This bibliography lists selected current resource and reference materials on the domestic resettlement of Indochinese refugees in the United States. Citations include books, journal articles, government reports, congressional hearings, and various published and unpublished documents by individuals and private agencies. Works are divided under sixteen headings: (1) bibliographies; (2) camps in Southeast Asia; (3) domestic resettlement of Indochinese refugees (general); (4) legal aspects of refugee status in the United States; (5) socio-economic studies of the Indochinese refugees in the United States; (6) social/cultural adjustment; (7) orientation of refugees to American life; (8) orientation of sponsors, social service providers and teachers; (9) language acquisition; (10) physical health care needs; (11) emotional and mental health; (12) vocational/occupational adaptation; (13) housing needs; (14) needs of refugee children and youth; (15) refugees in the United States (general); and (16) relevant periodicals. (Author/JCD)
The Resettlement of Indochinese Refugees in the United States:
ASelected Bibliography

September, 1980
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Many individuals aided in the completion of this document. It was compiled under the supervision of Robert Frankel, of the Indochina Refugee Action Center.
THE RESETTLEMENT OF INDOCHINESE REFUGEES IN THE UNITED STATES:
A SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

This bibliography includes a substantial selection of the most current resource and reference materials presently available on the domestic resettlement of Indochinese refugees within the United States. It lists materials from a wide variety of sources, including books, journal articles, government reports, Congressional hearings, and various published and unpublished documents by individuals and private agencies. The aim of this bibliography is to aid the reader in gaining entry into the subject matter; it is a selected resource, and hence does not attempt to include all materials on the subject.

The focus of this bibliography is on the recent resettlement within the United States of refugees from Indochina. Hence, materials covering other areas of related concern -- such as the worldwide refugee situation, the resettlement of other refugee populations, or general works on the historical, sociological, or legal aspects of refugee studies -- have as a rule been omitted. Individuals desiring to pursue these (and many additional) avenues of concern will find the following two bibliographies extremely helpful:

1. "Refugee Research Bibliography," by Dr. Barry N. Stein, Professor of Social Science, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan. Professor Stein's 35 page annotated bibliography lists more than 275 sources, including general historical works, sources on theory, definition, and classification, and
materials on such areas as persecution; flight; asylum; legal issues; refugee politics and policies; resettlement; adjustment and assimilation; mental health; children; and agencies involved in the refugee field.

Professor Stein's bibliography is soon to be published by the United Nation High Commissioner for Refugees, Geneva.

2. "Refugees: A Selected Bibliography," included in the report Refugee Resettlement in the U.S.: Time For A New Focus, by Julia Vadala Taft, David S. North, and David A. Ford (published by the New TransCentury Foundation, Washington, D.C., in July, 1979.) This 16 page bibliography is a byproduct of the report to which it is appended -- a review of U.S. refugee and resettlement policies and practices over the last twenty-five years. It is organized under the following subject headings: Refugees - general; Hungarian refugees; Cuban refugees; Indochinese refugees; Soviet refugees; Chilean refugees; and International refugee issues.

Refugee Resettlement in the U.S.: Time for a New Focus may be ordered from New TransCentury Foundation, 1789 Columbia Road, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20009.

In addition to these two bibliographies, we have listed below -- in section (1) -- a number of other bibliographies which readers will find helpful in pursuing avenues of interest and concern related to refugee resettlement.
This bibliography is divided into the following sixteen subject areas:

(1) Bibliographies
(2) Camps in Southeast Asia
(3) Domestic Resettlement of Indochinese Refugees--General
(4) Legal Aspects of Refugee Status in the U.S.
(5) Socio-Economic Studies of the Indochinese Refugee Population in the U.S.
(6) Social/Cultural Adjustment
(7) Orientation of Refugees to American Life
(8) Orientation of Sponsors, Social Service Providers, and Teachers
(9) Language Acquisition
(10) Physical Health Care Needs
(11) Emotional and Mental Health
(12) Vocational/Occupational Adaptation
(13) Housing Needs
(14) Needs of Refugee Children and Youth
(15) Refugees in the U.S. -- General
(16) Relevant Periodicals
Bibliographies

This section includes a number of relevant bibliographies, in addition to the two referred to in the introduction above. The reader should also note that a number of specialized bibliographies, focusing primarily on English-as-a-second language (ESL) and bilingual education materials, are listed in the Language Acquisition section of this bibliography.


Camps in Southeast Asia

This section contains a number of sources reporting on aspects of the situation in the camps which have some bearing on domestic resettlement.

