This guide is intended for use by superintendents, district directors of instruction, curriculum writers, principals, and teachers identifying instructional television resources that will aid their schools in meeting specific instructional requirements of the Defined Minimum Program and objectives of the Basic Skills Assessment Program. Suggested uses for the guide include: (1) curriculum planning at all levels; (2) development of school-wide programs and approaches to meet curriculum needs; (3) resource room/media center planning; and (4) identification of resources for special groups such as handicapped and exceptional children. A list of 241 program titles by skill area—reading, writing, mathematics, and science—indicates the continuing objectives of the programs as they relate to the Basics Skills Assessment Program. The main body of the catalog provides descriptions of the programs for the following subject areas: language arts; foreign language; mathematics; natural science; social studies; environmental studies; art; fine arts; music, drama, and dance; physical education; health and safety; der education; substance abuse; guidance; career education; vocational, including business, home economics, and trades and industrial education; computer education; and education for the handicapped. The entry for each series includes the educational level, subject area, grade level, title, and specific curriculum need addressed, as well as brief comments and a program description. (DB)
1990-91
CURRICULUM GUIDE

ITV Resources in the Defined Minimum Program

Office of Instructional Technology
South Carolina Department of Education
South Carolina ETV
The illustrations appearing on the covers of the *Curriculum Guide* were selected from those submitted to the 1989-90 student artwork contest.

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Grade 7
North High School
North, South Carolina

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Mark Porter
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Printed and distributed by South Carolina ETV
1990-91

Curriculum Guide

This guide accompanies the 1990-91 *ITV and Audio Resources* book. It is a guide to the use of instructional television programs presented on South Carolina ETV in meeting curricular needs in elementary, middle-junior high, and senior high schools' instructional programs.

Clyde H. Green
Director, Office of Instructional Technology

Sidney B. Cooper
Deputy Superintendent for Instruction

Dr. Charlie G. Williams
Superintendent, State Department of Education

Henry J. Cauthen
President, South Carolina ETV
Use of This Guide

The Use of Resources in the Defined Minimum Program Curriculum Guide is intended for use by superintendents, district directors of instruction, curriculum writers, principals, and teachers identifying instructional television resources that will aid their schools in meeting specific instructional requirements of the Defined Minimum Program and objectives of the Basic Skills Assessment Program (Act 631). It also aids in selection of those resources that will help classroom teachers and students meet learning needs identified by curriculum consultants of the Department of Education to be of significant concern in South Carolina schools.

Teachers are encouraged to preview all ITV series and study the teachers' guides before making decisions on their use in classrooms. Often ITV lessons can be used across curriculum lines and in grade levels below and/or above those designated for them in the ITVAudio Resources book and in this guide. The important questions for teachers are: "Does the ITV lesson fit the curriculum I am teaching and will it provide an important learning experience for my students?"

For many ITV series, special inservice programs will be broadcast during the year to help teachers make decisions on whether and how to apply the ITV series to their instruction. Consult the 1990-91 Staff Development Resources book for the broadcast schedules for these programs.

Suggested uses for the guide include:

a. Curriculum planning at all levels—classroom, school or district.

b. Development of schoolwide programs and approaches to meet curriculum needs.

c. Resource room/media center planning.

d. Identification of resources for special groups such as the handicapped and the exceptional child.

e. Incorporation of ITV resources into curriculum guides.

f. Justification for expanding television reception.

The State Board of Education approved as instructional resources for 1990-91 the two-hundred and forty-one (241) instructional television series referenced in this guide. A description and telecast schedule for each of the series may be found in the 1990-91 ITV and Audio Resources book.

PBS Video Catalog

More than 260 PBS video programs totaling in excess of 180 hours of resources also will be available in 1990-91 to middle, junior, and secondary schools in those school districts participating in the lease agreements for these programs. Due to the diversity of the programs and because most are single titles and not series, they are not listed in this publication due to space restrictions. For a complete list of these programs and their individual descriptions, refer to the 1990-91 PBS Video Catalog. These programs will act as additional resources in addressing objectives of the Basic Skills Assessment Program, instructional requirements of the Defined Minimum Program, and the other curricular needs listed in this publication.
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**Instructional Television Resources**

**Subject Area: Language Arts**

**Level: Elementary**

**Defined Minimum Program:** Grades 1-3, 550 minutes weekly; Grades 4-6, 500 minutes weekly; 36 weeks annually. At least 50 percent of the instructional time in language arts for grades 5-6 must be devoted to the teaching of composition and grammar.

**Basic Skills Assessment Program:** Reading objectives adopted under this program include decoding and word meaning, details, main idea, reference usage, inference, analysis of literature. Writing objectives are handwriting, mechanics, word usage, sentence formation, and composition.

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<th>Curriculum need</th>
<th>Series (Grade Level)</th>
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<td>1. Supplement initial instruction in decoding skills</td>
<td>THE LETTER PEOPLE (K-1)</td>
<td>THE LETTER PEOPLE provides an interesting and exciting introduction to decoding skills essential to competency in listening, spelling, writing, and reading skills.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>READING WAY (1-3)</td>
<td>Using context, work order, phonic analysis, and metacognitive strategies, READING WAY provides beginning readers with useful strategies for unlocking the meaning of words. The lessons model the proper use of sight words, content analysis, and phonic clues. Phonics skills are never taught in isolation, there is always a reading problem to be solved.</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. Strengthen interrelated language arts skills in listening, speaking, reading, and writing</td>
<td>READALONG 1 (1)</td>
<td>READALONG 1 uses animation, puppets, and music to make learning to read fun. Repetition of words, phrases, and sentences are put into meaningful and humorous situations that make activities stimulating even to reluctant learners.</td>
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<td>READALONG 2 (2)</td>
<td>READALONG 2 encourages vocabulary building, writing, and listening skills, as well as speech and reading. Several indicators have shown that the constant repetition of words, the many approaches to word-attack skills, and the recurring reminders of varied uses of reading motivate children and directly assist in improving their communications skills.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>READ ALL ABOUT IT I and II (4-6)</td>
<td>This series promotes the importance of reading and writing. It emphasizes immediate on-screen reading skills and encourages classes to produce a newspaper like the series’ own Chronicle.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Improve vocabulary knowledge</td>
<td>WORDSCAPE (1-6)</td>
<td>Building and enriching vocabulary is a critical skill. The basis of such a skill is an awareness of word elements, or “cells,” of which many words are built. These lessons help students as they make the transition from language conceived as print, and place the skill of vocabulary building in the larger framework of children’s linguistic development in these grades. Students learn to build a new vocabulary on words that are familiar to them.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>THE WORDSMITH (5-8)</td>
<td>The focus in this series is on student vocabulary development, incorporating terms from special vocabularies in such areas as science, math, and social studies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Improve beginning composition skills</td>
<td>FINS, FEATHERS AND FUR (1-3)</td>
<td>Lessons are designed to help teachers and students work together through the processes of prewriting, drafting, revising, and editing. The lessons begin with making oral statements and proceed through structuring complete sentences, choosing words, gathering information, mastering simple mechanical elements, and structuring paragraphs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>THE WRITE CHANNEL (3-4)</td>
<td>Students are taught writing skills by the sentence-combining method wherein short, choppy sentences are combined and improved in word animation sequences. Students see a gloved hand moving words, combining words, and making appropriate changes in capitalization and punctuation.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5 Improve grammatical skills  OUR LIVING LANGUAGE (4-6)

6 Develop ability to write legibly  CURSIVE HANDWRITING A and B (2-3)

7 Strengthen students' thinking/reasoning abilities  THINKABOUT (5-6)

8 Provide opportunity to apply reading skills taught and to develop literary appreciation  TELETALES (K-2)

YOU CAN WRITE ANYTHING! (3-6)

The skill of writing well is developed by practice, encouragement, and motivation. YOU CAN WRITE ANYTHING! supports this writing process, incorporating the theory that children should be given frequent and varied opportunities to see themselves as authors. The series uses many strategies that teachers may easily incorporate within their own writing programs.

WRITER'S REALM (4-6)

Lessons correlate with national writing curricula. Based upon the premise that all writing is creative, the lessons focus on using the process to achieve a variety of creative writing products. Programs reinforce the relationship of writing to reading, listening, and speaking. In addition, programs use examples of published writing to illustrate processes and products.

This series assists students in mastering grammatical skills. OUR LIVING LANGUAGE has been carefully planned to promote writing and speaking skills through the study of grammar, punctuation, sentence structure, and story development.

The CURSIVE HANDWRITING television series is designed to serve as the basis for a classroom handwriting course that makes the transition from manuscript to cursive writing an easy and enjoyable experience. The series is targeted for students in grades two and three, but the programs are produced so that they may be successfully used with children of different ability levels and in all elementary grades where cursive writing is being taught. The series is available in two versions, compatible with two popular handwriting methods. In one version, Series A, letter formations are basically similar to the Zaner-Bloser method of handwriting. The second version, Series B, is similar to the Palmer method. Program titles are the same for both versions. Select only the series that is the adopted method approved for your district.

THINKABOUT is designed to help develop and strengthen students' reasoning and study skills and to improve and extend their mathematics and communication skills. The series blends skills from various subject areas in the fifth- and sixth-grade curriculum and presents them within a framework based on the reasoning process. Situations common to the lives of fifth and sixth graders are the context for learning. Programs and printed materials motivate viewers to participate actively in the learning process, so that skills will be acquired by students, not imposed, on them.

Folk and fairy tales kindle children's imaginations, stretch their minds, and awaken them to the universality of human emotions. TELETALES draws on the oral legacy of cultures all around the world to bring children in kindergarten through third grade literature that has stood the test of time. In these stories, producer/writer John Robbins says, "good triumphs over evil, smart leaves stupid in the dust, and truth unmask treachery." The series presents many excellent old stories, long out of print, from the collections of the Library of Congress. Each tale is reproduced in the accompanying teacher's guide for rereading or retelling.

ABOUT BOOKS PRIMARY (1-3)

ABOUT BOOKS, PRIMARY is designed to involve children in independent reading. Only parts of stories are told, thus stimulating students' interest to read the books themselves.

READING RAINBOW (2-5)

READING RAINBOW involves and motivates children to read good literature for themselves. Program selections are from the best available books for children.

READIT (3)

READIT serves as a kind of "electronic librarian" guiding third graders to a wide variety of appealing fiction and non-fiction books.
BOOK AWARD NOMINEES
(3-12)

The South Carolina Association of School Librarians (SCASL) sponsors the book award program, the purpose of which is to encourage students to read quality, contemporary literature. A committee of school librarians from across the state read recommended titles which have been published within the last four years. The committee then selects 20 books as nominees for the current year, and the titles are distributed to all participating schools. Students in participating schools must read or have read to them at least three of the 20 nominated titles in order to participate. In the spring, students vote for their favorite book. Votes are tabulated from all participating schools by SCASL and the “winning” book is announced at SCASL’s spring conference. The following year, the author of the winning book is invited to South Carolina to receive the South Carolina Book Award Medal.

THE BOOK BIRD
(4)

The BOOK BIRD motivates children to read a selection of books through narration and lively art work that introduces the books to them.

ABOUT BOOKS INTERMEDIATE
(4-6)

LIKE ABOUT BOOKS: PRIMARY, this series involves students in independent reading. The series uses the same technique of reading only parts of stories, thus encouraging students to check the featured books out of the library to discover the stories’ endings.

MORE BOOKS FROM COVER TO COVER
(5-6)

Children are provided the opportunity to develop literary appreciation in this new reading motivation series hosted by John Robbins. Students see and hear the stories up to a critical point and then are left to find the books and read them for the endings.

STORYBOUND
(5-6)

STORYBOUND is a blend of 20th-century classics including six Newbery Award winners and the best of current fiction for young readers.

9 Develop cultural appreciation

GATHER ROUND
(1-2)

This series presents a variety of colorfully-illustrated fairy tales, legends, and folklore from around the world to give primary-level students a background in traditional classic folktales, as well as enjoyment of listening to well-told tales.

FROM THE BROTHERS GRIMM
(4-12)

The ten live-action programs in this series are approximately 20 minutes long. Each episode is a dramatic interpretation of a folktale from the classic early 19th-century collection by the Grimm brothers. The films are designed to stimulate students and teachers’ interest in the rich cultural heritage of folktales. The series brings to life such universal characters as Hansel and Gretel and the Frog King in American settings, offer classroom audiences themes which have survived for generations.

10 Develop library research and reference skills

TOMES AND TALISMANS
(6-9)

Traditional library and reference skills are taught through creative television lessons requiring students to use materials in the library to solve problems and achieve solutions to mysteries.
Level: Middle-Junior High

Defined Minimum Program: Grades 7-8, 250 minutes weekly, 36 weeks annually.
A. At least 50 percent of instructional time in language arts for grades 7-8 must be devoted to the teaching of composition and grammar.
B. Special instruction in reading should be provided for at least 250 minutes weekly for students reading two or more grade levels below their grade placement. This instruction may be offered either separate from or as part of the regular language arts program.

Basic Skills Assessment Program. Reading objectives adopted under this program are decoding and word meaning, details, main idea, reference usage, inference, and analysis of literature. Writing objectives are handwriting, mechanics, word usage, sentence formation, composition.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Curriculum Need</th>
<th>Series (Grade Level)</th>
<th>Comments</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Improve the interrelated skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing</td>
<td>ZEBRA WINGS (5-8)</td>
<td>This is a series on creative expression—primarily creative writing—for the intermediate grades. It is based on the belief that every child has the potential for creative writing. The aim is to stimulate creative expression of personal experiences and feelings in all children. The affective approach of this telecourse is designed to help make school a place for thought, not just a place to find out what others have thought.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Strengthen vocabulary development</td>
<td>THE WORDSMITH (5-8)</td>
<td>THE WORDSMITH provides a consistent, well-organized, and interesting basic resource for vocabulary development.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>WATCH YOUR LANGUAGE (7-10)</td>
<td>This series stresses the communication skills of attentive listening, interviewing, presenting, and composing. Emphasis is placed on getting ready, organizing ideas, giving meaning to messages, and evaluating them.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Provide opportunity to apply reading skills taught and to develop literary appreciation</td>
<td>STORYBOUND (5-6)</td>
<td>STORYBOUND is a blend of 20th-century classics including six Newbery Award winners and the best of current fiction for sixth graders.</td>
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<td>A MATTER OF FICTION (7-8)</td>
<td>Just enough of a book's plot is dramatized by each A MATTER OF FICTION lesson to spark student interest in checking books out from the library. It presents books for the purpose of enjoyment and to encourage leisure reading, important to real mastery of reading skills.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A MATTER OF FACT (7-10)</td>
<td>The commentary and film sequences of this widely acclaimed series are designed to stimulate the student to read the nonfictional books featured on the programs. Many librarians coordinate their book orders with the selections.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Develop library research and reference skills</td>
<td>TOMES AND TALISMANS (6-8)</td>
<td>Traditional library and reference skills are taught through creative television programs requiring students to use materials in the library to solve problems and achieve solutions to mysteries.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Improve grammatical skills</td>
<td>GRAMMA-MECHANIC (6-8)</td>
<td>Teachers may use this series to help students understand that grammar skills are tools people need to make language—whether spoken or written—work for them and that a working knowledge of grammar enables people to communicate effectively. Attention has been given to the logic upon which the rules of grammar are based and to those procedures which must be followed in order to apply those rules. The setting for the series is an office in the home of a freelance writer and features her son, Chris, and Grams, a talking computer.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Level: Secondary

Defined Minimum Program: Course opportunities with a minimum of six units including courses in remedial reading and English I, II, III, and IV will be offered. At least 50 percent of instructional time in courses used for graduation requirements must be devoted to the teaching of composition and grammar. Typical learning experiences to be provided include: communication skills, in-depth study of literature, creative writing, literature enjoyment and appreciation, oral and written self-expression, and instruction guaranteeing reading and writing skills. Remedial English, with emphasis on reading and functional English, developmental reading, or remedial reading, may be taught and credits earned applied to the requirement of earning four units in Language Arts.

