This report presents results of a survey of U.S. postsecondary institutions with agriculture and natural resources programs, concerning institutional support for reentry orientation and alumni networking programs. Reentry orientation involves programs that help international students become aware of the adjustment aspects of returning home, and "alumni networking" is the linking of international students with their U.S. institutions, former professors, and other associates. Of 88 institutions responding to the survey, 24 reported that they regularly organize and conduct reentry orientation programs, and 25 organize and conduct alumni networking programs. The report discusses responsibility for program organization, international enrollments, types of program activities, and financing of programs. A directory is presented of 55 institutions that provide or plan to provide reentry and/or alumni programs. A list of 11 further readings concludes the report.

(JDD)
Reentry Orientation and Alumni Networking
In U. S. Colleges and Universities with
Agriculture and Natural Resources Programs

SURVEY REPORT

Prepared for the International Science and Education Council
Standing Committee on Training
by Paul E. Huntsberger
Reentry Orientation and Alumni Networking in U. S. Colleges and Universities with Agriculture and Natural Resources Programs

This report was prepared by Paul E. Huntsberger for the International Science and Education Council (ISEC), Standing Committee on Training and produced by the Center for International Programs, New Mexico State University. While preliminary data summaries were shared with the committee, the final report is the work of Paul Huntsberger, and any errors or omissions are his.

Special thanks are due Mark Clark, who collected the survey forms and compiled the results, and Jonathan Tregear, who provided editorial assistance and advice throughout the project.

The members of the Standing Committee on Training and ISEC also provided advice and assistance. They are: Ralph Otto, USDA Co-Chair, OICD/ITD; Walter Coward, Cornell University; Jo Ellen Force, University of Idaho; Barbara Carpenter, Southern University; Don Hegwood, Texas A & I University; John Shields, California State University, Fresno; Thomas Geary, Forestry Support Program, USDA; Jane Coulter, Higher Education Programs, CSRS/OGPS; Dennis Brydges, FAO; Duane Everett, BIFAD; and Joyce Kaiser, AID/OIT.

ISEC staff who supported the project are: Frank A. Fender, Co-Director, OICD/IRAD; Cynthia Williams, Coordinator, OICD/ISEC; and Peg Hively, Training, Committee Liaison, OICD/IRAD.

Released for printing, April, 1989. Copies are available for $2.00 from:

Assistant Director
Center for International Programs
Box 30001, Department 3567
New Mexico State University
Las Cruces, New Mexico 88003-3567
Lynn J. Desselle, Dean, College of Agriculture, University of Southwestern Louisiana, recommended to the ISEC Standing Committee on Training that institutions with agriculture and natural resources programs be surveyed to determine what our constituency was doing in the important area of international student program support. The primary focus of the survey would be the level of institutional support for reentry orientation and alumni networking programs.

Dean Desselle drafted the survey instrument, which was then reviewed and revised by the committee. He then prepared the final survey instrument and handled the initial mailing. Dean Desselle’s appointment to the committee ended December 31, 1988.

All completed surveys were forwarded to Paul Huntsberger, Assistant Director, Center for International Programs, New Mexico State University, who agreed to collate the data, summarize the findings, and prepare this final report on reentry orientation and alumni networking for the 1989 National Training Conference sponsored by the ISEC Standing Committee on Training.
Recognizing that U.S. colleges and universities enrolling participant trainees are increasingly being encouraged to consider organizing reentry and alumni programs, the ISEC Standing Committee on Training undertook the task of surveying universities and colleges with agriculture and natural resources programs to determine:

- Which institutions have organized and regularly conduct reentry orientation and/or alumni networking programs?

- What are some of the characteristics of organized and implemented reentry and alumni programs?

- What is the pattern of USAID and FAO enrollment in agriculture and natural resource programs in these colleges and universities?

- Who organizes and conducts the programs within the institutions?

- How are these programs financed?

- Which institutions lacking either reentry or alumni programs are considering initiating them?

The purpose of gathering this information was two-fold:

- To determine what college and universities with agriculture and natural resources programs are doing in these two important areas of participant training support services.

- To share what institutions with organized programs are doing with institutions that plan to initiate programs in order to help promote interinstitutional assistance and cooperation.

Following is the report of the results of the survey conducted during the summer and fall of 1988. Included is a directory, which is organized to assist institutions planning to start programs to identify institutions in their region that may offer them advice and assistance.
Reentry Orientation

Reentry orientation is any organized program that attempts to help international students become aware of the adjustment aspects of returning home and develop skills to deal with the experience.

