This questionnaire presents about 450 phonological, lexical, and grammatical items that are used in the Upper Peninsula of Michigan. In composing the dialect survey, terms pertaining to climate, topography, and ethnic groups were taken into account, as were other words and phrases which might be used by Upper Peninsula native speakers. The survey will involve residents from each of the fifteen counties of the Upper Peninsula. (Author/DB)
Systematic linguistic geography work began in the United States in 1930, as the American Linguistic Atlas Project. It was first headed by Hans Kurath and Bernard Block. A dialectal study is usually conducted by constructing a questionnaire which tests speakers of a language as to how their dialect makes use of that language. The fieldworkers interview native residents that usually represent three groups, the older and uneducated speakers, the middle-aged secondary school graduates, and the younger college graduates. The speakers are selected according to their economic, social, religious, or educational background and they may live either in an urban or rural area. When the responses have been tabulated, they are usually recorded on a map so that any deviation in usage can be observed readily.

The largest problem confronted by those working on the Linguistic Atlas has been the size of the task. It has taken forty years so far and a completion date is not in sight.

Up to this time, eight primary areas have been studied: New England, the Middle Atlantic States, South Atlantic States, North Central States, Upper Midwest, Rocky Mountain States, Pacific Coast, and Louisiana. The New England Atlas has been completed and published in 1939-1948. Hans Kurath
presented this work in 1949, in his Word Geography of the Eastern United States, and E.B. Atwood published Verb Forms of the Eastern States in 1953. Raven I. McDavid, Jr., Atwood, Alva Davis, Walter Avis, Thomas Pearce, David Reed, Marjorie Kimerle, and others have published additional evidence from the study in American Speech, College English and The English Journal, Orbis, Language, and Language Learning. Kurath and McDavid have published a volume on pronunciation of the Eastern United States in 1963. Fieldwork has also been completed in Colorado, Oklahoma, Washington, and eastern Montana; with the fieldwork progressing satisfactorily in a number of other states.

Work in the North-Central area began in 1938-1940, under Albert H. Marckwardt. A. L. Davis and R. I. McDavid, Jr., made contributions to this survey in 1949. The completed field work for the Great Lakes region (Michigan, Wisconsin, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, and Kentucky) and the Upper Midwest (Minnesota, Iowa, North and South Dakota, and Nebraska) are under the editorship of Albert H. Marckwardt and the general findings have been published. Virginia Glenn McDavid expanded Atwood's study of verbs in her dissertation: Verb Forms of the North Central States and Upper Midwest, in 1956. Roger W. Shuy studied the northern part of Illinois in his dissertation The Boundary Between the Northern and Midland Dialects in Illinois in 1962.
Methods and Procedures

Up to this date, no one has published the results of a dialectal survey of the Upper Peninsula of Michigan. This survey will attempt to clarify the reasons why, we, in the Upper Peninsula, speak as we do.

The material for this questionnaire has been derived from dialectal work sheets, especially from A Compilation of The Work Sheets of the Linguistic Atlas of the United States and Canada and Associated Projects, personal inquiries, and with the invaluable aid of Dr. Zacharias Thundyil, assistant professor of English, at Northern Michigan University.

The questionnaire presents about 450 phonological, lexical, and grammatical items that are used in the Upper Peninsula of Michigan. In composing the dialect survey, we have taken into account terms pertaining to climate, topography, and ethnic groups as well as other words and phrases which might be used by Upper Peninsula native speakers. The survey will involve residents from each of the fifteen counties of the Upper Peninsula. A field worker will interview each informant regarding his vocabulary, grammar, and the way he pronounces his words. The outstanding feature of the survey is the fact that all results will be tabulated by a computer. This will facilitate the compilation of the results greatly. It is hoped that if this method proves satisfactory, it can be adapted by others compiling information for the Linguistic Atlas.
INSTRUCTIONS

This is a questionnaire to determine the dialectal characteristics of the residents of the upper Peninsula. Please aid us by marking the appropriate box (a, b, c, d, or e) on the IBM card with the IBM pencil. The mark should correspond with the selection you made on the questionnaire. There are no right or wrong answers, but rather, each answer is an indication of the particular speech pattern of your family, neighborhood, city, and region. Please mark the cards with a dark stroke and should you decide to change an answer, erase the previous choice completely.

