This annotated bibliography consists of general citations regarding the state-higher education relationship up to 1972. Citations are listed in alphabetical order with brief annotations accompanying each entry. (MJM)
The State and Higher Education:
A Bibliography of the Literature up to 1972

Part I
General

April 1974

Compiled by
Robert J. Barak
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Grimes State Office Building
Des Moines, Iowa 50319
The compilation of a comprehensive bibliography is a tedious and time-consuming task yet it is one of the most important tasks in any research assignment. In the case of this bibliography, the task took over two years. In total, over three thousand individual entries were collected. Because of the large number of citations involved, it was decided to divide the bibliography into two sections. The first section (Part I) consists of general citations regarding the state-higher education relationship. The second section (Part II) consists of citations referring to the state-higher education relationship in specific states.

A number of persons have contributed their suggestions to this effort. Dr. Richard Millard, Ms. Nancy Berve, Dr. Lyman Glenny and Dr. Jerry L. Miller. Dr. Robert O. Berdahl deserves special recognition for this overall guidance of the project and his careful review of the various drafts. Any omissions or errors which remain, however, are the sole responsibility of the compiler.

Robert J. Barak

10/2/74
BIBLIOGRAPHY

Primarily concerns governing boards and their responsibilities but had implications for statewide governing boards.

Describes the interrelatedness of the planning and governing functions and three approaches toward organizing for them, the single governing board and the coordinating board and single board for the various segments.

A state-by-state compendium of more than 300 separate state agencies with various responsibility for higher education planning.

Presents results of a limited survey of the present status of state support of private higher education.


Students, faculty, and staff are the primary resources for achieving and preserving institutional identity and autonomy.

Describes the trend toward unification and coordination in higher education.

The results of an intensive three-year investigation sponsored by the Assn. of American Colleges to study the financial problems of state colleges and universities.


15. Association of Land-Grant Colleges and Universities The Land-Grant Institutions and Their Relationships to Federal, State and Local Government: A Report to the Commission on Intergovernmental Relations, 1954. This report describes history, development and relationships of the Land-Grant institutions to the various levels of government.


17. American Council on Education Cooperation and Coordination in Higher Education. Study Series II, Vol. II No. 5, Washington, D.C., April 1938. One of series of ACE publications on various topics, this one is one of the earliest publications on statewide coordination of higher education.

19. American Council on Education

A description of higher education in the U.S.

20. American Council on Education

Suggests more and better coordination and planning of higher education to more adequately meet projected enrollment increases.

21. American Association of Junior Colleges

Facilities Planning Conference For Community-Junior College State-Level Personnel
Papers presented at a 1971 conference discussing state-level facility planning for community colleges.

22. American Association of State Colleges & Universities

"Policy Statement on Financing of Private Institutions from State Funds"
School & Society, Vol. 97, No. 2317, April 1969, p. 239.
A policy statement which would establish common guidelines for all institutions public and private receiving state funds.

23. Anderson, G. Lester

An examination of academic structures from the perspective of organizational theory.


A brief report of some of the major activities of the Southern Regional Board up to 1958.

25. Anderson, Wayne M.

A listing of various types of cooperative arrangements including institutions and persons to contact.

26. Armstrong, W. Earl and Beach, Fred F.

A description of the relationship between state teachers colleges and their states educational structure.
28. Arnold, Marshall
Covers the relationship between state institutions and the federal government.

29. Ashworth, Kenneth H.
Concerns the relationship and conflict between government and higher education.

State Boards Responsible for Higher Education 1970. ED 045 058 24
Contains a summary of the organizational administrative and operational patterns of 283 state units responsible for various aspects of higher education.

31. Axelrod, Joseph, et. al.
32. Bailey, Stephen K.  
"Public Money and the Integrity of the Higher Academy"  
Stresses the roles of accountability in higher education and the need  
to limit the power of governments over higher education.

33. Bailey, Stephen K.  
"Education and the State"  
A speech before the 56th Annual Meeting  
Concerns the paradoxes between autonomy and accountability in state  
higher education relations.

34. Bailey, Stephen K.  
"The Limits of Accountability."  
*AGB Reports* Vol. 15 No. 8, May-June  
Suggests that the primary obligation of higher education is to remind  
all that even if it is inefficient it must continue to nourish the mind and  
spirit.

"Schoolmen and Politics: A Study of State Aid to Education in the  
As the title indicates it is a study of state aid to education in  
the northeast.

36. Bartlett, Lester William  
"State Control of Private Incorporated Institutions of Higher Education"  
New York: Teachers College, Columbia University, 1926.  
Contains early laws of the states governing coordination of institutions of higher education in the U.S. Also contains selected charters of private institutions.

37. Beach, Fred F., and Clayton D. Hutchins  
"The Financing of State Departments of Education" United States Office  
Contains basic procedures in financing 48 state departments of education  
some of which are concerned with higher education.

38. Beach, Fred F. and Gibbs, Andrew H.  
"The Structure of State Departments of Education," Misc. No. 10,  
Contains basic information on the structure of state departments of  
education some of which are responsible for aspects of higher education.

39. Beach, Fred F. and Will, Robert F.  
"The State and Education: The Structure and Control of Public Education  
at the State Level," Misc. No. 23, U.S. Department of Health, Education, and  
D.C., 1955.  
Basically an update of the 1949 publication listed above.
   A commentary on the governance of higher education in the U.S.

   A description of California governmental programs including higher education.

   Comments on the great autonomy of American higher educational institutions including those in state systems.

   A dissertation regarding the control of state institutions of higher education.

   An early paper on the coordination of higher education.

   A study of the relationship between British higher education and the state, and the development of national policy for higher education.

   A descriptive analysis of the types of coordinating agencies currently found in the 50 states.

   A description of the history and current patterns of state aid to private higher education.
49. Berdahl, Robert O.
   A brief description of the ECS task force on statewide planning for higher education.

50. Berdahl, Robert O.
   Describes a number of issues in statewide coordination of higher education.

51. Berdahl, Robert O.
   Contains the result of a ACE study of higher education coordination.

52. Binford, Robert Keith
   A study concerning decision-making and effectiveness of state coordination based on a survey of respondents.

53. Blackman, Frank W.
   An early study of aid to higher education.

54. Blackwell, Gordon W.
   "Problems of Coordination of the Four-Year Colleges and Universities." Address given to a Conference of the Southern Regional Education Board, August 1, 1962.
   Suggests a three-tiered state system of higher education and ways of improving coordination.

55. Blackwell, Thomas E.
   "Legislative Control of Tax Supported Universities," College and University Business, 26:34-35, September 1956.
   Argues that the majority of state-supported colleges and universities are now considered to be public corporations created by state legislatures and subject to their control.

56. Blackwell, Thomas E.
   Covers many legal aspects of higher education including relations with the state.

57. Blackwell, T. E.
   "Legislative Control of Tax Supported Colleges and Universities" College & University Business, Vol. 10, No. 5, May, 1951, p. 46-47.
   Describes the legal aspects of legislative control of state colleges and universities.
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<th>XXIX</th>
<th>58. Blackwell, T. E.</th>
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<td></td>
<td>&quot;The Legislature and the Board of Regents,&quot; College &amp; University Business, Vol. 17, No. 4, October 1954. p. 43-44. Discuss cases concerning issues between the state legislature and the Board of Regents.</td>
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<th>59. Blackwell, T. E.</th>
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<th>XXII</th>
<th>60. Blackwell, Gordon W.</th>
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<td></td>
<td>&quot;Higher Education in the South in the Next 20 Years&quot; The Future South and Higher Education, Atlanta, Southern Regional Education Board, 1968, p. 69-116. Describes efforts at coordination and planning for higher education in the south.</td>
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<th>61. Blaisdell, Donald C. ed.</th>
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<td>Management Information for College Administrators, Institute of Higher Education, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia. A series of papers explaining the nature, purpose and organization of management information systems in higher education with statewide implications.</td>
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<th>XXIX</th>
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<td>&quot;Does Public Money Threaten Higher Education?&quot; Journal of Higher Education, Vol. XXIV, No. 4, April, 1953. Describes the then expanding role of public institutions of higher education vis à vis private institutions.</td>
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<th>66. Bolton, Earl C. &amp; Fredric H. Genck</th>
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*Comprehensive Information Systems for Statewide Planning in Higher Education*, ACT Special Report Two (Publications, American College Testing Program, Iowa City, Ia.)

Proceedings of a seminar for statewide personnel involved with MIS development.

68. Brannon, Melvin A.


Parts of a speech by the chancellor of the system in Montana concerning the relationship with the state and other issues.

69. Brickman, W. W. & Lehorer S.


A series of essays on higher education some of which concern its relationship with the state.

70. Brody, Alexander


Presents a study of state higher education relations from a legal perspective.

71. Brouillet, Frank B.


Describes coordination in the state of Washington and a brief description of coordination in some of the other states. Includes powers and duties of some of the agencies.

72. Browne, Arthur D.


Examines institutional autonomy and statewide coordination as applied to long-range planning.

73. Brubacher, John S.


An important examination of institutional autonomy.

74. Brubacher, John S.


A brief historical sketch of the development of state universities in the U.S.

Several sections have reference to state higher education relations.


A plea for intra and interstate coordination of higher education to meet the needs of the increasing enrollments.


A basic discussion of the importance of planning and coordination and general descriptions of how various states have approached planning and coordination.


An examination of autonomy and the state higher education relationship.


Concerns state and regional planning development in 1955.


Presents two alternative views on the issue of public money and academic freedom.


Basically concerns the governing boards but has implication for state higher education relations.


A monograph describing the desire for governors for greater accountability on the part of institutions of higher education.


A guide for the preparations of budgets and procedures for submitting legislative budget requests.
84. Budig, Gene A.  
Describes the organizational modes of coordination including the single board and coordinating board types along with their advantages and disadvantages.

86. Bunnell, Kevin P.: and Vadala, Julia, eds.  
Series of papers concerning statewide coordination of community colleges.

87. Burns, Gerald P.  
An overview of the administration of higher education with many phases of coordination at the state level.

88. Burns, Gerald P.  
Concerns role and functions of trustees in higher education with implications for trustees or Regents at a statewide level.

