"Biblionoticias" is a series of brief bibliographies, usually less than 5 pages each, on Latin American topics. The bibliographies describe materials in English, Spanish, and Portuguese held by the Benson Latin American Collection of the University of Texas at Austin. Selected topics are periodically updated. The titles of numbers 35-67 are: (1) "Mexican American Holidays and Festivities" (Gilda Baeza and Margo Gutierrez); (2) "Brazilian Novels in English Translation" (Jane Garner); (3) "Cultural Journals" (Sonia Merubia); (4) "Contemporary Mexican American Ideas and Issues: Periodical Sources" (Gilda Baeza and Margo Gutierrez); (5) "Latin American Cinema" (Laura Gutierrez-Witt); (6) "Latin America and External Debt" (Ann Hartness); (7) "Public Health in Latin America" (Donald Gibbs); (8) "Latin American, Caribbean, and Mexican American Current Affairs: Access to Sources of Information" (Jane Garner); (9) "Latin American Maps in the Benson Collection" (Anne H. Jordan); (10) "Liberation Theology in Latin America" (Penny Frere); (11) "Mexican American Biographical Sources" (Margo Gutierrez); (12) "Latin American Books and Their Journals" (Sonia Merubia); (13) "Latin American Slide Collection" (Jane Garner); (14) "Feminist Periodicals in Latin America" (Aimee Algier Baxter and Ann Hartness); (15) "Approaches to Contemporary Mayan Cultures" (David Pardue); (16) "La Chicana" (Margo Gutierrez); (17) "Latin American Atlases" (Anne H. Jordan); (18) "Latin American Population Censuses" (Sue Fuller); (19) "Puerto Ricans on the Mainland" (M. Alexandra Salinas); (20) "Blacks in Latin America and the Caribbean: Selected Bibliographic Sources" (Donald Gibbs); (21) "Mexican Americans in Texas" (Margo Gutierrez); (22) "Central Americans in Mexico and the United States: Selected Sources in the Social Sciences" (M. Alexandra Salinas); (23) "Organized Industrial Labor in Contemporary Mexico" (Russel E. Thomas); (24) "Drugs in the Andean Region and Mexico" (Nidia Salamanca-Speers); (25) "Mesoamerican Codices" (Michael O. Hironymous); (26) "Undocumented and Immigrant Children in the United States and Their Right to Education" (Danelle Crowley); (27) "Jews in Latin America" (Carol Evans); (28) "Solidaridad: Mexico's Antipoverty Program" (Donald L. Gibbs); (29) "The Indigenous Cultures of Mexico" (Michael O. Hironymous); (30) "Plants of the New World" (Russel E. Thomas); (31) "Latino Participation in United States Politics" (Danelle Crowley); (32) "Christopher Columbus" (Laura Gutierrez-Witt); and (33) "The Native Peoples of Guatemala" (Michael O. Hironymous).
Numbers 35-67
1986-1992
The citations below present general information on the Mexican American observance of holidays and special occasions. Some of these events are unique to the Hispanic Southwest, while others are cultural adaptations from Mexico. Unless otherwise indicated, the works included are written in English and reflect the observances in the United States.

GENERAL SOURCES

The Chicano Index: A Comprehensive Subject, Author and Title Index to Chicano Materials. Berkeley: Chicano Studies Library Publications Unit, University of California at Berkeley.

Formerly the Chicano Periodical Index this indispensable work indexes articles, books and other published material focusing on Mexican American studies and/or Chicano interests. Consult the following subject headings: CULTURAL CHARACTERISTICS, CULTURAL CUSTOMS, CHRISTMAS, FAMILY, FIESTAS, HOLIDAYS, RELIGION, and VIRGEN DE GUADALUPE.


This publication, no longer published, indexed and reprinted articles pertaining to Mexican Americans from the following newspapers: Albuquerque Journal, Arizona Republic, Denver Post, Los Angeles Times, El Paso Times, San Francisco Chronicle, and the San Antonio Express. For articles about community observances of holidays and special occasions, check entries listed under CULTURAL ACTIVITIES AND PERFORMANCES and HOLIDAYS in subject index.


Examines pre-Hispanic and Spanish colonial religious practices and beliefs. From that historical context, expands into contemporary practices among Mexican Americans. Includes observances of Our Lady of Guadalupe, Christmas (including Las Posadas), the Lenten and Easter seasons, and Roman Catholic sacraments (baptism, first communion, etc.).


Geared to the elementary school teacher, this work "describes and provides background information about nine Mexican and Mexican American holidays." Includes suggestions for songs, recipes, plays, and other activities.
Heisley, Michael. *An Annotated Bibliography of Chicano Folklore from the Southwestern United States.* Los Angeles: Center for the Study of Comparative Folklore and Mythology, University of California at Los Angeles, 1979. 188 p.

Contains over 1000 citations to various customs, folklore, and festivities, relevant to Chicano culture. Subject index includes BAPTISMS, COURTSHIP AND MARRIAGE, LENTEN CUSTOMS AND ACTIVITIES, EASTER ACTIVITIES AND CEREMONIES, among others. Especially useful for entries listed under PASTORES.

**GR/104/H457/LAC • Benson Collection stacks**


Covers much of the literature for the period 1976 to 1986; especially relevant is the section on festivals and special events.

**E/184/M5/E753/no.1/1987/LAC • Benson Collection stacks**


Chapters 9 and 10 include brief descriptions of life-cycle rituals and holiday celebrations. Most useful for detailed end notes.

**GR/111/M49/W47/1988/LAC • Benson Collection stacks**

**FIESTAS PATRIAS**

The term "fiestas patrias" (patriotic holidays) refers to Dieciséis de Septiembre (September 16) and Cinco de Mayo (May 5).


The classic, comprehensive multi-volume set, chronicling Mexico's history in much detail. Volume 4 includes the independence movement from Spain; volume 6 covers the period of the French intervention.

**G972/B221h/1883 • Benson Collection stacks**


An historical inquiry into the development of las fiestas patrias in San Angelo and surrounding Concho Valley, from pre-World War II until 1974. The introduction comments on the spirit of Mexican Americans in continuing to celebrate these Mexican holidays.

**GT/4811/S24/D44/LAC • Benson Collection stacks**


Describes the life and accomplishments of historical figures involved with Mexico's independence from Spain and the battle against France in Puebla.

**F/1205/M23/1968/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection**


Defines and identifies terms, individuals, places, and events which have affected the Mexican American people and their history.

**E/184/M5/M453/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection**

A scholarly investigation into the ethnohistorical significance of *fiestas patrias* in the Mexican American community.

PS/508/M4/G758/vol.3/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


Chapters 16 and 23 describe and encapsulate the turbulent history of Mexico's struggle for sovereignty.

F/1226/M54/1987/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


Lyrics to patriotic hymns and poems commemorating legendary and actual Mexican historical figures from the Aztec Cuauhtémoc, to the revolutionary Emiliano Zapata. Includes appropriate items for the celebration of *fiestas patrias*. Text in Spanish.

PQ/7261/P3/P56/LAC - Benson Collection stacks

**DIECISEIS DE SEPTIEMBRE**


Provides factual information about historical persons and events of the independence era. Intended for an elementary school audience, it also includes classroom activities to commemorate the holiday.

F/1232/C792/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


In two succinct paragraphs, the author presents a probable scenario and dispels myths surrounding events of September 16, 1810.

qF/1406/E52/LAC - Latin American Reference Collection


A detailed and scholarly treatment of Miguel Hidalgo, "his personality and background," and insurrectional activities, including the *grito de Dolores*.

G972.03/H18h/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


A commentary followed by a reprint of an account by Lucas Alamán, who witnessed the activities of Father Hidalgo.

E/194/M5/N29/1973/LAC - Benson Collection stacks

**CINCO DE MAYO**


Concludes that the real victory won at the Battle of Puebla was Mexico's renewed sense of "fighting spirit and courage."

E/194/A1/N847/v.8/1984/LAC - Benson Collection stacks

Captions to the exhibit provide useful information which can be augmented by consulting the contemporary sources cited.

Z/1426.3/T482/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Written primarily for the teacher who seeks activities and information to present in the classroom. Includes thematic tales set in contemporary times with Mexican American characters. Bilingual text.

F/1233/B38/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


A short and slightly simplistic account of this Mexican holiday intended for the general reader.

E/184/S75/H487/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

DIA DE LOS MUERTOS
(DAY OF THE DEAD, NOVEMBER 2)


A brief history of the holiday’s evolution followed by case studies of its celebration in various regions of present-day Mexico. Spanish text.

GT/4995/A4/D53/1986/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Essays focus on the origins of the Día de los Muertos and the traditional foods and activities involved with its celebration. Includes a bibliography with entries primarily in Spanish.

GT/4995/A4/D5/1983/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Intended for classroom use in the elementary grades. Includes vocabulary list, recipes for traditional foods served to commemorate the holiday, and suggested classroom activities.

GT/4995/A4/D522/1970z1/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


This handsome bilingual exhibition catalog illustrates and discusses “the art and artifacts produced for the Day of the Dead observances.”

GR/115/H47/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE


The tale of the appearance of Our Lady of Guadalupe to the Indian, Juan Diego, written and illustrated for children.
BT/660/G8/D431/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


A socio-historical analysis of the apparition of Our Lady of Guadalupe and the resulting devotion by the Hispanic world. Focuses on the implications from a religious and political standpoint.
BT/660/G8/E4351/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


Begins with an account of the legend and culminates with a reflection on the spiritual phenomenon prevalent among Hispanics.
E/184/A1/N847/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


Chapters 4 and 6 analyze the symbol and theological base of the Guadalupe as she relates to the Chicano experience.
BT/83.57/G84/1987/LAC - Benson Collection stacks

CHRISTMAS SEASON


The origins of five Mexican holiday traditions are recounted in this slim volume.
GT/4987.16/M495/1987/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


Edited script of the traditional Mexican Christmas play as recorded by Don Leandro Granados.
PQ/7297/A1/P2/1975/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


Classroom activities which incorporate Mexican American traditions during the holiday season. Stories, songs, and puppet plays are included.
PN/6071/C6/P68/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


Describes the festivities associated with the month of December; discusses *el nacimiento, Las Posadas, Los Pastores,* traditional foods, the Christmas piñata, and Indian influences in Hispanic New Mexico.
GT/4966/N5/R52/1973/LAC - Benson Collection stacks
Virgil, Maurilio E. "Recollections of a New Mexico Christmas." *Nuestro*, December 1982, pp. 41-44.

Although the author recounts customs of Pecos, New Mexico during the 1920s and 1930s, most of the religious rituals, traditions, and foods described are prevalent throughout the Southwestern United States during the holiday season.

E/184/A1/N847/LAC - Benson Collection stacks

WEDDINGS


Wedding rituals such as the use of el lazo, los cojines, and arras are discussed.
E/184/M5/C655/1980/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


A photo essay of a traditional wedding mass and reception which exhibits Spanish colonial and Mexican influences.
qE/184/M5/L89/1978/LAC - Benson Collection stacks

QUINCEAÑERA


The quinceañera liturgy as practiced by the Presbyterian Church is preceded by photos and text discussing the tradition's cultural background.
GN/483.3/C5/1983/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


A bilingual text describes the religious rites and liturgies of a Roman Catholic quinceañera celebration.
E/184/M5/E747/LAC - Benson Collection stacks

Martínez-Chávez, Diana. "Quinceañeras." *Hispanic*, October 1989, pp.11-12.r

Briefly discusses the popularity of the *quinceañera* in the Hispanic world and its observance, "from a simple religious ceremony or a small family gathering to pageants and elaborate celebrations."
E/184/S75/H437/1989/LAC - Benson Collection stacks
BRAZILIAN NOVELS IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION

Compiled by Jane Garner

This issue of Biblionoticias is a companion to number 28 (January, 1985), "Sampling of Spanish-American Novels in English Translation." The Brazilian novel has a distinguished tradition reaching back to 1682, when the allegorical work, *História de predestinado peregrino e seu irmão preciso*, written in Brazil by Alexandre de Gusmão, was published in the mother country of Portugal. It was not until the mid-19th century, however, that the novel began to develop as a major genre among Brazilian writers. The popularity of Brazilian authors has been enhanced by the translation of their works from their native Portuguese into other languages, particularly English, French, German, Italian, Russian, and Spanish. Included below is a representative group of English translations of novels of 32 writers, ranging from José de Alencar, born in 1829, to Autran Dourado, born almost a century later (1926). Entries are in alphabetical order according to the surname used in the catalog of the General Libraries. All titles listed are in the Benson Latin American Collection (BLAC); however, these and other titles may be available in other library units.


Portuguese title: *Memórias de Lázaro.*


Portuguese title: *A bagaceira.*

Portuguese title: *Memórias de um sargento de milícias.*


Portuguese title: *Dona Flor e seus dois maridos.* Other novels in English translation in the BLAC: *Gabriela, Clove and Cinnamon* (G869.8/Aml2gTt); *Home is the Sailor* (G869.8/Aml2coTd; PQ/9697/A647/C6413/LAC); *Jubiahá* (PQ/9697/A647/P313/1985/LAC); *Shepherds of the Night* (G869.8/Aml2paTd); *Tent of Miracles* (G869.8/Aml2teTs); *Teresa Batista* (PQ/9697/A647/T3813/1977/LAC); *Tieta* (PQ/9697/A647/T513/LAC); *The Violent Land* (G869.8/Aml2tTp/1965).


Portuguese title: *Chanaan.*


Portuguese title: *O cortiço.*


Portuguese title: *Bar Don Juan.* Other novels in English translation in the BLAC: *Quarup* (G869.8/C13qTs).


Portuguese title: *A fogueira.*


Portuguese title: *Homens e caranguejos.*


Portuguese title: *Lições de abismo.*


Portuguese title: *Uma vida em segredo.*

Portuguese title: Dona Sinhá e filho padre.


Includes earlier translations of two novels, which were revised by Nunes: The Life and Death of M.J. Gonzaga de Sa (Tr. by Rosa and John Dwyer; Portuguese title: Vida e morte de M.J. Gonzaga de Sá); Clara dos Anjos (Tr. by Earl Fitz; Portuguese title: Clara dos Anjos).


Portuguese title: Avalovara.


Portuguese title: A magã no escuro.


Portuguese title: Dom Casmurro. Other novels in English translation in the BLAC: Counselor Ayres' Memorial (PQ/9697/M18/M4413/LAC); Epitaph of a Small Winner (G869.8/M18meTg/1952); Esau and Jacob (G869.8/M18eTc); The Hand and the Glove (G869.8/M18maTb); Iaí García (PQ/9697/M18/Y313/1977/LAC); Philosopher or Dog? (G869.8/M18qTw); Yayá García (PQ/9697/M18/Y313/1976/LAC)


Portuguese title: Cais da Sagração.


Portuguese title: A casa da água.


Portuguese title: Fronteira.


Portuguese title: Marcoré.


CULTURAL JOURNALS

Compiled by Sonia Merubia

This bibliography highlights the many cultural journals which are held in the Benson Latin American Collection. These publications are serious and substantial in content. In most cases, the library's holdings are complete or, very close to being complete, and extend for a number of years. The subject matter, while not excluding literature, encompasses other disciplines as well and often extends beyond the country of publication. Because the emphasis is on breadth and depth of materials, both current and non-current titles are cited. Annotations concentrate on this collection's holdings unless titles vary in some fashion from this general description.

F

Aula. Santo Domingo: Universidad Nacional Pedro Henríquez
1931
Urena, 1972-
A943
LAC
The library has all issues from 1972 to the present.

G056.85
Am13
The library has a complete set of this journal. It was edited by José Carlos Mariátegui.

G378.862
Anales de la Universidad de Cuenca. Cuenca, Ecuador: 1945-
C894a
The library has 1947 through 1982 virtually complete.

AP
Atenea: Revista de ciencia arte y literatura. Concepción,
63.8
Chile: Universidad de Concepción, 3a. época, 1924-
A83
LAC
The library has 1924 through 1985.
The library has a complete set. Articles tend to be conservative and very traditional.

With a few exceptions, the library has 1969 to the present. This journal is in English.

The library has most issues from 1982 to the present.

The library has all issues published from 1966 to 1978, when publication was temporarily suspended.

The library’s holdings are virtually complete from 1946 to the present.

The library has almost a complete set from 1978 to the present. Abstracts of all articles are provided in English and French.

The predecessor to this was O Estado de São Paulo which began in 1976 and ended in 1980. The library has an almost complete set of this title and Cultura through 1984.

This library has virtually all issues from 1962 to the present. A weekly cultural supplement to Siempre, a current events magazine.

The library has most issues published from 1941 to 1945.

The library's set is virtually complete from 1951-1957. Excellent color plates of original art work.
Hora del hombre. Lima: 1943-

The library has 1943 through 1950.

Imagen. Caracas: Consejo Nacional de la Cultura, 1967-

The library has 1967 to the present.

Jamaica Journal. Kingston: Institute of Jamaica, 1966-

The library has 1970 to the present.

Khana: Revista municipal de arte y letras. La Paz: 1953-

The library has 1953 through 1976.

El Mundo ilustrado. México, D.F.: 1900-

The library has this journal under its previous title: El Mundo ilustrado from 1900 to 1908. Very well illustrated with photographs and drawings.

Pepperpot. Kingston: 1951-

The library's holdings run from 1951 through 1965. Popular in its presentation.

Plural. México, D.F.: Compañía Editorial Excelsior, 1971-

The library has virtually a complete set from 1971 to the present.


With the exception of a few issues, the library has this title complete. From 1924 to 1929 it was titled: Crítica jurídica, histórica, política y literaria and this is also available.

Revista ariel. Tegucigalpa: 1959-

The library has 1964-1976 fairly complete.


The library has the years 1910 through 1959 virtually complete.
Revista de cultura. Rio de Janeiro: 1927-

The library has 1927 through 1938. Displays a strong Catholic bias.

Revista de la Universidad de Guadalajara. Guadalajara, México: 1976-

The library's set is complete from 1979 to the present.

Revista de la Universidad del Zulia. Maracaibo, Venezuela: 1947-

The library has 1947 through 1952 and 1958 through 1970 complete.

Revista del pensamiento centroamericano. San José: 1972-

The library has most issues from 1972 to the present. Under its previous title: Revista conservadora del pensamiento centroamericano, holdings go back to 1960. As its original title implies, conservative politicians and writers are emphasized.

Revista interamericana. Interamerican Review. Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico: Inter-American University of Puerto Rico, 1971-

The library has 1971 through 1982.

Revista Javeriana. Bogotá: Provincia Colombiana de la Compañía de Jesús, 1934-

The library has an almost complete set from 1936 to the present.

Revista Lotería. Panamá: Lotería Nacional de Beneficencia, 1924-

The library's collection from 1956 to the present is fairly complete.

Revista Universidad de Antioquia. Medellín: Universidad de Antioquia, 1935-

The library has 1935 to the present.

Revista Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana. Medellín: 1937-

The library has issues from 1937 to the present.

Revue de la Société Haïtienne d'Histoire et de Géographie. Port-au-Prince: 1931-

The library has 1931 to the present. As the Bulletin of the Société, this title goes back to 1925.
The library has the issues for 1957 through the present almost complete.

The library has 1930-1933; 1936-1938; 1946-present.

The library has 1943 to the present.
CONTEMPORARY MEXICAN AMERICAN IDEAS AND ISSUES: PERIODICAL SOURCES

Compiled by Gilda Baeza
Revised by Margo Gutiérrez

The diversified aspects of the Chicano experience in the United States are represented in a variety of periodicals, from scholarly journals to special interest magazines. A list of some active periodicals with Mexican American content follows. Most are primarily in English with some Spanish. Beginning dates of publication are cited when known.

The Américas Review. Houston: Arte Público Press, 1973-. Formerly the Revista Chicano Riquefia, this literary journal reviews Hispanic literature of the United States. Includes prose, poetry, literary criticism and book reviews of the most recognized Hispanic authors and those newer names with much promise.

Aztlán. Los Angeles: Chicano Studies Center, University of California, 1970-. One of the most established journals in the field; focuses on Chicano social sciences and humanities. Includes research articles, essays, and book reviews.

The Bilingual Review/Revista Bilingüe. Tempe, Arizona: Hispanic Research Center, Arizona State University, 1974-. Some articles appear in Spanish and include studies in linguistics, literary criticism, book reviews, etc. Periodically a thematic issue is produced, e.g., Chicano cinema and literary works of Hispanic women.

Border Health/Salud Fronteriza. El Paso, TX: U.S.-Mexico Border Health Association, 1985-. This quarterly, bilingual publication is devoted to public health issues along the U.S.-Mexico borderlands and covers a wide range of topics such as epidemiology, community health care, prenatal health, immigrant health service, and folk medicine.

Chicano Law Review. Los Angeles: School of Law, University of California, 1972-. Considers legal issues affecting Chicanos and other Hispanic groups in the United States. Comprises of articles and commentaries by legal authorities in the areas of educational reform, labor disputes, immigration regulations, affirmative action, and civil rights issues.

Hispanic Business. Santa Barbara, CA: Hispanic Business Inc., 1979-. Intended for Hispanics interested in the corporate world. Presents articles on business enterprises, career advancement, marketing strategies, consumer issues and similar topics. Publishes the annual list of top Hispanic businesses.


Hispanic Times. Winchester, CA: Hispanic Times Enterprises, 1980-. Promotes careers and job opportunities for Hispanics and Native Americans in academia and the private sector. Profiles successful individuals and includes articles on career preparation, forecasts occupational needs, and notes significant contributions of Hispanic and other minorities in the American labor force.

Intercambios. Mountain View, CA: National Network of Hispanic Women, 1981-. Formerly titled Intercambios Femeníles, this publication focuses on the condition of Hispanic women in contemporary American society. Attempts to promote networking and information sharing; each issue features a particular theme and includes profiles of successful Latinas in various occupations.

Journal of Borderlands Studies. Las Cruces, NM: Department of Economics, New Mexico State University, 1986-. Co-sponsored by the Association of Borderlands Scholars, this multidisciplinary journal focuses on borderlands issues and includes articles, research essays, and book reviews on trade and commerce, economics, demographics, ecology and the environment, and politics.

Journal of Hispanic Policy. Cambridge, MA: Hispanic Student Caucus of the JFK School of Government, Harvard University, 1985-. Annual publication "dedicated to the analysis and understanding of policy issues facing the U.S. Latino community." Public policy topics discussed in recent issues include labor, education, bilingualism, and political mobility and participation. Earlier title: Journal of Hispanic Politics.


Southwest Voter Research Notes. San Antonio: Southwest Voter Research Institute, 1986-. Devoted to Mexican American political concerns including voting patterns and behaviors, changing demographics, redistricting, polls, and political participation and empowerment.
LATIN AMERICAN CINEMA

Compiled by Laura Gutiérrez-Witt*

Serious research and publication on the Latin American cinema by U.S. scholars began in the 1960s, although the cinematic industry in Latin America began shortly after the first motion picture was shown in Paris in 1895. The major motion-picture producing countries during the early years were Mexico and Argentina, but the rise of the cinema in Cuba and in Brazil during the 1960s brought new vigor to efforts in all countries. The literature therefore is both historical and critical, reflecting the changes wrought on the cinema by political and economic conditions. Additional books and journals may be found in the card catalog under: MOVING-PICTURES --LATIN-AMERICA; MOVING-PICTURES---(individual country); MOVING-PICTURE PLAYS. Recently, Mexican American as well as other Hispanic cinematic production in the U.S. has been noted in biographies and directories. These are mentioned where included in the general sources. For other Mexican American sources, please consult Selected Reference Sources No. 17, "Mexican American Studies."

GENERAL SOURCES

BN
1993.5


LAC

"Research guide to historical, theoretical, and critical works on Latin American cinema." Arranged by type of publication, this annotated bibliography also includes a section on Chicano, Puerto Rican, and exiled Cuban filmmaking in the United States. Located in Latin American Reference Collection.

*I wish to acknowledge the work of Jorge Cervera, whose paper on "The Cuban Cinema in the Post-Revolution Era: A Bibliographical Essay," written for LIS 383L.6 provided me insights and a starting point for the compilation of this bibliography.

Essays in French by specialists cover the cinema in each country including history, financing, organization, and production. Each country section also includes an alphabetically arranged index of the principal directors, producers, writers, and actors with biographical information and filmography for each. A section on Chicano cinema is appended. Well-illustrated. Good bibliography. Cinematic and organizational institutions in each country as well as festivals are also listed. Located in Latin American Reference Collection.


Volumes 38, and 40 included a general bibliography for Latin American cinema materials. Volume 39 includes a bibliography on "Revolutionary Cuban Cinema" and volume 44 covers "Brazilian Cinema." A bibliography on Latin American cinema is published every four years. Located in Latin American Reference Collection.


Historical overview of motion-picture industry in Latin America from economic and political perspectives. Focuses on Argentina, Mexico, Brazil, Chile and Bolivia.


Alphabetical listing of South American film directors. Entries include biographical information as well as filmography.

Anthology of 6 articles by Latin American filmmakers translated into English. Filmography is appended.

ARGENTINA


Journalistic account of history of major Argentine studio.


Five essays trace history of Argentine cinema. Appendices include chronology from 1896 to 1983 of major filmic events in Argentina and a history of international awards. Short bibliography. Profusely illustrated.

BOLIVIA


Despite years indicated in title, the narrative also covers the introduction and early years of cinema in Bolivia. Statistics on production and distribution. Filmography for 1952 to 1965 as well as biographies of major protagonists.
BRAZIL


Essays and interviews by and about Brazilian filmmakers and specialists. Covers Brazilian cinema since 1960.


