This bibliography lists 132 articles, books, handbooks, and research reports concerning distance education in Papua New Guinea. All but one were published between 1970 and 1992. It was compiled through a questionnaire sent to staff members of distance education institutions as well from reports submitted at meetings of the Papua New Guinea Association of Distance Education. The bibliography is arranged two ways: (1) alphabetically by authors; and (2) alphabetically by type of publication (articles in books, articles in journals, booklets, conference papers, handbooks, special journal issues, occasional papers, reports, and theses). The guide also contains a list of authors and a list of distance education institutions in Papua New Guinea. (KC)
BIBLIOGRAPHY
OF
DISTANCE EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS
IN
PAPUA NEW GUINEA

DR. G.S. KAELY

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University of Papua New Guinea
1992
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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I am grateful to all the authors, the titles of whose publications are recorded in this booklet, for supplying information on their work. My special thanks go to Mr. Dikana Kema, Principal, College of Distance Education for his assistance in obtaining the information on the published work in the College from different authors. Mr. Joseph Naguwean deserves special mention for providing information on the distance education publications held in the New Guinea Collection of the Michael Somare Library of the University of Papua New Guinea. I am also indebted to Mr. Richard K. Guy of the Department of Extension Studies for his assistance. I am very grateful to Professor H. Markowitz for going through this document and giving some valuable suggestions for its improvement. Mr A.M. Choudry, Manager Computer Services, University of Papua New Guinea is also acknowledged for the computing facilities and for providing assistance in formatting the document.

I am highly thankful to the University Research and Publications Committee for granting funds for this project. Last but not the least I am very grateful to my wife, Daljit, for extending assistance in word processing, proof reading and general preparation of this document.

Dr. C. S. Kaeley
FORWARD

An undiscovered resource is no resource at all. This is as true of the unused and underused results of scholarly inquiry in this country as it is of the nation’s vast untapped natural resources.

Dr. Kaeley has compiled the most comprehensive bibliography to be published on Distance Education in Papua New Guinea, and in doing so he has performed a valuable service for academics and researchers everywhere. The result of his effort will be a key to the growing body of information on distance education in PNG, and thus the bibliography will guide efforts at discovery and use of the resources that exist.

Distance education is the focus of much attention in Papua New Guinea’s Higher Education Plan, and the expansion of distance education opportunities is one of the themes of the University’s Five Year Plan. Accordingly, we can be sure that this bibliography will be used by the academic and professional staffs of numerous institutions, departments and agencies. Of course it also will prove invaluable to graduate students and other researchers in PNG who are investigating issues related to distance education.

Less obvious, perhaps, is the fact that through publications such as this the opportunities and the realities of education in Papua New Guinea reach scholars abroad. Distance education is truly an international enterprise, with regional and even global exchange of information being commonplace. Thus, we can be sure that this document will help link the literature and the research of distance education in Papua New Guinea with professional publications and scholarly investigation throughout the world.

Dr. Harold Markowitz
Professor and Director
Department of Extension Studies
University of Papua New Guinea
The information for the compilation of this bibliography has been primarily collected through a questionnaire sent to staff members of various distance education institutions. In addition, distance educators from various institutions assembled at the 1989, 1990 and 1991 meetings of the Papua New Guinea Association of Distance Education were requested to submit information on their distance education publications. Two reminders were sent, at three month intervals, to obtain bibliographic entries not originally submitted. Additional entries, supplementing the survey data, were obtained from the Michael Somare Library of the University of Papua New Guinea.

Some of the respondents provided copies of their publications, but where the original publication was not available to permit direct checking of the bibliographical entry the information provided by the author was reproduced as submitted. This created a few problems in the compilation of this bibliography, primarily differences in the style of the entries.

