The thesaurus is explained to be a distillation of the more comprehensive Thesaurus of ERIC Descriptors used by the Educational Resources Information Center Clearinghouses, and contains approximately 1,500 indexing terms called descriptors selected from the ERIC Thesaurus on the basis of particular need to the Clearinghouse on Exceptional Children. Descriptors selected for inclusion are those which have been found to be applicable and necessary for indexing professional literature in the field of exceptional child education. Scope notes follow majority of the descriptors and are designed to define the descriptor as it is used in relation to exceptional child education or for indexing purposes. Extensive cross referencing among related descriptors is provided to assist users in finding the most appropriate descriptors for their purposes. A general term is usually followed by cross references to more specific terms representing subcategories of the general term and to any other related descriptors. (CB)
THESAURUS FOR
EXCEPTIONAL CHILD EDUCATION
Thesaurus for Exceptional Child Education

Third Edition

July, 1972

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Preface Third Edition

July, 1972

The *Thesaurus for Exceptional Child Education*, a distillation of the more comprehensive *Thesaurus of ERIC Descriptors* used by the Educational Resources Information Center Clearinghouses, contains indexing terms (descriptors) selected from the ERIC Thesaurus on the basis of particular need to the Clearinghouse on Exceptional Children. Descriptors selected for inclusion are those which have been found to be most applicable and necessary for indexing professional literature in the field of exceptional child education.

Refinement of the exceptional child indexing vocabulary represented by this Third Edition consisted of elimination of descriptors found to be overlapping or unnecessary and inclusion of additional ERIC descriptors found to be necessary in indexing the subject literature.

Two major goals of the Third Edition were to further clarify terminology and to provide additional cross references. Scope notes which now follow the majority of the descriptors are intended to define the descriptor as it is used in relation to exceptional child education or for indexing purposes. Extensive cross referencing among related descriptors was added to assist users in finding the most appropriate descriptors for their purposes. A general term is usually followed by cross references to more specific terms representing subcategories of the general term and to any other related descriptors.

Italicized entries preceded by an asterisk are terms which are relevant to the field of exceptional child education but which are not part of the controlled exceptional child indexing vocabulary. These terms are followed by referral to an approved descriptor which should be used in place of the asterisked term.

Suggestions regarding possible additions, deletions, or further clarification of terms are welcome and may be forwarded in written form to the CEC Information Center on Exceptional Children.
Ability Grouping
See also Grouping (Instructional Purposes) and Special Classes.

Ability Identification
See also Talent Identification.

Abstract Reasoning
The act of arriving at conclusions through the use of symbols or generalizations rather than concrete data. See also Cognitive Processes and Thought Processes.

Abstraction Levels
Steps involved in the process of developing successively broader generalizations.

Abstracts
See also Information Dissemination.

Academic Ability
A combination of abilities useful in education in which verbal or linguistic accomplishment and numerical or mathematical facility are emphasized. Includes academic aptitude.

Academic Achievement
Knowledge attained or skills developed in the school subjects, usually designated by test scores or by marks assigned by teachers, or by both. See also Grades (Scholastic), High Achievers, and Underachievers.

Accelerated Courses
Curriculum content designed to advance knowledge more rapidly than the norm. See also Advanced Placement and Honors Curriculum.

Acceleration
The process of progressing through school grades at a rate faster than that of the average child.

*Accident Prevention
Use Safety Education.

Accreditation (Institutions)
Achievement
Use only for non-academic achievement. See also Academic Achievement and Performance terms.

Achievement Tests
Most frequently refers to academic achievement tests. See also Performance Tests.

Acoustics

*Activities
Use Class, Cocurricular, Physical, Playground, or Science Activities, or Creative Expression.

Adjustment Problems
See also Emotional, Personal, Social, Student, and Vocational Adjustment.

Adjustment (To Environment)
Refers to a person's relationship to his immediate living environment. See also Environmental Influences.

Administration
See also Institutional Administration and Supervision.

Administrative Change
Administrative Organization
Administrative Policy
Administrative Problems
Administrator Attitudes
Administrator Evaluation
Evaluating the administrator.

Administrator Role
Includes administrator responsibility. See also Principals and Superintendents.

Admission Criteria
See also College Admission and Early Admission.

Adolescence
Adolescents
Persons aged 13 to 18 years. See also Delinquent terms, Juvenile terms, Young Adults, and Youth Problems.

Adopted Children
See also Foster Children.

Adoption

Adult Education
Adults
Persons aged 26 to 64 years. See also Geriatrics, Older Adults, and Young Adults.

Advanced Placement
See also Accelerated Courses and Honors Curriculum.

Advisory Committees

Affective Behavior
Behavior motivated by feeling or emotion.

*After School Activities
Use Cocurricular Activities.

Age
The process of aging.

Age Differences
Age Groups

Agencies
Includes private and public agencies. See also State Agencies.

Agency Role
Aggression
See also Hostility.

*Aids
Use Audiovisual, Electromechanical, Hearing, Mobility, or Sensory Aids.

Alcoholism

Allergy

Alphabets
See also Initial Teaching Alphabets.

American Indians

Amputees

Anatomy

Ancillary Services
Auxiliary or supporting services, either nonprofessional or professional, in an institution, school, or other facility.

Anglo Americans

Annotated Bibliographies
See also Bibliographies.

Annual Reports

Anomalies
Includes congenital defects.

