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ABSTRACT

Designed to investigate the types of responses given to a sentence completion task when constraint elements of word order, word form, redundancy, distance between lexical items, and the interaction among these elements are considered, this instrument consists of 34 sentences, half of which are high associative sentences, while the other half are low associative sentences. All the sentences follow the same syntactic form; and in each case subjects are required to restore one deleted word, although other words are deleted to study certain constraints. Validity and normative data are included. (This document is one of those reviewed in The Research Instruments Project (TRIP) monograph "Measures for Research and Evaluation in the English Language Arts, Volume 2," published by the Committee on Research of the National Council of Teachers of English in cooperation with the ERIC Clearinghouse on Reading and Communication Skills. The TRIP review, included here as an introduction to the instrument, describes the instrument's category (reading), title, author, date, age range (intermediate), purpose, and physical characteristics.) (JL)

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The Quality, Direction, and Distance of Within Sentence Constraints.

The measurement instruments contained in this document have been reviewed in a monograph (cited below) edited by William T. Fagan, Charles Cooper, and Julie Jensen, for The Research Instruments Project (TRIP), and funded by a grant from the Trustees of the NCTE Research Foundation:

Measures for Research and Evaluation
in the
English Language Arts
Volume II

The purpose of the editors has been to select and review measurement instruments pertaining to all aspects of research and evaluation in the English language arts, e.g. language and language development, literacy, literature, reading (including comprehension, teacher-pupil interaction, etc.), writing, and teacher knowledge and attitudes. In order to make some of the actual instruments reviewed more readily available, the ERIC Clearinghouse on Reading and Communication Skills (ERIC/RCS) has cooperated with the editors by processing selected instruments into the ERIC system (see the 42 documents assigned Clearinghouse accession numbers CS 207 904-945).

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CS 207921

Category: Reading

Title: The Quality, Direction, and Distance of Within Sentence Constraints

Author Victor Froese

Age Range: Grade six

Description of Instrument:

Purpose: To investigate the types of responses given to a sentence completion task when constraint elements of word order, word form, redundancy, the distance between lexical items, and the interaction among these elements were considered

This instrument differed from others in this area since it was designed to investigate the effects of lateral (forwards and backwards) constraints, it included the most potent forward constraining patterns from a previous study (Pike, 1969) for cross-validation purposes, sentence type was controlled, and it included sentences of low and high contextual constraint generated by a systematic procedure.

Date of Construction: 1977

Physical Description: The instrument consisted of thirty four sentences, half of which were high associative sentences, and half were low associative sentences. Each sentence was constructed so that the subjects were required to restore one word in each sentence (indicated by a line), although other words were omitted in order to study certain constraints.

These words were designated by a line of x's (xxxxxxx). All sentences followed the same syntactic form: Determiner - Adjective 1 - Noun 1 - Verb - (Determiner 2) - Adjective 2 - Noun 2. The constraints of one word form on another (and with different numbers of words intervening) were assessed. The base sentence (---A) contained only one omitted word. The _____ spider carried the dead fly. In order to assess the constraining effect of Noun 2 on Adjective 1 (N2:A1), the sentence would look like:

The _____ spider carried the dead xxxxxx.

The seventeen constraints for one sentence pattern are listed on the following page.

- Sentence: A hot bath beats a cold shower.
- 01 --:A1 A _____ bath beats a cold shower.
 - 02 N1:A1 A _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx beats a cold shower.
 - 03 V:A1 A _____ bath xxxxxxxxxxxx a cold shower.
 - 04 A2:A1 A _____ bath beats a xxxxxxxxxxxx shower.
 - 05 N2:A1 A _____ bath beats a cold xxxxxxxxxxxx.

 - 06 --:N1 A hot xxxxxxxxxxxx beats a cold shower.
 - 07 V:N1 A hot _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx a cold shower.
 - 08 A2:N1 A hot _____ beats a xxxxxxxxxxxx shower.
 - 09 N2:N1 A hot _____ beats a cold xxxxxxxxxxxx.

 - 10 --:V A hot bath _____ a cold shower.
 - 11 --:V A hot bath _____ a xxxxxxxxxxxx shower.
 - 12 N2:V A hot bath _____ a cold xxxxxxxxxxxx.

 - 13 --:A2 A hot bath beats a _____ shower.
 - 14 N2:A2 A hot bath beats a _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.

 - 15 --:N2 A hot bath beats a cold _____.
 - 16 A1:N2 A xxxxxxxxxxxx bath beats a cold _____.
 - 17 N1:N2 A hot xxxxxxxxxxxx beats a cold _____.