Film catalog issued by official Brazilian cinema agency. Entries include plot summaries.


Very complete bibliography which includes newspaper articles and reviews.


"Collection of the most important federal legislation concerning the film industry in Brazil, including resolutions of the Instituto Nacional do Cinema (1960-75) and the Conselho Nacional do Cinema (1976-78). Essential source for anyone seriously interested in studying the film industry in Brazil." (HLAS 44)


Brief historical overview precedes bibliography of books, articles, and scripts. Useful notes on Brazilian film distributors in the U.S.

See also Handbook of Latin American Studies entry above.
CHILE

C3 C5 LAC Historical overview and interviews with four major Chilean cinema figures. Appendixes include English translations of selected newspaper articles from 1971 to 1975, a filmography, and a bibliography.

C3 O8 LAC Historical overview from beginning to 1971. Illustrated. Footnotes.


CUBA

C0 G05 1961 LAC General introduction and essays on twelve Cuban films including distributor, content analysis, critique, usefulness for classroom instruction.

C0 C46 1935 LAC History of Cuban cinema from beginnings to 1979. References.

See also Handbook of Latin American Studies entry above.
COLOMBIA


Historical essay from 1900-1976 of Colombian film industry.

Short bibliography.


Interviews with fourteen major Colombian filmmakers.

MEXICO


Chronological listing of Mexican films. Entries include as much information as obtainable from published sources as well as synopses. Excellent bibliography. Film title and director indexes.

Alphabetical listing of Mexican films as well as Mexican-U.S. productions. Entries include year, length, director, actors, short plot summary, evaluation. Chronology and index by director are appended.


Scholarly exposition of Mexican filmic history from 1896-1980. Appendix on Mexican film production for same years arranged chronologically. References and very complete bibliography.


VENEZUELA


History, legislation, and plans for development of industry.


English and Spanish. Filmography entries include protagonists and their previous work, synopses.


Directory includes studios, producers, other professionals, distribution and exhibition information. Sections on national organizations, legislation, and biographies of major protagonists are appended. Most recent edition available: 3d, 1979.
Latin America and External Debt

Compiled by Ann Hartness

The external debt of Latin American countries has been the subject of many books, journal articles, and conferences, especially since the beginning of the current economic crisis in 1981. A selection of recently published materials available in the Benson Latin American Collection is listed below. Periodicals, yearbooks, and annual reports are cited under "Sources of Current Information," while a variety of opinions and ideas are expressed in the works listed under "Analysis and Opinion."

Sources for Current Information

Anuario estadístico de América Latina y el Caribe. Statistical Yearbook of Latin America and the Caribbean. Santiago: Comisión Económica para América Latina y el Caribe, 1986-.

This annual statistical compilation includes data on external financing, foreign trade, and the balance of payments. Issued 1973-1984 under the title Anuario estadístico de América Latina. Statistical Yearbook for Latin America. o Current edition located in Latin American Reference Collection; others in Benson Collection stacks.


Frequently reports on matters related to the external debt.

Located in Latin American Reference Collection.
Articles on topics related to international finance, the national economies of selected countries, and Fund activities. Provides related statistical data. Current issues located in Periodicals Reading Area; others in Benson Collection stacks.

The external debt is a frequent subject in these annual volumes providing overviews of important current topics and trends, political and economic analysis, and information about each country. Current edition located in the Latin American Reference Collection; others in Benson Collection stacks.

Sections on each country of Latin America report on "recent economic trends, economic policies, and the short and medium term outlook in each of the 25 Latin American member countries of the Bank," and statistical profiles provide data on external public debt. The "Statistical Appendix" includes tables on several aspects of external public debt and the balance of payments. Current issue on reserve; others in Benson Collection stacks.

The first edition (1965) of this annual publication has a general article on economic problems which includes a section on the external debt. Chapters covering individual countries include more specific information as well as statistics on the balance of payments, international reserves, and related matters. Current edition located in Latin American Reference Collection; others in Benson Collection stacks.

An interview with Fidel Castro which originally was published in nine parts in *Excelsior* (México), Mar. 27-April 4, 1965. The Latin American external debt is the subject of several of them.

"This report synthesizes the papers and presentations made at the Kellogg Institute conference on 'Debt Adjustment in Latin America: Is the Crisis Over?' on April 16, 1966."

**Comercio exterior.** vol. 37, no. 1 enero 1967.

This issue of the monthly publication of Mexico's Banco Nacional de Comercio Exterior features several articles on the foreign debt in Latin America: "El manejo de la deuda latinoamericana: políticas y consecuencias," by Jorge Eduardo Navarrete; "La crisis de la deuda latinoamericana: causas, efectos y perspectivas," by A.K.M. Ritter and D.H. Pollock; and "Diversificación de la deuda por divisas y tasas de interés," by Luis Catan Porteny. It also provides the text of a United Nations document entitled: "La crisis de la deuda externa y el desarrollo."


Describes the external debt management system developed by the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and provides examples of administrative forms, tables, and other aids for control and analysis. Presented at the XX Reunión de Técnicos de Bancos Centrales del Continente Americano, held in La Paz in November, 1903.


Published in cooperation with the United Nations. Surveys the international financial crisis, the role of private banks, and stabilization and adjustment policies in the Southern Cone. Includes a survey and critique of International Monetary Fund adjustment programs in Latin America and a bibliography.


Deals with policies and programs of adjustment, renegotiation, and stabilization.
A collection of papers presented at an international conference on external debt. The first section provides an overview of macroeconomic aspects and the second presents case studies on Mexico, Brazil, Argentina, Chile, Colombia, and Ecuador, as well as a paper on possible solutions to the problems.

A collection of papers presented and discussed at the meeting of an economics working group associated with Diálogo Interamericano held in 1986. Deals with both the global situation/issues and those related to specific Latin American countries.


Analyses the effect of external debt on the financing of continuing development of an important sector of the economies of most Latin American countries, and suggests possible solutions to the problems.


Provides historical background and a summary of the present situation, and covers the philosophy of external debt, the responsibilities of principal creditors and debtor nations, and the effects on the natural environment and natural resources. The last chapter proposes possible solutions to the problems.


"Analyses the causes of the financial crisis, assesses its implications for social, economic, and political development, and considers the options open to the United States and the other nations of this hemisphere for ameliorating its impact."


This "analysis of Latin America’s current and ongoing economic, social, and political crisis" was originally prepared for the Inter-American Development Bank, but "it is aimed also at a general reading audience of informed persons...."
PUBLIC HEALTH IN LATIN AMERICA

Compiled by Donald Gibbs

Just as public health is the result of the complex interaction of biological, social, political and economic forces, information sources on the topic are equally diverse. The following subject headings under which health material may be located in the Public Catalog demonstrate the wide variety of fields related to this discipline. PUBLIC HEALTH; HYGIENE; PUBLIC (pre-1980 term for public health); ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH, NUTRITION, MALNUTRITION, SANITATION, SOCIAL MEDICINE, HEALTH FACILITIES, HEALTH SERVICES ADMINISTRATION, DRUG ABUSE, WELFARE, SOCIAL SECURITY, MEDICINE, MEDICAL CARE, DRUG TRADE, MEDICAL GEOGRAPHY, MEDICAL POLICY, MEDICAL PARASITOLOGY.

The citations below provide some of the basic bibliographic and statistical sources and a sampling of recent books and current periodicals useful for beginning research. All of them are located in the Benson Latin American Collection.

BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND STATISTICAL SOURCES

RA 450.5
L374
LAC


Most comprehensive recent compilation on the subject. Includes general and country-by-country overview, information sources directory, bibliography, and statistics related to government expenditures, health care facilities and personnel, births, deaths, diseases, sanitation, and social insurance systems.
Annual compilation provides current statistics on population, disease, nutrition, family planning, welfare, housing, sanitation, medical care and related health topics.


Concentrates on family planning, birth, maternal and child health care, and diseases, with an added section on women's roles, status, and employment.


The eighth in a continuing series of statistical compilations on health conditions in the Western Hemisphere. Includes data on vital statistics, communicable diseases; health services, facilities and manpower; environmental health; and status reports on critical problems. Chiefly tables and charts with introductory text. Note: 1981-1984 volume has been published and will be added to the same call number as no. 500 of the series.

**OVERVIEWS AND GENERAL STUDIES**


Reports current health status in the Americas, goals for the extension of health services, with plans and methods for achieving goals.

Survey articles on government administration of health care, extension of primary coverage, evolution of services, and development of pharmaceutical industry.

Papers of a seminar sponsored by the Consejo Latinoamericano de Ciencias Sociales relate public health and welfare problems caused by droughts and floods.


Physical and mental health aspects of maturation; demographic and cultural background.


Discussion of "essential drugs" concept; overview of pharmaceutical industry; national and regional efforts to develop integrated drug policies.

RECENT STUDIES ON SELECTED COUNTRIES


Argentine medicine and public health viewed in their international and local socio-political context.


Brazilian health care history, centering on economic influences.

Description of Colombian public health sector and comparison of effects of government services on people of different economic levels.


Study of mortality rates and causes in Cuba during past 100 years, with emphasis on changes since 1953.


Covers history, demography, marginality, mortality, food supply, medical education, institutions and research, and pharmaceutical industry, among other topics.

Donahue, John M. *The Nicaraguan Revolution in Health: From Somoza to the Sandinistas.* South Hadley, MASS: Bergin & Harvey, 1986.

An anthropologist's view of the structural and ideological changes in health care provision since 1979.


Brazilian federal health programs, finances, structure, availability and costs of rural health services.
A SELECTION OF CURRENT JOURNALS

RA


P36

LAC

Basic journal in field because of broad geographic and subject coverage. Continues Pan American Sanitary Bureau. Boletín.

RA

Revista cubana de administración de salud. La Habana: Centro Nacional de Información de Ciencias Médicas.

C8

R385

LAC

RA


R484

LAC

Continues Revista de la Escuela Nacional de Salud Pública.

RA


R485

LAC

RA

Boletín del Instituto de Salud Pública de Chile. Santiago de Chile:
LATIN AMERICAN, CARIBBEAN, AND MEXICAN AMERICAN CURRENT AFFAIRS:

ACCESS TO SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Compiled by Jane Garner

One of the most frequent requests in the Benson Latin American Collection is for information on topics of such recency that it can be supplied only by current newspapers and magazines. In the General Libraries, indexing of these newspapers and magazines is available in a variety of formats: computerized database, video laser disk, microform, print. A cost-recovery fee is charged to users accessing a computerized database (further information is available in the General Libraries' publications on Computer-based Information Services). Other formats are free.

Following are descriptions of selected indexes and other sources, which are useful for research on Latin American, Caribbean, or Mexican American current affairs, that are available in the Benson Latin American Collection (BLAC), Perry-Castañeda Library (PCL), Undergraduate Library (UGL), and the Wasserman Public Affairs Library. Entries are organized from the most current to the least. Lag time is an estimated figure and generally refers to the difference between the dates covered in the index and the average time when the index is available in the General Libraries. The earliest date of coverage refers to the oldest index held by the General Libraries. Where multiple library locations are cited, holdings may vary among the units.

Library location: PCL Reference.
Format: Computerized database accessed via full-service search or U-Search (user fee charged).
Lag time from current date: 1 day (for newspapers); updated daily.
Coverage dates back to: Beginning of current month; at end of the month, data are transferred to other databases.
Scope: Includes citations to articles in five major United States' newspapers, over 400 popular U.S. magazines, and other periodicals. Newspapers indexed are the Christian Science Monitor, Los Angeles Times, New York Times, Wall Street Journal, and Washington Post. At the end of the month, newspaper files are transferred to the National Newspaper Index database (described below), and magazine references are transferred to the Magazine Index database (described below).


Library location: PCL Reference.
Format: Computerized database accessed via full-service search or U-Search (user fee charged).
Lag time from current date: 1 month; updated monthly.
Coverage dates back to: 1979 (3 newspapers); 1982 (2 newspapers)
Scope: Contains full indexing of the Christian Science Monitor, New York Times, and Wall Street Journal (all from 1979); in addition, includes indexing of national and international stories written by staff writers of the Los Angeles Times and Washington Post (both since 1982).


Library location: PCL Reference.
Format: Computerized database accessed via full-service search or U-Search (user fee charged). (See next entry for microfilm version.)
Lag time from current date: 1 month; updated monthly.
Coverage dates back to: 1959 (except no coverage for April 1970-December 1972).
Scope: Includes citations to articles in over 400 titles of U.S. popular magazines in the fields of current affairs, business, performing arts, recreation and travel, science and technology, etc. Also includes full text of records from over 100 magazines from 1983 to the present.


Library location: UGL Reference.
Format: Computer-output microfilm. (See previous entry for online computerized version.)
Lag time from current date: 1 month or more; updated monthly.
Coverage dates back to: July 1983.
Scope: Includes citations to articles in over 400 popular U.S. magazines in the fields of current affairs, business, performing arts, recreation and travel, science and technology, etc.

Arrangement: Divided into an alphabetical index of subjects, names of products and persons in the news and an alphabetical index of selected authors and titles.


Library location: PCL Reference.
Format: Video laser disk; available on 4 terminals with printer connections (free).
Lag time from current date: 1 month or more; updated monthly.
Coverage dates back to: Previous 3 years, except as noted in scope below.

Scope: Includes citations to articles in over 1000 business and general magazines for the previous three years plus the current year, The New York Times for the last 60 days, and The Wall Street Journal for the last 6-12 months. The database is searched by subject, and citations may be printed out individually on printers connected to the terminals. In printed format are an alphabetical list of subject headings used (also available on-screen) and an alphabetical list of titles of periodicals held by the General Libraries with library locations and call numbers given.


Library location: PCL Reference.
Format: Computerized database accessed via full-service search or U-Search (user fee charged).
Lag time from current date: 1 month or more; updated monthly.
Coverage dates back to: 1972; 1976.

Scope: Consists of an enhanced compilation of citations from two printed publications: PAIS Bulletin (since 1976; described below) and PAIS Foreign Language Index (since 1972; described on next page). Citations refer to periodical articles; books; local, state, federal, and non-U.S. government documents; committee hearings; pamphlets; and reports of public and private organizations, which are published worldwide in any of six languages: English, French, German, Italian, Portuguese, or Spanish. Coverage includes all matters of public policy relating to economic, political, and social conditions. All annotations and subjects headings are in English.


Format: Printed. (See PAIS International described above for computerized version.)
Lag time from current date: 2 months; updated monthly, cumulated quarterly and annually.
Coverage dates back to: 1915.
Scope: Includes citations to books, pamphlets, government publications, reports of public and private agencies, and articles from over 800 periodicals relating to all aspects of public affairs and public policy, including business, demography, economic and social conditions, international relations, political science, public administration, sociology, which are published in English throughout the world. (Foreign-language materials are covered in PAIS International, described above, and PAIS Foreign Language Index, described below.)

Arrangement: Alphabetical by subject or place. Subject headings may be subdivided geographically. Annual indexes also contain an alphabetical author index. There is a 15-volume cumulated subject index for the period 1915-1974.

PAIS Foreign Language Index. New York: Public Affairs Information Service, Inc.

Library location: PCL Reference.
Format: Printed. (See PAIS International described above for computerized version.)
Lag time from current date: PCL print holdings cease with the annual cumulation for 1985. The computerized database must be searched for post-1985 citations.
Coverage dates back to: 1968.
Scope: Includes citations to all types of publications in the field of public affairs and public policy published in French, German, Italian, Portuguese, or Spanish; counterpart to the PAIS Bulletin, which covers English-language materials.
Arrangement: Alphabetical by subject or place. Entries may have geographic and/or other subject subdivisions. Annual indexes include an alphabetical author index.

NewsBank Index. New Canaan, CT: NewsBank, Inc.

Library location: UGL Reference.
Format: Printed.
Lag time from current date: 2 months; updated monthly; cumulated quarterly and annually.
Coverage dates back to: 1970.
Scope: Provides citations to microfiche reproductions of full texts of articles of research value in the fields of economics, health, international affairs, law, politics, science, and social conditions as published in the newspapers of over 450 U.S. cities.
Arrangement: Alphabetical by subject; entries are keyed to one of fourteen broad categories by which the microfiche is arranged and include the microfiche card number and grid coordinates.

Library location: BLAC.
Format: Printed; microfilm.
Lag time from current date: 2 months; updated monthly.


Arrangement: By geographic area from north to south. Separately published indexes contain alphabetical lists of countries, international organizations, personal names, and bylines (latest index to date covers July-Dec. 1983).

There are no indexes available for newspapers published in Latin America or the Caribbean; however, in addition to the services previously described, there are individual printed indexes for major U.S. newspapers that include international coverage. The most useful titles are described below (the publishers indicated are the most current). Issues of the newspapers themselves are available in either paper or microfilm versions in PCL Periodicals and Microforms.

AI  Los Angeles Times Index. Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International.
L685 Library location: PCL Periodicals and Microforms.
MARCH Coverage dates back to: 1972.
Scope: Includes abstracts and citations for all significant articles.
Arrangement: Alphabetical by subject; "material concerning non-U.S. countries is indexed under the country name and under appropriate topical, personal, and institutional subject headings" (User's Guide).

N44 Lag time from current date: 2 months; updated semimonthly; cumulated quarterly and annually.
REF Coverage dates back to: Sept. 1851.
Scope: Includes citations to most of the information published plus abstracts of significant news, editorial matter, and special features.
Arrangement: Alphabetical by subject.
Library locations: PCL Periodicals and Microforms, Public Affairs Reference.
Lag time from current date: 3 months; updated monthly; cumulated annually.
Coverage dates back to: 1971.
Scope: Includes citations to "all substantial newsworthy items."
Arrangement: Alphabetical by subject.

Other printed indexes are available in PCL Periodicals and Microforms for the following current newspapers: *Atlanta Journal/Atlanta Constitution*, *Chicago Tribune*, *Christian Science Monitor*, *Houston Post* (also in Barker Texas History Center); New Orleans *Times Picayune*, *Wall Street Journal* (also available in Public Affairs), and London *Times* (also available in PCL Reference).

**Z**

**HAPI: Hispanic American Periodicals Index.** Los Angeles: UCLA Latin American Center Publications, University of California, 1975-.

Library location: BLAC Latin American Reference.
Format: Printed.
Lag time from current date: 2 years or more (volume covering 1986 currently in press); updated annually.
Coverage dates back to: 1970.
Scope: Includes citations to articles and book reviews appearing in approximately 250 journals published in the Western Hemisphere and in Europe, concerning Latin America, the Caribbean, or Hispanics in the United States. Coverage includes the major disciplines in the social sciences and humanities. Articles may be in English, Portuguese, Spanish or other language.
Arrangement: Divided into alphabetical subject, book review, and author indexes. Subject headings are in English; however, Spanish and Portuguese equivalents for the main headings used are provided in separate listings.

**Z**


Library locations: BLAC Latin American Reference, Barker Texas History Center, Fine Arts Library, PCL, Public Affairs.
Format: Printed.
Lag time from current date: 2-3 years or more; updated biennially.
Coverage dates back to: 1935.
Scope: Separate volumes on humanities and social sciences currently published alternately. They include citations to books, periodicals, and other publications published in or about Latin America and the Caribbean. Texts of entries and annotations may be in English, Portuguese, or Spanish.
Arrangement: Each volume divided alphabetically into broad subject categories, which may be further subdivided by topic, geographic
area, or time period. Individual entries in each section arranged alphabetically by author. Comprehensive alphabetical author and subject indexes in each volume. There is also a one-volume cumulated author index covering 1936-66.


M4 Library locations: BLAC Mexican American Reference; PCL Reference.

C47 Format: Printed.

LAC Lag time from current date: 2 years or more (volume covering 1984-86 currently in press); updated biennially.

Non-current printed periodical indexes, which may be consulted in the BLAC are: Index to Latin American Periodical Literature, covering 1929-1970 (qZ/1601/P16/LAC; another copy in PCL Reference); and Indice general de publicaciones periódicas latinoamericanas; humanidades y ciencias sociales, covering 1961-June 1970 (AI/17/I52/LAC).

To find out which magazines published in or wholly related to Latin America and the Caribbean are covered in the major current indexes and abstracts available, the following reference may be consulted:


This guide describes and evaluates nearly 120 indexes and abstracts in 25 disciplines (excluding the pure and technical sciences) and lists alphabetically approximately 1500 journals with a reference to the index(es) in which each is covered.

Other bibliographies of interest in the Biblionoticias series include:


No. 5: "Current Latin American Newsmagazines," compiled by Donald Gibbs (revised June 1985)


LATIN AMERICAN MAPS IN THE BENSON COLLECTION

Compiled by Anne H. Jordan

The major group of Latin American maps is the collection of 15,000 large and medium scale maps located in the Rare Books Reading Room of the Benson Collection. These do not appear in the Card Catalog or the Online Catalog. However, other maps, including many more specialized ones, are in atlases and other works which can be located through the catalogs.

Use of the Benson Map Collection

Most of the Benson maps in the Rare Books Reading Room are listed in one of two catalogs located there:

Historical Map Catalog: The "M" map catalog contains entries for an older group of about 300 printed maps from the fifteenth to the twentieth centuries, with eighteenth and nineteenth centuries predominating. It includes geographic and reconnaissance maps, urban maps, and other items of historical interest. Maps are entered in the "M" catalog under the cartographer, with additional entries for place, title, and date—a full description follows. These maps may be charged out for room use at the Rare Books Circulation Desk.

Recent Map Catalog: The second catalog is based on the gift of a map collection from the Department of Geography. It brings together more recent maps, including topographic series in scales from 1:25,000 to Landsat satellite maps at 1:1,000,000. Tourist and general interest maps can be found with topical maps on such subjects as land use, national parks, and border maps, etc. Entries for about 13,000 maps are arranged alphabetically under the name of the country and thereunder by geographical subdivisions, subject, and date, with title and scale following; cataloging is ongoing.
Map Locations: Arrangement is designed for self-service; however, staff will assist if needed. Map cases are in the Reading Room with maps from Mexico, Central America, and the West Indies on the south and those from South America on the north. Arrangement under country is alphabetical. Series maps are in drawers labeled COUNTRY--SERIES--SCALE-DATE with the index map filed on top. Especially fragile maps are designated "rare" and will be brought on request.

Other Collections: An important group of rare Paraguayan manuscript maps from the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries is arranged separately according to the list in the Calendar of the Manuel E. Gondra Manuscript Collection, by Carlos E. Castañeda and Jack Autrey Dabbs, available at the Rare Books Circulation Desk. Nautical charts occupy four drawers on the north side of the Reading Room. A list of the 425 maps is available from staff. Also housed in the Reading Room are some 1,500 maps removed from books in order to preserve them. They are arranged by call number of the book and may be requested at the Circulation Desk.

Use of the Card Catalog to Locate Maps

Maps can be found under many subject headings. First, the name of the country, habitation, or area, followed by MAPS alone, or by a subject subheading:

- PERU--MAPS
- ACAPULCO, MEXICO--MAPS
- RIO DE LA PLATA VALLEY--MAPS
- CARIBBEAN AREA--MAPS
- BAJA CALIFORNIA--ROAD MAPS

These headings can lead to a single map or to an atlas. There are many atlases devoted to a single country; these are also found under COUNTRY--MAPS. Note: ATLASES, ARGENTINE implies the atlas was published in Argentina.

Maps on a particular theme in a given location may be found either under the place name:

- MEXICO--POPULATION--MAPS
- MINES AND MINERAL RESOURCES--MEXICO--MAPS
- NEW MEXICO--HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY--MAPS

or under theme:

- GEOLOGY--CENTRAL AMERICA--MAPS
- CITIES AND TOWNS--VENEZUELA--MAPS
- METEOROLOGY--VENEZUELA--MAPS

City maps are often found in insets on maps covering a larger area. Those of today and of bygone eras can also be found in guidebooks and histories of the period:
Specialized maps can be located by looking under the desired format:

**AERONAUTICAL CHARTS--LATIN AMERICA**

**NAUTICAL CHARTS--SANTO DOMINGO**

Very often, useful maps can be located by reading the illustration statement on the catalog cards for books on the specific topic of interest. "Maps", "col. maps", etc. indicate the presence of maps in the book.

### Reference Books

**Atlases:** Listed below are some frequently used atlases:

  
  - Especially useful for statistical data from the 1980s, this work is divided into four parts. Part 1 provides historical maps; Part 2 has state maps with accompanying geographical data; Part 3 presents maps on physical, economic, and social aspects such as communications, tourism, and population; Part 4 lists administrative subdivisions and provides an index to place names.  • Located in Latin American Reference Collection.

- **Atlas of Central America.** Austin: Bureau of Business Research, University of Texas at Austin, 1979.
  
  - General information on Central American geographical features precedes capsule histories and maps of the seven countries. Five maps for each country depict administrative, demographic, economic, transportation, and surface geology features. Although data is from the early 1970s, this work is useful for identifying administrative divisions of Central American countries, and their surface geology.  • Located in Latin American Reference Collection.

- **Atlas of Mexico.** 2d ed. Austin: Bureau of Business Research, University of Texas at Austin, 1975.
  
  - This atlas is divided into six sections which cover physical setting, history, population, agriculture, transportation, services, commerce, and industry. There is no state-by-state analysis.  • Located in Latin American Reference Collection.