Anxiety
See also Fear and Insecurity.

Aphasia

Aptitude

Aptitude Tests

Architectural Barriers
Building elements which become obstacles to physically handicapped persons.

Architectural Programming
Includes architectural specifications.

Architecture
See also Acoustics, Building Design, and Design Needs.

*Arithmetic
Use Mathematics.

Art
See also Freehand Drawing, Graphic Arts, Handicrafts, Painting, and Photography.

Art Education

Art Materials

*Arts and Crafts
Use Handicrafts.

Articulation (Speech)

Aspiration
Desire to realize one's goals or hope of achieving something high or great. See also Expectation, Occupational Aspiration, and Parental Aspiration.

Association (Psychological)
The evocation of one experience by the presence of a related experience.

Association Tests
Associative Learning
When items experienced together enter into a connection, so that one tends to reinstate the other. See also Paired Associate Learning.

Asthma

Athletic Equipment

Athletics
See also Physical Activities.

Attendance
Daily school attendance. See also Truancy.

Attendant Training
Nonprofessional personnel engaged in daily physical care and/or custody of institutionalized persons. See also Institutional Personnel.

Attention Span
Includes attention control.

Attitude Tests

Attitudes
See also Administrator, Changing, Childhood, Community, Employer, Family, Mother, Negative, Parent, Racial, Social, Student, Teacher, and Work Attitudes.

Audio Equipment
See also Hearing Aids, Loop Induction Systems, and Tape Recorders.

Audiology
The interdisciplinary professional area having to do with the nonmedical evaluation and treatment of impaired hearing.

Audiovisual Aids
See also Films, Filmstrips, Overhead Projectors, Phonograph Records, Talking Books, Tape Recordings, Transparencies, Video Tape Recordings, Instructional Materials, and Instructional Media.

Audiovisual Centers
See also Instructional Materials Centers.

Audiovisual Instruction
See also Multisensory Learning.

Audition (Physiology)
The organic process of hearing, including the anatomy and functions of the ear.

Auditory Perception
Ability to hear sounds. Includes auditory discrimination, the ability to discern differences among sounds.

Auditory Tests
Tests designed to assess ability to hear.

Auditory Training
Training in the recognition and interpretation of common sounds, including speech. See also Hearing Conservation.

Aural Learning
Instruction which utilizes the learner's sense of hearing as the primary sensory stimulus mode. See also Multisensory Learning.

Aural Stimuli

Aurally Handicapped
See also Deaf and Hard of Hearing.

Autism
See also Withdrawal Tendencies (Psychology).

Autobiographies

*Autoinstructional Programs
Use Programed Instruction.

Average Students

Basic Reading

Beginning Teachers
Behavior
See also Affective, Group, Infant, Reactive, Socially Deviant, Stimulus, and Student Behavior.

Behavior Change
Includes behavior modification. See also Operant Conditioning, Verbal Operant Conditioning, and Personality Change.

*Behavior Modification
Use Behavior Change.

Behavior Patterns
See also Conformity and Habit Formation.

Behavior Problems
See also Aggression and Discipline Problems.

Behavior Rating Scales
See also Rating Scales.

Behavior Theories
See also Personality Theories.

Behavioral Objectives
See also Course Objectives.

Behavioral Sciences
Sciences that study behavior of man and animals in their physical and social environments, such as Psychology and Sociology.

Bibliographies
See also Annotated Bibliographies.

Bibliotherapy
Use of reading to ameliorate psychic disorder or, more generally, to promote mental health and influence total development.

Bilingual Students
See also Second Language Learning.

Biochemistry
See also Biological Influences, Metabolism, and Physiology.

Biographies

Biological Influences
See also Biochemistry, Metabolism, and Physiology.

Biology

Blind
See also Visually Handicapped.

Boarding Homes

Boards of Education
Includes State Boards of Education. See also State Departments of Education.

Body Height

Body Image

Body Weight

*Books
Use Children's, High Interest, Low Vocabulary, Reference, or Talking Books, or Textbooks.

Braille

Building Design
See also Acoustics, Architectural Programming, and Design Needs.

Bus Transportation
Includes, but not restricted to, the bussing of students to achieve racial distribution.

Business Education
See also Typewriting.

Business Responsibility
Obligations of the commercial business community. See also Industry.

Camping
Includes day and residential camps.

Campuses
See also Colleges, Junior Colleges, and Universities.

Cardiac (Person)
Includes references to the heart and heart disease.

Cardiovascular System
Refer to circulatory system or to blood. See also Rh Factors.

*Careers
Use Employment, Job, Occupational, or Vocational terms.

Case Studies
Collections of pertinent biographical, environmental, psychological, and social information gathered to help explain sit-


**Civil Rights**
Use for rights of minority groups.

**Class Activities**
Class Management
Class Size
Classification
The act of ordering phenomena into groups, families, or systems on the basis of designated characteristics. See also Taxonomy.

**Classroom Arrangement**
See also Mobile Classrooms.

**Classroom Environment**
See also Permissive, Physical, and Therapeutic Environment, and Environmental Influences.

**Classroom Furniture**

**Classroom Observation Techniques**

**Cleft Lip**

**Cleft Palate**

**Clergy**
See also Church Role and Religious Education.

**Clinical Diagnosis**
For diagnosis by a physician, use Medical Evaluation.

**Clinics**
See also Hearing, Itinerant, Mental Health, Psychomedical, Reading, and Speech Clinics.

**Clothing**

**Cloze Procedure**
An evaluation method in which the subject must supply a word omitted from continuing discourse.

**Co-curricular Activities**
Includes extracurricular activities.

**Coded Speech**
The coding of speech in such a way that high frequency sounds are represented in the auditory range of subjects with low frequency residual hearing.

