Average salary increases for 5,003 faculty in the field of physical education are reported for 1983-1984 and 1986-1987, as part of the College and University Personnel Association's annual faculty salary studies. Included are comparative data for 120,580 faculty at 167 public colleges and 235 private colleges, representing 44 academic disciplines. In 1983, 140 public colleges and 149 private colleges reported on salaries of physical education teachers, while 145 public and 149 private colleges reported in 1986. Between 1983 and 1986, average salaries of faculty in this field increased 20.8% at public colleges and 17.3% at private colleges. For 1986-1987 the average salary for physical education was about 6% below the average faculty salary in the other 43 disciplines (7% below for public colleges and 16% below for private colleges). Included is information on: the number of faculty by academic rank, including new assistant professors; salaries by academic rank; the ratio of average salaries to total salaries of all institutions in both years; comparisons with the Consumer Price Index of changes in cost-of-living for both years; and comparisons with 43 other disciplines. The disciplines and participating institutions are listed. (SW)
Since 1982-83 the College and University Personnel Association (CUPA) in Washington, D.C., in cooperation with Appalachian State University in Boone, North Carolina, has conducted annual national faculty salary studies by discipline and rank each year through 1986-87. Each year two separate studies are conducted, one for public senior colleges and universities which are members of the American Association of State Colleges and Universities (AASCU) in Washington, D.C., and the other for private senior colleges and universities. The list of private institutions is provided by the American Council on Education in Washington, D.C.

Salary data for each study were collected and tabulated for full-time teaching faculty in 44 selected academic disciplines including physical education. The disciplines were chosen from among those defined by the Higher Education General Information Study (HEGIS) Taxonomy and by A Classification of Instructional Programs (CIP), 1981. The definition of the discipline/major field of physical education in the CIP is as follows:

An instructional program that describes the theories, methods, and techniques involved in teaching the subject matter of physical education.

This article presents a summary of the overall average salary increases in the discipline/major field of physical education from the "baseline year" of 1983-84 to and including the "trend year" of 1986-87 for both public and private institutions. Of the 215 institutions which participated in CUPA's
PUBLIC (AASCU) study of 1983-84, 167 also participated in 1986-87. Data from those same 167 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year. Of the 355 institutions which participated in CUPA'S PRIVATE study of 1983-84, 235 also participated in 1986-87. Data from those same 235 institutions were used in both the baseline year and the trend year.

This study lists the average salaries of physical education faculty for both public and private participating institutions by rank, including "new assistant professor," the FAC MIX PCT (faculty mix percentage) and the salary factor. In addition, comparisons are made with the CPI (Consumer Price Index) of changes in cost-of-living between the two studies for each of the two study years (1983-84 and 1986-87).

The CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter and fuels, transportation, medical care, entertainment, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. In examining trends in faculty salary it is important to consider any changes in the economy. Therefore, the CPI was used to yield a more precise representation of "real" salary increases over time.

The salary is based on a nine- or ten-month academic year salary of full-time faculty only. It does not include any faculty members teaching less than 51 percent. Salary for summer academic work, fringe benefits, and perquisites are not included in the salary data. The average salary is based on the study information with the assumption that all employees were full-time. The average salary displayed is an average of all faculty salaries reported for a given rank and discipline.

The "NUM" means the number of faculty members whose salaries were included to compute the average salary.

The "N/IN" means the number of institutions that reported salary data for a given academic rank and discipline/major field.
The FAC MIX PCT is the percentage of faculty in a given discipline/major field who hold a given academic rank. For example, a FAC MIX PCT factor of .27 for associate professor of physical education in the 1983-84 public study means that 27 percent of the faculty in that discipline/major field hold the rank of associate professor.

The SALARY FACTOR for a given rank of a given discipline/major field is the ratio of the average salary to the total average salary of all institutions in each of the four studies: PUBLIC 1983-84, PUBLIC 1986-87, PRIVATE 1983-84 and PRIVATE 1986-87. For example, a SALARY FACTOR of 1.02 for assistant professors in the discipline/major field of physical education in the 1983-84 public study means that their salaries are 2 percent higher than the average of all assistant professors in all institutions in that study.

