Average salary increases for 6,881 faculty in the field of psychology are reported for 1984-1985 and 1987-1988, as part of the College and University Personnel Association's annual faculty salary studies. Included are comparative data for 160,596 faculty at 216 public colleges and 266 private colleges, representing 45 academic disciplines. In 1984, 199 public colleges and 226 private colleges reported on psychology faculty salaries, while 199 public and 232 private colleges reported in 1987. In 1987-88, the faculty salary factor in this field was approximately 3% above the overall average faculty salary of the other 44 disciplines/major fields in the public colleges and 3% below in the private colleges. The average salary for the field in the private colleges was 4.8% lower than in the public colleges in 1984-85. In 1987-88, the average salary in the private colleges was 3.7% lower than in the public colleges. Included is information on: the number of faculty by academic rank, including new assistant professors; salaries by academic rank; the ratio of average salaries to total salaries of all institutions in both years; comparisons with the Consumer Price Index of changes in cost-of-living for both years; and comparisons with 44 other disciplines. The disciplines and participating institutions are listed. (KM)
Since 1982-83 the College and University Personnel Association (CUPA) in Washington, D.C., in cooperation with Appalachian State University in Boone, North Carolina, has conducted annual national faculty salary studies by discipline and rank each year through 1987-88. Each year two separate studies are conducted, one for public senior colleges and universities which are members of the American Association of State Colleges and Universities (AASCU) in Washington, D.C., and the other for private senior colleges and universities. The list of private institutions is provided by the American Council on Education in Washington, D.C.

Salary data for each study were collected and tabulated for full-time teaching faculty in 45 selected academic disciplines including psychology. The disciplines were chosen from among those defined by the Higher Education General Information Study (HEGIS) Taxonomy and by A Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP), 1985. The definition of the discipline/major field of psychology in the CIP is as follows:

A summary of groups of instructional programs that describe the behavior and experience of people.\(^1\)


This article presents a summary of the overall average salary increases in the discipline/major field of psychology from the "baseline year" of 1984-85 to and including the "trend year" of 1987-88 for both public and private
institutions. Of the 272 institutions which participated in CUPA's PUBLIC (AASCU) study of 1984-85, 216 also participated in 1987-88. Data from those same 216 institutions were used in both the "baseline year" and the "trend year". Of the 451 institutions which participated in CUPA'S PRIVATE study of 1984-85, 266 also participated in 1987-88. Data from those same 266 institutions were used in both the "baseline year" and the "trend year".

This study lists the average salaries of psychology faculty for both public and private participating institutions by rank, including "new assistant professors," the FAC MIX PCT (faculty mix percentage) and the salary factor. In addition, comparisons are made with the CPI (Consumer Price Index) of changes in cost-of-living between the two studies for each of the two study years (1984-85 and 1987-88).

The CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter and fuels, transportation, medical care, entertainment, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. In examining trends in faculty salary it is important to consider any changes in the economy. Thus, by comparing changes in faculty salaries with the CPI, a more precise representation of the "real" salary increases is yielded.

The salary is based on a nine- or ten-month academic year salary of full-time faculty only. Full-time faculty members are those who teach no less than 51 percent of the time. Salary for summer academic work, fringe benefits, and perquisites are not included in the salary data. The average salary displayed is computed from all faculty salaries reported for a given rank and discipline.

The "NUM" means the number of faculty members whose salaries were included to compute the average salary.

The "N/IN" means the number of institutions that reported salary data for a given academic rank and discipline/major field.
The FAC MIX PCT is the percentage of faculty in a given discipline/major field who hold a given academic rank. For example, a FAC MIX PCT factor of .36 for associate professor of psychology in the 1984-85 public study means that 36 percent of the faculty in that discipline/major field hold the rank of associate professor.

The SALARY FACTOR for a given rank of a given discipline/major field is the ratio of the average salary to the total average salary of all institutions in each of the four studies: PUBLIC 1984-85, PUBLIC 1987-88, PRIVATE 1984-85 and PRIVATE 1987-88. For example, a SALARY FACTOR of 0.96 for assistant professors in the discipline/major field of psychology in the 1984-85 public study means that their salaries are 4 percent lower than the average of all assistant professors in all institutions in that study.

NEW ASST PROF is the grouping of assistant professors who were hired for the first time in the fall of the study year (1984-85 or 1987-88). All information for this group was included in the ASST PROF group for reporting purposes. This group is used mainly for new hiring information.