Also, fill out the biographical page that precedes the questionnaire. Attempt to fill out the biographical survey as accurately as possible because your speech habits are the sum total of all factors that have influenced your life and we can better determine how much your habits have been altered by outside influences if this section is accurate.
IBM Card No. ____________________________

DATE __________________ NAME OF FIELD WORKER: ____________________________

______________________________

Biographical Data

NAME: ____________________________

STREET ADDRESS: __________________ CITY: __________________

NAME OF NEIGHBORHOOD IF ANY: __________________

PLACE OF BIRTH: __________________ AGE: ______ SEX: ______

OTHER COMMUNITIES IN WHICH YOU HAVE LIVED AND HOW LONG:

SIGNIFICANT TRAVEL (INCLUDE MILITARY SERVICE):

________________________________________________________________________________

OCCUPATION (SPECIFIC JOB, TITLE OR DESCRIPTION):

________________________________________________________________________________

EDUCATION:

________________________________________________________________________________

FAMILY HISTORY:

MOTHER'S PLACE OF BIRTH: __________________

MOTHER'S EDUCATION: __________________

FATHER'S PLACE OF BIRTH: __________________

FATHER'S EDUCATION: __________________

MATERNAL GRANDPARENTS:

GRANDMOTHER'S PLACE OF BIRTH: __________________

GRANDFATHER'S PLACE OF BIRTH: __________________

PATERNAL GRANDPARENTS:

GRANDMOTHER'S PLACE OF BIRTH: __________________

GRANDFATHER'S PLACE OF BIRTH: __________________
1. I __ seen him.
   a. haven't b. ain't c. ain't

2. The boys __ stones at the dog.
   a. threw b. threwed c. flung d. pitched

   a. Here are b. Here's

4. __ many men that feel that way?
   a. There are b. There's

5. I'm correct, __?
   a. am I not b. ain't I c. aren't I

6. We __ going to go to town.
   a. were b. was

7. He was coming __ me.
   a. toward b. towards

8. I ran __ him.
   a. into b. onto c. across

9. We went a little __ over.
   a. way b. ways c. piece

10. I said it is __.
    a. quarter before eleven b. quarter of eleven
    c. quarter till eleven d. 10:45

11. It's half __ four.
    a. past b. after

12. He isn't __.
    a. at home b. to home c. home

13. It's coming right __ you.
    a. at b. toward c. towards

14. They named the child __ him.
    a. after b. for c. at d. from

15. I fell __ the horse.
    a. off b. off of c. off from d. from

16. I want this __ of that.
    a. instead b. in place c. stead

17. We're waiting __ John.
    a. on b. for
18. I want __ the bus.
   a. off  b. to get off

19. How big __ house is it?
   a. a     b. of

20. Here ___ your pencils.
    a. is  b. are

21. The oats __ thrashed.
    a. is  b. are

22. These cabbages ___ for sale.
    a. is  b. are

23. I have two ___ of shoes.
    a. pair  b. pairs

24. They had forty ___ of apples.
    a. bushel  b. bushels

25. He has two ___ of butter.
    a. pound  b. pounds

26. The fence has twenty ___.
    a. posts  b. postis  c. post

27. He likes to play ___.
    a. horseshoe  b. horseshoes

28. Let's spray for ___.
    a. moth  b. moths  c. mothis

29. I bought two ___ of lettuce.
    a. head  b. heads

30. That's a long ___.
    a. way  b. ways

31. That's a short ___.
    a. way  b. ways

32. It's nine ___ high.
    a. foot  b. feet

33. We have three ___.
    a. desks  b. desk  c. deskis

34. It wasn't ___.
    a. me  b. I

35. This is ___.
    a. yours  b. yourn

36. This is ___.
    a. theirs  b. theirn
37. Are you coming over?
   a. you  b. youse  c. yuz

38. boys are all bad.
   a. Those  b. Them  c. Them there

39. He's the man—owns the car.
   a. that  b. who  c. what  d. which

40. "I'm not going!" "Me either.
   a. No either  b. He neither  c. Neither am I

41. It is
   a. I  b. me

42. He's going to do it
   a. himself  b. hisself

43. Let them do it
   a. themselves  b. theirselves  c. theirself

44. You can find these almost
   a. anywhere  b. anywheres  c. any place

45. This is I go.
   a. as far as  b. all the farther  c. all the further
   d. the farthest  e. the furthest

46. It seems we'll never win.
   a. as though  b. like  c. as if

47. I won't go he does.
   a. unless  b. less

48. I like him he's funny.
   a. because  b. cause  c. on account of

49. This is not long as that one.
   a. as  b. so

50. John is university.
   a. in  b. in the

51. I have apple.
   a. a  b. an

52. Bill has flu.
   a. flu  b. the flu

53. Do you have mumps?
   a. mumps  b. the mumps

54. We the show without him.
   a. began  b. begun  c. begin
55. He a. blew b. blewed
   c. large bubble
56. Sam a. climbed b. clum c. clum
57. Jack a. came b. come c. comed
58. I a. dived b. dove
59. You a. drank b. drunk c. dranked
60. Sally a. did b. done
61. Four a. drowned b. drownded
   girls
62. Jim a. grew b. crowed
63. I a. learned b. learnt c. lapnd. d. larned
to be more careful.
64. They a. lay b. laid
65. The a. rode b. rid
   cowboys five miles.
66. The trackmen a. ran b. run
67. We a. saw b. seen c. seed
68. Harvey, a. sat b. set
69. You a. spoiled b. spoilt
   our fun.
70. I was a. wore out b. worn out
71. The a. tore up b. torn up
   lawn was after the show.
72. They had a. rode b. ridden
   five miles.
73. You have ____ too much.
   a. drank  b. drunk