NEW ASST PROF is the grouping of assistant professors who were hired for the first time in the fall of the study year (1983-84 or 1986-87). All information for this group was included in the ASST PROF group for reporting purposes. This group is used mainly for new hiring information.

ALL MAJOR FIELDS is the entire data base for all 44 disciplines/major fields in each of the four studies. It is used to compare, among other things, the discipline/major field of physical education with the entire data base for each study.

Of particular import to the reader is noting the size of the sample on which each percentage or dollar value is based. The smaller the number in the group, the greater the effect of extreme scores on a descriptive statistic such as the average. It should be noted also that any large disparity in the sample sizes between the "baseline year" of 1983-84 and the "trend year" of 1986-87 will lessen the reliability and validity of any conclusions that one might make based on a simple comparison of averages.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Average Salary</th>
<th>ASST Prof Salary</th>
<th>ASSO Prof Salary</th>
<th>PROF Salary</th>
<th>New Instructor Salary</th>
<th>Instructor Salary</th>
<th>ALL Ranks Salary</th>
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<tr>
<td>Public 1983-84:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Average</td>
<td>32468 114</td>
<td>26958 123</td>
<td>23053 130</td>
<td>20879 26</td>
<td>18583 95</td>
<td>25169 1763</td>
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<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.18</td>
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<td>0.99</td>
<td>1.02</td>
<td>0.94</td>
<td>1.03</td>
<td>0.94</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Physical Education |                |                  |                  |             |                       |                   |                 |
| Average          | 32053 113       | 22634 10381      | 21154 1290       | 18126 5442  | 26895 36612 167      |                   |                 |
| FAC MIX          | 0.31            | 0.31             | 0.28             | 0.04        | 0.09                  | 1.00              |                 |
| SALARY FACTOR   | 0.98            | 0.98             | 0.99             | 0.93        | 1.05                  | 0.93              |                 |

| Public 1986-87: |                |                  |                  |             |                       |                   |                 |
| Average        | 32287 129       | 27020 1531       | 24355 40        | 22608 330 87 | 30400 1726 145       |                   |                 |
| FAC MIX        | 0.23            | 0.26             | 0.31             | 0.02        | 0.19                  | 1.00              |                 |
| SALARY FACTOR | 0.98            | 0.98             | 0.99             | 0.93        | 1.05                  | 0.93              |                 |

| All Major Fields |                |                  |                  |             |                       |                   |                 |
| Average         | 32782 11510     | 27174 10781      | 26216 1487       | 21478 3489  | 32670 38815 167      |                   |                 |
| FAC MIX         | 0.34            | 0.30             | 0.28             | 0.04        | 0.09                  | 1.00              |                 |

| Private 1983-84: |                |                  |                  |             |                       |                   |                 |
| Average         | 30580 127       | 24486 108        | 20790 11        | 17035 169 80 | 22654 793 149        |                   |                 |
| FAC MIX         | 0.16            | 0.30             | 0.33             | 0.01        | 0.21                  | 1.00              |                 |
| SALARY FACTOR  | 0.89            | 0.92             | 0.96             | 0.88        | 0.96                  | 0.85              |                 |

| All Major Fields |                |                  |                  |             |                       |                   |                 |
| Average         | 34211 6450      | 26502 6767       | 21689 6900      | 21369 856   | 17673 1744           | 26553 21861 235  |                 |
| FAC MIX         | 0.30            | 0.31             | 0.32             | 0.04        | 0.08                  | 1.00              |                 |

| Private 1986-87: |                |                  |                  |             |                       |                   |                 |
| Average         | 35099 119       | 29146 105        | 24117 112       | 22463 15 12 | 19722 140 65         | 26575 721 149    |                 |
| FAC MIX         | 0.17            | 0.30             | 0.36             | 0.02        | 0.19                  | 1.00              |                 |
| SALARY FACTOR  | 0.87            | 0.93             | 0.94             | 0.89        | 0.94                  | 0.84              |                 |

| All Major Fields |                |                  |                  |             |                       |                   |                 |
| Average         | 40330 7187      | 31212 7199       | 25583 7269      | 25205 1173  | 20959 1637           | 31548 23292 235  |                 |
| FAC MIX         | 0.31            | 0.31             | 0.31             | 0.05        | 0.07                  | 1.00              |                 |
RESULTS OF THE TWO PUBLIC (AASCU) STUDIES, 1983-84 AND 1986-87

