California is spending over four billion dollars a year to feed, educate, punish, shelter, and care for children. Numerous studies have concluded, however, that these services are frequently uncoordinated, duplicative, wasteful, and ineffective. Yet when corrective actions are proposed, they deal only with fragments of the system. The Assembly Symposium on Services to Children and Youth was formed to serve as the focal point of responsibility for assessing the current conditions of children's services and generating and promoting changes in the system. The symposium was planned to extend over five phases, spanning a period of 16 months: The phases are: (1) advance data collection; (2) problem identification workshop; (3) task force studies of the major problem areas identified in Phase 2; (4) mobilization of support through dissemination of task force findings and recommendations and a major children's services conference; and (5) preparation, introduction, and passage of a series of major bills supported by community and statewide organizations. This document summarizes the findings of Phase 1 and reports the findings of the workshop of Phase 2 by outlining specific problem statements and anticipated solutions. A list of the 280 participants is included. (Author/MET)
REPORT OF THE PROBLEM IDENTIFICATION WORKSHOP

PHASE II OF THE CALIFORNIA ASSEMBLY SYMPOSIUM ON SERVICES TO CHILDREN AND YOUTH

JUNE 23, 1973

SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

ASSEMBLY OFFICE OF RESEARCH

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE
SACRAMENTO
Report of the Problem Identification Workshop, California Assembly Symposium on Services to Children and Youth, June 23, 1973

Prepared by

Dr. Wanda K. Baker
Principal Consultant
Assembly Office of Research

James C. Hurst
Assistant Director
Assembly Office of Research

Robert R. Rosenberg
Principal Consultant
Assembly Office of Research

Becky Palmer
Secretary
Assembly Office of Research

Timothy Chandler
Symposium Task Force Coordinator

Willie Cunningham
Symposium Task Force Coordinator

Scott McClure
Symposium Task Force Coordinator

Mark Ryavec
Symposium Task Force Coordinator

Assembly Office of Research
R. William Hauck, Director

July 1973
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SYMPOSIUM STEERING COMMITTEE</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROBLEM IDENTIFICATION WORKSHOP STAFF</td>
<td>iv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTRODUCTION</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PHASE I. ADVANCE DATA COLLECTION</strong></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California's Budget for Children and Youth</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Key to California Statutes Relating Specifically to Children and Youth</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PHASE II. PROBLEM IDENTIFICATION WORKSHOP</strong></td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Development of Goals</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Generation of Problem Statements</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Problem Refinement</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Priority Problems</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fig. 1.--Problem Priority Graph</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Task Force Areas</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participant Evaluation</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phase II Participants</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SYMPOSIUM STEERING COMMITTEE

Honorable Richard Alatorre  
Vice Chairman, Assembly  
Committee on Health. Member  
of Committees on Employment  
and Public Employees; and  
Labor Relations.  
(Room 5160, State Capitol)

Marian Anderson  
Child Care Consultant  
Sacramento City College  
3835 Freeport Blvd.  
Sacramento, California 95822

Bruce Baumeister  
Southern California Chairman  
California Children’s Lobby  
Committee on Juvenile Justice  
449 South Beverly Drive, Suite 300  
Beverly Hills, California 90212

Othella Daniels  
Los Angeles City Schools  
Children’s Center Branch  
P. O. Box 3307  
Terminal Annex  
Los Angeles, California 90051

Earlyne DiRusso  
President Elect  
California Association of  
Children's Residential Centers  
3555 Auburn Blvd.  
Sacramento, California 95821

Honorable Gordon W. Duffy  
Chairman of the Assembly Select  
Committee on Health Manpower.  
Member of Committees on Agri-  
culture; Governmental Organization;  
Health; and Ways and Means.  
(Room 3104, State Capitol)

Miguel (Mike) Duran  
Project Manager  
East Side Multi-Service Center  
Los Angeles County  
3626 East 5th Street  
Los Angeles, California 90063

Dr. Larry Greenberg  
Child Psychiatrist  
Department of Psychiatry  
School of Medicine  
University of California–Davis  
Davis, California 95616

L. George Horne  
Executive Director  
San Diego Children's Home Assn.  
3002 Armstrong Street  
San Diego, California 92111

Betty Inman  
Founder, Citizens for Juvenile  
Justice  
95 San Andreas  
San Francisco, California 94127

Mrs. Eugene Jurs  
Founder  
Oakland Public School Volunteers  
6133 Estates Drive  
Oakland, California 94611

Honorable Frank Lanterman  
Vice Chairman, Assemblyman  
Committee on Ways and Means and Chairman of  
the Subcommittee on Mental Health  
Services. Member of Committees  
on Transportation; Water; and  
Efficiency and Cost Control.  
(Room 3120, State Capitol)

Honorable Bob Moretti  
Speaker of the Assembly  
Room 3164, State Capitol

Delmer J. Pascoe, M.D.  
Clinical Professor of Pediatrics  
Director, Pediatric Ambulatory  
Services, Dept. of Pediatrics  
San Francisco General Hospital  
San Francisco, California 94110
SYMPOSIUM STEERING COMMITTEE

(cont'd)

Thomatra Scott
Youth Program Specialist
Economic Opportunity Council
% Westside Community Mental Health Center
2201 Sutter Street
San Francisco, California 94115

Art Seidenbaum
Los Angeles Times Columnist
Public Relations Department
Times Mirror Square
Los Angeles, California 90053
Home: 15137 Mulholland Drive
Los Angeles, California 90024

Honorable Henry Waxman
Chairman, Assembly Committee on Health. Member of Committees on Criminal Justice; Elections and Reapportionment; and Finance and Insurance.
(Room 5119, State Capitol)

Arnold York
President
California Children's Lobby
1666 Corinth Avenue
West Los Angeles, California
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Organization</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ronald H. Fremlin</td>
<td>Workshop Director</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Wanda K. Baker</td>
<td>Symposium Coordinator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James C. Hurst</td>
<td>Symposium Coordinator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharon Glaviano</td>
<td>Secretary</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Becky Palmer</td>
<td>Secretary</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan Baren</td>
<td>Staff Assistant</td>
<td>Office of the Speaker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chalos Blakeney</td>
<td>Consultant, Study of Troubled Children and Youth</td>
<td>consultant, Study of Troubled Children and Youth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ronnie Blakeney</td>
<td>Consultant, Study of Troubled Children and Youth</td>
<td>consultant, Study of Troubled Children and Youth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bob Buckenmeyer</td>
<td>Office of Educational Liaison</td>
<td>Office of Educational Liaison</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tom Carroll</td>
<td>Principal Consultant</td>
<td>Assembly Judiciary Committee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Timothy Chandler</td>
<td>Task Force Coordinator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Willie Cunningham</td>
<td>Task Force Coordinator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lilly Donald</td>
<td>Analyst</td>
<td>Assembly Office of Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peter Douglas</td>
<td>Consultant</td>
<td>Select Committee on Coastal Zone Resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carla Escobedo</td>
<td>Task Force Coordinator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wanda Lee Graves</td>
<td>Task Force Coordinator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jerry Hayward</td>
<td>Consultant</td>
<td>Senate Education Committee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manuel Hernandez</td>
<td>Analyst</td>
<td>Assembly Office of Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jim Hoag</td>
<td>Sergeant</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leon Thibeaux</td>
<td>Sergeant</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toso Himel</td>
<td>Task Force Coordinator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bill Kahl</td>
<td>Associate Consultant</td>
<td>Assembly Office of Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krist Lane</td>
<td>Principal Consultant</td>
<td>Assembly Education Committee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stan Lena</td>
<td>Principal Consultant</td>
<td>Assembly Welfare Committee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steve Lipton</td>
<td>Associate Consultant</td>
<td>Assembly Health Committee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scott McClure</td>
<td>Task Force Coordinator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosalind McNeely</td>
<td>Task Force Coordinator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helyne Meshar</td>
<td>Staff Member</td>
<td>California Children's Lobby</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jim Phipps</td>
<td>Task Force Coordinator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tom Porter</td>
<td>Associate Consultant</td>
<td>Assembly Office of Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bob Rosenberg</td>
<td>Principal Consultant</td>
<td>Assembly Office of Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mark Ryavec</td>
<td>Task Force Coordinator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ed Stokes</td>
<td>Analyst</td>
<td>Assembly Office of Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ken Wagstaff</td>
<td>Senior Consultant</td>
<td>Assembly Health Committee</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INTRODUCTION

California is spending over $4 billion a year to feed, educate, punish, shelter and care for children. Numerous studies have concluded, however, that these services are frequently uncoordinated, duplicative, wasteful and ineffective. Yet when corrective actions are proposed, they deal only with fragments of the system.

Bob Moretti, Speaker of the Assembly, requested the Assembly Office of Research to develop a study model to alter this situation. The Assembly Symposium on Services to Children and Youth was formed to serve as the focal point of responsibility for assessing the current conditions of children's services and generating and promoting changes in the system.

The efforts of the Assembly Symposium will be integrated into the formal legislative process in order to expedite constructive changes. Speaker Moretti, Assemblymen Richard Alatorre, Gordon Duffy, Frank Lanterman and Henry Waxman are members of the Symposium Steering Committee which is charged with the responsibility of organizing and conducting the Symposium. The other 14 members of the Steering Committee are outstanding Californians who have extensive experience in serving children and youth.

Arnold York, President of the California Children's Lobby and an attorney, is chairman of the Steering Committee. The Assembly Office of Research is providing staff assistance and
funds for the study are being provided by the California Assembly Rules Committee.

The Symposium is divided into the following five phases and will span a period of 16 months:


**PHASE V.** Preparation, Introduction and Passage of a Series of Major Bills Supported by Community and Statewide Organizations - January 1, 1974 to August 30, 1974.
PHASE I. ADVANCE DATA COLLECTION

The Assembly Symposium on Services to Children and Youth was formally organized in May 1973. Assembly Office of Research staff analyzed the California "children's budget" and prepared a 48-item annotated bibliography on children's services. The Symposium Steering Committee members were appointed by Speaker Moretti and approximately 400 key resource people were selected to participate in the Problem Identification Workshop.