ALL MAJOR FIELDS is the entire data base for all 45 disciplines/major fields in each of the four studies. It is used to compare, among other things, the discipline/major field of psychology with the entire data base for each study.

Of particular import to the reader is noting the size of the sample on which each percentage or dollar value is based. The smaller the number in the group, the greater the effect of extreme scores on a descriptive statistic such as the average. It should be noted also that any large disparity in the sample sizes between the "baseline year" of 1984-85 and the "trend year" of 1987-88 will lessen the reliability and validity of any conclusions that one might make based on a simple comparison of averages.
### Public, 1984-85: Psychology

| Rank | Full-Time | Part-Time | Average Salary | FAC Mix | Salary Factor | AVERAGE | FAC Mix | Average Salary | FAC Mix | Salary Factor | AVERAGE | FAC Mix | Average Salary | FAC Mix | Salary Factor | AVERAGE | FAC Mix | Average Salary | FAC Mix | Salary Factor | AVERAGE | FAC Mix | Average Salary | FAC Mix | Salary Factor | AVERAGE | FAC Mix | Average Salary | FAC Mix | Salary Factor |
|------|-----------|-----------|----------------|---------|--------------|----------|---------|----------------|---------|--------------|----------|---------|----------------|---------|--------------|----------|---------|----------------|---------|--------------|----------|---------|----------------|---------|--------------|
| All Ranks | 35630 | 894 | 176 | 28910 | 791 | 175 | 23431 | 478 | 165 | 21395 | 78 | 62 | 19000 | 36 | 30 | 30295 | 2199 | 199 |
| All Major Fields | 35583 | 16647 | 29260 | 15785 | 24372 | 13767 | 23563 | 1931 | 19711 | 4112 | 29234 | 50311 | 216 |

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In the PUBLIC 1984-85 salary study in the above table, the reader may note that the discipline/major field of psychology was reported in 199 of the 216 public (AASCU) institutions. The average salary of the 2,199 faculty was $30,295. This average salary was approximately 4 percent (1.04) higher than the average salary of $29,234 for all 50,311 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1984-85 public study.

In the PUBLIC 1987-88 salary study in the above table, the discipline/major field of psychology was reported in 199 of the same 216 public (AASCU) institutions. The average salary of the 2,251 faculty was $35,575. This average salary was approximately 3 percent (1.03) higher than the average salary of $34,581 for all 51,570 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1987-88 public study.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in psychology after three years in the public institutions studied was 17.4 percent ($35,575 minus $30,295 equals $5,280). The CPI of increased cost-of-living between October 1984 and October 1987 was 9.5 percent. A more realistic increase, therefore, in average faculty salaries over the three-year time period is 7.9 percent or an average of 2.6 percent each year above the cost-of-living.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS after three years in the public institutions studied was 18.3 percent ($34,581 minus $29,234 equals $5,347). In comparison to the discipline/major field of psychology (17.4%), therefore, the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS increased their salaries by 0.9 percent (18.3% minus 17.4% equals 0.9%) more than faculty in the discipline/major field of psychology.

The reader may note that the faculty mix percentage in psychology in the public studies is higher at the professor rank than at the assistant professor rank: 0.41 vs 0.22 (1984-85), respectively and 0.43 vs 0.23 (1987-88).
respectively. The differences in faculty mix percentage at the ranks of professor and assistant professor in ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both public studies are as follows: 0.33 vs. 0.27 (1984-85) and 0.35 vs. 0.28 (1987-88), respectively. In other words ALL MAJOR FIELDS has a lower percentage of professors and a higher percentage of assistant professors compared to psychology in both of the public studies.

Finally, the hiring rate of new assistant professors in psychology was low in the public study of 1984-85 compared to ALL MAJOR FIELDS: 3.5 percent (78/2,199) vs. 3.8 percent (1,931/50,311), respectively. However, the hiring rate of new assistant professors in psychology in the 1987-88 public study was higher in comparison to that of ALL MAJOR FIELDS: 4.5 percent (102/2,251) vs. 4.4 percent (2,245/51,570), respectively.

RESULTS OF THE TWO PRIVATE STUDIES, 1984-85 AND 1987-88

In the PRIVATE 1984-85 salary study in the above table, the reader may note that the discipline/major field of psychology was reported in 226 of the 266 private institutions. The average salary of the 1,218 faculty was $28,910. This average salary was approximately 3 percent (0.97) lower than the average salary of $29,769 for all 28,991 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1984-85 private study.