In the PUBLIC 1983-84 salary study in the above table, the reader may note that the discipline/major field of physical education was reported in 140 of the 167 public (AASCU) institutions. The average salary of the 1,763 faculty was $23,169. This average salary was approximately 6 percent (0.94) lower than the average salary of $26,895 for all 36,612 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1983-84 public study.

In the PUBLIC 1986-87 salary study in the above table, the discipline/major field of physical education was reported in 145 of the same 167 public (AASCU) institutions. The average salary of the 1,726 faculty was $30,400. This average salary was approximately 7 percent (0.93) lower than the average salary of $32,670 for all 38,815 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1986-87 public study.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in physical education after three years in the public institutions studied was 20.8 percent ($30,400 minus $25,169 equals $5,231). The CPI of increased cost-of-living between October 1983 and October 1986 was 9.2 percent. A more realistic increase, therefore, in average faculty salaries over the three-year time period is 11.6 percent or an average of 3.9 percent each year above the cost-of-living.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS after three years in the public institutions studied was 21.5 percent ($32,670 minus $26,895 equals $5,775). In comparison to the discipline/major field of physical education (20.8%), therefore, the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS increased their salaries by 0.7 percent (21.5% minus 20.8% equals 0.7%) more than faculty in the discipline/major field of physical education.

The reader may note that the faculty mix percentage in physical education is lower at the professor rank than at the assistant professor rank in both the public studies: 0.20 vs 0.35 (1983-84) and 0.23 vs 0.31 (1986-87),
respectively. The differences in faculty mix percentage at the ranks of professor and assistant professor in ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both public studies are as follows: 0.31 vs. 0.28 (1983-84) and 0.34 vs. 0.28 (1986-87), respectively. In other words ALL MAJOR FIELDS has a higher percentage of professors and a lower percentage of assistant professors compared to physical education in both of the public studies.

Finally, the hiring rate of new assistant professors in physical education is low in the public studies in both 1983-84: 1.5 percent (26/1,763) vs. 3.5 percent (1,290/36,612) in ALL MAJOR FIELDS and 1986-87: 2.3 percent (401,726) vs. 3.8 percent (1,487/38,815) in ALL MAJOR FIELDS. In other words, the hiring rate in the discipline/major field of physical education is less than for ALL MAJOR FIELDS in both of the public studies.

RESULTS OF THE TWO PRIVATE STUDIES, 1983-84 AND 1986-87

In the PRIVATE 1983-84 salary study in the above table, the reader may note that the discipline/major field of physical education was reported in 149 of the 235 private institutions. The average salary of the 793 faculty was $22,654. This average salary was approximately 15 percent (0.85) lower than the average salary of $26,553 for all 21,861 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1983-84 private study.

In the PRIVATE 1986-87 salary study in the above table, the discipline/major field of physical education was reported in 149 of the same 235 private institutions. The average salary of the 721 faculty was $26,575. This average salary was approximately 16 percent (0.84) lower than the average salary of $31,548 for all 23,292 faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS in the 1986-87 private study.
The increase in average salaries for all faculty in physical education after three years in the private institutions studied was 17.3 percent ($26,575 minus $22,654 equals $3,921). The CPI of increased cost-of-living between October 1983 and October 1986 was 9.2 percent. A more realistic increase, therefore, in average faculty salaries over the three-year time period is 8.1 percent or 2.7 percent each year above the cost-of-living.

The increase in average salaries for all faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS after three years in the private institutions studied was 18.8 percent ($31,548 minus $26,553 equals $4,995). In comparison to the discipline/major field of physical education (17.3%), therefore, the faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS increased their salaries by 1.5 percent (18.8% minus 17.3% equals 1.5%) more than faculty in the discipline/major field of physical education.