Validity, Reliability, and Normative Data:

The following procedures were used in constructing the instrument.

1. A subject-noun was arbitrarily selected from the stimulus words on the Palermo and Jenkins' (1964) Word Association Norms. Examples would be "river", "cheese", and "doctor".
2. Next the entry in the Word Association Norms was scanned for the highest or lowest associates under the grade four to six headings. For example, "river" was selected for a LAS and hence the low associate adjectives (two or fewer entries under the grade 4-6 columns) "Muddy", "green", "prätty", could be considered, or from the Idiosyncratic Responses "turbulent", "moving", or "foam(ing)". Nouns of low associative status could be "canoe", "falls", or "rapids", or from the Idiosyncratic Responses in the Word Association Norms "rain", or "forest". The sentence resulting from the above possibilities was: "The foaming river carried the little canoe (LAS)."

A similar procedure was followed in constructing the HAS sentences only that the highest associates under each entry were used. For example, "spider" was selected for a HAS and hence the high associate adjectives possible were "big", "poison(ous)" and "dead". Possible nouns were "fly" and "web". The sentence resulting from these words was: The big spider carried the dead fly.

Every effort was made to construct meaningful and sensible sentences within the repertoire of intermediate grade students. Some of the transitive verbs from the Palermo and Jenkins stimulus list were used but more often the verb was arbitrarily selected to join the subject and object in a sensible manner.



- 3. The sentence paradigm used for this study was based on Riling's (1965) findings that the oral, written, and textbook language structure of sixth-graders were similar, and that the subject-verb-object pattern ranked first among them. For the present study, this high frequency pattern was expanded by means of adjectives preceding the subject and object. The resulting pattern was as follows:

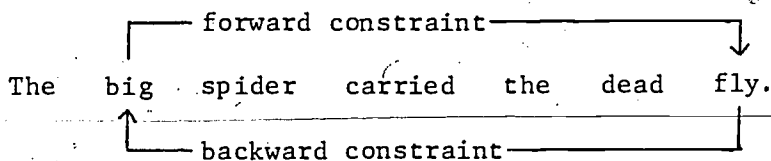
D A1 N1 V (D) A2 N2

The work shoes had flat heels.

The pretty woman wore a lovely dress.

The determiner in the second position was optional as indicated by the parentheses.

- 4. All adjective-noun-pairs were checked by means of the American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language (1970) to avoid using compound nouns which would tend to inflate associativity. Several such pairs resulted during the preliminary stages of constructing the sentences and were subsequently omitted. Examples were: bald eagle, wheel chair, machine gun, work bench, and rye bread.
- 5. Since forward and backward lateral constraints were of interest, two sets of deletion patterns were constructed. These two forms of contextual constraint may be conceptualized in the following manner:



No reliability data are given.

Related Documents:

Froese, Victor. The quality, direction, and distance of within sentence contextual constraints. Unpublished doctoral dissertation. The University of Minnesota, 1977.

Palermo, D.S. and Jenkins, J.J. Word association norms: grade school through college. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1964.

Pike, L. W. Structural aspects of contextual constraints within sentences. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, Columbia University, 1969.

Riling, M.E. Oral and written language of children in grades four and six compared with the language of their textbooks. Cooperative research Project No. 5410. Durant, Oklahoma: Southeastern State College. 1965. ED 003 022

"The Quality, Direction, and
Distance of Within Sentence
Constraints"

130

NAME _____ Boy _____
Girl _____
SCHOOL _____
GRADE _____ TEACHER _____
DATE _____

INSTRUCTIONS

This is an exercise to see how well you can guess words
which have been left out of sentences.

In each sentence you will find one blank like this _____.
Try to fill it in by writing one word which you think would best
fit the sentence.

Guess if you are not sure, but fill in every blank if
possible. If you really have trouble with one, leave it, and
then come back to it later.

Do not worry about the words which have been replaced
by xxxxxxxxxxxx. The xxxxxxxxxxxx tells you that a word has
been left out. The length of the blank or the xxxxxxxxxxxx
does not have anything to do with the length of the missing word.

If you are not sure of how to spell a word, just do the
best you can.

If you need any help, please raise your hand and I will
come and help you.

Let's try these examples together:

The huge _____ carried the crushed gravel.

A hungry dog _____ the xxxxxxxxxxxx food.

The xxxxxxxxxxxx tree shed its brown _____.

