This gamebook is intended to assist the grade school (FLES) Latin teacher to introduce the reading and writing of English derivatives and cognates after these have been mastered audiolingually in Philadelphia's Latin course "Voces de Olympus (Echoes from Mt. Olympus): A Humanistic Approach to Latin for Children in the Sixth Grade." Games are primarily word-picture exercises involving selecting the proper cognate or derivative word from the picture to fill the blank in the sentence. Suggestions for the teacher are included. (CHK)
LATIN, the KEY to ENGLISH VOCABULARY

A GAMEBOOK ON ENGLISH DERIVATIVES AND COGNATES TO ACCOMPANY VOCES DE OLYMPO

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH EDUCATION & WELFARE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION

THE DOCUMENT HAS BEEN REPRODUCED EXACTLY AS RECEIVED FROM THE PERSON OR ORGANIZATION FROM WHOM IT WAS SENT. OPINIONS EXPRESSED DO NOT NECESSARILY REPRESENT THE POLICIES OR POINTS OF VIEW OF THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION OR THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH EDUCATION & WELFARE.

PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE THE MATERIAL IN THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

Rudolph W. Mosca, Jr.

OFFICE OF CURRICULUM and INSTRUCTION
THE SCHOOL DISTRICT OF PHILADELPHIA
LATIN, the KEY to ENGLISH VOCABULARY

A Gamebook on English Derivatives and Cognates to Accompany VOCES DE OLYMPO (ECHOES FROM MT. OLYMPUS) A HUMANISTIC APPROACH TO LATIN FOR CHILDREN IN THE SIXTH GRADE.

Tentative Edition
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This gamebook was written by:

Rudolph Masciantonio
Curriculum Specialist for Classical Languages, The School District of Philadelphia

Assisting and advising him in the development of this gamebook were the following members of the School District's Latin Curriculum Committee:

Joseph E. Lewandowski, Itinerant Teacher of Latin, Districts 6 and 7 (Wagner Jr. High School)
Anthony Colalongo, Itinerant Teacher of Latin, District 8 (Northeast High School)
Dr. Anthony Di Pace, Itinerant Teacher of Latin, Districts 2 and 3 (McCall School)
Vincent Douglass, Itinerant Teacher of Latin, Districts 5 and 7 (Conwell Middle School)
Edmund Guerini, Itinerant Teacher of Latin, District 4 (Gompers School)
Leroy Kennedy, Teacher of English and Latin, (Sulzberger Jr. High School)
Edward Leszczynski, Itinerant Teacher of Latin, District 8 (Lincoln High School)
Robert F. MacNeal, Foreign Language Department, Chairperson (Frankford High School)
William McCoy, Foreign Language Department Head (Lincoln High School)
Charles L. Myers, Itinerant Teacher of Latin and Greek, Districts 6 and 7 (Howe School)
Wardell O'Connor, Itinerant Teacher of Latin, Districts 2 and 3 (Hawthorne School)
James A. Villarreal, Itinerant Teacher of Latin, District 6 (C. W. Henry School)
Patricia Walsh, Teacher of 5th Grade and Latin (C. W. Henry School)
William O. White, Itinerant Teacher of Latin, Districts 2 and 3 (Bache School)
Georgine Wickel, Teacher of Latin (The Philadelphia High School for Girls)
Helen Lamont, Itinerant Teacher of Latin, Districts 2 and 4 (Duckrey School)
Jackie Bernstein, Itinerant Teacher of Latin, District 1 (Hamilton School)
Edward Kelly, Itinerant Teacher of Latin, District 8 (Austin Meehan Middle School)
Jyll Portnoy, Itinerant Teacher of Latin, District 8 (Rush Middle School)
Burton Lane, Itinerant Teacher of Latin, District 6 (Ada-Lewis Middle School)
Grace McFarland, Itinerant Teacher of Latin, District 6 (Roosevelt Middle School)
Richard Miller, Itinerant Teacher of Latin, District 6 (Leeds Middle School)
Dr. Eleanor L. Sandstrom, Director of Foreign Languages Education, The School District of Philadelphia
Gratitude is also expressed to the entire grade school (FLES) Latin teaching staff which over a period of years assisted in the development and field testing of these materials. The present publication represents the consensus and product of the entire staff of teachers.

Gratitude and praise are also due to FLES Latin pupils throughout the city who used these materials in experimental form and helped improve them with their suggestions and reactions.
INTRODUCTION TO THE TEACHER

This gamebook is intended to assist the grade school (FLES) Latin teacher to introduce the reading and writing of English derivatives and cognates after these have been mastered audiolingually in the School District's Latin course VOCES DE OLYMPO (ECHOES FROM MT. OLYMPUS): A HUMANISTIC APPROACH TO LATIN FOR CHILDREN IN THE SIXTH GRADE.

An effort has been made to include in this gamebook all English derivatives and cognates found in the Teacher’s Guide for VOCES DE OLYMPO. Special effort has been made to make each game meaningful and attractive to a broad spectrum of children in our schools. Reading of the derivatives and cognates precedes the writing normally and the easier type of exercise precedes the more difficult. Emphasis is placed on using the derivatives and cognates in context.

Every FLES Latin teacher should observe the following guidelines in utilizing this gamebook:

1. The children should be taught to understand and speak the English derivatives and cognates before any reading and writing exercise in the gamebook is attempted. Suggestions for teaching understanding and speaking skills are found in the Teacher’s Guide, VOCES DE OLYMPO.

2. The exercises should ordinarily be done during the Latin period under the guidance and supervision of the Latin teacher and without impinging upon the time of the cooperating classroom teacher.

3. The Latin teacher should focus attention of the pupils on only one opus at a time.

4. Each opus should be approached in the spirit of fun and adventure. Contests should be devised by the Latin teacher to stimulate this spirit among the pupils.

5. Ordinarily pupils should be called upon to read items in the opus aloud while other pupils provide the answers. With some classes, however, silent reading during which the Latin teacher’s role becomes tutorial may be desirable occasionally, but answers should be checked toward the end of the period.

6. The teacher should involve the tactile skills of the pupils in some of the games. For instance, in Opus 1 an actual word wall may be formed with cutouts or cardboard.