CALIFORNIA'S BUDGET FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH

Expenditures on Children and Youth

Percentage by Major Activity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>School Finance</td>
<td>$2,163,737,322</td>
<td>47.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instruction</td>
<td>347,958,093</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Programs</td>
<td>127,200,894</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL EDUCATION</strong></td>
<td>$2,638,896,309</td>
<td>57.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HEALTH AND WELFARE AGENCY</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Department of Social Welfare</td>
<td>$1,245,070,000</td>
<td>27.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department of Health</td>
<td>587,482,289</td>
<td>12.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth Authority</td>
<td>91,362,900</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Departments</td>
<td>4,238,000</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL HEALTH &amp; WELFARE</strong></td>
<td>$1,928,153,189</td>
<td>42.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| RESOURCES, AGRICULTURE & SVS. | $2,408,192 | -- | -- |

**TOTAL EXPENDITURES** $4,569,457,690 100.0%
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AGENCY/DEPARTMENT</th>
<th>PROGRAM</th>
<th>ACTUAL 1971-72</th>
<th>ESTIMATED 1972-73</th>
<th>PROPOSED 1973-74</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>AGRICULTURE &amp; SVS. Veterans Affairs</strong></td>
<td>Educational Assistance to Veterans' Dependents</td>
<td>$2,215,721</td>
<td>$2,296,193</td>
<td>$2,303,192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EDUCATION</strong></td>
<td>Instruction</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Task forces or special projects</td>
<td>$1,781,101</td>
<td>$2,623,713</td>
<td>$2,858,405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Early childhood education (admin.)</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>100,000</td>
<td>150,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Program administration</td>
<td>36,839,304</td>
<td>38,338,289</td>
<td>40,156,944</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Educationally disadvantaged</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Socioeconomically disadvantaged</td>
<td>147,149,417</td>
<td>136,583,363</td>
<td>138,925,786</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Migrant education</td>
<td>9,808,303</td>
<td>10,624,600</td>
<td>10,717,143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Section Sub Total</td>
<td>200,809,843</td>
<td>193,316,130</td>
<td>216,885,582</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Special education students</td>
<td>24,765,348</td>
<td>24,108,595</td>
<td>27,494,078</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Vocational education</td>
<td>53,006,793</td>
<td>61,108,795</td>
<td>60,413,084</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Program Sub Total</td>
<td>$317,202,389</td>
<td>$319,595,522</td>
<td>$347,958,093</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Instructional Support</strong></td>
<td>87,747,814</td>
<td>98,926,991</td>
<td>111,170,576</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>School Administration Support</strong></td>
<td>1,231,825</td>
<td>1,477,393</td>
<td>1,564,246</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>School Finance and State Aid</strong></td>
<td>329,860</td>
<td>308,717</td>
<td>286,992</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Apportionment of state aid</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Statutory derivation formula</td>
<td>1,458,727,334</td>
<td>1,461,135,808</td>
<td>1,465,780,384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Adjustments for inflation</td>
<td>88,000,000</td>
<td>190,000,000</td>
<td>21,100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Special apportionments</td>
<td>16,581,505</td>
<td>60,261,611</td>
<td>70,954,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Adjustments for needs</td>
<td>-62,967,925</td>
<td>-97,112,392</td>
<td>-124,452,064</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Estimated Apportionments</td>
<td>1,500,340,914</td>
<td>1,614,285,027</td>
<td>1,433,382,320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SB 90 - Statutes of 1972</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>State schools (K-12)</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>454,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Disadvantaged youth</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>82,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Early childhood education</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>25,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Adjustments for inflation</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>168,900,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total Apportionments</td>
<td>1,500,340,914</td>
<td>1,614,285,027</td>
<td>2,163,282,320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Administrative research</td>
<td>314,297</td>
<td>92,398</td>
<td>168,010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Program Sub Total</td>
<td>$1,500,985,071</td>
<td>$1,614,686,142</td>
<td>$2,163,450,322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Library Services</strong></td>
<td>7,240,728</td>
<td>9,605,496</td>
<td>9,671,730</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Departmental Management</strong></td>
<td>2,219,558</td>
<td>7,250,008</td>
<td>8,927,585</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AGENCY GRAND TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>$1,916,627,385</td>
<td>$2,048,486,007</td>
<td>$2,638,896,309</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGENCY/DEPARTMENT</td>
<td>PROGRAM</td>
<td>ACTUAL 1971-72</td>
<td>ESTIMATED 1972-73</td>
<td>PROPOSED 1973-74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>-------------------</td>
<td>------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEALTH AND WELFARE</td>
<td>Educational Liaison</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Education &amp; Child Development</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Administration</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>$100,000</td>
<td>$238,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Special Projects &amp; Services</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>$3,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Training Family Practitioners</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>$100,000</td>
<td>$4,238,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dept. Sub Total</td>
<td>$100,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health</td>
<td>Health Treatment Systems</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mentally Disordered</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>$10,867,453</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Community Mental Health</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>$8,669,886</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>State Hospital Programs</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>$65,205,295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Developmentally Disabled</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>$3,498,542</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Community Rehabilitation</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>$11,781,296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Regional Centers</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>$100,022,472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Program Sub Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health</td>
<td>Health Financing Systems</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Med-Cal</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>$371,600,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Crippled Children's Services</td>
<td>$18,421,700</td>
<td>$22,485,223</td>
<td>$22,939,839</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Program Sub Total</td>
<td>$18,421,700</td>
<td>$22,485,223</td>
<td>$394,539,839</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health</td>
<td>Health Protection Systems</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Preventive Medical Services</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>$1,543,148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Infectious Disease Control</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>$366,087</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Venereal Disease Control</td>
<td>$1,814,283</td>
<td>$1,760,303</td>
<td>$1,458,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Maternal and Child Health</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>$35,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dental Health</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>$3,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Early Diagnostic Screening</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Community Services</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Adoptions Direct</td>
<td>1,124,548</td>
<td>871,356</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Adoptions County Svs.</td>
<td>14,627,590</td>
<td>15,635,689</td>
<td>15,556,298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Child Care (AB 99)</td>
<td>1,483,685</td>
<td>16,294,092</td>
<td>16,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Child Protective Service</td>
<td>1,704,946</td>
<td>2,981,364</td>
<td>3,327,861</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Education &amp; Child Care</td>
<td>46,201,968</td>
<td>51,353,491</td>
<td>49,111,392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Licensing</td>
<td>2,100,202</td>
<td>2,421,060</td>
<td>1,164,100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Program Sub Total</td>
<td>$69,057,222</td>
<td>$91,317,355</td>
<td>$91,561,886</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health</td>
<td>Health Quality Systems</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Institutional Health Quality</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Social Service Quality</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health</td>
<td>Health Administrative Systems</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Special Projects</td>
<td>$785,286</td>
<td>$1,000,285</td>
<td>$1,358,092</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dept. Sub Total</td>
<td>$88,264,208</td>
<td>$114,802,863</td>
<td>$587,482,289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGENCY/DEPARTMENT</td>
<td>PROGRAM</td>
<td>ACTUAL 1971-72</td>
<td>ESTIMATED 1972-73</td>
<td>PROPOSED 1973-74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEALTH AND WELFARE</td>
<td>Placement</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Job Development</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Manpower Development</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Migrant Services - Day Care</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rehabilitation</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rehabilitation of the Disabled</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nonrehabilitative Services</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Welfare</td>
<td>AFDC</td>
<td>$973,812,000</td>
<td>$952,685,000</td>
<td>$1,041,888,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Family Groups (AFDC-FG)</td>
<td>$973,812,000</td>
<td>$952,685,000</td>
<td>$1,041,888,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unemployed Parents (AFDC-U)</td>
<td>158,528,000</td>
<td>126,601,000</td>
<td>128,876,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Boarding Homes and Children's Institutions</td>
<td>69,395,000</td>
<td>70,452,000</td>
<td>74,306,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dept. Sub Total</td>
<td>$1,201,735,000</td>
<td>$1,149,738,000</td>
<td>$1,245,070,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Services</td>
<td>Alcoholism</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
<td>Unavailable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Developmental Disabilities</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Narcotics and Drug Abuse</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
<td>&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth Authority</td>
<td>Community Services</td>
<td>$22,081,521</td>
<td>$26,185,408</td>
<td>$28,971,864</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rehabilitation Services</td>
<td>52,105,954</td>
<td>60,131,345</td>
<td>57,923,304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Research</td>
<td>854,635</td>
<td>1,337,610</td>
<td>1,117,284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Youth Authority Board</td>
<td>374,025</td>
<td>465,841</td>
<td>468,651</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Administration</td>
<td>2,667,310</td>
<td>2,824,420</td>
<td>2,881,759</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dept. Sub Total</td>
<td>$78,083,445</td>
<td>$90,944,624</td>
<td>$91,362,906</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGENCY GRAND TOTAL</td>
<td></td>
<td>$1,368,082,653</td>
<td>$1,355,535,487</td>
<td>$1,928,153,185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RESOURCES</td>
<td>Special Services</td>
<td>Youth Conservation Corps</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>$20,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1/Formerly Mental Hygiene
2/Department estimate of total for children
3/Formerly Social Welfare
4/Formerly Public Health
5/Formerly Health Care Services
A KEY TO CALIFORNIA STATUTES
RELATING SPECIFICALLY TO CHILDREN AND YOUTH

Business and Professions Code
Division 9 - Alcoholic Beverages.
Chapter 16 - Regulatory Provisions.
Article 3 - Women and Minors. Sec. 25655.

Civil Code
Division First.
Part 1 - Persons. Sec. 25.
Part 1.5 - Uniform Minor Student Capacity to Borrow Act. Sec. 42.1.
Part 3 - Personal Relations.
Title 2 - Parent and Child.
Chapter 1 - Children by Birth. Sec. 193.
Chapter 2 - Adoption. Sec. 221.
Chapter 3 - Declaration of Parental Relation. Sec. 231.
Chapter 4 - Freedom from Parental Custody and Control. Sec. 232.