121. The mild cheese _____ the apple xxxxxxxxxxxx.
141. The cozy cottage had _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
171. The freckled xxxxxxxxxxxx liked outdoor _____.
161. The xxxxxxxxxxxx moon resembled a shiny _____.
011. The _____ guns shelled the heavy tank.
021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx carried the little canoe.
151. The hunting dog disliked the small _____.
101. The fresh fruit _____ the breakfast cereal.
061. A stuffed _____ cluttered the small room.
051. The _____ hammer struck the hot xxxxxxxxxxxx.
091. The colorful _____ brightened the fruit xxxxxxxxxxxx.
081. The work _____ had xxxxxxxxxxxx heels.
131. The phonograph needle scratched the _____ record.
111. The powerful king _____ the xxxxxxxxxxxx knights.
071. The pointed _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx a sewing tool.
041. The _____ lion had a xxxxxxxxxxxx head.
031. A _____ carpet xxxxxxxxxxxx the old house.

122. The steep mountain _____ a hard xxxxxxxxxxxx.
142. The soft bed needed a _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
172. The glass xxxxxxxxxxxx stopped the cold _____.
132. The pretty butterfly spread its _____ wings.
112. The mean thief _____ the xxxxxxxxxxxx jewels.
102. The long street _____ the railroad tracks.
012. A _____ dream troubled his peaceful sleep.
152. A hot bath beats a cold _____.
082. The rock _____ made a xxxxxxxxxxxx noise.
032. The _____ moon xxxxxxxxxxxx the dark sky.
042. The _____ woman wore a xxxxxxxxxxxx dress.
072. The big _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx the dead fly.
062. The wood _____ heated the log cabin.
022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx produced dark shadows.
162. The xxxxxxxxxxxx doctor healed the sick _____.
052. The _____ cheese made a good xxxxxxxxxxxx.
092. The crying _____ grabbed the warm xxxxxxxxxxxx.

011. A _____ carpet lined the old house.
031. The _____ hammer xxxxxxxxxxxx the hot tong.
161. The xxxxxxxxxxxx guns shelled the heavy _____.
121. The cozy cottage _____ green xxxxxxxxxxxx.
041. A _____ chair cluttered the xxxxxxxxxxxx room.
131. The hunting dog disliked the _____ kennel.
051. The _____ scissors becomes a sewing xxxxxxxxxxxx.
021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx had a large head.
101. The mild cheese _____ the apple pie.
071. The colorful _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx the fruit tree.
081. The fresh _____ topped the xxxxxxxxxxxx cereal.
061. The work _____ had flat heels.
091. The powerful _____ commanded the noble xxxxxxxxxxxx.
111. The phonograph needle _____ the xxxxxxxxxxxx record.
141. The silver moon resembled a _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
151. The freckled boy liked outdoor _____.
171. The foaming xxxxxxxxxxxx carried the little _____.

132. The crying baby grabbed the _____ bottle.
112. The big spider _____ the xxxxxxxxxxxx fly.
012. The _____ bed needed a fluffy pillow.
022. A _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx beats a cold shower.
102. The wood stove _____ the log cabin.
032. The _____ doctor xxxxxxxxxxxx the sick patient.
122. The rock music _____ a loud xxxxxxxxxxxx.
052. A _____ dream troubled his peaceful xxxxxxxxxxxx.
162. The xxxxxxxxxxxx mountain made a hard _____.
082. The pretty _____ wore a xxxxxxxxxxxx dress.
042. The _____ window stopped the xxxxxxxxxxxx air.
142. The long street crossed the _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
092. The yellow _____ made a good xxxxxxxxxxxx.
152. The mean thief stole the valuable _____.
062. The bright _____ produced dark shadows.
172. The pretty xxxxxxxxxxxx spread its colorful _____.
072. The bright _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx the dark sky.

011. The _____ river carried the little canoe.
131. The cozy cottage had _____ shutters.
111. The mild cheese _____ the xxxxxxxxxxxx pie.
071. The work _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx flat heels.
051. A _____ chair cluttered the small xxxxxxxxxxxx.
041. The _____ hammer struck the xxxxxxxxxxxx tong.
151. The silver moon resembled a shiny _____.
021. A _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx lined the old house.
161. The xxxxxxxxxxxx boy liked outdoor _____.
141. The hunting dog disliked the _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
031. The _____ lion xxxxxxxxxxxx a large head.
061. The pointed _____ becomes a sewing tool.
091. The fresh _____ topped the breakfast xxxxxxxxxxxx.
081. The colorful _____ brightened the xxxxxxxxxxxx tree.
101. The powerful king _____ the noble knights.
121. The phonograph needle _____ the new xxxxxxxxxxxx.
171. The enemy xxxxxxxxxxxx shelled the heavy _____.