In the discipline/major field of physical education, the reader may note that the faculty mix percentage at the professor rank is less than at the assistant professor rank in the private studies: 0.16 vs. 0.33 (1983-84), respectively; and 0.17 vs. 0.34 (1986-87), respectively. This is quite different from ALL MAJOR FIELDS for both private studies: 0.30 vs. 0.32 (1983-84), respectively; and 0.31 vs. 0.31 (1986-87), respectively. In other words ALL MAJOR FIELDS has a higher percentage of professors and a lower percentage of assistant professors compared to physical education in both private studies.

Finally, the reader may note that the hiring rate of new assistant professors in physical education in the private studies was less than the hiring rate in ALL MAJOR FIELDS both in 1983-84, 1.4 percent (11/793) vs. 3.9 percent (856/21,861), respectively; and in 1986-87, 2.1 percent (15/721) vs. 5.0 percent (1,173/23,292), respectively. In other words the hiring rate in the discipline/major field of physical education lagged behind ALL MAJOR FIELDS in both the private studies of 1983-84 and 1986-87.
CONCLUDING REMARKS

This article presented salary-trend information on the academic discipline/major field of physical education and compared that information with 43 other academic disciplines/major fields over a period of three years: the "baseline year" of 1983-84 through the "trend year" of 1986-87. Two studies, one for public (AASCU) institutions, and the other for private institutions were conducted for the baseline year and for the trend year—a total of four studies. A total of 5,003 faculty in the discipline/major field of physical education participated and were included in the overall total of 120,580 faculty in all 44 disciplines/major fields in all four studies. The same 167 public (AASCU) institutions and the same 235 private institutions in the United States participated in the baseline year and the trend year.

Although many interpolations and extrapolations of the data may be made, a few of the more important ones are as follows. First, the average faculty salary in the discipline/major field of physical education is currently (1986-87) some 7 and 16 percent below the overall average faculty salary of the other 43 disciplines/major fields for both the public and private studies, respectively. The average faculty salary for physical education in the private institutions was 9 percent less in comparison to that in the public institutions in 1983-84. The overall salary factor in the private institutions is now (1986-87) 9 percent less in comparison to that for the public institutions: 0.84 vs 0.93, respectively.

Second, the CPI of October 1986, in comparison to the CPI of October 1983, indicates that the faculty in physical education, in both the public and private institutions, received overall salary increases for three years above the cost-of-living. The salary increase of the physical education faculty in both the public and private institutions lagged behind faculty in ALL MAJOR FIELDS.
during this same period by 0.7 percent and 1.5 percent, respectively. Physical education faculty in both the public and private institutions have some catching up to do in salary in comparison to ALL MAJOR FIELDS.

Third, in the discipline/major field of physical education the assistant professor rank has a greater percentage compared to the full professor rank for both the public and private studies. The full professor rank appears to be increasing at a greater rate in the public institutions compared to the private institutions. It seems a higher percentage of new assistant professors are being hired in the public institutions in comparison to the private institutions.

Now that a rather significant data base on individual faculty member salaries has been developed, it is anticipated that additional salary-trend studies will be effected in physical education, and in other disciplines/major fields, on an annual basis.

Richard D. Howe is the originator and director of the annual CUPA faculty salary studies. He is a professor of leadership and higher education, and history at Appalachian State University, Boone, North Carolina. Co-author Lynette Tuttle is a research analyst in the Office of Equal Opportunity Programs at Appalachian State University, Boone, North Carolina.

APPENDICES:
1) OVERALL LIST OF SELECTED DISCIPLINES, page 10
2) LIST OF PUBLIC Participating Institutions, page 11
3) LIST OF PRIVATE Participating Institutions, page 13
APPENDIX A.