7. The exercises should be used selectively according to the needs and interests of the children involved. The use of the gamebook should in no way destroy the primarily oral thrust of the FLES Latin program. In general no more than one exercise should be used per week with classes that receive daily instruction in Latin.

This gamebook will help to extend the English vocabulary of the pupils in a uniquely efficient way, i.e., through the Latin roots of our language.

BERNARD G. KELNER
Associate Superintendent for Curriculum

I. EZRA STAPLES
Deputy Superintendent for Instructional Services

RUDOLPH MASCIANTONIO
Curriculum Specialist for Classical Languages

ELEANOR L. SANDSTROM
Director of Foreign Languages Education
Help Dennis build his make-believe word wall by underlining the correct word in each sentence.

1. Jupiter was a Roman (deity - senator).
2. When heroes die they are sometimes (deified - focused).
3. Sailors have a (deify - maritime) occupation.
4. A crater on the moon is called a (plutonium - mare) because early scientists thought the craters were seas.
5. A shellfish is a form of (inactive - marine) life.
6. (Directors - mariners) are people who direct or assist in the navigation of ships.
7. Poor quality material is sometimes called (inferior - superior) merchandise.
8. Joe disliked the (infernal - heavenly) racket caused by the drill.
9. The meeting (focused - deified) on rat control.
10. The (focal - marine) point of the lesson was gang warfare.
11. The chemist was studying an element called (deify - plutonium).
12. The dark, gloomy basement was described as (plutonian - focal).
Help this imaginary Broad Street subway train pick up derivatives on its way to City Hall by inserting the derivatives in appropriate sentences. Pronounce each derivative before inserting it into a sentence. Latin roots are scattered around the track to help you.

Birds i _______ the air.

2. Water is the natural h _______ for fish.

3. A person's h _______ is his dwelling place or where he lives.

4. Queen Elizabeth II displays r _______ dignity when she appears in public.

5. The crown, the scepter, and the throne are all examples of queenly r _______.

6. C _______ was named for the Roman goddess of grain.

7. The President was accused of putting on O _______ airs.

8. The teacher told some h _______ jokes.

9. There was a great deal of h _______ in the classroom.

10. British people sometimes use the expression: "by J _______.

11. The largest planet in the solar system is J _______.

12. The month of the year named for the Queen of the Gods is J _______.

13. Santa Claus has a j _______ personality.
14. There is much ______ during birthday parties.
15. Radio programs have no ______ component.
16. In rainy, foggy weather ______ on the road is very poor.
17. After testing Mr. DeProfundis' eyes, the doctor told him that he had good ______.
18. ______ aids are often used in teaching.
19. The planet named for the god of the sea is ______.
20. A new element named for the god of the sea is ______.
These two Volkswagens ("The Yellow Ghost" and "The Gray Ghost") are going to race down the track picking up derivatives by putting the derivatives in sentences. Time how long it takes you to do each column and see which car wins the race. Latin roots serve as the track markers.

**THE YELLOW GHOST**

1. At present no human being [deify] the moon.
2. A dirty kitchen may be a [inferior] for roaches and mice.
3. The school principal entered the classroom with [focus] dignity.
4. The official seal of the city is part of the [focus] of the Mayor.
5. The [regal] point of the speech was the public school system.
6. Batman and Robin were the [focal] of attention when they visited Philadelphia.
7. Some pupils think so highly of Mick Jagger that they tend to [deify] him.
8. The Romans regarded Apollo as a [regalia] of the moon.

**THE GRAY GHOST**

a. The element [plutonium] is produced by atomic fission.
b. The artist's picture of the inside of the cave was described as [visual].
c. Satan is supposed to live in [infernal] regions.
d. On bright sunny days [visual] on the highway is good.
e. A film is a [plutonian] aid in learning.
f. Automobiles that fall apart on the road are of [regalia] quality.
g. The astronaut landed on a [visual] on the moon.
h. Flipper enjoys many [focus] adventures.
Superman is flying high with a huge sack of derivatives. He wants to unload the derivatives. You can help him by inserting the derivatives in the following sentences. Cross the derivatives out of the sack before inserting them. Latin roots are printed in capitals at the end of each sentence to help you.

1. The day of the week named for Jupiter's father is __________. (SATURNUS)

2. The second largest planet in the universe is __________. (SATURNUS)

3. A very large task or problem might be described as __________. (CYCLOPS)

4. A large and famous ship that sank in the Atlantic Ocean was the __________. (TITANUS)

5. The moon is a __________ body. (CAELUM)

6. Building a canal all the way across the United States would be a __________ undertaking. (TITANUS)
7. The study of earth is called _______. (GE)

8. The science that deals with the earth's crust and rocks is _______. (GE)

9. A radioactive element used in atomic energy is _______. (URANUS)

10. The seventh most distant planet from the sun is called _______. (URANUS)

11. Sometimes a high rise apartment will have a _______. (TERRA)

12. An oak tree is an example of a _______ plant since it does not grow in seas or lakes. (TERRA)

13. After an airplane flight people sometimes say that they are glad to be back on _______. (TERRA)

14. Philadelphia does not have very much open _______. (TERRA)

15. Vases are sometimes made from a brownish-red substance called _______. (TERRA)

16. It is dangerous to leave a car with the key in the _______. (IGNIS)

17. Some of the rocks on the planet Mars were formed under intense heat and are therefore called _______ rocks. (IGNIS)

18. Even a smoldering cigarette butt can _______ gasoline. (IGNIS)

19. Without responsible pupils and teachers schools would be _______. (CHAOS)

20. Great confusion may be called _______. (CHAOS)
Help Donald Duck and Uncle Ludwig say what they want to say. Underline the word that correctly completes each sentence.

IM TRYING TO INVENT A NEW CAR TO TRANSPORT DEIFY DONALD.

YOU SEEM (TIMID-MORDANT) ABOUT THE SUCCESS OF YOUR NEW INVENTION.

YES, MY (TIMOROUS-PRIME) CONCERN IS IRONING OUT A FEW PROBLEMS.

I HEARD THE CAR HAS A (MULTITUDE-PRIMO) OF PRIMARY ADVANTAGES.