**Cognitive Ability**
Cognitive Development
Refers to all the various aspects of knowing, including perception, judgment, reasoning, remembering, thinking, and imagining. See also Intellectual Development.

**Cognitive Measurement**
See also Intelligence Tests and Psychological Tests.

**Cognitive Processes**
Processes of becoming aware of or obtaining knowledge of an object. Includes perceiving, recognizing, conceiving, judging, and reasoning. See also Abstract Reasoning, Memory, and Thought Processes.

**College Admission**
See also Admission Criteria.

**College Choice**

**College Curricula**
College High School Cooperation
See also Cooperative Programs.

**College Preparation**

**College Students**

**Colleges**
See also Campuses, Junior Colleges, Universities, Undergraduate Study, and Graduate Study.

**Color Planning**
Includes color recognition and other color-related topics.

**Communication Problems**

**Communication Skills**
See also Language Ability and Speech Skills.

**Communication (Thought Transfer)**
Transmission of information (thought or feeling) by means of gestures, words, or other means from one person to another. See also Manual, Nonverbal, Oral, and Verbal Communication.

**Community Action**

**Community Attitudes**

**Community Cooperation**
See also Cooperative Programs.

**Community Health**
Includes community health services. See also Health terms and Public Health.

**Community Organizations**

**Community Planning**

**Community Programs**
Includes community centers and neighborhood centers.

**Community Resources**

**Community Role**
Includes community involvement and community responsibility.

**Community Services**
See also Social Services and Welfare Services.

**Community Surveys**
See also National Surveys, State Surveys, and Surveys.

**Comparative Analysis**
Use only in discussions of research methodology.

**Comparative Education**
Study of current education theory and practice in different countries. See also Cross Cultural Studies.
Compensatory Education
Use for secondary level of instruction. For elementary or preschool level, use Intervention. See also Remedial Instruction.

Complexity Level

Comprehension
See also Listening Comprehension and Reading Comprehension.

Computer Assisted Instruction
See also Programmed Instruction.

Computer Programs

Computers
See also Machine Translation.

Concept Formation
Process of developing an idea or concept.

Conceptual Schemes
See also Models.

Conditioned Response
The new or modified response that is elicited by a given stimulus after conditioning. See also Operant Conditioning, Patterned Responses, Reactive Behavior, and Stimulus Behavior.

Conditioned Stimulus
An originally ineffective stimulus for a given response that, by the experimental procedure of conditioning, has become capable of eliciting that response.

Conference Reports

Conformity
Correspondence to recognized or required behavioral and attitudinal patterns or standards. See also Group Norms and Imitation.

*Congenital Defects
Use Anomalies.

Conservation (Concept)
Concept that a factor such as quantity, weight, or volume remains constant despite other changes.

Consultants

Consultation Programs

Consumer Education
Study of intelligent and effective methods of buying and using goods and services, competent money management, and relationship of consumer to economic system.

Context Clues
Use also Reading Comprehension and Word Recognition.

Contraception
See also Sex Education.

Convergent Thinking
The thought process involving a search for the one (predetermined) right, best, or most conventional answer to a problem. It is likely that given (cue) information fully determines the response.

Cooperative Programs
Includes interinstitutional cooperation. See also College High School, Community, and Interagency Cooperation.

Corrective Institutions
Penal and/or rehabilitative institutions for delinquents and criminals. See also Prisons.

Correlation
See also Statistical Analysis.

Cosmetic Prostheses
Prostheses designed to closely approximate the human body in appearance.

Cost Effectiveness
See also Financial Policy and Expenditure Per Student.

Counseling
See also Family, Parent, and Vocational Counseling.

Counseling Centers

Counseling Effectiveness

Counselor Evaluation
Evaluating the counselor.

Counselor Role

Counselor Training

Counselors

Course Objectives
See also Behavioral Objectives and Educational Objectives.

Court Cases

Courts
See also Juvenile Courts, Legal terms, Probation Officers, and Probationary Period.

Creative Ability

Creative Development

Creative Expression
Includes creative activities. See also Art, Dance, Freehand Drawing, Handicrafts, Painting, Writing, and Self-Expression.

Creative Thinking
See also Divergent Thinking.

Creativity

Creativity Research

Crime

Criminals
Refers to adults. When referring to youth, use Delinquents.

Crisis Therapy
Brief therapy focusing on coping style and ego support rather than on insight into unconscious conflict. Attends to functioning, adaptation, symptom reduction, and avoidance of hospitalization. See also Counseling and Psychotherapy.

Cross Cultural Studies
See also Comparative Education and Cultural terms.

Cued Speech
Method of language learning for the deaf utilizing manual configurations as a supplement to lipreading (oral communication).

Cultural Background

Cultural Differences
See also Ethnic Groups, Minority Groups, Racial Differences, and Religious Differences.

Cultural Enrichment
Development of aesthetic appreciation in relation to the creative arts.

Cultural Factors
See also Racial Factors.