74. The snakes have ____ three men.
   a. bit  b. bitten

75. You ____ do that.
   a. hadn't ought  b. ought not  c. oughtn't

76. It looks ____.
   a. good  b. well

77. I will ____ the meat thoroughly.
   a. chew  b. chaw  c. champ  d. chomp

78. Give me ____ orange.
   a. a  b. an

79. I like ____ fellows.
   a. these here  b. these  c. them

80. I know ____ boys.
   a. them there  b. them  c. those

81. ____ do you wish to spank to.
   a. Whom  b. Who

82. ____ did you talk to.
   a. Whom  b. Who

83. They didn't tell me ____ he paid.
   a. whom  b. who

84. I believe he couldn't ____ it.
   a. swallow  b. swallower

85. You ____ to do that.
   a. hadn't ought  b. oughtn't to  c. oughtn't

86. We used to kill ____.
   a. fox  b. foxes

87. Some roots are ____.
   a. poisonous  b. poison

88. It's ____ time to go.
   a. almost  b. near  c. nearly  d. pretty near

89. I'm ____ to go in there.
   a. scared  b. afraid  c. afearad  d. scared

90. He ____ sick suddenly.
   a. got  b. took  c. was taken
91. He is __ better.
   a. somewhat  b. somewhat c. a little d. a mighty

92. John __ cold.
   a. caught  b. caught c. took d. ketches

93. Haven't you __ your medicine yet?
   a. taken  b. took c. tuck

94. The old woman was __
   a. deaf of hearing  b. deaf c. deaf d. hard of hearing

95. We ___ glad to hear from you.
   a. shall be  b. will be

96. I'll __ you.
   a. go and spank  b. take and spank c. up and spank
   d. spank

97. I was __ Is opening.
   a. up in b. up to c. down in d. over to

98. School __ at three o'clock.
   a. lets out  b. turns out c. is over d. gets out

99. When does school __ after vacation?
   a. start b. begin c. commence d. take up

100. I don't know __ I want to go.
    a. as  b. as  c. whether

101. It seems __ I'll never leave.
    a. like b. as if c. as though

102. I don't know __ I better be careful.
    a. but what b. but what c. but that

103. I like that __ it's so new.
    a. because b. becuz c. cuz

104. __ you asked me.
    a. Dying as b. Being that c. Since d. Being how
    e. Being as how

105. Who __ you that song?
    a. taught  b. teached c. learned

106. I've never __ of it.
    a. heard  b. heard tell

107. That is not __ historical novel.
    a. a  b. an
108. My contention has been a. proven b. proved many times.
109. I a. haven't hardly b. have hardly
        go at once. c. rather
110. They have a. gotten b. got a. they b. them
111. I a. gone b. gone
        She noticed that the door a. moved b. moves
112. Either a. Either b. Everyone
        of these three roads is good.
113. You may ask a. whomsoever b. whoever c. whosoever
        All came except a. she b. her
114. He a. began b. begun c. begin to make excuses.
        This was the reason a. why b. that
        None of them a. are b. is
e. here
115. I must go and a. lay b. lie down.
116. That was the reason for a. my leaving b. me leaving
e. leaving town.
117. I a. all my pop b. have drunk
        We cannot discover a. from where b. from whence
118. and your guests are invited a. Yourself b. You
126. One of my brothers __ helping me.
   a. were  b. was

127. Everybody bought __ own ticket.
   a. his  b. their

128. If it __ for school, life would be boring.
   a. wasn't  b. weren't

129. __ affairs are his concern.
   a. Everybody's else  b. Everybody else's

130. This room is __ cold.
   a. awfully  b. awful

131. I feel differently __ you do.
   a. then  b. than

132. I felt __ about his death.
   a. badly  b. bad

133. I will go __ you keep away.
   a. providing  b. provided

134. They invited my parents and __.
   a. me  b. myself

135. I wish I __ intelligent.
   a. was  b. were

136. It's __ hot today.
   a. real  b. really

137. __ Corner is on Third Street.
   a. Maes  b. Mac's

138. Let's __ home.
   a. go  b. go to  c. go to the

139. We'll __ a few beers.
   a. hoist  b. lift  c. drink

140. Paul __ run fast.
   a. didn't  b. don't

141. We're __ be late for class.
   a. gonna  b. going to

142. __ are too new.
   a. These ones  b. These

143. I will not __ you a dime.
   a. lend  b. borrow
In the following sentences, a word or phrase has been underlined. After reading each sentence, decide if the underlined word or words have been used correctly. Indicate your answer by marking a, b, or c on the IBM card.