Basic Skills Assessment Program: Reading objectives adopted under this program include decoding and word meaning, details, main idea, reference usage, inference, and analysis of literature. Writing objectives are handwriting, mechanics, word usage, sentence formation, and composition.

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<th>Curriculum Need</th>
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<tr>
<td>1 Improve composition skills</td>
<td>THE WRITE COURSE</td>
<td>THE WRITE COURSE, an introduction to college composition for advanced students, presents the best contemporary scholarship on the teaching of composition as a process. Each program contains real-life adaptations of the writing process at work.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Strengthen grammatical skills</td>
<td>BOOK AWARD NOMINEES</td>
<td>The South Carolina Association of School Librarians (SCASL) sponsors the book award program, the purpose of which is to encourage students to read quality, contemporary literature. A committee of school librarians from across the state read recommended titles which have been published within the last four years. The committee selects 20 books as nominees for the current year, and the titles are distributed to all participating schools. Students in participating schools must read or have read to them at least three of the 20 nominated titles in order to participate. In the spring, students vote for their favorite book. Votes are tabulated from all participating schools by SCASL and the &quot;winning&quot; book is announced at SCASL's spring conference. The following year, the author of the winning book is invited to South Carolina to receive the South Carolina Book Award Medal.</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 Provide opportunity to apply reading skills taught and to develop literary appreciation</td>
<td>GRAMMAR SKILLS (Writing) (9-12)</td>
<td>This series presents grammar content useful to adults who take the GED Exam. This series can be useful for teaching grammar to high school students.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Strengthen non-testable abilities such as the appreciation of literature and the motivation to read. Provide opportunity to apply reading skills</td>
<td>A MATTER OF FICTION (7-8)</td>
<td>A MATTER OF FICTION is a series in literary appreciation for junior high students. The series presents books for the purpose of enjoyment and as an encouragement for leisure reading. The selections are about adolescents and are written by writers who &quot;believe in the world and the anxieties of teenagers. These books help young people gain perspective about themselves and others.</td>
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<td>A MATTER OF FACT (7-10)</td>
<td>The commentary and film sequences of this widely acclaimed series are designed to stimulate the student to read the nonfictional books featured on the programs. Many librarians coordinate their book orders with the selections.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>READING SKILLS (9-12)</td>
<td>This series is intended for students who already have the basic reading skills and need to gain proficiency in the more complex interpretation skills. The first five lessons introduce the skills by using literature and interpretation of visuals, in the next 11 lessons, the same skills are applied to science and social studies subject matter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>THE WORDSMITH (5-8)</td>
<td>THE WORDSMITH is being well used at the high school level because of its value as a well-organized and interesting basic resource in vocabulary development.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>WATCH YOUR LANGUAGE (7-10)</td>
<td>This series presents new vocabulary in its natural context and settings while focusing on areas of interest to secondary students. It assists in meeting the curriculum need by illustrating word analysis strategies.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THE SHORT STORY (7-12)

The Short Story stimulates an interest in reading the works of selected 19th-century American short story writers and compares their works with the best writers of other countries.

THE NOVEL (9-12)

Overall goals of the series are twofold: (1) to stimulate student interest in and reading of representative novels and; (2) to enable students to recognize various literary elements, devices, and techniques employed by masters of the genre. Each program in THE NOVEL emphasizes a particular literary concept so that students can learn to interpret and understand the novel through the significant elements that give it form and meaning. Concepts explored in the series include characterization, plot, setting, allegory, conflict, and symbolism.

THE STORY OF ENGLISH (9-12)

Since the beginning of modern times, the world's English speaking population has increased 5,000 times. Filmed on location in 16 countries on five continents, this series chronicles the astonishing transformation of English from the speech of a small Germanic tribe into today's most global language, with a vocabulary 13 times the combined size of its nearest European rivals, French and German. Some of the the lessons are also suitable for enriching history courses.

VOICES & VISIONS (10-12)

The major objective of this course is to help students develop a greater enjoyment and understanding of poetry. Each of the 13 lessons concentrates on the work of a poet—Robert Frost, Ezra Pound, Langston Hughes, Walt Whitman, Hart Crane, William Carlos Williams, Emily Dickinson, Marianne Moore, T.S. Eliot, Wallace Stevens, Elizabeth Bishop, Robert Lowell, and Sylvia Plath. The course design and sequence emphasize the relationships of the poets and their work, their influence on each other and on those who followed them, and their place in American literature.

ROBERT FROST'S POEMS (10-12)

The series presents readings of selected Frost poems, not an analysis, featuring the voice of a native New Englander. The beautiful scenes presented offer an excellent opportunity to teach visualization skills to students and allow students to interpret the poetry and create their own visual images. The series could be used as a motivational introduction to the study of Frost and/or as a follow-up enrichment activity.

Subject Area: Foreign Language

Level: Middle-Junior High

Curriculum Need

1. Diversify content of basic texts providing stimulus for early interest in language study

Series (Grade Level)

A VOUS LA FRANCE! (9-12)

Comments

A beginning French course, A VOUS LA FRANCE! was filmed in some of the most scenic areas of France. Each lesson includes simple conversations that demonstrate the language and mini-documentaries, in French, that demonstrate the language and mini-documentaries, in French, that focus on local people and their work.

DICHO Y HECHO (9-12)

DiCHO Y HECHO is intended primarily to support the teaching of basic skills in Spanish to beginning students, but it is also useful as a review for more advanced classes. The lessons consist of a number of self-contained sequences, each dealing with a specific language function (asking for things, likes and dislikes, asking the ‘time’, etc.) and illustrating the language in action in a variety of contexts. Role-playing sketches performed by actors and recorded in the studio are complemented by documentary film sequences shot on location in Spain and feature typical Spaniards using their language in everyday situations.
The lessons in this series consist of documentary material for general comprehension, into which are woven elements of the language to be actively learned. Students are helped through many standard situations encountered by the visitor; they are introduced to German-speaking people with a wide variety of backgrounds and accents; and they are encouraged to learn the language of direct communication.

This first-year Spanish course makes learning Spanish easy and enjoyable. Rich with cultural information, the series is filled with fascinating and useful facts, filmed in a compelling manner. Each lesson is divided into two basic segments. The introduction teaches vocabulary and structure in context as students meet nearly 250 Spaniards going about their daily lives. By drawing its language lessons from everyday life, ESPANA VIVA teaches students how to communicate in common situations, such as in hotels, shops, and restaurants.

A short, snappy course for teaching basic skills in German, MACH'S GUT! coordinates easily with any German language course, including DEUTSCH DIREKT. Lessons are divided into self-contained mini-programs, each of which concentrates on a single language function, such as asking for help, describing people in places, making arrangements to go out, etc., in a variety of contexts. The series uses three different techniques to illustrate the workings of the German language—role-playing sketches demonstrate conversational German; documentary sequences show Austrian people using the language in everyday situations; and signpost sequences extract key words and phrases and reinforce them through graphics.

**Level: Secondary**

**Defined Minimum Program:** All accredited high schools will include at least two years of a foreign language in their programs. A school not meeting this requirement must be able to justify this omission. Schools with fewer than 300 students may alternate first and second year courses when not practical to offer two levels concurrently.

**Curriculum Need**

1. Diversify content of basic texts, providing stimulus! for interest in language study

2. Provide intermediate level supplemental resources to diversify basic texts

3. Provide intermediate and advanced supplemental resources for schools with combined level programs

**Series (Grade Level)**

- **A VOUS LA FRANCE I** (9-12)
- **DESCUBRA ESPANA** (9-12)
- **DES LES DEBUT** (9-12)
- **DEUTSCH DIREKT I** (9-12)
- **DICHO Y HECHO** (9-12)
- **ESPANA VIVA** (9-12)

**Comments**

(See description under Middle-Junior grade level)

A second- and third-year course, DESCUBRA ESPANA is a language resource, entirely in Spanish, that utilizes documentary film featuring everyday experiences of Spanish teenagers and adults. Students witness and participate in sophisticated conversational and transactional exchanges. The series also includes interviews and scripted commentary designed to improve Spanish proficiency.

Designed to fit into beginning and second-year courses, DES LES DEBUT features mini-programs to support the teaching of basic French language skills. Everyday conversations are demonstrated through dramatic sketches, graphics, and documentary film.

(See description under Middle-Junior grade level)

(See description under Middle-Junior grade level)

(See description under Middle-Junior grade level)
This series is an introduction to the language and life of the complex French culture. The lessons feature an original story, a romantic comedy filmed in France, which is full of humor and human interest—with a dash of intrigue. The lessons also contain large numbers of vignettes drawn from the media of France and French-speaking countries around the world. These illustrations are used to explain new words contained in the dialogue of the story, making it easily accessible to learners. The lessons capture communication as it actually occurs, revealing the connections between words in French and the concepts those words refer to in the French cultural system. As a result, students acquire the language and come to understand the culture from the French perspective, rather than through the prism of their own language and culture.

This series combines an exciting story with the language requirements of beginning French students. It gives insights into aspects of French life and provides motivation for students at a variety of levels. The story follows a student, Yves, and his friend Marie-Pierre as they visit Yves' relatives in Cancale, Brittany. When a strange old friend of Yves' uncle appears, the young couple becomes unwittingly involved in a dangerous mystery. Each lesson in the series builds the level of interest and suspense to the final surprising conclusion.

(See description under Middle-Junior grade level.)

This series is designed for second- and third-year students. TREFFPUNKT OSTERREICH features Austrians of all ages speaking German in a variety of everyday situations. Entirely in German, this series is the ideal resource for developing comprehension of spoken German.

Subject Area: Mathematics

Level: Elementary

Defined Minimum Program: Grades 1-3, 225 minutes weekly, Grades 4-6, 250 minutes weekly, 36 weeks annually

Basic Skills Assessment Program: Mathematical objectives adopted include concepts, operations, measurement, geometry, and problem solving.

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<tr>
<th>Curriculum Need</th>
<th>Series (Grade Level)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Motivational math instruction. Methods and techniques should provide for active involvement of students in the learning process. After concepts and skills are learned, methods should include drills that is couched in games and novel approaches where possible.</td>
<td>TWO PLUS YOU (MATH PATROL I) (1)</td>
<td>TWO PLUS YOU is designed for use in the initial stage of mathematical understanding. As a television resource, it is particularly useful in bridging the gap between concrete and abstract.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH PATROL II (2)</td>
<td>The lessons are presented in a highly visual manner to help develop comprehension of basic math skills, to reinforce existing knowledge, and to stimulate interest in mathematics.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH PATROL III (3-5)</td>
<td>MATH PATROL III is a very effective tool for teaching and reinforcing basic concepts and skills in children. The lessons give teachers the opportunity to add extra excitement to the math curriculum.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATH MATTERS (5-8)</td>
<td>MATH MATTERS is designed for upper elementary and junior high students and deals with fundamental mathematical concepts in a lively, imaginative format. The programs are designed to revitalize interest in math and to develop and/or reinforce basic understandings and skills for those students entering junior high who have been turned off by the subject. These resources can also be used advantageously at a lower level to introduce mathematical concepts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATHEMATICAL INVESTIGATIONS (6-9)</td>
<td>Each lesson is designed to challenge students to ask questions or to want to find out about the principle being discussed. To effectively use this series, teachers should preview the lessons carefully, read the documentation, present introductory activities and discussions before class viewing, and have control of the playback so that programs can be stopped at the &quot;pause for thought.&quot; Careful planning can make this series a worthwhile addition to many areas and levels of mathematics.</td>
</tr>
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</table>
2 Improvement in basic math skills.

This package of televised learning resources focuses on the five most difficult subskills at grade 3 for students who scored below standard on the BSAP mathematics test, according to the State Department of Education's analysis of the Joe Ryan Report. Dr. Ryan's report was based on the Basic Skills Assessment Program during 1981-84. The subskills addressed in this series are (1) establishing relationships, (2) operations and conversions, (3) subtraction, (4) division, and (5) problem-solving.

MATH CYCLE

This series is developed on the rationale that third-grade mathematical concepts must be understood in order for students to develop mathematical skills and to experience mathematical success in the future. The series presents these concepts through well-done graphic illustrations and on-camera by a teacher.

3 Improvement in measurement skills

This package of televised learning resources focuses on the five most difficult subskills at grade 3 for students who scored below standard on the BSAP mathematics test, according to the State Department of Education's analysis of the Joe Ryan Report. Dr. Ryan's report was based on the Basic Skills Assessment Program during 1981-84. The subskills addressed in this series are (1) establishing relationships, (2) operations and conversions, (3) subtraction, (4) division, and (5) problem-solving.

MATH CYCLE

This series is developed on the rationale that third-grade mathematical concepts must be understood in order for students to develop mathematical skills and to experience mathematical success in the future. The series presents these concepts through well-done graphic illustrations and on-camera by a teacher.

MATH PATROL III

Lessons in this series provide instruction in multiplication, division, area, and symmetry, as well as following up subtraction and addition practice and applications.

IT FIGURES

IT FIGURES assists fourth graders in the development of mathematical skills, understanding mathematical ideas, and in communicating about mathematics. The lessons engage the students in real-life problems.

MATHMAKERS II

MATHMAKERS II uses the magazine format as each lesson focuses on a particular math concept.

4 Improvement in reasoning skills

This series strengthens problem-solving skills.

THINKABOUT

THINKABOUT is designed to help develop and strengthen student reasoning and study skills and to improve and extend their mathematics and communication skills. Programs and print material motivate viewers to participate actively in the learning process so that skills will be acquired by students, not imposed on them.
Each program in the series features an artist who expresses himself or herself in a different artistic medium, but each artist is concerned with and inspired by the natural beauty of our environment. Topics covered are photography, dance, performance, painting, architecture, writing, and music. The series blends scientific, artistic, and environmental concepts.

**Level: Middle-Junior High**

**Defined Minimum Program:** Grades 7-8, 250 minutes weekly, 36 weeks annually.

**Basic Skills Assessment Program.** Mathematics objectives adopted under the Basic Skills Assessment Program include concepts, operations, measurement, geometry, and problem solving.

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<td>1 Improvement of geometry skills.</td>
<td>LANDSCAPE OF GEOMETRY</td>
<td>This series shows students how geometry is used to solve problems in the world around them. Examples of problems produce a sense of relevancy for geometry.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(8-10)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Motivational math instruction methods and techniques should provide for active involvement of students in the learning process and drill (after concept and skills are learned) that is couched in games and novel approaches where possible</td>
<td>MATH MATTERS</td>
<td>MATH MATTERS is designed for upper elementary and junior high school students and deals with fundamental mathematical concepts in a lively, imaginative format. The programs are designed to revitalize interest in math and to develop and/or reinforce basic understandings and skills for those students entering junior high who have been turned off by the subject. These resources can also be used advantageously at a lower level to introduce mathematical concepts.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MATHEMATICAL INVESTIGATIONS</td>
<td>Each lesson is designed to challenge students to ask questions or to want to find out about the principle being discussed. To effectively use this series, teachers should preview the lessons carefully, read the documentation, present introductory activities and discussions before class viewing, and have control of the playback so that programs can be stopped at the &quot;pause for thought.&quot; Careful planning can make this series a worthwhile addition to many areas and levels of mathematics.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(6-9)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Improvement in basic math skills</td>
<td>MATHEMATICS AT WORK IN SOCIETY</td>
<td>This series is a set of materials for classroom use specially designed to promote mathematics and career awareness.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(8-12)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Improvement in measurement skills</td>
<td>BSAP MATH ITV 6</td>
<td>This resource focuses on five of the most difficult subskills at grade 6. The subskills addressed are (1) conversions and operations, (2) applications, (3) place value, (4) division, and (5) establishing relationships. The subskills were identified from the Ryan Report on the Basic Skills Assessment Program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(6)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BSAP MATH ITV 8</td>
<td>This resource focuses on five of the most difficult subskills at grade 8. The subskills addressed are (1) identifying equivalencies, (2) establishing relationships, (3) applications, (4) conversions and operations, and (5) division. The subskills were identified from the Ryan Report on the Basic Skills Assessment Program.</td>
</tr>
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<td>(8)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>MATHMAKERS II</td>
<td>Using a magazine-story format, each lesson emphasizes the problem-solving approach to mathematics</td>
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<td>(4-6)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>MEASUREMETRIC</td>
<td>The lessons design is process oriented with measurement concepts developed in a sequential format</td>
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<td>(4-6)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
THE METRIC SYSTEM
(5-8)
THE METRIC SYSTEM emphasizes metric units of length, volume, and weight (mass) and helps the viewer develop an intuitive feeling for, and acceptance with ease, the use of the metric system of measurement. Each lesson represents a compressed day of programming emanating from the mythical Metric Broadcasting System. Therefore, such mini-programs as "Metric News," "A Moment of Music," "Metric Man," "Harvey and the Professor," "Centimeter Street," and "Metric Arts and Crafts" are used to involve the viewer in learning to use the meter, the liter, and the kilogram with the utmost efficiency.