Reentry is the experience of a person going home after academic training and adjusting to changes within oneself and changes at home. A major concern of the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) over the years has been "the timely reintegration of its U.S.-trained participants into their professional positions in their home countries." For the U.S. based participant trainee, the adjustment is from the academic world to the professional world, as well as from a developed to a developing country. (4: pp. v, 6)

Alumni Networking

Alumni networking is the systematic linking of international students with their U.S. institutions, former professors, and other associates. It involves the establishment and maintenance of contact with alumni to share general information about the university and the professional field of the alumni. (2: p. 1)
Executive Summary of Survey Findings

Data Summary

Based on the data reported by the institutions responding to this survey on reentry and alumni programs, the following conclusions may be made:

- Forty-two percent of the institutions surveyed are providing or attempting to provide reentry and/or alumni programs for international students.
- Institutions providing or considering reentry or alumni programs tend to have more international students enrolled in agriculture and natural resources, as well as more sponsored international students, especially those sponsored by USAID, than institutions not providing such programs. Conversely, institutions providing no reentry or alumni programs tend to have fewer international students enrolled in agriculture and natural resources, as well as fewer sponsored students of any kind.
- University international centers and/or offices play a key role in organizing and implementing reentry programs, and to a lesser but significant extent, alumni programs.
- Colleges and universities themselves provide most of the funds to support the development and implementation of reentry and alumni programs. Some institutions have been supported by the National Association For Foreign Student Affairs to conduct reentry workshops, but sustaining reentry programs requires institutional commitment of resources.
- Characteristics of both reentry and alumni programs, other than those listed in the survey, were infrequently identified by respondent institutions.

Anecdotal Summary

Several respondent institutions provided supplemental comments that provided these anecdotal insights:

- For some institutions, the idea of providing reentry orientation and alumni networking was new, and they felt these would be good programs to pursue and wanted to know how to proceed to do so.
- Some institutions reporting no programs would like to consider offering reentry and/or alumni programs but are currently restrained by lack of institutional support to even consider them. As one respondent not offering any programs wrote: "The real problem with such services as always is lack of staff. I am the only professional in our office so I end up spending 60 percent of my time doing immigration and 40 percent on admissions. The time for other services simply isn't there. Until institutions of higher education value internationalism in its broadest definition, there will not be enough resources to commit to the care of returning our scholars."
Institutions trying to provide reentry programs sometimes find that it is difficult to convince international students that attending reentry workshops would benefit them. As one respondent said: "I have since made an effort to discuss reentry workshops with personnel at several other universities... to compare notes, and I find that those universities have had the same experiences in not being able to get graduating international students to see the need for reentry workshops." Attendance is often poor. Nevertheless, those international students who do take the opportunity to attend reentry workshops praise the programs. As one respondent said: "One student began by saying that he had not changed; his beliefs are the same as when he left, but he wondered how his friends would accept him or see him. By the end of the seminar, he seemed to realize that he indeed had changed." And, "... the participants were enthusiastic about the seminar and all agreed that the university... should make the reentry seminar a regular event."

Institutions reporting that alumni offices were maintaining a database of all alumni, domestic or international, also found that those resources were not always satisfactory for the international center's purposes, primarily because the addresses in the alumni database have been unreliable. Institutions need to establish a database that tracks an international student throughout the student's career at the university and after graduation. Moreover, the alumni network in existence at some universities was simply a branch of the U.S. Alumni Club and purely social in purpose.

Several institutions noted that, although they had no formal reentry or alumni programs, individual faculty and departments provided ongoing support to international students that addressed reentry and professional integration issues.

Several institutions reported that they had no central source of information about financial sponsorship of international students, thus some of the figures provided on number of enrolled sponsored students were best estimates.
Report of Survey

Findings

Institutions Surveyed

The intent of the study was to send a copy of the survey instrument to each college and university in the United States that has agriculture and/or natural resources programs. Lists were secured that included key contacts in 1862 and 1890 land-grant institutions, state colleges and universities identified as members of either the American Association of State Colleges and Universities (AASCU) and the American Association of State Colleges of Agriculture and Renewable Resources (AASCARR), and other institutions that might be training international students in these fields. A group of 130 institutions was identified to receive the survey.

The survey instrument was mailed to key contacts at each institution in July. Follow-up surveys were mailed to all non-responding institutions in September.

Eighty-eight institutions had responded to the survey by December 1988. Of these, forty-five identified themselves as 1862 land-grant institutions, nine as 1890 land-grant institutions, twenty-four as AASCU or AASCARR institutions, four as other types of institutions, and five did not identify their type. This represented a response rate of sixty-eight percent.

Thirty-four of the respondent institutions (39 percent) reported no plans to conduct either reentry or alumni programs. Therefore, sixty-one percent of the respondent institutions conduct reentry or alumni programs, or plan to do so.

All percentages reported in the following report of results are rounded off.