Carlin, Jean E. "Report of a Medical Consultant's Observations and Evaluations of and Recommendations for Indochinese (Southeast Asian) Refugee Camps." Study mission sponsored by World Airways, Inc.. August/September 1979. (Dr. Jean E. Carlin, 616 Island View Drive, Seal Beach, Calif. 90740.)


(3) **Domestic Resettlement of Indochinese Refugees--General**

This section includes general treatments of Indochinese refugee resettlement in the U.S., including documents on the role of private voluntary agencies as well as on public policy and U.S. Government programs.


Gim, Weaver; Litwin, Tybel. *Indochinese Refugees in America: Profiles of Five Communities.* Study prepared as part of the curriculum of the Executive Seminar in National and International Affairs, U. S. Department of State. Twenty-Second Session, April 1980. The five communities involved in the study include Albuquerque, San Diego, Grand Rapids, Minneapolis-St. Paul, and Des Moines. (Executive Seminar in National and International Affairs, Foreign Service Institute, U.S. Department of State, Washington, D.C. 20520.)

International Migration Review. Forthcoming special issue entitled "Refugees Today" will contain a wide variety of articles on national and international refugee issues. This issue is due to be published in the Winter of 1980-81. (International Migration Review, Center for Migration Studies, 209 Flagg Place, Staten Island, New York, New York 10304.)


Refugee Reports. Published by the Information Exchange Project of the American Public Welfare Association. (Formerly called Indochinese Refugee Reports.) This biweekly publication, contains news, analyses of federal programs and legislation, and discussion of refugee related issues. It is a major resource on all facets of domestic refugee resettlement. (Information Exchange Project of the American Public Welfare Association, 1125 15th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20005.)

Report of the San Francisco Research Planning Conference on Asian Immigration. San Francisco, California, 1975. Conference arranged by City and County of San Francisco, Office of the Mayor, and conference consultants from the Center for South and Southeast Asian Studies, University of California at Berkeley. Report was financed in part through a grant from the National Science Foundation, Research Applied to National Needs (RANN). (National Science Foundation, 1800 G Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006.)


Legal Aspects of Refugee Status in the U.S.


(5) Socio-economic Studies of the Indochinese Refugee
Population in the U.S.

Bach, Robert L. "Employment Characteristics of Indochinese
Refugees: January, 1979." The Brookings Institution, and the
Office of Research and Development, U.S. Department of
Labor, Washington, D.C., March 1980. (Brookings Institution,
1775 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036.)

Hirayama, Hisachi. "A Study of Vietnamese Refugees in Western
Tennessee and Arkansas: Their Socioeconomic Status,
Problems and Service Needs." Paper presented at Annual
Meeting of Council on Social Work Education. 1977.

Montero, Darrel. "The Vietnamese Refugees in America:
Patterns of Socioeconomic Adaptation and Assimilation."
Institute for Urban Studies. 1978, mimeo. (Institute
for Urban Studies, University of Maryland, College Park,
Maryland 20742.)

Montero, Darrel; Weber, Marsha. Vietnamese Americans:
Patterns of Resettlement and Socioeconomic Adaptation in
the United States. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press,
1979. (Westview Press, 5500 Central Avenue, Boulder,
Colorado 80301; cost $17.50.)

Montero, Darrel. "Vietnamese Refugees in America: Toward a
Theory of Spontaneous International Migration."
International Migration Review, Volume XIII, No. 4,
Winter 1979, pp. 624-648. (International Migration Review,
209 Flagg Place, Staten Island, New York 10304.)

Ragas, Dr. Wade R.; and Maruggi, Vincent. Vietnamese Refugee
Living Conditions in the New Orleans Metro Area (Working
Paper No. III). New Orleans: University of New Orleans,
November 1978.

Research Institute on Immigration and Ethnic Studies, Exploratory
Fieldwork on Latino Migrants and Indochinese Refugees,
RIIES Research Notes No. 1. Washington, D.C., Smithsonian
Institution, 1976. (Smithsonian Institution, Washington,
D.C. 20560.)

(6) 

Social/Cultural Adjustment


Rubin, Gary. "The Process of Immigrant Acculturation: Recent Findings and Policy Implications." A version of this article was presented as testimony by the Institute on Pluralism and Group Identity of the American Jewish Committee to the U.S. Select Commission on Immigration and Refugee Policy at its May 5, 1980 hearings in Albany, New York. (American Jewish Committee, 165 E. 56th Street, New York, New York 10022.)


Tran Minh Tung, M.D. "Perspectives: Vietnamese Views on Resettlement and Adjustment." Paper presented at the 87th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Assn. (Dr. Tran Minh Tung, 8723 Whitson Court, Springfield, VA 22153.)
(7) Orientation of Refugees to American Life

This section includes samples of orientation materials provided to Indochinese refugees to aid in their orientation to American life.