Consists of an introductory analysis of Argentina and its possessions, its geomorphology, climate, etc., followed by maps of all provinces and many major urban areas. Overlays, graphs, and tables giving further physical and economic data accompany these maps in a convenient arrangement. A glossary of terms follows. Located in the Latin American Reference Collection.


This work is divided into three parts: first, regional maps; second, general maps; and third, state maps. In Parts 1 and 2 six regions are studied in maps showing altitude, relief, climate, vegetation, population, economic activities, and communications, with the broader, more general treatment given in Part 2. Part 3 consists of maps of each state, showing roads, railroads, cities and towns. Located in Latin American Reference Collection.


A reference guide to over thirty countries in Central America and the Caribbean "in the extended sense", showing their natural backgrounds, history, land, and peoples, by use of maps, charts, diagrams, tables, and text. Data gathered in the early 1980s. Concludes with a list of sources, bibliography, and index. Located in Latin American Reference Collection.


This work is in eleven parts, each of which consists of ten sectional maps of Mexico. Each part is devoted to a particular physical aspect of the country: topography, altitude, demography, climate, soils, land use, tourism, etc. Indexes to named places follow. Located in Rare Books Reading Room atop map case.


An enormous, hence somewhat difficult to use, all-inclusive study of Peru in five parts. Part 1: maps depicting Peruvian history from earliest times, including archeology, discovery, and conquest. Part 2: physical, social, and economic aspects, relying on data from the '60s. Part 3: maps of each department, plus photographic
views and plans of the capital city. Part 4: history and sometimes the text of border agreements with a map of each border region. Part 5: photographs of all aspects of the physical and historical setting of daily life in Peru. Located in the Latin American Reference Collection.

Other Sources: If uncertain about the location of a named place, consult a gazetteer or index. Geographical dictionaries assist in locations and explain confusing map terms. Finally, a list of worldwide topographic map projects may help in identifying useful maps.


The index of this definitive world atlas is useful in identifying exact locations for more than 200,000 place names. Located in Rare Books Reading Room atop map case.


The coordinates of latitude and longitude for 345,000 towns, villages, rivers, mountains, and other features appear here, but no descriptions, as this work is intended as a location guide. The name is that used by the authority in the region; the spelling is that most readily recognizable in the English language. Located in Latin American Reference Collection.


The 47,000 entries include independent states, dependencies, major administrative subdivisions, largest cities, and significant natural features. Each entry gives location, population, size, and economy. A large number of entries relate to areas of historical interest. Located in Latin American Reference Collection.


History and current status of topographic mapping in twenty-four countries, including Mexico and Central and South America. Covers mapping carried out during the colonial and national periods, by the country depicted. Reference is to official, publicly available, preferably civilian (as opposed to military) contoured maps. Each must be part of a series with a scale of 1:250,000 or more. Some maps series were published as recently as the 1980s. Part II,
"Topographic Mapping of America", describes mapping activities and availability for each country. Concludes with an extensive bibliography and index. Located in Latin American Reference Collection.
LIBERATION THEOLOGY IN LATIN AMERICA

Compiled by Penny Frere

"Liberation theology is an interpretation of Christian faith out of the suffering, struggle and hope of the poor, a critique of society and the ideologies sustaining it, and a critique of the activity of the church and of Christians from the angle of the poor," Phillip Berryman, Liberation Theology, p. 6, (see below)

The best introduction to liberation theology in Latin America is found in books on the subject or chapters of books on Latin American social or economic issues. More in-depth treatment is found in the works of Catholic and Protestant theologians from Latin America, North America and Europe. The titles and sources listed below represent only a selected number of items available at the Benson Collection. Other important works may be found in the Public Catalog under LIBERATION THEOLOGY; LATIN AMERICA--SOCIAL CONDITIONS; LATIN AMERICA--ECONOMIC CONDITIONS--1945--; LATIN AMERICA--CHURCH HISTORY; LATIN AMERICA--RELIGIOUS LIFE AND CUSTOMS; CHURCH AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS--CATHOLIC CHURCH; CATHOLIC CHURCH--LATIN AMERICA.

INTRODUCTORY WORKS


LAC Gives historical background from which liberation theology springs, and its premises and theories, with specific examples of how it works at the grass roots level. Introduces major proponents of the movement, and a chapter deals with the opinions of its critics. Bibliography.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Publisher/Location</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Pages</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boff, Clodovis and Leonardo Boff</td>
<td>Liberation Theology: From Confrontation to Dialogue</td>
<td>San Francisco: Harper &amp; Row</td>
<td>1986</td>
<td>100 p</td>
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<td></td>
<td>A precise summary of liberation theology, as well as a defense of it, by brothers who are both priests and leaders in the movement. Part I and II were originally published in Portuguese as Teologia da libertação no debate atual in 1985, by Editora Vozes Petrópolis, Brazil.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brown, Robert McAfee</td>
<td>Gustavo Gutiérrez</td>
<td>Atlanta: John Knox Press</td>
<td>1980</td>
<td>89 p</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>An introduction to Latin American liberation theology through an examination of the life and thought of Gustavo Gutiérrez, one of its most significant theologians. Bibliography.</td>
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<td>An analysis of the cultural and ecclesial contexts of the liberation and political theology movements, as well as a critical examination of four of their principal exponents: Gustavo Gutiérrez, Johann Baptist Metz, Jose Miguez-Bonino, and Jurgen Moltmann.</td>
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<td>A presentation of the key ideas of liberation theology, &quot;primarily directed to students in social sciences, religious studies and Latin American studies.&quot;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>A study of Latin American liberation theology’s approach to the use of Scripture. Summarizes the theories of five Latin American theologians. Bibliography and index of biblical references.</td>
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Originally published in 1980, this is now considered a classic work.


A comparison of Latin American and North American liberation theology, this work raises questions about the Latin American liberation theologians' methods of social and economic analysis.


A summary of the origins and development of liberation theology by a conservative Latin American Protestant theologian. Scripture index.


A study of how liberation theology began and its evolution in the historical context of Latin America.


Excerpts from the writings of major Latin American theologians and from several significant documents of the liberation theology movement. Also treats Africa and Asia.

**LIBERATION THEOLOGY AND THE CHURCH**


Works by Catholic Church


Contains the major addresses of John Paul II in Mexico, the official translation of the final Puebla document, and commentaries by Penny Lernoux, Jon Sobrino, Robert McAfee Brown, and others.


An examination of the conflict between Paul II and Latin American liberation theologians. The first part reproduces major Vatican statements on political and economic issues, and the second is a commentary on those documents by many leading theologians of Latin America.


The author attempts to show that "option for the poor," a "response to the structural injustice that characterizes our world," has a solid traditional basis in the teaching of the Catholic Church.

Works by Liberation Theologians

Clodovis Boff


LEONARDO BOFF


CLODOVIS AND LEONARDO BOFF


ENRIQUE DUSSEL


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JON SOBRINO


WORKS ON FIGURES IN THE LIBERATION THEOLOGY MOVEMENT


**JOURNAL INDEXES**

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<td>Paris: Institut des Hautes Études de l'Amérique Latine, Centre de Documentation, 1981- . Semi-annual. Indexes approximately 280 journals on Latin America and the Caribbean published throughout the world, many not covered by other indexes.</td>
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<td><strong>Central America Writers Bulletin: An Annotated Bibliography of Articles on Central America</strong></td>
<td>Austin, TX: Central America Resource Center, 1983- . Semi-annual. A listing of articles which have appeared in 150 journals in the six month period covered by each Bulletin.</td>
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<td><strong>Handbook of Latin American Studies</strong></td>
<td>Austin, TX: University of Texas Press, 1936- . Annual. Separate volumes on humanities and social sciences currently published alternately. &quot;Theology of liberation&quot; appears in the subject index of both. Includes citations to books, periodicals, and other publications published in or about Latin America and the Caribbean.</td>
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<td><strong>HAPI: Hispanic American Periodicals Index</strong></td>
<td>Los Angeles: UCLA, Latin American Center Publications, University of California, 1975- . Annual. Includes citations to articles and book reviews appearing in approximately 250 journals published in the Western Hemisphere and</td>
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in Europe, concerning Latin America, the Caribbean, or Hispanics in the United States. Coverage includes the social sciences and humanities. "Liberation theology" is a subject heading.

JOURNALS

The following is a selected list of journals in which articles on liberation theology in Latin America often appear.

**Aportes**. Paris: Instituto Latinoamericano de Relaciones Internacionales, no. 1-, 1966- (G305/AP44/LAC)

**Diakonía**. Managua: Centro Ignaciano de Centro América. (BX/1432/A1/D524/LAC)

**ECA: Estudios Centroamericanos**. San Salvador: Universidad Centroamericana José Simeón Cañas, no. 1-, 1946- (G056.728/Ecl/LAC)


**Latin American Research Review**. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico, 1964- (G918.0605/L349/LAC)

**Medellín: teología y pastoral para América Latina**. Medellín: Instituto Teológico-Pastoral del CELAM, v. 1-, 1951- (G282.05/M528/LAC)

**Mensaje**. Santiago: Editorial Difusión, v. 1-, 1951- (G282.05/M528/LAC)

**Perspectiva teológica**. São Leopoldo, Brazil: Universidade do Rio dos Sinos. (BL/77/P488/LAC)

MEXICAN AMERICAN BIOGRAPHICAL SOURCES

Compiled by Margo Gutiérrez

Biographical information on Mexican Americans is often elusive. Except for those Chicanos whose accomplishments have made them well-known to the U.S. general public—for example, César Chávez, Lee Treviño, and Joan Baez—students, researchers and librarians have relied primarily on publications issued either by small "mom-and-pop" type presses, or by institutionally-affiliated or academic presses. The following references represent a wide cross-section of biographical sources available on Mexican American personalities. For information on Chicano "news-makers" prominent on a national or regional scale, consult those general biographical reference sources listed at the end of this Bibliotónica.


An index to seven major western U.S. dailies, this clipping service provides access by personal name for the nine-year period between 1972-1980.

E/184/M5/C655/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Chicano Index. Berkeley: Chicano Studies Library Publications Unit, University of California at Berkeley, 1990-

Formerly known as the Chicano Periodical Index, this work is the definitive index and major reference source for Chicano studies. Covers period 1967 to present and provides subject access to books, journal articles, anthologies, reports, and other printed material. An excellent source for biographical information.

Z/1361/M4/C47/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection


This handbook of literary criticism includes movements and genres as well as essential biographical information for approximately 36 Chicano writers, living and deceased.

PS/153/M4/C46/1984/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection


Fifty-two poets, novelists, short story writers, playwrights and critics are represented in this volume. Only ten entries are for women writers. Articles are scholarly, detailed, and include critical references.

PS/153/M4/C48/1989/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection

Chicanos in These Times: A Cumulative Subject Index to Articles About Chicanos in the Los Angeles Times. Compiler: Francisco García

Indexes published articles about Mexican Americans appearing in the Orange County edition of the Los Angeles Times. Covering the period July 1985 to the present, the index also includes references to other U.S. Latino groups.
E/184/M5/C5522/1989/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection


An excellent source for biographical material on Chicano artists working in all media. Access is through detailed subject index. Entry format identical to that found in Chicano Index.
N/6538/M4/G542/1985/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection


One to two-page biographies, some bilingual, of prominent Latinos in all walks of life. While poorly laid-out and illustrated, the entries nonetheless contain some useful information.
E/184/S75/IH477/1978/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection


"Provides...biographical and bibliographical information on more than 400 authors who are a part of twentieth-century Hispanic literature and culture in the Americas." Fully 100 of the entries represent Chicano writers, both literary and academic. Some overlap with Chicano Writers, First Series, listed above.
PQ/7081/A1/H48/1991/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection


Approximately 20 life stories of Mexican and Chicano activists and revolutionaries from 1848 to mid-1970s are included in this work.
E/184/M5/L277/1976/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection


Brief life histories of 52 Latino "artists, educators, sportmen, labor leaders, entertainers, government workers, scientists, clergymen, communicators, jurists."
CT/220/M34/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection


Along with biographical data, this directory includes bibliographical references to works by and about several hundred Chicano literary and academic notables. Though dated, still an important source.
E/184/M5/M385/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection


Prominent Chicano activists, civic leaders, "scholars, writers, artists, athletes, musicians, singers, actors" and businesspeople are included in this work. Entries vary from one-half to two pages in length; references to further reading are provided.
E/184/M5/M454/1988/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection

Personages prominent in Mexican American history, along with key institutions and events, are included in this historical dictionary. Useful references often follow short articles.
E/184/M5/M453/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection


This pamphlet-like publication provides brief but valuable profiles of Tejanos from the Spanish colonial period to the last decade. Handsomely illustrated, but bibliography sorely lacking.
F/395/M4/157/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Profiles 17 major Chicano artists, providing biographical background vis-à-vis their works. Heavily illustrated.
N/6538/M4/Q57/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection


This annual directory lists national, state and local elected officials primarily from the five southwestern states of California, Arizona, New Mexico, Colorado and Texas. Brief biographical information is given only for U.S. representatives and state senators.
E/184/M5/W62/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection

Who's Who Among Hispanic Americans. Detroit: Gale Research, 1991-.

Brief entries for over 5,000 individuals provide personal, educational, and career information, and list professional affiliations, honors and awards.
E/184/S75/W36/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection

GENERAL BIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCE SOURCES

All of the following are located in the Perry Castañeda Library.

BIO BASE: A Periodic Cumulative Master Index in Microfiche to Sketches Found in 500 Current and Historic Biographical Dictionaries. Detroit: Gale Research, 1975-.

This massive biographical data base on microfiche is current to 1984 and supplies over five million citations.
MCFICHE/4533/REF • PCL Reference Collection

For general biographical information since 1984, a variety of sources should be consulted including the following (call numbers follow in parentheses):

--Biography Index (CT/104/B563/REF • PCL Reference Collection)
--Current Biography Yearbook (CT/104/C9/REF • PCL Reference Collection)
--Personal Name Index to The New York Times Index (CT/104/F28/REF • PCL Reference Collection)
--Who's Who of Emerging Leaders in America (qE/176/W67/REF • PCL Reference Collection)
--Who’s Who in America (E/663/W56/REF • PCL Reference Collection)
--Who's Who in the East (E/747/W59/REF • PCL Reference Collection)
--Who's Who in the Midwest (E/747/W63/REF • PCL Reference Collection)
--Who's Who in the South and Southwest (E/176/W845/REF • PCL Reference Collection)
--Who's Who in the West (F/595/W64/REF • PCL Reference Collection)
LATIN AMERICAN BOOKS AND THEIR JOURNALS

Compiled by Sonia Merubia

The need to provide information on current books has resulted in some interesting Latin American journals. When studied as a group, they demonstrate the growth of an important industry. Certain trends in these journals, and by extension in the publishing industry, can be identified over time. There was a tendency for earlier journals (e.g. Amigol, Libros al dia) to be issued by individual publishers. Although they provided a place where colleagues could advertise, they gave prominence to their own titles. Eventually, publishers' organizations came to predominate as publishers of these journals. Earlier journals also contained book lists which always emphasized belles-lettres and the humanities, while later ones attempt to give equal attention to all subject areas. This development reflects the diversification and expansion of the publishing industry.

Today excellent journals related to books and publishing are being produced in Latin America. They supply an amazing amount of well-presented information, ranging from lists and reviews of books to publishing and sales statistics. The following list identifies and describes major publications in this field located in the Benson Latin American Collection.

LATIN AMERICA

Books and publishing, first in Latin America and later in the Caribbean, have been the emphasis of a Colombian publisher with a long and complicated history. In 1971, the Centro Regional para el Fomento del Libro en América Latina was established in Bogotá. It was created by an agreement between the Colombian government and UNESCO as part of the latter's program for the promotion of the book. The following listing of the Center's major publications demonstrates its contributions to the field.


Noticias del Centro Regional para el Fomento del Libro en América Latina y el Caribe. Bogotá: Centro Regional para el Fomento del Libro en América Latina y el Caribe, 1978. Published under this title for less than a year, it reflects the addition of the Caribbean to the Center's area of interest. Z/490.7/U541/LAC Benson Collection stacks

Noticias sobre el libro y bibliografía. Bogotá: Centro Regional para el Fomento del Libro en América Latina y el Caribe, 1978-1981. Provides no straight bibliography as such but includes bibliographic information in its various sections. These are: "Autor, Editor, Impresor, Distribuidor, Librero, Bibliotecario, Lector." Z/490.7/U541/LAC Benson Collection stacks

CERLAL noticias sobre el libro. Bogotá: Centro Regional para el Fomento del Libro en América Latina y el Caribe, 1981-1984. Much like its predecessor, but picks up the "Boletín bibliográfico" (formerly published independently) as a mid-section supplement which lists recently published books. Z/490.7/U541/LAC Benson Collection stacks
CERLALC noticias sobre el libro. Bogotá: Centro Regional para el Fomento del Libro en América Latina y el Caribe, 1985-1987. Lengthy articles on books and publishing in specific Latin American countries. Also continues the "Boletín bibliográfico" with recently published books. Z/490.7/U541/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

El Libro en América Latina y el Caribe. Bogotá: Centro Regional para el Fomento del Libro en América Latina y el Caribe, 1987-. This last reincarnation omits the "Boletín bibliográfico" section. The scope continues to be the many-faceted Latin American and Caribbean book trade. Articles are longer and more substantial. Z/490.7/U541/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Carta del CERLALC. Bogotá: Centro Regional para el Fomento del Libro en América Latina y en el Caribe, 198?--. This title has continued the newsletter format and content of the original Noticias del Centro Regional... 1972-1976. Z/490.7/C2782/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

The "Boletín bibliográfico" which became part of the CERLAL noticias sobre el libro in 1981 was first published as:

Boletín bibliográfico CERLAL. Bogotá: UNESCO, Centro Regional para el Fomento del Libro en América Latina, 1974-1977. Its publication was continued in: Boletín bibliográfico. (Bogotá: UNESCO, Centro Regional para el Fomento del Libro en América Latina 1978-). This independent existence prevailed until 1981; it was resumed with vol. 14, no.2 (1987?) when coverage was expanded. It currently presents the recent bibliography of specific countries as well as a list of publishers. Z/1601/U5a/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

ARGENTINA

A few years after the founding of the Cámara Argentina del Libro in 1938, Argentina's first publishers' trade journal began. Other journals with the objective of providing information on current books followed.

Biblos. Buenos Aires: Cámara Argentina del Libro, 1941-. Early issues have a great many advertisements and book lists by different publishers. Later issues include editorials and short news items. A short historical article in no. 90 for 1958 describes the first Feria del Libro in 1943. Articles become more substantial as they reflect the growing importance of the publishing industry in Argentina. G010.5/B472 • Benson Collection stacks

CEA: revista del Centro de Editoriales Argentinas. Buenos Aires: Centro de Editoriales Argentinas, 1942. The Centro de Editoriales Argentinas consisted of major Argentine publishers. This publication contains short articles on cultural topics as well as publishers' advertisements. Also provided are lengthy listings of new titles by each publisher. G655.505/C32 • Benson Collection stacks

Fray Mocho: Biblio-revista mensual. Buenos Aires: 1945-. Fray Mocho was the pseudonym for José Sixto Alvarez, a newspaperman who chronicled the transition (1880-1910) of Argentina from a Hispanic society to a more broadly European one. This journal provides resúmenes and reviews of books in literature, arts and sciences. The main emphasis is on literature with original articles written on this topic. Of special interest are the greetings from authors such as Victoria Ocampo and Ernesto Sábato. Z/519.7/F729/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

LEA; Libros de edición argentina. Buenos Aires: Cámara Argentina del Libro, 1984-. The successor to Biblos as the official organ of the Cámara Argentina del Libro. As might be expected, contains historical articles on old established publishers. Also, interviews with those currently active and with cultural leaders on topics related to books. Supplies information on government cultural activities, lengthy advertisements, and editorials. Also provided in this bimonthly is a bibliographic supplement organizing new books by subject (usually about 20 pages). Other aspects worth mentioning are the good illustrations and the section called "Humor libris." Z/519.7/L422/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
BRAZIL

Brazilian journals related to books and publishing also date back to at least the 1940s.

Atualidades literárias. São Paulo: Câmara Brasileira do Livro, 1946-?. Although the Câmara was founded in 1950, this publication seems to pre-date it by a few years. It contains short articles related to the Brazilian and international book industry. Also included are discussions of authors and their works as well as advertisements by publishers. G669.805/A189 • Benson Collection stacks

Boletim Informativo. (Sindicato Nacional dos Editores de Livros). Rio de Janeiro: SNEL, 1980-. Bimonthly, with short articles on the international and national book trade. These are followed by short book lists organized by topic. This title was previously known as the Boletim mensal, 1975-80 (same call number). Z/521/S564/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Jornal do SNEL. Rio de Janeiro?: Sindicato Nacional dos Editores de Livros, 1984-. Appears to have replaced the Sindicato’s previous Boletim. Contains short articles on books and the Brazilian publishing trade, reports from book fairs and lists of new members. Although publishers’ advertisements are prominent, no book lists as such appear. Z/521.7/J6742/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Lela. São Paulo: Jonuês, 1985-. Features reviews of new books, interviews with authors, and news and commentary about books and publishing. Published 1978-1984 under the title, Lela livros, and 1984-1985 as Novo leia (same call number). qZ/1035.7/L45/LAC • Most recent issues in Periodicals Reading Area; others in Benson Collection stacks

MEXICO

Mexico has produced several journals devoted to books and publishing. These vary in quality and presentation.

Azteca: boletín bibliográfico Internacional. vol. 1-, 1990-. México: Fondo de Cultura Económica. Although this publication serves primarily as a marketing vehicle for an important Mexican publisher, it also includes news about books, book fairs, and publishing for all of Latin America. Z/497/A9/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


El Instituto Mexicano del Libro Informa. México, DF: Instituto Mexicano del Libro, 1965-. A bimonthly list of current books organized by subject. Includes publishers’ advertisements and book fair announcements. G615.72/In71 • Benson Collection stacks

Libro abierto; Guía del lector. México, DF: Corporación Editorial, 1971-. Edited by a single publisher rather than an association, this consists of book reviews and interviews of authors with cartoons about books and reading. Another feature is the "Best Seller" list. Z/497/L526/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

El libro en México. México, DF: Instituto Mexicano del Libro, 19??-. Short articles on the publishing industry in Mexico and other parts of the world. New books are listed by subject in a section titled “Novedades bibliográficas.” Another section consists of an editorial in which the problems of the book industry are discussed. Z/497/L43/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

México editor. México, DF: Cámara Nacional de la Industria Editorial, 1979-. A two page newsletter with short notices for the book industry. qZ/497/M492/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Libros de México. México, DF: Cepromex, 1985-.. A quarterly journal dedicated to the publishing industry in Mexico, published by a division of the Cámara Nacional de la Industria Editorial Mexicana, which covers a variety of topics. Of particular interest are the letters to the editor section and the section on international book fairs. The center section consists of the Boletín bibliográfico, a
OTHER COUNTRIES

Although it appears that smaller countries have not succeeded in maintaining long-lived journals related to books and publishing, some worthwhile endeavors are listed here.

Amigol. La Paz: Editorial Amigos del Libro, 19??-. Though Editorial Amigos del Libro is the publisher, advertisements and lists from other Bolivian publishers are included. Also included are short articles with information on books and publishing. Z/520.7/A55/LAC

Benson Collection stacks

Lecturas: Revista mensual de Información literatura. Santiago de Chile: 2a ser., 1945-1951. Publishers' advertisements and listings, usually with one short article on a well-known author. G015.83/L497 • Benson Collection stacks

Libros al dia. Caracas: Ediciones Amon, C.A. 1975-. Contains articles on Venezuelan books and authors, information on literary prizes and some specialized Venezuelan bibliographies. Z/531/L536/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Libros de Venezuela. Caracas: Monte Avila Editores, 1969-. Lists and describes books which the publisher has available for sale. Also includes articles about authors and literary prizes. fG015.87/L616 • Benson Collection stacks

Libros de Venezuela. Caracas: Venezuelan Book Service, S.A., 2a. ser., 1987-. A quarterly publication with short resumés of books and serials published in Venezuela. The listings are from a variety of publishers, although readers are encouraged to order through Books from Venezuela, the distributors responsible for this title. Z/531/L428/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
This listing of slides held by the Benson Latin American Collection is arranged by country or geographic area. Slides may be viewed on a hand viewer in the Rare Books and Manuscripts Reading Room (SRH 1.101). Slides may be checked out for classroom presentations but are otherwise non-circulating.

**ANDES**

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<td>Denis, Paul-Yves</td>
<td>Cities and capitals of the central and southern Andes</td>
<td>Sillery, Québec: Laurentia Productions</td>
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<td>88</td>
<td>Denis, Paul-Yves</td>
<td>Landscapes of the Andes: from the highlands of Peru and Bolivia to the southern tip of Chile</td>
<td>Sillery, Québec: Laurentia Productions</td>
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**ARGENTINA**

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<td>69</td>
<td>Centro Argentino de Investigaciones Pedagógicas</td>
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<td>39</td>
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SLIDES 33
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SLIDES 50
LAC
Diapositivas argentinas, Bariloche: regiones geográficas, paisajes, vida y costumbres. Centro Integral de Diapositivas Audiovisuales, 19--. 60 slides.

SLIDES 32
LAC
Impresionismo; pinturas. Centro Integral de Diapositivas Audiovisuales, 19--. 12 slides of European impressionists.