144. I didn't do nothing wrong.  
   a. I would use this phrase  b. I wouldn't use it

145. You were the only person there.  
   a. I use this phrase  b. I don't use it

146. One rarely enjoys one's luncheon when one is tired.  
   a. I use this phrase  b. I don't use it

147. I can't seem to get this problem right.  
   a. I would use this phrase  b. I wouldn't use it

148. Neither of your excuses are really valid.  
   a. I use this combination  b. I wouldn't use it

149. There is a big woods behind the house.  
   a. I use this combination  b. I wouldn't use it

150. He looked at me and says...  
   a. I would use this word here  b. I wouldn't use it

151. I've absolutely got to go.  
   a. I would use this word here  b. I wouldn't use it

152. A light complected girl passed.  
   a. I would use this word here  b. I wouldn't use it

153. He moves mighty quick for a big man.  
   a. I would use this phrase  b. I wouldn't use it

154. I wish he hadn't of come.  
   a. I would use this combination  b. I wouldn't use it

155. Don't get those kind of shoes.  
   a. I would use this word here  b. I wouldn't use it

156. He most always does what I tell him to do.  
   a. I would use this phrase  b. I wouldn't use it

157. They went in search for the missing child.  
   a. I use this combination  b. I wouldn't use it
VOCABULARY

1. The sun __ at five a.m.
   a. rose b. raised c. came up d. riz

2. He came to our house __.
   a. after dark b. after dusk c. after sunset
d. after supper

3. I ran for __.
   a. a while b. a time c. a spell

4. It's a __.
   a. nice day b. pretty day c. fine day d. pleasant day

5. The weather is __ before a storm.
   a. changing b. gathering c. threatening d. turning

6. The fog __ by noon.
   a. cleared off b. cleared away c. lifted
d. burned away

7. The rain __ within a short time.
   a. slacked off b. slowed down c. let up

8. The wind is __ before the storm.
   a. picking up b. getting stronger c. coming up
d. gusting

9. The wind is __ after the severe rain.
   a. going down b. dying down c. easing up d. abating

10. It's rather __ this morning.
    a. snappy b. keen c. fresh d. brisk

11. I was sitting on the __ for an hour.
    a. sofa b. couch c. davenport d. daybed

12. I put my clothes in a __ upon arrival.
    a. chest of drawers b. dresser c. bureau

13. Mechanical roller shades are called __.
    a. window shades b. blinds c. curtains

14. A built-in clothes closet is called a __.
    a. closet b. wardrobe c. press

15. Old worthless furniture and implements are called __.
    a. junk b. rubbish c. trash d. plunder

16. The broom is __ the door.
    a. behind b. in back of c. hindsight d. back of
17. I rented (a or an)  
   a. apartment  b. tenement  c. flat
18. I told you to ___ the door quietly.  
   a. shut  b. close  c. pull shut
19. The exterior of a house is covered with ___  
   a. siding  b. clapboards  c. weather boarding
20. I walked downstairs to the ___  
   a. cellar  b. basement
21. The metal under the eaves of a roof that catches water is called ___  
   a. gutter  b. drain pipe  c. canal  d. rain gutter
22. I put my wood and tools in a ___  
   a. shed  b. lean-to  c. woodshed  d. tool shed
23. I put oak ___ in my house.  
   a. beams  b. rafters  c. roof supports
24. John put his potatoes in a ___ last fall.  
   a. root house  b. potato cellar  c. root cellar
25. A pile of hay in the field is called a ___  
   a. shock  b. heap  c. pile  d. mow
26. The hay is put in the barn ___  
   a. loft  b. bay  c. mow
27. We put the cows in the ___  
   a. barn  b. cow shed  c. stable
28. The hog slept in the ___  
   a. hog run  b. hog house  c. pig pen  d. sty
29. The animals grazed in the ___  
   a. pasture  b. range  c. field
30. We carried our water in a ___  
   a. pail  b. bucket  c. can
31. The man took his lunch to work in a ___  
   a. bucket  b. box  c. dinner bucket  d. lunch pail
32. I took my refuse outside to the ___  
   a. garbage can  b. trash can  c. refuse can
33. I wiped the dishes with the ___ last night.  
   a. dish wiper  b. tea towel  c. dish towel  d. dry rag
34. I washed my face with a ___  
   a. wash cloth  b. face cloth  c. wash rag
35. I turned the water off.
   a. faucet  b. tap  c. spigot  d. cock