Institutions Without Programs

Of the thirty-four respondent institutions (39 percent) reporting that they were not conducting, nor planning to conduct, reentry or alumni programs, fifteen were AASCU/AASCARR institutions (44 percent), ten 1862 land-grant institutions (29 percent), four 1890 land-grant institutions (12 percent), two other type institutions (6 percent), and three unidentified (9 percent).

Eight (24 percent) of these thirty-four institutions reported that they enrolled no international students in programs of agriculture or natural resources. Three of these thirty-four institutions with no programs (9 percent) reported enrollments of over one hundred international students.

Twenty-five (73 percent) of these institutions reported that they enrolled no USAID sponsored students, and only one institution enrolled more than three USAID sponsored students.

Thirty-two (94 percent) reported enrolling no FAO sponsored students.

Twenty-nine (85 percent) reported enrolling no other sponsored students.

Seven percent of all international students reported enrolled in agriculture and natural resources by these thirty-four institutions were sponsored.

Clearly, institutions with no programs have fewer international students in agriculture and natural resources and very few sponsored students.
Institutions Conducting Reentry Programs

Twenty-four of the respondent institutions (27 percent) reported that they regularly organize and conduct reentry orientation programs. Thirteen were 1862 land-grant institutions (54 percent), five AASCU/AASCARR institutions (21 percent), two 1890 land-grant institutions (8 percent), one other type institution (4 percent), and three not identified (13 percent). Three other institutions reported that they infrequently or informally organized reentry programs.

Responsibility for Organization

Twenty-three of the respondent institutions (96 percent) reported that an international center or office was responsible for organizing reentry programs. These included such descriptions as international programs office, international student services office, international education or training center, international food, trade and development offices.

International Enrollments

Twelve institutions (48 percent) reported enrolling more than one hundred international students in agriculture and natural resources.

Fifteen (63 percent) reported enrolling USAID sponsored students. The largest enrollment reported was 121.

Seven (29 percent) reported enrolling FAO sponsored students. The largest enrollment reported was nineteen.

Eight (33 percent) reported enrolling other sponsored students. The largest enrollment reported was 289.

Twenty-four percent of all international students reported enrolled in agriculture and natural resources by these twenty-four institutions were sponsored.

Types of Activities

Seven items were listed in the survey to gather information on what was included in these re-entry programs. In the order of most to least frequently included, these were:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No. (%)</th>
<th>Activity Included</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22 (92%)</td>
<td>Support services in the U.S. coordinated by an individual skilled in multinational and cross-cultural programs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19 (79%)</td>
<td>Workshops on reverse cultural shock shortly before return to home country</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 (67%)</td>
<td>Use of U.S. trained international students in university-run international projects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 (63%)</td>
<td>Workshop on reverse cultural shock after arrival in U.S.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 (63%)</td>
<td>Research in home country</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 (54%)</td>
<td>Seminars on the value of networking in home country with other U.S. trained international alumni association students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 (13%)</td>
<td>Workshop on reverse cultural shock before arrival in the U.S.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Institutions were also requested to specify additional types of activities not listed in the survey. Seven institutions provided these additional items:

- Special seminars for particular countries
- Questionnaire that covers aspects of training and issues related to rejoining service in home country
- Financial planning, communication with home, program planning for effectiveness upon return home, preparation for going home
- Cross-cultural aspects of faculty-student relationships

**Financing of Programs**

Fourteen institutions (58 percent) reported financing reentry programs with institutional funds, five (20 percent) with service fees, three (13 percent) with USAID funds, and three (13 percent) with other funds. Some institutions reported multiple funding sources. NAFSA was cited several times as providing grants to institutions to develop pilot programs.

**Institutions Planning Reentry Programs**

Seventeen of the respondent institutions (19 percent) reported that they planned to consider implementing reentry orientation in the future. Three of these, however, qualified their positive response with a "maybe" or "optional." Eleven of these were 1862 land-grant institutions (65 percent), three AASCU/AASCARR (18 percent), two 1890 land-grant institutions (12 percent), and one other type of institution (6 percent).

**Responsibility for Organization**

Twelve of these respondent institutions (71 percent) reported that an international center or office was responsible for planning reentry programs. These included international agriculture programs, international education offices, and international student offices. Four institutions (24 percent) reported that agricultural colleges were responsible for this activity.

**International Enrollment**

Six institutions (35 percent) reported enrolling one hundred or more international students in agriculture and natural resources.

Eleven (65 percent) reported enrolling USAID sponsored students. The largest enrollment reported was 111.

Seven (41 percent) reported enrolling FAO sponsored students. The largest enrollment reported was fifteen.

Three (18 percent) reported enrolling other sponsored students. The largest enrollment reported was 130.