102. The soft bed _____ a fluffy pillow.
072. The mean _____ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ the valuable jewels.
012. The _____ cheese made a good sandwich.
112. A hot bath _____ a ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ shower.
092. The pretty _____ spread its colorful ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~.
122. The good doctor _____ the sick ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~.
032. The _____ spider ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ the dead fly.
082. The steep _____ made a ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ climb.
042. The _____ music made a ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ noise.
062. The long _____ crossed the railroad tracks.
142. A bad dream troubled his _____ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~.
152. The bright light produced dark _____.
132. The glass window stopped the _____ air.
162. The ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ moon lit the dark _____.
022. The _____ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ heated the log cabin.
052. The _____ baby grabbed the warm ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~.
172. The pretty ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ wore a lovely _____.

111. The colorful blossoms _____ the xxxxxxxxxxxx trees.
081. A stuffed _____ cluttered the xxxxxxxxxxxx room.
131. The powerful king commanded the _____ knights.
171. The hunting xxxxxxxxxxxx disliked the small _____.
151. The phonograph needle scratched the new _____.
041. The _____ river carried the xxxxxxxxxxxx canoe.
031. The _____ guns xxxxxxxxxxxx the heavy tank.
071. The strong _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx the hot tong.
091. The pointed _____ becomes a sewing xxxxxxxxxxxx.
061. The brave _____ had a large head.
011. The _____ moon resembled a shiny satellite.
051. A _____ carpet lined the old xxxxxxxxxxxx.
021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx liked outdoor sports.
161. The xxxxxxxxxxxx cottage had green _____.
141. The mild cheese improved the _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
121. The fresh fruit _____ the breakfast xxxxxxxxxxxx.
101. The work shoes _____ flat heels.

011. The _____ scissors becomes a sewing tool.
041. The _____ fruit topped the ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ cereal.
111. The freckled boy _____ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ ports.
051. The _____ kind commanded the noble ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~.
131. The foaming river carried the _____ canoe.
101. The silver moon _____ a shiny satellite.
141. A worn carpet lined the _____ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~.
121. The enemy guns _____ the heavy ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~.
081. The cozy _____ had ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ shutters.
031. The _____ blossoms ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ the fruit tree.
061. The milk _____ improved the apply pie.
151. The brave lion had a large _____
161. The ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ hammer struck the hot _____.
021. The _____ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ had flat heels.
071. The phonograph _____ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ the new record.
091. The hunting _____ disliked the small ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~.
171. A stuffed ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ cluttered the small _____.

082. The long _____ crossed the xxxxxxxxxxxx tracks.
052. The _____ spider carried the dead xxxxxxxxxxxx.
072. The crying _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx the warm bottle.
092. The mean _____ stole the valuable xxxxxxxxxxxx.
142. The good doctor healed the _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
012. The _____ moon lit the dark sky.
032. The _____ cheese xxxxxxxxxxxx a good sandwich.
132. A hot bath beats a _____ shower.
152. The glass window stopped the cold _____.
062. The rock _____ made a loud noise.
042. The _____ stove heated the xxxxxxxxxxxx cabin.
102. The steep mountain _____ a hard climb.
162. A xxxxxxxxxxxx dream troubled his peaceful _____.
122. The soft bed _____ a fluffy xxxxxxxxxxxx.
022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx wore a lovely dress.
112. The pretty butterfly _____ its xxxxxxxxxxxx wings.
172. The bright xxxxxxxxxxxx produced dark _____.

011. The _____ lion had a large head.
021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx struck the tong.
081. The powerful _____ commanded the xxxxxxxxxxxx knights.
121. The hunting dog _____ the small xxxxxxxxxxxx.
071. The fresh _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx the breakfast cereal.
041. The _____ scissors becomes a xxxxxxxxxxxx tool.
151. The enemy guns shelled the heavy _____.
111. The cozy cottage _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx shutters.
091. The mild _____ improved the apple xxxxxxxxxxxx.
061. The colorful _____ brightened the fruit tree.
031. A _____ chair xxxxxxxxxxxx the small room.
161. The xxxxxxxxxxxx river carried the little _____.
141. The freckled boy liked _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
171. A worn xxxxxxxxxxxx lined the old _____.
131. The silver moon resembled a _____ satellite.
101. The phonograph needle _____ the new record.
051. The _____ shoes had flat xxxxxxxxxxxx.