Division Second.
Part 4 - Acquisition of Property.
Title 4 - Transfer.
Chapter 3 - Transfer of Personal Property.
Article 4 - Uniform Gifts to Minors Act. Sec. 1154.

Division Fourth.
Title 1 - Marriage. Sec. 4000.
Title 1.5 - General Provisions. Sec. 4350.
Title 2 - Judicial Determination of Void or Voidable Marriage. Sec. 4400.
Title 3 - Dissolution of Marriage. Sec. 4500.
Title 4 - Custody of Children. Sec. 4600.
Title 5 - Support of Children. Sec. 4700.
Title 6 - Property Rights of the Parties. Sec. 4800.
Title 7 - Uniform Divorce Recognition Act. Sec. 5000.
Title 8 - Husband and Wife. Sec. 5100.

Code of Civil Procedure
Title 11a - Conciliation Proceeding.
Chapter 1 - Children's Court of Conciliation Law.
Article 1 - General Provisions. Sec. 1730.
Article 2 - Children's Courts of Conciliation. Sec. 1740.
Article 3 - Proceedings for Reconciliation of Spouses. Sec. 1760.

Corporations Code
Title 1 - Corporations.
Division 2 - Nonprofit Corporations.
Part 4 - Societies for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children and Animals. Sec. 10400.
Education Code

Part 1 - General Provisions and Organizational Structure of the Public School System.

Division 1 - General Provisions. Sec. 1.
Division 2 - State Educational Agencies. Sec. 101.
Division 3 - County Organization. Sec. 601.
Division 4 - Local Educational Agencies. Sec. 911.
Division 5 - Organization and Reorganization of School Districts. Sec. 1601.

Part 2 - The Educational Program and Personnel.
Division 6 - The System of Public Instruction. Sec. 5001
Division 7 - Educational Program. Sec. 7500.
Division 8 - Instructional Materials. Sec. 9201.
Division 9 - Pupils. Sec. 10501.
Division 10 - Employees. Sec. 12901.

Part 3 - Property, Transportation and Finance.
Division 11 - School Sites and Construction. Sec. 15001.
Division 12 - Management and Control of School Property and Equipment. Sec. 15801.
Division 13 - Supplementary Services. Sec. 16801.
Division 14 - State Financial Support and Management. Sec. 17151.
Division 15 - County Financial Support and Management. Sec. 20101.
Division 16 - Local School District Financial Support and Management. Sec. 20501.
Division 16.5 - Higher Education. Sec. 22500.

Division 17 - The University of California. Sec. 23001.
Division 18 - The State Colleges. Sec. 23601.
Division 18.5 - The Junior Colleges. Sec. 25410.
Division 19 - Special Schools under the Jurisdiction of the State Department of Education. Sec. 25551
Division 20 - Libraries. Sec. 27000.
Division 21 - Private Educational Institutions. Sec. 29001.
Division 22 - Misc. Provisions relating to Education. Sec. 31001.
Division 23 - Public Service Internship Program. Sec. 35000.
Division 24 - Supplementary Education Act of 1971. Sec. 36000.

Health and Safety Code

Division 1 - Administration of Public Health.

Part 1 - State Department of Public Health.
Chapter 2 - Powers and Duties.
Article 2 - Crippled Children's Services. Sec. 249.
Article 2.5 - Medical Tests for Newborn Children. Sec. 280.
Article 2.7 - Prenatal Care. Sec. 290.
Article 3 - Child Hygiene. Sec. 300.
Article 3.3 - Child Nutrition. Sec. 310.
Article 7.5 - Mentally Retarded. Sec. 415.

Division 4 - Communicable Disease Prevention and Control.
Chapter 4 - Venereal Disease. Sec. 3180.
Chapter 7 - Immunization against Poliomyelitis. Sec. 3380.
Chapter 8 - Immunization against Measles. Sec. 3400.
Chapter 10 - Immunization against Communicable Diseases. Sec. 3480.
Division 9 - Vital Statistics. Sec. 10000 et seq.
Division 25 - Services for the Mentally Retarded. Sec. 38000 et seq.
**Labor Code**

Division 2 - Employment Regulation and Supervision.

Part 4 - Women and Minors.

Chapter 1 - Wages, Hours, and Working Conditions. Sec. 1171.

Chapter 2 - Occupational Privileges and Restrictions.

Article 2 - Minors. Sec. 1290.

Chapter 3 - Working Hours.

Article 2 - Minors. Sec. 1390.

Division 4 - Workmen's Compensation and Insurance.

Part 1 - Scope and Operation.

Chapter 2 - Employers, Employees, and Dependents.

Article 3 - Dependents. Sec. 3500.

**Military and Veterans Code**

Division 2 - The Military Forces of the State.

Part 2 - California Cadet Corps and Voluntary Organizations. Sec. 500.

Division 4 - Veterans' Aid and Welfare.

Chapter 4 - Educational Assistance.

Article 2 - Veterans' Dependents. Sec. 890.

**Penal Code**

Part 1 - Of Crimes and Punishments.

Title 9 - Of Crimes against the Person and against Public Decency and Good Morals.

Chapter 1 - Rape, Abduction, Carnal Abuse of Children and Seduction. Sec. 261.

Chapter 2 - Abandonment and Neglect of Children. Sec. 270.

Chapter 3 - Abortion. Sec. 274.

Chapter 4 - Child Stealing. Sec. 278.

Part 3 - Of Imprisonment and the Death Penalty.

Title 7 - Administration of the State Correctional System.

Chapter 4 - The Youth Authority. Sec. 6000.

Part 4 - Prevention of Crimes and Apprehension of Criminals.

Title 2 - Control of Deadly Weapons.

Chapter 6 - Miscellaneous.

Article 1 - Minors. Sec. 12550.

**Probate Code**

Division 4 - Guardian and Ward.

Chapter 1 - The Relationship and Rules Governing its Creation. Sec. 1400.

Chapter 2 - When Guardianship Not Necessary. Sec. 1430.

Chapter 3 - Appointment of Guardians for Minors. Sec. 1440.

Chapter 12 - Termination of Guardianship. Sec. 1590.

**Public Resources Code**

Division 4 - Forests, Forestry and Range and Forage Lands.

Part 4 - Conservation and Training Program.

Chapter 1 - California Conservation Camp Program. Sec. 4951.

Division 12 - California Youth Conservation Corps. Sec. 14000.
Unemployment Insurance Code
Division 3 - Human Resources Development.
      Chapter 1 - General Provisions and Definitions. Sec. 9000.
      Chapter 2 - Division of Job Training and Development and Placement. Sec. 9500.
      Chapter 3 - Job Training and Development and Placement Services Advisory Board. Sec. 10000.
   Chapter 4 - Programs. Sec. 10500.
   Chapter 5 - Fiscal Programs. Sec. 11000.
Division 4 - Career Opportunities Development. Sec. 12000.

Vehicle Code
Division 6.5 - Motor Vehicle Transactions with Minors. Sec. 15500.

Welfare and Institutions Code
Division 2 - Children.
   Part 1 - Delinquents and Wards of the Juvenile Court.
      Chapter 2 - Juvenile Court Law. Sec. 500.
      Chapter 3 - Institutions for Delinquents. Sec. 1000.
      Chapter 4 - Interstate Compact on Juveniles. Sec. 1300.
   Division 2.5 - Youths.
      Chapter 1 - The Youth Authority. Sec. 1700.
      Chapter 9 - Youth Services Bureau. Sec. 1900.
   Division 6 - Admissions and Judicial Commitments. Sec. 6000.
   Division 7 - Mental Institutions. Sec. 7000.
   Division 8 - Miscellaneous.
      Chapter 1 - Public Guardian. Sec. 8000.
   Division 9 - Public Social Services. Sec. 10000.
      Part 3 - Aid and Medical Assistance. Sec. 11000.
      Chapter 2 - Aid to Families with Dependent Children. Sec. 11200.
   Part 4 - Institutions and Other Facilities for the Care of Children and Aged Persons.
      Chapter 1 - Institutions for Child Care and Home-Finding Agencies. Sec. 16000.
      Chapter 2 - County Adoption Agencies. Sec. 16100.
      Chapter 2.1 - Aid for the Adoption of Children. Sec. 16115.
      Chapter 2.2 - State Adoption Services. Sec. 16130.
      Chapter 2.5 - Preschool, Children's Center, and Day Care Programs. Sec. 16150.
      Chapter 3 - Institutions and Boarding Homes for Persons Aged 16 and Above. Sec. 16200.
   Chapter 5 - State Protective Services for Children. Sec. 16500.
   Part 6 - Miscellaneous Provisions.
      Chapter 4 - Protective Services for Children. Sec. 18250.
      Chapter 7 - Uniform Transfer of Dependents Act. Sec. 18400.
Division 10 - State Department of Rehabilitation. Sec. 19000.
PHASE II. PROBLEM IDENTIFICATION WORKSHOP

The Workshop was designed to obtain a comprehensive picture of how the system for services to children and youth is viewed by the public and to identify a number of top priority problems for detailed study in Phase III.

Through the efforts of the Symposium Steering Committee over 400 people representing the following groups were invited to participate in the Symposium:

* Legislators and administrators at state and local levels;
* Police, probation, and Youth Authority;
* Juvenile Court System;
* Universities and colleges;
* Clients (persons including children and youth receiving or having received services);
* Citizens' organizations;
* Media personnel; and
* Education, health and welfare agencies.