Eighteen percent of all international students reported enrolled in agriculture and natural resources by these seventeen institutions were sponsored.
Institutions Conducting Alumni Networking Programs

Twenty-five respondent institutions (28 percent) reported organizing and conducting alumni networking programs. Seventeen of these were 1862 land-grant institutions (68 percent), three AASCU/AASCARR institutions (12 percent), two other type institutions (8 percent), one 1890 land-grant institution (4 percent), and two (8 percent) not identified. Two other institutions reported that they had alumni programs but they did not report clearly the extent of their international networking.

Responsibility for Organization

Twelve institutions (48 percent) reported that an alumni office was responsible for international alumni networking, eleven institutions (44 percent) identified international centers or offices as responsible, and two (8 percent) reported that academic departments were responsible.

International Enrollment

Twelve institutions (48 percent) reported enrolling one hundred or more international students in agriculture and natural resources. Eighteen (72 percent) reported enrolling USAID sponsored students. The largest enrollment reported was 121. Eleven (44 percent) reported enrolling FAO sponsored students. The largest enrollment reported was nineteen. Six (24 percent) reported enrolling other sponsored students. The largest enrollment reported was 130. Twenty-two percent of all international students reported enrolled in agriculture and natural resources by these twenty-five institutions were sponsored.

Types of Activities

Four items were listed in the survey to gather information on what was included in these alumni programs. In the order of most to least frequently included, these were:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No. (%)</th>
<th>Activity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22 (88%)</td>
<td>Mailing list of alumni maintained</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19 (76%)</td>
<td>Newsletter published and mailed periodically</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 (52%)</td>
<td>Emphasize/encourage continued professional development for returning foreign students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 (48%)</td>
<td>Assist returning students in contacting other U. S. trained students in the home country</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Only two institutions reported limiting their alumni programs to a mailing list. Only one additional program item was reported other than those listed in the survey: corresponding with alumni if faculty members are travelling in their country.
Financing of Programs

Eighteen institutions (72 percent) reported financing alumni programs with institutional funds, nine (36 percent) with other funds, two (8 percent) with service fees, and two (8 percent) with USAID funds. Some institutions reported multiple funding sources.

Institutions Planning Alumni Networking Programs

Twenty-five of the respondent institutions (28 percent) reported that they planned to consider implementing alumni networking in the future. Three of these, however, qualified their positive response with "maybe." Fourteen of these were 1862 land-grant institutions (56 percent), seven AASCU/AASCARR (28 percent), three 1890 land-grant institutions (12 percent), and one not identified (4 percent).

Responsibility for Organization

Sixteen of these respondent institutions (67 percent) reported that an international center or office was responsible for planning alumni networking programs. These included international agriculture programs, international education offices, and international student offices. Alumni offices, admissions and records offices, colleges of agriculture and biological sciences, and colleges of natural resources were other units identified as responsible for planning future activities.

International Enrollment

Six institutions (24 percent) reported enrolling one hundred or more international students in agriculture and natural resources.

Fifteen (60 percent) reported enrolling USAID sponsored students. The largest enrollment reported was forty-five.

Seven (28 percent) reported enrolling FAO sponsored students. The largest enrollment reported was seven.

Four (16 percent) reported enrolling other sponsored students. The largest enrollment reported was twelve.

Fourteen percent of all international students reported enrolled in agriculture and natural resources by these twenty-five institutions were sponsored.
Organization of Reentry and Alumni Programs

The following actors have been identified as integral to implementing the various stages of the participant training process (8: p. 3):

- Host country
- Host institution
- Sponsor
- Participant
- Administering university
- Training university

Implementing participant training should be a cooperative effort among all six parties that have a stake in the successful outcome of the educational process.

In practice, however, responsibility for some aspects of training tends to be assumed by only some of these actors. This appears to be especially true with regard to reentry and alumni networking. Implementing these programs frequently is undertaken by the administering university or the training university. They have the students in residence when reentry may be conveniently implemented, and have formed the collegial relationships with the students that should be maintained after returning home.

As long as the enrollment of participant trainees in academic training programs in U.S. colleges and universities continues to be a major focus of USAID and other sponsoring agencies, then the expectation, if not the obligation, that universities and colleges consider implementing reentry and alumni programs will persist. Whether as administering or training institutions, colleges and universities will continue to be encouraged to become involved in these two endeavors, with or without explicit guidance from the sponsors of participant trainees, and with or without offers of external financial support.

Responding to this encouragement is, however, an individual choice for each institution involved in the participant training process. Some will choose to do nothing for good reasons: no staff expertise, no staff availability, no financial support, insufficient number of trainees to warrant the effort. Others may want to do something, but will need assistance in determining what to do and how to do it. Others are already greatly involved in fulfilling the need for programming in these two important areas of participant training and will be looked to for guidance and instruction.
The following is a directory of institutions that have reported that they provide, or plan to provide, reentry and/or alumni programs.