Culturally Disadvantaged
Use Disadvantaged Youth or Disadvantaged Groups unless the disadvantage is specifically of a cultural, not economic, nature. See also Ethnic Groups and Minority Groups.

Culture Free Tests
Tests of general ability from which have been eliminated all items (involving language, information, or skills) depending upon experiences that are more commonly found in one culture than in another.

Curiosity
See also Discovery Learning.

Curriculum
See also Course Objectives and Honors Curriculum.

Curriculum Design

Curriculum Development

Curriculum Evaluation

Curriculum Guides

Custodial Mentally Handicapped

Custodial Training
Janitorial training.

Cutaneous Sense
See also Tactual Perception.

Cybernetics
Comparative study of the automatic control system formed by the nervous system and brain and by mechanical-electrical communication systems. See also Feedback.

Dance
**Data Processing**
Use Information terms.

**Dating (Social)**
See also Social Relations.

**Day Care Programs**
Use Child Care Centers.

**Day Schools**
See also Aurally Handicapped.

**Deaf**
Includes both cultural and economic disadvantagement. See also Culturally Disadvantaged, Low Income Groups, Lower Class, Migrant Children, and Minority Groups.

**Diagnosis**
See also Self Control.

**Discipline Problems**
See also Behavior Problems.

**Discovery Learning**
Learning in which the student constructs the principle for himself, based upon his observations and laboratory experiments. See also Curiosity and Inductive Methods.

**Discrimination Learning**
Learning to react differently to various objects or stimuli.

**Discriminatory Attitudes (Social)**
See also Civil Rights, Racial Attitudes, Racial Integration, and School Integration.

**Discussion**
Use Group Discussion.

**Disease Control**
See also Preventive Medicine and Public Health.

**Diseases**
Involuntary and senseless repetition of words heard spoken by another person.

**Dyslexia**
See also Reading Difficulty.

**Early Admission**
See also Admission Criteria and College Admission.

**Early Childhood**
Children aged 2 1/2 to 7 years.

**Early Childhood Education**
Use for preschool education. See also Preschool Children.

**Eating Habits**
See also Diabetics and Nutrition.

**Echolalia**
Involuntary and senseless repetition of words heard spoken by another person.

**Echolocation**
A process for locating distant or invisible objects by means of sound waves reflected back to the emitter by the objects, especially in relation to visually handicapped mobility and orientation. See also Mobility Aids, Travel Training, and Visually Handicapped terms.

**Economics**
See also Environmental terms and Outdoor Education.

**Economically Disadvantaged**
Use Disadvantaged Youth or Disadvantaged Groups unless the disadvantagement is specifically of an economic, not cultural, nature. See also Depressed Areas (Geographic), Low Income Groups, Low Rent Housing, and Lower Class.

**Educable Mentally Handicapped**
IQ 50-75.

**Education**
The educational history of an approach such as the Montessori Method. For specific daily techniques, see Teaching Methods.


effective teaching

electrical stimuli

electroencephalography

electromechanical aids

elementary education

kindergarten through grade 6.

see also kindergarten, primary grades, and intermediate grades.

the educational history of an approach such as the Montessori Method. For specific daily techniques, see teaching methods.


equipment evaluation

equipment utilization

*ethics

use moral values.

ethnic groups

see also american indians, anglo americans, caucasian race, mexican americans, negroes, minority groups, and cultural and racial terms.

etiology

evaluation

see also administrator, counselor, curriculum, equipmen, medical, personnel, preschool, program, psychological, self, speech, student, and teacher evaluation.

evaluation crisis

evaluation methods

see also cloze procedure, comparative analysis, item analysis, measurement techniques, skill analysis, and statistical analysis.

examiners

use for test examiners.

exceptional child education

exceptional child research

exceptional child services

expectation

see also aspiration, occupational, parental aspiration, and prediction.

expenditure per student

see also cost effectiveness and financial policy.

*experimental programs

use demonstration projects.

see also laboratory schools.

experimental psychology

expressive language

see also verbal ability.

eye hand coordination

see also perceptual motor coordination.

eye movements

facilities

non-educational facilities. see also educational, flexible, health, public, recreational, and sanitary facilities.

facility improvement

factor analysis

see also item analysis and statistical analysis.

*faculty

use instructional staff.

failure factors

see also success factors and performance factors.
Family Attitudes
See also Childhood, Mother, and Parent Attitudes.

Family Characteristics
Includes family background.

Family Counseling
See also Parent Counseling.

Family Environment
See also Permissive, Physical, and Urban Environment, and Environmental Influences.

Family Influence
See also Parent Influence.

Family Life Education

Family Problems
See also Marital Instability and Working Parents.

Family Role
Includes family involvement and family responsibility.

Family (Sociological Unit)
Includes family relationship. See also Parent Child Relationship, Siblings, and Twins.

Family Structure
Includes birth order. See also One Parent Family.

Fantasy
See also Imagination.

Fathers
See also Anxiety, Insecurity, and School Phobia.

Fear
See also Anxiety, Insecurity, and School Phobia.

Federal Aid
See also Grants and State Federal Aid.

Federal Government
See also Government Role.

Federal Legislation
Feedback

Fellowships
Financial aid in graduate study. See also Grants and Scholarships.

Females
Field Trips
Films
Filmstrips

Financial Policy
See also Cost Effectiveness, Expenditure Per Student, and Program Budgeting.