The Workshop was held in Sacramento on June 23, 1973 and was conducted by Ronald H. Fremlin, Director of the Tahoe National Training Center. The information contained in the following pages was generated by the 280 people who participated in the Workshop. Participants were divided into 28 groups with approximately ten persons at each table.
DEVELOPMENT OF GOALS

Each Workshop participant listed his goals for a system of services to children and youth. A tabulation of the goals in order of their frequency is presented below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NUMBER OF TIMES LISTED</th>
<th>GOALS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>146</td>
<td>1. A coordinated and effectively administered comprehensive child/youth services commission or bureau.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Included in such a service would be:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a) all needed child/youth services;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b) the coordination of other child/youth agencies;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c) the coordination with other community agencies;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>d) an evaluation and monitoring of all services;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>e) a consistent funding mechanism;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>f) a quick response to child needs;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>g) state standards for services; and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>h) an ongoing information service.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>110</td>
<td>2. A quality education.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This education would encompass a well-rounded course curriculum which, in addition to academic training, would include:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a) vocational training at an early age;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b) practical experience, such as work study and independent study programs; and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c) parent education courses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>3. A child advocacy system.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A centralized advocacy system would make needed services available to children regardless of their economic or social background.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>4. Health care for everyone, regardless of income.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Health care facilities would cooperate to insure that service areas are not duplicated or neglected. Prospective parents, health workers and children would be instructed in the special medical needs of children, including drug abuse and venereal disease.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5. **Financial support for all programs designed to meet the needs of children and youth.**

Financial support would include income maintenance so that the basic needs of individuals would be met plus funding for single parents which would allow adequate care for their children.

6. **Protective services and security for children.**

Alternatives to the current juvenile justice system would be available which would remove the system from the control of the law enforcement agencies. In addition, there would be a more effective system for detecting child abuse, less institutional care and better foster care.

7. **Special programs.**

Resources and counseling would be available for the parents and the child who has special needs, regardless of the handicap or degree of severity.

8. **Improvement of the child's self image.**

The child's image of himself would improve by his knowing that he has a valuable contribution to make to society. Since this sense of worth comes from freedom of growth and expression, there would be allowances for such development in the system.

9. **The participation of parents and youth in the decision-making of child and youth agencies.**

Parents and youth would also participate in rendering services and agencies would consider the input of different cultural groups in their decision-making.

10. **A strengthened and stabilized family structure.**

The stability of the family unit would stem from the use of guidance programs and family support services. These services would also prevent later problems.
11. **Day care centers for all children.**

The number of child care facilities would be increased and the administration of these facilities would be improved. There would also be adequate funding for all child programs.

12. **Implementation of a comprehensive legislative program devoted to child rights and child services.**

The legal rights of children and youth would be defined and established, assuring them of equal protection under the law, regardless of economic or social background.

13. **Job training and youth employment programs.**

A comprehensive program would prepare youth for the job market and provide assistance in gaining meaningful employment.

14. **Recreational activities and facilities geared to meet the needs of youth.**

New kinds of indoor and outdoor recreation facilities would be developed, and neighborhood centers would be increased and staffed with competent workers. Youth would participate in the decision-making involved in recreational activities.
GENERATION OF PROBLEM STATEMENTS

Each Workshop participant listed all of the problems facing children in California today. The data produced over 1,396 individually stated problems which were categorized as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NUMBER OF TIMES LISTED</th>
<th>PROBLEMS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>I. ORGANIZATIONAL PROBLEMS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Child Labeling:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>lack of service because the child does not fit into a category</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>125</td>
<td>Poor education system:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>rigidity of school system and administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>lack of focus on individual drop-outs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>no alternative education system</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>low teacher quality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>135</td>
<td>Poor administration and operation of youth serving agencies:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>lack of coordination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>fragmentation of services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>competition of agencies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>inadequate management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>inaccessibility and inequality of access to services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>methodological problems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>II. UNMET NEEDS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Inadequate vocational training and career counseling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Drug programs, drug education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Lack of protective services for abused children</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>Lack of education for potential parents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>Foster Homes - lack of adequate alternative living plans when no home of own</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
II. UNMET NEEDS (continued)

46  Lack of youth employment opportunities

65  Income maintenance - financial aid for families and youth

66  Other general service needs that are not met

87  Inadequate day care/child care services

93  Leisure time activities - development of suitable recreational programs

120 Lack of education and special services for special groups, e.g., physically or mentally handicapped, multi-lingual, minority, ethnic, cultural

166 Unmet mental, physical and pre-natal health needs

III. LEGAL ASPECTS

12  Lack of legislative representation of children and children's services

16  Unnecessary incarceration of children

25  Legal rights of children within and without the corrective system have not been protected.

29  Lack of communication between legal authorities and children, discriminatory laws and police suppression

41  An unresponsive, stringent, and archaic court system

IV. COMMUNITY ATTITUDES

24  Social prejudice, racism and cultural conflicts, and sexism

77  Lack of community involvement and awareness, lack of structured advocacy policy

83  Development of poor self-image, juvenile delinquency
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Problems</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>Family group problems - inter-family relationships, lack of communication, family planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>Inadequate financing of services and programs for children and youth</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PROBLEM REFINEMENT

After each participant listed the problems facing children, each group discussed all the problems listed by the persons at the table. Next, each group decided which were the ten most significant problems and then agreed on the five top ranking problems in order of importance.

The five most significant problems as determined by each group are presented below:

Table 1:

1. Adults not behaving responsibly toward children.
2. Incomprehensible bureaucracy which provides fragmented services for children and inadequate and capricious funding.
3. Family instability and lack of adequate services to assist in stabilizing the family.
4. Lack of comprehensive preventive approaches in children's services.
5. Children's services which are affected by racism, sexism and violence.

Table 2:

1. Lack of legislative responsibility to implement needed legal changes for problems that have frequently been identified. Inadequate, sporadic funding resulting from lack of planning and commitment -- both qualitative and quantitative.
2. Closure of state hospitals for mentally ill and mentally retarded with no facilities within communities for those children who are in desperate need.
3. Schools which lack cultural pluralism, responsiveness, and flexibility to meet individual children's needs. No responsibility taught to children in schools; low achievement levels in reading.
4. Problems of "troubled" children: a "juvenile justice" system which is a non-justice system with no real services for rehabilitation and correction of children's deviance. No civil rights for children.
5. No commitment to research and training on the part of workers, parents, and in-service staff.

Table 3:

1. Lack of community and parent awareness of children's needs, including family life education in media and school textbooks. Need for local and state organizations to provide information on solutions to problems existing in services to children.
2. Inadequate basic standard of living. Low earnings for women. Inappropriate penalties against the poor in welfare system. Inadequate funding of housing, nutrition, and health care.
3. Inadequate civil rights for children which exclude economic support, guardianship, and protection from hazards, molestation, and abuse.
4. No provision for an appropriate education for all children, nor recognition of the needs of bilingual children and of damage to their self-image. Lack of early identification and diagnosis of special problems.
5. Lack of access, because of economic level, to a full range of services at all levels including diagnostic evaluation and health services.

Table 4:

1. Lack of public responsibility for the needs and problems of all children which will complement and place in perspective the traditional view of individual parent responsibility.
2. Lack of coordination and coherence in systems designed to provide services to children. Inadequate funding, both as to quantity of funds and structure of funding systems.
3. General inadequacy of training for parenthood, and, specifically, a need to change the present system of sex-role distinctions and discrimination between male and female parents.
4. Lack of a system of alternative living arrangements for children of all ages whose needs would be better served out of the home of the biological parents.
5. Need to change those service systems which emphasize social control instead of prevention of problems, and need to modify the juvenile justice process away from the adversary system.
Table 5:

1. Lack of vocational and career education. Insufficient year-round youth employment opportunities.
2. Fragmentation of services -- funding and service delivery. Impact on children of labeling which results from artificial isolation.
3. Juvenile delinquency, lack of understanding and inability to cope with destructive behavior.
4. Need for expanded child care services.
5. Need for identification, assessment, placement and follow-up of handicapped children in schools and community.

Table 6:

1. Lack of preschool education and child care centers with mandated developmental screening.
2. Lack of meaningful and sufficient employment opportunities with adequate career development and training.
3. Lack of multi-cultural and multi-lingual education programs with alternative education programs.
5. Poor facilities and services for physical and mental health.

Table 7:

1. No comprehensive child services delivery system. Lack of coordination. Duplication of services. Poor communications.
2. Lack of adequate income and services to meet basic youth needs. Includes lack of sufficient family income and lack of job opportunities for youth. Poor mental health, medical, and corrections services.
3. Need for whole gamut of pre-school services, particularly for bilingual and bicultural children, i.e., education, medical, mental health, and parent education.
4. No social and emotional pay-offs for children and youth. No reinforcement for socially desirable behavior.
5. Need for permanent planning and services for children who cannot remain with their own family, i.e., adoptions, run-aways, abandoned children, foster children.

Table 8:

1. Problems with family health education including prevention, treatment, rehabilitation, and accessibility of services, especially in the area of chemical or drug abuse.
2. Isolation of children into separate groups as a result of funding sources and labeling.
3. Unavailability of appropriate day care and pre-school programs for children of all socio-economic levels.
4. Inequities in the application of legal rights of children, including child labor laws and child abuse.
5. Inability of the educational system to meet the needs of children and youth in a rapidly changing society.

Table 9:

1. Inadequate health care for children, both physical and mental.
2. Existence of multi-ethnic and multi-lingual barriers within the child care system.
3. Need for a centralized child advocate system within communities to provide information on available child care programs and assistance in locating these programs. No existing agency supportive of children's legal rights.
4. Lack of services to help strengthen natural families and substitute family groups.
5. Unavailability of quality education to some children. Lack of accountability by education system to parents, foster parents, and concerned agencies.

Table 10:

1. Failure of the juvenile court to function as a protective agency for the welfare of the child, a situation that is aggravated by the introduction of adversary proceedings.
2. Need for better community based diversion programs, and more flexibility in referral within the juvenile justice system.
3. Lack of emphasis on career and vocational training and too much emphasis on college.
4. Inability of parents to pay enough attention to their children due to stresses of modern life and socio-economic factors, combined with lack of a single place where parents can go for information, help, and follow-up.
5. Too much bureaucracy.

Table 11:

1. Inadequate and inequitable funding for individuals and systems with community involvement.
2. Need for educational system that provides programs for all children according to capabilities -- for optimum growth and development.
3. Need for elimination of physical illnesses and other debilitating factors. Need for mental health resources and opportunities for the disabled.
4. Legal and social injustice.
5. Poor quality of life in total environment: lack of housing and playgrounds.