In the PRIVATE 1987-88 salary study in the above table, the discipline/major field of psychology was reported in 232 of the same 266 private institutions. The average salary of the 1,213 faculty was $34,319. This average salary was approximately 3 percent (0.97) lower than the average salary of $35,799 for all 29,724 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1987-88 private study.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in psychology after three
years in the private institutions studied was 18.7 percent ($34,319 minus $28,910 equals $5,409). The CPI of increased cost-of-living between October 1984 and October 1987 was 9.5 percent. A more realistic increase, therefore, in average faculty salaries over the three-year time period is 9.2 percent or 3.1 percent each year above the cost-of-living.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS after three years in the private institutions studied was 18.5 percent ($35,269 minus $29,769 equals $5,500). In comparison to the discipline/major field of psychology (18.7%), therefore, the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS increased their salaries by 0.2 percent (18.7% minus 18.5% equals 0.2%) less than faculty in the discipline/major field of psychology.

In the discipline/major field of psychology, the reader may note that the faculty mix percentage at the professor rank is more than at the assistant professor rank in the private studies: 0.35 vs. 0.27 (1984-85), respectively; and 0.38 vs. 0.25 (1987-88), respectively. This is different from that of ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both private studies: 0.33 vs. 0.30 (1984-85), respectively; and 0.33 vs. 0.30 (1987-88), respectively. In other words ALL MAJOR FIELDS has a higher percentage of assistant professors and a lower percentage of professors in both private studies.

Finally, the reader may note that the hiring rate of new assistant professors in psychology in the 1984-85 private study was lower than the hiring rate in ALL MAJOR FIELDS, 3.9 percent (47/1,218) vs. 4.2 percent (1,224/28,991), respectively. However, in the 1987-88 private study, the hiring rate of new assistant professors in psychology was greater in comparison to ALL MAJOR FIELDS, 5.2 percent (63/1,213) vs. 4.4 percent (1,322/29,724), respectively. In other words the hiring rate of new assistant professor in the discipline/major field of psychology lagged behind ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1984-85 private study, but exceeded ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1987-88 private study.
CONCLUDING REMARKS

This article presented salary-trend information on the academic discipline/major field of psychology and compared that information with 44 other academic disciplines/major fields over a period of three years: the "baseline year" of 1984-85 through the "trend year" of 1987-88. Two studies, one for public (AASCU) institutions, and the other for private institutions were conducted for the baseline year and for the trend year—a total of four studies. A total of 6,881 faculty in the discipline/major field of psychology participated and were included in the overall total of 150,596 faculty in all 45 disciplines/major fields in all four studies. The same 216 public (AASCU) institutions and the same 266 private institutions in the United States participated in the baseline year and the trend year.

Although many interpolations and extrapolations of the data may be made, a few of the more important ones are as follows. First, the faculty salary factor in the discipline/major field of psychology is currently (1987-88) some 3 percent above and 3 percent below the faculty salary factor of the other 44 disciplines/major fields for both the public and private studies, respectively. The average faculty salary for psychology in the private institutions in 1984-85 was 4.8 percent less in comparison to that in the public institutions. The average faculty salary in the private institutions is now (1987-88) 3.7 percent lower in comparison to that for the public institutions.

Second, the CPI of October 1987, in comparison to the CPI of October 1984, indicates that the faculty in psychology, in both the public and private institutions, received overall salary increases for three years above the cost-of-living. Psychology faculty salary increases in both the public and private institutions were also ahead of ALL MAJOR FIELDS during this same period. Psychology faculty in the private institutions have some catching up to do in
comparison to ALL MAJOR FIELDS.

Third, in the discipline/major field of psychology the full professor rank has a greater percentage compared to assistant professor ranks for both the public and private studies. The full professor rank appears to be increasing more rapidly in the private institutions, in comparison to the public institutions. It seems an equal percentage of new assistant professors are being hired in both types of institutions.

Now that a rather significant data base on individual faculty member salaries has been developed, it is anticipated that additional salary-trend studies will be effected in psychology, and in other disciplines/major fields, on an annual basis.

Richard D. Howe is the originator and director of the annual CUPA faculty salary studies. He is a professor of leadership and higher education, and history at Appalachian State University, Boone, North Carolina. Co-author Maryon L. Urquhart is a research analyst in the Office of Equal Opportunity Programs at Appalachian State University, Boone, North Carolina.