022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx grabbed the warm bottle.
172. The big xxxxxxxxxxxx carried the dead _____.
112. A bad dream _____ his xxxxxxxxxxxx sleep.
072. The soft _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx a fluffy pillow.
042. The _____ thief stole the xxxxxxxxxxxx jewels.
052. The _____ mountain made a hard xxxxxxxxxxxx.
102. The glass window _____ the cold air.
162. The xxxxxxxxxxxx stove heated the log _____.
122. The bright light _____ dark xxxxxxxxxxxx.
062. The pretty _____ spread its colorful wings.
092. The good _____ healed the sick xxxxxxxxxxxx.
082. A hot _____ beats a xxxxxxxxxxxx shower.
132. The bright moon lit the _____ sky.
152. The yellow cheese made a good _____.
032. The _____ street xxxxxxxxxxxx the railroad tracks.
012. The _____ music made a loud noise.
142. The pretty woman wore a _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.

061. The enemy _____ shelled the heavy tank.
081. A worn _____ lined the xxxxxxxxxxxx house.
171. The mild xxxxxxxxxxxx improved the apple _____.
121. The pointed scissors _____ a sewing xxxxxxxxxxxx.
101. The strong hammer _____ the hot tong.
161. The xxxxxxxxxxxx king commanded the noble _____.
071. The foaming _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx the little canoe.
031. The _____ dog xxxxxxxxxxxx the small kennel.
011. The _____ needle scratched the new record.
041. The _____ moon resembled a xxxxxxxxxxxx satellite.
021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx had green shutters.
131. The work shoes had _____ heels.
111. A stuffed chair _____ the xxxxxxxxxxxx room.
151. The fresh fruit topped the breakfast _____.
141. The colorful blossoms brightened the _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
091. The brave _____ had a large xxxxxxxxxxxx.
051. The _____ boy liked outdoor xxxxxxxxxxxx.

172. The bright xxxxxxxxxxxx lit the dark _____.
052. The _____ music made a loud xxxxxxxxxxxx.
072. The long _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx the railroad tracks.
112. The soft bed _____ a xxxxxxxxxxxx pillow.
142. The glass window stopped the _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
062. The crying _____ grabbed the warm bottle.
042. The _____ spider carried the xxxxxxxxxxxx fly.
022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx made a good sandwich.
122. A hot bath _____ a cold xxxxxxxxxxxx.
152. A bad dream troubled his peaceful _____.
102. The pretty butterfly _____ its colorful wings.
032. The _____ stove xxxxxxxxxxxx the log cabin.
082. The mean _____ stole the xxxxxxxxxxxx jewels.
132. The good doctor healed the _____ patient.
162. The xxxxxxxxxxxx light produced dark.
092. The steep _____ made a hard xxxxxxxxxxxx.
012. The _____ woman wore a lovely dress.

061. The fresh _____ topped the breakfast cereal.
141. The enemy guns shelled the _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
111. The hunting dog _____ the xxxxxxxxxxxx kennel.
091. The phonograph _____ scratched the new xxxxxxxxxxxx.
021. A _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx cluttered the small room.
031. The _____ scissors xxxxxxxxxxxx a sewing tool.
051. The _____ blossoms brightened the fruit xxxxxxxxxxxx.
071. The powerful _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx the noble knights.
081. The mild _____ improved the xxxxxxxxxxxx pie.
121. The silver moon _____ a shiny xxxxxxxxxxxx.
101. The cozy cottage _____ green shutters.
151. The foaming river carried the little _____.
131. The freckled boy liked _____ sports.
161. A xxxxxxxxxxxx carpet lined the old _____.
041. The _____ shoes had xxxxxxxxxxxx heels.
011. The _____ hammer struck the hot tong.
171. The brave xxxxxxxxxxxx had a large _____.

012. The _____ street crossed the railroad tracks.
162. The xxxxxxxxxxxx music made a loud _____.
172. The crying xxxxxxxxxxxx grabbed the warm _____.
062. A hot _____ beats a cold shower.
122. The pretty woman _____ a lovely xxxxxxxxxxxx.
072. The good _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx the sick patient.
042. The _____ butterfly spread its xxxxxxxxxxxx wings.
132. The yellow cheese made a _____ sandwich.
152. The big spider carried the dead _____.
052. The _____ bed needed a fluffy xxxxxxxxxxxx.
092. A bad _____ troubled his peaceful xxxxxxxxxxxx.
102. The bright light _____ dark shadows.
142. The wood stove heated the _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
082. The glass _____ stopped the xxxxxxxxxxxx air.
032. The _____ mountain xxxxxxxxxxxx a hard climb.
112. The bright moon _____ the xxxxxxxxxxxx sky.
022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx stole the valuable jewels.