The directory lists institutions alphabetically, and each entry provides, under the columns Reentry and Alumni, the address and telephone number of the institutional contact listed in the survey.

Each institution's current involvement is coded using these symbols:

- Conducts reentry programs
- Plans to conduct reentry programs
- Conducts alumni networking
- Plans to conduct alumni programs
- Occasionally or inconclusively involved

Some institutions returned more than one survey. In those cases, the information was combined. Some of the reported data was indecipherable or inconclusive and was not included in the report.

The directory attempts to accurately summarize the data reported, but its reliability is directly related to the knowledge of the person filling out the survey with regard to the questions asked. The author welcomes corrections or additions for inclusion in a future update.
Alabama A and M University
Reentry Contact:
Dr. B. Onuma Okezie
Office of International Programs
P. O. Box 579
Normal, AL 35762
205-851-5418

Alumni Contact:
Director of Alumni Affairs
Georgia Valrie
P. O. 348
Normal, AL 35762
205-851-5286

Arkansas State University
Keith Rogers
International Programs
P.O. Box 1080
State University, AK 72467
501-972-2087

Auburn University
Reentry/Alumni Contact:
E.W. Shell
Department of Fisheries and Allied Aquaculture
Auburn University, AL 36849
205-826-4786

California Polytechnic University, Pomona
Reentry Contact:
Richard Vengroff, Director
714-869-3334

Alumni Contact:
Laura Ann Fernea
Training Coordinator
714-869-3397

International Center
3801 Temple Avenue, Building 97
Pomona, CA 91768

California State University, Chico
Reentry Contact:
Robert Jackson
Center for International Studies
Chico, CA 95929-0680
916-895-6680

Clemson University
Reentry Contact:
Frankie O. Felder
International Programs and Services
E-201 Martin Hall
Clemson, SC 29634-5122
803-656-2457

Colorado State University
Reentry Contact:
Martha Denney
303-491-7892

Alumni Contact:
Betsy Shoemaker
303-491-5919

Office of International Programs
315 Aylesworth Hall, NE
Fort Collins, CO 80523

Cornell University
Reentry Contact:
James E. Haldeman
Training Coordinator
International Agriculture Programs
P. O. Box 16, Roberts Hall
Ithaca, NY 14853
607-255-3035

Alumni Contact:
James Hazzard
Alumni Affairs
626 Thurston Avenue
Ithaca, NY 14850
607-255-2390

Humboldt State University
Reentry/Alumni Contact:
Robert Hannigan
Admissions and Records
Arcata, CA 95521
707-826-4104

Iowa State University
Reentry Contact:
Dennis Peterson
Brenda Thorbs-Weber
International Educational Services
E. O. Building
Ames, IA 50011
515-294-1120

Alumni Contact:
Rhonda Cox
Alumni Achievement Office
Alumni Suite-Memorial Union
Ames, IA 50011
515-294-6564

Lincoln University
Reentry Contact:
I. R. Chowdhury
Alumni Contact:
Phyllis Von Der Bruegge
International Programs Office
202 New Memorial Hall
Jefferson City, MO 65101
314-681-5360

Louisiana State University
Reentry Contact:
Erin Schmidt
International Student Office
Baton Rouge, LA 70803-1201
504-388-5350

Alumni Contact:
Tony Gustwick
Alumni Relations
209 Alumnus Center
Baton Rouge, LA 70803-1201
504-388-6624

Michigan State University
Reentry Contact:
Kenneth Ebert, Assistant Director
Office of International Students
103 International Center
East Lansing, MI 48824-1035
517-353-1720
Michigan State University (contd)

Alumni Contact:
Bob La Prad
CANR Alumni Office
118 Agriculture Hall
East Lansing, MI 48824
517-355-0282

Mississippi State University

Reentry/Alumni Contact:
Ronald A. Brown
International Programs
P. O. Box 6342
Mississippi State, MS 39762
601-325-3204

New Mexico State University

Reentry/Alumni Contact:
Paul E. Huntsberger
Center for International Programs
Box 30001, Dept. 3567
Las Cruces, NM 88003
505-646-4735

North Carolina State University

Reentry/Alumni Contact:
Judith A. Green
International Student Adviser
P. O. Box 7306
Raleigh, NC 27695-7306
919-737-2561

Ohio State University

Alumni Contact:
Alumni Office
2400 Olentangy River Road
Columbus, OH 43210
614-292-2500

Oklahoma State University

Alumni Contact:
Conrad L. Evans
Office of International Programs
221 USDA Building North
Stillwater, OK 74078-0437
405-744-6535

Oregon State University

Reentry Contact:
William H. Smart
Office of International Education
Snell Hall, Room 444
Corvallis, OR 97337
503-754-3006

Purdue University

Reentry/Alumni Contact:
Margery Ismail, Director
International Student Services
Hovd Hall
West Lafayette, IN 47907
317-494-5770

South Dakota State University

Reentry/Alumni Contact:
Gene Arnold
Agriculture and Biological Sciences
Agriculture Hall 154
Brookings, SD 57007
605-688-5133

Southern Illinois University

Reentry/Alumni Contact:
Carla Coppi, Assistant Director
International Programs and Services
910 S. Forest
Carbondale, IL 62901
618-453-5744

Tennessee State University

Reentry Contact:
Troy Wakefield, Jr.