36. The farmer carried the grain in a
   a. burlap bag  b. gunny sack  c. sack  d. bag

37. The man played the
   a. mouth organ  b. harmonica  c. mouth harp

38. The woodsman was seen
   a. hauling  b. drawing  c. carting

39. Will you drive your ___ to the fair?
   a. car  b. auto  c. automobile  d. motor car

40. My car needs a
    a. grease job  b. lube job  c. greasing

41. I wore my new
    a. trousers  b. pants  c. jeans  d. slacks

42. John carried $100 in his
    a. wallet  b. pocketbook  c. billfold

43. Only a few trees grew in the
    a. swamp  b. marsh  c. bog  d. slough

44. The boats were unloading cargo at the
    a. wharf  b. landing  c. pier  d. dock

45. We drove on a
    a. cement road  b. concrete road  c. pavement

46. The men took the
    a. by-way  b. back road  c. country road  d. secondary road

47. John lived on a wide
    a. street  b. road  c. avenue  d. boulevard

48. The
    a. mongrel  b. mutt  c. cur  d. hound dog

49. All horses
    a. whinny  b. nicker  c. whicker

50. My
    a. hatching-hen  b. cluck  c. brooder  d. broody-hen

51. Home-made bread is always fresher than
    a. baker's bread  b. boughten bread  c. store-bought

52. I bought five links of
    a. liver sausage  b. Viyenaure  c. liver pudding

54. I often eat ______ for supper.
   a. cottage cheese b. Dutch cheese c. pot cheese d. curd

55. Deep dish ______ is delicious.
   a. apple pie b. apple Jonathan c. apple cobbler

56. I ate the ______ of the cherry by mistake.
   a. seed b. stone c. pit

57. Did you use the ______ of the peach?
   a. stone b. seed c. kernel d. pit

58. I broke the ______ of the nut with one blow.
   a. burr b. shell c. hull

59. We all ate ______ for supper.
   a. yams b. sweet potatoes c. jerseys

60. We took the ______ off the ear of corn.
   a. shucks b. husks c. caps

61. The corn was topped with ______ when it ripened.
   a. tassel b. tassel c. corn beard d. silk

62. I took a ______ of whiskey this morning.
   a. swig b. nip c. slug d. shot

63. The small ______ owl howled constantly.
   a. screech b. squeech c. squinch d. scritch

64. I purposely avoided the ______ as she walked across the road.
   a. skunk b. pole cat c. woods pussy

65. The ______ ate his nuts greedily.
   a. chipmunk b. ground squirrel c. gopher

66. We dug for an hour in order to get enough ______ for our trip.
   a. earthworms b. angleworms c. fishing worms

67. The first time we saw a ______ was in early July.
   a. firefly b. lightning bug c. fire bug d. June bug

68. The ______ flew many crazy patterns around my head.
   a. dragon fly b. darning needle c. sewing needle

69. We bought two dozen ______ for our fishing trip.
   a. minnows b. shiners c. silvers

70. I knocked the ______ off the ceiling with a broom.
   a. spiderweb b. cobweb c. spider's web
71. I planted five trees.
   a. sugar maple  b. hard-maple  c. rock maple  d. sugar maple

72. John walked through the
   a. poison ivy  b. poison oak  c. poison vine

73. I will ask about the money.
   a. my husband  b. my old man  c. my mister

74. I must ask about that recipe.
   a. my woman  b. the wife  c. the Mrs.  d. my old lady

75. may I have the car?
   a. Pa  b. Paw  c. Pop  d. Daddy  e. Dad

76. May I have more dessert?
   a. ma  b. mom  c. maw

77. We are going to see tomorrow.
   a. grandpaw  b. gramps  c. grandpa  d. grandfather

78. We talked to last week.
   a. grandmother  b. grammaah  c. granny  d. gran

79. We bought a new for this baby.
   a. baby carriage  b. baby buggy  c. baby coach

80. John his father.
   a. resembles  b. takes after  c. favors  d. looks like

81. Mrs. Jones five children by herself.
   a. raised  b. brought up  c. reared

82. I must go the baby.
   a. look after  b. tend  c. take care of  d. mind

83. You had better behave or you will get a
   a. whipping  b. licking  c. smacking  d. tanning

84. I dislike her
   a. relatives  b. people  c. folks  d. kinfolks

85. John is my
   a. friend  b. buddy  c. pal  d. chum

86. Peter worked as a on a large ranch for a year.
   a. hand  b. cowboy  c. hired man  d. cowhand

87. Mary looked after her sickness.
   a. peaked  b. skinny  c. scrawny  d. sickly

88. He's so he squeaks.
   a. stingy  b. tight  c. chintzy  d. chintzy
89. He's nice, but he is so ___
   a. sloppy  b. messy  c. dowdy  d. slovenly