Financial Support
See also Federal, State, and State Federal Aid, Fellowships, Grants, Scholarships, and Public Support.

Finger Spelling
Spelling by finger movements: one form of manual communication used by the deaf. See also Cued Speech, Manual Communication, and Sign Language.

Flexible Facilities
See also Open Education.

Flexible Scheduling
Followup Studies

Food Service Workers
See also Dietetics and Nutrition.

Foreign Countries
See also Comparative Education, Cross Cultural Studies, and International Programs.

Foreign Languages
Use Second Language Learning. See also Language Instruction.

Foster Children
See also Adopted Children.

Foster Family
Freehand Drawing
Games
Includes puzzles. See also Playground Activities and Toys.

Genetics
See also Heredity.

Geographic Distribution
See also Demography.

Geographic Regions
Includes geographic location. See also Depressed Areas (Geographic), Rural Areas, Suburban Youth, and Urban Environment.

Geography
Geography as a course or unit of study in school.

Geometry
Geriatrics
See also Age and Older Adults.

Gifted
See also Ability Identification, Creative Ability, High Achievers, and Talent Identification.

Glossaries

Goal Orientation
See also Expectation and Motivation.

Government Role
See also Federal Government and State terms.

Grade Repetition
See also Student Promotion.

Grades (Scholastic)
See also Academic Achievement and Student Evaluation.

Graduate Study
See also Doctoral Programs, Masters Degrees, and Universities.

Graduate Surveys
Surveys of graduates from any level institution.

Grants
See also Fellowships, Financial Support, and Scholarships.

Graphic Arts
Group Behavior
See also Peer Groups.

Group Discussion
Includes seminars and discussion as a teaching technique.

Group Dynamics
See also Interaction Process Analysis.

Group Living
Group Norms
See also Conformity.

Group Structure
Group Therapy
Includes group counseling. See also Sensitivity Training.

Grouping (Instructional Purposes)
See also Ability Grouping, Heterogeneous Grouping, Nongraded Classes, Regular Class Placement, Special Classes, and Student Placement.

Growth Patterns
See also Child Development and Physical Development.

Guidance
Use Counseling terms.

Guidelines
Includes guides and manuals. See also Curriculum, Resource, Study, and Teaching Guides.

Habit Formation
See also Failing, Speech, and Study Habits.

Handicapped
Use only for handicapped adults.

Handicapped Children
Handicrafts
Handwriting

Use for script, printing, or when discussing legibility. For composition or creative writing, use Writing Skills. See also Left Handed Writer.

Haptic Perception.

Use Tactual Perception. See also Cutaneous Sense.

Hard of Hearing
See also Aurally Handicapped.

Health
See also Community, Dental, Mental, and Public Health, Disease Control, Physical Fitness, and Special Health Problems.

Health Education
See also Hygiene.

Health Facilities
See also Clinics, Hearing Clinics, Hospitals, Itinerant Clinics.
Mental Health Clinics, and Nursing Homes.

Health Personnel
See also Nursing, Optometrists, Paramedical Occupations, Physical Therapists, Physicians, Psychiatrists, Psychologists, and School Psychologists.

Health Services
Hearing Aids
Hearing Clinics
Hearing Conservation
See also Auditory Training.

Hearing Impaired
Use Aurally Handicapped.

Hearing Loss
Hearing Therapy

Heredity
The genetic transmission of a particular quality or trait from parent to offspring. See also Genetics.

Heterogeneous Grouping
See also Grouping (Instructional Purposes) and Regular Class Placement.

High Achievers
High Interest Low Vocabulary Books

High School Graduates
*High Schools
Use Senior High Schools or Secondary Schools.

Historical Reviews
See also Literature Reviews and Research Reviews (Publications).

History
History as a course of study in school.

Hobbies
See also Interests, Leisure Time, and Recreation.

Home Economics
Home Instruction
Use in relation to homebound persons.

Home Visits
Visits to the home by educational, health, or other personnel.

Homebound
*Homogeneous Grouping
Use Ability Grouping or Grouping (Instructional Purposes).

Honors Curriculum
See also Accelerated Courses, Advanced Placement, and Independent Study.

Hospital Schools
Refer to educational programs provided for children in a medical hospital.

Hospitalized Children

Hospitals
See also Medical terms, Nursing and Physicians.

Hostility
See also Aggression.

Human Posture
Hygiene
Includes body care and personal grooming.

Hyperactivity
Hypnosis

Identification
See also Ability Identification and Talent Identification.

Identification (Psychological)
Merging one's own purposes and values with those of another person, or seeing another as an extension of oneself; or, carrying over into relations with one person the response patterns pertaining to another because of similarity in behavior, role, or appearance of the two persons. See also Imitation and Models.

Illegitimate Births
See also Unwed Mothers.

Illiteracy
Imagination
See also Fantasy.

Imitation
See also Conformity, Echolalia, Identification (Psychological), and Models.

Immaturity
See also Child Development and Maturation.

Incidence
See also Statistical Data.

Incidental Learning
Learning occurring concomitantly with an activity or experience, but toward which the activity or experience is not specifically directed.

Independent Study
See also Honors Curriculum.

Individual Characteristics
Individual Differences
See also Age, Cultural, Intelligence, Racial, Religious, Rural Urban, Sex, and Social Differences.

Individualized Instruction
See also Tutoring.

Inductive Methods
See also Discovery Learning and Logical Thinking.