Tuskegee University

Reentry Contact:
Eugene W. Adams
Office of International Programs
219 Kresge Center
Tuskegee, AL 36088
205-727-8341

University of Arkansas

Alumni Contact:
Tom Westing
International Agricultural Programs
300 Hotz Hall
Fayetteville, AR 72701
501-575-6857

University of California, Davis

Reentry Contact:
W. C. Weir
International Programs
424 Second Street, Suite B
Davis, CA 95616
916-752-7071

University of California, Riverside

Reentry/Alumni Contact:
Diane E. Elton
International Services Center
Riverside, CA 92521
714-787-4113
University of Colorado
Reentry Contact: Phil De Neeve
Alumni Contact: Jean Delaney
Office of International Education
Campus Box 123
Boulder, CO 80309-0123
303-492-6016

University of Florida
Alumni Contact:
Hugh L. Popenoe, Director
International Programs
Institute for Food and Agricultural Sciences
3028 McCarty Hall
Gainesville, FL 32611
904-392-1965

University of Georgia
Reentry Contact:
Richard Reiff
International Services and Programs
210 Memorial Hall
Athens, GA 30602
404-542-1557

Alumni Contact:
Louis J. Boyd
Office of International Agriculture
201 Conner Hall
Athens, GA 30602
404-542-3390

University of Idaho
Reentry Contact:
Dorothy Zakrajsek
International Trade and Development Office
216 Morrill Hall
Moscow, ID 83843
208-885-8984

Alumni Contact:
Flip Kleffner, Carmen Savage
Alumni Office
216 Morrill Hall
Moscow, ID 83843
208-885-6154

University of Illinois
Reentry/Alumni Contact:
Ivor Emmanuel
International Student Affairs
510 E. Daniel Street
Champaign, IL 61820
217-333-1303

University of Kentucky
Reentry/Alumni Contact:
Diana Rast
Office of International Affairs
Lexington, KY 40506-0058
606-257-4067

University of Maryland, College Park
Alumni Contact:
Jean Lawton
Office of Development and Alumni Programs
1109 Symons Hall
College Park, MD 20742
301-454-3703

University of Maryland, Eastern Shore
Reentry Contact:
M. H. Neufville
Alumni Contact:
Elizabeth D. Clark
School of Agricultural Sciences
Princess Anne, MD 21853
301-651-2200

University of Michigan
Reentry Contact:
Kay Clifford
International Center
603 E. Madison
Ann Arbor, MI 48109
313-747-2184

Alumni Contact:
Sandra Gregerman
School of Natural Resources
403 East University
Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1115
313-764-0448

University of Minnesota
Reentry Contact:
R. M. Paige
International Education & Training Division
216 Pillsbury Drive, Room 149
Minneapolis, MN 55455
612-626-7272

Alumni Contact:
Alumni Office
Office of International Education
China Center

University of Nebraska
Reentry Contact:
Peter Levitov
International Educational Services
402-472-3264

Alumni Contact:
Robert Kleis
International Affairs
402-472-5358
1237 R Street
Lincoln, NE 68588-0225

University of Nevada, Reno
Reentry Contact:
Raymond Gude
International Student Office
Reno, NV 89557
702-784-6874

University of Rhode Island
Reentry Contact:
George Aelion
ICMRD
126 Woodward Hall
Kingston, RI 02881
401-792-2479

Alumni Contact:
William A. Bowers
URI Alumni Association
12 Davis Hall,
Kingston, RI 02881-0804
401-792-2242
University of Southwestern Louisiana
Reentry Contact:
B. E. Masotti
International Student Center
P.O. Box 43932
Lafayette, LA 70504
318-231-6819

Alumni Contact:
Joseph E. Savoie
Alumni Office
P. O. Box 40151
Lafayette, LA 70504
318-231-6193

University of Tennessee
Reentry Contact:
James Gehlar
Center for International Education
201 Alumni Hall
Knoxville, TN 37996
615-974-3177

University of Vermont
Alumni Contact:
Howard Lincoln
Associate Director
Alumni Relations
411 Main Street
Grassemount, VT 05401
802-656-2010