OVERALL LIST OF SELECTED DISCIPLINES

AGRIBUSINESS AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION
ACCOUNTING
ANTHROPOLOGY
AREA AND ETHNIC STUDIES
AUDIOLOGY AND SPEECH PATHOLOGY
BUSINESS & MANAGEMENT
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT
BUSINESS ECONOMICS
CHEMISTRY
COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES
COMMUNICATIONS
COMPUTER & INFORMATION SCIENCES
CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION
DRAMATIC ARTS
EDUCATION
EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION
ENGINEERING
FINE ARTS
FOREIGN LANGUAGES
GEOGRAPHY
GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES
HISTORY
HOME ECONOMICS

LETTERS
LIBRARY AND ARCHIVAL SCIENCES
LIFE SCIENCES
MATHEMATICS
MUSIC
MULTI-INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES
NURSING
PHILOSOPHY & RELIGION
PHYSICAL EDUCATION
PHYSICAL SCIENCES
PHYSICS
POLITICAL SCIENCE
PSYCHOLOGY
READING EDUCATION
SECRETARIAL AND RELATED PROGRAMS
SOCIAL SCIENCES
SOCIOLOGY
SPECIAL EDUCATION
STUDENT COUNSELING AND PERSONNEL SERVICES
TEACHER EDUCATION, GENERAL PROGRAMS
VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS

TOTAL: 44
APPENDIX B.

CUPA Public (AASCU) Faculty Salary-Trend Studies: 1983-84 and 1986-87

Institutions Participating in Both Studies:

Alabama State University (AL)
Angelo State University (TX)
Appalachian State University (NC)
Arkansas State University (AR)
Arkansas Tech University (AR)
Auburn University at Montgomery (AL)
Augusta College (GA)
Austin Peay State University (TN)
Ball State University (IN)
Black Hills State College (SD)
Bluefield State College (WV)
California State University, Hayward (CA)
California State University, Long Beach (CA)
California University of Pennsylvania (PA)
Carrollton State College (VT)
Cayey University College (PR)
Central Connecticut State University (CT)
Chadron State College (NE)
Christopher Newport College (VA)
Clarion University of Pennsylvania (PA)
College of Staten Island, The (NY)
College of the Virgin Islands at St. Croix (VI)
College of the Virgin Islands at St. Thomas (VI)
Columbus College (GA)
Concord College (WV)
Coppin State College (MD)
Delta State University (MS)
Dickinson State College (ND)
East Central University (OK)
East Tennessee State University (TN)
East Texas State University at Texarkana (TX)
Eastern Connecticut State University (CT)
Eastern Montana College (MT)
Edinboro University of Pennsylvania (PA)
Fitchburg State College (MA)
Florida Atlantic University (FL)
Fort Hays State University (KS)
Francis Marion College (SC)
Frostburg State College (MD)
George Mason University (VA)
Georgia College (GA)
Georgia Southern College (GA)
Gwinnett State College (GA)
Grambling State University (LA)
Grand Valley State College (MI)
Harris-Stowe State College (MO)
Henderson State University (AR)
Idaho State University (ID)
Illinois State University (IL)
Indiana State University (IN)
Jacksonville State University (AL)
James Madison University (VA)
John Jay College of Criminal Justice (NY)
Keene State College (NH)
Kennesaw College (GA)
Lake Superior State College (MI)
Lewis Clark State College (ID)
Mansfield University (PA)
Marshall University (WV)
Mary Washington College (VA)
Mayville State College (ND)
Memphis State University (TN)
Metropolitan State College (CO)
Middle Tennessee State University (TN)
Midwestern State University (TX)
Millersville University (PA)
Minot State College (ND)
Mississippi University for Women (MS)
Missouri Southern State College (MO)
Missouri Western State College (MO)
Montana College of Mineral Science and Technology (MT)
Murray State University (KY)
North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State University (NC)
Northeast Louisiana University (LA)
Northeast Missouri State University (MO)
Northern Arizona University (AZ)
Northern Illinois University (IL)
Northern Kentucky University (KY)
Northern State College (SD)
Northwest Missouri State University (MO)
Oakland University (MI)
Old Dominion University (VA)
Pan American University (TX)
Peru State College (NE)
Pittsburg State University (KS)
Plymouth State College (NH)
Radford University (VA)
Saginaw Valley State College (MI)
Salem State College (MA)
Sangamon State University (IL)
Shepherd College (WV)
Shippensburg University (PA)
Participating Institutions (continued):