Industrial Arts

Industry
See also Business terms.

Infancy
Children aged 0 to 2 1/2 years.

Infant Behavior

Infectious Diseases
An infectious disease is one caused by parasites, such as bacteria, protozoa, or fungi. Use for communicable diseases. See also Rubella.

Information Centers
See also Audiovisual Centers and Instructional Materials Centers.

Information Dissemination
See also Abstracts, Mass Media, and Publications.

Information Retrieval
Information Services
Information Systems
Information Utilization
See also Research Utilization.

Initial Teaching Alphabet
See also Alphabets.

Inner City
Use Urban terms. See also Slums.

Innovation

Inquiry Training
Training in questioning and techniques seeking a subjective rather than an objective fact. See also Questionnaires and Interviews.

Insecurity
See also Anxiety.

Inservice Education
Programs or courses that provide advanced study to professional persons in fields other than teaching.

Inservice Teacher Education
Institutes (Training Programs)
See also Workshops.

Institutional Administration

Institutional Environment
See also Permissive, Physical, and Therapeutic Environment, and Environmental Influences.

Institutional Personnel
See also Attendants.

Institutional Schools
For boarding schools, use Residential Schools.

Institutionalized (Persons)
See also Hospitalized Children.

Institutions
Includes institutions for the care and treatment of mentally, emotionally, and/or physically handicapped persons, and for orphans or neglected children. See also Corrective Institutions and Hospitals.
Instructional Materials

See also Audiovisual Aids, Games, Workbooks, and Large Type, Manipulative, Programmed, Student Developed, and Teacher Developed Materials.

Instructional Materials Centers

See also Audiovisual Centers and Information Centers.

Instructional Media

See also Audiovisual Aids, Educational Technology, Mass Media, and Mass Technology.

Instructional Staff

See also Teacher Training.

Insurance Programs *Integration

Use Race or Integration or School Integration.

Intellectual Development

Refer to the aspects of knowing that involve higher thought processes, conceptual activities, and grasping of relationships. See also Cognitive Development.

Intelligence Differences

Intelligence Level

Use for intelligence factors or when discussion is broader than MA over CA.

Intelligence Quotient

IQ is level of MA over CA.

Intelligence Tests

Interaction Process Analysis

Method of studying social groups wherein all explicit person-to-person reactions are carefully recorded according to systematic classification and analysis.

Interagency Cooperation

See also Cooperative Programs.

Interdisciplinary Approach

Interest Tests

Interests

See also Hobbies and Vocational Interests.

Intermediate Grades

Grades 4-6.

International Organizations

International Programs

See also Foreign Countries.

Interpersonal Competence

Use for social skills.

Interpersonal Relationship

See also Employer-Employee, Parent-Child, Peer, and Student Teacher Relationship.

*Interpreters

When referring to the auditory handicapped, use Deaf Interpreters.

Interval Pacing

See also Time Factors (Learning).

Intervention

When referring to instruction, refers to elementary or preschool level; for secondary level, use Compensatory Education. See also Prevention.

Interviews

Item Analysis

Determination of item difficulty, discriminability, validity, reliability, and other item characteristics of interest to test constructors or users. See also Test terms.

Itinerant Clinics

See also Hearing, Mental Health, Psychoeducational, Reading, and Speech Clinics.

Itinerant Teachers

See also Mobile Classrooms and Resource Teachers.

Job Analysis

See also Employment, Occupational, and Vocational terms, Skill Analysis, and Task Analysis.

Job Placement

Includes employment services.

Job Satisfaction

See also Vocational Adjustment and Work Attitudes.

Job Skills

See also Vocational Aptitude.

Junior Colleges

See also Program, Colleges, and Undergraduate Study.

Junior High School Students

Students in grades 7-9.

Junior High Schools

Juvenile Courts

See also Courts and Court Cases.

Juvenile Gaunts

See also Delinquent terms.

Kindergarten

Kindergarten Children

Kinesthetic Methods

Kinesthetic Perception

Sense perception of movement, weight, resistance, and position. See also Space Orientation.

Laboratories

Includes language laboratories. See also Learning Laboratories.

Laboratory Schools

Schools connected with a university for purposes of research and teacher training.

Language Ability

See also Expressive Language, Receptive Language, Listening Comprehension, Reading Comprehension, Speech Skills, and Verbal Ability.

Language Arts

Language Development

See also Morphology (Language) and Vocabulary Development.

Language Handicapped

Person with a receptive or expressive language defect which is not caused by defects of peripheral speech mechanisms. See also Aphasia and Retarded Speech Development.

Language Handicaps

Language Instruction

See also English and Second Language Learning.

Language Learning Levels

Language Patterns

Includes idioms, syntax, and language rhythm, styles, and usage. See also Nonstandard Dialects, Sentence Structure, and Speech Habits.

Language Programs

Language Research

See also Linguistics and Psycho-Linguistics.

Language Role

Language Tests

See also Verbal Tests.

Large Type Material

See also Portable, Sighted.

Lateral Dominance

Use for cerebral dominance. See also Left Handed Writer.

Law Enforcement

See also Police.

*Legislation

Use Legislation.
Models
Replicas or schematic representations of the chosen person after whom another person pattern (model) his behavior. See also Conceptual Schemes and Limitations.

Money Management
Teaching the concept and use of money.

Mongolism
Down's syndrome.