90. Mabel is so ___ it's unbelievable.
   a. stubborn   b. obstinate   c. pig-headed  d. ornery

91. I am ___ when I am not feeling well.
   a. touchy  b. testy  c. short-tempered

92. The man became ___ when I told him the bad news.
   a. mad  b. angry  c. ugly  d. mean

93. Charley was mad as a ___ after he fell in the river.
   a. wet hen  b. bull  c. hornet  d. hatter

94. I was ___ after playing tennis and basketball.
   a. tired  b. exhausted  c. done in  d. pooped

95. Mr. Jones ___ yesterday.
   a. died  b. passed away  c. left us  d. passed on

96. We visited the ___ during Easter week.
   a. graveyard  b. cemetery  c. burying ground

97. Julie drank for an hour and then began to ___ violently.
   a. vomit  b. puke  c. heave'  d. barf  e. up-chuck

98. Rudy was seen ___ his wife.
   a. kissing  b. bussing  c. smooching  d. spooning

99. He has been ___ her for a year.
   a. courting  b. going with  c. keeping company with  d. going steady with  e. dating

100. Jane ___.
    a. turned him down  b. gave him the gate  c. jilted him  d. broke off (with him)

101. We went to the ___ last Saturday night.
    a. dance  b. ball  c. hop  d. shindig

102. I often draw with a ___.
    a. crayon  b. crayola  c. coloring crayon

103. I was seen in the ___ Friday night.
    a. moving picture house  b. movie house  c. movie  d. theater

104. The fire engines roared out of the ___.
    a. fire house  b. fire station  c. fire hall

105. The U.S. was involved in the ___ in 1863.
    a. Civil War  b. War between the States  c. War of Secession.
106. My cost $150.00.
   a. stereo  b. hi-fi  c. record player  d. phonograph

107. We never feared ___.
   a. spooks  b. ghosts  c. spirits

108. It's ___ cold outside.
   a. awfully  b. terribly  c. right  d. powerfully

109. You certainly are ___ of fun to be with.
   a. loads  b. heaps  c. scads  d. slews  e. lots

110. Mr. Brown owns ___ of land.
    a. a good deal  b. right much  c. plenty

111. How much are you ___ for this book?
    a. asking  b. wanting  c. charging

112. After seeing the ghost, he ran like ___.
    a. a house afire  b. sixty  c. a scared rabbit  d. all get out.

113. May I ___ home in my car?
    a. take you  b. see you  c. bring you  d. carry you

114. I must ___ that broken table.
    a. fix  b. mend  c. repair  d. tend to

115. The boys were ___ on the job.
    a. wasting time  b. loafing  c. killing time

116. Who ___ my book?
    a. stole  b. swiped  c. cooned  d. snitched

117. We ___ to leave tomorrow.
    a. intend  b. mean  c. aim  d. are fixing

118. He ___ when he stole the car.
    a. queered himself  b. got in bad  c. cooked his goose

119. You won't ___ on me will you Johnny?
    a. tell  b. squeal  c. tattle  d. snitch

120. I will ___ two dozen flowers.
    a. pick  b. pull  c. gather  d. pluck

121. The Tigers will ___ the Hawks tomorrow.
    a. defeat  b. trim  c. beat  d. upend

122. We were walking along the road when a ___ began.
    a. cloudburst  b. downpour  c. heavy rain  d. squall

123. We were shocked by the violent ___.
    a. thunder shower  b. electrical storm  d. thunder storm
124. I will stay here during the ___.
a. drizzle  b. sprinkle  c. shower

