Status" form for information by answering 5 questions with no errors.

3. Convert present tense verbs to present progressive by re-writing a paragraph about work performed on job.

4. With fewer than 5 errors, form the past tense of 20 employee benefit related verbs form their present form.

5. Write job description by sequencing job steps. *

6. Write out directions/instructions as if training another employee how to perform a specific work function. *

7. Using the "Employee Handbook," identify in writing appropriate actions taken by the company for at least 6 situations.

8. Using the Employee Handbook, understand how to use the table of contents, skimming for information and writing 10 correct responses from related questions.

9. Write a paragraph explaining a machine/work function.
   * Lower level students should be able to orally master this competency before writing process.

Lesson Ideas/Activities:

1. Write 2 procedures per class or write in groups

2. Information gap

3. Writing, flashcards, peer review, worksheets, speeches & class critiques

4. Flashcards, writing, peer review, oral speeches, class note taking & critiques.
   Book 3, Chapter 7, 8

5. Free writing.

6. problem solving - How to avoid breaking co. rules & what to do if you break them. Compare & contrast rules @ Phoenix with rules at former workplaces and/or similar jobs in native countries.

7. Pantomime breaking a rule - Which one?
   Use dictionary to look up unknown words & use in a sentence.

8. Employee Handbook

Materials:

10. Phoenix job descriptions
    Workskills, Unit 2

11. Information gap
    The Working Experience
    Book 1, Chapter 6

12. Writing, flashcards, peer review, worksheets, speeches & class critiques
    The Working Experience
    Book 2, Chapter 1, 9
    Workskills, Unit 4

13. Flashcards, writing, peer review, oral speeches, class note taking & critiques.
    The Working Experience
    Book 1, Chapter 6
    Book 2, Chapter 12


15. problem solving - How to avoid breaking co. rules & what to do if you break them. Compare & contrast rules @ Phoenix with rules at former workplaces and/or similar jobs in native countries.

16. Pantomime breaking a rule - Which one?
   Use dictionary to look up unknown words & use in a sentence.

17. Employee Handbook

18. Index cards w/rules.
    Dictionary
    The Working Experience
    Book 1, Chapter 5, 7, 8

19. Writing
Other suggested texts:

**Mastering Reading: Skills for Success/Reading, Book 1 & 2**  
Robert Bentre Associates

**Work Force Literacy Skills for Jobs 2000, Book 1 & 2**  
Stuart Margulies, Ph.D.

**ESL for Action: Problem Posing at Work**  
Elsa Roberst Aurbach & Nina Wallerstein

**Improve Your Reading Improve Your Job**  
Jeanne M. Miller

**Communication Skills that Work, Book 1**  
Wendy Stein

**Reading Skills that Work, Book 2**  
Susan Echaore-Yoon

**Speaking Up At Work**  
Catherine Robinson & Jenise Rowekamp

**Basic Composition for ESL: An Expository Workbook**  
Jann Huizenga, Courtenay Meade Smellings & Gladys Berro Francis

**Write from the Start**  
David M. Davidson & David Blot
A. Circle one correct answer to each question.

1. Are you sitting in class right now?
   Yes, I do.  No, I not.
   Yes, I am.  No, I don’t.
   Yes, it is.  No, I’m not.

2. Do you wear earplugs every day at work?
   Yes, I do.  No, I not.
   Yes, I am.  No, I don’t.
   Yes, it is.  No, I’m not.

3. Do you usually enjoy your work?
   Yes, I do.  No, I not.
   Yes, I am.  No, I don’t.
   Yes, it is.  No, I’m not.

4. Are you wearing jeans right now?
   Yes, I do.  No, I not.
   Yes, I am.  No, I don’t.
   Yes, it is.  No, I’m not.

5. Does your mother speak Spanish?
   Yes, she do.  No, she don’t.
   Yes, she is.  No, she not.
   Yes, she does.  No, she doesn’t.

6. Do your socks match today?
   Yes, it is.  No, they not.
   Yes, they are.  No, is not.
   Yes, they do.  No, they not.