I PAINTED IT RED, YELLOW AND GREEN BECAUSE I THOUGHT A (MULTICOLORED-MULTILINGUAL) CAR WOULD BE MORE ATTRACTIVE.

IF IT'S SUCCESSFUL I MAY WANT TO EXPORT-IMPORT IT TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

YES, FOR INSTANCE IT DOESN'T NEED A KEY FOR THE (IGNITION-TERRAFIRMA).

HOW DID YOU LEARN TO BUILD IT?

I READ A (PRIMER-PRIMATE) ON CAR BUILDING.

AND SINCE IT MOVES LIKE AN EAGLE YOU'VE NAMED IT THE (AQUILINE-MULTINOMINAL) AUTO.

BUT I STILL THINK ITS A (PANDORA'S BOX-JACK IN THE BOX OF PROBLEMS).

YOU SEE, IT ONLY GETS 26 FEET ON 2 GALLONS OF GAS!
Robin has been imprisoned in this small cinderblock hut by the Penguin. Help Batman release him by prying the cinderblocks loose and fitting them into the appropriate spaces in the sentences. Latin roots have been scattered around the hut to help you.

1. Children in school usually _______ themselves well.
2. The government sometimes arranges to _______ criminals.
3. Nigeria and Ghana _______ many products to other countries.
4. SEPTA'S function is to _______ people.
5. Since our own supply of oil is not sufficient to meet our needs, the United States must _______ oil.
6. Parents are usually asked to sign the _______ cards of their children.
7. The constellation _______ is shaped like an eagle.
8. An _______ nose is sometimes considered a sign of nobility.
9. A very small piece of bread may be called a __________.
10. Sharp, unpleasant statements may be described as __________.
11. ________ flowers add to the beauty of a garden.
12. Whenever the Jackson Five perform, a ________ of people come to see them.
13. Most people have more than one name and in a sense they are therefore ________.
14. Teaching methods that involve films, filmstrips, and tapes are described as ________.
15. A person who knows Latin, English, Yoruba, and Greek may be described as ________.
Conan the Barbarian spots a strange derivative fruit tree in the forest. Examine the tree and its Latin roots carefully and then try to fit the fruits into the sentences below.

1. The District Attorney said he had a ______ case against the defendant.
2. Human beings are part of the ______ family.
4. The U.S. entry into the Vietnam War proved to be a ______.
OPUS 7 (Continued)

5. Very few tourists visit the island of _______.

6. Rabbits may be described as _______ in that they are afraid of many things.

7. The painter applied a _______.

8. People who engage in "streaking" are usually not _______.

9. There are _______ elections held in many states to help in the selection of presidential candidates.
This elephant made the mistake of trying to fit inside a Volkswagen that was loaded with derivatives. The derivatives are coming out the sides of the car. Try to rescue them by putting them into the appropriate sentences. Note the Latin roots coming out of the elephant's trunk.

1. **B**_______ nations are those that are fond of war.
2. A country at war may be described as b________.

3. In emergencies such as floods or riot m________ law is often declared.

4. The so-called "red planet" named for the god of war is M________.

5. The French expression meaning "Fat Tuesday" which we use in English to refer to the Tuesday before Lent is M________.

6. A scientist may describe a spider as an a________.

7. Gang warfare is sometimes said to be an a________ problem.

8. The SEPTA high speed line between Upper Darby and Norristown is sometimes called an i________ since it operates between two cities.

9. The Market Street-Frankford subway-elevated line is i________ in that it operates entirely within the city.

10. Broomall, Springfield, and Cherry Hill are described as s________ communities.

11. When chickens are slaughtered the butcher will often d________ them.

12. Lagos is the c________ city of Nigeria.

13. If four people eat supper at the total cost of $12.00 the p________ cost is $3.00.

14. Pompeii was destroyed by a v________.

15. Before rubber can be used it is necessary to v________ it.
1. To announce something means to make it known publicly.

2. Announcements are sometimes read by the principal.

3. It is important to enunciate clearly when you speak.

4. A flighty, changeable person may be described as volatile.

5. Bees are volant.
6. Amatory greeting cards are never sent on St. Valentine's Day.

7. Lovable, pleasant people may be described as amiable.

8. Children never show filial love towards their parents.

9. Filicide is the same as matricide.

10. Solar heating systems may enable us to save money on gas and oil.
11. A solarium is a place for sun bathing.

12. The United States has made a lunar landing.

13. A crescent-shaped object may be described as lunate.

14. Lunik was the name of a Russian spacecraft.

15. An insane person is sometimes called a lunatic.
16. Superman is invulnerable.

17. Pupils and teachers are very vulnerable to colds and flu.

18. Most people do not possess invulnerability.

19. Before the City of Philadelphia borrows large amounts of money, the voters must give their approval in a referendum.

20. Pupils sometimes refer to their notebooks when studying.
Marlene's room is a real mess and her mother wants it cleaned up. In addition to a lot of junk there are lots of derivatives around. Be a good sport and help her pick up the derivatives by fitting them into the proper sentences. Latin roots are given in parentheses to help you.

1. A bone structure that is shaped like an arrow may be called ______ by doctors. (sagitta)
2. The constellation shaped like an archer is called ______. (sagitta)
3. Perry Mason requested a change of ______ for his client from Los Angeles to San Francisco. (veni)
4. The ______ of spring is usually marked by the blooming of trees and plants. (veni)
5. To assure good nutrition boys and girls sometimes take ______ pills. (vitae)
6. The cat was eating, sleeping, and breathing normally; his ______ signs were good. (vitae)
7. A seven-course dinner with much drinking might be described as ______. (Bacchus)
8. Angels are usually pictured as ______ creatures. (volat)
9. Rock singers are often ______ in public. (volat)
10. A young man who eats, drinks, and dances without restraint might be described as ______. (Bacchus)
Bad News Jimmi is a genuine South Philadelphia alley cat! Someone has kindly left him a big, tasty bowl of Purina Cat Chow at the end of the alley. But there are some expressions relating to mythology in his way. Help him to get to his Cat Chow by putting the expressions in the proper sentences.