Slippery Rock University (PA)
South Dakota School of Mines & Technology (SD)
Southeast Missouri State University (MO)
Southeastern Louisiana University (LA)
Southeastern Massachusetts University (MA)
Southern Arkansas University (AR)
Southern Oregon State College (OR)
Southeast Missouri State University (MO)
Southeast State University (MN)
Southwestern Oklahoma State University (OK)
St. Cloud University (MN)
State University of New York College at Brockport (NY)
State University of New York College at Buffalo (NY)
State University of New York College at Cortland (NY)
State University of New York College at Fredonia (NY)
State University of New York College at Geneseo (NY)
Stephen F. Austin State University (TX)
Tennessee Technological University (TN)
Texas A&M University at Galveston (TX)
Texas Woman's University (TX)
Towson State University (MD)
Troy State University (AL)
University of Akron, The (OH)
University of Central Arkansas (AR)
University of Colorado at Colorado Springs (CO)
University of Colorado at Denver (CO)
University of Maine at Farmington (ME)
University of Maine at Fort Kent (ME)
University of Montevallo (AL)
University of Nebraska at Omaha (NE)
University of Nevada, Las Vegas (NV)
University of North Carolina at Asheville (NC)
University of North Carolina at Charlotte (NC)
University of North Carolina at Charlotte (NC)
University of North Florida (FL)
University of Northern Iowa (IA)
University of Science and Arts of Oklahoma (OK)
University of South Alabama, The (AL)
University of South Carolina - Aiken (SC)
University of South Carolina at Spartanburg (SC)
University of Southern Colorado (CO)
University of Southern Mississippi (MS)
University of Southwestern Louisiana (LA)
University of Tennessee at Chattanooga (TN)
University of Tennessee at Martin, The (TN)
University of Texas at Dallas, The (TX)
University of Texas at San Antonio (TX)
University of Texas at Tyler, The (TX)
University of Texas-Pan American (TX)
University of Wisconsin--Eau Claire (WI)
University of Wisconsin--Green Bay (WI)
University of Wisconsin--La Crosse (WI)
University of Wisconsin--Platteville (WI)
University of Wisconsin--Stevens Point (WI)
University of Wisconsin--Superior (WI)
University of Wisconsin--Oshkosh (WI)
Valdosta State College (GA)
Wayne State College (NE)
Weber State College (UT)
West Georgia College (GA)
West Texas State University (TX)
West Virginia Institute of Technology (NV)
Western Connecticut State University (CT)
Western Illinois University (IL)
Western Kentucky University (KY)
Western Michigan University (MI)
Western New Mexico University (NM)
Western Oregon State College (OR)
Western State College of Colorado (CO)
Wichita State University, The (KS)
William Paterson College of New Jersey (NJ)
Winston-Salem State University (NC)
Youngstown State University (OH)

TOTAL: 167
APPENDIX C.

CUPA Private (AASCU) Faculty Salary-Trend Studies: 1983-84 and 1986-87

Institutions Participating in Both Studies:

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<td>Bradley University (IL)</td>
<td>Fontbonne College (MO)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Briar Cliff College (IA)</td>
<td>Fordham University (NY)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bridgewater College (VA)</td>
<td>Franklin and Marshall College (PA)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bryant College (RI)</td>
<td>Furman University (SC)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bryn Mawr College (PA)</td>
<td>Gannon University (PA)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bucknell University (PA)</td>
<td>George Washington University, The (DC)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Butler University (IN)</td>
<td>Georgetown University (DC)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Canisius College (NY)</td>
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<td>Graceland College (IA)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Carroll College (MI)</td>
<td>Greensboro College (NC)</td>
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<td>Catawba College (NC)</td>
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<td>Cedar Crest College (PA)</td>
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<td>Cedarville College (OH)</td>
<td>Hartwick College (NY)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Centenary College (NJ)</td>
<td>Hawaii Loa College (HI)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Central College (IA)</td>
<td>Heidelberg College (OH)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Wesleyan College (SC)</td>
<td>Hood College (MD)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian Brothers College (TM)</td>
<td>Hope College (MI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark University (MA)</td>
<td>Huntington College (IN)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Participating Institutions, continued:

Husson College (ME)
Huston-Tillotson College (TX)
Illinois Benedictine College (IL)
Illinois College (IL)
Immaculata College (PA)
Iona College (NY)
Ithaca College (NY)
John Brown University (AR)
John Carroll University (OH)
Johns Hopkins University (MD)
Johnson C. Smith University (NC)
Kansas Wesleyan (KS)
Kenyon College (OH)
King's College (PA)
Le Roche College (PA)
Le Tourneau College (TX)
Lincoln Memorial University (TN)
Loyola College in Maryland (MD)
Lubbock Christian College (TX)
Luther College (IA)
Lycoming College (PA)
Lynchburg College (VA)
Malone College (OH)
Manhattanville College (NY)
Marist College (NY)
Mary Baldwin College (VA)
Marymount College (NY)
Marymount Manhattan College (NY)
Maryville College (TN)
Marywood College (PA)
Mercy College (NY)
Mercy College of Detroit (MI)
Meredith College (NC)
Merrimack College (MA)
Millikin University (IL)
Molloy College (NY)
Muhlenberg College (PA)
Morningside College (IA)
Morris Brown College (GA)
Mount Mary College (WI)
Mount Marty College (SD)
Mount Saint Clare College (IA)
Mount Saint Mary's College (MD)
Mount Vernon College (DC)
Muskingum College (OH)
Nazareth College (NY)
Nazareth College of Rochester (NY)
Neumann College (PA)
North Central College (IL)
Northwestern College (IA)
Northwestern College (MN)
Northwestern College (WI)
Norwich University (VT)
Ohio Northern University (OH)
Oklahoma Baptist University (OK)
Ottawa University (KS)
Otterbein College (OH)
Our Lady of the Holy Cross College (LA)
Palm Beach Atlantic College (FL)
Parks College (MO)
Pikve College (KY)
Presbyterian College (SC)
Queen's College (NC)
Quincy College (IL)
Reed College (OR)
Regis College (AN)
Rider College (NJ)
Ripon College (WI)
Rockford College (IL)
Rockhurst College (MO)
Sacred Heart College (NC)
Saint John's University (MN)
Saint Joseph College (CT)
Saint Joseph's College (IN)
Saint Mary College (KS)
Saint Paul's College (VA)
Saint Vincent College (PA)
Saint Xavier College (IL)
Salve Regina--Its Newport College (RI)
Scarritt Graduate School (TN)
School of the Ozarks, The (MO)
Seattle University (WA)
Seton Hill College (PA)
Siena College (NY)
Siena Heights College (MI)
Simpson College (IA)
Sioux Falls College (SD)
Southern California College (CA)
Southern Methodist University (TX)
Southwestern College (KS)
Spalding University (KY)
Springfield College (MA)
St. Bonaventure University (NY)
St. Francis College (NY)
St. Mary's University (TX)
St. Norbert College (WI)
Suffolk University (MA)
Sweet Briar College (VA)
Syracuse University (NY)
Taylor University (IN)
Texas Christian University (TX)
Texas Lutheran College (TX)
Participating Institutions, continued:

Transylvania University (KY)
Tri-State University (IN)
Trinity College (DC)
Trinity College (VT)
Trinity University (TX)
University of Dayton (OH)
University of Dubuque, The (IA)
University of La Verne (CA)
University of Miami (FL)
University of Portland (OR)
University of San Diego (CA)
University of Scranton (PA)
University of the South, The (TN)
University of Tulsa (OK)
Ursuline College (OH)
Valparaiso University (IN)
Villa Maria College (PA)
Virginia Union University (VA)
Viterbo College (WI)
Wabash College (IN)
Wagner College (NY)
Walsh College (OH)
Warner Pacific College (OR)
Washington and Jefferson College (PA)
Washington and Lee University (VA)
West Virginia Wesleyan College (WV)
Western Maryland College (MD)
Westmar College (IA)
Westminster College of Salt Lake City (UT)
Whitman College (WA)
Whittier College (CA)
Widener University (PA)
William Jewell College (MO)
William Marsh Rice University (TX)
William Penn College (IA)
Wilmington College (OH)
Wilson College (PA)
Wittenburg University (OH)
York College of Pennsylvania (PA)

TOTAL: 235