BRAZIL

SLIDE 86
LAC

SLIDE 87
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MEXICO

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URUGUAY

SLIDES 13 LAC
El loro pelado. Industrias Químico-Fotográficas, 197?. 11 slides. (Adaptation for children of Horacio Quiroga's story)

VENEZUELA

SLIDES 9 LAC
FEMINIST PERIODICALS IN LATIN AMERICA

Compiled by Aimee Algier Baxter
Revised by Ann Hartness

The Año Internacional de la Mujer, a program held in Mexico City in 1975, created a great awareness of the need for in-depth empirical research on women, particularly on women in Third World countries. Subsequently, the United Nations initiated La Década de la Mujer, sometimes referred to as El Decenio de la Mujer (1976-1985), for the purpose of promoting research. Excellent studies of Latin American women with regard to education, labor, the family, women's history, legal rights, and political participation proliferated. As a result of the movement to study women, many Latin American feminist periodicals emerged.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Colección comunicación alternativa de la mujer. Santiago de Chile: Unidad de Comunicación Alternativa de la Mujer, ILET, n.d.

The most up-to-date and exhaustive bibliographic source for Latin American feminist journals. It seeks to promote alternative periodicals, and radio and television programs dedicated to Latin American women. "Publicaciones alternativas de grupos de mujeres en América Latina," in No. 12, is an annotated bibliography of Latin American feminist journals, giving scope and content for each. "Publicaciones periódicas alternativas de la mujer en América Latina" in No. 20 is similar in content.

PERIODICALS

Although most Latin American feminist periodicals deal with problems and issues in the country of origin, a few view the Latina as a united, cohesive entity in Latin American society, and therefore have broader coverage.

GENERAL PERIODICALS

Mujer/tempress. Santiago de Chile: Unidad de Comunicación Alternativa de la Mujer, ILET, 1986-. Each issue contains articles relevant to feminist activities around Latin America, providing an excellent source for the researcher seeking overviews of current events regarding the women's movement in particular Latin American countries. Also contains annotated bibliographies of recently published works on Latin American women in development. Earlier title: Mujer

Current Issues located in Periodicals Reading Area; others in Benson Collection stacks
Boletin documental sobre las mujeres. Cuernavaca: Comunicación, Intercambio, y Desarrollo Humano en América Latina, 1970-. A reader's digest of scholarly literature dedicated to Latin American women's issues. Articles are reproduced from other scholarly journals for the purposes of bringing together timely information on Latin American women.
HQ/1104/B764/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

CIM. Washington, D.C. Organización de los Estados Americanos, Comisión Interamericana de Mujeres, 1981-. The Inter-American Commission of Women was formed for the purpose of advocating women's rights in both governmental and non-governmental organizations in the Americas. Articles concentrate on politics, labor, education, and human rights. Earlier title: Noticiero
HQ/1239/I448/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Letras femeninas. Asociación de Literatura Femenina Hispanica. College Station: Texas A & M University, 1985-. A collection of scholarly feminist criticism on literary works of Latin America. Also includes excerpts of feminist poetry and short stories written by women Hispanists.
PQ/6001/L48/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

HQ/150/A2/W652/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

COUNTRY-SPECIFIC PERIODICALS

The intended audience and purpose of Latin American feminist periodicals varies from region to region. Countries with a larger percentage of educated middle-class women, such as Mexico, Argentina, Uruguay, and Brazil, tend to issue publications of a more scholarly nature. The lesser-developed areas, particularly the Andean region, issue publications of a didactic nature, with the intent of reaching a less sophisticated audience. Geographically isolated countries whose populace is fairly well educated, such as many countries in the Caribbean, tend to issue newsletters disseminating information on activities of particular groups.

ARGENTINA

qHQ/1531/A436/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Madres de Plaza de Mayo: [boletín]. Buenos Aires: La Asociacion, 1980-. A newspaper concerned with the activities of the Madres de Plaza de Mayo, an organization formed initially by women whose relatives disappeared due to political oppression in Argentina.
qHV/6433/A7/M33/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Mujeres en movimiento: MM. Buenos Aires: Agencia Periodística, CID. 1986-. A left-wing publication which views political activism in revolutionary movements as the best answer to the problem of the oppression of women.
HV/1448/A7/M965/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
BOLIVIA

La escoba: revista de Centro de Información y Desarrollo de la Mujer. La Paz: CIDEM, 1986-. “La escoba no es un órgano partidario, ni feminista, ni antipartidario, ni antifeminista.” The main objective of this publication is to heighten the awareness of Bolivian women of their oppressed status in society.

HQ/1536/E826/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Mujeres campesinas. La Paz: Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales, Programa Bolivia, 1986-. Written in simple language and in a comic-book format, this didactic publication seeks to educate the campesina in Bolivia on her legal rights vis-à-vis the family, labor, politics, and educational opportunities.

HQ/1536/M9647/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

BRAZIL

Boletim (Cen..o Informaçao Mulher). São Paulo: CIM, 1983-. Disseminates information on current and upcoming feminist activities in Brazil: describes upcoming conferences, lists newly published materials on women, and provides addresses of organizations devoted to women’s issues.

HQ/1541/B6547/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Cunhary: informativa da Rede Mulher. São Paulo: A Rede, 1988-. Substantive articles and interviews on women’s issues, and news notes about the women’s movement and the organizations associated with it.

HQ/1541/C85/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Impressões. Rio de Janeiro: Rede de Artes e Literatura Feminista, 1987-. Contains scholarly articles on Brazilian feminism, focusing on politics, religion, and culture. Also includes short stories and poems written by women.

HQ/1546 I6774/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Mulherio. São Paulo: Fundação Carlos Chagas, 1981-1988. Mulherio, one of the most widely circulating journals dedicated to Brazilian feminism, ceased publication in 1988. It was superseded by Nexo (June 1988-; qHQ/1541/M8432/LAC), which included many articles of a general cultural nature, as well as those more directly concerned with feminist issues. Nexo also ceased in 1988 after a few issues were published.

HQ1541/ M843/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


HQ/1104/P477/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


HQ/1541/P7474/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC


HQ/1460.5/M8432/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
JAMAICA

A feminist journal dedicated to the Jamaican woman activist. Includes articles on politics, family, violence against women, arts and letters, labor, health, and education.
HQ/1516/S577/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

MEXICO

fem. Mexico: Nueva Cultura Feminista, 1976-.
One of the best-known Latin American feminist journals. Published for the middle-class women, this journal reaches many Latin American women outside Mexico. Some issues contain good bibliographies.
HQ/1461/F463/LAC • Current Issues located in Periodicals Reading Area; others in Benson Collection stacks

An important Mexican feminist journal of the 19th century written and edited entirely by women; includes biographies of eminent women, literary essays and poems, and articles on women’s rights. Later title: Violetas del Anáhuac.
qHQ/1104/H542/LAC-Z • Benson Collection stacks

NICARAGUA

A newsletter issued by AMNNLAE, an organization devoted to “la integración de TODAS las mujeres a la Revolución Popular Sandinista.”
HQ/1482/S767/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

PANAMA

Mujeres adelante. Panamá: n.d.
Includes brief articles on women’s rights, human rights, female economic participation, sexuality, the family, and violence against women.
HQ/1491/M843/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

PERU

Published by the feminist organization ALIMUPER, this periodical includes articles on current activism in Peru, on sexuality, women’s rights, and political participation.
HQ/1571/A324/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Boletín (Movimiento Manuel Ramos). Lima: El Movimiento, 1982-.
Articles on women’s history, touching on violence against them, and their participation in labor, politics, and education.
HQ/1571/M368/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Mujer y sociedad. Lima: Editora Ital Perú, 1980-.
Examines women within the context of the extant political structure; views capitalism as the oppressor and exploiter of women.
HQ/1571/M843/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
Mujeres organizándonos. Lima: Instituto de la Mujer Peruana María Jesús Alvarado, 1983-. Stresses the belief that freedom from the oppression of a patriarchal society can only be obtained through socialism.
HQ/1571/M845/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

La Tortuga. Lima: Asociación Mujer-Mujer, 1982-. A popular feminist journal focusing on the discrimination against women in sexuality and politics, and on women's rights and violence against women.
HQ/1104/T67/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Viva. Lima: Centro de la Mujer Peruana Flora Tristan, 1984-. Voices feminine protest against social and political injustices of patriarchal societies, including authoritarianism, sexism, racism, terrorism, and torture. Also excellent feminist literary criticism.
HQ/1571/V582/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

La voz de la mujer. Chimbote, Peru: Casa de Mujer, n.d. A didactic feminist journal. Each issue is dedicated to a particular theme and consists of illustrations arranged in a narrative sequence.
HQ/1576/V792/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

URUGUAY

La cacerola. Montevideo: Grupo de Estudios sobre la Condición de la Mujer en Uruguay, 1984-. "A symbol of liberation and freedom for all Uruguyan peoples, particularly of the oppressed female."
Didactic intent; simple in language and format.
HQ/1576/C323/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Cotidiano mujer. Montevideo: Colectivo Editorial Mujer, 1985-. Particularly interesting for its inclusion of case histories of individual women who have been abused or who have experienced sexual discrimination.
HQ/1576/C674/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

VENEZUELA

La mala vida. Caracas: 1984-. The subtitle of this journal reveals its scope and intent: "solo quién conoce la mala vida puede vivir la buena."
HQ/1581/M352/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
APPROACHES TO CONTEMPORARY MAYAN CULTURES: PERSONAL HISTORIES, DREAMS, FOLKTALES
Compiled by David Pardue

The Mayan Indians occupy a nearly contiguous territory in southern Mexico, Guatemala, and Belize; in size they rank next to the Quechua-speaking population of Andean South America. There is an enormous amount of ethnographic literature on them, and it continues to grow at an accelerating rate. The titles listed here are intended to complement the many academic studies devoted to the present-day Maya. Such sources as life histories, dream analyses, and folktales are included—all of which can illustrate aspects of a culture not usually discussed in traditional anthropological works. As far as possible, these texts allow the Mayas to speak for themselves, so that we may better understand their society. The following items show that certain areas and peoples tend to be favored by researchers, and are continually restudied. The Tzotzil in southern Mexico are an example: They have been extensively documented since the advent of the Harvard Chiapas Project in 1957. However, such studies have wider application, as such a high degree of homogeneity exists in the Mesoamerican area that, although individual cultures may differ in detail, the overall patterns are similar.

PERSONAL HISTORIES

Guatemala


Very brief autobiography of Ordóñez, a forty-two year old from Sololá, near Lake Atitlán. He is fully accepted neither as an Indian nor as a ladino.


Autobiography of a Tzutuhil Maya from Lake Atitlán, taken in part from his diary and from taped interviews. Bizarro Ujpan (a pseudonym) provides cultural information and highlights numerous social problems. He is a poor labor contractor with a drinking problem who suffers from recurring illness.


The sequel to Son of Tecún Umán, covering Ignacio's life from 1977 to 1983. Certain themes prominent in
the first book—e.g., his alcoholism—continue to appear, as well as a recent development: political violence. Together these two publications delineate the plight of the partially assimilated Indian.


Although this study contains some theoretical analysis, the authors call it a "text ethnography" because of many verbatim transcriptions. Shas K'ow, a combination priest, healer, and teacher, recounts his life and gives a remarkable exposition of his philosophy.


A twenty-three year old Quiché from San Miguel de Uspantán narrates her childhood, family life, and work. As one of the main themes is the development of her political awareness, she reveals details about Mayan culture, presenting a vivid portrait of how Indians and peasants are treated in Latin America.


An older, well-respected study of the religious practices of a Mam pueblo in northwestern Guatemala. Valuable for the ethnological data presented in Part 2, collected from three chimanes (shaman-priests).


An anthropologist reminisces on his field experiences with the Pokomam in Guatemala. These highly personal essays reveal something of the Indians' philosophy, especially their reverence for and harmony with nature.


A fictional re-creation of the life of a Guatemalan Indian, based on factual material gathered from Quiché informants. Tries to increase awareness of the Indians' oppressed status by giving an objective account of their cultural heritage.

Mexico


Brief interviews recorded in 1976. Five hmaenob (shamans) discuss the process of initiation and how they
acquired their powers.


- Highly readable account of the world of Yucatecan women of Chan Kom providing detailed vignettes of nine informants based on material from "creative dialogues."


- In this pioneering work, Manuel Arias Sohóm, a native of San Pedro Chenalhó in Chiapas, discusses his life and beliefs in a series of interviews. This former Presidente Municipal was "reputed as one of the pedranos who knows everything."


- Of special interest is Part 1, which contains the journal accounts of the first two zinacantecos ever to travel in the U.S. The author notes that "they placed in my hands a Mayan mirror, in which are revealed the curious customs and bizarre behavior of their host and his countrymen."


- The classic biography of a Tzotzil Indian as retold by Pozas, an ethnologist for the Museo Nacional de Antropología. The author met Pérez Jolote while doing fieldwork in Chamula, and merely added some details of his own to flesh out the story.


- A fictionalized account which grew directly out of Wilson's personal encounters in Chamula, a Tzotzil community. Introduces the reader to the political, economic and social aspects of daily life, with emphasis on the relations between the Indians and the Mexicans.

**DREAMS**


- A collection of 260 dream texts. The zinacantecos ascribe considerable importance to dreams; they portend the future, serve to communicate between mortals and the divine, and offer tests of endurance. Features an
excellent introduction and brief biographical sketches of Laughlin's eleven informants, two of whom are shamans.

GN/1/S54/no. 22/PCL · Perry Castañeda Library stacks


More dreams, accompanied by ethnographic notes. Also contains miscellaneous folktales.
F/1221/T9/P46/1988/LAC · Benson Collection stacks

FOLKTALES

Guatemala


Thus far, three volumes of this series of texts from a large number of Mayan languages have been issued in a standardized format designed to appeal to linguists. The texts are of cultural interest as well. Includes myths, tales, rituals, and fiction, as well as personal narratives, descriptions of daily life, correspondence, and other casual texts.
PM/3968.8/M39/LAC · Benson Collection stacks


A collection of legends, lore, and first-person accounts told to investigators seeking a body of material for linguistic analysis. A useful introductory chapter analyzes salient motifs in the texts.
F/1465.3/F6/S48/LAC · Benson Collection stacks

Mexico


Twenty-seven traditional narratives as told by Chan K’in, a Lacandon ro’ohil (religious and civic leader). Although the format is designed primarily to facilitate linguistic analysis, anthropologists and folklorists will find that these texts offer insights into the Lacandon world view apart from their literary value.
F/1221/L2/C45/LAC-Z · Rare Books Reading Room


Selections of oral literature from various genres, such as myths, ejemplos, historia, and wordplay, augmented with background material. Author attempts a theoretical analysis of the context of certain Maya speech performances.
PM/3968.55/E5/B87/1983/LAC · Benson Collection stacks

Institution Press, 1977. 427 p. (Smithsonian Contributions to Anthropology, No. 23.)

An outstanding collection of 173 folktales, myths, and legends. Laughlin freely translates the original Tzotzil texts and provides ethnographic, folkloristic, and linguistic commentary.

GN/1/S54/no.23/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Seventeen tales gathered in Tenejapa, Chiapas from Tzeltal Indians, with Spanish translations and brief explanatory footnotes.
F/1221/T9/N36/1983/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Ya'yejik te mamaletik. San Cristóbal de las Casas, Chiapas: Cultura de los Indios Mayas, 1983. 57 p. (Palabras de los ancianos, No. 3.)

Four short stories in Tzeltal, accompanied by Spanish translations.
F/1221/T8/Y39/1983/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Compiled by Margo Gutiérrez

Works listed below deal with the Chicana in contemporary society and are generally limited to those in the social and behavioral sciences, although a few citations representing personal reflections on gender and feminism are included. With a few exceptions, works cited in this brief bibliography are limited to Mexican American women; publications on Puerto Ricans, Cubans and other Latinas are not included. Investigators conducting in-depth research on the Chicana should consult general bibliographies both on Chicano and women's studies, as well as periodical indexes and abstracting services such as the Chicano Index, Social Sciences Index, Women's Studies Abstracts, and Sociological Abstracts.


The first half of this work is a highly personalized interpretation of factors shaping the new mestiza by a border-bred Chicana. A strong element of spirituality and sexual politics is evident.

Presents the research design and results of a study conducted in California institutions of higher education and identifies specific problems of educational attainment for Chicanas.

LC / 2683.6 / C46 / 1982 / LAC • Benson Collection Stacks

**Chicana Voices: Intersections of Class, Race, and Gender.** Austin: Center for Mexican American Studies, University of Texas, 1986.

This work is comprised of papers presented at the 1984 meeting of the National Association for Chicano Studies (NACS) which had as its theme Chicana participation and scholarship. Especially relevant are essays by Denise Segura on Chicanas in the labor force, and those by Alma García and Cynthia Orozco on Chicana studies.

E / 184 / M5 / C42 / LAC • Benson Collection Stacks


Includes articles by Cordelia Candelaria on *La Malinche*, Baca Zinn on gender and ethnic identity, and Theresa Aragón de Valdés on Chicanas and political organizing. A bibliographic survey for pre-1980 sources is included.

HQ / 1465 / C455 / LAC • Benson Collection Stacks


Some of the New Mexican women in this compilation of oral histories identify as *hispanas*, others as Chicanas, but all speak of culture, tradition, family and relationships. Text accompanied by black-and-white photos.

F / 805 / S75 / E45 / LAC • Benson Collection Stacks

**Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences**, Vol. 4, No. 2 (June 1982).

This respected journal devoted an entire issue, edited by Theresa Escobedo, to the Chicana and includes, among others, articles on barriers to higher education for Mexican American women by Vásquez, marriage, work, and depression by Roberts and Roberts, and social science stereotypes of Chicanas by Andrade.

BF / 1 / H576 / v.4 / 1982 / LAC • Benson Collection Stacks


A collection of essays that "document an educational situation which underserves Chicanas/Latinas and contributes to an unravelling of women's power to perform creative functions in our society." Among educators represented in this work are Mari Luci Jaramillo on
institutional responsibility and Ruth Zambrana on educational trajectory and socialization. A helpful bibliography is included.


Essays by seven Chicana sociologists and anthropologists "focus on women of Mexican descent employed outside the home...." Issues explored include labor migration, familial roles and self-realization.


An eclectic assemblage of sixteen articles on motherhood, gender roles, and acculturation by Chicano and Anglo scholars of both sexes. A good overview of problems, issues, and concerns confronting the Chicana. Detailed index included.


"A compilation of lectures given during the 1983-84 academic year" at the University of Arizona. Topics covered are Mexican American women's voluntary associations in wartime, labor and gender roles, and women religious on the U.S.-Mexico border.


Three chapters deal with feminism, family, and work in this basic sociological overview which is heavy on historical background. Useful bibliography for Chicana studies sources through 1978.


While this volume includes general, theoretical articles on the women's liberation movement, the student of Chicana studies will find it more useful for the sections on history and labor, particularly those contributions on mexicanas in the garment industry.

A significant history of Mexican women workers in the food processing plants of California and of their remarkable participation in the union organizing activities of the United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing, and Allied Workers of America (UPACAWA).

HD / 6515 / F72 / U547 / 1987 / LAC • Benson Collection Stacks


Essays on female Mexican immigrants, maquiladora workers, domestics, and women religious are included in this multidisciplinary work which represents an important contribution to the fields of gender and borderlands studies.

F / 790 / M5 / W66 / 1987 / LAC • Benson Collection Stacks


Originally published in the *Berkeley Journal of Sociology*, this article "seeks to join a feminist analysis of gender to labor sociology within the context of the distinct labor market experiences of Chicanas in the United States."

E / 184 / A1 / F745 / 1987 / LAC • Benson Collection Stacks


A collection of "philosophy, history, statistical assessment, interviews, analysis, feelings, and poems" based on the author's writings and lectures. Includes chapters on Chicana stereotypes, work and education.

E / 184 / M5 / T34 / 1985 / LAC • Benson Collection Stacks


Examines the social and cultural factors at play in the relative lack of power and status of Mexican American women, and describes possible psychological effects on Chicana identity.

E / 184 / M5 / C45 / 1984 / LAC • Benson Collection Stacks


The reader is introduced to the concepts of *machismo* and *hembrismo* in this article which
presents an overview of the stereotypes and myths surrounding sex roles in Chicano culture.


This report, commissioned by the National Network of Hispanic Women, attempts to profile characteristics, work-related activities, and problems confronting the female Hispanic professional, and charts a course for crucial future research and investigation.


This work "examines the linkages between Chicano family life and gender inequality in the labor market, specifically the inequality associated with long-term seasonal employment in the canning industry."
This bibliography includes at least one source of maps for each major Latin American country. Most of these atlases contain information on the geography, natural resources, and political developments, as well. Unless otherwise noted, the atlases are in the Benson Collection stacks. For information on loose maps, many of which are in the Rare Book Reading Room, see Biblionoticias no. 43, "Latin American Maps in the Benson Collection."

Argentina


Consists of an introductory analysis of Argentina and its possessions, its geomorphology, climate, etc., followed by maps of all provinces and many major urban areas. Overlays, graphs, and tables giving further physical and economic data accompany these maps in a convenient arrangement. A glossary of terms follows. ● Located in the Latin American Reference Collection.


Volume 1 analyzes the economic resources of Argentina in maps, charts, and somewhat lengthy articles. Volume 2 treats agriculture in a similar fashion. ● Located in Latin American Reference Collection.


Randle, P.H. Atlas del desarrollo territorial de la Argentina. 3 vols. Madrid: Instituto Geográfico Nacional, 1981. Exhaustive in coverage, the atlas volume includes historical developments and present states of administrative, ecclesiastical, and juridical units; agricultural production; population spread; growth of the infrastructure; and urbanization. Two supplements give sources, explanatory notes, and supportive data. Difficult to use because of its size. (A second copy is in Rare Books Reading Room.)

Bahamas


Bolivia

Atlas de Bolivia. 1a ed. Barcelona: Instituto Geográfico Militar, 1985. After a section of early maps, this atlas continues with political, economic, and demographic information in map format. There are many aerial photos of major Bolivian cities. Located in Latin American Reference Collection.

Brazil

Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística. Atlas nacional do Brasil: Região Nordeste. Rio de Janeiro: 1985. This first volume in a projected series of detailed atlases of the regions of Brazil and the states comprising them contains fifty-three color maps, depicting geo-politics, the transportation and communications...
infrastructure, and social, economic, demographic and health aspects of the Northeast. Located in Rare Books Reading Room. For a complete but somewhat outdated atlas of Brazil, see Atlas do Brasil: geral e regional, issued by the Conselho Nacional de Geografia in 1959 (fG/1775/B73/1959a/LAC).


Central America


G General information on Central American geographical features precedes capsule histories and maps of the seven countries. Five maps for each country depict administrative, demographic, economic, and geological features, and transportation. Although data is from the early 1970s, this work is useful for identifying administrative divisions of Central American countries, and their surface geology. Located in Latin American Reference Collection.


D A reference guide to over thirty countries in Central America and the Caribbean "in the extended sense," showing their natural backgrounds, history, land, and peoples, by use of maps, charts, diagrams, tables, and text. Data gathered in the early 1980s. Concludes with a list of sources, bibliography, and index. Located in Latin American Reference Collection.

Chile

f Atlas del desarrollo económico y social de Chile. Santiago:


G Covers fishing, agriculture, forestry, mineral resources, energy, transportation and communication, industry, foreign trade, and population characteristics. Located in Latin American Reference Collection.
### Colombia


1730 I53 1986

Complements the 1977 Atlas de Colombia (see below) as it supplies current statistical data on population, economics, and services of each departamento; also includes a street map of the capital city of each. • Located in Latin American Reference Collection.

### Cuba


1730 C65 1977

A major source of information on the economic and physical geography of Colombia, its administrative divisions, and its history, including a section of early maps. Concludes with an index to place names. • Located in Latin American Reference Collection.

### Ecuador


1735 A882 1982

The French publisher intends to present information on the culture, history, and all physical aspects of Ecuador, in a format not otherwise available to a country "small and limited in resources." Includes statistics from as recent as 1982, a place name index, and glossary of terms.

### El Salvador


1570 I5 1979

Covers geography, agriculture, commerce, social services, population, and communications. • Located in Latin American Reference Collection.
Guadeloupe


1975 A lavish treatment of all aspects of the geography, economy, and demography of the island of Guadeloupe. Located in Rare Books Reading Room.

Haiti


1985 Thirty-two color maps prepared by experts in the fields of history, geology, economics, sociology, demography, agronomy, medicine, etc. Index of place names included. Located in Latin American Reference Collection.

Mexico


1984 Especially useful for statistical data from the 1980s, this work is divided into four parts. Part 1 provides historical maps; Part 2 has state maps with accompanying geographical data; Part 3 presents maps on physical, economic, and social aspects such as communications, tourism, and population; Part 4 lists administrative subdivisions and provides an index to place names. Located in Latin American Reference Collection.


1975 This atlas is divided into six sections which cover physical setting, history, population, agriculture, transportation, services, commerce, and industry. There is no state-by-state analysis. Located in Latin American Reference Collection.

*Atlas nacional del medio físico.* Escala 1:1,000,000 México: 1981.

1981 This work is in eleven parts, each of which consists of ten sectional maps of Mexico. Each part is devoted to a particular physical aspect of the country: topography, altitude, demography, climate, soils, land use, tourism, etc. Indexes to named places follow. Located in Rare Books Reading Room.
Paraguay


Maps showing political and physical features of the country as a whole appear first, then those of individual departamentos in detail. Concludes with index to place names.