89. Byrne, Charles D.  
Discusses and outlines the techniques for successful dealings with legislators.

90. Byrne, Charles D.  
A description of the development of unified control of higher education in Oregon.
91. Cahill, Robert S., and Hencley, Stephen (eds.)
   The Politics of Education, Danville, Ill.: The Interstate Printers
   A general discussion of the issues related to the politics of education
   at all levels.

92. Caldwell, John T.
   "Higher Education and the States", Higher Education and the Society
   A general discussion of higher education and the states.

93. Campbell, John T.
   "Organizing State-Supported Higher Education", State Government,
   Six organizational features regarding the objectives of a central
   coordinating agency are discussed.

94. Campbell, D. S.
   3-7, Sept. 1955.
   Describes state plans for community/junior college development.

95. Campbell, Jack M.
   "Is Higher Education in Trouble with the Public?" AGB Reports
   Raises a number of questions about state-higher education relations
   and points up the need for better communications.

96. Campbell, Rosal F. and Gerald R. Stroufe
   "Toward a Rationale for Federal-State-Local Relations in Education,"
   Suggests a plan for partnerships among federal, state and local
   governments as they relate to education.

97. Campbell, William V., English, Robert J. and Lampros, George
   Current Operating Expenditures and Income of Higher Education in
   the United States, 1930, 1940, and 1950, The Commission on Financing
   A report of the Commission on Financing Higher Education.

98. Carbone, Robert F.
   Students and State Borders. Iowa City, Iowa: American College
   A study of various aspects of the non-resident student situation
   including classification for tuition, barriers to migration, migration
   and legal aspects.

99. Carey, John J.
   p. 2-6.
   This paper asserts that with the increase in state involvement in
   higher education there will be a shift in campus power structures as
   faculty leadership declines.
100. Carnegie Commission on Higher Education
A Digest of Reports and Recommendations December 1968 to October 1971.
A summary of reports and recommendations of the Commission some of which deal with state-higher education relationship.

101. Carnegie Commission on Higher Education
This report deals with the Commission's findings and recommendations regarding the state-higher education relationship.

102. Carnegie Commission on Higher Education
Surveys of Am. Higher Education - 1937 - LB2823 E 35
The State & Higher Education - 1933 - LC173 K4
Control of Higher Education - 1934 - LA 226 H45
These are three early reports on the state-higher education relationship of value primarily for their historical significance.

103. Carpenter, W. W. & Capps, A. G.
Primarily written as evidence of the need for federal aid however it also shows the overall unevenness of higher education efforts among the states.

104. Cartter, Allan M. (et al)
Describes the organization and development of the education compact of the states (Educational Commission of the States).

105. Cartter, Allan M.
Describes the growing role of the states in higher education as a result partially of federal programs to be coordinated through state boards.

106. Cartter, Alan
A discussion of the states relations toward private colleges and universities.

107. Chamberlin, Gary D.
Covers the organizational implications of state and federal involvement with an office of institutional research.
108. Chambers, M. M.  
Describes the growing trend toward the centralization of the state higher education efforts including its direction and pitfalls.

109. Chambers, M. M.  
The author favorable towards voluntary coordination provides advice for the improvement of voluntary efforts.

110. Chambers, M. M.  
"The Good Trustee" Journal of Higher Education 1938, p. 127+  
Basically concerns the trustee's role but has statewide implications.

111. Chambers, M. M.  
Describes nine types of control experienced by state institutions of higher education.

112. Chambers, M. M.  
Describes how degree granting is subject to state control.

113. Chambers, M. M.  
An annual analysis of state support for higher education.

114. Chambers, M. M.  
A general description of state government--higher education relationships.

115. Chambers, M. M.  
Contains data on state tax funds for higher education by state, institution and by fiscal period for the past 13 years, with special emphasis on the past three years.

116. Chambers, M. M.  
Describes the participation of legislators and lay governing boards in the control of higher education.
117. Chambers, M. M.
Higher Education in the Fifty States, Danville, Ill.: Interstate
Each state's legislative financing of higher education is discussed
for the past decade. Author presents a case for voluntary statewide
coordination.

118. Chambers, M. M.
Covers a number of topics related to states and higher education and
makes a suggestion concerning the desirability of avoiding the accretion
of a new bureaucratic echelon in the executive branch.

119. Chambers, M. M.
Chance and Choice in Higher Education Danville, Ill.: Interstate
Extols the merit of existing voluntary arrangements while considering
as repressive the formal coordination function in other states.

120. Chambers, M. M.
Voluntary Statewide Coordination in Public Higher Education. Ann
A favorable account of voluntary coordination in higher education
and considers formal statewide coordination as repressive. Refers to
the coordination efforts in nine states (i.e. Arkansas, California,
Colorado, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio & Washington).

121. Chambers, M. M.
"Changes in the State Administrative Structure for Higher Education
During 1959" Journal of Higher Education Vol. XXXI, No. 3, March 1960,
pp. 150-153.
Describes the trends in state-level coordination of higher education
with particular reference to Utah, Oklahoma, Minnesota and Montana.

122. Chambers, M. M.
"State Administration of Education" Journal of Higher Education
Vol. 1, No. 4, April 1930, pp. 203-207.
Describes 1929 legislation in Oregon eliminating the four separate
state governing bodies and establishing in its place a State Dept. of
Higher Education.

123. Chambers, M. M.
"Freedom for State Universities" College & University Business
Vol. 27, No. 3, Sept. 1959, p. 25.
Describes some of the problems in a state coordinated and centralized
system of higher education.

124. Chambers, M. M. & E. C. Elliott
Charters and Basic Laws of Selected American Universities and Colleges
New York: Carnegie Foundation for the advancement of teaching, 1934.
Describes the constitutional and legal arrangements for selected
institutions.
125. Chambers, M. M.  
A section of this article deals with higher education in three states that had recently (1940) altered their governing structures (i.e. North Dakota, Rhode Island, Wisconsin).

126. Chambers, M. M.  
A review of factors affecting the length of service of state universities' trustees and methods by which their tenure may be terminated, value limited to historical perspective.

127. Chambers, M. M.  
A criticism of Dr. Conant's book Shaping Educational Policy on the grounds that diversity rather than unity is needed in a state higher education policy.

128. Chambers, M. M.  
Covers state's need for a new posture with respect to blacks following several developments in the courts in the 1940's.

129. Chambers, M. M.  
A case for greater autonomy for state institutions of higher education.

130. Chambers, M. M.  
Describes the constitutionally independent status of several state universities and indicates that centralization of state educational administration is undoubtedly a tendency of the times and a salutary one within limits.

131. Chambers, M. M.  
Describes the gains in state support for higher education in a number of states in the middle ranges.

132. Chambers, M. M.  
Describes fourteen states with the lowest rates of gain in the support of higher education.
XIX 133. Chambers, M. M.  

XXIX 134. Chambers, M. M.  
A survey of the support of higher education by the American people from the origin of the land-grant colleges to the logical arrangements of statewide systems.

XII 135. Charters, W. W.  
An editorial favoring and urging the establishment of voluntary coordination.

XXIX 136. Chase, Harry Woodburn (Former Pres. North Carolina)  
A review of the development of state universities in the U.S., favorable toward the contributions of state-supported institutions of higher education.

XVIII 137. Chase, Wm. G.  
A dissertation concerning the discovery and analysis of the effects and influences of federal programs upon expansion and improvement in the state junior colleges.

VI 138. Christofoli, Luther Benjamin  
This study concerns the activities of three exemplary systems of state-level coordination of community college academic affairs in the states of Florida, New York and Pennsylvania.

XXX 139. Christensen, John C.  
Lists thirteen measures taken by colleges and universities to reduce expenditures as a result of the depression.

XXIX 140. Chronicle of Higher Education  
An article concerning state tax funds for colleges based on information accumulated by M. M. Chambers.
141. Chronicle of Higher Education

"Spending by States for Public 4-Year Colleges, 1969-70"
October 4, 1971.
A chart listing expenditures on current operations and capital outlays.

142. Chronicle of Higher Education

"Super-Agencies Called Threat to Colleges" Vol. VI, No. 9, Nov. 22, '71.
A warning to the American Assn. of State Colleges & Universities regarding the growing threats of statewide coordination.

143. Clark, B. R.

Describes interorganizational patterns in education.

144. Clark, George W.

A survey of statewide organizational structures for community colleges which includes practices and problems in the state of Arizona, Florida, Illinois and Michigan.

145. Coffman, Charlie

Describes the establishment of PPBS for the institutions under the Board of Trustees' institutions in Mississippi.

146. Coffman, Lotus D.

A plea for greater cooperation and coordination in higher education.

147. College and University Business

A report of recent budget decisions of state institutions.

148. Coleman, James S., ed.

Concerns state education relationship.

149. Committee on Education, Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.

The Fourth "R" -- Responsibility of the States in Education.
A brief examination of the organization of state departments of education in light of the state's responsibility and the increasing demands of society.
150. Committee on Government and Higher Education
A report on the growth of state control over public higher education institutions as well as measures to decrease its advance.

151. Compact

152. Compact
A reaction to two speeches concerning accountability in higher education by a panel of higher education executives.

153. Compact
A review of current issues regarding statewide planning of higher education in the states as discussed at the 5th annual meeting of the Education Commission of the States.

154. Compact
Discusses the current issues with respect to financing higher education in the states as presented at a session at the 5th annual meeting of the Education Commission of the States.

155. Conant, James B.
Advocates more planning and coordination through formal agencies and calls attention to the failures of voluntary coordination in a number of states. Also mentions the political excesses resulting from a lack of coordination.

156. Condon, John T.
"State Patterns of Control, Organization, and of Public Community or Two-Year Colleges." Phoenix: Arizona Junior College Board, October 1967, (Mimeographed).
The results of a survey of state directors of community colleges giving state patterns of fiscal, organizational and coordinating arrangements.

157. Cooper, Wm. A. (et al)
A description of various aspects of government-university relations.
158. Cope, Robert G. "Politics and Power Plays Compete With Accurate Reporting of Self-Study Findings" College & University Business, Vol. 52, No. 4, April 1972. Describes the highly competitive public relations context in which institutional research and evaluation are carried out.