APPENDICES:
A) OVERALL LIST OF SELECTED DISCIPLINES, page 10
B) LIST OF PUBLIC Participating Institutions, page 11
C) LIST OF PRIVATE Participating Institutions, page 14
APPENDIX A

OVERALL LIST OF SELECTED DISCIPLINES

ACCOUNTING
AGRIBUSINESS AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION
ANTHROPOLOGY
ARCHITECTURE AND ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN
AREA AND ETHNIC STUDIES
AUDIOLOGY AND SPEECH PATHOLOGY
BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT
BUSINESS ECONOMICS
CHEMISTRY
COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGIES
COMMUNICATIONS
COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCES
CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION
DRAMATIC ARTS
EDUCATION
EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION
ENGINEERING
FINE ARTS
FOREIGN LANGUAGES
GEOGRAPHY
GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES
HISTORY
HOME ECONOMICS
LETTERS
LIBRARY AND ARCHIVAL SCIENCES
LIFE SCIENCES
MATHEMATICS
MULTI-INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES
MUSIC
NURSING
PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION
PHYSICAL EDUCATION
PHYSICAL SCIENCES
PHYSICS
POLITICAL SCIENCE AND GOVERNMENT
PSYCHOLOGY
READING EDUCATION
SECRETARIAL AND RELATED PROGRAMS
SOCIAL SCIENCES
SOCIOLOGY
SPECIAL EDUCATION
STUDENT COUNSELING AND PERSONNEL SERVICES
TEACHER EDUCATION, GENERAL PROGRAMS
VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS
TOTAL: 45
APPENDIX B

CUPA Public (AASCU) Faculty Salary-Trend Studies: 1984-85 and 1987-88

Institutions Participating in Both Studies:

Adams State College (CO)
Alabama State University (AL)
Albany State College (GA)
Angelo State University (TX)
Appalachian State University (NC)
Arkansas State University (AR)
Arkansas Tech University (AR)
Armstrong State College (GA)
Auburn University at Montgomery (AL)
Augusta College (GA)
Black Hills State College (SD)
Bluefield State College (WV)
Boise State University (ID)
Bowling Green State University (OH)
California State College, Bakersfield (CA)
California State University, Dominguez Hills (CA)
California State University, Hayward (CA)
California State University, Long Beach (CA)
California State University, Los Angeles (CA)
California University of Pennsylvania (PA)
Castleton State College (VT)
Central Connecticut State University (CT)
Central Missouri State University (MO)
Central State University (OK)
Central Washington University (WA)
Chadron State College (NE)
Citadel, (The) Military College of South Carolina (SC)
Clarion University of Pennsylvania (PA)
Cleveland State University (OH)
Clinch Valley College of the University of Virginia (VA)
College of Charleston (SC)
College of Staten Island, The (NY)
College of the Virgin Islands at St. Thomas (VI)
Columbus College (GA)
Corpus Christi State University (TX)
Dakota State College (SD)
Delta State University (MS)
East Central University (OK)
East Tennessee State University (TN)
East Texas State University (TX)
Eastern Connecticut State University (CT)
Eastern Illinois University (IL)
Eastern Kentucky University (KY)
Eastern Montana College (MT)
Eastern New Mexico University (NM)
Edinboro University of Pennsylvania (PA)
Fitchburg State College (MA)
Florida International University (FL)
Fort Hays State University (KS)
Francis Marion College (SC)
Frostburg State College (MD)
George Mason University (VA)
Georgia College (GA)
Georgia Southern College (GA)
Georgia Southwestern College (GA)
Grambling State University (LA)
Grand Valley State College (MI)
Harris-Stowe State College (MO)
Henderson State University (AR)
Idaho State University (ID)
Illinois State University (IL)
Indiana State University (IN)
Indiana University East (IN)
Indiana University of Pennsylvania (PA)
Jacksonville State University (AL)
James Madison University (VA)
John Jay College of Criminal Justice (NY)
Kearney State College (NE)
Keene State College (NH)
Kennesaw College (GA)
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<td>University of Texas at Dallas, The (TX)</td>
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Participating Institutions, continued:

University of Texas at San Antonio (TX)
University of Texas of the Permian Basin (TX)
University of the District of Columbia (DC)
University of West Florida (FL)
University of Wisconsin--Eau Claire (WI)
University of Wisconsin--Green Bay (WI)
University of Wisconsin--Platteville (WI)
University of Wisconsin--Stevens Point (WI)
University of Wisconsin--Stout (WI)
University of Wisconsin--Superior (WI)
University of Wisconsin--Whitewater (WI)
University of Wisconsin Oshkosh (WI)
Valdosta State College (GA)
Weber State College (UT)
West Georgia College (GA)
West Liberty State College (WV)
West Texas State University (TX)
West Virginia College of Graduate Studies (WV)
West Virginia Institute of Technology (WV)
West Virginia State College (WV)
Western Carolina University (NC)
Western Connecticut State University (CT)
Western Illinois University (IL)
Western Kentucky University (KY)
Western Michigan University (MI)
Western New Mexico University (NM)
Western Oregon State College (OR)
Western State College of Colorado (CO)
Western Washington University (WA)
Wichita State University, The (KS)
Winona State University (MN)
Youngstown State University (OH)

Total: 216
APPENDIX C
CUPA Private Faculty Salary-Trend Studies: 1984-85 and 1987-88

Institutions Participating in Both Studies:

Abilene Christian University (TX)
Agnes Scott College (GA)
Albertus Magnus College (CT)
Allentown College of St. Francis de Sales (PA)
Alma College (MI)
Alverno College (WI)
American College, The (PA)
American Graduate School of International Management (AZ)
American Technological University (TX)
American University, The (DC)
Amherst College (MA)
Andover Newton Theological School (MA)
Anna Maria College (MA)
Aquinas College (MI)
Arkansas College (AR)
Asbury College (KY)
Augustana College (IL)
Aurora University (IL)
Austin College (TX)
Averett College (VA)
Avila College (MO)
Azusa Pacific University (CA)
Babson College (MA)
Bard College (NY)
Barry University (FL)
Beaver College (PA)
Benedictine College (KS)
Bennett College (NC)
Bentley College (MA)
Biola University (CA)
Birmingham-Southern College (AL)
Boston College (MA)
Bradley University (IL)
Briar Cliff College (IA)
Bridgewater College (VA)
Brigham Young University (UT)
Bryant College (RI)
Bryn Mawr College (PA)
Bucknell University (PA)
Butler University (IN)
Campbellsville College (KY)
Canisius College (NY)
Capitol Institute of Technology (MD)
Carnegie-Mellon University (PA)
Carroll College (WI)
Carroll College (WI)
Catholic University of America, The (DC)
Catholic University of Puerto Rico (PR)
Cedar Crest College (PA)
Cedarville College (OH)
Central College (IA)
Chaminade University of Honolulu (HI)
Christian Brothers College (TN)
Claremont Graduate School (CA)
Clark University (MA)
Clarke College (IA)
Clarkson University (NY)
Cogswell Polytechnical College (CA)
Coker College (SC)
Colgate University (NY)
College of Great Falls (MT)
College of Mount Saint Vincent (NY)
College of Mount St. Joseph (OH)
College of Saint Benedict (MN)
College of Saint Elizabeth (NJ)
College of Saint Rose, The (NY)
College of St. Joseph (VT)
College of St. Scholastica (MN)
College of the Holy Cross (MA)
College of Wooster, The (OH)
Columbia Bible College (SC)
Columbia College (MO)
Concordia College (MN)
Concordia College (NY)
Concordia College (OR)
Concordia College Wisconsin (WI)
Converse College (SC)
Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art, The (NY)
Cornell College (IA)
Cornell University (NY)
Creighton University (NE)
Curry College (MA)
D'Youville College (NY)
Davis & Elkins College (WV)
Defiance College, The (OH)
DePaul University (IL)
Dickinson College (PA)
Dordt College, Inc. (IA)
Drake University (IA)
Drew University (NJ)
Participating Institutions, continued:

Duquesne University (PA)
Eastern Mennonite College and Seminary (VA)
Eckerd College (FL)
Elmhurst College (IL)
Elmira College (NY)
Elms College (MA)
Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University (FL)
Emerson College (MA)
Emory & Henry College (VA)
Fairfield University (CT)
Fontbonne College (MO)
Fordham University (NY)
Fort Wayne Bible College (IN)
George Washington University, The (DC)
Georgetown University (DC)
Georgian Court College (NJ)
GMI Engineering & Management Institute (MI)
Gonzaga University (WA)
Gordon College (MA)
Goshen College (IN)
Grand View College (IA)
Guilford College (NC)
Hartwick College (NY)
Heidelberg College (OH)
High Point College (NC)
Hope College (MI)
Husson College (ME)
Illinois Benedictine College (IL)
Illinois College (IL)
Illinois Institute of Technology (IL)
Immaculata College (PA)
Inter American University of Puerto Rico
    --at San German (PR)
Iona College (NY)
Ithaca College (NY)
John Carroll University (OH)
Judson College (IL)
Kalamazoo College (MI)
Kenyon College (OH)
King's College (PA)
La Roche College (PA)
Lancaster Bible College (PA)
Le Moyne College (NY)
Le Tourneau College (TX)
Lebanon Valley College (PA)
Lewis & Clark College (OR)
Linfield College (OR)
Long Island University (NY)
Loras College (IA)
Loyola College in Maryland (MD)
Luther College (IA)
Lycoming College (PA)
Lynchburg College (VA)
Manhattanville College (NY)
Marion College (IN)
Mary Baldwin College (VA)
Marymount College (NY)
Maryville College (TN)
Maryville College--St. Louis (MO)
Marywood College (PA)
Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MA)
McPherson College (KS)
Mercy College of Detroit (MI)
Mercyhurst College (PA)
Merrimack College (MA)
Milwaukee School of Engineering (WI)
Moravian College (PA)
Mount Mary College (WI)
Mount Mercy College (IA)
Mount Saint Clare College (IA)
Mount Saint Mary's College (MD)
Mount Senario College (WI)
Nazareth College (NY)
Neumann College (PA)
North Central College (IL)
North Park College (IL)
Northeastern University (MA)
Northrop University (CA)
Northwestern College (IA)
Notre Dame College (OH)
Oakwood College (AL)
Oklahoma Baptist University (OK)
Otterbein College (OH)
Pepperdine University (CA)
Phillips University (OK)
Pikeville College (KY)
Point Loma Nazarene College (CA)
Polytechnic University (NY)
Principia College (IL)
Quinnipiac College (CT)
Randolph-Macon Woman's College (VA)
Reed College (OR)
Reformed Bible College (MI)
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (NY)
Rider College (NJ)
Rio Grande College/Community College (OH)
Rockford College (IL)
Rockhurst College (MO)
Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology (IN)
Saint Edward's University (TX)
Saint Joseph College (CT)
Saint Mary College (KS)
Participating Institutions, continued:

Saint Michael's College (VT)
Saint Peter's College (NJ)
Saint Vincent College (PA)
Salem College (NC)
School of the Ozarks, The (MO)
Seattle Pacific University (WA)
Seattle University (WA)
Seton Hill College (PA)
Siena College (NY)
Siena Heights College (MI)
Simpson College (IA)
Skidmore College (NY)
Southern California College (CA)
Southern Methodist University (TX)
Southwestern Assemblies of God College (TX)
Southwestern College (KS)
Spalding University (KY)
Springfield College (MA)
St. Francis College (NY)
St. Mary's University (TX)
St. Norbert College (WI)
Stevens Institute of Technology (NJ)
Suffolk University (MA)
Syracuse University (NY)
Taylor College (KS)
Texas Christian University (TX)
Thomas College (ME)
Transylvania University (KY)
Trinity Christian College (IL)
Trinity College Inc. (VT)
Trinity University (TX)
Tulane University (LA)
University of Dallas, The (TX)
University of Dayton (OH)
University of Detroit (MI)
University of Dubuque, The (IA)
University of Hartford (CT)
University of Judaism (CA)
University of La Verne (CA)
University of Portland (OR)
University of Redlands (CA)
University of Richmond (VA)
University of San Diego (CA)
University of St. Thomas (TX)
University of the South, The (TN)
University of Tampa (FL)
Upsala College (NJ)
Urbana University (OH)
Ursuline College (OH)
Utica College of Syracuse University (NY)
Villa Maria College (PA)
Viterbo College (WI)
Walsh College (OH)
Warburg College (IA)
Washington and Jefferson College (PA)
Wesleyan University (CT)
Western Maryland College (MD)
Western New England College (MA)
Westmar College (IA)
Westminster College of Salt Lake City (UT)
Wheeling College, Inc. (WV)
Whitman College (WA)
Whittier College (CA)
Widener University (PA)
William Jewell College (MO)
William Marsh Rice University (TX)
William Penn College (IA)
Wilmington College (OH)
Wittenberg University (OH)
Worcester Polytechnic Institute (MA)
Xavier University (OH)
York College of Pennsylvania (PA)

TOTAL: 266