125. The strawberries were killed by the ___.
a. frost  b. freeze

126. We entertained our guests in the ___.
a. parlor  b. living room  c. sitting room  d. family room

127. The ___ spewed out black smoke.
a. chimney  b. smoke stack  c. funnel

128. I put my freshly-picked flowers in the ___.
a. vase  b. flower pot  c. flower holder

129. We all walked down to the ___ yesterday to fish.
a. creek  b. branch  c. tributary

130. In the summer, many people live at their ___.
a. camp  b. summer home  c. cottage  d. cabin

131. We went ___ across the river.
a. clear  b. clean  c. all the way  d. completely

132. The clock told us it was ___ midnight.
a. almost  b. pretty near  c. nearly  d. near

133. I wore my ___ to gym class.
a. tennis shoes  b. gym shoes  c. sneakers

134. John picked two pails of ___ beans.
a. string  b. green  c. snap

135. We drove from Marquette to Negaunee on the ___.
a. turnpike  b. thruway  c. highway  d. interstate

136. Would you please ___ your room?
a. clean up  b. straighten up  c. tidy up

137. I am going to ___ the baby in his carriage.
a. ride  b. wheel  c. push  d. walk

138. My ___ are coming to visit me.
a. family  b. folks  c. parents  d. kin

139. I placed the map on the ___ of the car.
a. dash  b. dashboard  c. instrument panel

140. Step on the ___ and make this car go faster.
a. gas  b. accelerator  c. gas pedal

141. The ___ almost blew us off the road as it passed.
a. truck  b. truck and trailer  c. semi  d. trailer-
142. We escaped injury even though we crossed over the _____
   a. median  b. center strip  c. divider  d. grass strip

143. We left Miami from their largest _____
   a. airport  b. air terminal  c. air field

144. John waited for his train at the _____
   a. railway station  b. depot  c. train stop  d. railroad station

145. The firemen attached their hoses to the _____
   a. fire plug  b. fire hydrant  c. hydrant

146. I usually call a policeman _____
   a. cop  b. fuzz  c. officer  d. bull  d. policeman

147. The roads are _____
   a. slick  b. slippery  c. treacherous

148. I went to the _____ to buy my groceries.
   a. grocery store  b. super market  c. grocery  d. food store  e. super mart

149. We went to the _____ during the warm weather.
   a. drive-in  b. drive-in movie  c. outdoor theater

150. The _____ was yellow-orange and very sweet.
   a. muskmelon  b. cantaloup  c. mushmelon

151. The children drank the _____ quickly.
   a. pop  b. soda  c. soda pop  d. soft drink

152. John was constantly snatching _____ between meals.
   a. a bite  b. a snack  c. a lunch

153. Would you please buy two pounds of _____
   a. hamburg  b. hamburger  c. burger  d. ground beef

154. Let's go to the shop and buy a _____ sandwich.
   a. hero  b. submarine  c. poor-boy

155. The girls were afraid to ride the _____ at the fair.
   a. coaster  b. roller coaster  c. roly-coaster

156. That wasn't a dive but a _____
   a. belly-flop  b. belly-flopper  c. belly-buster

157. John and Billy were outside playing on the _____ despite the cold.
   a. school yard  b. playground  c. school ground

158. May I have (a or an) _____ to hold my pencils together.
   a. rubber-band  b. elastic band
159. The man’s ___ came down to his knees.
a. shorts  b. bermuda shorts  c. bermudas  d. walking shorts

160. He’s not from the city, he’s a ___.
a. backwoodsman  b. hayseed  c. hillbilly  d. clod-hopper

161. I am afraid I will ___ if I play in the rain.
a. be taken sick  b. get sick  c. take sick

162. Peter will ___ if he isn’t more careful.
a. catch a cold  b. catch cold  c. get a cold  d. come down with a cold

163. I ___ you’re right.
a. reckon  b. guess  c. figure  d. imagine

164. Paul was sick ___.
a. at his stomach  b. in his stomach  c. to his stomach  d. of his stomach  e. with his stomach

165. I’m going to ___ supper.
a. get  b. make  c. fix

166. Jobs are ___ these days.
a. scarce  b. hard to come by  c. tight

167. I ___ a bag of flour.
a. packed  b. toted  c. lugged

168. Go ___ me a gun.
a. bring  b. fetch  c. get  d. find

169. Drive your ___ to my camp.
a. snowmobile  b. ski-do  c. machine

170. The ___ cut three cords of wood today.
a. lumberjack  b. woodsman  c. pulp-cutter

171. I enjoy ___ for lunch.
a. pasties  b. meat pies

172. We should go ___.
a. bike-riding  b. ride bikes  c. ride bicycles
The following sentences contain words or phrases which will be used to determine the pronunciation patterns of the residents of the Upper Peninsula. From the various phonemic transcriptions of the word or phrase at the end of each sentence, choose the one you normally use and mark the choice on the Ill card according to previous instructions. The word in question will be underlined in each sentence.