BSAP MATH ITV 6
(6)
This resource focuses on five of the most difficult subskills at grade 6. The subskills addressed are (1) conversions and operations, (2) applications, (3) place value, (4) division, and (5) establishing relationships. The subskills were identified from the Ryan Report on the Basic Skills Assessment Program.

BSAP MATH ITV 8
(8)
This resource focuses on five of the most difficult subskills at grade 8. The subskills addressed are (1) identifying equivalencies, (2) establishing relationships, (3) applications, (4) conversions and operations, and (5) division. The subskills were identified from the Ryan Report on the Basic Skills Assessment Program.

Level: Secondary

Defined Minimum Program:
A. Three courses of math leading to a post high school study consisting of algebra I, geometry, and algebra II.
B. Two courses of general math, remedial instruction if ten percent or more of general math students demonstrate performance levels on basic skills which are three years or more below grade level placement.

The Basic Skills Assessment Program: The mathematic objectives adopted under this program are concepts, operations, measurement, geometry, problem solving.

Curriculum Need
Series (Grade Level)
Comments
1. Improvement of geometry and trigonometry skills

LANDSCAPE OF GEOMETRY
(8-10)
This series shows students how geometry is used to solve problems in the world around them. Examples and problems produce a sense of relevancy for geometry.

TRIGONOMETRIC FUNCTIONS 1
(9-12)
This is a series designed to illustrate in a clear and dynamic format some of the most difficult math concepts for upper-level math students. Computer animation presents methods of solving right-angle triangles, using sine, cosine, and tangent ratios. The sine and cosine laws are then developed, and several examples involving oblique triangles are introduced and solved, ending with the application of the sine and cosine laws to some real-world situations.

TRIGONOMETRIC FUNCTIONS 2
(9-12)
Sine, cosine, and tangent functions are introduced through an examination of their graphs on the Cartesian plane. In order to develop a general equation for sinusoidal waves, the characteristics of amplitude and period are examined. It is revealed that the graph for cosine can be transformed into a sine graph through a simple phase shift, and the asymptotes of the tangent graph are discussed. The series concludes with a brief exploration of some applications of sinusoidal waves in physics and electronics.

VECTORS
(10-12)
Designed to aid in teaching difficult mathematical concepts, this series uses three-dimensional animation to follow the antics of two futuristic policemen as they discover the fascinating world of vectors. The series begins by defining vectors. Vectors at right angles to each other are added and the magnitude and direction of the resultant are found using the Pythagorean Theorem and the tangent ratio from trigonometry. With grids, vectors are described by ordered pairs which reflect their horizontal and vertical components. The lessons also explore the process of resolving vectors and using the sine and cosine ratios to find the ordered pair for any vector. The final two lessons apply vector principles in the real world through the concept of force.
| 2. Improve basic math skills | A READING APPROACH TO MATH (7-13) | This series is designed to be a tool which teachers may use to assist students at all levels of ability in interpreting and solving written mathematical problems. It is dedicated to all math teachers who know the challenge and frustration of trying to teach basic math skills to students who have consistently found mastering elementary math skills extremely difficult. Vocabulary is on a seventh-grade level, while actors and examples are on a tenth-grade level. |
| 3 Motivational math instruction methods and techniques should provide for active involvement of students in the learning process and drill (after concept and skills are learned) that is couched in games and novel approaches where possible | THE POWER OF ALGEBRA (7-12) | This series is designed to help students master a variety of algebraic concepts. Featuring state-of-the-art computer animation and on-site interviews with professionals using algebra in their daily work, THE POWER OF ALGEBRA enables students to turn mathematical stumbling blocks into building blocks for future learning. |
| | MATH SKILLS (9-12) | This series presents math content useful to adults who take the GED Exam. It may also be useful for teaching math to high school students. |
| | MATHEMATICAL INVESTIGATIONS (7-9) | Each lesson is designed to challenge students to ask questions or to want to find out about the principle being discussed. To effectively use this series, teachers should preview the lessons carefully, read the documentation, present introductory activities and discussions before class viewing, and have control of the playback so that programs can be stopped at the “pause for thought.” Careful planning can make this series a worthwhile addition to many areas and levels of mathematics. |
| | MATHEMATICS AT WORK IN SOCIETY (6-12) | This series is a set of materials for classroom use specifically designed to promote mathematics and career awareness. |
| | THE MECHANICAL UNIVERSE (9-12) | THE MECHANICAL UNIVERSE is based on the physics course developed by Dr. David Goodstein and introduced at the California Institute of Technology in 1979. Filmed in such locations as Newton’s home and Galileo’s haunts in Italy, the series also makes use of intricate sets and demonstration experiments, and the creation of what may be the most sophisticated computer-animated sequences ever developed. Because calculus is used in the series, some of the lessons may also be useful in mathematics classes. |
### Subject Area: Natural Science

#### Level: Elementary

Defined Minimum Program: Grades 1-3, 125 minutes weekly, Grades 4-6, 175 minutes weekly, 36 weeks annually

Environmental education is required as an integral part of science, social studies, and health.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Curriculum Need</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Promote awareness and appreciation of natural science</td>
<td>UP CLOSE AND NATURAL (1-4)</td>
<td>Filmed in “Golden Pond” country at the 200-acre Squam Lake Science Center in New Hampshire, UP CLOSE &amp; NATURAL is designed to develop in young viewers an awareness and appreciation of and a sensitivity to the wonders of the natural world around them. Louise McNamara, also seen on ALL ABOUT YOU, tours the center grounds, introduces the animals that live there, and encourages students to sharpen their observation, description, and classification skills.</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 Increase the variety of classroom science experiences available to students</td>
<td>FEATHERBY’S FABLES (1-2)</td>
<td>The overall objective of FEATHERBY’S FABLES is to create a classroom environment in which the exploration of basic science concepts is exciting and attractive to both the primary-level student and teacher. Through the creative use of puppets from the Hasty Pudding Puppet Theater, the programs are designed as a motivational tool to stimulate student interest.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Recognize the interdisciplinary nature of science. Many science skills and concepts are related to those of other subject areas such as health</td>
<td>DRAGONS, WAGONS &amp; WAX (1-3)</td>
<td>This series draws experiences from all areas to help students become aware of the total environment, their place in it, and the interrelationships of all living things. Stories, songs, and real-life experiences help to make scientific knowledge more easily understood, remembered, and used.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NATURESCENE (3-10)</td>
<td>NATURESCENE is a series of programs that explore nature in South Carolina and other states. Programs are taped in a variety of interesting locations and are recommended particularly for biology and environmental studies.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ANIMALS &amp; SUCH (3-4)</td>
<td>ANIMALS &amp; SUCH is a non-sequential series that emphasizes ecological concerns and relates with living specimens in their own environment.</td>
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<td>SCIENCE SKILLS (4-7)</td>
<td>This series for the intermediate level shows students how much they can enjoy getting involved in science. Designed to promote enthusiasm and understanding of basic scientific methodology, the SCIENCE SKILLS series carefully outlines the skills needed to conduct successful scientific experiments.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>ATOMS AND MOLECULES (5-6)</td>
<td>This series on physical science uses computer-generated graphics, animation, demonstrations, and models to explain how atoms form molecules, the building blocks of matter. Emphasis is upon how physical and chemical changes come about to create new substances.</td>
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<td>ABOUT SCIENCE (5)</td>
<td>This series actively engages the viewer in the process of scientific inquiry. Each lesson focuses on a single concept, providing a body of knowledge that is manageable for both teacher and student. The viewer sees only the hands of the person performing the laboratory experiment, while an off-camera narrator explains what is taking place.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>ALL ABOUT YOU (2-3)</td>
<td>Louise McNamara is the teacher in ALL ABOUT YOU, an elementary course in basic human anatomy, physiology, and psychology. The series presents a picture of what a human being is, promotes an understanding of how people grow and develop both physically and emotionally, and examines the reason for good health care. The format of the series incorporates a variety of visual materials and employs on-location recording.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4 Increase interest in the study of science

FEATHERBY'S FABLES (1-2)

The lessons in the series feature artists who express themselves in a different artistic medium but who are also concerned with and inspired by the natural beauty of our environment. Topics covered are photography, dance, performance, painting, architecture, writing, and music. The series blends scientific, artistic, and environmental concepts.

LISTEN UP! FOR THE SOUNDS OF YOUR LIFE (4-7)

This lesson examines the structure, care, and importance of the human ear.

ABOUT SCIENCE (5-9)

This series actively engages the viewer in the process of scientific inquiry. Each lesson focuses on a single concept, providing a body of knowledge that is manageable for both teacher and student. The viewer sees only the hands of the person performing the laborotory experiment, while an off-camera narrator explains what is taking place.

READING RAINBOW SCIENCE (2-5)

Why is READING RAINBOW involved in science? The answer is simple—"because science is everywhere." Today, with growing concern about how students are prepared in the sciences, the trend is to integrate science into the curricula in order to maximize science learning opportunities. The teaching of science should be a true cross-pollination process, and that is what READING RAINBOW SCIENCE lessons are about. The books featured in this series and their themes invite children to explore science in the world around them.

3-2-1 CONTACT (4-6)

3-2-1 CONTACT is an effort to use television to arouse the innate curiosity of children in the natural and technological world and to gently draw them into science and technology.

5 Provide instruction on natural and social aspects of human beings' interrelationships with their environment

NATURESCENE (3-10)

NATURESCENE is a series of programs that explore nature in South Carolina and other states. Programs are taped in a variety of interesting locations and are recommended particularly for biology and environmental studies.

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SPECIALS (5-12)

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SPECIALS present a wide variety of science, geography, and history subjects.

Level: Middle-Junior High

Defined Minimum Program. Grades 7-8 206 minutes weekly, 36 weeks annually. Environmental education is required as an integral part of either science, social studies, or health.

Curriculum Need

1 Provide unique learning experiences not otherwise available

LIFE SCIENCE (7)

This series provides lessons not ordinarily duplicated in the school setting, such as time-lapse photography and microphotography and field studies.

COMMUNITY OF LIVING THINGS (7-8)

This series stresses four major themes: change, diversity, interrelationships, and energy.

2 Provide enrichment/supplemental experiences correlated to the content of the most commonly used textbooks

WHAT ABOUT (7-8)

Series blends skills, concepts, attitudes and scientific understandings into a framework that emphasizes the process and concept of change.

EARTH SCIENCE (8)

EARTH SCIENCE is a combination of the television series WHAT ON EARTH?, NATURAL SCIENCE SPECIALS, and THE UNIVERSE AND I.
3 Enrich classroom instruction by providing life science perspectives related to geologic time periods

WHAT ON EARTH? (8)
Presented by Fred L. Beyer Jr., WHAT ON EARTH? is the outgrowth of an earth science education project by the North Carolina Department of Public Instruction. Goals for the student series WHAT ON EARTH? include increasing understanding about the planet on which we live in terms of resources, the processes by which it is formed and destroyed, its history, and its probable future.

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SPECIALS (5-12)
NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SPECIALS present a wide variety of science, geography, and history subjects.

PHYSICAL SCIENCE (9)
PHYSICAL SCIENCE discusses the essential concepts and skills basic to physics and chemistry, such as matter, energy, force, and work. Each concept is placed in a logical sequence suitable for teaching this subject.

LIFE ON EARTH (7-12)
When, where, and in what order did the earth's more than four million species evolve? Hosted by wildlife expert David Attenborough, this extraordinary series blends scientific data with breathtaking wildlife photography to tell the story of the development of life.

THE MAKING OF A CONTINENT I & II (8)
This series describes and illustrates the traumatic geological events that led to the shaping of the North American continent.

NATURAL SCIENCE SPECIALS (8)
This series provides non-sequential lessons on life science and earth science designed to inform students about biological and geological occurrences. Several lessons take students back into geological time to give an historical perspective to life science.

PLANET EARTH (8-12)
PLANET EARTH examines the fundamentals of geophysics, revealing astounding scientific insights and discoveries as internationally known scientists share their theories about the formation of the earth, its oceans and climate, and the universe beyond. Computer graphics and special effects accompany footage shot especially for the series on all seven continents, in the oceans, and in outer space.

THE MECHANICAL UNIVERSE AND BEYOND (9-12)
A visually splendid introductory physics course, THE MECHANICAL UNIVERSE AND BEYOND combines state-of-the-art computer graphics by NASA's celebrated Jim Blinn and dramatic reenactments of great moments in the history of science with introductory lectures by California Institute of Technology professor David L. Goodstein. This in-depth adventure of the mind traces the interaction of ideas from Aristotle to Einstein to explain the theories of such intellectual giants as Copernicus, Kepler, and Newton. The programs clearly explain and illustrate classical mechanics, electricity and magnetism, relativity, waves and optics, heat and thermodynamics, and modern physics.

4 Provide more laboratory and field experiences

ABOUT SCIENCE (5-9)
This series actively engages the viewer in the process of scientific inquiry. Each lesson focuses on a single concept, providing a body of knowledge that is manageable for both teacher and student. The viewer sees only the hands of the person performing the laboratory experiment, while an off-camera narrator explains what is taking place.
5. Make science instruction relevant to students' interests and needs

6. Promote nutritional knowledge and development of healthful food selection habits

THE LAB ASSISTANT (7-8)

This series examines some basic concepts essential to successful lab experiences. "Scientific Measurement" explores the standard means by which scientists and students measure and comprehend the physical world. The program examines a variety of measurements, including time, distance, speed, volume, mass, weight, density, temperature, and exponents.

"The Microscope and Its Incredibly Wonderful World" shows viewers how to use the microscope to study the most miniscule of living organisms. It also demonstrates the basic principles of the microscope's operation and the importance of proper technique in using it.

Finally, "Lab Safety: The Accident at Jefferson High" uses light humor to present important lessons on lab safety. This dramatized, award-winning program demonstrates how to use beakers, glass tubing, gas burners, and other lab apparatus and equipment; how to handle all kinds of chemicals; how to react properly to emergencies; and how to clean up after using the lab.

EARTHWORM DISSECTION EXPLAINED (7-12)

EARTHWORM DISSECTION EXPLAINED is divided into two parts. Part one, "External Examination," introduces students to various members of the annelid phylum. In addition, it provides them with a hands-on introduction and identification of the worm's exterior anatomy. Part two, "Internal Examination," shows viewers how to use dissecting tools properly to dissect and identify the key organ structures in both an anesthetized and preserved earthworm. Key terminology is highlighted along with clear step-by-step procedures. The series is an ideal pre-hands-on introduction for any student in a secondary-level biology program. It easily conforms to the terminology and numerous textbooks, and can be used in a self-study or as a group presentation.

GRASSHOPPER DISSECTION EXPLAINED (7-12)

This series describes where the grasshopper fits within the animal kingdom. It explains why a dissection is performed and what can be learned from it. Finally, it details the dissection procedure and highlights terminology used in the biology curriculum.