Orientation Resource Center. Forthcoming resource/reference lists of orientation materials for refugees, sponsors, service providers, teachers, etc. (Orientation Resource Center, 3520 Prospect Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20007.)

"Outline of Orange County (California) Orientation Program." Catholic Immigration and Resettlement Agency, 2110 East 1st Street, Suite 115, Santa Ana, California 92705.

"Outline of Orientation Program." Indochinese Service Center, 3930 Utah Street, San Diego, California 92104.

Examples of orientation materials provided to refugees

Indochina Social Service Project. Series of orientation booklets on topics such as employment, housing, health, shopping, welfare assistance, etc. Indochina Social Service Project, 1400 West 9th Street, Los Angeles, California 90015.

"The New South Carolinians." An ongoing publication of the Indochinese Refugee Agency, South Carolina Department of Social Services, P.O. Box 1520, Columbia, South Carolina 29202.


"Welcome: Chang Mung." Produced by Moonlighters Branch of Greater New Orleans Section, National Council of Jewish Women, and Associated Catholic Charities, New Orleans (Order c/o Associated Catholic Charities, 2929 South Carrollton Avenue, New Orleans, Louisiana 70118.)

Wisconsin Ways. Newsletter of the Wisconsin Resettlement Assistance Office, Department of Local Affairs and Development, 4802 Sheboygan Avenue, Room 99-A, Madison, Wisconsin 53702.
Orientation of Sponsors, Social Service Providers, and Teachers

This section includes examples of materials provided to sponsors, social service providers, and teachers to orient them concerning the histories, languages, and cultures of the Indochinese refugees.


Orientation Resource Center. Forthcoming resource/reference lists of orientation materials for refugees, sponsors, service providers, teachers, etc. (Orientation Resource Center, 3520 Prospect St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20007.)

Examples of orientation materials provided to sponsors, social service providers, teachers, etc.


"A Handbook for Sponsors of Indochinese Refugees." United Catholic Social Services, Indochinese Resettlement Program; 2132 South 42nd St., Omaha, Nebraska 68104.


Materials for teachers of Indochinese students

In addition to the materials included below, readers are directed to the Bibliography section (subject area no. (1) above) and the Language Acquisition section of this bibliography for additional sources available to teachers of Indochinese students.

Brahm, Sivone. Guidebook for Teachers, Administrators and Educators of Cambodian Children. (Published by Khmer Research Organization, 6030 Belleview Drive, Falls Church, Virginia 22041.)


Language Acquisition

This section includes materials on Bilingual education, on the teaching of English-as-a-Second Language (ESL), and on other aspects of language acquisition. In addition to the sources included below, readers are directed to the Bibliography section and to the section on the Orientation of Sponsors and Teachers (section (8)) for related material.


National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education. A Bibliography of English as a Second Language Materials: Grades K-3; similar bibliographies available for Grades 4-12, and Adults, as well as additional materials and publications relevant to language acquisition. (National Clearinghouse for Bilingual Education, 1300 Wilson Blvd., Suite B2-11, Rosslyn, Virginia 22209.)

Northwest Regional Educational Laboratory. "Evaluation of the English as a Second Language and Vocational Training Program for Indochinese Refugees." Produced by Northwest Regional Educational Laboratory, Portland, Oregon. (Dr. Roger Harmon, Project Director.) Submitted to the Office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, State of Washington: September, 1979. (Northwest Regional Educational Laboratory, 710 S. W. Second Ave., Portland, Oregon 97204.)


(10) Physical Health Care Needs

Carlin, Jean E. "Report of a Medical Consultant's Observations and Evaluations of and Recommendations for Indochinese (Southeast Asian) Refugee Camps." Study mission sponsored by World Airways, Inc. August/September 1979. (Dr. Jean E. Carlin, 616 Island View Drive, Seal Beach, California 90740.)


Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report. Weekly publication of the U.S. Center for Disease Control; occasionally lists articles on health or refugees. Vol. 28, Nos. 33, 39 and 43 are of particular refugee-related interest and may be requested separately. Contact: Center for Disease Control, Attention Distribution Services, GSO, 1-SB-36, Atlanta, Georgia 30333.


Silverman, Marsha L. "Vietnamese in Denver: Cultural Conflicts in Health Care." Paper presented at the Conference on Indochinese Refugees, George Mason University, Fairfax, Virginia. October 24-25, 1979. (Marsha L. Silverman, Yale University, School of Medicine, New Haven, Connecticut 06510.)


