This ERIC Bibliography on cross cultural early education and day care is a collection of references for educators and researchers interested in how children are educated and cared for in other countries. References are grouped in 4 sections. (1) Cross cultural studies, (2) A collection of references for each of the 33 countries covered, (3) General early childhood topics, (4) General resources, including organizations and journals. (GO)
CROSS CULTURAL EARLY EDUCATION & DAY CARE: A-BIBLIOGRAPHY

by

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INTRODUCTION

Although there is increasing interest in the early childhood education programs, methods and research in countries outside the United States, there is a scarcity of information readily available in the English language. It is hoped that this preliminary collection of references will serve as a starting place for educators and researchers interested in learning how children are educated and cared for in other countries.

References have been grouped into four categories:

I. Cross-cultural studies

II. References listed by specific country

III. General early childhood topics

IV. General resources: organizations and journals

An indispensable reference in studying cross-cultural education is the UNESCO World Survey of Education: Handbook of Educational Organization and Statistics, which offers sections for each country on early education (where it exists), statistical data, and statements on educational goals. The latest issue was published in 1965.

At the present time, there are few journals concerned with early education and care from an international perspective. Two of these are published, at least in part trilingually, (for instance, an article in Spanish will contain a brief summary in English, French, and German): the UNICEF publication, Assignment Children (Carnet de L'enfance) and the International Journal of Early Childhood, published by Organization Mondial pour L'Education Prescolaire (O.M.E.P.).

A recent and comprehensive addition to the field is the journal Early Child Development & Care. In addition to printing journal-length
articles on a variety of developmental, educational topics, the publishers have begun a 12-monograph series which describes early education and care in detail; each issue is devoted to a particular country. (Hungary, Switzerland, and United States have already been issued).
I. CROSS-CULTURAL STUDIES


II. REFERENCES LISTED BY COUNTRY

AFRICA


AUSTRALIA

BELGIUM


CANADA


CHINA


COLOMBIA

Ochoa, Luis Carlos. "Protection of Children and Youth in Colombia."
Les Carnets de L'enfance (Assignment Children), No. 17, January-March 1972, pp. 21-22.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA.


CUBA


DENMARK

Wagner, Marsden; and Wagner, Mary. Group Day Care in Denmark, A Century and a Half of Experience. Copenhagen University (Denmark), Institute of Social Medicine, 1974. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED 092 252). (One of a series of reports on child care in Denmark; see ED 092 251, ED 092 247, ED 092 248, ED 092 249, ED 092 250).


ENGLAND


ENGLAND (cont'd)


ENGLAND (cont'd)


FINLAND


FRANCE


GERMANY, EAST

GERMANY, EAST


HONG KONG


HUNGARY


INDIA


INDIA (cont'd)

Muthuswamy, R. "A Better Life for Pre-School Children." A UNICEF Reprint (Series of special articles which appeared in The Hindu, Madras, India, Sunday editions in March and April, 1970.


ISRAEL


ISRAEL (cont'd)


ITALY


JAPAN


JAPAN (cont'd)


KOREA


LEBANON


MALAYSIA


MEXICO


NEW ZEALAND


NORWAY


PHILIPPINES


POLAND


REPUBLIC OF CHINA


SWEDEN


SWITZERLAND


THAILAND


U.S.A.


U.S.A. (cont'd)


III. GENERAL EARLY CHILDHOOD TOPICS


TWO GENERAL TEXTS ON CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND LEARNING:


IV. ORGANIZATIONS AND JOURNALS

Organizations

Association for Early Childhood Education International
3615 Wisconsin Ave., N. W.
Washington, D. C. 20016

Bureau International d'Education
Palais Wilson
Geneva, 14, Switzerland

Council of Europe: Directorate of Education and of Cultural and Scientific Affairs
Strasbourg, France

Dept. of Education of UNESCO
7 Place de Fontenoy
75700 Paris, France

Educational Resources Information Center -- ERIC/ECE
Early Childhood Education
805 W. Pennsylvania Avenue
Urbana, Illinois 61801

National Association for Education of Young Children
1834 Connecticut Avenue
Washington, D. C. 20016

Nursery School Association of Great Britain
and Northern Ireland
89 Stamford St.
London, SE1, England 9nd

Organization Mondiale pour l'Educacion Prescolaire (OMEP)
c/o Dr. Amu Hostler
81 Irving Place
New York, N. Y. 10003

International Psychoanalytic Association
49 Croftdown Road
London, NW5, England 1 EL

UNESCO Institute for Education
2000 Hamburg 13
Feldbrunenerstrasse 70
Federal Republic of Germany

World Health Organization
Geneva, Switzerland

-25-
**Journals**

**Australian Preschool Quarterly**
36 Newry Street
North Carlton, Victoria 3054
Australia
$3.50 (1973)

**Assignment Children**
UNICEF 20, Rue Pauline-Borghese
92522 Neuilly-Sur-Seine
Seine, France
or
331 East 38th Street
New York, New York 10016
Quarterly, $16.50

**Chinese Education**
International Arts & Sciences Press, Inc.
901 North Broadway
White Plains, New York 10603
Quarterly; $65.00 for institutions, $15.00 for individuals associated with subscribing institutions certifying that subscription is for personal use.

**China Reconstructs**
Published in Peking for the Chinese Welfare Institute. For subscription information, write to:
Guozi Shudian
Box 399
Peoples Republic of China
Quarterly, $7.75

**Comparative Education Review**
(Comparative & International Education Society)
Comparative Education Review
405 Hilgard Avenue
University of California
Los Angeles, California 90024
Triannually, $10.00 with or without membership; students get reduced rate with statement signed by advisor.