159. Cope, Robert G. "Simulation Models Should Replace Formulae for State Budget Requests" College & University Business March 1969, pp. 30-33. Describes the use of formulas by statewide agencies then presents a model which goes beyond simple formulas to simulate the total instructional process and illustrate the job that is being done in terms of faculty workloads, supporting services, students served, as well as related costs.


165. Cox, Lanier
"State Systems of Higher Education for the Future" A report to
the National Legislative Conference September 1961 (Unpublished).

166. Cox, Lanier - Harrell, Lester E.
The Impact of Federal Programs on State Planning and Coordination
of Higher Educatio, Southern Regional Education Board, Atlanta, Ga.,
Examines the state administration of several state-coordinated
federal programs and provides guidelines for new programs.

167. Creyton, Ralph Atkinson Jr.
"A Study of Control in State Systems of Higher Education" (Ph.D.
A study of organizational control in state system of higher edu-
cation.

168. Crossland, Fred E.
"Politics and Policies in College Admissions" College & University
Recommends complete standardization of admission procedures within
each state and better cooperative efforts in admission.
169. Dancer, David
"A Legally Established System of Coordinated Higher Education"

170. Davis, Alva R.
"The Place of the Community College in a State Educational System"
States that the programs of the university and that of the community college do not conflict but actually comprise two intrinsically related parts of a whole and each if well administered add strength to each other.

171. de Burlo, C. Russell, Jr.
"Government and Education" Review of Educational Research. XXXV
(October 1965) 361-69.
A discussion of government-education relationships.

172. Dewey, John (Prof. Columbia Univ.)
Cites cases in Ohio and Mississippi where political interference in higher education took place and predicts that with the growth of popular enlightenment in the "backward states" direct political interference will be less.

173. Diener, T. J. (ed)
The Law and Higher Education: Where the Action Is! Institute of Higher Educ. Research and Services, Univ. of Alabama, University, Ala.
Proceedings of a conference in March 1971, considering the relationship of law to campus governance and the participants in campus communities.

174. Dodds, H. W. & Hacker, L. M.
An Analysis of government contributions to British higher education while and still maintaining academic freedom. Has implications for the U.S.

175. Dodds, Harold W.
Explores leadership roles, but is also concerned with problems peculiar to the presidents of state institutions because of their involvement in the state political process.

176. Doenges, Byron F. (Ed.)
A series of papers presented at a conference which focus on accountability in all areas of higher education.

Contains sections applicable to statewide research and planning for higher education.

This volume is largely about the problem of balancing the forces of centralization and decentralization in higher education.

A paper on new directions in statewide planning and coordination.

A description of the colleges of the "forgotten Americans" the small state institutions.

Suggests a countervailing model for emerging state colleges and to replace the use of the multi-purpose state university as the model to follow.

A survey report of the President's Commission on Higher Education which recommends statewide planning for higher education.
XXII 184. Easton, David
A discussion of education in a political context.

XXII 185. Eckelberry, R. H.

XIV 186. Education Commission of the States
 Community and Junior Colleges in Perspective April 1971, 4p -
Report of the Task Force on Community and Junior Colleges ED 050 698 (ERIC).
A policy statement on community/junior colleges and outlines principles for state action.

XIV 187. Education Commission of the States (Denver, Colo.)
This report focuses on the need for statewide planning for higher education and discusses some of the issues that make it urgent.

XIV 188. Education Commission of the States
 "Study of State Plans for the Coordination of Higher Education"
Recommended Study No. IV May 25, 1966, (Mimeographed).
Describes state plans for coordination of higher education.

XIV 189. Education Commission of the States
 Seven Crucial Issues in Education: Alternatives for State Action.
A series of working papers from a conference held May 1967 on various alternatives for state action in the area of education.

XXIV 190. Education Commission of the States
Contains the recommendations for statewide planning by the task force.

XXV 192. Eells, Walter Crosby
Contains lists and analysis including evaluation of recommendations of 230 published surveys of higher education in the U.S. from 1903 to 1933.
XXV 193. Eells, Walter Crosby

Contains lists and analysis including evaluations of recommendations of 230 published surveys of higher education in the U.S. from 1903 to 1933.

XI 194. Eells, Walter Crosby

An analysis of the chief characteristics of boards of control found in the U.S. in 1960 based on the 1960 edition of American University and Colleges.

V 195. Eells, Walter Crosby & Hollis, Ernest V.

An annotated bibliography of higher education including many which involve statewide concerns.

XXII 196. Elliott, Edward C. and Chambers, M. M.

A description of legal aspects of higher education now dated but of historical value.

XII 197. Elliott, Edward C.; Chambers, M. M.; and Ashbrook, William A.

Describes the American system of higher education including the governing board, control, accrediting agencies, programs and history.

XXIX 198. Enarson, Harold L.

A discussion of state-higher education relations.

X 199. Enarson, Harold L.

Describes the goals, performance, strength and weaknesses of three regional agencies and offers four generalizations concerning mechanisms of cooperation at the state level.

XXIX 200. Epstein, Leon D.

A general discussion of governing boards which includes a section on coordinating councils their development and purpose.

XII 201. Eulau, Heinz, and Quinley, Harold

A commentary on state-higher education relationships with special discussions of the situations in California, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, New York, Pennsylvania and Texas.
202. Eulau, Heinz

States that state legislatures appear to be guided by the norm of comparison.

203. Eurich, Alvin C. (Chairman)

A report of a conference on higher education in 1948.
204. Feinstein, Otto, (et al)


A description of the structure and dynamics of resource allocation in statewide planning with concern for personalism and quality in higher education.

205. Fenlon, Paul E.

"Statewide Coordination and College and University Faculties"


Urges faculty to seek ways of expanding their influence to statewide levels if the role of faculty in higher education is to continue to grow and if faculty are to be clearly and strongly identified with broad and telling changes in governance of our colleges and universities.

206. Fenske, Robert H. & Boyd, Joseph D.


Revises a number of points regarding the impact of state financial aid to students and their choice of college.

207. Fenstermaker, J. Van & Hall, Robert E.


Results of a survey to 284 state institutions which indicate that their management of cash can be improved in a number of instances.

208. Fesler, James W.


Concerns the autonomy of institutions from regulatory agencies.

209. Fields, Cheryl M.


Concerns the establishment of the 1202 Commissions.

210. Fitzpatrick, E. A.


An early plea for better coordination and planning of education at the state level and the need for comprehensive state policies.

211. Frankie, Richard J.


A summary of legal developments in the authorization and control of junior colleges in the U.S.
212. Frederick, William L.  
*The State and Higher Education* Chicago: Council of State Governments 1957.  
A report on state-higher education relations for the Council.

213. Foss, Robert N.  
A study of voluntary junior college associations in the states.

214. Franklin, Carl Mason  
A good example of the havoc following "V-J Day" when state institutions faced the return of the "G.I.'s" with little or no coordination and planning at the state level.

215. Frederick, William L.  
A brief paper describing some of the organizational changes in state higher education structures.

216. Furse, Bernarr S. and Wright, Lyle O. (eds)  
A discussion of planning primarily for education agencies at the secondary and primary level but includes some with a postsecondary emphasis.
217. Giddens, Thomas R.


Traces the origin and purposes of present day state scholarship programs, the first of which were designed as aid to institutions rather than students, many to enhance the political prestige of state senators giving them the power to select the recipients.


Concerns the development of junior/community colleges in planning.

219. Gleazer, Edmund J.


Chapter 7 and 9 concern state-community/junior college relations including the demand for accountability, state level agencies, finance and planning.

220. Glenny, L.


Discusses the politics and patterns for coordination of higher education by the states.

221. Glenny, Lyman A.


This is a section of the volume by the author entitled "Autonomy of Public Colleges," provides an introduction and ten conclusions concerning coordination.

222. Glenny, Lyman A.


A detailed study of the coordination of higher education in twelve states and analysis of political-higher education relations. Includes advantages and disadvantages of the various types of coordinating agencies.

223. Glenny, Lyman A.

"State Coordination of Higher Education" in Western Regional Conference on Education Beyond the High School, 1957 p. 80-84.

A discussion of statewide coordination in higher education.

224. Glenny, Lyman A.


States that the creation of the state coordinating agencies does infringe upon the autonomy of existing institutions but only insofar as the institutions have ignored the public interest and in that case the state interference has been desirable. Cites several examples.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>225.</th>
<th>Glenny, Lyman</th>
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<tr>
<td>A discussion of the development and decline of voluntary coordinating agencies and the growing popularity of coordinating boards with public members.</td>
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<tr>
<th>226.</th>
<th>Glenny, Lyman A.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>An overview of higher education and government relations, including statewide coordination. Includes a bibliography.</td>
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<tr>
<th>227.</th>
<th>Glenny, Lyman A.</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Describes a number of trends in higher education which point directly to increasing reliance on centralized planning by statewide agencies for post-secondary education and how these centralized agencies will increase in power and influence.</td>
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<tr>
<th>228.</th>
<th>Glenny, Lyman A.</th>
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<tr>
<td>Reviews briefly the recent developments in the organizations designated by various states to coordinate or govern public post-secondary institutions.</td>
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<tr>
<th>229.</th>
<th>Glenny, Lyman, Robert O. Berdahl, Ernest G. Palola and James G. Paltridge</th>
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<tr>
<td><em>Coordinating Higher Education For The 70's</em> University of California, Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, 1971.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Presents guidelines for multicampus and statewide coordination of post-secondary education.</td>
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<th>231.</th>
<th>Glenny, Lyman A.</th>
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<tr>
<td>Discusses seven issues related to statewide planning for higher education.</td>
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</table>
232. Glenny, Lyman A.


Explores the proposition that numerous anonymous internal and external forces have eroded power from the presidents and governing boards and are now making major decisions.

233. Glenny, Lyman A. and Weathersby, Geo. B.


Provides a state of the art discussion of state-wide planning for post-secondary education and identifies major areas amenable to future research and development of state-wide plannings. Includes a bibliography.

234. Glenny, Lyman A.

"How Will Effective Institutional Articulation Coordination Be Achieved at the Local, the State, the Regional, and the National Levels?" in *Current Issues in Higher Education*. Washington, D.C.: National Education Assoc. 1957.