1. The telephone was the __________ of Alexander Graham Bell.
2. The handsome young man was described as __________
3. __________ is a symbol or sign of love.
4. The doctor had __________ painted on the bumper of his car.
5. When children do well in their studies and teachers praise them, we say they __________
6. To hold out an __________ means to make a gesture for peace.
7. Persons who resemble Minerva in the way they think and act may be described as __________
8. When something is done under the sponsorship or protection of the City of Philadelphia, we say it is done __________ of the City of Philadelphia.

Bad News Jimmi will get an extra bowl of Cat Chow if you can answer these questions correctly.

a. What god has the laurel as his special flower? __________
b. Who was the brain child of Jupiter? __________
c. What goddess is associated with the owl? __________
d. What goddess carried the shield or aegis of Jupiter? __________
e. What god used a bow and arrow to make people fall in love?

f. Who was the son of Apollo who was skilled in the art of healing?

g. Who was the handsome son of Jupiter noted as a master musician and god of the sun?

h. What goddess is associated with the olive branch?
Find the hidden derivatives in this grid and box them off. Then fit them into the sentences given below. Latin roots are given in parentheses.

1. The ______ from City Hall examined the plumbing in the old house. (SPECTAT)
2. People usually ______ things very carefully before buying them. (SPECTAT)
3. At sports events a person who watches the game is called a ______. (SPECTAT)
4. The Jackson Five concert turned out to be a major ______. (SPECTAT)
5. Benjamin Franklin wore ______. (SPECTAT)
6. Tod Runclgren wore a s____ outfit consisting of brightly colored feathers while he sang. (SPECTAT)
7. A saucer has a d____ - like shape. (DISCUS)
8. A decoration made of roses and tulips might be described as f____. (FLOREM)
9. P_______ is illegal. (PATREM)
10. Rule by fathers or father figures is called p_____. (PATREM)
11. Fatherly love may also be called p_____ love. (PATREM)
12. An arranger of flowers may be called a f_____. (FLOREM)
13. Since zebras look like horses they are said to have e_______ characteristics. (EQUUM)
14. There are many statues of men on horseback in Fairmount Park; such statues are called e_______ statues. (EQUUM)
15. Spitting in subway cars is not an a________ trait or habit. (ADMIRATUR)
16. Many young people a________ Aretha Franklin. (ADMIRATUR)
Grandpa has invented a terrific new derivative machine. He feeds in Latin roots and English derivatives come out. Help him fit the derivatives into the sentences below.

1. If the President is impeached he is tried by the S______

2. A beautiful flower that looks like a daffodil is the n________

3. The flower named after the handsome boy Apollo accidentally killed is the h________

4. A decoration made of hyacinths could be described as h________

5. A medical term meaning to strike is to p________

6. The piano is a p_______ instrument.

7. A person who loves or admires himself excessively might be described as n________

8. A psychiatrist might say that a person who loves or admires himself excessively suffers from n________

9. A cafe like the Katz Meow at 21st and Market Streets where people dance to records is called a d________
10. Stevie Wonder receives much a______ for his work.
11. Some old people are s______.
12. Some old women are a______.
13. Some old people suffer sometimes from s______
14. Old women suffer sometimes from a______
15. When a project prospers or blooms it is said to f______.
Green Lantern's ring contains a lot of derivatives which have to be fitted into the sentences. See how many you can use in the sentences below. Latin roots are given to help you.

1. During the Bicentennial, Philadelphians will show h______ to many visitors. (HOSPES)

2. When you say "Thank you" to someone you show your g______ . (GRATIAS)

3. Sick people are g______ for help they receive from friends and relatives. (GRATIAS)

4. A person who is warm and friendly towards guests may be described as h______ . (HOSPES)

5. Boys and girls listen to rock music of their own v______ . (VOLUMUS)

6. Attendance at afterschool activities is usually v______ . (VOLUMUS)

7. "Hello" is a common s_______ in English. (SALUTAT)

8. Soldiers sometimes s_______ their generals. (SALUTAT)

9. Bette Midler has a s_______ personality. (STELLA)

10. The Big Dipper is a c_______ . (STELLA)
11. I _______ explosions are those which occur within a star. (STELLA)

12. A trip from the sun to Alpha Centauri (the nearest star) would be an i _______ voyage. (STELLA)

13. The Fels Planetarium has been called a f _______ place to visit. (FABULA)

14. A person who tells a story may be called a n _______. (NARRANT)

15. The story of the tortoise and the hare is a f _______. (FABULAS)

16. Daryl liked to n _______ to his parents what went on in school. (NARRANT)

17. Harry Reasoner's n _______ was interrupted by a commercial. (NARRANT)
Ease is having trouble getting our old friend Bad News Jimmi to eat. Bad News (always a fussy eater) found some derivatives that somehow got mixed into his food. Help Ease get the derivatives out by putting them into the sentences.

1. A man who arranges flowers is called a ________.
2. A horse-like laugh might be described as ________.
3. Bad News Jimmi loves and admires himself so much that some people think he is ________.
4. The Big Dipper is a ________.
5. The U. S. Congress consists of the House of Representatives and the ________.
6. People who receive gifts usually express their ________.
7. Salve, discepi! is a ________ in Latin.
8. A man who reads water meters is sometimes called an ________.
9. Taxes are not ________ contributions made to the government.
10. Records by the Supremes are often played at a ________ because they are good for dancing.
Draw a line between each derivative and its Latin root. If you do it right you should wind up with a picture of Bad News Jimmi!
Toss up the ball! Place the proper derivative into the sentences below and score points. Ready? TOSS UP! Remember to add up your score.

1. When Aunt Rosie stays overnight at our house, we _____ our sofa into a bed.
   - a. convert (50 pts.)
   - b. convertible (50 pts.)
   - c. aural (50 pts.)
   - d. tangent (100 pts.)
   - e. Au (100 pts.)

2. I like a ______ because I get plenty of air and sunshine when I drive.

3. A chemist would write the word "gold" by the symbol ______

4. Our lesson was completely ______ today. We listened to everything on tape.

5. When a line is ______ to a circle, it touches at only one point.
6. Children with ______ disorders find difficulty in learning to speak properly.