172. The good xxxxxxxxxxxx healed the sick _____.
152. The soft bed needed a fluffy _____.
142. The pretty butterfly spread its _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
012. The _____ window stopped the cold air.
162. A xxxxxxxxxxxx bath heats a cold _____.
112. The long street _____ the xxxxxxxxxxxx tracks.
042. The _____ moon lit the xxxxxxxxxxxx sky.
132. The steep mountain made a _____ climb.
082. The big _____ carried the xxxxxxxxxxxx fly.
052. The _____ woman wore a lovely xxxxxxxxxxxx.
032. The _____ light xxxxxxxxxxxx dark shadows.
022. A _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx troubled his peaceful sleep.
072. The wood _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx the log cabin.
092. The rock _____ made a loud xxxxxxxxxxxx.
062. The yellow _____ made a good sandwich.
122. The mean thief _____ the valuable xxxxxxxxxxxx.
102. The crying baby _____ the warm bottle.

012. A _____ bath beats a cold shower.
032. The _____ window ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ the cold air.
022. The _____ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ healed the sick patient.
052. The _____ light produced dark ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~.
102. The big spider _____ the dead fly.
082. The yellow _____ made a ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ sandwich.
042. A _____ dream troubled his ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ sleep.
062. The bright _____ lit the dark sky.
122. The crying baby _____ the warm ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~.
092. The wood _____ heated the log ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~.
072. The pretty _____ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ a lovely dress.
112. The rock music _____ a ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ noise.
132. The long street crossed the _____ tracks.
142. The mean thief stole the _____ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~.
152. The steep mountain made a hard _____.
162. The ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ butterfly spread its colorful _____.
172. The soft ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ needed a fluffy _____.

121. The work shoes _____ flat xxxxxxxxxxxx.
091. The strong _____ struck the hot xxxxxxxxxxxx.
011. The _____ cottage had green shutters.
101. A stuffed chair _____ the small room.
141. The fresh fruit topped the _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
131. The colorful blossoms brightened the _____ tree.
111. The pointed scissors _____ a xxxxxxxxxxxx tool.
041. The _____ boy liked xxxxxxxxxxxx sports.
061. The foaming _____ carried the little canoe.
071. A worn _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx the old house.
081. The brave _____ had a xxxxxxxxxxxx head.
151. The powerful king commanded the noble _____.
161. The xxxxxxxxxxxx cheese improved the apple _____.
051. The _____ guns shelled the heavy xxxxxxxxxxxx.
031. The _____ moon xxxxxxxxxxxx a shiny satellite.
021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx disliked the small kennel.
171. The phonograph xxxxxxxxxxxx scratched the new _____.

041. A _____ carpet lined the xxxxxxxxxxxx house.
031. The _____ river xxxxxxxxxxxx the little canoe.
091. The work _____ had flat xxxxxxxxxxxx.
111. The fresh fruit _____ the xxxxxxxxxxxx cereal.
161. The xxxxxxxxxxxx dog disliked the small _____.
071. A stuffed _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx the small room.
061. The strong _____ struck the hot tong.
101. The colorful blossoms _____ the fruit tree.
121. The powerful king _____ the noble xxxxxxxxxxxx.
011. The _____ boy liked outdoor sports.
021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx shelled the heavy tank.
171. The silver xxxxxxxxxxxx resembled a shiny _____.
151. The cozy cottage had green _____.
141. The phonograph needle scratched the _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
131. The mild cheese improved the _____ pie.
051. The _____ lion had a large xxxxxxxxxxxx.
081. The pointed _____ becomes a xxxxxxxxxxxx tool.