Table 12:

1. Denial to children of basic human rights. Lack of care for children found at the root of all problems associated with services to children and youth.
2. Lack of coordination, fragmentation, and wasteful duplication of services to children.
3. Shortage and/or improper usage of funds which weaken services to children and youth.
4. Faulty structure of delivery services.
5. Lack of consolidation of health care services. Lack of access for every child to adequate physical, emotional-medical, and social-health services.

Table 13:

1. Need for recognition of the child as an individual with rights and not just a ward of his/her parents.
2. Lack of a national social aim for the child to develop self-identity, individually and collectively. Fragmented educational and judicial systems.
3. Need for parents to recognize their obligations.
5. Need for alternative education to meet specialized needs and to better prepare youth.

Table 14:

1. Lack of communication between consumer and providers.
2. Need for parent education.
3. Insufficient coordination of child care programs.

Table 15:

1. Need for advocacy for children which would lead to mandatory legislation funding.
2. Need for Parent Aids (including single parents) via parent education and emergency family mental health services.
3. Need for responsible developmental day care for all children.
5. Educational system unresponsive to children's individual needs.

Table 16:

1. Need for community involvement in lieu of probation system.
2. Lack of children's rights.
3. Lack of health services.
4. Lack of educational services for parents.
5. Systematic segregation of children.

Table 17:

1. Inadequate public policy and commitment.
2. Inadequate funding.
3. No central coordination or communication.
4. Inadequate detection/response.
5. Children's rights unrecognized.
Table 18:

1. Lack of financial commitment to children and youth programs and services.
2. Inadequate representation or lack of representation of youth under 18 and of the community in the shaping of the decisions and programs affecting them and their community.
3. A school system which is not geared to meeting the immediate or long-range needs of youth.
4. Inconsistency in the application of values to youth versus adults, for example, in the juvenile justice system.
5. Poor coordination among agencies administering programs that provide services to the young.

Table 19:

1. Lack of quantity, quality and variety in education systems with respect to child and community needs.
2. Need for more money at local and state levels.
3. Inadequate coordination of existing systems to meet child and community needs.
4. Need for a child advocate on local and state levels "and the involvement of children and youth in an advocate role."
5. Inconsistent values as applied to adults and children.

Table 20:

1. Need for overall coordination of services to children and youth.
2. Inadequate employment for children and youth.
3. Lack of alternatives to the juvenile justice system.
4. Insufficient day care centers and facilities.
5. Unavailability of educational alternatives for all children and a lack of special services for children and youth with special needs.

Table 21:

1. Lack of coordination, planning, research, and long-term adequate funding in the area of child/youth services.
2. Lack of a defined guaranteed minimum standard of living for all children in every aspect of need, including nutrition, medical and mental health.
3. No competent system of juvenile justice.
4. Inadequate educational programs for children with special needs (including special education, nursery school, day care, bilingual-bicultural and individualized programs).
5. Absence of a children's advocacy system.

Table 22:
1. Lack of family centered and supportive services which recognize alternative family lifestyles.
2. Absence of adequate financial support and sources of funding for services, programming and coordination.
3. Lack of adequate health services, including mental health and nutrition. Lack of adequate facilities to meet the health needs of children and their families.
4. Negative and lasting effects of the education and juvenile justice systems on the rights and dignity of children.
5. Labeling of children by their problems which tends to neglect the whole child.

Table 23:
1. Administrators and legislators who are generally ignorant of local situations and real needs.
2. Uncoordinated services from which few people know how to secure the help they need. No effort made to orient consumers or potential recipients to existing services and to show how they can be obtained.
3. An existing system of services oriented to problems rather than a programmatic approach which considers the total needs of the whole child.
4. The institutional process of the existing system, which excludes the family and results in the parents 1) having no opportunity for counsel or training in their responsibilities and 2) failing to support the child's educational development.
5. Programming the recipient for failure by placing him in a role of dependency upon the institutions that supply his services. When these institutions fail, the individual fails.
Table 24:

1. Shortage of adequate resources for children and youth in the community: 1) Drug Abuse Clinics; 2) Health Education; 3) Day Care.
2. Social service institutions which are not responding effectively to the needs of children: a) Inability of present "system" to respond to today's problems; b) Bureaucratic self-perpetuation.
3. Failure of the schools to provide children with a variety of developmental opportunities.
4. Services designed to meet the needs of adults, not children. Powerlessness of children to affect their own destiny.
5. Inadequate financial resources available to children and youth. Misuse of financial resources, and excessive administrative costs at the expense of program needs.

Table 25:

1. Inadequate services for early diagnosis and treatment of physical, social and emotional problems of children and their families.
2. Poverty.
3. Fragmented delivery systems.
4. Lack of sufficient citizen-consumer involvement in policy determination; lack of choices of health services.
5. Inadequate child care, child development and education services for children.

Table 26:

1. Insufficient legal and civil rights of children and youth due to insensitivity and non-recognition of the needs and problems of children and youth.
2. Lack of advocacy for children and youth.
3. Lack of accessible comprehensive quality health care.
4. Inadequate and unresponsive educational system.
5. Inconsistency in funding programs from year to year.
Table 27:

1. Children's lack of rights/involvement in an adult controlled society.
2. Limited preparation for life from the educational system.
3. Resistance to recognizing, accepting, appreciating and dealing with problems of youth, individual and cultural differences and cultural change.
4. Lack of planning and funding of personnel, services, and lack of coordination of services to the total child.
5. Lack of opportunities, especially in the fields of transportation, employment, and recreation.

Table 28:

1. No preparation at any educational level for living, work, or parenthood.
2. Limited community awareness regarding legislation and needs of children.
3. Lack of comprehensiveness within each service system and across systems as well.
4. No positive role models for children. Problems of role modeling as affected by negative mass media.
5. California's willingness to invest more and more dollars as the child's distance from his biological family increases.
PRIORITY PROBLEMS

The five significant problems listed by each table were analyzed by the Assembly Office of Research staff. The Office found that all of these problems could be categorized into 16 problem areas. In Figure 1, these categories are shown in the column headed Problem Areas.

The participants at each table ranked the problems they listed from one to five. One indicates the highest priority and five indicates the lowest. The boxes next to the 16 categories are headed Table Numbers and show the priority ranking given each category by each table. For example, in category 1, Family Instability, Table 4 ranked this problem as 3. Some tables did not list a particular problem area; hence, for such a table that problem area did not receive a priority ranking. Some tables listed two problems which the Office of Research determined fell within only one category. In this case, the priority ranking for both problems is shown in the appropriate category.

The priority rankings for each problem category were summed and the sum was divided by the number of times the problem was listed. The resulting number is shown in the column headed Priority Score. The number of problems from the tables listed within each area is shown in the Frequency Score column. The number of tables which listed a particular category is shown in the column headed Table Frequency Score.
| PROBLEM AREAS          | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
|------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Family Instability     | 1/5| 1/2| 3  | 4  | 2  | 1  | 4  | 4  | 2  | 1  | 4  | 3  | 2  | 2  | 4  | 2  | 1  | 4  | 1/2| 1/2| 1/5| 1/2| 1/5| 1/2| 2  | 3  | 4  |
| Svcs. Coordination     | 2  | 2  | 1  | 5  | 1/4| 2  | 3  | 4  | 3  | 4  | 3  | 1  | 1  | 1/5| 3/5| 2/3| 2  | 3  | 4  | 4  | 3  | 3  | 2  | 5  | 5  | 4  | 4  | 5  |
| Child or Day Care      | 3  | 4  | 1  | 5  | 2  | 3  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 2  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 4  | 4  | 5  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 4  | 3  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| Funding                | 4  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 4  | 3  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 1  | 5  | 5  | 5  | 4  | 4  | 5  | 3  | 3  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 4  | 3  | 2  | 2  | 2  |
| Public Attitudes       | 1  | 5  | 1  | 1  | 4  | 3  | 4  | 1/5| 1/5| 1/5| 1/5| 1/5| 1/5| 1/5| 1/5| 1/5| 1/5| 1/5| 1/5| 1/5| 1/5| 1/5| 1/5| 1/5| 1/5| 1/5|
| Child Advocacy         | 6  | 2  | 2  | 5  | 3  | 1  | 3  | 5  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 3  | 1  | 4  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 3  | 2  |
| Health                 | 7  | 2  | 2  | 5  | 3  | 1  | 3  | 5  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 3  | 1  | 4  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 3  | 2  |
| Education              | 8  | 3  | 1  | 1  | 3  | 5  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 5  | 4  | 5  | 1  | 4  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 3  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 3  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 1  |
| Employment             | 9  | 4  | 2  | 3  | 1  | 2  | 2  | 3  | 1  | 5  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 1  | 4  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 1  | 5  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 1  | 4  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 1  |
| Preventive Service     | 1  | 5  | 1  | 1  | 3  | 5  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 5  | 4  | 5  | 1  | 4  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 3  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 3  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 2  | 1  |
| Inaccessibility        | 2  | 4  | 5  | 3  | 1  | 4  | 2  | 4  | 4  | 3  | 3  | 4  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 1  | 2  |
| Juvenile Justice       | 3  | 4  | 3  | 4  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 5  | 4  |
| Children and Law       | 4  | 3  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 1  |
| Legislative Respon     | 5  | 2  | 5  | 3  | 1  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 1  | 2  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 1  |
| Special Problems Serv  | 6  | 5  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 5  | 4  | 3  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 5  | 4  | 3  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 5  | 4  | 3  | 3  | 2  | 1  | 5  | 4  | 3  | 3  | 2  | 1  |

Note: Numbers in boxes represent table priority score (1-5).
The 16 problem areas were further consolidated by the Steering Committee into ten task force areas. These areas, listed according to priority, are:

1. **UNSATISFACTORY COORDINATION OF SERVICES TO CHILDREN**

   This problem designation includes:

   - Poor communication between agencies.
   - Duplication of services by many agencies.
   - Lack of economy and efficiency in delivery of services.
   - Lack of coherent objectives in service programs.

   There appears to be a widespread sentiment that child-serving agencies are too rigidly bureaucratic and committed to fragmentary, competitive service patterns.