Arimoto, Mary. "Differences Between Eastern and Western Thoughts on Mental Health." Speech delivered at Conference on Southeast Asian Refugee Mental Health Problems, Concerns and Needs, August 17, 1979. (Mary Arimoto, Executive Director, Asian Pacific Family Outreach, Inc., 213 East Broadway, Long Beach, California, 90802.)

Aylesworth, Laurence Saigo; Ossorio, Peter G.; and Osaki, Lawrence T. "Stress and Mental Health Among Vietnamese in the United States." Denver, Colorado. (Laurence S. Aylesworth, Indochinese Development Center, Park East Mental Health Center, 1633 Fillmore, Suite 300, Denver, Colorado 80206.)


Cohon, Don. "A Preliminary Analysis of Indochinese Refugee Mental Health Clients." Indochinese Mental Health Project, International Institute, San Francisco. (Don Cohon, Ph.D., Indochinese Mental Health Project, International Institute, 2209 Van Ness Avenue, San Francisco, California 94109.)


Ishisaka, Hideki. Indochinese Training Tapes. Department of Health, Education and Welfare - Region X and the Asian Counseling and Referral Service. Seattle, Washington. Four audio-tapes focused on the delivery of culturally sensitive mental health service to Indochinese refugees. Topics include current problems, coping strategies, mental health problems, the Indochinese family structure, and a framework to view the difficulties faced by Indochinese refugees. (Transcription available from the Asian Counseling and Referral Service, 655 S. Jackson Street, Seattle, WA. 98144.)

Le Xuan Khoa. See reference to paper "Vietnamese Immigrants and Their Adjustment to American Society," in Social/Cultural Adjustment section of this bibliography (section (6)).


Liu, William T.; and Muratta, Alice K. "The Vietnamese in America, Part IV: Mental Health of Vietnamese Refugees," in Bridge: An Asian American Perspective 6(2) (Summer, 1978). (Bridge, Asian American Mental Health Research Center, 1640 W. Roosevelt Road, Chicago, Illinois 60608.)

P/AAMHRC Newsletter. (The Pacific/Asian American Mental Health Research Center, 1640 W. Roosevelt Road, Chicago, Illinois 60608.) P/AAMHRC is affiliated with the University of Illinois at Chicago Circle. The newsletter regularly carries news and information in the field of Indochinese refugee mental and emotional health.


Tung, Tran Minh. *Indochinese Patients: Cultural Aspects of Medical and Psychiatric Care of Indochinese Refugees.* Forthcoming in November 1980. (Available from Dr. Tran Minh Tung, 8723 Whitson Court, Springfield, Virginia 22153.)

Tung, Tran Minh. See reference to paper "Perspectives: Vietnamese Views on Resettlement and Adjustment," in Social/Cultural Adjustment section of this bibliography (section (6)).
(12) Vocational/Occupational Adaptation

(including employment and training programs)

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<th>Author</th>
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<td>Northwest Regional Educational Laboratory.</td>
<td>&quot;Evaluation of the English as a Second Language and Vocational Training Program for Indochinese Refugees.&quot; Produced by Northwest Regional Educational Laboratory, Portland, Oregon. (Dr. Roger Harmon, Project Director.) Submitted to the Office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, State of Washington: September, 1979. (Northwest Regional Educational Laboratory, 710 S.W. Second Avenue, Portland, Oregon 97204.)</td>
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(13) **Housing Needs**

Heald, Anne. "Housing Indochinese Refugees: Problems Confronting Both Refugees and High Impact Communities," an outline prepared for Indochina Refugee Action Center (Indochina Refugee Action Center, 1025 Fifteenth Street, NW, Suite 600, Washington, DC 20005.)


(14) Needs of Refugee Children and Youth

Galaty, Carol. "Resettlement of Refugee Children in the United States." Background paper for session of "GO N'GO" (Government and Non-Governmental Organization) Conference, November 30, 1979. This paper was drafted by Carol Galaty of the U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare -- International Year of the Child Secretariat, based on an outline prepared by the HEW office of International Affairs. Ms. Galaty also drew on papers by HEW Deputy Under Secretary Peter Bell and by HEW's Office of Refugee Affairs. (U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of International Affairs, Washington, D.C.)


Refugees in the U.S.--General

This section lists a number of sources not focused on Indochinese refugees specifically, but which address current issues related to refugee resettlement in the U.S., and hence are relevant to America's Indochinese refugee programs.