7. Colombo picked up the money. Now he had a ______ clue.

8. The ______ of a large house into apartments was very costly.

9. The museum had a display of ______ rocks.

10. When you pet a soft kitten, you use your ______ sense.
Help Herbie get to the finish line. Dodge the trees and flags; then, mark each statement true or false.

TRUE OR FALSE

1. An ejaculation is a sudden exclamation of prayer.
2. Every plane has a mechanism to eject the pilot.
3. The movie camera is used to project the film.
4. The doctors usually inject poison into the bodies of their patients.
5. A dejected person is always in a very happy mood.
6. The teacher was forced to reject the pupil's work because it was illegible.
7. To conjecture means to guess.
8. A virile person is characterized by a vigorous masculine spirit.
9. Virility is a quality possessed by very weak people.
ARBORICULTURE
RLACRIMAL
BLACRIMAL
OSGFLDXO
RFVHDNM

DRRLKMRYMBR
ARBOREOUSLEOTSCLT
YMORTALUDZKCG
NPRAXRHAA
ASHYGRFGFR
RCBNWMYVNHGF
BYDMTN
OXWLDCLACHRYMOSE
RKFPSO
EGVGOPOVWK
TYCPBZLR
UNRLADC
MKRBNMHE

Derivative Board

Arbor Day
arboretum
arbiculature
lacrimal
arboreous
leonine
leopard
lachrymose
mortal
mortician
mortuary
Fat Albert has forgotten his initials. Draw a circle around the English derivatives and you will find Fat Albert's initials.

After you have found the derivatives, place them in the sentences below. Hey! Hey! Hey! Make Fat Albert happy.

1. I was born on July 25 so my zodiac sign is _______ (Leo, leopard).
2. The town celebrated _______ (Arbor Day, lacrimal) by planting some beautiful dogwood trees.
3. The officer received a _______ (mortal, mortgage) wound and was taken to a _______ (mortician, arboretum).
4. My father was quite dejected when he was forced to take out a second _______ (mortgage, lachrymose) on our house.
5. The slaves feared the _______ (arboriculture, leonine) rage of their master.
6. At Great Adventure Park my tire was bitten by a _______ (leopard, mortician).
7. The teacher took her students to the _______ (mortuary, arboretum) to learn more about trees.
8. The funeral was such a very _______ (leo, lachrymose) affair.
9. Tree-lined streets are rare in the city but there is a large _______ (arboreous, lacrimal) area just outside the city.
10. To beautify his land he took up the study of _______ (mortgage, arboriculture).
11. When we cry, the tears come from the _______ (lacrimal, arboreous) glands.
See how many words Sagittarius can shoot down by correctly matching Column A with Column B in each section.

A.

1. The poor boy was
2. The contract was a bonafide
3. Every pupil in the school received
4. A person who does harm to you
5. A person with malice does
6. Because of his many failures the success of his friends
7. The leg of the young colt was so malformed
8. We went to the airport
9. My sister chose a bonbon

B.

a. a box of cookies as a bonus.
b. tantalized by his sister.
c. offer with excellent terms.
a. made Joe malevolent toward them.
b. is your malefactor.
c. not make a good friend.
a. that he could hardly stand.
b. from the box of candy.
c. to wish Aunt Carrie a bon voyage.
Here is your Romopoly game which is similar to monopoly. How do you play?
1. Put your charter on "initium."
2. Answer question 1 and proceed to the property of your choice.
3. Answer the next question and you may buy the property.
4. Answer the next question and you may build a temple on the property.

See how many temples you can build.

1. The second highest cause of death among college students is ________ (suicide, nihilist).
2. The gladiators in the Colosseum fought against ________ (oculist, ferocious) lions.
3. Romulus committed ________ (fratricide, ferocity) by killing his twin, Remus.
4. My mother took me to an ________ (oculist, annihilate) because I could not see the chalkboard too well.
5. The ________ (ferocity, ocula) of the leopard was increased by its hunger.
6. He wanted to ________ (matricide, annihilate) his car with a sledge hammer.
7. An eye-doctor tries to cure _______ (ocular, ferocity) defects.

8. A _______ (nihilist, Adonis) is one who believes that all existence is senseless and useless.

9. Every young man would like to be an _______ (Adonis, ocular).

10. High taxes and crime are two causes of _______ (urbicide, oculist).
Hercules needs help! Quick! The many-headed Hydra is attacking him. Defeat the Hydra by knocking off one of its ugly heads each time you use the proper word in a sentence.

a. quorum  b. petition  c. petitioners  d. auxiliaries

1. He asked his neighbors to sign a ________ to the Mayor to get the sewage cleaned up.

2. Forty ________ signed his request for better sewage disposal.

3. The number of voters needed to take a vote is called a ________.

4. Teachers' aides and volunteer mothers are classroom ________

a. preserves  b. preservation  c. reserve  d. reservation  e. conservation

5. The cook ________ strawberries when he makes jam.

6. Please ________ two seats at the stadium behind the backstop.

7. The senator introduced a bill for the ________ of energy.

8. Smokey the Bear encourages ________ of our forests.

9. The ticket office lost our ________ for front row seats.
See if you can catch the right "fish" to complete the sentences below.

1. Sicily is an island. Italy is almost an island and is called a ________.

2. A person who lives like an island - all by himself - can be called ________.

3. A winter jacket ________ Freddie from the cold. Billie wears ________ underwear.

4. The carpenter put new ________ in the renovated house to keep the cold winds out.

5. Christmas celebrates the ________ of Christ.

6. A ________ examination of a prospective mother is made before she gives birth and a ________ examination is made after she gives birth.
Robin, the Boy Wonder, is attending a swinging birthday party! There are derivatives on the side of the birthday cake that have to be removed and placed into the sentences before the cake can be cut. See if you can help out. If you do well your teacher may bring in a cake someday as a reward. Latin roots are given in parenthesis to help you.