FROG DISSECTION EXPLAINED (7-12)

Based on a standard secondary-level biology curriculum, these lessons are designed to explain the "how" and "why" of animal dissection to first-year biology students. The series, which includes both an external and internal examination of a leopard frog, enables students to learn the proper technique by presenting an actual dissection performed by an experienced instructor. The lessons may be used as a pre-hands-on introduction, as a supplement in classes where dissection will be performed, or as a substitute where dissection is not practical.

WHAT ON EARTH? (8-9)

Presented by Fred L. Beyer Jr., WHAT ON EARTH? is the outgrowth of an earth science education project by the North Carolina Department of Public Instruction. Goals for the student series WHAT ON EARTH? include increasing understanding about the planet on which we live in terms of resources, the processes by which it is formed and destroyed, its history, and its probable future.

THE UNIVERSE & I (8-9)

THE UNIVERSE & I helps students develop positive attitudes toward the study of earth/space science. Students see themselves in relation to their planet and understand Earth as a member of the solar system and universe. Basic science concepts are woven into each lesson's exciting storyline to motivate students to learn.
**Supplemental/Enrichment Resources**

<table>
<thead>
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<td>EXXON ENERGY CUBE (7-12)</td>
<td>The programs in this series may be selectively used in high school courses in which energy is studied. EXXON ENERGY CUBE is a library of energy education materials consisting of nine video lessons and a teacher’s guide.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Level: Secondary</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Defined Minimum Program. Grades 9-12, general science, physical science, biology, chemistry, and physics are among the course offerings which will be included every year. Schools (grades 9-12) with enrollments of 300 or less may alternate chemistry and physics. At least 20 percent of instructional time in all science subjects shall be devoted to student-centered laboratory experiences. All accredited high schools will include environmental studies as a part of the instructional program.</strong></td>
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<td>Enrich classroom instruction by presenting a variety of laboratory experiments</td>
<td>ABOUT SCIENCE (5-9)</td>
<td>The sitting for ABOUT SCIENCE is the top of the laboratory table. Short, single concepts on scientific experiments or demonstrations of scientific principles are presented.</td>
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<td>THE LAB ASSISTANT (7-8)</td>
<td>This series examines some basic concepts essential to student lab experiences. “Scientific Measurement” explores the standard means by which scientists prove theories. The program examines a variety of measurements, including time, distance, speed, volume, mass, weight, density, temperature, and exponents. “The Microscope and its Incredible World” shows viewers proper techniques for using and maintaining a microscope and specimen slide. Also demonstrated is a basic explanation of how a microscope works. A brief history is documented including important breakthrough studies accomplished by Robert Hooke and Louis Pasteur. Finally, “Lab Safety: The Accident at Jefferson High” uses light humor to present important lessons on lab safety. This award-winning program demonstrates how to use beakers, glass tubing, gas burners, and other lab apparatus and equipment, how to handle all kinds of chemicals, how to react properly to emergencies, and how to clean up after using the lab.</td>
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2 Provide reinforcement of textbook content to improve mastery of basic concepts

GRASSHOPPER DISSECTION EXPLAINED
(7-12)
This series describes where the grasshopper fits within the animal kingdom. It explains why a dissection is performed and what can be learned from it. Finally, it details the dissection procedure and highlights terminology used in the biology curriculum.

PHYSICAL SCIENCE
(9)
The lessons in this series are primarily demonstrations of essential concepts in physical science. Professor Julius Sumner Miller, Walt Disney's Professor Wonderful, teaches 23 of the lessons through demonstrations that make learning an exciting, intellectual adventure. Other lessons are drawn from ATOMS & MOLECULES and other sources. The subject matter emphasizes heat and temperature, electricity and magnetism, mechanics, and energy.

INTRODUCING BIOLOGY
(10-12)
This series focuses on the viewer by developing an appreciation of the intricate human body. The living world of animals and plants around the viewer is related to human existence, to help the student realize the unity of all life forms.

CHEMICAL EQUILIBRIUM
(11-12)
This series of six 10-minute programs is designed to instruct students in the concepts of dynamic equilibrium and to stimulate further research in the subject. Using computer animation, the series examines steady state systems, dynamic vs. static equilibrium, and the meaning of the equilibrium constant.

ELECTRON ARRANGEMENT AND CHEMICAL BONDING
(11-12)
This series of six 10-minute programs is designed to demonstrate how knowledge of the structure of the atom can be used to explain how atoms bond with each other and to stimulate further research in the subject. It examines the theories of Rutherford, Bohr, Planck, and others.

LIFE ON EARTH
(7-12)
When, where, and in what order did the earth's more than four million species evolve? Hosted by wildlife expert David Attenborough, this extraordinary series blends scientific data with breathtaking wildife photography to tell the story of the development of life.

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This in-depth adventure of the mind traces the interaction of ideas from Aristotle to Einstein to explain the theories of such intellectual giants as Copernicus, Kepler, and Newton. The programs clearly explain and illustrate classical mechanics, electricity and magnetism, relativity, waves and optics, heat and thermodynamics, and modern physics.

ENERGY FLOW (10-12)

ENERGY FLOW encompasses one of the principal themes of any biology course: the flow of energy throughout the world of living things. Central to this concept is the process of photosynthesis, without which life could not exist. This series also deals with the flow of energy in organisms within a cell, and the role of the energy flow in our agricultural system. The series concludes with a look at energy flow in the biosphere.

HOMEOSTASIS (10-12)

HOMEOSTASIS explores the internal systems of balance and regulation in animals. With the help of computer animation, sequences illustrate how the body deals with changing conditions such as high and low temperatures, and how the shortage (or excess) of fluids is adjusted and regulated.

VECTORS (10-12)

Designed to aid in the teaching of difficult mathematical concepts, this series uses three-dimensional animation to follow the antics of two futuristic policemen as they discover the fascinating world of vectors. The series begins by defining vectors. Vectors at right angles to each other are added and the magnitude and direction of the resultant are found using the Pythagorean Theorem and the tangent ratio from trigonometry. With grids, vectors are described by ordered pairs which reflect their horizontal and vertical components. The lessons also explore the process of resolving vectors and using the sine and cosine ratios to find the ordered pair for a vector. The final two lessons apply vector principles in the real world through the concept of force.

WAVE PARTICLE DUALITY (10-12)

This series traces the development of the various theories advanced to explain the behavior of light from the concepts of the ancient Greeks to the proven models of today.

DIMENSIONS IN SCIENCE CHEMISTRY (11-12)

This series was created specifically to aid teachers and students in connecting classroom theory with the chemistry of everyday life and industry. It amplifies classroom experiments by showing how our economy functions on the same principles. With it, students are helped to see beyond cloudy chemical mixes to the wider world outside.

DIMENSIONS IN SCIENCE PHYSICS (11-12)

Series focuses on a fundamental curriculum. It is designed to generate a sense of excitement in scientific discovery by showing how scientists themselves view their work.

ELECTRICITY (11-12)

ELECTRICITY explains the fundamentals of electricity, helping students formulate mental images of abstract concepts.

ELECTROCHEMISTRY (11-12)

ELECTROCHEMISTRY explains the basic principles involved in the common, everyday battery and the commercial LeClanche cell. The terminology and processes of electrochemical relations, corrosion, and electrolysis are also presented.

ELECTROMAGNETISM (11-12)

Designed to introduce students to the world of magnetism, this series shows how the historical discovery of the magnetic properties of lodestone led to the scientific understanding of Earth's magnetic field. The six computer-animated programs explore this mysterious force—from early experiments to the concepts of electromagnetic induction, the motor principle, generators, and transformers. The series also looks at fascinating modern theories about the role of Earth's magnetic field in the extinction of species and about the ways that animals use it for navigation.

NUCLEAR PHYSICS (11-12)

NUCLEAR PHYSICS shows step-by-step how an interest in cathode rays led scientists to discover X rays, then alpha, beta, and gamma radiation, and finally to explore the conversion of matter into energy. Vivid computer animation and narration help clarify such concepts as nuclear fission and fusion.
This series is designed to introduce students to the world of organic chemical compounds. Starting with a look at the properties of carbon, ORGANIC CHEMISTRY continues to explore its multiple uses. Included are some of the more common compounds, such as soap, fuels, polyethylene, and other petrochemical products. In addition, the series illustrates the production and function of these substances as well as isomers, alkanes, enzymes, and polymers.

ORGANIC EVOLUTION traces the development of various theories of evolution. It begins with the Biblical account of creation, then goes on to discuss Darwin, Mendel, the Hardy-Weinberg law, and more. Like the study of evolution itself, the series is a syncretic—it ties together the microscopic and macroscopic, genetics and heredity, and cell reproduction and breeding populations.

This series is designed to instruct students in the principles of photosynthesis. Exciting three-dimensional computer animation shows the dynamic process of photosynthesis at the molecular level. Starting with the historic discoveries of Joseph Priestley, Jan Ingenhousz, and Jean Senebier, the series examines the absorption of light by plants and follows the energy pathways to the production of carbohydrates and other organic materials. Programs also develop the Calvin cycle, as it functions in carbon 3 and carbon 4 plants, and the remarkable fluid transport system that delivers water and nutrients throughout the plant structure.

This series of six 10-minute programs examines what proteins are, how protein molecules are built, and the formation and functions of DNA and RNA molecules.

This series of six 10-minute programs is designed to instruct students in the development of the model of the atom from the ancient Greeks to the present day and to encourage further research in the subject. The evolution of the modern model of the atom is traced by examining Dalton's atomic model, Thomson's "raisin-bun" model, Rutherford's nuclear model, Bohr's quantum model, and finally the wave-mechanical model of Heisenberg and Schrödinger.

NATURESCENE is a series of programs that explore nature in South Carolina and other states. Programs are taped in a variety of interesting locations and are recommended particularly for biology and environmental studies.

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SPECIALS present a wide variety of science, geography, and history subjects.

The programs in this series may be selectively used in high school courses where energy is studied. However, EXXON ENERGY CUBE is a library of energy education materials consisting of nine video lessons and a teacher's guide.

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES is a series of films and videotapes for an interdisciplinary program addressing the use and management of natural resources in South Carolina. Programs stand alone or may be used in any order as units in the Environmental Studies course.
### Subject Area: Social Studies
**Level: Elementary**

**Defined Minimum Program:** Grades 1-3, 125 minutes weekly. Grades 4-6, 175 minutes weekly, 36 weeks annually. Environmental education is required as an integral part of either science, social studies, or health.

#### Curriculum Need

1. Develop skills needed to understand and participate effectively in the everyday world.

2. Provide opportunities to:
   - Gain knowledge of our history,
   - Profit from our experiences,
   - Build on our heritage,
   - Apply fundamental social studies concepts to our daily lives.

#### Series (Grade Level) | Comments
--- | ---
**IT'S A RAINBOW WORLD** (K-1) | The lessons present beginning social studies concepts for kindergarten and first-grade students. The programs, which are based on family life, show everyday situations that five-, six-, and seven-year-olds experience. As children learn about themselves, their families, and the world around them, they develop the skills necessary to understand and to participate effectively in their world.

**UNDER THE BLUE UMBRELLA** (1) | From this series the first-grade student will gain fundamental social studies concepts from the areas of geography, history, economics, and political science. This foundation will assist the student in beginning the acculturation process.

**UNDER THE YELLOW BALLOON** (2-3) | This series presents basic social studies concepts in a developmental manner using an expanding environmental approach. The child, his family, home, community, the state, the country, and the world will all be interrelated to present concepts from each of the social studies disciplines.

**SANDLAPPER'S CORNER** (3) | SANDLAPPER'S CORNER will provide students with an introduction to South Carolina and the foundations needed for later study of this state.

**AMERICAN LEGACY** (4-5) | AMERICAN LEGACY explores significant historical events, personalities, and economic and cultural foundations of our nation.

**LANDMARKS OF WESTWARD EXPANSION** (4-6) | These lessons trace themes and events significant to the history of America's westward movement. Using a field-trip approach, LANDMARKS OF WESTWARD EXPANSION takes students to the sites where this history was made—Fort Clatsop with Lewis and Clark; Fort Vancouver, headquarters of the Hudson Bay Trading Center; and Cape Perpetua, where Captain James Cook sought the Northwest Passage.

**THREE SHIPS, THREE STORIES** (4-6) | On December 20, 1606, three English ships set sail from London bound for the New World. The ships—the Susan Constant, commanded by Captain Christopher Newport; the Godspeed, commanded by Bartholomew Gosnold; and the Discovery, commanded by Captain John Ratcliffe, carried a total of 144 men on their voyage to Jamestown.

**THE JAMESTOWN EXPERIENCE** (4-6) | GETTIN' TO KNOW ME is about a contemporary Southern black family and the role black folklore plays in their daily lives.

**TRULY AMERICAN** (4-8) | This series helps students become aware of their heritage and to appreciate it through biographical treatment of famous 18th-century Americans.

**FRET 'N' FIDDLE** (4-12) | selected from the original folk music series produced by S.C. ETV's Rock Hill station, WNSC-TV, these lessons to be integrated into music appreciation classes. The lessons give students close-up experiences with some of today's best folk musicians. Social studies teachers may find some of the lessons helpful in teaching American history.

**THE AMERICAN FRONTIER I** (6-12) | THE AMERICAN FRONTIER I, hosted by Charlie Jones and Merlin Olsen, is an unusual series of 16 short television vignettes depicting the colorful legends and history of the old west, as well as its important characters and events.
3. Increased knowledge of the everyday workings of our economic system.

4. Knowledge of the geography of our community, state, nation, and world as it relates to the development of our society and as it influences our environment.

THE AMERICAN FRONTIER II is another set of 20 television vignettes depicting the colorful people, places, events, and legends of the old west. Each lesson is designed to teach something new about the history of this country and its pioneers. The series is based on historical research presented in an interesting, concise format.

OURSTORY (6-12)

Programs are designed to motivate students to appreciate and better understand events, people, and places important to the development of our nation.

PENNYWISE (1-3)

Puppetry and dramatization are the vehicles used in the series to demonstrate essential economic fundamentals.

ECON AND ME (2-5)

Dramatic segments featuring children their own age show students how they fit into the economic system and help them establish a solid conceptual base on which to build. Learning how to make choices thoughtfully is the beginning of an economic education. The series is designed to help children develop critical thinking skills, give them confidence in their ability to do things that are important and helpful to others, and provide examples of responsible behavior.

TRADE-OFFS (4-6)

This series increases knowledge of economics, aids in building skills in using economic concepts, and motivates an interest in the economic world.

WHERE ARE WE? (2-4)

Produced by Dr. Sandra G. Thomas, WHERE ARE WE? presents basic geography concepts and skills in a sequential storyline of episodes that follow two children in a family and their magic toy and friend, Spaniel Boone, in need-to-know situations. They are presented with a direct-teaching approach using eye-catching visuals, animation, and fast-paced production techniques. Geography concepts and skills included in WHERE ARE WE? are related to maps and globes, cardinal directions, relative location, place, and physical geography.

FINDING OUR WAY (4-6)

Through careful sequencing, the series introduces, develops, and reinforces such concepts as position, direction, and distance on the earth's surface. Students are taught how to read and interpret map and globe information for a better understanding of any social studies curriculum.

UNDERSTANDING OUR WORLD (4-6)

Three important modules, "Tools We Use," "Geography We Should Know," and "Living in Other Lands," are used in this series to make students aware of the importance of geography. Each module is designed to be used independently of the other two and in differing sequence, depending upon the general and specific needs of pupils and teachers. On-location filming has been incorporated in a majority of the lessons to bring interest and authenticity to the areas.

GEOGRAPHY SKILLS (6-9)

GEOGRAPHY SKILLS uses computer animation to illustrate the tools and techniques that geographers use to interpret the physical world. Clearly and engagingly, the series introduces students to several methods of creating and interpreting maps, gathering data, and solving geography problems. Its skill-based approach to training students in the representation of the real world makes it an ideal classroom teaching aid.