Peru


An enormous, all-inclusive study of Peru in five parts. Part 1: maps depicting Peruvian history from earliest times, including archeology, discovery, and conquest. Part 2: physical, social, and economic aspects, relying on data from the 1960s. Part 3: maps of each department, plus photographic views and plans of the capital city. Part 4: history and sometimes, the text of border agreements with a map of each border region. Part 5: photographs of all aspects of the physical and historical setting of daily life in Peru. Located in Latin American Reference Collection.

Suriname


A major work comprised of two folio volumes in Dutch, English, and Spanish. Text volume contains articles on the history of cartography of Suriname. The other, which consists of plates, is titled 39 Maps and Charts in Facsimile. Located in Rare Books Reading Room.

Uruguay


Information about the geography, climate, population, industry, etc. of Uruguay, in maps and tables, with photographs.

Venezuela


Historical maps precede the detailed coverage of each state and major cities. Physical, economic, communications, and socio-cultural information follows in graphic form. Located in Latin American Reference Collection.
LATIN AMERICAN POPULATION CENSUSES

Compiled by Sue Fuller

Census publications from Latin American countries are often difficult to locate, to acquire, and to use. The year chosen for a census varies widely from country to country, and there is often a time lag of several years between the time that a census is taken and the time that the data is published. The following list reflects the Benson Latin American Collection holdings of the most recent national population census materials available in this library as of October 1989. New titles and additional volumes arrive on a continuing basis, so the online catalog should be consulted under the name of the country, followed by the word "census", subdivided by the year in which the census was taken, i.e., MEXICO--CENSUS, 1980.

ARGENTINA--1980

HA 944 1980


The library lacks the volumes for Tucumán and Chubut.

BAHAMAS--1980

HA 861 1980b


The library has vol. 1: Demographic and social characteristics, and vol. 2: Economic activity and income.
BERMUDA ISLANDS--1980

HA
921.5
1980
B47
1980
LAC

Bermuda Islands. Census Committee.  

The library holds volumes 1 and 2.

BOLIVIA--1976

HA
961.5
1976
157
1978
LAC

Instituto Nacional de Estadistica (Bolivia)

Resultados del censo nacional de población y vivienda, 1976.

The library holds the complete set.

BRAZIL--1980

Results of Brazil's 1980 census were published in four separate sets:

HA
974
1980
C46
1982
LAC


23 vols.

The library holds the complete set.

HA
974
1980b
LAC


The library holds the complete set.

HA
974
1980e
LAC


26 vols.

The library holds the complete set.

HD
5754
1983
C4
LAC


26 vols.

The library holds the complete set.

CAYMAN ISLANDS--1979

HA
916
1979
A43
1979
LAC


354 p.
CHILE--1982

HA Población, XV censo nacional de población y IV de vivienda--Chile.
994 abril 1982. Santiago: 1986-
1982c
LAC The library holds vols. for Aconcagua, Arauco, Aysén, Bio-Bío, Cautín, Chiloé, Colchagua, Concepción, Curicó, Linares, Llanquihue, Malqueo, Nuble, Osorno, Talca, and Valdivia.

COLOMBIA--1985

HA XV censo nacional de población y IV de vivienda. Bogotá: 1986-
1011.5 7 vols.
1985 D42 The library holds volumes 1-6.
1986 LAC

COMMONWEALTH CARIBBEAN--1970

3545 1970 Population Census of the Commonwealth Caribbean, 7 April and
1973 LAC The library holds scattered parts of the 10 volume set.

COSTA RICA--1984

801.5 The library holds the complete set.
1984 LAC

CUBA--1981

871.5 The library holds vol. 16, which appears to be all that was published.
1981b LAC

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC--1981

HA VI censo nacional de población y vivienda, 1981. Santo Domingo:
886.5 1982. 18 p.
1981 S4 LAC
ECUADOR--1982

The library holds volumes for Bolívar, Carchi, Cotopaxi, Esmeraldas, Galapagos, Guayas, Imbabura, Loja, Manabí, Morona-Santiago, Napo, Pastaza, Pichincha, Los Ríos, Tungurahua, and Zamora-Chinchipe, and the Resumen nacional.

FRENCH GUIANA--1982


GUATEMALA--1981


GUATEMALA--1986-87

This is not an official census, but contains similar data compiled by the Instituto Nacional de Estadística.

HA
815
1988
LAC
The library holds the complete set.

HAITI--1971

Recensement général de la population et du logement, août 1971.
The library holds 3 vols: L'Ensemble du pays, Département traditionnel de l'Ouest, and Département traditionnel du Sud.
HAITI--1982


Institut haitien de statistique et d'informatique.
Résultats préliminaires du recensement général (september 1982).

HONDURAS--1974

Honduras. Dirección Nacional de Estadística y Censos.
Censo nacional de población. Tegucigalpa: 1976-
The library holds vol. 3.

Censo nacional de población. 1974: ciudades principales.

Honduras. Dirección General de Estadística y Censos.
43 p.

Honduras. Dirección General de Estadística y Censos.
Censo de población y vivienda 1974, resultados muestra.
HONDURAS--1983

This is not an official census, but contains similar data compiled by CELADE.

HA 825  Encuesta demográfica nacional de Honduras (EDENH II 1983). San José: 1985-
U5 The library has vol. 1: Tabulaciones básicas, and vol. 3: Migración interna.
LAC 1985

JAMAICA--1982

HA 891.5 Population Census, 1982. Kingston: 1982-
1982b 12 vols. in multiple parts.
LAC The library has vols. 1-8, and parts of vol. 12.

MARTINIQUE--1982

A4 280 p.
1982
LAC

MEXICO--1980

1980 32 vols. in multiple parts.
D57 The library holds the complete set.
1982
LAC

MONTserrat--1980

P73
1980
LAC

NICARAGUA--1971

HA Nicaragua. Oficina Ejecutiva de Encuestas y Censos.
831.5 Censos nacionales 1971, 20 abril de 1971: población. Managua:
O38 The library holds the complete set.
1974
LAC
HA  Nicaragua. Oficina Ejecutiva de Encuestas y Censos.
832  Censos nacionales 1971. 20 abril 1971: poblacion por municipios.
O38  Managua: 1975-
1975m  The library holds vol. 1 Caracteristicas generales.
LAC

PANAMA--1980

HA  Censos nacionales de 1980; octavo censo de poblacion y cuarto censo de vivienda. 11 de mayo de 1980. Panamá: 1984-
851.5  The library holds vols. 1-7.
1980b
LAC

PARAGUAY--1972

HA  Paraguay. Dirección General de Estadística y Censos.
1972  This volume is based on a 10% sample; the library lacks the complete census, which was published in two volumes, 1975-76.
D57
1974
LAC

PARAGUAY--1981

This is not an official census, but contains statistical data on the Indian population of Paraguay, compiled by the Instituto Paraguayo del Indígena.

HB  Censo y estudio de la poblacion indígena del Paraguay. 1981.
1981
C46
LAC

PERU--1981

1054  The library holds the complete set.
1981c
LAC-Z

EL SALVADOR--1971

q  El Salvador. Dirección General de Estadísticas y Censos.
842  1 vol.
A44
LAC
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO--1980

HA Trinidad and Tobago. Central Statistical Office.
A4 8 vols. in 11 parts.
1980a The library lacks only v. 1, pt. 2.
LAC

URUGUAY--1975

HA Uruguay. Dirección General de Estadística y Censos.
1975 3 vols.
D57 The library holds the complete set.
1979
LAC

URUGUAY--1985

HA Uruguay. Dirección General de Estadística y Censos.
1074 Recuentos preliminares: VI censo general de población y IV de viviendas.
1985 The library holds the complete set.
LAC

VENEZUELA--1981

HA Venezuela. Dirección General de Estadística y Censos.
1091.5 XI censo general de población y vivienda: 20 de octubre de 1981.
1981 Caracas: 1985-
LAC

VIRGIN ISLANDS OF THE UNITED STATES--1980

HA Census of Population and Housing, 1980: Summary Tape File 1A.
912.5 Virgin Islands: 1980. 16 leaves.
C4
1980 LAC
PUERTO RICANS ON THE MAINLAND: SOURCES IN LITERATURE AND THE ARTS

Compiled by M. Alexandra Salinas

Puerto Ricans constitute a large segment of the U.S. Hispanic population yet at present American reference tools contain only limited or incomplete information about this group. This bibliography lists many of the basic sources useful in the study of Puerto Ricans on the mainland with specific references to those sources related to literature and the arts. The sources are located in the Benson Latin American Collection.

BACKGROUND READING


Contains eight interviews with Puerto Ricans living in the U.S. An interesting source to get a sense of the Puerto Rican identity.

E/184/M5/A6868/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Contains sketches based on Colón's memories of growing up in a Puerto Rican neighborhood in New York City. Puerto Ricans from all socio-economic backgrounds are described.

F/128.9/P85/C64/1982/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


A book which gives an overview of the migration experience of Puerto Ricans to the mainland, focusing on the Puerto Rican search for identity and on the experiences of Puerto Ricans in New York.

E/184/P85/F5/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

BIBLIOGRAPHIES, FILMOGRAPHIES, AND INDEXES


An excellent bibliography based on the author's personal collection of books, documents and publications on Puerto Rico and Puerto Ricans with specific reference to Puerto Ricans in the United States.

Z/1551/A66/1983/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

A Selected Directory of Audio Visual Materials on Puerto Rico and the

The most comprehensive listing of audiovisuals about Puerto Rico and Puerto Ricans residing on the island and on the mainland, containing 120 motion pictures and 55 filmstrips.
E/184/P85/C375/1984/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Despite its ambiguous title, this excellent source indexes journals, books, anthologies, reports, and other documents concerning Puerto Ricans in the United States, arranged by subject. It continues the Chicano Periodicals Index, which covered the years 1967-1988, and included only journal articles.
Z/1361/M4/C47/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection; additional copies in stacks


This is the most comprehensive index to Puerto Rican biographies, covering more than 146 titles: "included are books of collective biography, reference works, collections of essays, histories and some anthologies...."
CT/523/P9/F68/1987/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection


An annotated subject bibliography of monographs and periodical articles in the humanities and social sciences. The fields which are relevant to this bibliography--art, film, literature, and music--are found in the Humanities volume, which is published in alternate years; they include citations about Puerto Rico and Puerto Ricans on the island and the mainland.
Z/1605/H23/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection

HAPI: Hispanic American Periodicals Index. Los Angeles: UCLA Latin American Center Publications, University of California, Los Angeles, 1970-. Annual

Indexes Latin American journals and "leading journals treating Hispanics in the United States: in all major disciplines of the humanities and social sciences." Relevant subjects are art, folklore, film, literature, and music, which include articles on Puerto Ricans living on the island and on the mainland.
Z/1605/H16/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection


This volume is part of a series. Pueblo Latino, which "represents an attempt to combine available bibliographical material on major Latinoestadounidense groups: Chicano, Puerto Rican and Cuban." The section, "Humanities and Publications of General Interest," is especially applicable.
Z/1361/M4/I53/1974/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


A bilingual list of materials covering both island and mainland themes. The sections most relevant to this bibliography are: "Literature," "The Arts," "Biography," and "Films and Records."
Z/1551/N4/1974/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

A good source containing a section on continental Puerto Ricans. Two of the chapters that are particularly relevant to this bibliography are: "Art" by Catherine Wall and "Cuban American and Continental Puerto Rican Literature" by Naomi E. Lindstrom.

FACT SOURCES


Defines Spanish language terms concerning data on persons, events, historically significant places, and geographical and political subdivisions which might be referred to in the literature by and about mainland Puerto Ricans.


An important source for background and introductory information on all aspects of Puerto Rican civilization.


Includes an excellent article on Puerto Ricans on the mainland; sections of particular interest are "Cultural Life" and "Social Organizations and Political Life." A short bibliographic essay about general works follows.


An older but still valuable work that provides information about "Hispanic materials deposited...in the collections of the country." Includes materials about continental Puerto Ricans associated with the humanities.


Defines more than 5,000 words originating from the Spanish spoken in Puerto Rico.


Includes information "on 951 local, regional and national Hispanic organizations, associations, research centers, academic programs, foundations, chambers of commerce, museums, government agencies and other groups in the United States" among those providing cultural and research services.
PERIODICALS


Information on U.S Hispanic and Latin American arts (encompassing the performing, literary and visual arts) activities produced and presented by arts organizations in the New York metropolitan area. Includes several regular features and a calendar of events. Invaluable source on the Puerto Rican arts community in the New York area. Continues Hispanic Arts, no. 1-34, 1976-1983.

The Americas Review. Houston: University of Houston/Central Campus, Houston. 1986-. Quarterly.

This literary magazine by and about Chicanos and Puerto Ricans on the mainland reviews Hispanic literature in the United States. Prose, poetry, literary criticism, book reviews and original artwork by well-known Hispanic authors and new writers with promise are included. Continues Revista chicano-riqueña, 1973-1985.


An academic journal which in addition to publishing original poetry, literature and art, also contains articles, research notes, and a section on new books. This title continues the Centro's Newsletter.

ANTHOLOGIES


An excellent and comprehensive anthology of Nuyorican poetry. Nuyorican is New York Puerto Rican street language, a mixture of English and Puerto Rican Spanish.


This anthology contains poetry of Puerto Ricans living in the United States, and it includes the works of twenty poets in both Spanish and English. A very useful biographical section follows the poetry.
BLACKS IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHIC SOURCES

Compiled by Donald Gibbs

The contributions of Blacks have significantly enriched Latin American culture, society and economic development. Published research about and creative writing by Black Latin Americans are similarly extensive and important. Unfortunately, the bibliographic record of these efforts are adequate in only a few areas. To aid students beginning work on this topic, the following list offers a selection of the more useful and comprehensive recent compilations of books and articles. All titles cited are located in the Benson Latin American Collection.

SUBJECT HEADINGS IN THE ONLINE CATALOG AND THE CARD CATALOG

The basic search term for library materials cataloged since October, 1977 is BLACKS--followed by regional, country or subject subdivisions. Works received before that date will be found under NEGROES--. The most used subject subdivisions include EMPLOYMENT, FOLKLORE, HISTORY, LANGUAGES, POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT, RACE IDENTITY, RELIGION, and SOCIAL LIFE AND CUSTOMS. Other important publications on Black history are listed under SLAVERY, subdivided by region. Also, works listed under RACE AND RACE RELATIONS often include material on Blacks. Literary materials may be found under BLACKS IN LITERATURE and under country, e.g. BRAZILIAN LITERATURE--BLACK AUTHORS.

PERIODICAL INDEX

Uses subject headings similar to those in the public catalog.
Z/1605/H16/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection

ANNUAL BIBLIOGRAPHY

Detailed subject index in each volume. Well-selected books and articles with useful annotations. Volumes alternate humanities coverage one year and social sciences the next.
Z/1605/H23/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection

GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHIES

Citations of books and articles, organized by region and country, cover all areas of humanities and social sciences.
Z/1609/B65/C34/1977/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Works organized first by author, then in broad subject categories subdivided geographically. Unannotated. Covers all Latin America and the Caribbean.
Z/1609/B65/G78/1985/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Defines terms related to Black culture, frequently with references for further reading. Includes information on Black historical figures and writers with lists of their works. Bibliography on pp. 505-512.
F/1408.3/N86/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection

GR/103/S98/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection

**LITERATURE**


Useful introduction and select bibliography.
F/1401/1345/v.12/1977/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

**SLAVERY**


Good thematic overview and selected sources.
F/1401/345/v.13/1978/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

**CARIBBEAN AREA**


Excludes Haiti, Cuba, Puerto Rico, and Dominican Republic, but includes all other islands, the 3 Guianas and Belize. Extensive sections on population groups, race relations, ethnic identity, religion, folklore, language, and arts. No creative literature but has criticism and commentary. Geographic and author indexes.
Z/1595/C63/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection

**HAITI**


Most complete single source available. Covers bibliography, ecology, history, population, culture, society, health, education, government, and socio-economic system. Author index.
Z/1531/L33/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection
SOUTH AMERICA

BRAZIL


Describes works on slave trade, slavery and abolition plus additional bibliographic sources. Author index.
Z/1697/R3/C66/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Most extensive listing available. Covers reference works, travel, history, social conditions, language, arts folklore, and a large separate section on the writings of Afro-Brazilian authors. Partially annotated.
Z/1697/B4/P67/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

COLOMBIA


"Bibliografia general sobre el negro," pp. 129-191 covers traditional culture, history, linguistics, literature, music, and society.
P/2299/B55/S55/1983/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

VENEZUELA


Useful introductory essay. Some annotations; author index. Separate sections on literature, reference works, and journals; other material combined in one section.
Z/1937/N4/R35/1985/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Lists 357 books and articles with brief subject index.
AP/63.3/M668/1976/no. 5/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Lists 208 additional articles and books. Thematic index. No annotations.
F/2349/N4/P64/1983/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
MEXICAN AMERICANS IN TEXAS: NOTABLE WORKS, 1985-1989

Compiled by Margo Gutiérrez

This short, multidisciplinary bibliography brings together an array of recently published works on various aspects of the Chicano community in Texas. With a few exceptions, the publications listed here fall within the social sciences. Many of these works share a common theme—Chicanos attempts to redress a legacy of maltreatment and denial of fundamental civil rights. All titles cited are located in the Benson Latin American Collection.


This slim volume "describe[s] the demographic characteristics of Texas Mexicans, their voting patterns and their views on a variety of policy issues." Includes ample statistical data.


An historical study that details the social and political activities of a largely forgotten Chicano community. Prominent throughout text is the role of such organizations as the mutualistas, LULAC, and the American G.I. Forum.


Drawing "extensively on statistical analysis" of demographic characteristics and trends, this work attempts to present a more precise profile of the heterogeneous Texas Mexican community in the latter part of the 19th century.


North Town is revisited ten years later in this case study which adopts a unique approach in examining how Anglos and Mexicans "have dealt with the problems of economic inequality" in a small South Texas community.

A comprehensive and excellent overview of the third party, conceived and fostered in Texas, which irrevocably changed the political landscape in the Southwest.

JK/2391/R39/G36/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Every Cavazos, Flores, Garza, Guerra, or Hinojosa whose ancestors formed part of the early ranching trade in South Texas will find interesting this "tribute...to those brave rancheros who pioneered an institution synonymous with this land and things Texan."

F/389/J25/1986/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Intended as a "public history," this work chronicles the social and cultural activities of the city's Mexican American citizens. Extensive and very readable text accompanies the black and white photographs.

F/394/H89/S754/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


This general survey looks at the Valley's historical development as well as its current condition, particularly in the fields of labor, economic development, education, and health. Author argues that devastating and widespread poverty is due to historical factors which have shaped existing feudal-like systems.

F/392/R5/M37/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Focusing on poor housing conditions faced by residents of South El Paso—El Barrio—this study examines how grass roots Chicano political organizations have "challenge[d] a white power with ensuing repercussions."

F/394/E4/M27/1985/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


This award-winning history examines 19th and 20th century social and ethnic relations between mexicanos and Anglos and constitutes an extremely significant contribution to ethnic and Southwestern studies.

F/390/M78/1987/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Focusing on the post-WWII period and utilizing oral histories of musicians and radio and recording industry personalities, this book examines the evolution of conjunto music vis-a-vis social and cultural factors at play in the tejano community.

ML/3481/P46/1985/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Papers discuss the identification of characteristics of the Mexican American population and its mental well-being; gender and mental health; utilization and underutilization of state agency programs; substance abuse, and the Mexican American elderly, among other topics.
RC/451.5/M48/R6/1986/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Although not limited to the Texas-Mexico border region, over half of the essays in this multidisciplinary work are based on research conducted in the El Paso-Juárez and Austin areas. Women in the maquila industry and gender roles are among topics discussed in this significant collection.
F/790/M5/W66/1987/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Discusses how educational practices faced by Mexican American children—including institutional discrimination, substandard facilities, and irrelevant curriculums—led the Chicano community to develop new strategies and mechanisms to combat this situation. Concludes that Mexican Americans continue to face educational inequality.
LC/26871T4/S36/1987/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


A "revisionist" response to the many publications commemorating the Texas Sesquicentennial, articles in this thematic issue focus on the Valley. Seven contributions cover topics that range "from South Texas prehistory to Rio Grande Valley folklore."
AP/2/S714/v.10/1986/no.1/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


A fascinating, if brief, story of the nearly 1000 tejano and mexicano ranchers, farmers, and herdsmen who saw action in the Civil War as members of the Second Texas Cavalry. Reasons for high incidence of subsequent desertions encapsulate prevalent Anglo attitudes towards Mexicans.
F/395/M5/T497/1986/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Based on papers presented at a symposium on Chicano empowerment held at the University of Texas at El Paso in 1986, several of these essays explore the role of LULAC, institutional obstacles, education, local government and voting rights in Texas.
E/184/M5/L33/1988/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Zamora, Emilio. El movimiento obrero mexicano en el sur de Texas, 1900-1920. México, D.F.:
This work, based on the author's 1983 dissertation at the University of Texas at Austin, identifies and describes cases of Mexican labor activity in South Texas. Author posits that oftentimes discrimination and racism were workers' major grievances and prevented their incorporation into broader labor organizing efforts in the U.S. at that period.

E/184/M5/Z32/1986/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
CENTRAL AMERICANS IN MEXICO AND THE UNITED STATES: SELECTED SOURCES IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

by M. Alexandra Salinas

Central Americans constitute a rapidly growing segment of the population in Mexico and the United States. Their presence has become more apparent since the early 1980s when several hundred thousand Guatemalans, Nicaraguans and Salvadorans fled war-torn Central America. To date very few studies have been done on the acculturation of Central Americans into American society; instead they concentrate on immigration policy, migration, and refugees. More studies have been written on the integration of refugees into Mexican society. This bibliography lists many sources in which information about Central Americans in both Mexico and the United States can be found. The sources are located in the Benson Latin American Collection.

BIBLIOGRAPHIES AND INDEXES


This well-indexed bibliography concentrates on the Central American refugee policies of Central American governments, the United States, Mexico and the United Nations. It is a good starting point on the subject of Central American refugee policy.


Despite its ambiguous title, this excellent source indexes journals, books, anthologies, reports, and other documents concerning Central Americans in the United States, arranged by subject. It continues the Chicano Periodical Index, which covered the years 1967-1988, and included only journal articles.


This is the most important bibliographical publication in the field of Latin American studies, both in the wide range of topics that it covers and in the length of time that it has been published. It is an annotated subject bibliography of publications in the humanities and social sciences. The fields which are relevant to this bibliography—anthropology, economics, education, geography, government and politics, international relations, and sociology—are found in the Social Sciences volume, which is published in alternate years, and they include information about Central Americans in the United States.


Indexes Latin American journals and "leading journals treating Hispanics in the United States" in all major disciplines of the humanities and social sciences (1987, p.11). The relevant areas in the social sciences are: anthropology, economics, education, geography, politics, and sociology, which include articles on Central Americans in Mexico and the United States.
FACT SOURCES


This work focuses on the increasing impact that the people of Hispanic descent have had on the ethnic, socio-economic, and demographic features of the United States population. Groups are discussed individually and then comparatively within a given topic.


Directory of Central America Organizations. Austin, TX.: Central America Resource Center, 1984-.

This directory, updated periodically with a new edition, focuses on organizations with Central American interests which are located in the United States.

F/1425/D573/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


Slightly outdated source that provides information about the efforts made by these organizations in aiding Central American refugees. The last section is invaluable since it provides information about audio-visual materials and publications. Entries provide full citation, annotation, and price. Government documents are included.

HV/640.4/U54/1985/LAC - Benson Collection stacks

PERIODICALS


Focus is on the activities of the Casa in Austin, which assists Central American refugees, though information about Central Americans throughout the United States is included. Occasionally statistics and information about recent studies are mentioned.

HV/640.5/C45/1981/LAC - Benson Collection stacks

In Defense of the Allen. New York: Center for Migration Studies, 1978-.

This series includes the proceedings of an annual national legal conference on immigration and refugee policy sponsored by the Center for Migration Studies, which includes topics related to Central American refugees.

KF/4800/A75/L44/LAC and KF/48191/A2/N375/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


Weekly newsletter that provides the latest information on human rights, refugees and immigration issues. Information concerning Congressional actions and how and where the most up-to-date resource materials can be obtained is also included.

HV/640.3/M6632/LAC - Benson Collection stacks

MONOGRAPHS


An excellent work that looks at Central Americans in both Mexico and the United States. This study is particularly interesting because about 88% of Central American refugees are residing in these countries. Each country is examined separately, though both similarities and differences between them are discussed.

JV/7412/A549/1988/LAC - Benson Collection stacks

This report "describes the conditions under which asylum applicants are detained and examines the extent to which legal information and representation are necessary" (p. 1). The focus is on Central American asylum applicants on the Texas border.

HV/640.5/C46/L58/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Analyzes the refugee policy subscribed to by the following countries: Mexico, Costa Rica, Honduras and the United States.

HV/640.5/C46/F47/1987/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


A two-part study in which the Mexican refugee problem is discussed and the Central Americans are placed in context.

HV/640.5/C46/F74/1987/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


A study which concentrates on Salvadorans in the United States over a forty-year period.

HV/640.5/E2/JM7/1987/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


According to the authors the purpose of this study is "to examine fundamental factors that give us a clearer picture of the migration phenomenon" (p. 1).

JV/7423/M69/1988/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Based on case studies conducted in Chiapas, this work describes "the difficulties, social and economic achievements, and hopes" of the nonrecognized Guatemalan refugees (p. 2).