1. A snake is a ________. (SERPENTES)
2. A ________ fine winds like a snake. (SERPENTES)
3. An ________ is a very young baby. (INFANS)
4. If your behavior is ________ you act like a baby. (INFANS)
5. ________ labor is done by hand. (MANIBUS)
6. The man ________ the crane by pressing buttons. (MANIBUS)
7. Some monkeys have ________ tails by which they grasp branches. (PREHENSIT)
8. The student ________ or understands the lesson. (PREHENSIT)
9. If the policeman _______ the thief, he arrests him. (PREHENSIT)

10. The _______ spoke to the church members. They had sent him to help the villagers. (MISIT)

11. The old car does not meet new _______ standards which control gas fumes. (MISIT)

12. The _______ of sound waves is the sending of messages from place to place. (MISIT)
See how high a bill you can run up at the supermarket. Choose the correct word for the sentences below and add the number with it to your bill. The person with the highest bill wins.

1. A man who paints is called an _________
2. A man who is an artist is described as _________
3. The Indian crafts are known for their _________
4. A skilled craftsman is an _________
5. An _________ man is learned in many areas.
6. The _________ artist works with great care.
7. The care the diligent artist shows is called _________
8. Are all school children good _________?
9. The school children are eager to learn about Africa. They _________ the people and customs of that continent.
10. A diligent pupil is a _________ one.
Oops! The teacher carrying the answers for this exercise dropped them. Would you please stack them in their proper order by selecting the correct answer for the sentences below.

1. The ancient Greeks had a ________ to learn about the future.
2. Something you want very much may be called a ________
3. Which pet is more ________ to your mother, an elephant or a kitten?
4. The Mediterranean Sea was at the center of the Roman ________
5. The ruler of the Roman Empire was the ________
6. Brushing your teeth regularly is ________ for good dental health.
7. The word bus is really a shortened form of the word ________
8. If a thing is ________, it is everywhere.
9. If a god is ________, he is all-powerful.
10. A giraffe is herbivorous; a lion is carnivorous. Most human beings are both or ________
Help Jason to get rid of the birds for the King by substituting the words on the birds for those in parentheses.

1. Hercules wore the _______ (skin) of the lion.

2. Hercules cut off the nine heads of the _______ (many-headed monster).

3. The teacher tried to _______ (bring together) the arguing group.

4. Can the President _______ (make one) the divided country?

5. Batman and Robin are the Dynamic _______ (two).

6. A car works better with a _______ (double) exhaust system.

7. To make more cookies Aunt Theresa decided to _______ (multiply by three) the recipe.

8. The girls make an excellent singing _______ (group of three).

9. Four boys singing together make up a _______ (group of four).

10. A famous _______ (group of five) is the Jackson Five.

11. The girls were the best _______ (group of six) in the United States.
12. The Romans originally had a ten month calendar. Their seventh month was ____, their eighth, ____, their ninth, ____; and their tenth month was _____.

13. An ____ (animal with eight tentacles) is a fierce creature.

14. Our number system is sometimes called the ____ (based on ten) system.
How many rounds will Marcus need to win this fight? Each incorrect answer will make him fight another round. Do not let him fight too long.

Here are the words to fill in the blanks:
- audacious
- fortify
- pugilism
- forte
- fortitude
- pugilist
- pugnacious
- fortress
- audacity

1. A man who fights is sometimes known as a ______.
2. A man who fights has a ______ spirit.
3. A boxer is skilled in ______.
4. To get into a boxing ring I think someone must be very bold or ______.
5.-6. The boldness or ______ to get into the ring should be accompanied by strength or ______.
7. The boxer's strong point or ______ might be his left hook.
8. The job of a manager is to ______ or make the boxer strong.
9. Muhammad Ali's training camp is guarded like a ______ to keep curious people away.
Many English terms are derived from the name of Atlas, the mythical strong man. Try to fit these terms into the proper sentences from the list given on Atlas' arm muscle.

1. The boy asked the librarian for a book of maps or an ______.

2. Between North America and Europe is the ______ Ocean.

3. The ______ are located in Northern Africa.

4. The circus ______ delighted the crowd with his strength.

5. The mythical "lost continent" that sank into the sea is ______.

6. The ______ is found in your neck.

Terms to use: Atlantic, Atlas Mountains, atlas bone, atlas, Atlantis, Atlas
1. What is so _______ about the Greek myths?

2. Daisies are a _______ of flowers.

3. Be _______! Which kind do you want?

4. Please _______ which kind of flowers you want.

5. _______ is as clear as glass.

6. The teacher's explanation was _______.

7. Dracula did his evil deeds with his needle sharp _______ teeth.

8. _______ is as clear as glass. _______ is softball.

9. You may call your pet a mutt but mine _______ is a canis _______.

9. Ice on the windshield of the car is _______.

55
1. ___onomy is the study of the stars.

2. ___ology is the study of the stars' influence on people.

3. One of the American ___onauts placed a sign on the moon.

4. A good place to look for a baseball star is on the Houston ___os.

5. "Ad ____ a per aspera" means "to the stars through hardship."

6. This team plays in a stadium called the ___odome.

7. In this stadium the groundkeepers never have to mow the ___oturf.

8. A star-like flower is an ___.

9. The little star a printer uses is very useful.*

10. The little starlike planets between Mars and Jupiter are called ___oids.

*Did it send you here? Bravo! You know what an ___isk does.
Help Livia to choose the correct answers for each of the following questions.

1. Which would be a local bus route?
   a. Center City to 69th Street
   b. Philadelphia to New York City
   c. Philadelphia to Mexico City

2. Where would you find a navigator?
   a. in an elevator
   b. in a library
   c. in a ship

   a. Center City to 69th Street
   b. Philadelphia to New York City
   c. Philadelphia to Mexico City

   a. in an elevator
   b. in a library
   c. in a ship
3. Which trip would describe a circumnavigation of the world?
   a. New York - London - San Francisco
   c. Chicago - Miami - San Francisco - Chicago

4. Which would be the locale of "Gunsmoke"?
   a. a western town
   b. an eastern city
   c. a southern plantation

5. Which animal represents the Taurus zodiac sign?
   a. lion
   b. bull
   c. goat

6. Which meal would a carnivorous animal prefer?
   a. pancakes
   b. hamburgers
   c. ice cream

7. Which meal would a herbiverous animal prefer?
   a. meatballs
   b. tossed salad
   c. cheese sandwich

8. In which section of the library would a book for a sixth grader be?
   a. picture books
   b. juvenile books
   c. adult books

9. What could the words a witch mutters over her boiling cauldron be called?
   a. rock and roll
   b. nursery rhyme
   c. incantation

10. What is another word for the winding passage or maze which imprisoned the Minotaur?
   a. palace of Minos
   b. labyrinth
   c. Mt. Olympus
Help each cartoon character finish his or her sentence half by matching Column A with Column B. Do not cross dotted lines. Derivatives are underlined.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COLUMN A</th>
<th>COLUMN B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. The candidates were chosen</td>
<td>a. is to call the people together</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. in the primary elections</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. from Europe during the war</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>d. is a fugitive from the law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. An escaped prisoner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. To convolve an assembly</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Many refugees fled</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
10. **The small principality grew into** ________.