Moral Values
Includes ethics. See also Values.

Morphology (Languages)
See also Linguistics.

Mother Attitudes
See also Family Attitudes and Parent Attitudes.

Mothers
See also Unwed Mothers.

Motivation
See also Goal Orientation.

Motivation Techniques

Motor Development
See also Perceptual Motor Coordination and Psychomotor Skills.

Motor Reactions
See also Reactive Behavior.

Multiply Handicapped
See also Deaf Blind.

Multisensory Learning
See also Audiovisual Instruction, Aural Learning, Sensory terms, and Visual Learning.

Muscular Strength
See also Physical Fitness.

Music
See also Drug Addiction.

National Organizations
See also Parent Associations and Professional Associations.

National Programs
National Surveys
See also Community, Graduate, and State Surveys, and Surveys.

Negative Attitudes
Negative Reinforcement
Negro Youth
Negroes

*Neighborhood Centers
Use Community terms.

Neurological Defects
Neurologically Handicapped
See also Minimally Brain Injured.

Neurology
See also Lateral Dominance.

Neurotics
See also Anxiety, Fear, School Phobia, Emotionally Disturbed, and Psychological terms.

Neurotic Children
Nongraded Classes
See also Open Education.

Nonprofessional Personnel
Use for paraprofessional school personnel. See also Attendants.

Child Care Occupations, Custodian Training, Food Service Workers, Institutional Personnel, Paramedical Occupations, and Teacher Aides.

Nonstandard Dialects
Use for dialects. See also Language Patterns.

Nonverbal Communication
See also Communication terms and Manual Communication.

Nonverbal Learning
Nonverbal Tests
Number Concepts
See also Mathematics.

*Nursery Schools
Use Early Childhood Education.

Nursing
Nursing Homes
Resident facilities providing skilled nursing care as their primary and predominant function. See also Personal Care Homes.

Nutrition
See also Dietetics and Eating Habits.

Observation
See also Classroom Observation Techniques.

Occupational Aspiration
See also Aspiration, Expectation, and Work Attitudes.

Occupational Choice
See also Vocational Counseling and Vocational Interests.

Occupational Therapy
Includes work therapy.

Occupations
See also Nonprofessional Personnel, Professional Occupations, specific occupations, and Employment, Job, and Vocation.

Older Adults
Persons aged 65 years and over. Use for senior citizens. See also Age and Geriatrics.

On the Job Training
One Parent Family
See also Marital Instability and Unwed Mothers.

Open Education
A program characterized by expanded use of services and designed to promote independent or individualized learning. May include flexible scheduling. See also Nongraded Classes and Flexible Facilities.

Operant Conditioning
The experimental procedure wherein a stimulus, having evoked a response which is then positively reinforced, thereafter is more likely to evoke that response. See also Behavior Change,

Ophthalmology
See also Eye Movements and Vision.

Optometrists
See also Visual Acuity.

Oral Communication
Vocal as opposed to manual (sign language or finger spelling) communication. Use in relation to the visually handicapped. See also Cued Speech and Lipreading.

Oral Reading
*Organizations (Groups)
Use Community, National, or International Organizations, Parent Associations, or Professional Associations.

Orientation
Use for student orientation. See also Staff Orientation and Visually Handicapped Orientation.

*Orthopedically Handicapped
Use Physically Handicapped.

Outdoor Education
See also Ecology.

Overhead Projectors
See also Transparencies.

Painting
Paired Associate Learning
Paramedical Occupations
*Paraprofessional School Personnel
Use Nonprofessional Personnel or Teacher Aides.

Parent Associations
See also Community Organizations and National Organizations.

Parent Attitudes
See also Family Attitudes and Mother Attitudes.
**Parent Child Relationship**

See also Family Counseling.

**Parent Education**

Improving parents' knowledge about child care and rearing, handicapping conditions, or other topics related to their children.

**Parent Influence**

See also Family Influence.

**Parent Role**

Includes parent involvement, participation, and responsibility.

**Parent School Relationship**

**Parent Teacher Conferences**

**Parental Aspiration**

See also Aspiration and Expectation.

**Parents**

See also Working Parents.

**Parochial Schools**

See also Private Schools and Religious Education.

**Parole**

Use Probationary Period.

**Partially Sighted**

See also Large Print Materials and Visually Handicapped.

**Pathology**

See also Psychopathology and Speech Pathology.

**Patterned Responses**

Using various organizations of stimuli to cue desired responses. See also Conditioned Response and Reactive Behavior.

**Peer Acceptance**

**Peer Groups**

**Peer Relationship**

See also Interpersonal Relationship.

**Perception**

See also Auditory, Kinesthetic, Role, Tactual, and Visual Perception, and Sensory terms.

**Perception Tests**

See also Auditory Tests and Vision Tests.

**Perceptual Development**

See also Sensory Training.

**Perceptual Motor Coordination**

See also Eye Hand Coordination, Motor Development, and Psychomotor Skills.

**Perceptual Motor Learning**

See also Learning Disabilities.

**Performance Criteria**

**Performance Factors**

See also Failure Factors, Success Factors, and Task Performance.

**Performance Tests**

Includes journals.

**Permissive Environment**

See also Classroom, Family, Institutional, and Therapeutic Environment, and Environmental Influences.

**Personal Adjustment**

See also Adjustment (To Environment) and Emotional, Social, Student, and Vocational Adjustment.