University of Wisconsin, Madison
Reentry/Alumni Contact:
Michael Dean
Office International Students and Faculty
550 North Park Street
Madison, WI 53706
608-262-2044

University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point
Reentry/Alumni Contact:
Richard Wilke
College of Natural Resources
Stevens Point, WI 54481
715-346-2853

University of Wyoming
Reentry/Alumni Contact:
Peter Guernsey
International Agriculture Programs
P. O. Box 3354, University Station
Laramie, WY 82071
307-766-3576

Utah State University
Reentry/Alumni Contact:
Jim Thomas
International Programs
Logan, UT 84322-9500
801-750-1840

Virginia Technical University
Reentry Contact:
Thomas A. Fretz, Director
Office of International Development
1060 ANSC Building
Blacksburg, VA 24061
703-231-4651

Washington State University
Alumni Contact:
Bernard LaBerge
Sandy Hall
Blacksburg, VA 24061
703-231-6710

West Virginia University
Reentry Contact:
Meg Moran
International Student Office
East Moore Hall
Morgantown, WV 26506
309-293-0111

Western Illinois University
Reentry Contact:
Rodney J. Fink, Dean
College of Applied Sciences
Macomb, IL 61455
309-298-2488

Alumni Contact:
International Programs
100 Memorial Hall
Macomb, IL 61455
309-298-2426

Western Kentucky University
Alumni Contact:
Luther B. Hughes, Jr.
Department of Agriculture
Bowling Green, KY 42101
502-745-3151

Western Kentucky University
Alumni Contact:
Luther B. Hughes, Jr.
Department of Agriculture
Bowling Green, KY 42101
502-745-3151
### Institutions Surveyed

(Respondents are boldfaced)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution Name</th>
<th>Institution Name</th>
<th>Institution Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abraham Baldwin Agricultural College</td>
<td>Abraham Baldwin Agricultural College</td>
<td>Oklahoma Panhandle State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alabama A &amp; M University</td>
<td>Alabama A &amp; M University</td>
<td>Oklahoma State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcorn State University</td>
<td>Alcorn State University</td>
<td>Oregon State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angelo State University</td>
<td>Angelo State University</td>
<td>Pennsylvania State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona State University</td>
<td>Arizona State University</td>
<td>Prairie View A &amp; M University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkansas State University</td>
<td>Arkansas State University</td>
<td>Purdue University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkansas Tech University</td>
<td>Arkansas Tech University</td>
<td>Rutgers University, Cook College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auburn University</td>
<td>Auburn University</td>
<td>Sam Houston State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austin Peay State University</td>
<td>Austin Peay State University</td>
<td>South Carolina State College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brigham Young University</td>
<td>Brigham Young University</td>
<td>South Dakota State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California Polytechnic at Pomona</td>
<td>California Polytechnic at Pomona</td>
<td>Southeast Missouri State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California Polytechnic at San Luis Obispo</td>
<td>California Polytechnic at San Luis Obispo</td>
<td>Southeastern Louisiana University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California Polytechnic at Chico</td>
<td>California Polytechnic at Chico</td>
<td>Southeastern Oklahoma State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Missouri State University</td>
<td>Central Missouri State University</td>
<td>State University of New York</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clemson University</td>
<td>Clemson University</td>
<td>Syracuse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado State University</td>
<td>Colorado State University</td>
<td>Stephen F. Austin State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Sul Ross State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delaware State University</td>
<td>Delaware State University</td>
<td>Tarleton State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East Texas State University</td>
<td>East Texas State University</td>
<td>Tennessee State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Kentucky University</td>
<td>Eastern Kentucky University</td>
<td>Tennessee Technological University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida A &amp; M University</td>
<td>Florida A &amp; M University</td>
<td>Texas A &amp; M University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fort Hays State University</td>
<td>Fort Hays State University</td>
<td>Texas Tech University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fort Valley State College</td>
<td>Fort Valley State College</td>
<td>Tuskegee University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humboldt State University</td>
<td>Humboldt State University</td>
<td>Tufts University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois State University</td>
<td>Illinois State University</td>
<td>University of Alaska at Fairbanks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana University</td>
<td>Indiana University</td>
<td>University of Arizona</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iowa State University</td>
<td>Iowa State University</td>
<td>University of Arkansas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas State University</td>
<td>Kansas State University</td>
<td>University of Arkansas at Monticello</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Langston University</td>
<td>Langston University</td>
<td>University of Arkansas at Pine Bluff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln University</td>
<td>Lincoln University</td>
<td>University of California at Berkeley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisiana State University</td>
<td>Louisiana State University</td>
<td>University of California at Davis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McNeese State University</td>
<td>McNeese State University</td>
<td>University of California at Irvine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan State University</td>
<td>Michigan State University</td>
<td>University of California at Riverside</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle Tennessee State University</td>
<td>Middle Tennessee State University</td>
<td>University of Colorado</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mississippi State University</td>
<td>Mississippi State University</td>
<td>University of Connecticut at Storrs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri Western State University</td>
<td>Missouri Western State University</td>
<td>University of Delaware</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana State University</td>
<td>Montana State University</td>
<td>University of the District of Colombia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morehead State University</td>
<td>Morehead State University</td>
<td>University of Florida</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murray State University</td>
<td>Murray State University</td>
<td>University of Georgia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Mexico State University</td>
<td>New Mexico State University</td>
<td>University of Hawaii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina A &amp; T State University</td>
<td>North Carolina A &amp; T State University</td>
<td>University of Idaho</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina State University</td>
<td>North Carolina State University</td>
<td>University of Illinois</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Dakota State University</td>
<td>North Dakota State University</td>
<td>University of Kentucky</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northeast Louisiana University</td>
<td>Northeast Louisiana University</td>
<td>University of Maine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northeast Missouri State University</td>
<td>Northeast Missouri State University</td>
<td>University of Maryland at College Park</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Arizona University</td>
<td>Northern Arizona University</td>
<td>University of Maryland at Eastern Shore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest Missouri State University</td>
<td>Northwest Missouri State University</td>
<td>University of Massachusetts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwestern Oklahoma State University</td>
<td>Northwestern Oklahoma State University</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina State University</td>
<td>North Carolina State University</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio State University</td>
<td>Ohio State University</td>
<td>University of Missouri</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Nebraska</td>
<td>University of Nebraska</td>
<td>University of Montana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of New Hampshire</td>
<td>University of New Hampshire</td>
<td>University of Nevada at Reno</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Rhode Island</td>
<td>University of Rhode Island</td>
<td>University of Southwestern Louisiana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Southwestern Louisiana</td>
<td>University of Southwestern Louisiana</td>
<td>University of Tennessee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Vermont</td>
<td>University of Vermont</td>
<td>University of the Virgin Islands</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Wisconsin at Platteville</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin at Platteville</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin at Stevens Point</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Wisconsin at Madison</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin at Madison</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin at Stevens Point</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Wyoming</td>
<td>University of Wyoming</td>
<td>Utah State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utah State University</td>
<td>Utah State University</td>
<td>Virginia Polytechnic Institute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia State University</td>
<td>Virginia State University</td>
<td>Washington State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Texas State University</td>
<td>West Texas State University</td>
<td>West Virginia University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Virginia University</td>
<td>West Virginia University</td>
<td>Western Illinois University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Kentucky University</td>
<td>Western Kentucky University</td>
<td>Western Michigan University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Michigan University</td>
<td>Western Michigan University</td>
<td>Western Michigan University</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Further Reading
(published since 1980)