11. **The candidate won the election** ________.

12. **The judge is a member of** ________.

j. a large kingdom
k. the judiciary
l. because of his good election-eering
This is the famous Trojan Horse. He's full of Latin roots. Indicate whether each sentence below is true or false. Then take the roots out of the Trojan Horse and write them over each underlined derivative in the sentences.

1. An irate man is an angry man.
2. Airline pilots study aerodynamics.
3. A person's Achilles' heel is his weak spot.
4. If you wish to ventilate a room you close the windows.
5. To remit payment for a bill means to refuse to pay.
6. A potent drug is one that has power or effect.
7. Irascible people are easily angered.
8. Water in an aquarium can be aerated with an electric pump.
10. Aerospace studies deal with such topics as exploration of the moon and landings on Mars.
Help Theseus to find the Minotaur which is kept in the Labyrinth by Minos, King of Crete.

Move through the Labyrinth step by step by making the correct choice in the sentences below. Draw a line from word to word as you move ahead in the Labyrinth. Towards the exit of the Labyrinth, Theseus will find the Minotaur and will kill the monster.

- military
- militia
- ventral
- ventriloquist
- inclusive
- intermediate
- medial
- emerge
- emersion
- implicate
- implicit

The Labyrinth

The Minotaur

Theseus
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COLUMN A</th>
<th>COLUMN B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. MILITARY pertains</td>
<td>a. to human body</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. to the marketplace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. to soldiers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. MILITIA is a kind</td>
<td>a. of ice cream</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. of army</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. of garment used by the Romans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. A VENTRAL wound is</td>
<td>a. a ventriloquist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. a military term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. a wound of an organ close to the belly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. VENTRiloquist is</td>
<td>a. a singer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. one who speaks through a dummy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. a Latin teacher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. To INCLUDE means</td>
<td>a. to go for a ride</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. to watch TV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. to embrace, to contain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. The word INCLUSIVE indicates that something has been</td>
<td>a. overlooked</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. condemned</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. included</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. One that is INTERMEDIATE</td>
<td>a. is a student of Latin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. is in the middle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. is sick in the hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. If the Expressway has a MEDIAL barrier it means that</td>
<td>a. the Expressway has been closed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. the traffic is heavy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. there is a dividing area on the Expressway</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. To EMERGE means</td>
<td>a. to become ill</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. to be sorry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. to rise up or come forth from something</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. EMERSION is</td>
<td>a. the act of sleeping</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. the way of walking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. the act of coming forth from something</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. George was IMPLICATED in an accident</td>
<td>a. He was sleeping</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. He went to the movie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. He was involved in an accident</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Permission was IMPLICIT in the teacher's remarks.</td>
<td>a. Permission was denied</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. Permission was questioned</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. Permission was granted</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

64 56
Our heroes, the Brothers of the Spear, have been captured by an enemy tribe and threatened with exposure to huge Latin bees! The bees will not sting, however, if you can complete each of the following sentences correctly with the appropriate derivatives.

1. Our blood contains particles called ________ (corpuscles - clamors).

2. Literary experts collect the complete ________ (corpus - sidereals) of an author.

3. A ________ (timid - sidereal) year lasts 6 hours and 8 minutes more than a regular calendar year.

4. ________ (A Cassandra - incorporate) is a type of person who warns us of the future but is not believed by anyone.

5. The Marine ________ (Corps - Desire) builds men.

6. A ________ (timid - clamorous) child is usually fearful.

7. When we ________ (desire - incorporate) two businesses, we are combining them.

8. The ________ (clamorous - timid) crowd gathered after the Flyers won the Stanley Cup.

9. A man rather than a ghost is a ________ (a Cassandra - corporeal) being.

10. There was a ________ (corpuscle - clamor) when the "Temptations" walked into the hotel lobby.
11. An unidentified _______ (corpse - sidereal) is generally taken to the morgue.

12. The students had a strong _______ (desire - corpus) for a holiday.

13. A lion is not a _______ (timorous - corporeal) animal.
Eleanor's *canis familiaris* has been taken by a thief who has locked him in a cage. Break each of the locks by matching the sentence completions in Column B with the correct beginnings in Column A. Can you free Eleanor's pet all by yourself?

**COLUMN A**

1. After he had been stung,
2. The jury found him guilty, because
3. An *odious* person is usually
4. He was able to *verify* his statements
5. A senator may work in one state and
6. The *bellicose* nations
7. If I *postpone* my homework
8. Dogs, cats and tropical fish
9. The bus will

**COLUMN B**

1. a. they doubted his *veracity*.
   b. he realized that bees were very *belligerent*.
   c. not very nice.
2. a. with six witnesses.
   b. have his *domicile* in another.
   c. were desirous of war.
3. a. are *domestic* animals.
   b. it will be too late to complete it.
   c. leave at 3:00 *p.m.*
The Romans were great travelers. Many of the ancient Roman roads stand today and some are still in active use. Let's take an imaginary trip around the Empire. You may advance from place to place for every correct answer to the following true or false statements. Derivatives you studied are underlined.

1. A triennial meeting is held every three years.
2. Expectant mothers must eat the proper food.
3. Plants that bloom every year are perennial.
4. A composer is judged by the quality of his music, not by the quantity.
5. Annual reports are given each month.
6. Something very old may be called superannuated.
7. Widows sometimes receive annuities from their husbands' estates.
8. The taking of the census is quantitative.
9. We expect to work hard in school.
Mary Marvel, world's mightiest woman, flies through the air carrying a scroll full of derivatives. The derivatives have to be removed from the scroll and placed in sentences before the scroll self-destructs. See if you can help her. Latin roots are given in parentheses to help you.