GLOBAL GEOGRAPHY (6-9)

The content of this series is based on the five fundamental themes of geography described in the Guidelines of Geographic Education. The themes are location, place, relationships within places, movement, and regions. The themes reflect the basic ideas and concepts used in global geography. Those ideas and concepts are powerful tools that can be used by students to understand and make decisions about important issues they will face as citizens.
5. Provide instruction on the natural and social aspects of human beings' interactions with their environment.

SOUTH CAROLINA GEOGRAPHY (6-9)

NATURESCENE (3-10)

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SPECIALS (5-12)

SPIRIT OF THE LAND (5-12)

Supplemental/Enrichment Resources

H-STREET'S MAGIC HATS (K-3)

THE CLYDE FROG SHOW (1)

WHAT'S IN THE NEWS? (4-6)

WHAT IS...? (6-12)

This series responds to the specific needs of middle and junior high schools for instructional resources in teaching the geography of the state. The programs will provide in-depth studies of the state's regions as the Guidelines of Geographic Education are applied.

NATURESCENE is a series of programs that explore nature in South Carolina and other states. Programs are taped in a variety of interesting locations and are recommended particularly for biology and environmental studies.

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SPECIALS present a wide variety of science, geography, and history subjects.

The purpose of this series is to illustrate the rich heritage of native American cultures, beginning with films on native Alaskan and Hawaiian peoples, and to explore how each society has developed through adaptation to their specific environment.

The lessons introduce 23 community workers—their roles, duties, and responsibilities, job locations, and their relationships to others in the community.

Programs in this series are designed to help primary students understand and cope with their emotions. Situations commonly encountered by young children are presented.

This weekly current events series demonstrates to students that the news can teach them more about the world in which they live. From the series, students learn to think of the news as a means of developing new interests or of pursuing the interests they already have.

WHAT IS...? is an exploration of the nature of history itself. Series explores fundamental concepts of various academic areas, e.g., history, economics, anthropology, geography, archeology, etc., and provides objective criteria which enable students to become critical thinkers about each of these disciplines and about the world around them.
### Level: Middle-Junior High

**Defined Minimum Program.** Grades 7-8, 200 minutes weekly, 36 weeks annually. Eighth-grade social studies must include South Carolina history as it relates to the United States.

#### Curriculum Need

1. Develop critical thinking skills in learning who we are and how we got that way.

2. Provide opportunities to gain knowledge and appreciation of our history, so students can profit from our experiences and build on our heritage.

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<td>FLAG DAY PROGRAM (6-12)</td>
<td>Flag Day, June 14, often gets overlooked because it falls between two national patriotic holidays, Memorial Day and the Fourth of July. This lesson shows how the National Flag Day Foundation, based out of Baltimore, Maryland, the home of Ft. McHenry and the &quot;Star Spangled Banner,&quot; seeks to promote American flag recognition and respect through its annual &quot;Pause for the Pledge.&quot; In this endeavor it brings in a student and an adult educator from each of the 50 states for week-long activities to help &quot;pass the torch of patriotism.&quot;</td>
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Programs are designed to motivate students to appreciate and better understand events, people, and places important to the development of our nation.

The purpose of this six-program series is to inform students about the culture and heritage of American Indians and to dismiss some of the images and myths created by the media in the past as well as by American literature and American history texts.

Raymond Tracey, the series' host, has a cultural conflict between his experience in the white society and his Indian heritage. Wanting to learn more about the various Indians in America, he travels around the country visiting different tribes to learn more about himself and what it means to be an Indian in today's American society.

THE FIRST AMERICANS is a joint project of Children's Television International and The American Indian Heritage Foundation.

This series depicts the feelings and attitudes of different Americans towards their country, in an attempt to help students discover the meaning of being an American.

This series follows a chronological progression of the development of European and Asiatic civilizations, beginning with prehistoric man. The social science elements of geography, history, economics, civics, sociology, and anthropology are also woven into the selected programs in this series.

After more than 40 years of working in theatre and teaching drama, Mary Long began work on a series of South Carolina history segments for WNSC-TV in Rock Hill. These segments developed into a television series spotlighting the many historical sites in the state. Via television, students travel with Mrs. Long to some of the places they study about in South Carolina history.

This series aids teachers in meeting the requirement to teach South Carolina history in an exemplary manner. The series takes students throughout the state to observe people and places, and to experience dramatic re-enactments of events that are helping to shape our present and future.

AMERICA--A Personal History of the United States is the story of a nation inventing itself. It is the story of the great and the ordinary, of triumphs and failures, and, above all else, of the promise and progress of the American experience. This resource helps students capture the flavor of this experience, relate it to their own lives, and obtain meaning and guidance for today and the future. The series is narrated by Alistair Cooke.

This course is designed to develop an understanding of the political, social, and economic transformation of the American South since World War II; and to develop an understanding of the central role of race relations and their interrelationship with the political, social, and economic forces that have made the Southern experience in the last 25 years one of the great transformations in American history. This series is recommended for students with above average academic ability.
This series presents a global concept of history that allows a horizontal view of the world within a specified period of time (40 years within a given century).

From UNITED STATES HISTORY, students will gain a knowledge of the people, events, and issues that have shaped the development of the United States. The lessons in this series have been selected from various sources and placed in a chronology that follows the plan most teachers use in teaching U.S. history.

Through careful sequencing, the series introduces, develops, and reinforces such concepts as position, direction, and distance on the earth’s surface. Students are taught how to read and interpret map and globe information for a better understanding of any social studies curriculum.

This series aids students in developing many social understandings by making them aware of the importance of geography in the world around them. The improvement of map and globe skills is a part of this interesting course.

GEOGRAPHY SKILLS uses computer animation to illustrate the tools and techniques that geographers use to interpret the physical world. Clearly and engagingly, the series introduces students to several methods of creating and interpreting maps, gathering data, and solving geography problems. Its skill-based approach to training students in the representation of the real world makes it an ideal classroom teaching aid.

The content of this series is based on the five fundamental themes of geography described in the Guidelines of Geographic Education. The themes are location, place, relationships within places, movement and regions. The themes reflect the basic ideas and concepts used in global geography. Those ideas and concepts are powerful tools that can be used by students to understand and make decisions about important issues they will face as citizens.

This series responds to the specific needs of middle and junior high schools for instructional resources in teaching the geography of the state. The programs will provide in-depth study of the state’s regions as Guidelines for Geographic Education are applied.

Series considers fundamental economic problems relevant to everyday life. TRADE-OFFS significantly improves students’ knowledge of and attitudes toward economics.
This series provides young adolescents with a sound introduction to taxation at an age when they are becoming responsible for paying taxes. Each lesson begins with a contemporary situation showing students dealing with taxes. This segment ends with a series of questions related to a program theme that structures the rest of the program. These questions are connected to a key event in American history. In each program, a historical context is set for viewing. The key event and its implications are considered. Economic concepts are used to analyze the key event, which is examined in detail. The historical event and economic understandings are then reviewed and tied to the contemporary situation shown at the beginning of the program. The program ends with an open-ended question that serves as a bridge to post viewing classroom activities. The entire project is sponsored by the U.S. Internal Revenue Service.

GIVE & TAKE assists students in development of economic understanding and decision-making skills. This lesson helps high school students understand the value of learning from the past to make decisions today. Students see a real-life example of people using their knowledge of the past while struggling with a major, present-day financial decision. The lesson is taught through the story of a high school student who is faced with a decision to spend his life’s savings on a car or to use the money to help his mother and grandfather modernize the family farm. In the end, he makes his decision based on successes and mistakes from his family’s case history. Weighing all information carefully, the boy decides to contribute to the business that has been his family’s livelihood. By witnessing conflict faced by a member of their own peer group, students learn that giving up short-term gains is sometimes necessary to reach long-term goals.

This introductory economics series addresses the sharply increasing demand for quality economics courses and general education in this critical field of study. It is appropriate for supporting AP economics courses in high school.

Each of the units of this project emphasizes application and systematic thinking. The economic reasoning methodology is apparent enough so that students completing a unit learn a more general reasoning structure which is applied in working through problems/issues using the appropriate tools of economics.

This series is designed to teach students how taxes impact on the economy of the United States and its citizens. Programs focus on the U.S. tax structure, the reason for taxes, the influence of taxes on inflation and employment, and "fair" taxes.

ACROSS CULTURES is designed to help young people see three very different cultures through the eyes of the people who are part of them, and understand the concepts of interdependence and global culture. The three cultural groups in the series represent three continents—the urban people of Osaka, Japan; the isolated Tarahumara mountain people of Chihuahua, Mexico; and the Baoule village people of the Ivory Coast. This series relates directly to the seventh-grade social studies curriculum.
6. Provide instruction on the natural and social aspects of human beings’ interrelationships with their environment.

The New Pacific (7-12)

Brazil, the largest country in South America, has been successful in gaining foreign investment, yet the benefits have not begun to “trickle down.” These lessons will supplement studies of South America.

The Pacific Basin supports a third of the world’s population. No other region contains so great a diversity of race, language, and culture. With the development of trade, tourism, and telecommunications, the people of the Pacific are facing new challenges to their traditional lifestyles. THE NEW PACIFIC explores the cultural, historical, economic, and political facets of this colorful and influential sphere of the world.

Asian Insight (9-12)

This sweeping series introduces the people and culture of the Asian Pacific. Presenting a balanced, objective interpretation of the region’s history, ASIAN INSIGHT illuminates past and present social structure, mores, beliefs, art, and architecture to give viewers a well-rounded look at this newly influential area. The countries included are Hong Kong, Singapore, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, the Philippines and Thailand.

Saudi Arabia (9-12)

SAUDI ARABIA, an examination of the history, culture, and people of this Middle Eastern nation, is a comprehensive look at this important land and the questions and challenges it poses.

NatureScene (3-10)

NATURESCENE is a series of programs that explore nature in South Carolina and other states. Programs are taped in a variety of interesting locations and are recommended particularly for biology and environmental studies.

National Geographic Specials (5-12)

NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SPECIALS present a wide variety of science, geography, and history subject.

Spirit of the Land (6-12)

The purpose of this series is to illustrate the rich heritage of Native American cultures, beginning with films on native Alaskan and Hawaiian peoples, and to explore how each society has developed through adaptation to their specific environment.

Supplemental/Enrichment Resources

What’s in the News? (4-6)

This weekly current events series demonstrates to students that the news can teach them more about the world in which they live. From the series, students learn to think of the news as a means of developing new interests or of pursuing the interests they already have.

Exxon Energy Cube (7-12)

The programs in this series may be selectively used in high school courses where energy is studied. However, EXXON ENERGY CUBE is a library of energy education materials consisting of nine video lessons and a teacher’s guide.

Congress: We The People (9-12)

This telecourse presents an inside view of the United States Congress and the complex range of individuals, organizations, and processes it embodies. The lessons are hosted by Edwin Newman and were taped on location, for the most part, at the United States Congress. This series combines the special ability of television to bring the day-to-day activities of Congress into the classroom with scholarly analysis of these activities.
Level: Secondary

Defined Minimum Program: A school program will include each year
- A. U.S. History and the study of the Constitution;
- B. Economics and American Government;
- Environmental studies,
- Three other courses in the approved social studies area.

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<td>WHAT IS ... ? is an exploration of history itself. The series explores fundamental concepts of various academic areas, e.g., history, economics, anthropology, geography, archeology, etc and provides objective criteria which enable students to become critical thinkers about each of these disciplines and about the world around them.</td>
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<td>2. Knowledge of our history. An understanding of our heritage, laws, institutions, and ideals is needed as a foundation for changing and strengthening our present society and government</td>
<td>FRET 'N' FIDDLE (4-12)</td>
<td>This is an introductory-level political science telecourse on constitutional rights and public policy. The 13 televised seminars are each divided into two parts, and address such controversial constitutional issues as capital punishment, affirmative action, abortion, executive privilege, and national security vs. freedom of the press. The panelists are well-known professors, journalists, lawyers, judges, and politicians, including Gerald Ford, Dan Rather, Ed Muskie, and Gloria Steinem.</td>
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This series depicts the feelings and attitudes of different Americans towards their country, in an attempt to help students discover the meaning of being an American.

This series begins with prehistoric man and moves through the development of Asiatic and European cultures, giving the student a better understanding of the beginnings of this nation and our world today.

The purpose of this six-program series is to inform students about the culture and heritage of American Indians and to dismiss some of the images and myths created by the media in the past as well as by American literature and American History texts.

Raymond Tracey, the series' host, has a cultural conflict between his experience in the white society and his Indian heritage. Wanting to learn more about the various Indians in America, he travels around the country visiting different tribes to learn more about himself and what it means to be an Indian in today's American society.

The First Americans is a joint project of Children's Television International and The American Indian Heritage Foundation.

This series is designed for use in business classes, such as bookkeeping, business mathematics, and accounting. Because the topic affects all students, teachers are introducing it successfully into their courses. Recommended also for courses in social science work study programs, history, government, civics, economics, distributive education, and vocational agriculture. The series is designed to teach students how taxes impact the economy of the United States and its citizens. Programs focus on the U.S. tax structure, the reasons for inflation and unemployment, and what are "fair taxes."

America will help students capture the flavor of the American experience, relate it to their own lives, and obtain meaning and guidance for today and the future.

This course is designed "to develop an understanding of the political, social, and economic transformation of the American South since World War II; and to develop an understanding of the central role of race relations and their interrelationship with the political, social, and economic forces that have made the Southern experience in the last 25 years one of the great transformations in American history. This series is recommended for students with above average academic ability.

This course presents an inside view of the United States Congress and the complex range of individuals, organizations and processes it embodies. The lessons are hosted by Edwin Newman and were taped on location, for the most part, at the United States Congress. This series combines the special ability of television to bring the day-to-day activities of Congress into the classroom with scholarly analysis of these activities.

39,39
From UNITED STATES HISTORY, students will gain a knowledge of the people, events, and issues that have shaped the development of the United States. The lessons in this series have been selected from various sources and placed in a chronology that follows the plan most teachers use in teaching U.S. history.

This series demonstrates how the far-sighted opinions of the U.S. Supreme Court under Chief Justice John Marshall, from 1801 to 1835, shaped the course of America. Landmark cases in his courtroom, which defined the powers of the judiciary and the federal government are presented.

WAYS OF THE LAW programs are designed to acquaint students with those areas of the law with which they are likely to come in contact as adults. The overall objective is to enhance their survival skills and thereby make them more productive citizens.

GEOGRAPHY SKILLS uses computer animation to illustrate the tools and techniques that geographers use to interpret the physical world. Clearly and engagingly, the series introduces students to several methods of creating and interpreting maps, gathering data, and solving geography problems.

The content of this series is based on the five fundamental themes of geography described in the Guidelines of Geographic Education. The themes are location, place, relationships within places, movement, and regions. The themes reflect the basic ideas and concepts used in global geography. Those ideas and concepts are powerful tools that can be used by students to understand and make decisions about important issues they will face as citizens.

This series responds to the specific needs of middle and junior high schools for instructional resources in teaching the geography of the state. The programs provide indepth study of the state's regions as the Guidelines for Geographic Education are applied.

The purpose of this series is to contribute substantially to education for citizenship in our American society through consideration of the interrelated content of geography and history. Each of the 10 lessons focuses on a major period of American history and a significant event and related developments within that period. Each program also incorporates the most recent thinking about the teaching and learning of geography and reflects current efforts to help students understand the investigative and analytical aspects of this subject.
4 Enhance understanding of world history and world cultures

BRAZIL (7-12)

Brazil, the largest country in South America, has been successful in gaining foreign investment, yet the benefits have not begun to "trickle down." The lessons in this series are designed to supplement studies of South America.

THE NEW PACIFIC (7-12)

The Pacific Basin supports a third of the world's population. No other region contains so great a diversity of race, language, and culture. With the development of trade, tourism, and telecommunications, the people of the Pacific are facing new challenges to their traditional lifestyles. THE NEW PACIFIC explores the cultural, historical, economic, and political facets of this colorful and influential sphere of the world.