A number of references may be consulted by anybody wanting to learn more about reentry orientation and alumni networking. Both activities have been prominent topics for research and discussion in the field of international education for more than thirty years. NAFSA publications may be ordered from the Publications Order Desk, National Association For Foreign Student Affairs, 1860 19th St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20009. Ordering information is included in all other references if known. Recent publications, listed below chronologically, that may be helpful are:

   Workshop report containing recommendations related to follow-up/post return activities for USAID sponsored students.

   Comprehensive guidelines for developing and implementing alumni programs for foreign students.

   Comprehensive study of the needs of foreign students, including a large sample of USAID sponsored students. Identified various needs including several related to professional growth upon returning home.

   Contains articles on alumni networking and planning to maintain professional contacts upon return home.

   A handbook for faculty advisers that addresses the process of foreign student education in agriculture, with sections on reentry.

   Order from Office of International Programs, Box 4248, Texas Tech, Lubbock, TX 79409-5004.
   A collection of articles relating applied knowledge and technology to professional concerns in developing countries.
Comprehensive book of readings targeting multiple groups that face reentry issues, including foreign students.

A manual that documents the various stages of the participant training process, including sections on post-training follow-up.

Workbook containing practical materials for use in reentry workshops or by students individually.

10. Huntsberger, Paul E. *Western Regional Workshop on Relevancy in Participant Training, Proceedings*. Las Cruces: New Mexico State University, 1988. Order from Center for International Programs, Box 30001, Department 3567, Las Cruces, NM 88003
Proceedings of a relevancy workshop that included sessions dealing with professional integration and reentry and perspectives of participant trainees toward training and returning home.

A guide to assist workshop leaders to conduct professional integration and reentry programs.
Appendix 16

END

U.S. Dept. of Education

Office of Education
Research and
Improvement (OERI).

ERIC

Date Filmed

March 29, 1991