Provides an explanation of the trends toward more centralization in higher education particularly at the state level.

235. Glenny, Lyman A.


Discusses doctoral planning for state educational institutions and agencies.

236. Glenny, Lyman


Discusses current trends in statewide coordination and planning.

237. Glenny, Lyman

"Politics and Current Patterns in Coordinating Higher Education" a paper delivered at the College Study Institute in 1966.

Deals with the roles that coordinating boards have assumed and their implications for policy-making and enforcement.

238. Glenny, Lyman A.


Suggests that education beyond the high school will, undergo radical transformations in the future. Also, no major segment of post-high school education will be left out of the planning as in the past.
239. Clenny, L.
   Provides trends in higher education including that toward more centralized and state-wide planning.

240. Goodall, L. E. (et. al)
   The authors representing the academic community and the state present the problems associated with the university-state relationships and suggest the establishment of permanent commissions for state higher education concerns.

241. Gould, S. B.
   A discussion of state-higher education relations by the Chancellor of the SUNY system.

243. Cove, Samuel K.
   Briefly describes research in progress or just completed on coordination and planning of higher education.

244. Cove, Samuel K.
   Describes four pressures on higher education from state and local governments.

245. Cove, S. K. & Welch, S.
   States that all but one of the state constitutions drafted in this century and now in use contain provisions for higher education and briefly describes some.

246. Cove, Samuel K.
   A summary of studies primarily concerning coordination and planning of higher education.
Cove, Samuel K. and Solomon, Barbara Whiteside
A review of the literature on state-higher education relations.

Greenberg, Daniel S.
Concerns state governments and higher education relationships.

Greenleaf, Walter J.

Greenleaf, Walter J.
A description of the reclassification, accreditation, mergers and state reorganization of colleges and universities for the years shown.

Greenleaf, Walter J.
An analysis of the sources of the revenues received by institutions of higher education in 1930.

Green, Ralph T.
The author suggests that financial requests for institutions of higher education be handled and controlled through a coordinating board which then presents recommendations to the legislature.

Gross, Edward
A survey which found among other things that protecting academic freedom both is and should be the most important academic goal.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Name</th>
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<th>Date</th>
<th>Pages</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XXV</td>
<td>Haggstrom, Gus</td>
<td>&quot;On Analyzing and Predicting Enrollments and Cost in Higher Education&quot;</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley 1969 (Unpublished)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>An unpublished paper which discusses the analysis and prediction of enrollments and costs in higher education.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XI</td>
<td>Hall, Charles Wayne</td>
<td>The Position and Function of the State Officer Responsible for Public Community-Junior College Education</td>
<td>Columbia Univ. New York, 1966</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>A chapter (Number Two) is a discussion concerning the place of the junior college within the context of coordination.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VI</td>
<td>Hall, Charles</td>
<td>&quot;Status of the State Officer Responsible for Junior College Education&quot;</td>
<td>Junior College Journal, 38 (March, 1968), pp. 32-34.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>An article based on the publication listed above.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXX</td>
<td>Harcleroad, Fred F.; Sagen, H. Bradley; and Molen, C. Theodore, Jr.</td>
<td>The Developing State Colleges and Universities: Historical Background, Current Status, and Future Plans</td>
<td>Iowa City: American College Testing Program, 1969. pp 147.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>The basic purpose of this project has been to (1) determine the extent and kind of change which has taken place in the developing state colleges and universities in the past and (2) make projections for the near future.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXIX</td>
<td>Harper, William A.</td>
<td>How Community Colleges are Organized, Started and Controlled</td>
<td>Feb. 1966</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Describes the three general patterns for establishing community colleges and their relations to the state.</td>
</tr>
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<td>XII</td>
<td>Harris, Seymour E.</td>
<td>Challenge and Change in American Education</td>
<td>Berkeley, Calif.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Concerns government, planning and management of higher education.</td>
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XXIX

262. Harris, Seymour
Book Co., Inc. 1962 XXXVIII + 713 pp.
A general overview of financial resources for higher education
part five of which has to do with government support and includes a state-
by-state survey of support of higher education.

XXV

263. Heald, Hobson, and Associates, Inc.
A report on planning for higher education.

XXX

264. Henderson, Algo D.
"State Planning and Coordination of Public and Private Higher Educa-
Uses New York state as a case in-point to explore the political and
financial problems facing the states in the coordination and administra-
tion of higher education and pleads for greater flexibility in attitudes
to find solutions.

XXXI

265. Henderson, Algo D.
"The Role of the Governing Board" A.G.B. Reports, Vol. 10, No. 2,
Washington, D.C.: Assoc. of Governing Boards of Universities and Colleges,
An essay on the governing agency or agencies of higher education which
makes frequent reference to state-level activities.

XXX

266. Henderson, Algo D.
"The Role of the State in Higher Education" Educational Record
The author identifies four functions of the state in the field of
higher education.

XXVII

267. Henry, David D.
"Accountability: To Whom, For What, By What Means?" AGB Reports
Suggests ways to restore public confidence in higher education.

XXXII

268. Heimberger, Frederic
"The State Universities" Daedalus Vol. 93, No. 4, Fall 1964,
p. 1083-1108.
Covers the general role of the state university and touches on the
state-wide coordination efforts at several points elaborating on their
organization and structure.

XXI

269. Henderson, Algo D.
"Control in Higher Education: Trends & Issues" Journal of Higher
Education. Vol. 40, No. 1 January, 1969 pp 1-11. Also in AGB Reports
Concerns four issues; the corporation as a vehicle of control;
control as it influences educational policy and program and the vital role
of faculty; possible models of governance based upon behavioral theory;
and the concept of system as applied to higher education.
270. Henry, D. D.
"Institutional Cooperation and Coordination in Meeting New Responsibilities"
Examines twelve areas of statewide coordination and methods of state-planning and concludes that coordination is necessary.

271. Heston, Francis Marion
A Survey of College Surveys, Press of the Kentucky Kernel, Univ. of Kentucky, Lexington, 1934.
An early survey of various surveys of higher education conducted for and by various colleges and agencies.

272. Hewitt, Raymond G. (ed.)
Public Policy for the Financing of Higher Education: Proceedings
Contains a variety of perspectives on the issues that must be considered in formulation of future public policy for financing higher education.

273. Hill, David Spence
Presents and interprets facts concerning the issues regarding the centralized vs. decentralized government of higher education. Separate sections on each of the forty-eight states giving the historical development.

274. Hill, David S. and Kelly, Fred J.
A discussion and analysis of financial matters in higher education. President's Commission on Higher Education.

An argument against massive state supported student loan programs.

276. Hirsh, C. & Pulver, M.
Contains items on statewide coordination and planning.

277. Hodgkinson, Harold L.
Predicts greater concentration of power at the state level which will begin to erode the autonomy of the individual institution.
278. Hodgkinson, Harold L.
A study which generally found that today's governance is more complex, more involved with negotiated exchange among many internal and external factions than before.

279. Hodgkinson, Harold L., and Meeth, Richard L.
A series of readings on the power and authority in higher education.

280. Holderman, Kenneth L.
A plea for greater cooperation and flexibility among higher educational institutions.

281. Holland, Bobby Tyson
Student Personnel Administrative Services Provided by State Agencies for Community Colleges, Unpublished dissertations, Florida State University, 1971, Univ. Microfilm No. 72-13, 518, 129 pages.
A study of the handling of student personnel administration by state agencies for community colleges.

282. Hollis, Ernest V. and Martorana, S.V.
Provides information concerning studies for advance planning in higher education in 32 states including data on purpose, scope, financing and content.

283. Horack, H.C.
A description of several instances of political intervention into the activities of higher education.

284. Horn, Francis H.
The author believes that the inclusion of private higher education in state systems is inevitable and bids educational leaders to fend their energies to preserve diversity within such systems.

285. Horner, Harlan E.
"The State and Higher Education" University of the State of New York Bulletin Albany, N.Y.: The Univ. of the State of New York, April 15, 1939, pp. 5-35.
A speech by the Associate Commissioner of Education in New York which takes the position that no law, rule, or regulation should be enacted without first consulting the institutions of higher education and securing their support.
286. Howard, Herbert C.

"Higher Education and the State Government" address delivered at Univ. of Georgia, Athen, Ga., June 16, 1926.

A speech by Herbert Hoover concerning the state government higher education relationship.

287. Howard, Lawrence C.


A review of literature on interinstitutional cooperation to achieve greater efficiency and economy and the pressure toward greater cooperation including those from governmental sources.

288. Humphrey, G. D.


The president of the University of Wyoming describes the efforts by legislators in a number of states to limit salaries of university personnel.

289. Hungate, Thad L.


A chapter (#8) deals with the principles of coordination and governance by state agencies and an appendix supplies supporting data on coordination structure in each state.

290. Hungate, Thad L.


A statistical analysis of state support for higher education and compares levels of support, patterns of sources of support to measure state effort to provide higher education.

291. Hurlburt, Allan S.


A review of state master plans for community colleges.

292. Hyndman, Patterson N.


Rejects the suggestion that in the interest of efficiency we might convert the weaker four-year private colleges into public community colleges, and gradually absorb floundering independent colleges into the state system.
Ikenberry, Stanley O.  
Points out four areas of concern to be considered by those reforming governance in higher education with implications for statewide structure.

Institute for Higher Education (U. of P.) 
Financing Higher Education: A Bibliography, compiled by staff of Hillman Library, Univ. of Pittsburgh.  
Lists background materials and statistical sources and publications on federal and state support of higher education and aid to vocational education.

Irvin, Oscar William  
A description of state budget controls for higher education in the 1920's.
296. Jamrich, John X., and Paul L. Dressel
"Surveys and Studies of Higher Education Needs and Problems"
Provides a description of the growth, type, range and sponsors of surveys of higher education as a chief contribution of which is the justification of legislative and governmental support. Includes bibliography.

297. Jamrich, John X.
"Cooperation, Coordination, and Control in Higher-Education:"
in Robert L. Ebel (Ed.) Encyclopedia of Educational Research (4th ed.)
A discussion of historical background, types of coordination, control and cooperation in higher education.