2. **EDUCATION**

   The most numerous complaints identified the rigidity and irrelevancy of the public education system. Specific concerns highlighted:

   - Inadequate preparation for living in the contemporary world.
   - Failure of the education system to respond to needs of individuals and groups with special problems.
   - Inequality of opportunity; unevenness of quality of education.

   Complaints regarding family life education and vocational education are noted under other appropriate problem identifications.
3. **PUBLIC ATTITUDES: AWARENESS OF PROBLEMS, LEVEL OF COMMITMENT AND RESPONSIBILITY**

This complex problem was expressed in a variety of ways:

- Lack of public awareness of problems of children and youth, and of the inadequacies of service systems.

- Conflicting or confused values, norms and standards within the society, such as a view of children as property, an inappropriately high emphasis on the personal responsibility of parents for their children, but an inappropriately low sense of collective responsibility for all children.

- Lack of leadership in government for reviewing these issues.

4. **CHILD ADVOCACY**

This issue is closely related to the problem of public awareness. It appears to be perceived in several dimensions:

- The need for developing a public mechanism to provide visibility and a clear voice for enunciating the needs and rights of children.

- The need to develop among child-serving agencies and professionals an "ombudsman" attitude and take concommitant actions on behalf of children.

5. **JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM**

Specific issues identified by the participants are:

- The need for alternatives to the juvenile justice system.

- Problem of youth being inappropriately placed in a positive system.

- Need for services for delinquents' families.

- Court system does not respect the needs and rights of juveniles.
6. **FUNDING OF SERVICES FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH**

Great concern over funding, both public and private, was expressed, including the following:

- Inconsistent and inadequate funding of services.
- Poor planning and insufficient financial commitment by government.
- Too much money diverted to administration.
- Uncertain and unsystematic funding process.

7. **EMPLOYMENT AND JOB TRAINING**

Two specific problems received the most attention:

- Lack of job opportunities for youth; where jobs are available, lack of meaningful employment opportunities.
- Inadequate training for jobs, both in and out of the education system.

8. **FAMILY INSTABILITY**

Problems designated as contributing to difficulties in family functioning, including inadequacies in:

- Education and information for parents and prospective parents (family life education).
- Income maintenance and services for poverty families, (especially single parent families), families with special needs and substitute family groups (e.g., foster homes).
- Wages of women, especially female heads of household.
- Family health education and information.
- Early diagnosis and treatment of family problems.
- Good family "role model."
9. **HEALTH**

Generally, participants cited a need for comprehensive or total mental and physical health care services:

- Consolidation of health care services.
- Emergency family mental health services.
- Health education and nutritional guidance services.

10. **INSUFFICIENT CHILD OR DAY CARE SERVICES TO CHILDREN AND YOUTH**

Emphasis was on continuing lack of:

- Custodial and developmental services for children whose parents cannot care for them for part of the day.
- Facilities for such services.
All participants were asked to fill out evaluation sheets at the beginning and end of the Workshop. The results are as follows:

**PARTICIPANT EVALUATION**

Check below the degree to which you agree with the following statements:

1. At this point in time, my knowledge of the Assembly Symposium is at the following level:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4.0820</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>5.8476</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lowest</td>
<td>Highest</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. At this point in time, my individual contribution to the Assembly Symposium is at the following level:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5.0761</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lowest</td>
<td>Highest</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. At this point in time, my satisfaction with the direction of the Assembly Symposium is at the following level:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4.4611</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>5.1833</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lowest</td>
<td>Highest</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. At this point in time, I am at the following level of involvement in the Assembly Symposium:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5.3809</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lowest</td>
<td>Highest</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. At this point in time, I am at the following level of commitment to the Assembly Symposium:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>4.0615</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6.1190</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
   | Lowest | Highest | Evaluation before the Workshop | --- | ---
   | Evaluation after the Workshop | --- | --- | --- | ---
PHASE II PARTICIPANTS

Jean Abrahamson
29 West Clay Park
San Francisco, California

Diane Christine Acevedo
981 Hillvale Drive
Monterey Park, California 91754
(High School Student)

Deborah Aguado
Community Services Coordinator
West Central Mental Health Services
1090 South LaBrea Avenue
Los Angeles, California 90019

James Allen
12286 Second Street
Yucaipa, California 92399

Donald I. Ashurst, Superintendent
Diagnostic School for Neurologically Handicapped Children
4339 East State College Drive
Los Angeles, California 90032

Angie Avila
Institute of Chicano Social Workers
1960 National Avenue
San Diego, California 92113

Perry B. Bach, M.D.
Chief of Children & Adolescents Div.
Community Mental Health Service
County of San Diego
Post Office Box 3067
San Diego, California 92103

Harold Bailey
(representing Mr. William Davis,
President, Sacramento Foster Family Association)
1736 L Street
Rio Linda, California

Griselda Barajas
% Gilberto Lopez
Route 1, Box 118C
Clarksburg, California
(EOP Student)

Lynda Bardis
National Association of Social Workers
927 - 10th Street
Sacramento, California 95814

Ronald Jay Bender
466 Daniels Avenue
Beverly Hills, California 90212
(High School Student)

Harry Bennett
Member, Board of Directors & Past President, Pacific Lodge Boys' Home
Post Office Box 308
Woodland Hills, California 91364

Susan Bigler
President, YGAD
6020 Miles Avenue
Huntington Park, California 90255

William Dean Blakeney
Berkeley Child Care Coun·cil
3324 Adeline Street
Berkeley, California 94703

Barbara Blicker
2640 Curtis Way
Sacramento, California

Carolyn Block
Psychiatrist
Family Crisis Project
3528 Sacramento Street
San Francisco, California

Linda Bond
Director
Student Lobby
926 J Street, Room 216
Sacramento, California 95814

Clifford Bonham
School of Social Work
Fresno State University
Fresno, California
Victor M. Potello
North County Child Care Council
170 West Mission
San Marcos, California 92069

Vern Botts
Neighborhood Youth Assistance Center
1370 Wallace Street
San Francisco, California

Walter Bougere
2139 Williams Street
Palo Alto, California 94306
(Teacher in child care center)

Dr. Marie Boylston
2215 North Broadway
Santa Ana, California 92706

Morton B. Bramson, M.D.
Director
Children's Mental Health
Outpatient Service
Los Angeles County-Olive View
Medical Center
14445 Olive View
Sylmar, California 91342

Garth Bramwell

J. Miles Branagan, President
MDT Corporation
13618 South Alma Avenue
Gardena, California 90249

Charles Bridges
State Office of Narcotics
and Drug Abuse
Suite 201, 926 J Street
Sacramento, California 95814

Mrs. Sue Brock
819 Cragmont Avenue
Berkeley, California 94708
(Program Administrator, U.C.
Berkeley Child Care Centers)

Vernon Broussard, Chief
Bureau of Program Development
Division of Compensatory Education
1500 Fifth Street
Sacramento, California 95814

Johnny Brown
Director of City Wide Youth Council
1095 Market Street
San Francisco, California

Mary Ann Brummer, Ph.D.
Professor of Early Childhood Dev.
United States International University
1605 Yost Drive
San Diego, California 92109

Luz Calderon
1741 East College View Drive
Monterey Park, California 91754
(Dept. of Public Social Services)

Richard W. Calvin, Jr.
Member, Youth Authority Board
714 P Street, 10th Floor
Sacramento, California 95814

Pat Cambern

Mary Carriger
933 Creston Road
Berkeley, California

Juanita Carter, Ph.D.
Audrey L. Smith Developmental Center
2470 - 15th Street
San Francisco, California 94114

Shirley Carter
5805 West 77th Place
Los Angeles, California 90045

Virginia Casey
2198 Pantages Circle
Rancho Cordova, California 95670
(Task Force for Women in Poverty
of the National Organization of
Women)

Jane Cassedy
Assistant Chief Probation Officer
San Francisco Juvenile Probation Dept.
375 Woodside Avenue
San Francisco, California

Bill Castellanos
Alice Caswell  
Consultant for Preschool and  
Headstart Program  
Escondido Unified School District  
5th and Maple  
Escondido, California  92025

Eiko Chai

Mrs. Barbara Chang  
3036 South Hoover, Apt. #J06A  
Los Angeles, California  90007

Mary Charles  
2527 Forbes Avenue  
Santa Clara, California  95050

Milton Chernin, Dean  
School of Social Welfare  
University of California, Berkeley  
Berkeley, California

Susie Chow  
Service for Asian American Youth  
637 North Spring Street  
Los Angeles, California  90012

Allen C. Coltharp, Chief  
Bureau of Physically  
Exceptional Children  
721 Capitol Mall  
Sacramento, California  95814

Oscar Contreras  
960 LaVerne  
Los Angeles, California  90022  
(15 years old; club called "Thee Young Souls")

Leo Cortez  
1204 Monterey Road  
South Pasadena, California  91030  
(Dept. of Community Services)

William A. Daugherty  
Administrative Officer  
Youth Authority Board  
714 P Street, 10th Floor  
Sacramento, California  95814

Mrs. Mayme G. Davies  
3612 Country Club  
Los Angeles, California  90019  
(Los Angeles Urban League Head Start)

Roy Dawson  
Institute for Advocacy  
Central City Community Center  
4272 South Broadway  
Los Angeles, California  90037

Libby Denebeim  
200 St. Francis Place  
San Francisco, California  94127

Leonard DePew, MSW  
Coordinator of Special Projects  
Human Resources Agency  
County of San Diego  
1600 Pacific Highway  
San Diego, California  92101

Josephine DiPaola  
School of Social Work  
University of California

Roi Andre Dupre  
2060 Golden Gate Avenue  
San Francisco, California  94115  
(San Francisco State College)

Tim Dupre  
1528 Baker Street  
San Francisco, California  94115

Nancy Duran  
2904 West Ross Avenue  
Alhambra, California

Oscar Eagle  
540 Simmons  
Los Angeles, California  
(Community Youth Centers)

Heidi Ehrman  
9601 Kiefer Boulevard  
Sacramento, California  95827  
(Member, Juvenile Justice &  
Delinquency Prevention Committee)