1. I took a run last night.
   a. /sɔnəl/ b. /sɔrnəl/ c. /sənəl/

2. I ran around the block twice.
   a. /twajl/ b. /twail/ c. /twaiʃ/ d. /twaiʃ/ e. /twail/

3. John awoke late yesterday morning.
   a. /mɔrnuŋ/ b. /mɔrnoŋ/ c. /mornoon/ d. /mornoŋ/ e. /mɔrnoŋ/

4. It will probably rain tomorrow.
   a. /'westdəruməroʊ/ b. /'westdəruməroʊ/ c. /'westədəruməroʊ/ d. /westdəruməroʊ/ e. /westədəruməroʊ/

5. We saw Steve yesterday.
   a. /stev/ b. /stev/ c. /stev/ d. /stev/ e. /stev/

6. I had fun this year.
   a. /fuŋ/ b. /fəŋ/ c. /fuŋ/ d. /fəŋ/ e. /fuŋ/

7. The fog was very beautiful.
   a. /fɔg/ b. /fəɡ/ c. /fəɡ/ d. /fəɡ/ e. /fəɡ/

8. It seems foggy today.
   a. /fur/ b. /fər/ c. /fər/ d. /fər/ e. /fər/

9. We dug the tree out by a large root.
   a. /raʊt/ b. /raʊt/ c. /raʊt/ d. /raʊt/ e. /raʊt/

10. Do you play the piano?
    a. /piənə/ b. /piənə/ c. /piənə/ d. /piənə/ e. /piənə/

11. I put the roof on that house.
    a. /roʊf/ b. /roʊf/ c. /roʊf/ d. /roʊf/ e. /roʊf/

12. Sue lives in that new house.
    a. /sjuː/ b. /sjuː/ c. /sjuː/ d. /sjuː/ e. /sjuː/
13. Mr. Jones owns three houses.

14. Mary owns a dairy.

15. Did you bury that post?

16. The baby ate his dinner with a spoon.

17. She rinses her hair with Breck Rinse.

18. I will wash my face today.

19. Ida drank her bottle quietly.

20. Did you see the size of that ker?

21. The dog jumped through seven hoops.

22. I hit the nail with the hammer.

23. Frank bought a new plow.

24. Did you grease that car?

25. That old trolley rides well.

26. Your hands are quite greasy.

27. Will you move the wheelbarrow?

29. I bought a brand new car.
30. You look quite pretty tonight.
31. Isn't that a new dress?
32. Are those rubies in that bracelet?
33. It is only noon and the creek is rising.
34. Your dog is in my yard.
35. Clara owns that brown cow.
36. Do you get wool from a sheep?
37. My hog weighed 300 pounds.
38. That is the best sausage I tasted.
39. The butcher is quite young.
40. The meat is spoiled.
41. We make maple syrup each spring.
42. That is genuine leather.
43. That apricot is ripe.
44. We grew that tomato.
45. That soot is black.
46. The strawberries ripen in June.
47. My daughter is almost sixteen.

48. That girl is a stranger in town.

49. Is your aunt still living?

50. Are you a good student?

51. I taught her to be a good secretary.

52. Will you wait just a minute.

53. Do your gums hurt?

54. Does your city have a library?

55. You need a heater when it is this cold.

56. Do you respect the police?

57. Have you ever traveled to Cincinnati?

58. New Orleans is in the South.

59. I went to school in Louisville.

60. Chicago is 390 miles south of Marquette.

61. Marquette plays hockey against Des Moines.

62. Do you believe in a God?

63. It has been a beautiful weekend.
64. I would like to borrow that shirt.
65. It has been two weeks since I saw you.
66. There were four of us last year.
67. We kept our bats in the granary.
68. It is about time you dump the garbage.
69. Don't move toward me.
70. Do you have a college education?
71. Is he from your government?
72. I live at Route #2 Box 83.
73. I will be seventy seven next year.
74. That is just not correct.
75. My sister owns a horse.
76. Did you catch a fish?
77. I won thirty shirts.
78. The stirrups were covered with leather.
79. My percolator is seven years old.
80. I am sorry I hit you in the mouth.
81. Are you dizzy?
82. I would rather you didn't do that.

83. These worms will do nicely.

84. I saw forty fish yesterday.

85. I have a kettle like that.

86. My bottle is empty.

87. That horse has sharp hooves.

88. What color is that?

89. Chew your gum quietly.

90. I shall not be so angry tomorrow.

91. Ida will be married tomorrow.

92. My sister teaches English.

93. Are you from a foreign country?

94. I ate one orange earlier today.

95. I lived on a farm for ten years.

96. John used 200 yards of wire.

97. You are on my list of guests.

98. Marquette is a long way from Miami.

99. It would pay you to be less careless.
I have a pain in my stomach.

I need a penny for the tax on my gum.

He won't do that.

Your humor is very caustic.

John was with you yesterday.

Which one of you did that?

How did you miss that throw?

I need a penny for the tax on my gum.

Now did you miss that throw?

Mrs. Jonas is very mean.
BIBLIOGRAPHY