1. A lively rock band may be described as _______. (SPIRITUS)

2. Angels are thought of as ________ creatures because they are non-material. (SPIRITUS)

3. A soft drink that takes its name from a word meaning nymph or elf is _________. (SPIRITUS)

4. Some schools lack ________ or a sense of common interest among the students. (SPIRITUS)

5. Mary Marvel is ________ or unfriendly towards criminals. (HOSTIS)

6. Christopher Columbus was happy to land on ________ after sailing the sea so long. (TERRAS)

7. The Soviet Union is the largest country in the world and has vast unoccupied _________. (TERRAS)

8. The defendant was released after the judge decided not to ________ him. (MUROS)
9. Public buildings will often have a _______ in the lobby or entrance. (MUROS)

10. A large city like Philadelphia has a _______ of problems. (HOSTIS)

11. African _______ is often very beautiful. (TERRAS)

12. Michael Jackson sometimes sings a _______. (SOLUS)

13. Too much loneliness or _______ is not good for most people. (SOLUS)

14. The study of human society and organization is called _______. (SOCIIS)

15. Friendly people may be described as _______. (SOCIIS)

16. Mick Jagger is very bold in the things he does while performing. He may be described as _______. (AUDAX)

17. The Yiddish word chutzpah means brazeness or boldness or _______. (AUDAX)

18. The Roman _______ included large parts of Europe, Africa, and Asia. (IMPERATOR)

19. When Angola became independent Portuguese _______ in that part of Africa ended. (IMPERATOR)
A strange-looking giant derivative bomb is about to explode near Batman unless it can be defused by removing the derivatives and placing them in sentences. Latin roots are in parentheses to help you.

**THE BATMAN!**

mountainous, Montana, mountaineer, transoceanic, transcontinental, transatlantic, spelunker, speleology, prophetic, prophecy, voluntary, involuntary, the Annunciation, announcement, ramifications, ramiform, descendant, descent, infernal, inferior

1. An area with many mountains may be called _______. (MONTES)
2. A mountain-dweller is called a _______. (MONTES)
3. If you telephoned a number in Venice, Italy from Philadelphia you would be making a _______ call. (TRANS)
4. A western state whose name indicates its mountainous nature is _______. (MONTES)
5. A flight from Philadelphia to Los Angeles might be described as _______. (TRANS)

**71**
6. Vessels that sail across the ocean regularly may be described as _________. (TRANS)

7. A cave explorer is called a ________. (SPELUNCA)

8. The scientific study of caves is _________. (SPELUNCA)

9. ________ remarks are those which foretell the future. (PROPHETA)

10. In the Bible Jeremiah wrote _________. (PROPHETA)

11. People sometimes complain about ________ noise. (INFEROS)

12. Cheap tape often has ________ quality. (INFEROS)

13. A full-blooded Persian cat is the ________ of two Persian parents. (DESCENDIT)

14. The ________ from a hill is easier than going up it. (DESCENDIT)

15. ________ designs are branch-like. (RADIUM)

16. Poverty is a subject with many _________. (RAMUM)

17. An ________ of a wedding often appears in the newspapers. (NUNTIABAT)

18. Many artists have painted pictures of the _________. (NUNTIABAT)

19. The beating of your heart is an ________ action. (VOLUNTATEM)

20. Studying Swahili is a ________ action. (VOLUNTATEM)
Tor, the lone gladiator for justice, must get back to his jungle home through a path of derivatives. Help him to get home by marking each sentence true or false. The derivatives are underlined. Latin roots are scattered around to help you.

**True**

1. Tor must get back to his jungle home.
2. He must navigate through derivatives.
3. Help him by marking sentences true or false.
4. Latin roots are scattered around to assist.

**False**

5. Tor does not need help.
6. He can find his way without derivatives.
7. No Latin roots are provided.

**Underlined Derivatives**

- Pedes
- Lapsus
- Fine
- Gladio
- Jacet
- 73
- Humi
- Natì sunt
### OPUS 40 (Continued)

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>When time is limited it is finite.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>When time is unlimited it is infinite.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>One might expect to see the word finis at the beginning of a book.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>The last chapter of a book may be called the final chapter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Gladiators fought in the arenas in Roman times.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>A plant with sword-shaped leaves is the gladiolus.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>The Delaware River is adjacent to Philadelphia.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>In criminal cases dead bodies are sometimes exhumed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Humus is used in gardens.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>Proud, vain people are described as humble.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>Sick people sometimes have relapses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td>To lapse into a life of crime is to fall into it.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>Bicycles have pedals.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.</td>
<td>The base or platform under a statue is called a pedestal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.</td>
<td>Pedestrians are sometimes hit by motorists on busy streets.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Apache Kid's war cry consists of a whole string of derivatives and cognates. Help him place the words into sentences. Latin roots are given to help you.

1. When things grow in pairs they _______. (GEMINI)

2. The constellation containing the twin stars Castor and Pollux is _______. (GEMINI)

3. _______ citizens are those who never vote or participate in public affairs. (NOMINE)
4. The 1963 gray Volkswagen was described as an old ______. (RELICTI)
5. Medical doctors get their ______ from Latin and Greek. (NOMINE)
6. The total _____ of Nigeria is about 66 million people. (POPULOS)
7. Bob Dylan is a very ________ singer. (POPULOS)
8. A _______ is a souvenir or reminder of the past. (MEMENTO)
9. The Nazis attempted ______ during their years of power. (GENTIS)
10. The non-Jewish population of Israel may be referred to as the _______ population. (GENTIS)
11. Milk is a good ______. (NUTRIX)
12. Soda and candy are not very ______. (NUTRIX)
13. The German shepherd has a ______ appearance. (LUPA)
14. Lucky people may be described as ______. (FORTE)
15. Something that happens by chance is ______. (FORTE)
16. To _______ your claim to something is to abandon it. (RELICTI)