7. Do you speak Polish?
   Yes, I do.  No, I not.
   Yes, I am.  No, I don’t.
   Yes, it is.  No, I’m not.

8. Do you speak Japanese?
   Yes, fluently.
   Yes, only a little.
   Are you kidding?

Name ________________________________
Date ________________________________
B. Use the words in the box to fill in the blanks. You may use each word more than once.

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<thead>
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<th>at</th>
<th>for</th>
<th>in</th>
<th>to</th>
<th>on</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>off</td>
<td>with</td>
<td>up</td>
<td>down</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Efrain has worked _____ Phoenix Closures _____ ten years. He was born _____ Mexico and moved _____ Aurora _____ 1982. He lives _____ a blue house _____ Market Street. Every morning, he gets up _____ 6 a.m. He has cereal and milk _____ breakfast. He also drinks coffee _____ sugar and cream. Then he takes his daughter _____ school _____ his red Chevy. After he drops her _____, he picks _____ his co-worker, Frank, and drives him _____ work. Sometimes Frank drives and Efrain rides _____ Frank.

C. Follow instructions.

1. Yolanda’s first day at Phoenix was January 4, 1990. Write that date using only numbers (numerals).

2. Alicia plans to take her vacation beginning 6/12/95. Write that date using words and numbers.

D. Put this list of cap defects in alphabetical order.

- scratched
- flash
- short
- high gate
- stripped threads
- off color
- grease
- pulled threads
- doming
- sinkage

1. _____________________________
2. _____________________________
3. _____________________________
4. _____________________________
5. _____________________________
6. _____________________________
7. _____________________________
8. _____________________________
9. _____________________________
10. _____________________________
E. Some of the following words are misspelled, and some are spelled correctly. Write OK on the line if the word is correct. Write the correct spelling for the ones that are spelled wrong.

1. operater __________________________
2. responsability ______________________
3. molding _____________________________
4. accident ____________________________
5. employe ______________________________
6. maintnance ___________________________
7. humane resources _______________________
8. abcense ______________________________
9. produccion ___________________________
10. senority ______________________________
11. emergency ____________________________
12. factry ________________________________

F. Capitalize and punctuate the following paragraph.

good housekeeping on the job is important keep your work area clean throw away rubbish as it accumulates put tools away when you are finished using them clean up spills as soon as they occur establishing a good housekeeping system has many benefits first less time and effort are required to keep the work area clean second things do not get lost and mixed up finally clean floors reduce the amount of slipping tripping and falling
G. Read and follow directions.

1. You find out that your neighbor works at Phoenix and you want to know what shift she works. Write the question you would ask her.

2. You want to know where a friend was born. Write the question you would ask him or her.

3. I want to know why my students are taking this class. What question should I ask them?

H. You were in an accident at work on January 4, 1995, at 12:15 p.m. You were walking to the cafeteria when you slipped and fell because of some water that was on the floor. You had a hard time getting up and your ankle was sore. You later discovered that it was sprained. Report the accident on the Accident Report Form below. Fill in the form completely.

PHOENIX CLOSURES ACCIDENT REPORT

THIS SECTION TO BE COMPLETED BY EMPLOYEE:

Employee: ___________________________ Date/Time of Accident: ___________________________

Supervisor: ___________________________ Dept./Shift: ___________________________

Date/Time Accident Report Completed: ___________________________

Witnesses: ___________________________

Part of Body Injured (be specific): ___________________________

Have You Ever Injured This Part Before? ___________________________

Location of Accident: ___________________________

Task Being Performed: ___________________________

How Did Accident Occur? ___________________________

__________________________________________

__________________________________________

__________________________________________
I. Read the company policy below. Then, write in the correct answers to the questions that follow.

Employees must arrive on time for work. Supervisors will check to see that all their employees are working at the correct start time. Employees who are late must make up the lost time. They may take a short lunch period, skip one or more breaks, or stay late to finish work. Employees who are late more than two times per week may have their pay docked. Employees who continue to arrive late for work may be terminated.