HV/640.5/G9/S24/1988/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


The first full-length work on the psychosocial "experience of a group Central American youths recently arrived in the United States" (p. vii), which documents and interprets key issues from the lives and experiences of recent immigrants from war-torn Central American nations. While the focus of this work is on secondary education of Central American refugees, some attention is given to work and family life.

LC/2670.4/S82/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


A government report which focuses on Guatemalan refugees in Mexico.

HV/640.5/C4/U47/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

A government report which focuses on Nicaraguan and Salvadoran refugees as well as displaced persons in El Salvador.

HV640.4/C35/U547/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
ORGANIZED INDUSTRIAL LABOR IN CONTEMPORARY MEXICO

Compiled by Russell E. Thomas

Mexican organized labor represents a unique case in Latin America. The Mexican Revolution that began in 1910 absorbed or channelized the organizing efforts that had preceded it. Succeeding regimes integrated organized labor into the governmental structure as one of its basic supports. During the Cardenas administration, 1934-1940, this arrangement was given its definitive form. Debate continues on how deeply corrupted this official system has become, how real its benefits to the workers are, and how broad and significant the resistance to it has been.

The following guide focuses on labor since 1940 and emphasizes works in English. All of them are in the Benson Latin American Collection. To find other titles in the on-line catalog, or the card catalog, use the following subject headings: TRADE UNIONS--, LABOR AND LABORING CLASSES--, LABOR POLICY--, and INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS--, all followed by the word MEXICO.

BIBLIOGRAPHIES, INDEXES, OTHER REFERENCE WORKS


Brief introduction and topical subdivisions.
H/B/A111/No. 1-4/1980-81/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


A bibliography of well-selected books and articles with useful annotations. Volumes alternate humanities coverage one year and social sciences the next. Studies of organized labor are indexed in the social sciences volumes. Detailed subject index in each volume.
Z/1605/H23/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection

HAPI: Hispanic American Periodicals Index. Los Angeles: University of California at Los Angeles, Latin American Center. Annual

Uses subject headings similar to those in public catalog.
Z/1605/H15/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection


929 p.

Brief but detailed historical introduction; well-indexed entries on individual unions, giving their histories and interconnections; bibliography. This is an excellent starting point for research.
HD/6530.5/L38/1987/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection
BACKGROUND READING

Good introductions may be found in general treatments of organized labor in Latin America, such as Hobart A. Spalding's *Organized Labor in Latin America* (HD/65J.5/S67/1977/LAC). For a thorough introduction to Mexican organized labor before 1940 see:


G331.880972/As340 Benson Collection stacks


HD/8116/C318/1981/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


G331.88/C5480 - Benson Collection stacks

HISTORICAL AND CRITICAL STUDIES

These treatments represent a variety of viewpoints, from the critical leftist perspective of the 1970s to more cautious recent appraisals:


HD/632/H36/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


Some stimulating articles on organized labor.

HD/135/M68/1986/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


HD/654/A8/R69/1984/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


Highly detailed accounts of important confrontations from a communications theory point of view.

HD/5331/A6/S75/LAC - Benson Collection stacks


A collection of essays by a neo-Marxist.

HD/6543/T72/1987/LAC - Benson Collection stacks
The series, *La Clase obrera en la historia de México*, produced by the Instituto de Investigaciones Sociales of the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México is scholarly and comprehensive. Seventeen volumes have been issued to date. See, for instance:


**GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS**

Government publications represent a narrower band of the ideological spectrum, of course, but they are useful sources of historical, sociological, technical and statistical information. Find them using the following terms for an author search: MEXICO. SECRETARIA DEL TRABAJO Y PREVISION SOCIAL.

The publications of a semi-official body, the Centro de Estudios Históricos del Movimiento Obrero may be found using its acronym - CEHSMO - for an author search. However, the bulk of its publications focus on the more distant past.

**TRADE UNION PUBLICATIONS**

An extensive look at primary sources is beyond the scope of this bibliography. To get started, see:


*Z/1429/L2/B75/LAC Benson Collection stacks*


A collection of articles and editorials taken from *Solidaridad*, the organ of the "Tendencia Democrática" of the early 1970s. 

**HD/6532/1567/LAC Benson Collection stacks**

Labor union periodicals, which are often well illustrated, are accessible through a subject search: TRADE UNIONS--MEXICO--PERIODICALS:

*Resistencia Obrera*. México, D.F. 197?-.

**HD/8111/R474 Benson Collection stacks**

*Solidaridad*. México. 1937-.

**G331.881213/S044 Benson Collection stacks**

The names and the acronyms of trade unions may be used as subject and as author search terms. Try, for example, Confederación de Trabajadores de México, or CTM; Confederación Regional Obrera Mexicana, or CROM; Confederación Revolucionaria de Obreros y Campesinos, or CROC.
DRUGS IN THE ANDEAN REGION AND MEXICO: SELECTED SOURCES

Compiled by Nidia Salamanca-Speers

This bibliography focuses on the drug traffic (or narcotrafic) and drug abuse in the Andean region and Mexico, areas of Latin America where they have become important issues and causes of concern because of their impact upon individuals, societies, and international relations. Although recent publications are emphasized here, there are many others about these and other Latin American countries which can be accessed by a search of the online catalog (UTCAT) or the card catalog under the subject headings DRUG TRAFFIC, DRUG ABUSE, COCA, COCAINE, MARIHUANA, and DRUGS and its subdivisions, many of which refer to illegal drugs. All of the books cited below are located in the Benson Latin American Collection.

BIBLIOGRAPHY


This annotated bibliography of books, journal articles and other materials about Latin America publishes volumes covering the humanities and the social sciences in alternate years. See the subject headings DRUGS, COCA, COCAINE, and MARIJUANA in the social sciences volumes, and DRUGS IN LITERATURE in the humanities volume.


Cites articles, book reviews, bibliographies, original literary works and other items published in nearly 250 journals specializing in Latin America. Subject headings covering drugs are: DRUGS, ILLEGAL, COCA AND COCAINE, and MARIJUANA.

GENERAL WORKS


Analyzes coca and cocaine issues from the Andean perspective presenting a view of the current social, political, and economic changes in Latin American societies caused by the increased demand in the US for these substances. Also studies US patterns of consumption which affect its southern neighbors; the international regulations applied since 1931 to control the cultivation of the coca leaf and cannabis plant; and the production of opium, cocaine and marijuana. Studies the coca leaf as a plant, a commodity, a source of power, and a symbol.

A legal interpretation of the social and economic problems generated by the drug traffic in Latin American countries. Includes bibliographical references.
HV/5840/A5/C63/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Deals mainly with narcotics in Latin American countries, focusing on their control and abusive consumption. Includes bibliographies.
HV/5840/L3/C84/1987/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Eight papers by various authors studying the drug traffic and the cocaine industry in several Latin American countries, and their effects on society.
HV/5840/L23/D7/1986/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


A non-governmental report discussing political, social and economic issues in the hemisphere. One chapter, "Drugs: A Shared Tragedy" (pp. 41-54), is devoted to the drug problem.
HC/125/1524/1988/LAC Benson Collection stacks.


Offers a thorough picture of the drug trade in Latin America for the general reader.
HV/5840/L3/M34/1988/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

BOLIVIA


A broad study of social, economic, religious, educational, cultural, and political factors shaping and shaped by the drug phenomenon. Presents consumption data of a Bolivian sample by social strata, age and gender of users, and frequency and type of drug consumed. Includes bibliographical references.
HV/5801/A35/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


HV/5840/B6/B43/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


HV/5810/C36/1983/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

"La coca y la cocaína en la economía boliviana," is the subject of Chapter 4 (pp. 59-73) in this study of the informal sector of the Bolivian economy. In addition to the text it includes statistical tables and graphics depicting the production and value of coca and cocaine, and the capital flight related to it. Bibliography: pp. 193-198.

HD/2346/B6/D67/1986/LAC • Benson Collection Stacks


HV/5842/B6/E35/1988/LAC • Benson Collection Stacks


Presents the texts of three documents outlining the problem and developing solutions in a common effort involving the Bolivian government, the coca cultivators, and the international community. Includes an English translation entitled, "Narcotrafficking: Causes and Solutions."

HV/5840/B5/N38/1982/LAC • Benson Collection Stacks


Focuses on the political aspects of cocaine control. Includes bibliography: pp. 289-290.

HV/5840/B6/N38/1985/LAC • Benson Collection Stacks

**COLOMBIA**


Expresses the concerns and views of Colombian and international experts from the public, private, legal, and medical sectors who participated in the ANIF annual symposium, "Marihuana: Mitos y Realidad." Qualitative data gathered through field research in the Macizo Colombiano region identifies the growers, consumers, and best areas for cultivation of marijuana; and discusses the possible effects of cultivation, legalization, and repression in the region.

HV/5822/M31/A78/1979/LAC • Benson Collection Stacks


The author, writing from a perspective of anti-imperialism, questions the ethics of the United States in its policies aimed at deterring and terminating the drug traffic in Colombia. Includes references from diverse sources (newspapers, magazine articles, interviews, and general public opinion).

HV/5810/A66/1985/LAC • Benson Collection Stacks


Reveals the political manipulations at national and international levels arising from narcotraffic activities, and discusses controversial responses to the prevention and control of traffic. Includes bibliography: pp. 263-287.

HV/5840/A5/A86/1984/LAC • Benson Collection Stacks

Camacho Guizado, Alvaro. *Droga y sociedad en Colombia: el poder y el estigma*. 1. ed. Bogotá: CIDSE, Universidad del Valle; CEREC,
Analyzes the reorientation of Colombian social organization under the strong influence of the process of production, distribution and consumption of marijuana and cocaine. Includes bibliographical references.

HV/5840/C7/C55/1988/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


This journalistic work portrays the emergence of the Colombian drug cartel: its power, activities, networks, and efforts to silence its enemies.

HV/5840/C7/C6/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Narrative telling the life stories of "Los Marimberos," those involved in the cultivation and traffic of marijuana in Colombia.

HV/58221M3/C47/1980/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


This official report provides current data and historical information on the intense fight against the drug traffic in Colombia which has become a threat to human rights. Includes charts, tables, graphs and maps. Spanish edition issued under the title La Lucha contra el narcotráfico en Colombia (HV/5840/C7/L82/1988/LAC).

HV/5840/C7/F55/1988/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Describes the mechanisms and channels used by the Medellín Cartel to start, lead, and defend its hegemony over the international drug traffic. Includes bibliographical references.

HV/5840/C7/G64/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Discusses historical aspects of Colombian drug legislation; the legal fight against stupefacients and the legalization of drugs. Includes bibliographical references.

HV/5840/C7/H55/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


The story of a man who worked for the Colombian drug cartel selling cocaine in the US. Under the US Witness Protection Program he reveals "secret" information about the cartel's operations.

HV/5805/M47/A3/1990/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Deals with issues directly linked to the cocaine problem: consumption, prevention and treatment of users. A cultural and historical background of the origin and uses of coca among different cultural groups in Colombia is contrasted with the use and consumption of cocaine among modern social groups. Also studies the production of coca derivatives, patterns of consumption, and the effects of...
cocaine on drug users and on rehabilitation programs.
HV/5810/P46/1987/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Portrays the struggle between the Colombian government and "Los Extraditables." Includes conversations with members of the
drug cartel.
HV/5840/C7/R56/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

One of a series of reports prepared by the GAO on US drug control activities. Includes charts, tables, figures, and maps in addition
to the text.
HV/5825/U5657/1988/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Velásquez V., Fernando. Las drogas: aspectos histórico, sustantivo y procesal. 1. ed. Medellín: Editorial-Librería Colegas,
Legal compendium of Colombian and international laws and statutes developed to control and restrict drug activities. Includes
bibliographical references (pp. 410-416).
KHH/3484/452/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Chronicles activities of the Colombian cocaine cartels and describes the all-out war between the two most powerful ones.
HV/5840/C7/V44/1988/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

ECUADOR

Plan general de Investigación: El sistema de drogas ecuatoriano y el impacto de la cocaína en el área andina. Quito: Fundación Nuestros
"Se presentan perfiles de las investigaciones que se realizaran en el período 1988-1999" (Presentación). Includes bibliographical
references (p. 60).
HV/5840/E2/P58/1988/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

MEXICO

A government publication documenting Mexican efforts to prevent and/or solve problems related to the drug traffic and to drug
dependency, including operations undertaken by local, national, and international agencies. Provides many charts, maps, and other
graphics.
HV/5840/M4/C367/1987/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

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HV/5840/M4/G372/1987/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

HV/5840/M4/G37/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Statements by the President of Mexico in a bilingual edition.
HV/5840/M4/M33/1987/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Bibliography: pp. 185-186.
HD/9670/M62/M44/1988/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


One of a series of publications entitled: “Retos de las relaciones entre México y los Estados Unidos.” Includes bibliographical references.
HV/8079/N3/M44/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

HV/5805/A251/P67/1990/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


HV/5840/M4/P67/1987/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Report and overview of the opium and marijuana trade, related legislation, and the program of eradication proposed to control culture of the cannabis plant in Mexico. Includes charts, tables, statistics, and map.
HV/5825/U5657/1988B/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

A work on the ritual practices that define and express cultural identity in a small Peruvian community of Quechua-speaking peasants where coca is the essential ingredient for these practices and the vehicle that binds individuals to the land and to the community.


Deals with the drug traffic in Peru.


Deals with cocaine and its control in Peru. Includes bibliography: p. 188.


This good theoretical source places the narcotraffic problem within a conceptual framework. At a regional level it defines the problem in economic terms and within the concept of the "North-South" relationship. At the judicial level it suggests instruments and strategies to repress traffic, to prevent use and to rehabilitate drug addicts. Sees narcotraffic as a contemporary phenomenon hampering Peruvian national development.


Analyzes the social, cultural, economic and political significance of the cocaine industry, suggesting some economic alternatives for those who derive their livelihood from it. Bibliography: p. 207-217.


Studies cocaine abuse in Peru, 1976-1989; aspects of the demand for cocaine; economic aspects of its cultivation and trafficking; and environmental aspects of its cultivation and production in the Peruvian Amazon.
The pictorial and writing traditions of Mesoamerica developed early in the cultural history of the area and flourished during the Classic and Post-Classic periods. While many of the native documents were destroyed in the course of the Conquest, the indigenous traditions did survive and were utilized in colonial New Spain. This bibliography contains selected references to the published reproductions of sixty-one native screenfold books and tiras which have come to be known as codices. Other pictorial works, such as lienzos, genealogies, cadastral records, maps, and the Techialoyan-style documents, are not included here. The codices are listed alphabetically with a brief description. The source of a published version of each codex and its call number follows. Consult the card catalog, the online catalog, or one of the bibliographies listed below to locate other editions of a codex or an interpretation and analysis of its content.

**BIBLIOGRAPHIES**


Provides a brief description and valuable bibliographic references for each Mesoamerican codex, lienzo and map produced in the native traditions of the region. The bibliography to which the citations correspond is located in volume 15.

F/1434/H3/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection


A very useful bibliography with over 2,500 references arranged by the name of the pictorial manuscript to which they relate.

Z/1426/G88/LAC • Rare Books Reference Collection


Contains a description and bibliography for the important collection of original native documents and copies in Mexico's National Museum of Anthropology. Black and white photographs illustrate many of the manuscripts.

G016.0911C463c • Rare Books Reference Collection

**CODICES**

**AUBIN.** An illustrated Aztec annual for the years 1168 through 1607 with Nahuatl text. Includes the departure from Aztlan, migration to the Valley of Mexico, the history of Tenochtitlan, and early colonial events.

*Histoire de la nation mexicaine depuis le départ d'Aztlan jusqu'à l'arrivée des conquérants espagnols (et au delà 1607)*. Paris: Ernest Leroux, 1893. Hand colored facsimile with translation into French by J. M. A. Aubin. Gz972.014/C648a • Rare Books Reading Room
AUBIN MANUSCRIPT NO. 20. Complex scene depicting the five divisions of the tonalpohualli and the five cosmic directions. Believed to be pre-Conquest Mixtec.

Caso, Alfonso. "El culto al sol - notas a la interpretación de W. Lehman." Traducciones mesoamericanistas, 1 (1966): 177-190. México: Sociedad Mexicana de Antropología, 1966. Color photographs of the original and a copy that contains the central figure of the manuscript which has become eroded. F/1219/T75/v.1/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

AUBIN TONALPOHUALLI. An early sixteenth century divinatory almanac for the 260-day ritual calendar. Each 13-day period is represented by its patron deity, while a bird, god, and Lord of the Night are associated with each day.


AZCATITLAN. Pictorial record of Mexica history from Aztlan to the establishment of the ruling dynasty at Tenochtitlan (1168-1381). Succeeding pages are devoted to each individual ruler from Acamapichtli to Moctezuma II. Concludes with scenes showing the arrival of the Spanish.


BARANDA. A seventeenth-century tira from western Oaxaca which contains 26 couples with calendric names and some historical scenes. It shares several features with the pictorial works of the Coixtlahuaca region.


Homenaje a Cristóbal Colón, antigüedades mexicanas publicadas por la Junta Colombina de México. México: Oficina Tipográfica de la Secretaría de Fomento, 1892. Full-size color reproduction. LGzz913.72/J926/Atlas • Rare Books Reading Room

BECKER. Comprised of three fragments which were once part of the Codex Colombino. One contains a portion of the life history of 8 Deer, Mixtec ruler of Tututepec, Oaxaca; the other two are genealogical.

Codex Becker I/II; Museum für Völkerkunde Wien Inv. Nr. 60306 und 60307. Graz, Austria: Akademische Druck- u. Verlagsanstalt, 1961. Color photographic reproduction of two fragments with commentary in German by Karl A. Nowotny. qGzz972.01/C6481/1961 • Rare Books Reading Room

BODLEY. A pre-Hispanic Mixtec manuscript from western Oaxaca. The obverse presents the dynastic genealogies of Tilantongo and Teozacoalco. The reverse depicts genealogies from a variety of sites, many of which have not been yet been identified.

Codex Bodley 2858. México: Sociedad Mexicana de Antropología, 1960. A color photographic screenfold reproduction is accompanied by commentary in Spanish written by Alfonso Caso. qGzz972.01/Ox2 • Rare Books Reading Room

BORBONICUS. Pre-Hispanic or early post-Conquest Aztec codex which includes a divinatory almanac, details of the 52-year cycle, and the festival for the New Fire ceremony.

Codex Borbonicus; Bibliothèque de l’Assemblée Nationale - Paris (Y120). Graz, Austria: Akademische Druck- u. Verlagsanstalt, 1974. Color photographic facsimile in screenfold with German commentary by Karl A. Nowotny and Jacqueline de Durand-Forest. Summaries of the text are provided in English, French, and Spanish. IF/1219/C642/LAC-Z • Rare Books Reading Room

BORGIA. Presents one of the most detailed and complex examples of pre-Columbian art from Central Mexico in its representation of the tonapohualli, the 260-day ritual calendar.

Seler, Edward. Comentarios al Códice Borgia. 3 vols. México: Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1963. Two volumes of commentary accompany a color photographic facsimile in screenfold. qGz972.014/C648bYsTsf • Rare Books Reading Room

BOTURINI. A pictorial history of the Mexica beginning with the departure from Aztlan through their arrival at Chapultepec and subjugation to Coxcox, ruler of Culhuacan.


COLOMBINO. Pre-Columbian manuscript in the traditional Mixtec style which records the history of 8 Deer. The three fragments of the Codex Becker were once part of this document.

Codex Colombino. México: Sociedad Mexicana de Antropología, 1966. A color photographic screenfold reproduction with commentary in Spanish and English by Alfonso Caso and Mary Elizabeth Smith. qGz972.01/C6482c • Rare Books Reading Room

COSPI. Pre-Hispanic divinatory almanac relating to the tonalpoahualli, the 260 day ritual calendar. Belongs to the Borgia Group.


COSPI. Pre-Hispanic divinatory almanac relating to the tonalpoahualli, the 260 day ritual calendar. Belongs to the Borgia Group.


CRUZ. A pictorial annual depicting events during the years 1402 through 1569 in a unique arrangement. Includes the dynastic histories of Tenochtitlan, Texcoco, Chiantla, and Tepetlaoztoc.

Dibble, Charles E. Codex en cruz. 2 vols. Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 1981. English commentary accompanies the black and white photographs and line drawing reproductions. qF1219.56/C76/D5/LAC • Benson Collection Stacks

CUALAC. Four fragments of a document which relates the history of Cotololapan, Guerrero. Historical events and place signs with Nahuatl glosses are depicted.


DEHESA. A colonial screenfold which begins with numerous historical scenes followed by a series of couples with calendrical name glyphs. Place signs and Nahuatl glosses refer to locations in Oaxaca, Puebla, and Veracruz. A lengthy annual calendar is found on the reverse.

Homenage al Cristóbal Colón: antigüedades mexicanas publicadas por la Junta Colombina de México. México: Oficina Tipográfica de la Secretaría de Fomento, 1992. Color reproduction without the calendrics on the reverse. LGx913.72/I926/Atlas • Rare Books Reading Room

DRESDEN. The oldest of the surviving Mayan codices. Contains divinatory almanacs, tables which track eclipses and the synodic movements of Venus. and representations of various deities and their related ceremonies.


EGERTON. A sixteenth-century Mixtec manuscript in the traditional style. Most information provided is genealogical. Many scenes are eroded or defaced.

Codex Egerton 2895; British Museum London. Graz, Austria: Akademische Druck- u. Verlagsanstalt, 1965. Color photographic reproduction in screenfold with English commentary by Cottie A. Burland. fGz972.01/B777e/1965 • Rare Books Reading Room

FEJEREVARY-MAYER. Pre-Hispanic divinatory almanac with 17 sections related to the various aspects of the tonalpohualli. One of the five Borgia Group manuscripts, it closely resembles the Codex Laud.


FERNANDEZ LEAL. A colonial tira from the region of Santiago Quiotepec and San Juan Bautista Cuicatlan in northern Oaxaca. Depicts various scenes of warfare between individuals, several ceremonies, and 25 place signs. Parallels segments of the Codex Porfirio Diaz.

Códice Fernandez Leal. Madrid: Oficina tipográfica de la Secretaría de Fomento, 1895. Black and white photographic reproduction with a brief description by Antonio Puñafiel. Gz972.014/C648f • Rare Books Reading Room

FLORENTINE. A collection of illustrated Nahuatl and Spanish texts dealing with Mexica religious beliefs, customs, and natural history gathered from native informants during the sixteenth century. The most important source of ethnographic data from the period.

Sahagún, Bernardino de. Historia de las cosas de Nueva España. 4 vols. Madrid: Fototipica de Hauser y Menet, 19--. Color plates prepared by Francisco del Paso y Troncoso of the illustrations from the Florentine Codex are found in volume 5. This publication also contains photographic reproductions of Sahagun’s Primers memorialtes and Codices Matritenses. Gz972.014/Sal9h/19 • Rare Books Reading Room


GOMEZ DE OROZCO. The one surviving fragment contains two scenes. The obverse shows the descent of a personage from the sky to earth, like an event depicted on the Selden Roll. The reverse has named individuals and place signs identical to some on the Lienzo de San Miguel Tequixtepec I from northern Oaxaca.


GROLIER. A pre-Hispanic Mayan manuscript whose surviving pages contain a Venus calendar.

Coe, Michael D. The Maya Scribe and His World. New York: Grolier Club, 1973. Color photographs of the eleven fragmentary leaves are presented together with a brief history and description on pages 150-154. fF/1435.3/6/C55/LAC-Z • Rare Books Reading Room

HUAMANTLA. Nine fragments of a colonial document depict scenes of battle and conquest in the region of Huamantla, Tlaxcala.

Códice de Huamantla. Tlaxcala, México: Instituto Tlaxcalteca de la Cultura, 1964. A color photographic reproduction with commentary by Carmen Aguiler. qF/1219.56/H825/C624/1984/LAC-Z • Rare Books Reading Room

HUICHAPAN. A pictorial annual with Otomi text which records information about Tenochtitlan, Cuauhtitlan, and the Jiltotepoc, Hidalgo

G972.014/215f • Rare Books Reading Room
area from 1403 to 1455.

F1219.56/H84/C63/1976/LAC - Benson Collection stacks

IXHUA TEPEC. A hieroglyphic listing of sixty properties and their owners with Spanish annotations which was prepared as a result of litigation in the sixteenth century.

LGz972.014/C398p - Rare Books Reading Room

IXTLILXOCHITL. Description of the gods and rituals associated with the 365-day calendar in Spanish with native illustrations.

qF1219/F658/v.9/LAC-Z - Rare Books Reading Room

KINGSBOROUGH. A sixteenth-century document relating to a lawsuit by the inhabitants of Tepetlaoztoc, Mexico against their encomendero. Contains maps of the area and a record of tribute and services provided by the community from 1522 to 1554. Spanish text supplements the pictorial account.

qGz972.02/C648 - Rare Books Reading Room

LAUD. Pre-conquest divinatory almanac concerning the tonalpohualli. Belongs to the Borgia Group of documents. Closely resembles the Codex Fejéreváry Mayer.

Gz972.014/Ox21L/1966 - Rare Books Reading Room

MADRID. A Mayan ritual-calendrical codex dating from the late fifteenth century. Appears to contain divinatory almanacs dealing with hunting, weaving, rainmaking, agriculture, healing, etc.

qGz972.015/R733m/1967 - Rare Books Reading Room

MAGLI ABECCHIANO. Spanish texts with native drawings illustrating blanket designs, calendrical signs, gods, rituals and other customs.