AN INSIGHT (9-12)

This sweeping series introduces the people and culture of the Asia Pacific. Presenting a balanced, objective interpretation of the region's history, AN INSIGHT illuminates past and present social structures, mores, beliefs, art, and architecture to give viewers a well-rounded look at this newly influential area. The countries included are Hong Kong, Singapore, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, the Philippines, and Thailand.

NEWSCAST FROM THE PAST (9-12)

This series presents a global concept of history that allows for a horizontal view of the world within a specified period of time (40 years within a given century).

SAUDI ARABIA (9-12)

SAUDI ARABIA, an examination of the history, culture, and people of this Middle Eastern nation, is a comprehensive look at this important land and the questions and challenges it poses.

THE AFRICANS (9-12)

Hailed as "stimulating, challenging, and superbly crafted," this journey into the soul of Africa is a poetic and political adventure, illustrated with stunning cinematography filmed on location in 16 African countries. THE AFRICANS asks hard questions as it examines the complexities of a continent influenced by its indigenous roots, Islam, and European Christianity. Host and writer for the series is Dr. Ali Mazrui, former research professor at the University of Jos, Nigeria, and now professor at Cornell University and the University of Michigan. From the history of Egyptian pharaohs, matrarchal social systems, and the slave trade to the contemporary political crises of post-colonialism, famine, and apartheid, Dr. Mazrui discusses African developments from the perspective of its triple heritage.
This is a documentary about students from A. C. Flora High School who participated in the first US/USSR academic high school exchange. The story traces the arrival of 12 students from Tbilisi, Georgia and the return visits to Tbilisi, Moscow, and Leningrad by 15 A. C. Flora students.

Mrs. Sherry Beasley, A. C. Flora Russian teacher, and Dr. Alex Raley, deputy superintendent of schools in Richland District 1, accompanied the students on the exchange.

This series provides young adolescents with a sound introduction to taxation at an age when they are becoming responsible for paying taxes. Each lesson begins with a contemporary situation showing students dealing with taxes. This segment ends with a series of questions related to the program theme that structures the rest of the program. Next, these questions are connected to a key event in American history. In each program, an historical context is set for viewing. The key event and its implications are considered. Economic concepts are used to analyze the key event, which is examined in detail. The historical event and economic understandings are then reviewed and tied to the contemporary situation shown at the beginning of the program. The program ends with an open-ended question that serves as a bridge to post-viewing classroom activities. The entire project is sponsored by the U.S. Internal Revenue Service.

The series is designed to familiarize high school students with the functions of state and local government, state and federal administrative agencies, and inter-governmental relations.

GIVE AND TAKE assists students in development of economic understandings and decision-making skills.

This lesson helps high school students understand the value of learning from the past to make decisions today. Students see a real-life example of people using their knowledge of the past while struggling with a major, present-day financial decision. The lesson is taught through the story of a high school student who is faced with a decision to spend his life's savings on a car or to use the money to help his mother and grandfather modernize the family farm. In the end, he makes his decision based on successes and mistakes from his family's case history. Weighing all information carefully, the boy decides to contribute to the business that has been his family's livelihood. By witnessing conflict faced by a member of their own peer group, students learn that giving up short-term gains is sometimes necessary to reach long-term goals.

This introductory economics series addresses the sharply increasing demand for quality economics courses and general education in this critical field of study. It is appropriate for supporting AP economics courses in high school.

AMERICAN ENTERPRISE examines the economic history of the United States and focuses on five key elements in America's economic growth—land, people, innovation, organization, and government. The host/narrator for this series is actor William Shatner.
7. Improve ability to solve economic problems/issues.

8. Provide instruction on the natural and social aspects of human beings' interrelationships with their environment.

Each of the units of this project emphasizes application and systematic thinking. The economic reasoning methodology is apparent enough so that students completing a unit learn a more general reasoning structure which is applied in working through problems/issues using the appropriate tools of economics.

This series is designed to teach students how taxes impact on the economy of the United States and its citizens. Programs focus on the U.S. tax structure, the reason for taxes, the influence of taxes on inflation and employment, and "fair" taxes.

NATURESCENE is a series of programs that explore nature in South Carolina and other states. Programs are taped in a variety of interesting locations and are recommended particularly for biology and environmental studies.

The purpose of this series is to illustrate the rich heritage of native American cultures, beginning with films on native Alaskan and Hawaiian peoples, and to explore how each society has developed through adaptation to their specific environment.

Since the beginning of modern times, the world's English-speaking population has increased 5,000 times. Filmed on location in 16 countries on five continents, this series chronicles the astonishing transformation of English from the speech of a small Germanic tribe into today's most global language, with a vocabulary five times the combined size of its nearest European rivals, French and German. Some of the lessons are also suitable for enriching history courses.

FACE-TO-FACE, a video/print series, represents a significant contribution to the understanding of the U.S.-Soviet relationship and the summity process which has become such a visible part of it. Each program interweaves archival material with informed discussions held among participants in previous summits and some of America's preeminent scholars in the field. The 36-page illustrated discussion guide features scholarly essays and a chronology of summits between American and Russian leaders. It also poses provocative questions and guides learners to additional resources for further study. FACE-TO-FACE is the outcome of a remarkable collaboration among the U.S. Institute of Peace, the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars and S.C. ETV.
**College Credit Telecourse**

**PSYCHOLOGY 101 (11-12)**

Elementary psychology is available to junior and seniors in participating high schools. Through the University of South Carolina's Department of Psychology and Office of Telecommunications Instruction, it is possible for seniors to earn three hours of college credit while still in high school. The series requires a concurrent teacher in the local school who is certified in social studies or psychology and who is responsible for supplying instruction supplemental to the videotapes. Workshops will be scheduled to prepare concurrent teachers for their participation.

Examinations and answer keys for measuring student achievement for university credit will be prepared and evaluated by a member of USC's Department of Psychology. A student not planning to attend USC can receive credit for the course at other colleges and universities in the state by either transfer of the credit or by validation of the credit through an examination. Validation exams are generally administered free of charge. Clemson University requires a challenge examination. Other state colleges have allowed the credits to be transferred.

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**Subject Area: Environmental Studies**

**Level: Grades 1-12**

**Defined Minimum Program:** Environmental education is required as an integral part of science, social studies, and health.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Curriculum Need</th>
<th>Series (Grade Level)</th>
<th>Comments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Provide instruction on the natural and social aspects of human beings' interrelationships with their environment</td>
<td>UP CLOSE AND NATURAL (1-4)</td>
<td>Series emphasizes the close relationships of humans to nature and the importance of respecting the harmony and order of the natural world.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NATURESCENE (3-10)</td>
<td>NATURESCENE is a series of programs that explore nature in South Carolina and other states. Programs are taped in a variety of interesting locations and are recommended particularly for biology and environmental studies.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>PASS IT ALONG (4-5)</td>
<td>The lessons in the series feature artists who express themselves in a different artistic medium but who are also concerned with and inspired by the natural beauty of our environment. Topics covered are photography, dance, performance, painting, architecture, writing, and music. The series blends scientific, artistic, and environmental concepts.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>NO TIME TO WASTE (4-7)</td>
<td>This program will show children how to identify and analyze environmental problems in their community. They will learn how to determine the cause, publicize the problem and work within their community to rectify the situation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>SPIRIT OF THE LAND (6-12)</td>
<td>The purpose of this series is to illustrate the rich heritage of Native American cultures, beginning with films on native Alaskan and Hawaiian peoples, and to explore how each society has developed through adaptation to their specific environment.</td>
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<td>COMMUNITY OF LIVING THINGS (7)</td>
<td>This series of life science programs stresses four major themes: change, diversity, interrelationships, and energy.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
EXXON ENERGY CUBE
(7-12)
The programs in this series may be selectively used in high school courses in which energy is studied. However, EXXON ENERGY CUBE is a library of energy education materials consisting of nine video lessons and a teacher’s guide.

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES
(9-12)
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES is a series of films and videotapes for an interdisciplinary program addressing the use and management of natural resources in South Carolina. Programs stand alone or may be used in any order as unit in the Environmental Studies course.

Subject Area: Art
Level: Grades 1-12
Defined Minimum Program: Grades 1-6, 40 minutes weekly, 36 weeks annually

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<td>1. Promote an understanding of the arts as a means of expressing oneself and communicating with and learning about the world</td>
<td>THE BIG A (1-3)</td>
<td>THE BIG A serves as a resource for understanding the arts by allowing students to explore concepts in art history, criticism, aesthetics, and studio art.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ART-FACTS (3-4)</td>
<td>The goals of this series are to introduce students to the artistry of the world around them; to instill an appreciation for the various art forms and styles, and to develop skills that enhance students' creativity, expression, and personal fulfillment. Each program is designed to introduce the visual elements and artistic concepts and offers opportunities for students to observe, analyze, experience, and create art.</td>
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<td>ARTS-ABOUND (4-6)</td>
<td>ARTS-ABOUND takes students on field trips to where the arts are made, displayed, or performed. The series helps students understand, value, and enjoy theater, music, and the visual arts, by exposing them to the people, the process, and the performance of all kinds of art.</td>
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<td>ARTSCAPE (4-6)</td>
<td>When art is introduced to children, something magical happens. The eight programs of ARTSCAPE recognize this and lend a fresh approach to teaching kids the basic concepts of visual art. The series itself is artistically superb, featuring original songs and electronic music in stereo, great works of visual art, and dazzling, advanced computer graphics. Art becomes real, fascinating, and fun.</td>
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<td>IMAGES AND THINGS (4-7)</td>
<td>IMAGES AND THINGS helps strengthen the teaching of art by providing classroom art experiences not available in the ordinary classroom. The series helps students perceive qualities in people, objects, and events, and to learn to respond and use them in visual expressions. It also helps students discriminate among characteristics of art media.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ARTS ALIVE (6-8)

Eight of the programs in ARTS ALIVE deal with the elements and processes of the visual arts, dance, music, and drama. For each of these, one program examines the distinctive elements of which it is made, and one program shows how these elements are combined during the creative process. Five programs focus on the role of the arts in life and the value of art to the individual and society.

ART HISTORY: A CENTURY OF MODERN ART (6-12)

This series illustrates modern American and European movements through the work of 60 influential artists. Host Denish Hicks discusses selected works, commenting on the artists' personal histories and pointing out their distinctive styles and subjects. ART HISTORY: A CENTURY OF MODERN ART was designed to meet the National Art Education Association's guidelines for a quality art program which emphasizes the importance of art history in the curriculum. Social studies teachers may find these lessons enriching resources to help them integrate art into their curriculum.

THE SHAPING OF SPACE (7-12)

Through fast-moving visualization, this program explores with three elementary children the meaning of their personal space, their space environment, and how and why architects shape space. These children share with the viewer their feelings in various spaces.

2. Provide opportunities to explore arts activities, e.g., develop manipulative skills and creative expression

DRAW ALONG (1-3)

This series is based upon the philosophy that drawing is a way of communicating one's thoughts and feelings to others and sometimes to oneself. It encourages children to express themselves graphically and gives them suggestions for doing so. Subjects chosen from presentations are slow-paced.

RETURN OF THE ARTMAKER (5-7)

This series, which includes lessons in advanced painting, crayon techniques, and clay, as well as poster making, book making, soap carving, floral arrangements, paper mache, collages, lettering, murals, and perspective, challenges the students to reach new highs in manipulative skills and creative expression.

NEW DIMENSIONS (9-12)

This series explores the dimensions of the physical world through an artist's senses to inspire the student. The series, presented and produced by painter/sculptor Gary Schofield, emphasizes curiosity as a springboard to discovery of art in our lives: to look, to touch, to really understand line, shape and integrity of art; to discover art in remote forms and places; to make art.

The series is divided into three segments. The first, through the examination of painting, focuses on the significance of perceiving the world as a culmination of form and translating that into elemental composition. The second walks through the lost wax process in step-by-step detail. The third explores line via the treatment of the intricate tattoo art of the Maod tribe.

3 Provide assistance to schools not having specialized art teachers

All the series listed above also meet this need
Subject Area: Fine Arts
Level: Middle-Junior High

Defined Minimum Program. Fine Arts. A fine arts program including music and art will be provided as an elective for 36 weeks. Courses in fine arts must be offered during the school day at a scheduled period. Students electing to take fine arts courses shall be scheduled for a minimum of 250 minutes weekly for nine weeks.

Curriculum Need

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<td>CONVERSATIONS WITH ARTISTS (7-12)</td>
<td>Beryl Dakers' intimate and informal conversations with artists featured on the ART'S THE THING! series, produced by S.C. ETV, provide students with important insights and information about artists and their work. Ms. Dakers' interviews provide teachers and students with a rare collection of vignettes of artists who either currently live and work in South Carolina or have their roots here.</td>
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3. Opportunity to develop aesthetic judgment skills within the intermediate years. Opportunity to incorporate elements of art history and criticism in courses.

IMAGES AND THINGS
(4-7)

IMAGES AND THINGS helps students discriminate among characteristics of art media. It also helps them perceive qualities in people, objects, and events, and learn to respond and use them in visual expressions.

Level: Secondary

Curriculum Need

Series (Grade Level)

ART HISTORY, A CENTURY OF MODERN ART
(6-12)

Comments

This series illustrates modern American and European movements through the work of 60 influential artists. Host Denish Hicks discusses selected works, commenting on the artists' personal histories and pointing out their distinctive styles and subjects. Social studies teachers may find these lessons enriching resources to help them integrate art into their curriculum.

CONVERSATIONS WITH ARTISTS
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Subject Area: Music, Drama, and Dance

Level: Elementary

Defined Minimum Program: Grades 1-6, 40 minutes weekly, 36 weeks annually

Curriculum Need

Series (Grade Level)

HOLIDAY SPECIALS
(K-1 2)

Comments

Each year, the Office of Instructional Technology develops a series for holiday viewing in public schools. Included are programs produced in South Carolina as well as programs acquired from across the nation. There are programs for all grade levels. A teacher's guide and schedule, in the form of a poster, are mailed in November to the schools.

HARMONY
(2-3)

From the HARMONY series students will gain an understanding of the performing arts—music, drama, and dance. The series' objectives will focus on creating the arts, responding to the arts, and living with the arts.
MUSIC AND ME (3-4)
MUSIC AND ME actively involves the learner in a process of skills development through singing, listening, rhythmic expression and the playing of simple instruments. The series emphasizes a more complete musical experience and assists with the development of an understanding and appreciation for music.

MUSICAL ENCOUNTER (3-6)
This series transmits the joy and enthusiasm of those children playing musical instruments for their peers—the viewers—and exposes the viewing audience to the various sounds of musical instruments and fosters an understanding of the difficulties that challenge the players of each instrument.

IT'S MAINLY MUSIC (4-6)
In this series Heather, a musician, and her three young friends, Kimberly, Justin, and Nicholas, explore the component and various concepts of music. Together they discuss the importance of melody, harmony, and rhythm. The programs include demonstrations of many different styles of music and a variety of musical instruments.

GUITAR, GUITAR (6-12)
This "how-to" series is designed to introduce basic guitar techniques to beginning guitar students.

PASS IT ALONG (4-5)
The lessons in the series feature artists who express themselves in a different artistic medium but who are also concerned with and inspired by the natural beauty of our environment. Topics covered are photography, dance, performance, painting, architecture, writing, and music. The series blends scientific, artistic, and environmental concepts.

ARTS-ABOUND (4-6)
ARTS-ABOUND takes students on field trips to where the arts are made, displayed, or performed. The series helps students understand, value, and enjoy theater, dance, music, and the visual arts by exposing them to the people, the process, and the performance of all kinds of art.

MEET AN ORCHESTRA MUSICIAN (4-6)
This fantasy about an imaginary symphony orchestra preparing for a youth concert introduces students to musicians from all the sections of the orchestra. Viewers see and hear all the families of instruments and begin to understand the care those instruments require and the physical and mental work and cooperation that go into a performance.