1. Who checks to see if employees start work on time?

2. If an employee is late, how can he or she make up the lost time?

3. Mary is late for work three times in one week. What happens to her?

J. Number the job tasks in the correct order from 1 to 6. The first one has already been done for you.

1. Tape and label boxes.
2. Take product parts from the stock room.
3. Pack product into boxes.
4. Assemble product on the line.
5. Ship boxes to customers.
6. Distribute assembly parts to workers.

K. Read and circle the correct answer to the questions.

A memo says, "During the summer, the first shift will begin at 6:30 a.m. and end at 2:30 p.m. This change will take effect on Monday, June 5th and continue through August. Starting in September, the schedule will return to 7:30 a.m. to 3:30 p.m."

1. The first shift schedule is the same all year.
   A. True
   B. False

2. Gerardo works first shift. What time does he start work on Wednesday, June 7th?
   A. 7:30 a.m.
   B. 6:30 a.m.
   C. 2:30 p.m.
L. Write one or two complete sentences telling your supervisor that you won't be at work tomorrow and why not.


M. Look at the chart below and answer the questions that follow.

Number of Injuries by Shift and Department

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Department</th>
<th>Mill</th>
<th>Cutting</th>
<th>Painting</th>
<th>Shipping</th>
<th>Warehouse</th>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Night Shift</td>
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1. Which department had the most injuries?

2. Which department had more injuries during the day shift than during the night shift?

3. Which department had the fewest injuries?

4. How many injuries were there during the night shift in the shipping department?
N. Circle the correct word in each sentence.

1. Manuela (talk, talks) a lot at work.
2. Phoenix almost never (shut, shuts) down.
3. There (is, are) five shifts at Phoenix.
4. There (is, are) about 25 workers on each shift.
5. Jose (want, wants) to get a better job.
6. Gai and Vicente (was, were) late to work.
7. Pat and Sue (study, studies) English every day.
8. Leonso (check, checks) his work carefully.

O. Add "ing" to the following verbs. Change them to make the spelling correct, if necessary.

operate ____________________________  ask ____________________________
label ______________________________
get ________________________________
write ______________________________
look ________________________________
measure ____________________________
lift ________________________________

P. Read and answer the questions.

1. You worked two hours overtime during a pay period. When you get your check, you notice that you were not paid for the overtime hours. What would you do?

2. You notice that your co-worker is making mistakes on the job. What would you do?
Q. Write a complete sentence about each tool named below, telling its correct location in the picture.

EXAMPLE: saw (#8 in the picture) The saw is on the pegboard between the carpenter's rule and the brace.

1. scraper (#14) ____________________________

2. circular saw (#20) ____________________________

3. hacksaw (#18) ____________________________

4. mallet (#11) ____________________________

5. toolbox (#23) ____________________________

6. man ____________________________
R. Change these sentences to past tense. The first one is done for you.

Example: Judy works at Wendy's.

Judy **worked** at Wendy's.

1. Aurora lives in Aurora.

2. Rosalinda brings her lunch to work.

3. Ray drives here from Chicago.

4. Maria labels lots of boxes.

5. Tad is a good worker.

6. Many students ask for help.

7. Christine operates several machines.

S. Write a brief note to your supervisor telling about a problem at work.
The table of contents below is from the Phoenix Employee Handbook. Use it to tell on what page you would expect to find the answers to the questions that follow. (Do NOT answer the questions.)

1. Does the company provide health insurance? page ________
2. Can my child call me at work? page ________
3. Will the company help me go to college? page ________
4. What day do I get paid? page ________
5. What happens to an employee caught drinking on the job? page ________

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Statement of Purpose

This employee handbook is presented as a matter of information only and it supercedes any other manual or statements of policy previously issued. It will be subject to updating or changes at the Company's sole discretion. This employee handbook does not intend to confer any rights or privileges upon you nor does it constitute terms of an employee contract. Any specific questions pertaining to any information in this employee handbook should be directed towards Human Resources or your Supervisor.