F1219/C686/LAC-Z - Rare Books Reading Room

MARIANO JIMENEZ. Native illustrations with Spanish text concerning the salaries and tribute paid by the community of Oxtlapan, Hidalgo during 1549-50.

qG972.014/C648ma/1967 - Benson Collection stacks

MENDOZA. A sixteenth-century manuscript with three sections: the history of the Mexica at Tenochtitlan from the founding of the city
through the Conquest, a record of the tribute paid by the various provinces, and scenes from daily Aztec life and practice. The illustrations are annotated in Spanish.

Codex Mendoza, the Mexican Manuscript Known as the Collection of Mendoza and Preserved in the Bodleian Library, Oxford. 3 vols. London: Waterlow and Sons, Limited, 1938. Translation and commentary by James Cooper Clark appear in the first two volumes. A colored photographic reproduction is found in volume three. qGz972.014/C648meE • Rare Books Reading Room

MEXICALTZINGO. Seven fragments from three native pictorial manuscripts which were found inside a statue of Christ in 1946 at Mexicaltzingo, D.F. The documents appear to be tribute records.


MEXICANUS. The major portion of this codex is devoted to pictorial annals from 1168 to 1571. Some Nahuatl text is included. It also contains genealogical information about the descendants of several rulers from Tenochtitlan and an incomplete Christian saints' calendar for the year 1570.


MIXTECO POST-CORTESIANO NO. 36. A native colonial map which delineates the boundaries of an unknown community with place signs accompanied by Mixtec glosses.


NUTTALL. Pre-Columbian Mixtec codex from western Oaxaca. The obverse contains the genealogy of the ruling dynasties at Tilantongo, Teozacoalco, and Cuitapan. An incomplete history of 8 Deer is found on the reverse.


OSUNA. Seven illustrated documents with Spanish and Nahuatl texts concerned with the goods and services provided as tribute by several communities in the Valley of Mexico. Produced as a result of an inquiry conducted in 1565.


PARIS. Pre-Columbian Maya codex whose contents relate to the ritual cycle and calendar.

Codex Pereslianus (Codex Paris); Bibliothèque Nationale - Paris. Graz, Austria: Akademische Druck- u. Verlagsanstalt, 1968. Color photographic screenfold reproduction with German commentary by Ferdinand Anders and an English summary. qGz972.015/C648sp/1969 • Rare Books Reading Room

PORFIRIO DIAZ. A colonial screenfold from San Juan Bautista Cuicatlan, Oaxaca. A historical section with scenes of war and conquest is followed by ritual and calendrical information.
Homenage à Cristóbal Colón; antigüedades mexicanas publicadas por la Junta Colombina de México. México: Oficina Tipográfica de la Secretaría de Fomento, 1982 Color reproduction. LGz913.72/J926/Atlas - Rare Books Reading Room

RIOS. A non-native copy of a document depicting Aztec mythology, cosmology, calendrics, ritual, and sacrifice with Italian text. Concludes with an illustrated annual for the years 1195 - 1549, beginning with the migration from Chicomoztoc. Similar to the Codex Telleriano-Remensis.

Il manoscritto messicano vaticano 3738, detto il Codice Rios. Roma: Stabilimento Danesi, 1900. Color facsimile and transcription of the text. LGz972.014/C648r - Rare Books Reading Room

SAN ANDRES. Fragmentary colonial tribute list from a community in the northern region of the Valley of Mexico.


SAVILLE. A tira with a pictorial annual for the years 1407 through 1535. Shows the succession of the Tenochtitlan dynasty from Huiztilihuitl to Moctezuma II and the Conquest.


SELDEN. A sixteenth century Mixtec manuscript in the traditional style which relates the origin and genealogies of an unidentified location in Oaxaca.

Codex Selden 3135 (A.2). México: Sociedad Mexicana de Antropología, 1964. Color photographic reproduction in screenfold format with parallel commentary by Alfonso Caso in both Spanish and English. Gz972.01/0x21 - Rare Books Reading Room

SELDEN ROLL. Colonial period tira which shares many details with the lienzos from the Coixtlahuaca area in northern Oaxaca.

Burland, C. A. The Selden Roll; An Ancient Mexican Picture Manuscript In the Bodleian Library at Oxford. Berlin: Verlag Gebr. Mann, 1955. Black and white photographic reproduction with commentary by Cottie A. Burland. Gz972.01/B921s - Rare Books Reading Room

SIERRA. A record of the expenditures made in support of the Church by the Mixtec community of Santa Catarina Tejupan, Oaxaca. Nahuatl text with native illustrations.

Códice Sierra. México: Museo Nacional de Antropología, Historia y Etnografía, 1933. Color reproduction with Spanish translation by Nicolás León. Gz972.014/C648si/1933 - Rare Books Reading Room

TECOMAXTLAHUACA. A colonial pictorial manuscript with Spanish text depicting the tribute and services provided by the Mixtec community of San Sebastián Teconmantlahuaca in Oaxaca to their caciques.

Riva Palacio, Vicente. México a través de los siglos. 5 vols. México: Ballesa y comp., 1987-89. A small line drawing of the codex is found on page 77 of volume 2. qF/1226/R6/1887/v.2/LAC-Z - Rare Books Reading Room

TELLERIANO-REMSENIS. Sixteenth century manuscript with Spanish text containing both a solar and ritual year calendar plus a pictorial annual for the years 1198 to 1562. Comparable to the Codex Rios.

Codex Telleriano-Remensis. Paris, 1899 Color reproduction with transcription and French commentary by E. T. Hamy. LGz972.014/C648t - Rare Books Reading Room
TEOTIHUACAN. A pictorial account with Nahuatl glosses of the native revolt against the building of the Augustinian monastery at San Juan Teotihuacan.

La población del Valle de Teotihuacan. 2 vols. In 3 México: Secretaría de Educación Pública, 1922. Color reproduction with brief commentary is found on pp. 560-65 in part 2 of volume 1. G927.5/M5742p • Rare Books Reading Room

TEPECHPAN. An Aztec annual for the years 1298-1590. Native drawings with Nahuatl glosses depict important events and personages in Tenochtitlan and Tepechpan, a community in the northern portion of the Valley of Mexico.


TEPEXI DE LA SEDA. Details the tribute paid by the people of Tepexi, Puebla to their cacique during the sixteenth century with native illustrations and Spanish text.


TLAMAPA. A pictorial list of the native officials from the community of Santa Cruz Tlamapa in the state of Mexico with brief notations in Nahuatl.


TLATELOLCO. A tira illustrating various personages and events in the history of the community from sometime before 1554 until 1565.


TOLTECA-CHICHIMECA. Nahuatl text with illustrations recount the Nonohualca and Tolteca migration from Tula, the conquest of Cholula, the immigration from Chicomoztoc, as well as the founding and subsequent history of Cuauhtinchan (1116-1544).


TULA. An Aztec annual for the years 1361 through 1521. Historical events in the Valley of Mexico are depicted with simple illustrations and short Nahuatl phrases.


VALERIANO. Colonial document showing the outlines of several plots of land and individuals with hieroglyphic names. The provenance of the codex is not known.


VATICANUS B. A complex presentation of the tonalpohualli in the manner of the Borgia Group manuscripts.
**Codex Vaticanus** 3773 (Codex Vaticanus B); Biblioteca Apostolica Vaticana. Graz, Austria: Akademische Druck- u. Verlagsanstalt, 1972. Color screenfold reproduction with commentary in German by Ferdinand Anders and English and Spanish summaries. F/1219/V35/1972/LAC-Z • Rare Books Reading Room

**VEINTE MAZORCAS.** A representation of the native caciques and boundaries of a community in eastern Guerrero. The central place glyph, presumably indicating the origin of the manuscript, has not been identified. Includes Mixtec and Nahuatl glosses.


**VINDOBONENSIS.** Pre-Hispanic Mixtec manuscript from western Oaxaca. The obverse is ritual-calendrical while the reverse records the genealogy of the Tilantongo dynasties.


**XOLOTL.** A detailed look at Texcocan history from the arrival of the Chichimec from Xolotl until the Tecpanic War (1224-1427). Extensive genealogical information is also presented.


**YANHUITLAN.** A colonial pictorial document in an acculturated style concerning the history and economic affairs of the Mixtec community of Santo Domingo de Yanhuitlan in Oaxaca.

Códice de Yanhuitlan. México: Museu Nacional, 1940. Black and white photographs of the codex are published together with the transcription of several historical documents from the area and commentary by Wigberto Jiménez Moreno and Salvador Mateos Higuera. qGz972.72/C648c • Rare Books Reading Room

**ZACATLALMANCO.** Shows Viceroy Mendoza together with the officials of Tenochtitlan and Santa Anita Zacatlalmanco with personal name glyphs and Spanish glosses. The geographic setting of the scene, a rectangular plot surrounding a church, has been interpreted as the fondo legal for the community.

Undocumented and Immigrant Children in the United States and Their Right to Education: Selected Sources

Compiled by Danelle Crowley

"Undocumented children" refers to minors not born in the United States who lack proper documentation for residency. Their right to an education in the public school district where they lived was relatively unchallenged until the Texas legislature passed a law in 1975 which allowed free public education only to citizens and legally admitted alien children. A legal challenge to this law eventually arrived at the U.S. Supreme Court and a decision was handed down in 1982. Sources listed here in chronological order of publication document some of the issues and legal decisions surrounding this controversy and discuss the current status, problems, and perceptions of undocumented and other immigrant students, their families, and educators.

Additional sources can be located through the online catalog (UTCAT) by use of the following subject headings/search terms: ALIENS, ILLEGAL; CHILDREN OF ALIEN LABORERS; CHILDREN OF IMMIGRANTS; DISCRIMINATION IN EDUCATION; IMMIGRANTS - UNITED STATES; MEXICANS IN TEXAS; RIGHT TO EDUCATION; UNITED STATES. SUPREME COURT. PLYLER V. DOE.

Citations for journal articles may be located through the Chicano Index (Z/1361/M4/C47 • Mexican American Reference Collection) using the subject headings UNDOCUMENTED CHILDREN, UNDOCUMENTED WORKERS, EDUCATION, DISCRIMINATION IN EDUCATION, and CHILDREN.


United States District Court (Texas: Southern District). Houston Division. In Re Alien Children Education Litigation. Houston: The
Plyler, et al."
qLC/5157.5/T4/U55/1980M/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Cortez, Albert. The Distribution of Undocumented Pupils in Texas Public Schools: A First Look. San Antonio: Intercultural Development
Research Association, 1981. Study of the number and distribution of children of undocumented aliens. Notes difference in the
impact of influx of undocumented students on school districts with declining enrollment and districts with increasing enrollment.
LC/5157.5/T4/C677/1981/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

The Use of Public Services by Undocumented Aliens In Texas: A Study of State Costs and Revenues: A Report. By the Undocumented
Workers Policy Research Project, the University of Texas at Austin. Austin: Lyndon B. Johnson School of Public Affairs, University
of Texas at Austin, 1984. HJ/2055/T5/U84/1984/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

paper—Harvard Graduate School of Education, 1984. History of the legal struggle which led to the United States Supreme Court
decision that undocumented children have a right to public education, and discussion of the financial impact on Texas schools and
anticipated future effects. LC/2893.3/G64/1984/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Romo, Harriet. "Chicano, Transitional and Undocumented Mexican Families: Perceptions of the Schooling of Their Children," or
"Contrasting Perceptions of Schooling Among the Mexican Origin Population." In Mexican Immigrants and Mexican Americans: an
Evolving Relation, edited by Harley L. Browning, Rodolfo O. de la Garza, 175-193. Austin: Center for Mexican American Studies,
University of Texas at Austin, 1986. Methods and findings of a study on the parental perceptions of the school experiences of
children of three categories of families of Mexican origin, i.e., undocumented recent immigrants, transitional families with some form
of legal status, and Chicano families of more than one U.S.-born generation. Discusses methodological problems, compares the
perceptions, and suggests issues for further research. E/184/M5/M524/1986/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

First, Joan McCarty. New Voices: Immigrant Students In U.S. Public Schools. Boston: National Coalition of Advocates of Students,
1988. With extensive use of quotations, discusses challenges faced by immigrant students and the schools they attend and the
search for solutions to their problems. LC/3746/F57/1988/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

California Tomorrow (Organization). Crossing the Schoolhouse Border: Immigrant Students and the California Public Schools. San
Francisco: California Tomorrow, 1988. Based on a study in which immigrant students in California were interviewed concerning
reasons they left their home countries, experiences during the immigration journey, and both academic and social school experiences
in the homeland and in the U.S. Also interviewed were school personnel, social workers, and others who serve immigrant students.
Ample use of quotations from the interviews. LC/3746.5/C3/C34/1988 • Benson Collection stacks

Boston: Immigrant Student Program, National Coalition of Advocates for Students, 1989. Clearly delineates prohibited and
recommended school practices that assure protection of the immigrant students' entitlement to access to education. Also discusses
legal reasoning behind the Plyler v. Doe decision. Advises school personnel in their relationship with the Immigration and
Naturalization Service. KF/4155/C37/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
Jews form a significant minority of the population in several Latin American countries, and they have contributed greatly to Latin American culture, society, and economic development since the colonial period. This bibliography of representative materials reflects the increased interest in Jewish contributions and issues in recent years. All of the materials listed are found in the Benson Latin American Collection. Many others are available and can be located by consulting the Online Catalog or the Card Catalog.

SUBJECT HEADINGS IN THE ONLINE AND THE CARD CATALOGS

The basic search terms are JEWS, or JUDAISM, followed by a dash (--) and a country or regional subdivision, such as JEWS--LATIN AMERICA, or JUDAISM--ARGENTINA; another subject approach is JEWS IN [COUNTRY NAME] such as JEWS IN BRAZIL. Works on literature may be found under JEWS IN LITERATURE and under country, e.g. ARGENTINE LITERATURE--JEISH AUTHORS.

GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHIES* and DIRECTORIES

Handbook of Latin American Studies. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1935-.
General bibliography on Latin America and the Caribbean. Publishes social sciences and humanities volumes in alternate years.
Z1605/H23/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection

Uses the same search terms as the online catalog.
Z1605/H16/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection

Directory of specialists in the field.
F1419/J4/L38/1982/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Detailed list of archives and their holdings.
F1419/J4/N4/1982/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Includes both primary and secondary sources, a periodicals directory and an organizational directory. Most complete research guide for the subject.
F1419/J4/S3/1978/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

*Country-specific bibliographies are listed on pp. 3-4 under the names of countries.

Covers publications from all over the world. Includes sections on government documents, monographs, and a list of periodicals on the topic. Foreword in Spanish, Portuguese, French and English.

BM/535/S34/1985/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

**CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS**


A selection of papers presented at this international conference. The complete program and abstracts of the papers with brief summaries in English are available in *V Congresso Internacional de Investigadores sobre Judaísmo Latinoamericano: [actas]*, (Buenos Aires: Mila, 1989. 201 p.).


A collection of papers from a Latin American Jewish Studies Association meeting. Focus on literature, history and socio-political issues.

F/1419/J4/1987/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

**PERIODICALS**


Semiannual. Includes a section on current bibliography.

F/1491/J4/L384/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


This quarterly newsletter reports "information derived from a variety of sources as well as ADL's analyses of events that are of interest to the world Jewish community."

F/1419/J4/L388/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


F/3921/J5/N8383/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Sefárídica: *publicación del Centro de Investigación y Difusión de la Cultura Sefaradi*. Buenos Aires, 1984-.

Semiannual. Covers Sephardic Jews in both Latin America and Spain. English summaries.

F/1419/J4/S39/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
REGION

GENERAL

An overview of Sephardic culture on both sides of the Atlantic.
F/2299/J4/G8/LAC • Benson Collections stacks

ARGENTINA

Subject and author index in Spanish and Yiddish. Each volume has a separate title. Covers education, the labor movement, and anti-semitism. Vol. 2 is a subject index of Jewish-Argentine journals in Spanish.
-F/-F021/J5/B524/1984/LAC Benson Collection stacks

Critical analysis of the work of eight twentieth century Argentine-Jewish authors.
PQ/7634/J48/56/1989/LAC Benson Collection stacks

PQ/7792/B8/N625/1987/LAC Benson Collection stacks

Annotated bibliographies of articles in Jewish political periodicals, with classified access. Includes facsimiles of covers of important periodicals.
DS/102.951/N635/1987/LAC Benson Collection stacks

BRAZIL

BM/266/M372/V.1/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

BM/266/M372/V.2-3/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

A history of the "Jews in colonial Brazil, who formed the earliest Jewish community in America and became the 'Jewish Pilgrim Fathers' of New York as well as of Jamaica, Barbados, and other Jewish communities in the Caribbean area" (Preface).
G296/W7921/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

CHILE

Follows this group through the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.
F/3285/J4/N48/1984/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
GUATEMALA

A study of the historical and social background of the Jewish community in Guatemala. Includes a useful glossary.
LC/745/G8/K675 /LAC Benson Collection stacks

MEXICO

History of Jewish immigration and community life in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.
F/1392/J4/Z37/1986/LAC - Benson Collection stacks

PERU

Useful tables and maps.
F/3619/J4/T7/1987/LAC - Benson Collection stacks

F/3619/J4/T8/1989/LAC - Benson Collection stacks

VENEZUELA

Concentrates on the twentieth century. Includes biographies of prominent members of the Jewish community.
Solidaridad: Mexico's Anti-poverty Program

Compiled by Donald L. Gibbs

The Programa Nacional de Solidaridad (PRONASOL) was initiated by President Carlos Salinas de Gortari to address deficiencies in health, education, food, housing, and employment among the rural and urban poor in Mexico. The following information sources provide descriptions of the program and early reactions to it. For other publications about poverty in Mexico see the Online Catalog (UTCAT) subject headings such as POOR--MEXICO; MEXICO--RURAL CONDITIONS; RURAL DEVELOPMENT--MEXICO; SQUATTER SETTLEMENTS--MEXICO; and HOUSING--MEXICO.


Presidential accord establishing the program coordinating commission and outlining its organization and purposes.
G328.72/M556/v. 423 • Benson Collection stacks


The general coordinator of PRONASOL describes the socioeconomic problems which created the need for this program and the methods chosen to alleviate them.
F/1236.6/S25/F577/1990/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Primary official source reporting the activities and accomplishments of PRONASOL.
g/HV/111/S642/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


The Instituto supervises distribution of Solidarity funds to the poorest Indian communities. The Boletín includes reports describing the purposes of these funds and how they are to be disbursed.
F/1220/B54/N. epoca/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Reports on government public works and infrastructure development plans, including many sponsored by PRONASOL.
H/C/131/F434/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

This and a previous series, Estudios municipales (1985-88), emphasize the federal government's efforts to decentralize public works planning and to prepare local governments to assume more financial responsibility. Grass roots democratic requests and local government planning are described as requirements for PRONASOL funding.


A sharp criticism of the motives and functions of PRONASOL.

Other critical reports on PRONASOL activities may be found in the newspaper, Uno más uno, Proceso (qAP/63.1/P494/LAC) and similar periodicals.
The study of the great diversity of culture encountered throughout Mexico was first undertaken by a handful of Catholic friars directly following the arrival of the Spanish. However, except for some observations recorded in the written accounts of occasional travelers through the area, little concern was shown towards the native populations until late in the nineteenth century. Since the conclusion of the Revolution of 1910, there has been a growing interest in understanding their way of life and documenting the changes brought about by the increasing contact with modern civilization. This bibliography presents a selection of anthropological studies about the indigenous cultures of Mexico which were produced from 1920 to 1991.

GENERAL

Brief descriptions of the ethnic groups native to Mexico are contained in volumes 7 and 8. Includes a useful review of the ethnographic literature in the course of the discussion.
F/1434/H3/LAC Latin American Reference Collection

CORAS

Social organization, economics, religion and ritual among the Cora of northern Nayarit.
F/1221/C6/G66/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

A collection of essays describing the Cora and comparing them to the neighboring Huichol and Tepehuan.
F/1220/C672/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

CHATINO

General description of Chatino society and culture in the Sierra Madre of southern Oaxaca.
F/1221/C47/B374/1982/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Looks at the religious beliefs and economic practices of Santiago Yaltepec, Oaxaca.
F/1221/C47/G73/1981/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
CHICHIMECA
A study of social organization, subsistence, religion, medicine, and folklore among the remnants of the Chichimeca missions in Guanajuato.
G970.3/C432d • Benson Collection stacks

CHINANTEC
Chinantec society and culture as seen in 1935-36.
G910.6/P161p/no.24 • Benson Collection stacks

While concerned primarily with the social aspects of blindness in the Oaxacan community of San Pedro Yolox, this work provides one of the few looks at the modern Chinantec.
F1221/C56/G9/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

CHONTAL (Oaxaca)
Religion and ritual practice at Tequesistan in south Oaxaca.
F1221/C58/C377/1960/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

A brief description of society and culture in San Mateo Petacaltepec, Oaxaca.
F1221/C58/T8/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

HUICHOL
One of the pioneering studies of Huichol social organization, and religion.
G970.3/Z66ra/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

An examination of Huichol religion and account of a pilgrimage in search of peyote.
F1221/H9/M9/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

HUAVE
Presents a discussion of Huave social organization, subsistence practices, religious beliefs, and medicine on the coast of Oaxaca.
F1221/H85/S5318/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

LACANDON
A recent study of Lacandon religion and ritual practice at Naja, Chiapas.
F1221/L2/M4/1990/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
MAYA


MAYO

MAZAHUA


MAZATEC
Estrada, Alvaro. Maria Sabina, Her Life and Chants. Santa Barbara, CA.: Ross-Erikson, 1981. 238 p. Presents the biography of a Mazatec shaman and a transcription of the chants used in her curing ceremonies performed with hallucinogenic mushrooms. F/1221/M35/M37413/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

MIXE

MIXTEC
Examines the economic, social, and political aspects of a community in the Mixteca Alta region of Oaxaca as well as the nature of migration from the area.
F/1391/T38/B88/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Provides a description and comparison of social organization in five Mixtec communities across northern and western Oaxaca: Coatzopan, Cuyamecalco, Jamiltepec, Jocotipac, and Juxtlahuaca.
F/1221/M7/R384/1980/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

A general view of life in Juxtlahuaca and discussion of child development in this Mixteca Baja town.
G970.3/M699ro • Benson Collection stacks

NAHUA
The social structure, ritual practice, and folklore of a Nahua community in northern Morelos based on fieldwork during 1926-27.
G917.249/R247V1946 • Benson Collection stacks

Documents changes in Tepoztlan 17 years after Redfield's initial study. Examines politics, religion, land, economics, and personal relationships in the community.
G917.249/L587L1963 • Benson Collection stacks

Looks at family, politics, religion, and medicine in San Francisco Tlapetlan in the southern section of the Valley of Mexico during the 1950s.
G917.25/M267v • Benson Collection stacks

An analysis of Catholicism as practiced by the Nahua-speaking community of Tlayacapan in Morelos.
BX/1431/T55/154/1986/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

OTOMI
Native observations about nature and religion collected in the Mezquital Valley of Hidalgo from 1976-84.
F/1221/O86/B47/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Public ritual and religious beliefs from the community of Tenango de Doria in the mountains of northern Puebla.
F/1221/O86/D643/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Describes Otomi religion, shamanism, and healing rituals.
F/1221/O86/D7/1986/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
PAME
Social and political organization, religion and economics in the Sierra Gorda region.
F/1221/P3/C435/1984/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

POPOLOCA
An analysis of society and culture in San Felipe Otaltepec, Puebla.
F/1221/P6/J311/LAC Benson Collection stacks

POPOLUCA
Examines social organization, religion and traditional medical practices in Sayula, Veracruz
G917.261/G949s • Benson Collection stacks

A look at the economic aspects of life in Soteapan, a Sierra Popoluca community in southern Veracruz.
F/1221/P62/JF67/1982/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Presents an overview of society and culture in San Pedro Soteapan.
F/1221/Z6/B378/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

SERI
A general description of Seri life.
G980.6/L349/no.10 • Benson Collection stacks

This work focuses on the Seri use of the plants and animals from their natural environment, but also includes a great deal of other ethnographic data.
F/1221/S43/F45/1985/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

TARAHUMARA
One of the first significant studies of the Tarahumara way of life.
G972.019/B439t • Benson Collection stacks

Focuses on the Tarahumara use of their environment through subsistence farming and the gathering of wild plants.
G970.3/T17p • Benson Collection stacks

Examines social organization, politics, economics, family, religion, and ritual among the Tarahumara.
F/1221/T25/K47/1978/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
A study of Tarahumara religious beliefs and curing practices conducted in the village of Rejogochi in southwestern Chihuahua over a ten year period beginning in 1977.
F/1221/T25/M47/1988/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

TARASCO
A description of life in an isolated mountain village as seen in 1940-41.
F/1221/T3/B4/1973/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

A look at the changes in the community over the thirty years since Beals' study.
F/1391/C44/C326/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

The socio-political structure and religious practices observed in Ihuatzio on the shores of Lake Patzcuaro during 1960-63.
G970.3/T171z • Benson Collection stacks

Examines life in a Spanish-speaking community within the Tarascan area.
cF/1221/T3/F67/1973/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

TEPEHUA
Social structure and religious beliefs of the community of Pisafores, Veracruz.
G970.3/T266w • Benson Collection stacks

TEPEHUAN
A study of the material culture and subsistence practices of the Tepehuan in southern Chihuahua.
G970.3/T266p • Benson Collection stacks

General description of life among the Tepehuan communities of southern Durango and northern Nayarit.
GN/405/S35/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

TLAPANEC
Looks at social and economic life in Tlacoapa, Guerrero.
F/1221/T53/O47/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

TOJOLOBAL
A discussion of Tojolabal social organization and folk medicine are found in volumes 2 and 3 of this work. The other two volumes pertain
to the ethnohistory and language of this Chiapan culture.