International Migration Review. Forthcoming special issue entitled "Refugees Today" will contain a wide variety of articles on national and international refugee issues. This issue is due to be published in the Winter of 1980-81. (International Migration Review, Center for Migration Studies, 209 Flagg Place, Staten Island, New York, New York 10304.)


Select Commission on Immigration and Refugee Policy. Newsletter, Semi-Annual Report, and the forthcoming Report of the Commission (to be issued in 1981), as well as the testimony given at twelve public hearings, and the reports and research documents contracted for and/or made available to the Commission. This is a national Commission, established by Congressional legislation and appointed by the President, for the purpose of providing a comprehensive review of (and recommendations for) U.S. immigration and refugee laws, policies, and procedures. (The Select Commission on Immigration and Refugee Policy, Dr. Lawrence H. Fuchs, Executive Director, New Executive Office Building, Suite 2020, 726 Jackson Place, N. W., Washington, D.C. 20506.)


Taft, Julia Vadala, North, David S., and Ford, David A. 
Refugee Resettlement in the U.S.: Time for a New Focus. 
1979. (New TransCentury Foundation, 1789 Columbia Road; 
N.W., Washington, D.C. 20009.)

Tenhula, John. "Refugee Resettlement in the United States: 
Realities and Responsibilities." Church World Service, 
Immigration and Refugee Program, New York City: Summer, 
1979. (Church World Service, Immigration and Refugee 
Program, 475 Riverside Drive, Room 666, New York, New 
York 10027.)

1980 World Refugee Survey, U.S. Committee for Refugees, 20 West 
40th Street, New York, New York 10018. (Note Periodical 
section below, in this bibliography, for fuller explanation 
of this source.)

U.S. Senate. Committee on the Judiciary. The Refugee Act of 
1979. S. 643, Hearing Before the Committee on the 
(16) Relevant Periodicals


International Migration Review, Center for Migration Studies. The Review is a quarterly journal, containing articles and scholarly papers on human migration movements, ethnic group interactions, and international policy. (International Migration Review, 209 Flagg Place, Staten Island, New York, NY 10301; Annual subscription: $22.50 for institutions; $17.50 for individuals.)

Interpreter Releases. Periodical published by the American Council for Nationalities Service. An information service on immigration, naturalization and related matters. It reports on legislative, administrative and judicial developments affecting aliens. Regular subscriptions are $152 per year; subscriptions for non-profit organizations, government agencies and libraries are $85 per year. (American Council for Nationalities Service, 20 West 40th Street, New York, New York 10018.)

LIRS Bulletin. An information service on immigration and refugee issues and activities published by the Lutheran Immigration and Refugee Service, a department of the Division of Mission and Ministry, Lutheran Council in the USA, 360 Park Avenue South, New York, NY 10010.

Migration Today. Published by the Center for Migration Studies. A bimonthly magazine covering international migration issues, approaches to bilinguism and immigrant acculturation, and information on organizations and events in the field of migration studies. Subscription rates: $17.00 for institutions; $12.00 for individuals. (Center for Migration Studies, 209 Flagg Place, Staten Island, New York, NY 10304.)

Outreach Resources Bulletin, Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University. A resource designed for those who teach courses dealing with Southeast Asia or who work with Southeast Asians in the United States; includes information on resources for immigrant and refugee programs. (Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University, 120 Uris Hall, Ithaca, New York 14853.)
P/AAMHRC Newsletter. (The Pacific/Asian American Mental Health Research Center, 1640 W. Roosevelt Road, Chicago, Illinois 60608.) P/AAMHRC is affiliated with the University of Illinois at Chicago Circle. The newsletter regularly carries news and information in the field of Indochinese refugee mental and emotional health.

Refugees and Human Rights Newsletter. Immigration and Refugee Program, Division of Overseas Ministries, Church World Services, 475 Riverside Drive, New York, NY 10027. Provides updates on refugee and human rights situations throughout the world, as well as articles, news, and resources for those involved in refugee resettlement.

Refugee Reports. Published by the Information Exchange Project of the American Public Welfare Association. This biweekly publication contains news, analyses of federal programs and legislation, and discussion of refugee related issues. It is a major resource on all facets of domestic refugee resettlement. (Information Exchange Project of the American Public Welfare Association, 1125 - 15th Street, NW, Washington, DC 20005.)

1980 World Refugee Survey, U.S. Committee for Refugees. The Survey, published annually, provides an overview -- and valuable statistical data -- on the world-wide refugee situation, as well as a description of the major areas of refugee migration. (U.S. Committee for Refugees; 20 West 40th Street, New York, NY 10018; single copy - $4.00 postpaid; three or more copies, bulk rate - $3.00 each.)