122. The long street _____ the railroad xxxxxxxxxxxx.
172. A hot xxxxxxxxxxxx beats a cold _____.
112. The crying baby _____ the xxxxxxxxxxxx bottle.
072. The yellow _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx a good sandwich.
012. The _____ doctor healed the sick patient.
042. The _____ light produced xxxxxxxxxxxx shadows.
022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx stopped the cold air.
082. The wood _____ heated the xxxxxxxxxxxx cabin.
102. The rock music _____ a loud noise.
062. The pretty _____ wore a lovely dress.
142. The steep mountain made a _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
162. The xxxxxxxxxxxx bed needed a fluffy _____.
132. The mean thief stole the _____ jewels.
032. A _____ dream xxxxxxxxxxxx his peaceful sleep.
152. The pretty butterfly spread its colorful _____.
092. The big _____ carried the dead xxxxxxxxxxxx.
052. The _____ moon lit the dark xxxxxxxxxxxx.

171. The work ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ had flat _____.
011. The _____ blossoms brightened the fruit tree.
141. The strong hammer struck the _____ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~.
151. A stuffed chair cluttered the small _____.
041. The _____ cheese improved the ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ pie.
161. The ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ scissors becomes a sewing _____.
051. The _____ needle scratched the new ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~.
111. The foaming river _____ the ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ canoe.
091. The freckled _____ liked outdoor ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~.
071. The hunting _____ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ the small kennel.
101. The enemy guns _____ the heavy tank.
121. A worn carpet _____ the old ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~.
081. The silver _____ resembled a ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ satellite.
061. The cozy _____ had green shutters.
031. The _____ king ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ the noble knights.
021. The _____ ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ topped the breakfast cereal.
131. The brave lion had a _____ head.

172. A bad xxxxxxxxxxxx troubled his peaceful _____.
072. The rock _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx a loud noise.
092. The long _____ crossed the railroad xxxxxxxxxxxx.
142. A hot bath beats a _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
082. The crying _____ grabbed the xxxxxxxxxxxx bottle.
062. The big _____ carried the dead fly.
122. The pretty butterfly _____ its colorful xxxxxxxxxxxx.
102. The mean thief _____ the valuable jewels.
132. The soft bed needed a _____ pillow.
152. The good doctor healed the sick _____.
052. The _____ stove heated the log xxxxxxxxxxxx.
162. The xxxxxxxxxxxx window stopped the cold _____.
032. The _____ woman xxxxxxxxxxxx a lovely dress.
042. The _____ cheese made a xxxxxxxxxxxx sandwich.
022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx lit the dark sky.
112. The steep mountain _____ a xxxxxxxxxxxx climb.
012. The _____ light produced dark shadows.

081. The freckled _____ liked xxxxxxxxxxxx sports.
111. A worn carpet _____ the xxxxxxxxxxxx house.
171. The colorful xxxxxxxxxxxx brightened the fruit _____.
011. The _____ fruit topped the breakfast cereal.
141. A stuffed chair cluttered the _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
031. The _____ cheese xxxxxxxxxxxx the apple pie.
051. The _____ cottage had green xxxxxxxxxxxx.
091. The enemy _____ shelled the heavy xxxxxxxxxxxx.
071. The silver _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx a shiny satellite.
151. The pointed scissors becomes a sewing _____.
121. The brave lion _____ a large xxxxxxxxxxxx.
131. The strong hammer struck the _____ tong.
161. The xxxxxxxxxxxx shoes had flat _____.
021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx commanded the noble knights.
061. The hunting _____ disliked the small kennel.
041. The _____ needle scratched the xxxxxxxxxxxx record.
101. The foaming river _____ the little canoe.

162. The xxxxxxxxxxxx baby grabbed the warm _____.
122. The yellow cheese _____ a good xxxxxxxxxxxx.
042. The _____ bed needed a xxxxxxxxxxxx pillow.
062. The good _____ healed the sick patient.
012. The _____ thief stole the valuable jewels.
172. The long xxxxxxxxxxxx crossed the railroad.
072. The glass _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx the cold air.
052. A _____ bath beats a cold xxxxxxxxxxxx.
132. The wood stove heated the _____ cabin.
082. A bad _____ troubled his xxxxxxxxxxxx sleep.
102. The bright moon _____ the dark sky.
032. The _____ butterfly xxxxxxxxxxxx its colorful wings.
112. The pretty woman _____ a xxxxxxxxxxxx dress.
152. The rock music made a loud _____.
142. The big spider carried the _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx made a hard climb.
092. The bright _____ produced dark xxxxxxxxxxxx.