**CIES Newsletter**
Sent to all Members of CIES. For subscription information contact:
Graduate School of Education
University of California
Los Angeles, California 90024
Early Child Development and Care
Edited in Jerusalem, Israel
For subscription information, write:
Gordon & Breach Science Publishers, Inc.
1 Park Avenue
New York, New York 10016
Quarterly, $16.50

Early Childhood Education (Canada)
Early Childhood Education Council
Alberta Teacher's Association
11010 142nd Street
Edmonton, Alberta, Canada
Biannually, $5.00 (1973)

Education (New Zealand)
New Zealand Department of Education
School Publications Branch
8015 Government Buildings
Wellington, New Zealand
Monthly, $1.00 (1973)

Education Quarterly (The Philippines)
University of the Philippines
College of Education
Quezon City, the Philippines
Quarterly, $5.00 (1973)

International Educational & Cultural Exchange
(U.S. Advisory Commission on International Educational & Cultural Affairs)
Superintendent of Documents
Government Printing Office
Washington, D. C. 20402
Quarterly, $2.00 (1973)

International Journal of Early Childhood
(Organization Mondial pour L'Education Prescolaire (O.M.E.P.))
Irish University Press
81 Merrion Square
Dublin, 2 Ireland
Biannually
International Review of Education
Edited on behalf of the UNESCO Institute for Education, Hamburg, West Germany. For subscriptions write to:

Martinus Nijhoff
Lange Voorhout 9-11, P. O. Box 269
The Hague, Netherlands
Quarterly, 36-guilders subscription rate, 7.50 guilders forwarding expense (36 francs)

Soviet Education
International Arts & Sciences Press, Inc.
901 North Broadway
White Plains, New York 10603
Monthly, $110.00 for institutions, $30.00 for individuals associated with subscribing institutions certifying that subscriptions is for personal use.

Other journals are listed in:
Section on "Education" from pp. 599-678.

Yearbooks
Postscript

The Educational Resources Information Center/Early Childhood Education Clearinghouse (ERIC/ECE) is one of a system of 16 clearinghouses sponsored by the National Institute of Education to provide information about current research and developments in the field of education. The clearinghouses, each focusing on a specific area of education (such as early childhood, teacher education, language and linguistics), are located at universities and institutions throughout the United States.

The clearinghouses search systematically to acquire current, significant documents relevant to education. These research studies, speeches, conference proceedings, curriculum guides, and other publications are abstracted, indexed and published in Research in Education (RIE), a monthly journal. RIE is available at libraries, or may be ordered from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Another ERIC publication is Current Index to Journals in Education (CIJE), a monthly guide to periodical literature which cites articles in more than 560 journals and magazines in the field of education. Articles are indexed by subject, author, and journal contents. CIJE is available at libraries, or by subscription from Macmillan Information, 909 Third Avenue, New York 10022.

The Early Childhood Education Clearinghouse (ERIC/ECE) distributes a quarterly newsletter ($2.00 - 4 issues) which reports on new programs and publications, and RIE documents of special interest. For a complete list of ERIC/ECE publications, or if you would like to subscribe to the Newsletter write: Publications Office/IREC, College of Education, University of Illinois, 805 West Pennsylvania Avenue, Urbana, Illinois 61801. All orders must be accompanied by check or money order, payable to the University of Illinois. Sorry, we cannot bill.
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3. Prices do not include postage, which must be added to all orders. Book rate: 18¢ for first pound (one pound is approximately 60 microfiche or 100 hard copy pages); 8¢ per pound increment over first pound. (First class or air mail postage is available at additional cost.)

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   P.O. Box 190
   Arlington, VA. 22210
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CAREER EDUCATION
204 Gurler
Northern Illinois University
DeKalb, Illinois 60115

COUNSELING AND PERSONNEL SERVICES
The University of Michigan
School of Education Building
Room 2108, East Univ. & South Univ.
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104

*EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
University of Illinois
805 W. Pennsylvania Ave.
Urbana, Illinois 61801

EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT
University of Oregon
Eugene, Oregon 97403

HANDICAPPED AND GIFTED
The Council for Exceptional Children
1920 Association Drive
Reston, Virginia 22091

HIGHER EDUCATION
George Washington University
1 Dupont Circle, Suite 630
Washington, D.C. 20036

INFORMATION RESOURCES
School of Education, SCRDT
Stanford University
Stanford, California 94305

JUNIOR COLLEGES
University of California
96 Powell Library
Los Angeles, California 90024

LANGUAGES AND LINGUISTICS
Modern Language Assoc. of America
62 Fifth Avenue
New York, New York 10011

READING AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS
1111 Kenyon Road
Urbana, Illinois 61801

RURAL EDUCATION AND SMALL SCHOOLS
New Mexico State University, Box 3AP
Las Cruces, New Mexico 88003

SCIENCE, MATHEMATICS, AND ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION
Ohio State University
1800 Cannon Drive, 400 Lincoln Tower
Columbus, Ohio 43221

SOCIAL STUDIES/SOCIAL SCIENCE EDUCATION
855 Broadway
Boulder, Colorado 80302

TEACHER EDUCATION
1 Dupont Circle N.W., Suite 616
Washington, D.C. 20036

TEST, MEASUREMENT AND EVALUATION
Educational Testing Service
Princeton, New Jersey 08540

URBAN EDUCATION
Teachers College, Box 40
Columbia University
New York, New York 10027

*ERIC/ECE is responsible for research documents on the physiological, psychological, and cultural development of children from birth through age eight, with major focus on educational theory, research and practice related to the development of young children.