FRET N' FIDDLE (4-12)
Programs selected from the original folk music series produced by South Carolina ETV's Rock Hill station, WNSC-TV, provide lessons to be integrated into music appreciation classes. These lessons give students close-up experiences with some of today's best folk musicians. Social studies teachers find some of the lessons helpful in teaching American history.
Level: Middle-Junior High and Secondary

Defined Minimum Program: Fine Arts. A fine arts program including music and art will be provided as an elective for 36 weeks. Courses in fine arts must be offered during the school day at a scheduled period. Students electing to take the fine arts courses shall be scheduled for a minimum of 250 minutes weekly for nine weeks.

Curriculum Need

1. Provide opportunities to experience performance in music, drama, and dance

Series (Grade Level) Comments

EXPERIENCES IN MUSIC, DRAMA, AND DANCE (7-12) EXPERIENCES IN MUSIC, DRAMA, AND DANCE helps strengthen the music curriculum in the secondary level through experience in artistic performances in the area of music, drama, and dance.

2. Provide skills necessary for beginning students to play the guitar

Series (Grade Level) Comments

GUITAR, GUITAR (6-12) This "how-to" series is designed to introduce basic guitar techniques to beginning guitar students.

3. Enrich classroom instruction as well as provide opportunities for experiencing extended artistic performances such as concerts, operas, musicals, ballets, drama, and mime

Series (Grade Level) Comments

MEET AN ORCHESTRA, MUSICIAN (4-8) The fantasy about an imaginary symphony orchestra preparing for a youth concert introduces students to musicians from all sections of the orchestra. Viewers see and hear all the families of instruments and begin to understand the care those instruments require and the physical and mental work and cooperation that go into a performance.

FRET ‘N’ FIDDLE (4-12) Programs selected from the original folk music series produced by S.C. ETV’s Rock Hill station, WNOC-TV, provide lessons to be integrated into music appreciation classes. The lessons give students close-up experiences with some of today’s best folk musicians. Social studies teachers may find some of the lessons helpful in teaching American history.

Subject Area: Physical Education

Level: Elementary

Defined Minimum Program: Grades 1-6. 75 minutes weekly, 36 weeks annually.

Curriculum Need

1. Gain an awareness of body movement skills and control

Series (Grade Level) Comments

LEAPS AND BOUNDS (K-2) In LEAPS AND BOUNDS, children in kindergarten through grade two demonstrate a noncompetitive, thinking approach to movement skills and a growing awareness of what they can do with their bodies. The series moves from basic concepts of body awareness and control to locomotor skills, creative movement, tumbling, and more complex skills, such as striking a ball with a paddle.

2. Gain an understanding of the concepts and practices needed to become physically fit

Series (Grade Level) Comments

ALL FIT WITH SLIM GOODBODY (3-4) ALL FIT WITH SLIM GOODBODY is designed to help children improve their overall level of physical fitness. They identify and develop skills in such areas as flexibility, strength, cardiorespiratory endurance, coordination, posture, balance, etc. Throughout the series, Slim Goodbody encourages a positive attitude towards self and others. Each lesson combines participatory elements (e.g., movement designed for classroom application) along with simple physiological information about the mechanical principles involved in movement.
### Subject Area: Health and Safety

**Level: Elementary**

**Defined Minimum Program:** Grades 1-6, 75 minutes weekly, 36 weeks annually. Environmental education is required as an integrated part of science, social studies, and health.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Curriculum Need</th>
<th>Series (Grade Level)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Promote improved health</td>
<td>WELL, WELL, WELL WITH SLIM GOODBODY (1-3)</td>
<td>This health education series for primary students stresses food, first aid, and feelings more than blood and bones. The lively lessons balance entertainment with solid content about healthful living.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HIGH FEATHER (4-9)</td>
<td>By teaching the value of good nutrition and how to achieve it, HIGH FEATHER motivates children to eat food that is good for them. The series teaches young people that, in order to achieve their goals, they must take care of their bodies and that they are responsible for themselves.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CONRAD (6-9)</td>
<td>CONRAD is a basic health education resource dealing with physical health and disease prevention. Student participation activities are provided with each lesson in the teacher's guide to ensure real understanding and practice of health concepts essential to development of good health.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Provide a progressive program of health instruction that is consistent with growth and development patterns of children</td>
<td>ALL ABOUT YOU (2-3)</td>
<td>ALL ABOUT YOU is a series that integrates science and health instruction. The series presents a picture of what a human being is and promotes an understanding of how people grow and develop physically and mentally.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>THE INSIDE STORY WITH SLIM GOODBODY (3-5)</td>
<td>THE INSIDE STORY WITH SLIM GOODBODY deals with the human body and how to maintain it as a healthy organism.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SELF INCORPORATED (5-8)</td>
<td>The series focuses on emotional difficulties of early adolescence and deals with such topics as dating, feelings associated with psychological changes in young people, mood swings, pressures to achieve, etc. These themes are explored through dramatizations that are generally open-ended, stimulating classroom discussions and activity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>CONRAD (6-9)</td>
<td>Since lifestyles are developed very early in life, this series shows the cause and rehabilitation from disease, thus allowing students to determine their own set of values regarding health. The choice of content was based on the documented need for more health information in various critical areas.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Promote safety habits</td>
<td>SCHOOL BUSY SAFETY (K-12)</td>
<td>SCHOOL BUSY SAFETY promotes the safe use and driving of school buses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CALLING ALL SAFETY SCOUTS (1-3)</td>
<td>This series provides children with vital safety concepts in a way that is both informative and fun. These magazine-style shows offer youngsters sound information and instruction in correct safety practices in the home, school, community, and recreational environments. The series shows children how and where accidents occur, and sensible means of preventing them. It also offers many opportunities for participation—safety quizzes and other games and activities are regular features.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. Provide instruction on child sexual abuse

**AN OUNCE OF PREVENTION**  
(Child Sexual Abuse)  
(4-6)

This series is designed to provide vital, age-appropriate and broadly usable information on sexual abuse to children four through fourteen years of age. The programs should be used only after preview and the appropriate involvement of local school district or community groups.

5. The development of good mental health as an important component of health instruction

**INSIDE/OUT**  
(4-7)

Series uses an approach to mental health which enables the child to consider, to feel, and to act upon the choices that bear on the quality and scope of his or her own life. INSIDE/OUT demonstrates quality experiences in positive mental health.

Supplemental/Enrichment Resources

**MULLIGAN STEW**  
(4-7)

This series examines calorie counting, fad diets, diet planning, food buying, food preparation, digestion, natural foods etc. MULLIGAN STEW aims to help students discover good health.

Level: Middle-Junior High

Defined Minimum Program: Grades 7-8, 250 minutes weekly, 9 weeks annually

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(4-9) | By teaching the value of good nutrition and how to achieve it, HIGH FEATHER motivates children to eat food that is good for them. The series teaches young people that, in order to achieve their goal, they must take care of their bodies and that they are responsible for themselves. |
| | **SOUP TO NUTS**  
(7-8) | This nutrition education series is designed to change poor food habits in regard to food selection by exploring values and attitudes and ways to acquire knowledge and skills. |
| | **LISTEN UP! FOR THE SOUNDS OF YOUR LIFE**  
(4-7) | This lesson examines the structure, care, and importance of the human ear |
| | **DRUG ABUSE AND HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY**  
(7-12) | Awareness and accurate information are our best weapons in the war against substance abuse. These lessons stimulate students to analyze the effects of alcohol and drug use and to make personal decisions based upon information. The objectives of the series aim to provide information about the effects of alcohol and drugs on the mind and body; to show the effects of alcohol and drug use on driving; to expose myths commonly held regarding drug and alcohol use; to provide vicarious experience through which students can learn how drugs and alcohol can adversely affect lives; to teach that drug and alcohol abuse are treatable illnesses, to provide sources of help for alcohol and drug users and their families; and to stimulate discussion about concerns students may have over alcohol and drug use. Scientific documentation and interviews with former users serve as a springboard for meaningful discussions |
2. Provide a progressive program of health instruction which is consistent with growth and development patterns of children.

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<td>(4-7)</td>
<td>CONRAD is a basic health education resource dealing with physical health and disease prevention. Student participation activities are suggested to insure real understanding and practice of health concepts.</td>
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<td>CONRAD</td>
<td>This series is designed to stimulate classroom discussion of some of the critical issues and problems of early adolescence such as life changes, sexual identity, cliques, and drugs. Teachers, mental health workers, counselors, and parents can make effective use of SELF INCORPORATED.</td>
</tr>
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3. Provide instruction promoting good mental health—an important component of health instruction

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<td>CONRAD is a basic health education resource dealing with physical health and disease prevention. Student participation activities are suggested to insure real understanding and practice of health concepts.</td>
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</table>
**Level: Secondary**

**Defined Minimum Program:** Grades 9-12 A minimum of one unit of health education must be offered as an elective for 36 weeks in a school program. Health courses may be taught on a semester basis.

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<th>Curriculum Need</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Provide instruction on contemporary health problems, emphasizing individual responsibility for one's health.</td>
<td>HIGH FEATHER (4-9)</td>
<td>By teaching the value of good nutrition and how to achieve it, HIGH FEATHER motivates children to eat food that is good for them. The series teaches the young that, in order to achieve their goals, they must take care of their bodies and that they are responsible for themselves. Series content focuses on the critical health needs of the adolescent. Practical methods of improving and maintaining one's own health are emphasized.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CONRAD (6-9)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>DRUG ABUSE AND HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY (7-12)</td>
<td>Awareness and accurate information are our best weapons in the war against substance abuse. These lessons stimulate students to analyze the effects of alcohol and drug use and make personal decisions based upon information. The objectives of this series are to provide information about the effects of alcohol and drugs on the mind and body; to show the effects of alcohol and drug use on driving; to expose myths commonly held regarding drug and alcohol use; to provide vicarious experiences through which students can learn how drugs and alcohol can adversely affect lives; to teach that drug and alcohol abuse are treatable illnesses; to provide sources of help for alcohol and drug use, and their families; and to stimulate discussion about concerns students may have over alcohol and drug use. Scientific documentation and interviews with former users serve as a springboard for meaningful discussion.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Provide instruction promoting good mental health—an important component of health instruction</td>
<td>ON THE LEVEL (8-12)</td>
<td>This series in personal and social growth is designed for secondary school students and is intended to be a part of a school system's comprehensive health education program. Topics covered include developing self-concept, accepting feelings, managing conflict, and coping with stress.</td>
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## Subject Area: Driver Education

**Level: Secondary**

**Defined Minimum Program.** A school program shall include the complete program of driver education, classroom and behind-the-wheel phases.

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<td>1. Provide classroom teachers with driving education learning situations difficult or impossible to create in the classroom</td>
<td>THE RIGHT WAY (9-12)</td>
<td>This series is designed to aid the classroom instructional phase of driver education and traffic education. Its objectives and content items are derived from what people do, on and off the highway, relating to the Highway Transportation Security Program.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Subject Area: Substance Abuse

**Level: K-12**

**Defined Minimum Program.** Alcohol and Drugs. Through special instruction, an awareness will be developed regarding the use and abuse of alcoholic drinks and drugs. Instruction will emphasize problems related to their use, pharmacological aspects and physiological effects upon the total community. Instruction will be offered in all schools of the state and will be studied and presented as thoroughly and in the same manner as all other required subjects.

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<th>Curriculum Need</th>
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<tr>
<td>1. Promote the development of positive self-concept among students</td>
<td>INSIDE, OUT (4-7)</td>
<td>Emphasis in this series is on helping the whole child develop a personally effective lifestyle and on promoting the well-being of children.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SEEING IS BELIEVING (4-8)</td>
<td>This program demonstrates the effects of drug abuse and opens up the discussion of such issues as: 1) how, where, and why drugs act; 2) how and why to say &quot;No&quot; to drugs; 3) peer pressure and self-esteem; 4) effects of drugs on students’ lives and goals, and; 5) the legal consequences of drug abuse.</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>YOUR CHOICE OUR CHANCE (5-6)</td>
<td>Within a comprehensive health education curriculum, this series focuses on knowledge, attitudes, and behaviors that influence drug use. Its prevention strategies are founded on validated psychological principles that acknowledge the importance of social influences on students. The lessons are designed to help them develop personal and social skills, learn to make decisions, and improve their self-concept. Dramatic episodes feature fifth and sixth graders in realistic school, family, and peer group situations.</td>
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<td>PRIVATE VICTORIES (10-12)</td>
<td>In search of something new, a few students at Freeman High School turn to drugs. Through the course of the lessons, each discovers that drug abuse can have a devastating effect on the lives of users and others closest to them. The series emphasizes that it's possible for young people to achieve private victories by caring enough about themselves to reject drugs, relates dangers of drugs clearly and concisely and demonstrates that those who decide against using drugs can influence friends to do the same.</td>
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</table>
2. Provide instruction to meet the DMP requirement to develop an awareness of the ill effects of alcohol and drugs.

YOUR CHOICE: OUR CHANCE (5-6)

Within a comprehensive health education curriculum, this series focuses on knowledge, attitudes, and behaviors that influence drug use. Its prevention strategies are founded on validated psychological principles that acknowledge the importance of social influences on students. The lessons are designed to help them develop personal and social skills, learn to make decisions, and improve their self-concept. Dramatic episodes feature fifth and sixth graders in realistic school, family, and peer group situations.

3. Promote the development of effective life-coping skills for dealing with such adolescent problems as substance abuse and peer pressure.

DRUG ABUSE AND HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY (7-12)

Awareness and accurate information are our best weapons in the war against substance abuse. These lessons stimulate students to analyze the effects of alcohol and drug use and to make personal decisions based upon complete information. The objectives of the series are to provide information about the effects of alcohol and drugs on the mind and body; to show the effects of alcohol and drug use on driving; to expose myths commonly held regarding drug and alcohol use; to provide vicarious experiences through which students can learn how drugs and alcohol can adversely affect lives; to teach that drug and alcohol abuse are treatable illnesses; to provide sources of help for alcohol and drug users and their families, and to stimulate discussion about concerns students may have about alcohol and drug use. Scientific documentation and interviews with former users serve as a springboard for meaningful discussions.

 ISSUES OF THE 90'S (7-12)

The purpose of this series is to improve the awareness and wellbeing of students by presenting possible solutions to some of modern society's most pressing problems—the feminization of poverty, teen pregnancy, single parenting, sex equality, and emotional abuse. Each of these lessons must be previewed and the teacher's guide studied before use in classrooms. Because of the sensitive, emotional nature of all the topics, thorough preparation by the teacher is required, including appropriate involvement in local school district personnel and community groups.

3. Promote the development of effective life-coping skills for dealing with such adolescent problems as substance abuse and peer pressure.

THE DRUG AVENGERS (1-6)

This animated series introduces drug education to students by teaching easy, sensible ways to refuse drugs. Each lesson has its own message, e.g., don't eat anything unless you know what it is, listen to the "uh-oh" feeling when you think something is wrong; drugs make things worse, not better, offering or accepting drugs is not the right way to become someone's friend; there are ways to refuse drugs and still keep your friends. An "intro" episode introduces the DRUG AVENGERS! characters; lessons 2-5 are intended for grades 1-3, and lessons 6-10 are intended for grades 4-6.

STRAIGHT UP (4-6)

Actor Lou Gossett Jr. and young TV star Chad Allen appear in this story about a boy named Ben who wants to be accepted by his friends who are tempting him to try alcohol and marijuana. During the programs, Ben learns valuable lessons about drugs, as well as coping skills, building self-esteem and resisting peer pressure.
Subject Area: Guidance
Level: K-12

Curriculum Need

1. Promote the development of a positive self-concept in students, provide instructional resources related to affective education, and assist teachers in the development of their guidance and related skills

Series (Grade Level)

INSIDE/OUT (4-7)

Comments

INSIDE/OUT teaches mental health instead of teaching about it. The effects of drugs, alcohol and tobacco, family living, and communications skills are all approached through the effective lessons of this series. The affective approach of the series helps children to understand their own sadness, happiness, joy, fear, and hate, and those feelings in others. The material in the guide will help teachers plan, create, and meet the challenges of effective teaching.