Robert H. Eichberg  
1523 Beloit Avenue  
West Los Angeles, California  
(Clinical psychologist)
Jay Eisen
San Francisco Neighborhood Legal Assistance Foundation
1095 Market Street
San Francisco, California

Dr. Tom English
Director of Children's Mental Health Services for San Joaquin County
Post Office Box 1020
Stockton, California 95201

Jim Evans

Liz Evans
14708 Flanner Street
La Puente, California 91744
(High School Student)

LaVerne Fakkema
3637 Sonoma Avenue, Apt. #193
Santa Rosa, California
(Dept. of Nursing, Sonoma State College)

Donald H. Fibush
Vice President
California Children's Lobby
2301 Pine Knoll Drive, #10
Walnut Creek, California 94595

Rinna Flohr
Dept. of Community Mental Health Services
3626 Geary Boulevard
San Francisco, California 94118

Trude Forsher, Writer
612 South Barrington Avenue
Suite 207
Los Angeles, California 90049

Grace Foster
Director of Education
17145 Nanette Street
Granada Hills, California 91344

Aleta Frazier
2711 Freeport Boulevard
Sacramento, California 95818
(Welfare mother)

Lilah Gadd

Emanuel Gale
Professor
School of Social Work
California State University at Sacramento
Sacramento, California 95819

Alex Garcia, Jr.
528 North Taylor Avenue, #113
Montebello, California

Louis N. Garcia, Staff Assistant
League of California Cities
1108 O Street
Sacramento, California 95814

Mrs. Robert A. Gilmore
431 Hurlingham Avenue
San Mateo, California 94402
(Chairman, Family and Children's Advisory Committee to San Mateo's County Department of Welfare & Social Services)

William Goddard
Youth Authority
714 P Street
Sacramento, California 95814

Ray Gomez
2510 North New Avenue, Apt. E
Rosemead, California 91770
(Dept. of Community Services)

Julio Gonzales
Vice Chairman
Youth Authority Board
714 P Street, 10th Floor
Sacramento, California 95814
Mary Ellen Gonzalez  
585 Sierra Madre Boulevard  
Sierra Madre, California  
(Dept. of Human Relations Commission)

Mrs. Elaine Grady, MSW  
Special Education Project  
S.F. Unified School District  
Teenage Pregnancy Program Coordinator  
San Francisco Schools  
135 Van Ness Avenue  
San Francisco, California 94102

Kathleen Green  
2529 Capitol Avenue  
Sacramento, California 95816  
(Campus child care)

Jim Greene  
1563 "C" Coriander Drive  
Costa Mesa, California 92626  
(Student UCI; formerly charge of CYA)

Robert Greenwald  
135 North Grand Avenue  
Los Angeles, California 90012

Tammy Grimes  
736 Orizaba #2  
Long Beach, California 90801  
(Young mother, AFDC recipient)

Betsy Haas  
Consultant to Childhood and Government Project  
University of California  
School of Law  
Berkeley, California

Robert F. Hansen  
Advocacy Project Coordinator  
United Cerebral Palsy Association  
1290 Howard Avenue, Suite 306  
Burlingame, California 94010

Loni Hart  
Director of Children's Services  
Alameda County Health Department  
400 - 30th Street, Room 302  
Oakland, California 94609

Lynn Hartwell  
Momma Magazine  
Post Office Box 567  
Venice, California 90291

Ann Hassett  
KNBC Producer  
3000 West Alameda Avenue  
Burbank, California 91505

Dr. Marjorie Hayes

William A. Hayes, Ph.D.  
Westside Community Mental Health Center  
2201 Sutter Street  
San Francisco, California 94115

Susanne Henie  
170 West Mission  
San Marcos, California 92069

Ronald Henke  
Psychiatric Social Worker  
Sacramento County Mental Health Services  
Post Office Box 695  
Diamond Springs, California 95619

Elias M. Hernandez  
Project Director  
Orange County Public Employment Program  
515 North Sycamore Street  
Santa Ana, California 92701

Fernne Hicks  
Early Childhood Coordinator  
City of Davis  
624 M Street  
Davis, California 95616

Frederick B. Hodges, M.D.  
Director  
Department of Public Health  
744 P Street  
Sacramento, California 95814

Jane Huang  
452 Newton Avenue  
Oakland, California 94606
Don Hudson
Children's Treatment Services
Central City Community Mental Health Center
4272 South Broadway
Los Angeles, California 90037

Maria Huerta
148 South Hicks Avenue
Los Angeles, California
(Dept. of Public Social Services)

Alison Hutchings
660 Bellefontaine
Pasadena, California 91105
(Dept. of Public Social Services)

Gary Ireland
Pacific Rotaprinting Company
2832 San Pablo Avenue
Berkeley, California

Margaret Ireton
1702 Camino Primavera
Bakersfield, California 93306
(Coordinator of Children's Services Division, Kern County Welfare Dept.)

Tom Jennings
Youth Law Center
795 Turk Street
San Francisco, California

Jerome Johnson
1750 Colden Gate Avenue, #15
San Francisco, California 94115

James Johnson, President
Walt Disney Music Corporation
800 Sonora Avenue
Glendale, California 91201

Mrs. James Johnson
Walt Disney Music Corporation
800 Sonora Avenue
Glendale, California 91201

Myldred Jones
12100 - 5½ Montecito Road
Los Alamitos, California 90720
(Consultant, Creative Listening Guild; Director, Western Regional Hot Lines)

Gail Katagiri
Program Coordinator
Youth Drug Abuse Prevention Program
Westside Community Mental Health Center
2201 Sutter Street
San Francisco, California 94115

Rhoda Katz
1033 Pacific Street
Santa Monica, California
(Children's Services Worker, Los Angeles County Dept. of Public Social Services)

Barbara Keller
Director
Whittier Early Learning Center
1645 Milvia Street
Berkeley, California

Robert L. Kelly
Director
North County Child Care Council
262 West Eighth Avenue
Escondido, California 92025

Esther Kessel
7150 Woodrow Drive
Oakland, California 94614

Marilyn Kizziah
107 Foxtail Drive
Santa Monica, California 90402

Lt. Arthur Knopf
San Jose Police Dept.
Juvenile Division
Post Office Box 270
San Jose, California 95103

Ron Kobata
175 Wood Street
San Francisco, California 94118
(Japanese Community Youth Council)

Connye Kubo
3946 East Santa Ana
Fresno, California
(Central California Coordinating Council on Children & Youth Volunteer)
Jack Kyne
1344 Echo Valley Drive
San Jose, California 95120
(California Society for Autistic Children)

Virgil LaCornu
Youth Authority
714 P Street, Room 1000
Sacramento, California 95814

Anthony LaFerla
Southern California Regional Occupational Center
2300 Crenshaw Boulevard
Torrance, California 90501

Richard LaPaglia
3626 East Fifth Street
Los Angeles, California 90063
(Department of Community Services)

Alexander I. Law
Assistant Superintendent
Program Evaluation Office
State Department of Education
721 Capitol Mall
Sacramento, California 95814

Alain Leavitt
Coordinator of Children's Services
Westside Mental Health Consortium
2201 Sutter Street
San Francisco, California 94115

Lucille Lemmon
870 Elyria Drive
Los Angeles, California 90065

Wayne Lew
540 Solano Avenue, #101
Los Angeles, California 90012
(Service for Asian American Youth)

Robert Lippert
Executive Director
Boys & Girls Aid Society
Post Office Box 278
Spring Valley, California 92077

Dr. Wendell Lipscomb
Executive Director
SOURCE, Inc.
(Studies of Urban Research and Community Education)
1918 Bonita Street, Suite B
Berkeley, California 94704

Kerry Locklear
8924 Poplar Avenue
Cotati, California 94928

Lavier Lokke
President-Elect
California Community Colleges
San Diego Mesa College
7250 Artillery Drive
San Diego, California 92111

William S. Long, Chief
Mental Retardation Hospital Services Section
Department of Health
744 P Street, Room 896
Sacramento, California 95814

Robert Lopez
Horizons Unlimited
3001 - 22nd Street
San Francisco, California 94110

April Lorier
Founder & Director
C.O.P.E.
(Channels of Parental Energies)
277 Rossmore
Oxnard, California 93030

Jesse J. Lucas, Jr.
21 Deering Court
Oakland, California 94609
(Lincoln Child Care Center)

Michael Lynch
31582 Wildwood Drive
South Laguna, California 92677

Marion McCammond
Chief, Psychiatric Social Clinic
PTA School Guidance Clinic
322 West 21st
Los Angeles, California 90007

Margaret McKean
Reporter
Star-Free Press
Ventura, California 93003

Victor Macia
James R. Mann  
Executive Director  
Lincoln Child Care Center  
4368 Lincoln Avenue  
Oakland, California 94602

Martha Mann

Ruth March  
2330 West Live Oak Drive  
Los Angeles, California 90028

Tomasa Marsh  
Trabajadores De La Raza  
2163 Logan Avenue  
San Diego, California 92113

Rebecca Mayes  
Office of Senator Mervyn Dymally  
Room 2082, State Capitol  
Sacramento, California 95814

Robert M. Medina  
1356 North Douglas Street  
Los Angeles, California 90026  
(Probation Department)

Mildred Messinger  
860 Indian Rock Avenue  
Berkeley, California 94707  
(Supervising Teacher (Administrator)  
in Early Childhood Education Dept.  
of Berkeley public schools)

Michelle Michael  
O.C.D. Room 102  
50 Fulton Street  
San Francisco, California 94102

Ealter Miles  
445 61st Street  
Oakland, California 94609

Eileen Miller  
Placement Supervisor  
San Diego County Probation Dept.  
2901 Meadowlark Drive  
San Diego, California 92123

Jim Mize

Anna Lee Moore  
State Human Resources Dept.  
800 Capitol Mall  
Sacramento, California 95814

Hollis S. Moore  
Office of Educational Liaison  
Health and Welfare Agency  
915 Capitol Mall, Room 200  
Sacramento, California 95814

Jeff Mori  
Japanese Community Youth Council  
1732 Buchanan  
San Francisco, California 94115

Marjorie Morris  
16225 Moorpark Avenue  
Encino, California 91316

Ben Mosley  
Office of Community Child Care  
324 Adeline  
Berkeley, California 94703