It is of course possible that some persons' work might have not been recorded in this booklet properly, while others' contributions to the literature might have been missed. The author would welcome any corrections, additions, or suggestions for the improvement of this bibliography so that they may be incorporated in future editions.
List of Authors

The names of authors the titles of whose publications appear in this Bibliography are given below.

| M. Allen                        | Richard K. Guy                  | Robert Moon            |
| Raelanga Ambikaipahar          | Patrick Healey                  | Clive R. Moore         |
| Geoff Arger                    | Josephine Imaroto               | Som Naidu              |
| Roger Bird                     | P. Jeffery                      | E. Noble               |
| Lalage Bown                    | Geryk John                      | G. Noble               |
| Mark Bray                      | John Kadiba                     | B. Patching            |
| Centre for Pacific Development & Training | Curcharn S. Keeley | Soikava Pauka         |
| Michael J. Coulter             | Bikana Kema                     | Angela Phillip         |
| Anne Crossley                  | David Kember                    | Namana Rolu            |
| Michael Crossley               | Graeme Kemelfield               | Alphonse H. Savage     |
| C. Currie                      | Peter E. Kinyanjui              | Brian Shaw             |
| Brian Elliott                  | John Lipscomb                   | Norma L. Simpson       |
| John Evans                     | John D. Lynch                   | Peter Smith            |
| Helgi Eyford                   | Angela Mandie-Filer             | Oscar H. K. Spate      |
| Sharon Field                   | Beverley S. Martin              | J. C. Taylor           |
| James Griffin                  | P. McNally                      | UNESCO Regional Office, Bangkok |
| Gabriel Cris                   | Vincent McNamara                | Howard Van Trease      |
| John T. Gunther                | Laurie Meiniges                 | P. Wari                |
| Gerard Guthrie                 | P. Mihalic                      | Bruce D. Yeates        |
|                                | Michael Monsell-Davis           |                       |
List of Distance Education Institutions in Papua New Guinea

The institutions in Papua New Guinea which taught or are teaching or plan to teach by employing wholly or partly distance education techniques include the following:

Administrative College
P.O. Box 1216
Boroko
National Capital District
Papua New Guinea

Tel: 260 433

(Some of the regional branches, of the Administrative College employ distance education techniques to train public servants in Papua New Guinea as well).

Allied Health Sciences College
P.O. Box 1034
Boroko
National Capital District
Papua New Guinea

Tel: 253 455

Bomana Police College
Private Mail Bag
Boroko
National Capital District
Papua New Guinea

Tel: 281 022

College of Distance Education
P.O. Box 500
Konedobu
National Capital District
Papua New Guinea

Tel: 211 086
(The College has centres in all the provinces of the country. Further information about them could be obtained from the College).

Education Department  
University of Papua New Guinea  
P.O. Box 320  
University  
National Capital District  
Papua New Guinea  

Tel: 267 430

Elcom Training College  
Wards Road  
Hohola  
National Capital District  
Papua New Guinea  

Tel: 243 200

Extension Studies Department  
University of Papua New Guinea  
P.O. Box 341  
University  
National Capital District  
Papua New Guinea  

Tel: 267 450

(At present the department has 10 University Centres involved in distance teaching. Further information about them could be obtained from the department).

Goroka Teachers College  
University of Papua New Guinea  
P.O. Box 1078  
Goroka  
Eastern Highlands Province  
Papua New Guinea  

Tel: 721 366
International Education Agency
Bara Street
East Boroko
P.O. Box 6974
Boroko
National Capital District
Papua New Guinea

Tel: 253 814

(International schools in Arawa, Goroka, Madang, Rabaul, Tabubil and Vanimo have offered some school subjects from Australia, for which they did not have the human resources to teach students in the face-to-face classes).

Manpower and Organisational Development Department
Post and Telecommunication Corporation
P.O. Box 1349
Boroko
National Capital District
Papua New Guinea

Tel: 274 000

Pacific Adventist College
Private Mail Bag
Boroko
National Capital District
Papua New Guinea

Tel: 281 112

Papua New Guinea Banking Corporation
Staff Training College
P.O. Box 7578
Port Moresby
Papua New Guinea

Tel: 229 843
Port Moresby Inservice College
P.O. Box 1791
Boroko
National Capital District
Papua New Guinea

Tel: 246 534

Staff Development Training Branch
Department of Works
P.O. Box 1108
Boroko
National Capital District
Papua New Guinea

Tel: 241 100
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