2. Development of life-coping skills by children for dealing with the problems and challenges of living, changing, and growing

SELF INCORPORATED (5-8)

SELF INCORPORATED serves as an effective guidance resource for the classroom teacher. A goal of the series is to stimulate children’s interest in alternatives and potential solutions to issues confronting them.

DRUG ABUSE AND HUMAN PSYCHOLOGY (7-12)

Awareness and accurate information are our best weapons in the war against substance abuse. These lessons stimulate students to analyze the effects of alcohol and drug use and to make personal decisions based upon complete information. The objectives of the series are to provide information about the effects of alcohol on the mind and body; to show the effects of alcohol and drug use on driving; to expose myths commonly held regarding drug and alcohol use; to provide vicarious experiences through which students can learn how drugs and alcohol can adversely affect lives; to teach that drug and alcohol abuse are treatable illnesses; to provide sources of help to alcohol and drug users and their families; and to stimulate discussion about concerns students may have about alcohol and drug use. Scientific documentation and interviews with former users serve as a springboard for meaningful discussions.

This series is based on true-life incidents involving drug and alcohol use. The lessons spotlight refusal skills and show how a handful of concerned students, with the help of their school and community, build a peer support group to resist peer pressure to get involved with drugs. The series helps junior high students understand their young world is a difficult one, but by recognizing and talking about their fears and anxieties, they can go on to have healthy productive futures. Though the two dramas emphasize prevention, they also recognize that some students have already been exposed to drugs and may need treatment. These two videos can be shown separately or together, but part two is a continuation of part one. Each contains important lessons.

This series can serve as a useful resource in stimulating interest in developing such skills as evaluation, decision making, risk confrontation and mediating. Such skills and a willingness to cope with issues and problems equip a person with alternatives for dealing with society.
ISSUES OF THE 90'S (7-12)

3. Development by children of personal and interpersonal skills and attitudes essential to success in school and work.

4. Development of clearer concepts of successful work behavior.

5. Facilitate the integration and teaching of guidance concepts into the curriculum.

6. Assist school counselors in providing knowledge and skills which lead the student to a more positive self-concept.

The purpose of this series is to improve the awareness and well-being of students by presenting possible solutions to some of modern society's most pressing problems—the feminization of poverty, teen pregnancy, single parenting, sex equality, and emotional abuse. Each of these lessons must be previewed and the teacher's guide studied before use in classrooms. Because of the sensitive, emotional nature of all the topics, thorough preparation by the teacher is required, including appropriate involvement of local school district personnel and community groups.

ON THE LEVEL (8-12)

3. Development by children of personal and interpersonal skills and attitudes essential to success in school and work.

This series in personal and social growth is intended to be a part of a secondary school's comprehensive health and education program.

THE CLYDE FROG SHOW (1)

This series helps students develop positive attitudes toward others and decision-making skills. Programs aid teachers in promoting good mental health, a basis for all intellectual, social, and professional functioning.

BREAD & BUTTERFLIES (4-7)

BREAD & BUTTERFLIES translates these needs into goals and objectives and then into content and learning activities. The series should help students see the connection between school and the real world as they begin to think about their careers.

BREAD & BUTTERFLIES (4-7)

(See description above)

6. Assist school counselors in providing knowledge and skills which lead the student to a more positive self-concept.

The series emphasizes and reinforces the affective component of the guidance program; teachers will find ideas and concepts which they may use in their classrooms.

**Subject Area: Career Education**

**Level: K-12**

**Curriculum Need**

1. Develop career planning skills essential to improving employment decisions.

**Series (Grade Level)**

HARRIET'S MAGIC HATS (K-3)

PICKING YOUR PATH (3-6)

**Comments**

This series and the accompanying teacher's guide introduce 23 community workers—their roles, duties, responsibilities, job locations, and their relationships to others in the community.

This series of short introductions to the 14 basic career clusters will provide springboards for students to discuss various careers they may choose to pursue. Teachers will find these programs valuable resources to help their students begin to pursue their interests in developing skills and knowledge in "paths" that appeal to them for possible career development.
BREAD & BUTTERFLIES pulls together all the facets of personal career development that help young people understand who they are and what they can become. Basics such as learning about work, uncovering personal feelings about career roles, or doing work-related tasks are covered in this series.

DEVELOPING YOUR CAREER: A PROCESS OF SELF MANAGEMENT is aimed primarily at high school sophomores, but it can be a useful resource for younger and older students. The course encourages students to discover their talents and skills, to learn to take responsibility for developing these assets, and to get involved in volunteer work as a means of discovering a career and helping the community. The students are taught planning and decision-making skills and career research techniques.

This series of short documentaries focuses on professional careers in the fields of computers, food services, and technicians in various fields.

This series of documentaries highlights ten different kinds of occupations for young people. Each lesson profiles a person who is a professional, looks at his or her training, tours the person's workplace, and explains the practical skills and training offered by employers and colleges.

Through fast-moving visualization, this program explores with three elementary children the meaning of their personal space, their space environment, and how and why architects shape space. These children share with the viewer their feelings in various spaces.

This series is designed to provide secondary students with skills and strategies with which to plan careers for themselves. The series, presented in a dramatized format, follows the efforts of three high school students as they decide upon their future occupations. Each student deals with parental and peer pressure, the pressures of a tough job market, and the need for self analysis. The three students are aided in their search by guidance counselors, who help them discover successful tools and techniques for finding the right employment.

"Is technology stealing your job?" and "Where will you work tomorrow?" These are two of the big questions that these two programs address. They will provide valuable information and insights into the impact of the rapidly developing technologies on how we work, where we work, and the kind of work we do. It is predicted that teenagers today could have three different careers during their working lives. Lifelong learning is taking on new meaning as changes accelerate that affect our careers.

This series introduces viewers to skills required for a job search, job acquisition, and job survival.

| 2. Develop knowledge and awareness of the work world | WORLD OF WORK | (9-12) |

| 3. Provide instruction to help students find, get, and keep a job | MAKING IT WORK | (9-12) |

| CAPEER PLANNING | (9-12) |

| BREAD & BUTTERFLIES | (4-7) |

| DEVELOPING YOUR CAREER: A PROCESS OF SELF MANAGEMENT | (7-12) |

| GOOD WORK V | (7-12) |

| GOOD WORK VI | (7-12) |

| GOOD WORK VII | (7-12) |

| THE SHAPING OF SPACE | (7-12) |
**Curriculum Need**

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<td>BUSINESS CONCEPTS (9-12)</td>
<td>Designed to help teach fundamental concepts in business, this series looks at five themes—retail selling, contract law, accounting principles, business ownership, and inventory. Each program blends clear visual illustration with practical and humorous narration to explain the different topics.</td>
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<td>KEYS TO THE OFFICE (9-12)</td>
<td>This series will help teachers to prepare their students to make the transition from the classroom to the world of business. It identifies and demonstrates basic business skills, concepts, and attitudes that are essential to attainment of success in the modern business environment. The series encourages acquisition of business skills, such as effective speaking, clear writing, time management, effective face-to-face communication, and making decisions.</td>
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**Supplemental/Enrichment Resources**

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<td>MICROCOMPUTER APPLICATIONS (7-12)</td>
<td>This series provides information about the functions and applications of microcomputer hardware and software. It explores various applications of word processing software, database management, electronic spreadsheets, communications software, and graphics software. The lessons also discuss computer crime, careers in computers, computer sound, peripherals, and office automation. The objectives of the series are to develop a clear understanding of computer benefits and the wide range of computer applications, to stimulate discussion of various computer applications, to show examples of commonly used hardware and software packages, and to assist the viewer in becoming computer literate.</td>
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<tr>
<td>YOU, ME AND TECHNOLOGY (7-12)</td>
<td>Dramatic advances in technological technology raise such questions as “Whose life should be saved?” “For how long?” “Who should pay?” Biotechnology develops new crops to feed the world but poses new risks. The price we pay for the technology of instant worldwide communication is a barrage of noise. We need to make choices about what’s worth our time, when we’re being informed, and when we’re being manipulated. This series aims to help viewers become effective citizens in this complex technological society. It fosters an objective attitude that searches for the trade-offs between the costs and benefits of technological innovation.</td>
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Subject Area: Vocational (Home Economics)
Level: Secondary

Curriculum Need
1. To provide instruction in basic homemaking and parenting skills to better prepare students to assume responsible roles as parents and homemakers

Series (Grade Level) Comments
AND SEW ON (7-12) Styles can change frequently and rapidly. And often teenagers are on the leading edge of that change. Shirley Adams, the series instructor, teaches girls and boys how to maintain that edge by demonstrating basic techniques for making clothes and accessories and for altering clothes to fit styles, body types and social situations. The instruction is clear and accurate and full of tips and tricks that can make the difference between an amateur and a professional effect.

DIMENSIONS OF CHILD DEVELOPMENT (11-12) This series is designed to help teachers and students studying Early Childhood Education focus on developmental needs of young children. It provides suggestions for opportunities that will enhance personal growth. Programs in the series focus on the developmental needs of young children in the following categories: social, creative, physical, emotional, intellectual, and nutritional.

FOOTSTEPS (11-12) FOOTSTEPS presents findings about how young children grow and learn and illustrates ways to apply this information. It also presents several alternative approaches to bringing up children. The series is recommended for use by home economics teachers in family living classes.

SOUP TO NUTS (7-8) SOUP TO NUTS is designed to encourage student evaluation of personal food habits as well as teach nutrition concepts. The series leads students through the decision-making process by exploring food related values, attitudes, knowledge, and actions. Nutritional alternatives, risks, and outcomes are presented to guide students toward making sound decisions regarding food throughout their lives.

AMERICAN ENTERPRISE (10-12) This series of five programs examines the organization of the economic system and explores the influences of labor, innovation, and government. Citizen/consumer interaction, with and impact on the system is presented.

Subject Area: Vocational (Trades and Industrial Education)
Level: Grades 7-12

Curriculum Need
1. Provide more effective and appealing instruction on technical concepts and principles supporting high technology

Series (Grade Level) Comments
PRINCIPLES OF TECHNOLOGY (10-12) This series includes video presentations, hands-on laboratory experience, and exercises to make learning effective and appealing for the vocational student. In a concrete and practical manner, it shows how technical concepts and principles apply to mechanical, thermal, electrical, and fluidal (e.g., hydraulic and pneumatic) systems that are the foundation of high technology.
AUTO SHOP SAFETY (7-12)

A curriculum-based, secondary-level safety program, AUTO SHOP SAFETY is designed to introduce students to basic equipment and safety techniques in the auto shop. The series is set in an actual shop and uses real students. Overall, the lessons show students how to work safely in an automotive repair and maintenance environment, stressing the potential severity of injury.

MICROCOMPUTER APPLICATIONS (7-12)

This series provides information about the functions and applications of microcomputer hardware and software. It explores various applications of word processing, software, database management, electronic spreadsheets, communications software, and graphics software. The lessons also discuss computer crime, careers in computers, computer sound, peripherals, and office automation. The objectives of the series are to develop a clear understanding of computer benefits and the wide range of computer applications, to stimulate discussion of various computer applications, to show examples of commonly used hardware and software packages, and to assist the viewer in becoming "computer literate."

YOU, ME AND TECHNOLOGY (7-12)

Dramatic advances in medical technology raise such questions as "Whose life should be saved?" "For how long?" "Who should pay?" Biotechnology develops new crops to feed the world but poses new risks. The price we pay for the technology of instant worldwide communication is a barrage of noise. We need to make choices about what's worth our time, when we're being informed, and when we're being manipulated. The series aims to help viewers become effective citizens in this complex technological society. It fosters an objective attitude that searches for the trade-offs between the costs and benefits of technological innovation.

WORKSHOP HINTS (8-12)

This series shows how to handle selected tools properly and how to apply this knowledge to create practical and artistic products in wood.

MULTIMETERS EXPLAINED (9-12)

MULTIMETERS EXPLAINED introduces secondary-level electronics students to one of the most commonly used pieces of electronic test equipment, as required by a standard secondary electronics curriculum. The series presents basic terminology and demonstrates how to use and distinguish the difference between analog and digital multimeters. Examples of how to perform various tests are shown in a clear step-by-step sequence. Close-up photography and precise, detailed descriptions help students develop a practical working knowledge of multimeters.
# Subject Area: Computer Education

## Level: Elementary

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<tr>
<td>1. Increase base level of knowledge about microcomputers and their application.</td>
<td>COMPUTERBREAK (4-8)</td>
<td>This series acquaints learner with the extent of computer integration into society, the history of computers, how a computer works, the importance of human thinking to the process, and the essential steps, statements, and commands to programming in BASIC. The last program applies the information gained in the first 11 programs, so that the learner can become an active participant in a computerized society.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Increase understanding of computer use as a problem-solving tool.</td>
<td>NIBBLES (6-12)</td>
<td>NIBBLES is a series composed of selected animated segments from the BITS AND BYTES television series that explores microcomputers and their use.</td>
</tr>
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</table>

## Level: Middle-Junior High and Secondary

**Defined Minimum Program:** One unit in computer science, if approved by the State Department of Education for this purpose, may be counted towards the requirement of earning three units in mathematics.

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<tr>
<td>1. Increase understanding of computer use as a problem-solving tool.</td>
<td>SOLUTIONS UNLIMITED (6-8)</td>
<td>SOLUTIONS UNLIMITED uses microcomputers, television, and print to improve the problem-solving abilities of students. The series has eight units, each containing a TV segment, a microcomputer disk, and a teacher's guide.</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>NIBBLES (6-12)</td>
<td>NIBBLES is a series composed of selected animated segments from the BITS AND BYTES television series that explores microcomputers and their use.</td>
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<td>GOOD WORK V (7-12)</td>
<td>This series of short documentaries focuses on professional careers in computers, food services, and various technical fields.</td>
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<td>MICROCOMPUTER APPLICATIONS (7-12)</td>
<td>This series provides basic information about the functions and applications of microcomputer hardware and software. It explores various applications of word processing, software, database management, electronic spreadsheets, communications software and graphics software. The lessons also discuss computer crime, careers in computers, computer sound, peripherals, and office automation. The objectives of the series are to develop a clear understanding of computer benefits and the wide range of computer applications, to stimulate discussion of various computer applications, to show examples of commonly used hardware and software packages, and to assist the viewer in becoming &quot;computer literate.&quot;</td>
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YOU, ME AND TECHNOLOGY
(7-12)

Dramatic advances in medical technology raise such questions as "Whose life should be saved?" "For how long?" "Who should pay?" Biotechnology develops new crops to feed the world but poses new risks. The price we pay for the technology of instant worldwide communication is a barrage of noise. We need to make choices about what's worth our time, when we're being informed, and when we're being manipulated. This series aims to help viewers become effective citizens in this complex technological society. It fosters an objective attitude that searches for the trade-offs between the costs and benefits of technological innovation.

INCOME/OUTCOMES
(IMPROVING ECONOMIC REASONING)
(9-12)

Each of the units of this project emphasizes application and systematic thinking. The economic reasoning methodology is apparent enough so that students completing a unit learn more general reasoning structure which is applied in working through problems/issues using the appropriate tools of economics.

Subject Area: Education For The Handicapped

Level: K-12

Utilization of ITV and audio resources in the education of handicapped students depends on the individual student's needs. The special education teacher should review the television series and lessons and select the content that can be integrated into the student's learning activities. All the ITV and audio resources are potentially useful in meeting the following curriculum needs at different grade levels:

1. Provide for the effective implementation of the handicapped student's individualized education plan
2. Provide opportunities for handicapped students to participate and be educated in the general education program
3. Provide for the vocational education needs of the handicapped students—specifically designed, if necessary, to meet their individual needs.

Handicapped students who receive all their instruction at home may have their lessons designed to take advantage of the broadcast of the ITV lessons over S.C. ETV from 8:00 a.m. to 3:00 p.m., Monday through Friday.
Appendix 16

END

U.S. Dept. of Education

Office of Education
Research and Improvement (OERI)

ERIC

Date Filmed

March 29, 1991