299. Jencks, Christopher
This paper asserts that states have failed to meet their responsibilities toward higher education, even their best efforts have been immersed in political games and seldom put into action. States should determine higher education policy before reaching conclusions on the best higher education structure.

300. Johnson, Byron Lamar
Advances the thesis that state-controlled junior colleges can be comprehensive community colleges and achieve the American ideal of educating every citizen to his/her highest potential. A state system of control can best coordinate junior colleges.

301. Johnson, B. Lamar
Recognizes the need for early planning in the reorganization of higher education and lists four issues which threaten sound planning: (1) it is unnecessary; (2) it is easy; (3) don't have time for; (4) can't be done because of institutional rivalry.

302. Johnson, B. Lamar, ed.
Describes the advantages and disadvantages of state controlled junior colleges.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Details</th>
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</table>
Kammerer, Gladys N.  
"The State University as a Political System"  
Describes the haphazard manner in which state universities developed with no critical examination of policies and operations and notes public pressure for specific research and development of resources.

Kandel, I. L.  
"The State and Higher Education"  
A brief comparison of the British University Grants Committee and its relation with the universities of England and Scotland as a rebuttal of those who are concerned with governmental encroachment of higher education in the U.S.

Kauffman, Joseph F.  
"Who Turned Off Faculty Power?"  
Public boards of control and coordination are described here as a threat to faculty power.

Keesecker, Ward W.  
A survey of state education structures, organization and legal powers.

Kelly, Fred J.; and McNeely, John H.  
The State and Higher Education: Phases of Their Relationship  
Describes the status of higher education in 10 states as disclosed by the number, types, and location of institutions, methods of control, and curricular offerings. Recommends improved statewide planning and coordination.

Kelly, Robert L.  
"The Colleges and National Recovery"  
Describes the cooperative agreement undertaken by colleges in various states during the depression to meet the needs of higher education in light of the implications of the National Recovery Act.

Kerr-Clark  
"Higher Education in an Era of Technical and Social Change"  
Among other concerns the author mentions the problem or political encroachment on the campus and corresponding need for autonomy for higher education.
315. Kerr, Clark
The Uses of the University, Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University
Covers many of the problems and pressures facing a university president
in a large diverse institution and the pressures for greater accountability
to the state.

316. Kettler, Raymond W.
"Multicampus Universities and the Administration of Their Finances"
College and University Business Vol. 27, No. 6, December 1959, p. 22-23.
Concerns the processing of financial documents, management reporting
and internal audit in a multicampus system with implications for state-
wide coordination.

317. Imbrough, Ralph B.
Political Power and Educational Decision-Making. Chicago: Rand
McNally, 1964.
Concerns the arena of political-educational decision making.

318. Kinley, David
"The Relation of State and Nation in Educational Policy" Journal of
A discussion of state and federal educational policy.

319. Kirkpatrick, John J.
"Financing Higher Education: Role of the State" College Board Review,
No. 49, p. 22, Spring 1971. (Also see AGB Reports Vol. 14, No. 1, Sept.
1971, p. 2-7.)
Concerns the role of state government in the finance of higher educa-
tion. Suggests larger role by parents in paying cost and state aid to
private education.

320. Klein, Arthur J. and Smittle, W. Ray
"Legal Bases for Co-ordination" Journal of Higher Education Vol. IV,
No. 3, March 1933, p. 146-150.
Describes the legal bases for statewide coordination and the types of
agencies for coordinating public education with bibliographical references
to sources of information on statewide coordinating.

321. Klein, Arthur J. (Chairman)
Cooperation and Coordination in Higher Education, American Council on
An early study of coordination and cooperation in higher education.

322. Klein, Arthur J.
"Survey of Land-Grand Colleges" Journal of Higher Education Vol. II,
No. 4, April 1931, p. 169-176.
One of a series of articles on the survey of land-grant colleges of
which deal with state-higher education relations.

323. Knoell, Dorothy M.
"Free Choice vs. Planned Accommodation: Contrasting State Approaches
for Institutional Research, 1966, pp. 39-44.
Discusses approaches to student financial aid in New York and Cali-
fornia.
324. Knoller, Richard
   "An Overview of Issues and Ideas Relating to State Aid to Non-Public
   Institutions of Higher Education" MS, Office of Institutional Studies,
   Univ. of Vermont, 1969.
   An unpublished manuscript concerning the issues related to state aid
   to private institutions.

325. Knorr, Owen A. (ed.)
   Long-Range Planning in Higher Education, Boulder, Colo.: Western
   Includes theories and developments in educational planning including
   the design and change in American higher education, the institution and
   the system; and autonomy and coordination.

326. Knowles, Asa S. (ed.)
   Handbook of College & University Administration - Two Volumes, New
   Includes various sections which deal with the state-higher education
   relations and planning. An overall handbook on higher education.

327. Kolbe, Parke, E.
   "Lessons to be Learned from the Last Word in University Cooperation
   with Government" School & Society Vol. 53, No. 1363, Feb. 8, 1941, p. 179-
   181.
   Concerns state-higher education relations.

328. Kroepsch, Robert H. (ed.)
   Partnership for Progress, The Report of a Legislative Work Conference
   on Higher Education in the West December 3-5, 1967, Western Interstate
   Concerns state-higher education relations.
329. Layton, Elizabeth N.
An annotated list of state surveys of higher education which updates
the Eells, W. C. list. Contains 72 surveys, 54 of them published in the
period 1945-1949.

330. Lawrence, Ben
"Toward a Concept of Statewide Planning and Evaluation for Higher
Education." A paper presented at the Association for Institutional Research,
May 1970.
Describes a conceptual approach for statewide planning, the infor-
mational requirements of this approach and the implications on the organi-
izations of statewide planning activities.

331. Lee, Eugene C. & Bowen, Frank M.
The Multi-Campus University. A Carnegie Commission on Higher Educa-
A study of nine multi-campus organizations covers the broad diversions
of multi-campus organization which views them as generally satisfactory be-
cause they form a balance between accountability and autonomy.

332. Leonard, Robert J.
The Co-ordination of State Institutions for Higher Education Through
Supplementary Curricular Boards. Berkeley: Univ. of Calif. 1923.
A monograph that makes reference to the various types of coordinating
boards such as those in Alabama, Oregon and Washington in 1923.

333. Leonard, J. Paul
"Controls on Higher Education: Implications for Program Planning"
Current Issues in Higher Education. Washington, D.C. National Education
Assoc., 1956, p. 264-69.
Describes the shift in higher education for control by local governing
boards to control by central state agencies.

334. Leslie, John W.
Seeking the Competitive Dollar: College Management in the Seventies,
American College Public Relations Assoc., Washington, D.C. 1970
A monograph on the management of institutional programs responsible
for attracting financial support and for communicating institutional goals
and programs to the public.

335. Levi, Julian H.
"Colleges Must Learn to Get Along With Local, State, and Federal
Agencies". . . You Can't Get Along Without Them" College & University
Some practical tips for higher education institutions on getting
along with government at various levels.

336. Levi, Julian H.
"Legal Aspects of Educational Governance" Education Record Vol. 50,
No. 4, p. 405-410, Fall, 1969.
An argument against external interference to solve campus trouble -
the institution must be master in its own house.
337. Litwak, E., & Hylton, L.
"Interorganizational analysis: A hypothesis on coordinating agencies."
An interorganizational analysis on coordinating agencies applicable to statewide coordination of higher education.

338. Livesey, Lionel J. Jr.
An unpublished paper which presents various issues on planning for higher education.

339. Livesey, L. J., Jr. & Palola, E.
A discussion of statewide planning for higher education.

340. Levitt, M.
Concerns the relationship between higher education and society.

342. Little, J. Kenneth
Outlines the trends in the early sixties by the various state legislatures regarding higher education including establishment of community colleges, scholarship programs, coordinating agencies, and compacts for planning.

343. Lloyd, R. G.
A discussion of admission policies for state-supported higher education.

344. Lombardi, John
The Financial Crisis in the Community College, ERIC Clearinghouse for Junior Colleges, Univ. of Calif., Los Angeles 1972.
Gives special attention to the contributions of growing competition, changing public attitudes and strictly economic problems to the financial crisis of community colleges.

345. Lord, Jerome & Richard D. Spero
Deals with the universities' public service posture and their role as change agents in society resulting in difficult and frustrating problems for the public institutions.
"The Direction of Coordination" Compact June, 1969, p. 3.
A short general statement by the Governor of Colorado about the need for coordination of higher education without reference to any state.
347. Macmitchell, T. Leslie
"Are Institutions Planning Ahead?" Journal of Higher Education
A study of planning problems and issues facing institutions of higher education in the mid-1950's, including some cooperative planning in several states.

348. Marsh, Clarence Stephen (ed.)
Previews an historical account of cooperation and coordination in higher education along with an analysis of the problems, obstacles, resources and past approaches.

349. Marsh, J. F.
"One board or more, for state educational institutions" American School Feb. 1916.
Discusses the issues of centralization for state educational institutions.

350. Martorana, S. W., and Hollis, Ernest V.
A state by state description of state boards responsible for higher education.

351. Martorana, S. V.
An analysis based on 27 state surveys of higher education made between 1950 and 1957.

352. Martorana, S. V.
Describes long-range planning for higher education 1956-1959.

353. Martorana, S. V.; Messersmith, James C.; and Nelson, Lawrence O.

354. Martorana, S. V.
Discusses the patterns of coordination in a number of states.

355. Martorana, S. V.
Describes the establishment of two-year learning centers in Wisconsin and Pennsylvania.
356. Martorana, S. V.
Describes the various roles and tasks played by state coordinating boards with special emphasis on the community/junior college responsibilities.

357. Martorana, S. V. & Hollis, Ernest V.
Contains the legislation passed in the states every year concerning higher education from 1954-1956.

358. Martorana, S. V.
Describes state formulae for community/junior college support.

359. Martorana, S. V.
A statistical treatment on the composition of boards of trustees and their method of selections with implications for state level governance.

360. Mayhew, L.
Concerns long-range planning of higher education at various levels.

361. Mayhew, Lewis B.
Includes a description of coordination, long-range planning, structure, master plans, for higher education by each state.