131. The enemy guns shelled the _____ tank.
091. The cozy _____ had green xxxxxxxxxxxx.
031. The _____ shoes xxxxxxxxxxxx flat heels.
011. A _____ chair cluttered the small room.
171. The strong xxxxxxxxxxxx struck the hot _____.
071. The mild _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx the apple pie.
041. The _____ blossoms brightened the xxxxxxxxxxxx tree.
161. The xxxxxxxxxxxx lion had a large _____.
021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx becomes a sewing tool.
061. The powerful _____ commanded the noble knights.
101. The hunting dog _____ the small kennel.
121. The freckled boy _____ outdoor xxxxxxxxxxxx.
151. A worn carpet lined the old _____.
111. The silver moon _____ a xxxxxxxxxxxx satellite.
081. The phonograph _____ scratched the xxxxxxxxxxxx record.
051. The _____ fruit topped the breakfast xxxxxxxxxxxx.
141. The foaming river carried the _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.

052. The _____ street crossed the railroad xxxxxxxxxxxx.
062. The mean _____ stole the valuable jewels.
042. The _____ baby grabbed the xxxxxxxxxxxx.
142. The bright light produced _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
112. The good doctor _____ the xxxxxxxxxxxx patient.
- ~~092. The soft _____ needed a fluffy xxxxxxxxxxxx.~~
032. The _____ music xxxxxxxxxxxx a loud noise.
122. The glass window _____ the cold xxxxxxxxxxxx.
082. The pretty _____ spread its xxxxxxxxxxxx wings.
022. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx carried the dead fly.
162. The xxxxxxxxxxxx woman wore a lovely _____.
132. A bad dream troubled his _____ sleep.
152. The bright moon lit the dark _____.
072. The steep _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx a hard climb.
102. A hot bath _____ a cold shower.
012. The _____ stove heated the log cabin.
172. The yellow xxxxxxxxxxxx made a good _____.

021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx improved the apple pie.
171. The fresh xxxxxxxxxxxx topped the breakfast _____.
051. The _____ dog disliked the small xxxxxxxxxxxx.
081. The enemy _____ shelled the xxxxxxxxxxxx tank.
091. The foaming _____ carried the little xxxxxxxxxxxx.
- ~~061. The silver _____ resembled a shiny satellite.~~
031. The _____ needle xxxxxxxxxxxx the new record.
161. The xxxxxxxxxxxx blossoms brightened the fruit _____.
141. The pointed scissors becomes a _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
111. The brave lion _____ a xxxxxxxxxxxx head.
131. A stuffed chair cluttered the _____ room.
121. The strong hammer _____ the hot xxxxxxxxxxxx.
151. The work shoes had flat _____.
011. The _____ king commanded the noble knights.
041. The _____ cottage had xxxxxxxxxxxx shutters.
071. The freckled _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx outdoor sports.
101. A worn carpet _____ the old house.

172. The rock xxxxxxxxxxxx made a loud _____.
012. The _____ baby grabbed the warm bottle.
032. The _____ thief xxxxxxxxxxxx the valuable jewels.
132. The pretty woman wore a _____ dress.
072. A hot _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx a cold shower.
- ~~102. A bad dream _____ his peaceful sleep.~~
042. The _____ mountain made a xxxxxxxxxxxx climb.
152. The wood stove heated the log _____.
112. The bright light _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx shadows.
092. The glass _____ stopped the cold xxxxxxxxxxxx.
162. The xxxxxxxxxxxx spider carried the dead _____.
142. The yellow cheese made a _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
122. The bright moon _____ the dark xxxxxxxxxxxx.
082. The good _____ healed the xxxxxxxxxxxx patient.
- 02?. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx crossed the railroad tracks.
062. The soft _____ needed a fluffy pillow.
052. The _____ butterfly spread its colorful xxxxxxxxxxxx.

091. The silver _____ resembled a shiny xxxxxxxxxxxx.
111. The enemy guns _____ the xxxxxxxxxxxx tank.
101. The freckled boy _____ outdoor sports.
011. The _____ shoes had flat heels.
161. A xxxxxxxxxxxx chair cluttered the small _____.
151. The strong hammer struck the hot _____.
171. The pointed xxxxxxxxxxxx becomes a sewing _____.
041. The _____ king commanded the xxxxxxxxxxxx knights.
051. The _____ cheese improved the apple xxxxxxxxxxxx.
021. The _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx brightened the fruit tree.
061. The phonograph _____ scratched the new record.
031. The _____ fruit xxxxxxxxxxxx the breakfast cereal.
121. The foaming river _____ the little xxxxxxxxxxxx.
141. The brave lion had a _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx.
081. The hunting _____ disliked the xxxxxxxxxxxx kennel.
071. The cozy _____ xxxxxxxxxxxx green shutters.
131. A worn carpet lined the _____ house.