Melvin Murphy  
California State University at San Diego  
5402 College Avenue  
San Diego, California 92115

Edythe Gillette Nance  
2832 California Street  
San Francisco, California 94115  
(San Francisco Recreation and Park)

Jean Needham  
Assembly Minority Consultants  
Room 421, State Capitol  
Sacramento, California 95814

Gloria Nelson

Dennis Nishikawa  
528 North Taylor Avenue, #113  
Montebello, California 90640

Wade Nobles, Ph.D.
Ronald Noblet  
6563 ¹/₂ Tularosa Drive  
Los Angeles, California 90026  
(Casa Maravilla)

Mary O'Neill  
1844 Hanscom Drive  
South Pasadena, California 91030  
(Administrative Deputy, L.A. County Dept. of Adoptions)

Sam Ostroff  
Division Chief  
Camps & Schools Division  
Los Angeles County Probation Dept.  
2140 West Olympic Boulevard  
Suite 428  
Los Angeles, California 90006

Robert Pasillas  
4950 Floral Drive  
Los Angeles, California 90022  
(Casa Maravilla)

Grace Patino  
350 ½ Via Vista  
Montebello, California 90640  
(High School Student)

G. David Peach  
Associate Executive Director  
San Diego Children's Home Assn.  
3002 Armstrong Street  
San Diego, California 92111

Edward Pearson  
110 Summit Road  
Walnut Creek, California 94598

Niels H. Pedersen  
Deputy Director  
Job Training, Development, Placement and Insurance Payments Division  
Human Resources Development  
800 Capitol Mall  
Sacramento, California 95814

Ysmael Pereira  
540 Simmons  
Los Angeles, California 90022

Jessica S. Pers  
Member of Childhood and Government Project  
University of California School of Law  
Berkeley, California 94720

Ann DeHuff Peters, M.D.  
1010 Muirlands Vista Way  
La Jolla, California 92037  
(Social worker, pediatrician, & nationally recognized consultant in day care)

Donald Peterson  
Drug Abuse Task Force  
Department of Education  
721 Capitol Mall  
Sacramento, California 95814

Joe Phelan, Consultant  
Community Services Division  
California Youth Authority  
2222 Sierra Blvd., Building F  
Sacramento, California 95825

Florence Pierson  
Mt. Diablo Headstart  
1720 Springbrook Road  
Walnut Creek, California 94596

Emilio Portilla  
321 South Chicago Street  
Los Angeles, California 90033  
(Dept. of Community Services)

Mrs. Byron Potts (Dorothy)  
14902 McKendree Avenue  
Pacific Palisades, California 90272

Marlene Prentice  
1194 Pimento Avenue  
Sunnyvale, California 94087  
(Child Support)

Maurice Presley  
Los Angeles Child Care

Anne Price  
720 South Bristol Street  
Santa Ana, California 92703  
(The People's Clinic)
Herbert Price  
Delinquency Prevention Commission  
Box C  
Courthouse  
Hanford, California  93230

Major Pugh  
Early Childhood Education  
Ravenswood City School District  
2120 Euclid Avenue  
East Palo Alto, California  94303

Dan Pursuit, Director  
University of Southern California  
Delinquency Control Institute  
University Park  
Los Angeles, California  90007

Joe Quinones  
Eastside Multi-Service Center  
3626 East 5th Street  
Los Angeles, California  90033

Shirley A. Reece  
1567 Willard  
San Francisco, California  94117

Barbara Reeder  
Vice Chairman of the Alameda County Developmental Disabilities Council  
76 Glenwood Glade  
Oakland, California  94601

Dr. Ramiro Reyes  
Migrant Education  
State Department of Education  
721 Capitol Mall  
Sacramento, California  95814

Barbara Riegal

Mrs. Lois Riggs  
Probation Officer  
360 Elm Street  
Auburn, California  95603

John Robbins  
Planning Consultant  
United Way of San Diego County  
Post Office Box 2671  
San Diego, California  92112

George Saleebey  
Deputy Director  
Division of Community Services  
Department of Youth Authority  
714 P Street, 10th Floor  
Sacramento, California  95814

Jerome N. Sampson  
Legislative Consultant  
Jewish Public Affairs Committee of California  
66 Cleary Court - No. 901  
San Francisco, California  94105

Alexander A. Sanchez  
Program Assistant  
Community Action Agency  
City of Los Angeles  
314 West 6th Street  
Los Angeles, California  90014

Richard Sanchez, M.D.  
Medical Student  
San Francisco General Hospital  
Department of ACM  
32 Flint, #3  
San Francisco, California  94114

Joseph Sarzoza  
Executive Secretary  
Job Training, Development and Placement Services Advisory Comm.  
Dept. of Human Resources Development  
800 Capitol Mall  
Sacramento, California  95814

Lillian Sattinger, Chairman  
Inter-Agency Committee on Child Services  
1457 South Angelo Drive  
Beverly Hills, California  90210

Elizabeth Schaeffer  
17480 Redwood Road  
Castro Valley, California  94546

Mrs. Lawrence A. Schei  
2464 Marshall Way  
Sacramento, California  95818  
(Board Member, United Way of Sacramento; Sacramento Children's Home)
Robert Schmelzer  
379 School Street  
Cotati, California 94928

Carol Scoville  
17630 Tramonto Drive  
Pacific Palisades, California 90272  
(Department of Adoptions)

Floyd Seabron, Director  
Neighborhood Youth Assistance Center  
1370 Wallace Avenue  
San Francisco, California 94124

Judy Seidenbaum  
Executive Director  
Open Space  
15137 Mulholland Drive  
Los Angeles, California 90024

Cherrie Sevick  
Commission on Special Education  
State Department of Education  
721 Capitol Mall  
Sacramento, California 95814

Michael Shaw  
City-Wide Youth Council  
730 Polk Street  
San Francisco, California

Janet Shay

Dr. William Sheehy  
44 Avon Road  
Kensington, California

Ken Slavney  
Child Services Coordinator  
Department of Mental Hygiene  
744 P Street  
Sacramento, California 95814

Dr. Jack Sloan  
821 D Street  
San Rafael, California 94901  
(Educational Psychology)

Dorothy Snyder  
Child Development Office  
State Department of Education  
1401 - 21st Street  
Sacramento, California 95814

Lenny Somberg  
Los Angeles Free Clinic  
115 North Fairfax  
Los Angeles, California 90036

Carlos Sosa  
4206 Camino Real  
Los Angeles, California 90065  
(Dept. of Public Social Services)

Steve Souza  
1340 Leonard Avenue  
Modesto, California 95351

Donetta Spink  
President  
31st District P.T.A.  
17445 Cantlay Street  
Van Nuys, California 91406

Mrs. Rochelle Stamboulis  
Mt. Zion Hospital  
Department of Psychiatry  
1600 Divisadero Street  
San Francisco, California 94115

Father Peter P. Staviski  
1295 Agate Street  
Mentone, California 92359  
(Established Father Peter's Community Homes)

Dr. David Steward  
Pacific School of Religion  
1798 Scenic Avenue  
Berkeley, California 94709

Dr. Margaret Steward  
Child Psychiatrist  
Department of Psychiatry  
University of California-Davis  
Davis, California 95616

Warrington Stokes  
651 Pine Street  
Martinez, California 94553

Robert J. Stroughter  
Mayfair Neighborhood Center  
2039 Kammerer Avenue  
San Jose, California 95116

Merl Susmilch
Mrs. Roberta Swanson
3900 New York Avenue
Fair Oaks, California 95628
(Board Member, United Way; Mental Health Aides Agency & Community Services Planning Council of Sacramento)

Dr. Stewart E. Teal
Child Psychiatrist
Sacramento County Mental Health Services
2700 Anza
Davis, California 95616

Acklin Thibeaux, Director
Apprenticeship Opportunities Foundation
171 Tara
San Francisco, California 94112

Dr. Helene Thorpe
805 Oak Avenue
Davis, California 95616
(Pediatrician; Head Start programs)

Allan D. Toedter
Office of Developmental Disabilities
926 J Street, Room 408
Sacramento, California 95814

A.C. Ubalde, Jr.
Temple United Methodist Church
1111 Junipero Serra Boulevard
San Francisco, California 94132

Luanna Villanueva
1517 Oak Street
Davis, California 95616
(A day care home parent)

Phil Walker
930 Ponderosa Place
Davis, California 95616

Shirley Ward
Psychiatric Social Worker
Chairman, Children's Services Committee, Sacramento Area Mental Health Association
2627 La Mesa Way
Sacramento, California 95825

Ed Warren
Children's Council of San Francisco
787 - 39th Avenue
San Francisco, California 94121

Lynne Warren
Child Care Program Specialist
Model Cities Agency
301 - 2nd Street
San Francisco, California 94107

Elizabeth Watson
Assistant Professor
School of Social Work
California State University at San Diego
San Diego, California 92115

Elvie Watts
Coordinator of Preschool & Parent Education for Sacramento Unified School District
1716 E Street
Sacramento, California 95814

Kurt J. Wehbring
38 Lundys Lane
San Francisco, California 94110
(Architect and Planner; Consultant, Marin Aid to Retarded Children)

Richard Weintraub
Constitutional Rights Foundation
609 South Grand Avenue
Los Angeles, California 90017

Don Weiskopf
Community leader in Development of Recreation Programs for Handicapped Children
% Recreation Department
American River College
4600 College Oak Drive
Sacramento, California 95841

Dr. Gerald West
Educational Counseling
California State University at San Francisco
2042 Huckleberry (home)
San Rafael, California

Sally Williams
1511 Masonic Avenue
San Francisco, California 94117

Marian Winston
612 South Barrington Avenue
Suite 207
Los Angeles, California 90049
Joyce Yarbrough  
8 Locksley Avenue, Apt. 2L S  
San Francisco, California  94122  
(Economic Opportunity Council of San Francisco)  

Lt. Phil York  
Program Developer - Youth Services Division  
Sacramento Police Department  
813 - 6th Street  
Sacramento, California  95814