362. Mayhew, Lewis B.
Predicts that all states will have a suprainstitutional body in charge of higher education within a decade especially where existing systems fail.

363. Melloan, George
A discussion of state legislative efforts at planning for higher education.

364. Meredith, A. B. (Chairman)
An early discussion of state-higher education relations.
V 365. Millard, Richard

"Legal Aspects of and Legislative Considerations in Statewide Planning." A speech given to the Council on Higher Education in Puerto Rico, August 30, 1971.

Describes the critical problems and the legal considerations of statewide planning for higher education.

XIV 366. Millard, Richard

"State Support for Higher Education: Resources and Responsibilities." 


A call for collaboration in information systems, management, planning and a new level of political realism on campus.

VII 379. Miller, Carl Kenneth, Jr.

A Study of the Formal Relations Between the State Agency and External Faculty Organizations in Selected State-Wide Systems of Junior Colleges. 


This study analyzes the formal points of contact between the agency responsible for community/junior colleges in a statewide system and faculty organizations.

XXIX 367. Miller, Helen A.


A portion of this article deals with the state's relationship to higher education which is described as closer and more centralized.

XIX 368. Miller, James Lyle Jr.

State Budgeting for Higher Education 'The Use of Formulas and Cost Analysis'. Institute of Public Administration, University of Michigan, 1964.

A comprehensive discussion of budgeting, formulas and cost analysis in higher education for states.

XII 369. Miller, James L., Jr.

"The Two Dimensions of State-wide Higher Education Coordination" 


A brief summary of the development of coordination and a discussion of the two dimensions of statewide coordination geographic (horizontal) and program (vertical).

IV 370. Miller, James L., Jr.

"Institutional Individualism and State Higher Education Systems" 


Notes that the most important shift in institutional reactions to statewide coordination may be the quiet fact that all participants in state-level decision-making about higher education are becoming habituated to and dependent upon a series of working relationships which involves the coordinating board as one of the participants.
II 371. Miller, James L. Jr.  
"Coordination of Higher Education" AGB Reports, Vol. 9, No. 1, November 1966, p. 3-11.  
Suggests that the "ideal" coordinating agency operates for the benefit of all—public, higher education, government and this ideal can be realized.

V 373. Millett, J. D.  
Discusses three problems concerning statewide planning: relating decision-making to state government; determining relation between planning agency in institution; specifying what planning means in higher education.

XIX 374. Millett, John D.  
A summary and analysis of the Commission's staff's findings on financing higher education favorable toward cooperative efforts and adequate state funding.

II 375. Millett, John D.  
Includes a section on state government in which two types of statewide organizational structures are discussed: the multi-campus system and coordinating board.

XXV 377. Millett, J. D.  
A general discussion of statewide planning and coordination.

II 378. Millett, John D.  
A review of administrative problems within a state government that affect higher education in terms of political traditions, the structure of political power and the structure of governmental institutions.

XXX 390. Minter, W. John  
Seven papers dealing with state-higher education relations by different authors covering a range of related topics includes annotated bibliography.
382. Missouri Comm. on Higher Education. 
   Sixth Annual Survey of Student Charges Among State-Supported Colleges 
   and Universities in 17 States. Jefferson City, Missouri, Pub. October, 1969, 
   11 p. ED 035 371 (ERIC). 
   An annual survey of student changes in 17 states.

383. McClure, W. P. 
   Government of Public Education for Adequate Policy Making. Urbana: 
   Includes a political analysis of structures for educational policy 
   making by P. Moneypenny.

384. Moore, Richard T. 
   "State Facilities Authority May Help in Private College Plans" College & 
   University Business. December, 1969, p. 54. 
   A discussion of the state facilities commissions and their probable 
   impact on private institutions.

385. Moos, Malcolm 
   (Director, Comm. on Government and Education, Baltimore) "A New Look 
   at Topside Control" College and Univ. Business. Vol. 24, No. 5, May 1958, 
   p. 45-47. 
   Describes problems of increasing centralization of control by various 
   states and the probable impact on higher education.

386. Moos, Malcolm & Rourke, Francis E. 
   A study of the interaction of the various state agencies and higher 
   education institutions which due to increasing centralization may be more 
   at odds.

387. Morey, Lloyd 
   "Governmental Control of Public Higher Education" Transactions and Pro- 
   ceedings of the National Association of State Colleges & Universities 53 
   States that although some forms of external control are unnecessary state 
   institutions do have a responsibility and accountability to the government and 
   the people.

388. Morey, Lloyd 
   "Here's One Way to Unify Higher Education" Illinois Education 40:102, 
   Nov. 1951. 
   A recommendation for centralization in Illinois.

389. Morey, Lloyd 
   The State-Supported University Carbondale, Ill.: Southern Ill. Univ. 
   Four lectures given at SIU part of which concerns the need for coopera- 
   tive planning and autonomous status for the university in the governmental 
   structure.

390. Morrissey, K. C. 
   p. 16-19. 
   Puts forth ten reasons for state control of community/junior colleges 
   with the Massachusetts system as an example.
391. Morrison, D. G., Witherspoon, Clinette P.  
Suggests six guidelines for the establishment of public 2-year colleges based on a survey of plans and procedures for establishing 2-year colleges.

392. Morrison, D. G.; and Martorana, S. V.  
A state by state examination of the legislative requirements for establishing and developing two-year colleges and recommendations.

393. Morrill, James L.  
The Ongoing State University. Minneapolis, Minn. Univ. of Minn. Press 1960.  
An autobiography of a former state university president contains numerous items germane to the state-higher education relationship.

394. Morton, Ben L.  
"Perspective from a State Coordinator of Higher Education" Educational Record 1970, 52(3) 297.  
A description of various issues, problems and trends in coordination.

395. Moses, Stanley  
An essay on the educational system and its relationship to society and the issues which must be considered in future planning.

396. Mugford, T. H.  
A plea for cooperative efforts in higher education.

397. Munns, Earle Dee  
A report of 38 studies from 22 states which analyzes the studies with twelve conclusions.

398. Mushkin, S. J.  
An attempt at analysis of the efforts of state governments in the financing of higher education which concludes that state efforts have been inadequate.
399. McAllister, Charles E.  
   Results of a survey on state universities in which he found little  
   political interference regardless how boards were appointed. Also attacks  
   centralization but agrees that there should be accountability.

400. Mac Bride, Thomas Huston  
   *Duplication in Schools of Higher Learning Supported by the State*  
   Washington, D.C. 1914.  
   An address before the National Association of State University.

401. McCallum, William Jackson  
   *The Financial Support and Control of Public Junior Colleges in the*  
   A study of finance and control of public junior colleges in the U.S.

402. McClure, William P. and Miller, Van (eds)  
   *Government of Public Education for Adequate Policy Making* Urbana, Ill.  
   Provides an approach to educational decisionmaking that stresses the  
   structures for policy making.

   *Higher Education and the War.* Philadelphia, Pa.: American Academy  
   of Political and Social Science, 1944. VII & 207 pp.  
   Contains 26 essays concerning higher education during WW II including  
   a paper on statewide planning for postwar educational needs.

404. McConnell, T. R.  
   "The Coordination of State Systems of Higher Education" *Emerging  
   Patterns in American Higher Education.* Edited by Washington, D.C.:  
   Concludes that voluntary coordination is inadequate and ineffective  
   and the need for public systems of higher education must be subject to the  
   sanction of a coordinating body and responsive to an agency charged with  
   statewide planning.

405. McConnell, T. R.  
   *A General Pattern for American Public Higher Education.* New York:  
   Chapter eight concerns statewide coordination, other chapters related  
   to coordination. The purpose of this volume is to explore the implications  
   of the CROHE at Berkeley's researches for the patterning of American public  
   higher education.

406. McConnell, William R.  
   "Building on the States' Coordination Experience" *Compact,* June, 1969,  
   Briefly describes the development and scope of Statewide Higher Educa-  
   tion Executive Officers Association (SHEEO).

407. McGlothlin, Wm. J.  
   "The South Advances: Regional Planning in Education" *Journal of  
   Higher Education* XXI, March 1950, p. 113-20.  
   A summary after one year of cooperative planning of the Southern  
   Regional Education Board.
408. McGown, Wayne


PPBS system for state higher education structures are discussed.

409. McGrath, Earl J.


A study of the composition of governing boards of institutions of higher education and the pros and cons of their representation of higher education.

410. McLure, W. P. & Miller, V. (Eds.)


Concerns governance of higher education.

412. McNeely, John H.


A description of financial controls over higher education.

413. McNeely, John H.


An early description of state private higher education relations.

414. McNeely, John H.


An early study of the authority of state executive agencies over higher education.

415. McNeely, John H.


Covers the expansion on an extensive scale the function of state governments and the many new responsibilities they have assumed in the area of higher education.

416. McNeely, John H.


Describes the various councils in a number of states which replaced separate governing boards with a single board of control.
417. McNeely, John H.


Describes the various policies of the legislatures of several states in applying state funds for the support of their higher education based on appropriation acts and state statues.

418. McQuery, Elton K.


Describes several matters concerning state-higher education relations.
419. Naftalin, Arthur
"Fiscal Independence for Higher Education" Educational Record,
A state fiscal officer's view of higher education which he considers
to be basically and inherently different from other state services and
favors internal allocation of funds exclusively by the institutions.

420. National Council of Chief State School Officers
Our System of Education, A Statement of some Desirable Policies,
Programs and Administrative Relationships in Education, The Council,

421. National Council of State Directors of Community-Junior Colleges
Covers many aspects of statewide administration of community colleges.

422. Neff, Charles B.
"Planning & Governance" Journal of Higher Education, Vol. 42, No. 2,
Prents four propositions for governance and the planning process
with implications for statewide coordination.

423. Nelson, Fred
"State Aid to Private Colleges and Universities" MS School of Education,
Stanford, 1969.
An unpublished manuscript regarding state aid to private colleges and
universities.

424. Nelson-Jones, Richard
Covers the coordination of higher education in New England.

425. Nevins, Allan
The State University and Democracy. Urbana, Illinois: University of
An historical analysis of four stages of development of state and
land-grant institutions with current and future trends.