TOTONAC
Description of material culture and subsistence among the Totonac of El Tajin, Veracruz.

Examines the religious beliefs and practices among the Totonacs living in the mountains of northern Puebla.

TRIQUI
The social structure and religion of a small ethnic group in western Oaxaca.

TZELTAL
A look at the aspects of politics, religion, and economics in the community of Oxchuc through the author’s field notes recorded in 1942-44.

TZOTZIL
The first volume of this work examines the social organization and economic structure of Chamula while the second explores politics and religion. Based on fieldwork in 1944.

Gives a general description of the culture and world view of San Pedro Chenalho, Chiapas.

A synthesis of the data gathered by the Harvard University Project among the Zinacantecos from 1957-64. Includes an analysis of the economics, social structure, material culture, and religious practices of the community.
YAQUI

F/1221/Y3/S85/1979/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Modern Yaqui social organization and religious practices are placed in their historical context.
F/1221/Y3/S66/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

ZAPOTEC

An early study of Zapotec society and culture conducted 1929-33.
G972.72/P252m/1936 • Benson Collection stacks


Examines the mountain town of Yalalag in northern Oaxaca.
G972.72/F952y • Benson Collection stacks


Looks at the world view and social structure of Ixtapeji, a community in the Sierra Juarez of Oaxaca.
F/1221/Z3/K42/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


A brief description of society and gender roles among the Zapotec in San Juan Evangelista, Oaxaca.
F/1221/Z3/C46/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


A look at life in the Zapotec weaving community of Teotitlan del Valle and the role of women in society.
F/1221/Z3/S74/1991 • Benson Collection stacks


An anthropological view of social values, deviance, and witchcraft among the Zapotec.
F/1221/Z3/S44/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


An analysis of the rituals associated with baptisms, weddings, and funerals in San Francisco Lachigolo, Oaxaca.
F/1221/Z3/E53/1986/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

ZOQUE

A collection of studies about Zoque social organization, subsistence, and folklore in western Chiapas.
F/1221/Z5/Z67/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
This bibliography focuses on the history of plant science in South America through the early nineteenth century. The Benson Collection's holdings in this area are significant and include rare books, facsimile editions, and large, elaborately produced reports of botanical expeditions. Much of the material listed is kept in the Rare Books and Manuscripts division of the library.

The history of plant science in Latin America can be divided into three large areas: 1) The indigenous traditions, some of which are partially preserved in pre-Conquest picture writing and other artifacts, as well as in early post-Conquest histories and ethnographies; 2) 16th and 17th century attempts by Europeans to discover *materia medica*—medically useful plants or drugs—in the Western hemisphere; and 3) the age of the Enlightenment and of modern botanical science and expeditions. All materials listed are in the Benson Latin American Collection.

Subject headings for searching in the online catalog (UTCAT) in this area include BOTANY--, NATURAL HISTORY--, and MATERIA MEDICA--, followed by geographical qualifiers, such as BOTANY-PERU.

**GENERAL SURVEYS AND BIBLIOGRAPHIES**


The most thorough historical treatment, beginning with the early Spanish chroniclers and ending with Charles Darwin. Index.

G574.9806/C375n/v.1 - Benson Collection stacks


This general and very comprehensive introduction includes extensive bibliographies and an excellent "historical sketch" by F. W. Pennel. Articles in English and Spanish.

G581.9806/V584p - Benson Collection stacks


Volume 1 of this massive publishing venture is a historicobibliographical introduction to the subject area. Chapters 1 through 5 deal in general terms with eighteenth century botany in Spain and Spanish America.

TG2581.986/F661/v.1 - Rare Books Reading Room
Chapters 1 and 2 of this well-written book provide a historical review of the beginnings of botany in the Western Hemisphere. Extensive bibliographical references.

G581.985/St321 Benson Collection stacks

THE INDIGENOUS RECORD


The drawings in this pre-Hispanic manuscript are elegant and clear and include representations of identifiable trees and plants -- cacao and maize, for example. (See commentary of Eduard Seler in the Berlin and London edition, 1901-1902, at qF1219/C666/1901/LAC-Z)

Ft1219/C666/1971/LAC-Z Rare Books Reading Room


Known better as the Badianus manuscript, this precious herbal compiled in 1552 by a noble Aztec physician educated at the Franciscan Colegio de Santa Cruz de Tlatelolco will delight anyone interested in indigenous American cultures, plants, and the art of botanical illustration. Includes transcription of the original Latin and a Spanish translation of the text.

Gz615.32/c889b/1964 Rare Books Reading Room

Relaciones geográficas de Indias

Under this heading are grouped the many reports made in response to a questionnaire sent from King Phillip II to all of the realms of the Spanish Empire in 1579. Questions 22 through 26 of this survey concern trees, plants, herbal remedies known to local populations, and crops, both indigenous and imported. To read some of the interesting responses, see an English version which is found in Volume 12 of the Handbook of Middle American Indians (F/1434/H3/LAC)

Papeles de Nueva España, publicados orden y con fondos del gobierno Mexicano por Francisco del Paso y Troncoso. Madrid: Sucesores de Rivadeneyra, 1905-

Gz972.02/P198/ser.2/v.4-10 Rare Books Reading Room


PQ6171/A2/B5/v.183-185/LAC Benson Collection stacks

Sahagún, Bernardino de. Historia de las cosas de Nueva España.

Under this uniform title are listed many editions of this most important of 16th century ethnographic studies.


Part XII of this edition in English comprises Sahagún's Book Eleven, "Earthly Things," which deals with plants and herbs.

G972.014/Sa19Ht/v.12 Benson Collection stacks
Unusually fine reproductions of the plants and herbs in Book 11.


This very useful study of Sahagún's "Book of Earthly Things" indexes the ethnobotanical material in several different ways.

MATERIA MEDICA


Physician Nicolás Monardes studies the medicinal properties of New World plants as they arrived at the wharves of his native Seville. His work is pre-scientific, but Frampton's translation of this 16th century "best-seller" into Elizabethan English has great charm.


Results of the government-financed "scientific" expedition, directed by Dr. Francisco Hernández, chief medical examiner of Phillip II.


"Antología hernandina" on p.77-156 gives some representative writings by this almost forgotten converso humanist.

The wild popularity of two of America's more addictive plant-derived substances—chocolate and tobacco—prompted the prominent jurist, Antonio de León Pinelo, and an Inquisition theologian, Tomás Hurtado, to consider the moral and doctrinal implications of their consumption:

León Pinelo, Antonio de, 1590 or 91-1660. Question moral si el chocolate quebranta el ayuno eclesiástico; trátase de otras bebidas y confecciones que se usan en varias provincias. Madrid: Viuda de Juan Góñzales, 1636.


Worth perusing if only for the beauty of the illustrations, hand-colored by the author's son.

Gz561.97229/D455f • Rare Books Reading Room


Exhaustive study of the psilocybin mushroom. Stretches from the archeological record of Classic Teotihuacán to the present day. Profusely illustrated.

Gz615.329222/H363c • Rare Books Reading Room

**BOTANICAL EXPEDITIONS**


Modern Brazilian edition of Marggraf's historic report on the first expedition to the Western Hemisphere that can be called scientific in the modern sense (1638-1644). Includes a biography of Marggraf by Affonso de E. Taunay.

Gz574.981/1436h • Rare Books Reading Room

The following works are related to botanical expeditions of the eighteenth century organized and funded by the Spanish crown. (Three of the four expeditions are best known by the names of their leaders):

**MALASPINA**


A combination of scholarly presentation and very fine and profuse illustrations, including botanical drawings, make this beautiful book a good introduction to the Malaspina Expedition.

G/1211/G/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


One of the few works in English on Malaspina. Some illustrations, index, bibliography.

G917.94111291bc • Benson Collection stacks

**REAL EXPEDICION BOTANICA DEL NUEVO REINO DE GRANADA**


The monumental publication of the results of the studies directed by José Celestino Mutis, "el sabio Mutis," the outstanding man of science of the Spanish 18th century. Among the six over-size volumes held by the Benson Collection, perhaps number 27, devoted to the passionflowers and begonias, has the most exquisite illustrations.

Fg 581.986/F661/v.1,7,8,27,30,44 • Rare Books Reading Room

**RUZ Y PAVON**

Ruiz, Hipólito. *Flora peruviana, et chilensis, sive, Descriptiones et Icones plantarum peruvianarum, et chilensium, secundum systema

Facsimile edition, three volumes in one. The first volume has text of preface and plant descriptions in Spanish as well as in Latin.

Relación del viaje hecho a los reynos del Perú y Chile por los botánicos y dibuxantes enviados para aquella expedición, extratado de los diarios por el orden que llevó en estos su autor Hipólito Ruiz ... Madrid: Est. tipográfico Huelves y Compañía, 1931.

A personal account of this expedition by one of its leaders.


Based closely on documents from the Archivo, this account in English is brief, highly detailed and well illustrated.


The story of the loss to history of the drawings that should have accompanied this edition is one of the most tortured and fascinating in Spanish botanical bibliography. At the beginning of "Flora Mexicana," the second part of this book, is a "Reseña de la Expedición de historia natural dirigida por Martín Sessé" by Ricardo Ramírez.


This sumptuous facsimile edition of the entire Voyage (the original publication of which nearly bankrupted the wealthy Baron von Humboldt) features stunning botanical drawings, especially the black and white lithographs in part VI, the Plantes Equinoxiales. Humboldt's Personal Narrative of Travels to the Equinoctial Regions of the New Continent During the Years 1799-1824 [i.e. 1804] was published in English translation (Amsterdam and New York: 1971. 7 vols. in 4; F/2216/H9282/LAC-ZZ) as an addition to the facsimile edition.
Latino Participation in United States Politics

Compiled by Danelle Crowley

Hispanics/Latinos are the fastest growing and the second largest ethnic minority in the United States. They are concentrated in nine states which together control 75% of the electoral votes that a candidate would need to win the presidency. The selected references listed here address the increasing political impact and potential of the Latino electorate and related issues. "Latinos," "Hispanics" or "Hispanic Americans" refer to those persons in the United States who are of Mexican, Cuban, Puerto Rican, or other Latin American origin.

Additional sources can be located through the online catalog (UTCAT) by use of the following subject headings/search terms: HISPANIC AMERICANS--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT; MEXICAN AMERICANS--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT; HISPANIC AMERICAN POLITICIANS; MEXICAN AMERICANS--SUFFRAGE; MEXICAN AMERICANS--POLITICS AND SUFFRAGE; HISPANIC AMERICANS--SUFFRAGE; HISPANIC AMERICANS--POLITICAL ACTIVITY; etc.

Citations for journal articles may be located through the Chicano Index (Z/1361/M4/C47 • Mexican American Reference Collection) using the subject headings: ELECTED OFFICIALS; ELECTIONS; ELECTORAL SYSTEM; POLITICAL HISTORY AND CONDITIONS; POLITICAL IDEOLOGY; POLITICAL PARTIES AND ORGANIZATIONS; POLITICAL REPRESENTATION; POLITICS; REAPPORTIONMENT; VOTING RIGHTS; AND VOTER TURNOUT.


While this work presents a highly controversial assimilationist theory, it provides an overview of Hispanic progress and achievement in the U.S. Chapter 2 discusses the Voting Rights Act and how it encouraged Hispanics to reject assimilation.


Historical perspective on the political experience of people of Mexican descent in the U.S. Chapter 4 especially focuses on the electorate and electoral politics.


A basic introductory work, well-written but designed for high school reading levels, "examines the increasingly important impact the nation's fastest growing minority is making on American politics. Discusses the positions and concerns of Cubans, Mexican Americans, and Puerto Ricans and profiles prominent Hispanic leaders."

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From the political science research perspective, summarizes background and basic, normative, and theoretical issues. Examines Latino influence on national, state, and urban politics and on policies concerning education, public employment, and official language.

**E/184/S75/H48/1992/LAC • Benson Collection stacks**


Papers exploring "why Latins' political views have been ignored, the consequences of this neglect, and what can be done to overcome it."

**E/184/S75/I37/1985/LAC • Benson Collection stacks**


Extensively annotated bibliography; includes journal articles, books, doctoral dissertations, working papers, and government publications. Cites works published from 1965 to 1986. Author and subject indexes.

**Z/1361/S7/L365/1991/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection**


Twenty-seven articles provide overview and perspective on the involvement of Mexican-Americans, Cuban-Americans, and Puerto Ricans in U.S. politics. Includes sections on setting, participation, representation, policies, and outcome.

**E/184/S75/L368/1988/LAC • Benson Collection stacks**


Especially useful for those who read Spanish well and are interested in a Spanish perspective. These Northamericanists/sociologists briefly discuss the political emergence of Hispanic groups in the United States and their vote, then survey the socio-political situation in areas of the U.S. where Latinos are influential. Most of the book consists of interviews of 52 prominent Latinos in the United States.

**E/184/S75/M646/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks**


Short statistical overview of growth of Latino population and of number of elected officials plus annual directory of officials including names, addresses, levels of government, and political affiliations.

**E/184/S75/N38/LAC • Mexican American Reference Collection**

Discusses electoral potential of the Latino community in the U.S., especially for congressional and presidential races in which the Latino vote could be the deciding factor. Notes internal and external constraints on political participation and debunks emerging myths concerning the Latino vote.

IN PROCESS • Benson Collection


Methods and results of a study focusing on city and school district governments in Texas to determine "whether changing from at-large to district elections has any impact on municipal political processes."
E/184/M5/P64/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Periodical published by organization founded to conduct research to use in improving level of political participation in Hispanic communities.
E/184/M5/S6873/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Considers "the realities and possibilities of conceptualizing Hispanics as a viable political group in American politics."
E/184/S75/V54/1987/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
Christopher Columbus became a public—and controversial—figure the moment his letters of February and March 1493, giving an account of his voyage to the Indies were read by Europeans. Almost immediately, contemporary writers began to write about the mysterious Genoese, his achievements and his motives. Since the 16th century, the Columbian bibliography has grown by many titles, some written to coincide with an anniversary of Columbus’s first voyage, others when newly discovered documentation has revealed unknown facts. The 500th anniversary in particular has stimulated the production not only of new biographies and translations but also of bibliographies, dictionaries, encyclopedias, novels, poetry, operas, plays, motion pictures, and children’s books. This bibliography is a highly selective listing of both popular and research printed sources. Additional titles may be found in the Online Catalog (UTCAT) under COLUMBUS, CHRISTOPHER as subject and as author.

REFERENCE BOOKS

Identifies or defines people, places, events, monuments, ideas, etc. related to Columbus. Appendices list trip itineraries, crew members, ship specifications, contemporary maps, and 25 selected documents.
E/111/B25/1990/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection

Includes 2,600 citations: books, articles, juvenile literature, and fictional works on the theme. Bibliographic essay by Sánchez on the pro-con characteristics of the literature. [On order for Benson Collection]
DOCS I29.82:C71 • PCL Documents Collection; Public Affairs Library

"Panoramic" as well as specific articles of varying lengths on Columbus and his times, which include bibliographies. Articles contributed by some 130 experts. Alphabetic arrangement. [On order for Benson Collection]
E/111/C774/1992/UGL • Undergraduate Library Reference Collection

Selective bibliography of 780 annotated citations of books and articles arranged topically.
Z/8187/P76/1991/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
Alphabetically-arranged entries on Columbian topics suggested by Morison's works (below). Cites sources.
E/111/P96/1991/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection

CONTEMPORARY ACCOUNTS

A "moving personal document" of Columbus's life and work written by his second son (1488-1539) who used his father's papers as sources. First edition published posthumously in Venice in 1571. Simple, unaffected prose. Introductory essay and bibliographic notes by Keen. Index.
G970.71/C717BcoTK • Benson Collection stacks

A friend of the Columbus family, Father Las Casas used originals of Columbus's reports and letters to write his chapters on the discovery, exploration, and settlement of the Indies covering the period up to 1520. Introduction by Lewis Hanke evaluates Las Casas as a historical writer. Index.
G980.6 C26h/1951 [2nd edition at F/1411/C4674/1981/LAC] • Benson Collection stacks

RECENT BIOGRAPHIES

Popular readable narrative. Profusely illustrated but no footnotes and only a short bibliography.
E/111/B78/1973/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Well-researched, readable account, with many illustrations. No footnotes. Selected bibliography.
E/111/F36/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Personal view of the subject presented in noncontroversial prose, originally written in Italian. Based on primary sources.
E/111/G784/1985/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Noteworthy as the first biographer to use the primary sources discovered and published by Navarrette (below). Irving has been criticized as suffering from "hero worship" in his treatment of Columbus.
E/111/I866/I89/-/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

A thoroughly-researched biography by a noted Spanish historian. Stresses Columbus's relations with the Royal Court rather than the voyages. Claims that Columbus was descended from Jewish emigrés.
G970.71/C717BM/1967 • Benson Collection stacks
Masterful study based on primary sources and firsthand sailing experience. Emphasizes Columbus's seamanship and general navigation knowledge. Very readable. Footnotes, bibliography.
G970.71/C717Ymo/v.1-2 • Benson Collection stacks

Condensed, popular version of the definitive biography cited above. Omits the footnotes and bibliography.
E/111/M86/1942A/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

This popular version of an original Italian title stresses early years and Genoese influences, using extensive Italian sources. Readable though florid prose. Taviani ranks with Morison as a top Columbus scholar.
E/111/T2513/1985/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

A broader view of Columbus's ideas and accomplishments. A popular edition without bibliographical notes or illustrations.
E/111/T23/1991/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Attempts to sort out the known facts and the legends in readable and lively prose written by the science reporter of the New York Times. Very complete bibliography. Index.
E/111/W65/1991/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

**PRIMARY SOURCES**

A brief description of the various printings of the letter and its distribution throughout Europe also included. English translation by Frank E. Robbins.
G970.71/C717caTR/1952 • Benson Collection stacks

The "Diario" of Christopher Columbus's First Voyage to America, 1492-1493.
Abstracted by Fray Bartolomé de las Casas. Transcribed and translated by Oliver Dunn and James E. Kelly, Jr.
Definitive edition of the diary. A Spanish transcription and an English translation are printed on facing pages. Includes a concordance, an index, and a bibliography.
E/118/C725/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Selected documents from each voyage, originally translated by R.H. Major and published in 1847 by the Hakluyt Society. Also includes transcriptions in original languages (Spanish and Latin). New (1961) introduction by John E. Fagg. Index.
G970.71/C717CTl/1961 • Benson Collection stacks
Ninety illustrations and 152 explanatory notes to journal. Appendix by R.A. Skelton on contemporary cartography. Bibliography.
G070.71/C717pTJ/1960 • Benson Collection stacks

New research and Spanish transcriptions of major documents from and about Columbus. Includes bibliography and indexes.
E/118/C886/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

The latest translation of the journal of the first voyage, "restored" through a review and comparison of several contemporary accounts: Las Casas, the biography by Fernando Columbus, and the Pleitos, documents submitted to the Crown in the family lawsuit after Columbus's death (summarized in an appendix). A lengthy, chatty introduction reviews what is known about Columbus and the primary sources. Extensive notes, a selective bibliography, and index.
E/118/C725/1992/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Fernández de Navarrete, Martín, ed. Colección de los viajes y descubrimientos que hicieron por mar los españoles desde fines del siglo XV, con varios documentos inéditos concernientes a la historia de la marina castellana y de los establecimientos españoles en Indias. 5 vols. Buenos Aires: Editorial Guaranía, 1945-46.
Originally published from 1825 to 1837. Acknowledged to be one of the earliest printings of many reports and letters written by or related to Columbus.
G980.6/N227c • Benson Collection stacks

Monumental collection of Columbus-related documentation done for the 400th anniversary. Divided into 6 parts: the first 3 volumes include all of Columbus's writings including his personal handwritten notes in books he owned. Other volumes include family papers, navigational histories, contemporary exploration accounts, and a bibliography of Italian sources. Documents are reproduced in facsimile, transcribed in original language, and translated and annotated in Italian.
qE/111/188/LAC-Z • Rare Books Reading Room

Transcriptions into modern Spanish and facsimiles of 24 documents dated 1492 to 1498 issued by the King and Queen of Spain conferring certain rights and privileges on Columbus. Introductory essay by Ciriaco Pérez Bustamante. A descriptive listing of the documents and a general index.
GZ970.71/ C717YSP/1952 • Rare Books Reading Room
THE NATIVE PEOPLES OF GUATEMALA

Compiled by Michael O. Hironymous

This bibliography contains selections from the ethnographic literature concerning the contemporary Maya-speaking populations of Guatemala. The works presented here reflect the anthropological research in the region since 1930. Additional materials can be located through the online catalog, UTCAT, by employing the name of each distinct ethnic group (Quiché Indians) or individual community (Chimaltenango) as a subject or by searching a broader subject heading, such as Indians of Central America - Guatemala.

Handbook of Middle American Indians. Robert Wauchope, editor. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1964-. (16 volumes and 5 supplements to date)
The indigenous cultures of the Guatemalan highlands are discussed in chapters 3-6 of volume 7. The Kekchi are included with the presentation of chapter 11 in that same volume.
F/1434/H3/LAC • Latin American Reference Collection

Examines economy and religion in the Cakchiquel community of Aguas Calientes.
F/1465/E2/A56/1987/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

The autobiographical account of a native Tzutuhil from the Lake Atitlán region. Written in the form of a diary which covers the events of his life from 1972-77.
F/1465.2/T9/B59/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Continues the story of the author through 1983.
F/1465.2/T9/B598/1985/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

An update to the autobiography for the years 1983-87.
F/1465.2/T9/B599/1992/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

An analysis of the changes observed in Aguacatec society and culture at Aguacatan.
F/1465.3/S6/B74/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Colby, Benjamin N. and Lore M. Colby. *The Daykeeper: The Life and Discourse of an Ixil Diviner.* Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1981. 333 p. Presents the life story, philosophy, and world view of Shas Ko'w, an Ixil shaman from Nebaj. An analysis of Ixil divination is also provided. F/1465.2/I95/C64/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


Hinshaw, Robert E. *Panajachel: A Guatemalan Town In Thirty-Year Perspective.* Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1975. 203 p. Reexamines the Cakchiquel community of San Francisco Panajachel thirty years after the original ethnographic study by Tax (below). F/1465.1/P36/H56/LAC • Benson Collection stacks


——— and Douglas Byers. *The Year Bearer's People.* New Orleans: Department of Middle American Research, Tulane University, 1931. 379 p. Presents a view of the society, economics, and religion in the Jacaltec community of Jacaltenango during 1927 and some observations made during a visit to neighboring Chuj villages. G913.728/T82/no.3 • Benson Collection stacks

A study of the changes seen in the political, economic, and religious practices among the Cakchiquel of Alotenango.
G309.17281/M783s • Benson Collection stacks

Examines the effects of industrialization on society and culture in the Quiché community of Cantel.
G309.17281/N175m/1967 • Benson Collection stacks

A look at the religious beliefs and ritual practices among the Mam of Todos Santos Cuchumatan during 1945-47.
G972.81/Oa4t • Benson Collection stacks

Reina, Ruben E. *The Law of the Saints: A Pokomam Pueblo and Its Community Culture.*
Presents a description of Pokomam religion and ritual at Chinatea.
G970.3/P756r • Benson Collection stacks

An analysis of the ritual practices in the Mam community of San Marcos Sacatepéquez.
F/1465.3/E2/S64/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

The life story of a traditional farmer from San Andrés, an Itzá community near Lake Petén.
F/1465.1/P47/S38/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Examines the economics of Panajachel, a Cakchiquel community on Lake Atitlán.
G330.97281/T198p/1963 • Benson Collection stacks

A study of the theory and practice of Quiché divination in Momostenango, including the workings of the calendar, cosmology and ritual. The author served as an apprentice to a local shaman.
F/1465.2/Q5/T43/1982/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Tumin, Melvin Marvin. *Caste In a Peasant Society: A Case Study in the Dynamics of Caste.*
Analyzes the similarities and differences in society and culture among the ladino and Pokomam populations of San Luis Jilotepeque observed during 1942-43.
HN/150/S3/T8/1975/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Valladares, León A. *El hombre y el maíz; etnografía y etnopsicología de Colotenango.*
A look at the Mam way of life in Colotenango.
G917.281/V241h • Benson Collection stacks

Examines the economy in the Mam community of Chimalténango in 1937.
HC/144/Z7/S2686/1941/LAC • Benson Collection stacks
A description of Mam society and religious practices in Chimaltenango.
G970.497281/W124s • Benson Collection stacks

Investigates the changes in native religious belief and practice in the Cakchiquel community of San Andrés Semetabaj.
F/1465.2/C3/W37/1989/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

An examination of the social and cultural change in the Mam village of Santiago Chimaltenango.
Updates the earlier studies of the community conducted by Wagley (above).
F/1465.2/M3/W38/1992/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Studies the effects of modernization on the household economies of Kekchi families who have immigrated to the Toledo District of southern Belize.
F/1465.2/K5/W55/1991/LAC • Benson Collection stacks

Presents a view of culture and society in Jocotan during 1931-33.
G970.3/W753c • Benson Collection stacks