426. Newburn, H. K.
"The Future of Higher Education." A University President's View
Advocates the development of a fully co-ordinated pattern of scholar-
ships and fellowships involving the cooperative efforts of state govern-
ments and private and public education.

427. Newman, Frank
Aspects of the report deal with higher education coordination and
state-higher education relations.
428. New England Board of Higher Education
    Hartford, Conn.: November 1969.
    A report on the planning for higher education in New England.

429. New England Board of Higher Education
    Migration to the New England States.
    Hartford, Conn.: 1969.
    A study of student migration in New England.

430. New England Board of Higher Education
    Public Policy for the Financing of Higher Education.
    Proceedings of a conference on public policy for financing higher education. Includes inefficiencies of public policy, forms of public financing, state-regional planning and financing of higher education.

431. Niess, Charles Fredrick
    Concerns the forces which influence educational legislation.

432. Nyman, David and Mosmann, Charles
    A description of state-higher education relations with respect to the establishment of computer networks.
433. Orlans, Harold
Deals with problems in higher education-government relations.

434. O'Neil, Robert M., Morris, John P. and Mack, Rdymond
Basically concerns the Kent State situation but chapter five includes a
discussion of institutional autonomy and the need for institutions to be free
of external authority.

435. Ostheimer, Richard H.
A Statistical Analysis of the Organization of Higher Education in the
United States, 1948-1949, The Commission on Financing Higher Education,
A statistical analysis of higher education with emphasis on finance.
436. Paige, Glenn D.
Deals with faculty involvement in political issues without reference to participation in issues involving education or a possible faculty or student lobby with the state legislature.

437. Palola, Ernest G.

438. Palola, Ernest G.
A discussion of authority distribution and structure in a system of higher education.

439. Palola, Ernest G.; Lehman, Timothy; Blischke, William
This paper is based on a study of faculty involvement in planning at a number of institutions in Florida, Illinois, New York and California.

440. Palola, E. G.; Lehman, T.; and Blischke, W. R.
Describes a framework for the statewide study of programs, includes case studies, cross comparisons and model planning. The purposes of the study were to determine types of planning being done and to analyze that planning.

441. Palola, Ernest G.
States that planning in the past has been quantitative oriented but will be qualitative in the future. Describes the strengths and weaknesses of statewide planning.

442. Palola, Ernest
Advocates more qualitative planning to replace quantitative statewide planning of the past.

443. Palola, Ernest
Describes the future challenges of statewide planning which include academic reform and the overhaul of educational missions and roles of institutions to meet the needs of an even more diverse student population.

444. Palola, Ernest G.
A study of statewide master plans.
445. Paltridge, James G.
"Organizational Forms Which Characterize Statewide Coordination of Public Higher Education." Berkeley: June 1965 (mimeographed).
A discussion of statewide organizational structures for higher education.

446A Paltridge, James Gilbert
Proposes a systems model for statewide coordination.

446B Paltridge, Gilbert D.
An analysis of the principal changes and new developments in the organizational form and operating procedures of the California Council since its inception in the Master Plan of 1960.

447. Paltridge, J. G.
Conflict and coordination in higher education. Berkeley: Center for Research and Development in Higher Education, Univ. of Calif. 1968.
A study of higher education in Wisconsin and the development of coordination agencies over the years.

448. Parenty, Patrick
A study of state policies toward the provision of education facilities.

449. Parrott, Jacob P., Jr.
The purpose of this study was to formulate criteria and a model statute to serve as a negotiation guideline for trustees and administrators, in a community college system.

450. Partch, C. E.
A study of facilities and student enrollment in the war years presents problems of the lack of planning.

451. Pearson, Jim B. and Fuller, Edgar (eds)
Includes a section on higher education development and relations to the state education departments.

452. Perkins, James A.
Discusses the relationship between modern government, industry and education and the combinations of interests.
IV 453. Perkins, J. A. (ed.)
Include 27 essays on the general theme that traditional independence
and autonomy of institutions is giving way to state or national coordinating
bodies.

II 456. Perkins, James A.
"Administration in the Halls of Ivy" Public Administra'tion Review.
Winter, 1960.
Points out the need for studies of the workings of university admini-
stration and the nature of the political environment that are necessary
for the understanding of decisionmaking.

XV 454. Perkins, John A.
"Soaring College Enrollments: A Critical Problem for the States"
Deals with enrollment expansion as a result of the "baby boom" and
a plea for extensive planning to meet the crisis.

XXIX 455. Perkins, John A. (State Budget Director, Michigan)
"Higher Education and the State Government" School & Society, Vol. 66,
No. 1715, Nov. 8, 1947 pp. 353-358.
A view of the state government-higher education relationship from the
perspective of a state budget officer. Describes higher education in most
states as a perfect hodgepodge and mentions the problems of duplication and
competition. Recommends voluntary coordination.

II 457. Perry, R. P.
The Organized Organization: The American University and Its Admini-
stration Univ. of Toledo, 1972.
Several papers on university administration.

XXV 458. Peterson, Marvin W.
"Potential Impact on PPBS in Higher Education" Journal of Higher Edu-
Describes the implications of PPBS in the public university's relationship
to state government as potentially far reaching, as the potential for the data
to become political issues has increased.

XII 459. Pierce, Truman M.
Presents the roles of the various branches of government with respect
to education which are regarded as generally positive.

XII 460. Pierce, Wendell H.
"Time for the Educational Superboard" A speech by the Executive Director
Advocates a superboard for all levels of education within the states.

XVIII 461. Pifer, Alan
"Toward a Coherent Set of National Policies for Higher Education" An
address given to the Assoc. of American Colleges Annual Meeting, 1968,
Mpls., Minn.
An examination of the uncoordinated nature of government involvement
in higher education.
A description of trends, history and structures of statewide coordination as part of a recommendation for higher education in Louisiana.

A discussion of some of the problems related to control.

A follow-up study on the recommendations of surveys of higher education.

Cites the precarious position that institutions of higher education have in many states. Particularly inadequate is the position of state teachers colleges which have few safeguards to protect them.

Recommends coordination to reduce the "anarchy in higher education regarding objectives and use of resources."

Compares the effectiveness with which all 50 states use the potential tax resources available to them.
The current system of control which includes the increasing demands by state officials over higher education is blamed for the large number of college presidents leaving their positions. 

Rauh, Morto A. 


A study of trustees with implications for statewide governance and control.

Reach, D. D. 


Concerns state-community college relations.

Reeves, H. C. 


States that basic responsibility for higher education lies with the state and proposes that states should allow tax credits for general purpose contributions to private colleges and universities.

Ritterbush, Philip C. 


Roberts, Dayton Y., ed. 


Discusses numerous aspects of state-community college relations.

Roth, William M. 

"The Dilemmas of Leadership" in "Who Runs the University?" Saturday Review January 10, 1970. 

A discussion of leadership and governance in higher education.

Rourke, Frank and Brooks, Glenn 


One of the first works to recognize the many changes in management styles of institutions of higher education. This came about partly as a result of increasing institutional complexity and the need for more dependable data for reports to the supporting publics.
477. Rourke, Francis F. and Moos, Malcolm

A study of the impact of state administrative controls upon the management of state colleges and universities. Provides a description of many facets of the legal and administrative position of publicly supported institutions.

478. Rudy, Willis

A brief history of the development of higher education in the U.S., including the development of relations between higher education and the states.

479. Russell, John Dale

A discussion of higher education planning in the states.

480. Russell, John Dale

Describes a trend toward some form of centralized control over public higher education and some problems which show a need for better coordination.

481. Rust, Jerry H. Jr.


482. Ruthven, Alexander

A section of which covers the state-supported institutions and touches on problems of partisan political influences. Recommends voluntary coordination.

483. Sagen, H. Bradley and Harcleroad, Fred F.

Describes some of the problems of developing institutions and suggests a non-university type model should be followed.

484. Sanford, Daniel S.

An early article on consortium-type cooperation between community/junior colleges.

485. Salisbury, R. H.

A discussion of state-education relations.
486. Sammartino, Peter (Pres.)
   Concerns multi-campus operations of colleges and universities.

487. Sammartino, Peter
   "Multiple Campus Colleges and Universities" Liberal Education. Vol. XLIX, No. 1, March 1963, p. 48-52.
   Describes some of the problems facing new branch campuses operations.

488. Sammartino, Peter
   Describes the reasons for the "multiple campus" phenomenon and lists the advantages of such arrangements.

489. Sanders, Admiral Dewey
   "A Study of Faculty Morale In a Community College System." Unpublished PhD. Diss. Univ. of Kentucky, #71, 24, 916, 317 pp.
   Study examines the differences among various groups of faculty members on previously defined moral variables.

490. Sanford, D. S.
   An analysis of the documents relating to inter-institutional agreements with special reference to coordination.

491. Scheps, Clarence
   Contains sections related to state-higher education relations such as preparing budget requests for the legislature.

492. School & Society
   Suggests six areas for future planning including better coordination.

493. School & Society
   Suggests that the growing need for funds by higher education calls for a unified view of needs and plans among the states but expressed a concern for the displacement of faculty in the planning process.

494. Schultz, Theodore W.
   Suggests that the central economic concept in planning and financing education should be the rate of return to investment (human capital).
495. Schwenkneys, Barry & Goodman, M. E.
   "Putting Cooperation to Work Academy for Educational Develop,, New
   York, 1972.
   A survey of the mode and effectiveness of voluntary cooperation
   among American colleges and universities.

496. Shirley, J. W.
   "Problems Involved in Cooperation Between Universities and Government
   Describes several problems in cooperation in state-higher education
   relations.

497. Shulman, Carol H.
   State Aid to Private Higher Education ERIC Clearinghouse on H.E.
   A review of 22 pieces of recent literature that examines plans
   for new forms of state aid to the independent sector and the state's
   interest in aiding private colleges.

498. Sicuro, N. A.
   "University Branches Solution for College Crush" School & Society,
   Describes the development of branch campuses in a number of states
   and raises a number of pertinent issues related to this development.

499. Singletary, Otis A.
   "Challenges to Institutional Integrity-External Forces" The North
   Outlines the major sources of external pressures on universities
   and classifies them under three headings: organizational, governmental,
   and popular.

500. Skaggs, Kenneth G. (et. al.)
   "Establishing Legal Bases for Community Colleges," Proceedings of a
   conference sponsored by the Comm. on Legislation of the AAJC Chicago,
   Suggests improved legal foundations for public junior colleges are
   needed in most states.

501. Skaggs, K. G.
   "Legislation and Trends in the Centralization of Control of Higher
   Education at the State Level" Junior College Journal, Vol. 29, May 1959,
   p. 539-44.
   Describes the trend toward increasing state-level control of junior
   colleges.

502. Sliger, B. F. & Thomas R. Beard
   "State Support of Public Higher Education" Proceedings, 55th Annual
   Conference of the national Tax Assoc. 1962 Harrisburg, Pa.: National
   Tax Assoc., 1963, p. 464-76.
   Concerns the role of the states in public higher education and state
   support vs. higher tuitions.
503. Smart, John Marshall
Primarily concerns state higher education relations in California especially that involving the California Coordinating Council.

504. Smith, G. Kerry
Concerns state resources on higher education.

505. Smith, G. Kerry
Contains chapters on state-higher education relations.

506. Smart, John M. & Spalding, Willard B.
A discussion of the concept of "system" and its applications to higher education.

507. Smart, John M.
Suggests a new role for state coordinating agencies in the controversies between state government and public institutions of higher education begins by stating five reasons why the agencies have not performed this role in the past.

508. Smith, Willard Wallace
A study of early state-higher education relations.

509. Smittle, William R.

510. Smittle, W. Ray
A description of the developments of higher education coordination in seven states and a statement of the probable reasons for failure in five of the states and probable reasons for success of two states.

511. Southern Assn. of Colleges and Schools
Explores the relationships between state budget officials and institutions of higher education in the eleven states of the Southern Assn. Special attention to the importance of discretion in the expenditure of appropriated funds.
512. Southern Regional Education Board

A Unitary State System of Higher Education: A Staff Paper,
UD 010 616 (ERIC).

Emphasizes that all types of post-high school educational resources
must be utilized if higher educational opportunity for all citizens is
to be realized pointing to the need for greater coordinating and planning.

513. Southern Regional Education Board

New Directions in Statewide H.E. Planning and Coordination Pub. 1970,
59 pp. Atlanta, Ga. ED 046 133 EA 003 262 (ERIC).

Presents discussion by legislators and educators on the degrees of
responsibilities and authority that state planning and coordination agencies
should be assigned in the design of sound growth pattern in higher educat
appropriate to the needs of society.

514. Southern Regional Education Board

State Support for Private Higher Education? by McFarlane, William H
Atlanta pub. 1969, 31 pp. ED 036 265 HE 001 316 (ERIC).

Considers the issues related to restructuring state systems of higher
education with special focus on the role of private colleges and universities.

515. Southern Regional Education Board

Higher Education for the Future: Reform or More of the Same, Atlanta, Ga.
$1.50 Proceedings of the Legislative Work Conference held July 14-17, 1971,
in Key Biscayne, Fla.

Considers various proposals that have been made for reforming higher
education.

516. Southern Regional Education Board

"Within Our Reach" Report of the Commission on Goals for Higher Educa-
tion in the South, Atlanta: 1961, p. 41.

This report strongly recommends that every southern state should have
a central agency for long-range planning and coordination.

517. Southern Regional Education Board

Summary of State Legislation Affecting Higher Education in the South,
Atlanta (periodically).

Gives legislative highlights for 12 southern states.

518. Spang, James Robert

"Direct and Indirect State-Aid to Private Institutions of Higher Education

This study identifies present and/or recommended state aid programs to
support private institutions of higher education together with knowledge of
their efficacy in order to help the states in planning state-aid programs.

519. Spencer, James Sigel

"Criteria for the Establishment and Operation of a State-wide System of

A state plan for establishing and operating a state-wide system of
junior colleges.
520. Spiro, Robert H.  
Recommends the development of a comprehensive master plan embracing both private and public higher education for each state.

Concerns numerous aspects of state-community/junior college relations including coordination.

Concerns numerous aspects of state-community college relations.

Concerns numerous aspects of state-community college relations.

Concerns numerous aspects of state-community college relations.

525. State & Government  
A summary of the key factors that affect the future of higher education in the various states including who should attend, the role of the state and expenditures.

526. Stein, Jay W.  
Describes the role and function of state facilities commissions for higher education and their development or lack of development in the various states since the 1963 Higher Education Facilities Act was passed.

527. Stevens, Edwin B.  
Points to the successful models of higher education coordination in Oregon (1909) Washington (1917) and the Board of Regents in California and suggests their creation in other states.

528. Stewart, Robert B. & Lyon, Roy  
Debt Financing of Plant Additions for State Colleges and Universities  
A manual which grew out of a study undertaken in 1940.
529. Strand, A. L.  
"Land-Grant Colleges and the State"  Proceedings of the Assoc. of Land-Grant Colleges and Universities, 67:221-225, Annual Convention, 1953.  
A survey of 47 land-grant colleges which identified their control arrangements.

530. Strayer, George Drayton  
Describes the general situation of education as a result of the depression and makes pleas for more adequate budgeting measures and controls.

531. Stroup, Herbert  
Considers higher education institutions much the same as other state agencies due to regulations and budgets etc.

532. Struthers, Frederick Robert  
A study of community/junior college legislation in the U.S.

533. Stuckman, Jeffrey A.  
Concerns 8 coordinating functions by staff from Florida and Illinois.

534. Stuckman, Jeffrey, A.  
A favorable description of statewide coordination in junior colleges.

536. Sugg, Redding S. Jr.  
A summary of the activities of the Southern Regional Board.

537. Suzzallo, Henry  
A broad discussion of some of the issues concerning the problems of education and politics.
538. Thackery, Russell I.
Circular Letter No. 29, Assoc. of Land Grant Colleges and Universities,
Office of Executive Secretary, Washington, D.C., Nov. 7, 1955.
Contains information related to state-higher education relations.

539. Thackery, Russell I.
"Some Responsibilities of the State University" Educational Record
Suggests that educators develop a sense of urgency in order to overcome
the inaction in developing an appreciation of higher education in the states
constituency (i.e. business, farmers, legislators).

540. Thackery, Russell I.
The Future of the State University Urbana, Ill.: Univ. of Illinois
A major portion of this volume is devoted to a discussion of the growth
and status of the major state universities over the past 20 years. Of con-
cern is the "repoliticalization" of public higher education and the possibility
that it may erode the distinctive characteristics of the state university.

541. Timm, NcH.
"A New Method of Measuring State's Higher Education Burden" Journal
Proposes an index to determine each state's ability to support its
higher education system.

542. Toepelman, W. C.
"Controls on Higher Education" Current Issues in Higher Education.
Describes two general types of control boards and some of the limita-
tions placed on institutions of higher education by centralized coordinating
agencies.

543. Trautman, Paul Gene
"A Model for State Education Agency Facilities Planning Section." EdD.
Describes a model education facilities planning unit which would be
adaptable in a variety of situations in the various states.

544. Trow, Martin
"Some Lessons from Berkeley" Paper read at American Council on Educ.,
Concerns the institutional and educational problems at a large state
university and suggest more studies of the nature of these large institu-
tions and their constituencies.


548. U. S. Office of Education. Seventh Annual Conference on Higher Education, General Information Survey (HEGIS) June 21-25, 1971, Washington, D.C. This is one of a number of conferences with proceedings regarding the HEGIS reporting forms and often concerning state agencies.


553. Vaccaro, Louis C.
"Conflict of Authority in the University" College and University
Discusses the faculty's reactions to bureaucratic regulation by
resistance to bureaucratic rules, standards and regulations.

554. Van Dyne, Larry A.
"Upper-Level Colleges Search for Identity" Chronicle of Higher
Education March 20, 1972.
Describes efforts of several states to develop "upper-level" colleges as
an example of state-wide coordination efforts.

555. Van Dyne, Larry A.
"Teaching Loads Draw Criticism of State Officials" Chronicle of
Describes criticism by some state officials with faculty workloads.

556. Van Dyne, Larry A.
"College Empire-Building Seen Threatening Credibility" Chronicle of
Describes how "empire-building" by various institutions threatens
their credibility.

557. Verhaalen, Roman J.
Legislation and Higher Education, The Bureau of Educational Research
and Service, Vol. 8, No. 2, College of Educa., Univ. of Wyoming,
Laramie, 1950.
Concerns state-higher education relations.
Points to the trend toward multi-campus units and the need for systems of statewide coordination to control expanding programs and curricula.

559. Waldo, Dwight
A brief overview of some aspects of the university as a governmental agency and a political force. He concludes the university is an important, integral part of the governmental-political in contemporary society.

560. Washington Education Assoc.
Contains three major papers pertaining to the strengths and weaknesses of voluntary and more formal forms of institutional coordination.

561. Wattenbarger, James L.
An annotated bibliography on statewide coordination which includes about 120 selected books and articles.

562. Wattenbarger, James L.
Describes the patterns, trends, and status of state control of community/junior colleges.

563. Wattenbarger, James L.
Describes six major areas of statewide agency responsibility with respect to community/junior colleges.

564. Wattenbarger, James L. and Bender, Louis W.
Describes the shift from locally administered community colleges to centrally administered systems of community colleges.

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570. Wescoe W. Clarke (Chancellor of Univ. of Kansas)


Concerns the state's role in higher education and the necessity for proper allocation of resources; is favorable towards coordination and planning.

571. West, Elmer D. & Andersen, Charles J.


Describes the trend toward higher proportions of students in public institutions vis a vis the private institutions.

572. Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education (WICHE)


Identifies five areas of criticism by legislators in their relations with higher education.

574. Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education (WICHE)


Both legislators and educators discuss law enforcement militant groups, drug use and abuse; and their relationships to governance.

575. Western Interstate Commission on Higher Education (WICHE)


Legislators and educators discuss relevance in higher education, academic freedom and alternatives to faculty tenure, primary functions of the state board of higher education and who determines an institution's role and objectives.
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