**Personal Care Homes**

Resident facilities providing personal services such as assistance in mobilization, bathing, dressing, etc., as opposed to highly skilled care. See also Nursing Homes.

**Personality**

**Personality Assessment**

See also Projective Tests.

**Personality Change**

**Personality Development**

**Personality Problems**

See also Negative Attitudes.

**Personality Theories**

**Personnel**

See also Health, Institutional, Military, Nonprofessional, and Professional Personnel, specific occupation terms, and Manpower Needs.

**Personnel Evaluation**

**Personnel Policy**

**Personnel Selection**

See also Teacher Selection.

**Phonetics**

The science of speech sounds—the analysis of words into their constituent sound elements.

**Phonics**

Phonetics as applied to the teaching of reading.

**Phonograph Records**

**Photography**

**Physical Activities**

See also Athletics and Playground Activities.

**Physical Characteristics**

See also Body Height, Body Weight, Muscular Strength, and Sex (Characteristics).

**Physical Development**

See also Child Development and Growth Patterns.

**Physical Education**

See also Classroom, Family, Institutional, Therapeutic, Urban, and Work Environment, and Environmental Influences.

**Physical Examinations**

See also Medical Evaluation.

**Physical Fitness**

See also Muscular Strength.

**Physical Handicaps**

**Physical Sciences**

Includes earth science and geology. See also Chemistry and Physics.

**Physical Therapists**

**Physical Therapy**

**Physically Handicapped**

See also Amputees, Anomalies, and Cerebral Palsy.

**Physicians**

**Physics**

**Physiology**

See also Biochemistry, Metabolism, and Biological Influences.

**Placement**

Use for institutionalization. See also Advanced, Job, Regular Class, and Student Placement.

**Play**

**Play Therapy**

The utilization of play in the presence of a therapist to assist a child's emotional adjustment.

**Playground Activities**

See also Games and Physical Activities.

**Playgrounds**

**Poetry**

**Police**

See also Law Enforcement.

**Political Influences**

*Population Growth*

Use Demography.

**Positive Reinforcement**

*Posture*

Use Human Posture.

**Potential Dropouts**

See also Dropouts.

**Poverty Programs**

See also Deprived Areas (Geographic), Economically Disadvantaged, Low Income Groups, and Slums.

**Precision Teaching**

Daily recording of a student's classroom performances on a standard daily behavior chart in order to help bring about and monitor desired progress.

**Prediction**

See also Expectation.

**Predictive Measurement**

See also Prognosis Tests.

**Pregnancy**
contrast to active behavior emanating from a system that functions as a result of changes within itself. Includes reaction time. See also Stimulus Behavior and Motor Reactions.

**Readiness (Mental)**

Use for learning readiness. See also Reading Readiness, Maturity, Child Development, and Immaturity.

Reading

See also Basic, Oral, and Remedial Reading, Phonics, Illiteracy, Literature, Vocabulary, and Sight Vocabulary.

Reading Ability

Reading Clinics

Reading Comprehension

See also Context Clues.

Reading Diagnosis

Reading Difficulty

See also Dyslexia.

Reading Materials

See also High Interest Low Vocabulary Books, Large Type Materials, and Textbooks.

Reading Readiness

Reading Skills

See also Vocabulary Development and Word Recognition.

Reading Speed

Reading Tests

Recall (Psychological)

Evoking or experiencing an image (representation of an object or event once experienced). See also Memory and Retention.

Receptive Language

The component of language encompassing an individual's comprehension of oral, written, or other forms of communication. See also Listening Comprehension and Reading Comprehension.

Records (Forms)

Recreation

Includes recreational activities

See also Games, Hobbies, Leisure Time, Play, Swimming, and Athletic, Physical, and Play ground Activities.

Recreational Facilities

See also Playgrounds.

Recreational Programs

See also Camping.

Recruitment

See also Teacher Selection.

Reference Books

Referral

Regional Programs

**Regular Class Placement**

See also Heterogeneous Grouping and Grouping (Instructional Purposes).

**Rehabilitation**

See also Vocational Rehabilitation.

Rehabilitation Centers

Includes halfway houses.

**Rehabilitation Programs**

See also Sheltered Workshops.

Reinforcement

See also Negative Reinforcement and Positive Reinforcement.

Reinforcers

Religious Differences

Religious Education

See also Church Programs and Parochial Schools.

Remedial Instruction

See also Compensatory Education.

Remedial Programs

Remedial Reading

Remedial Teachers

Research and Development Centers

Includes research and demonstration centers. See also Demonstration Projects.

Research Design

The general type of study or experiment. See also Case, Cross Cultural, Followup, and Longitudinal Studies, Medical Case Histories, and Surveys.

Research Methodology

The specific procedure used in gathering, analyzing, or evaluating research data. See also Correlation, Questionnaires, Sampling, and Comparative, Factor, Item, Statistical, and Systems Analysis.

Research Needs

Research Projects

See also Creativity, Environmental, Exceptional Child, Language, and Medical Research.

Research Proposals

See also Program Proposals.

Research Reviews (Publications)

See also Historical Reviews and Literature Reviews.

Research Utilization

See also Information Utilization.

Residential Care

See also Boarding Homes, Foster Family, Institutions, Nursing Homes, and Personal Care Homes.

Residential Programs

**Residential Schools**

Boarding schools. See also Institutional Schools.

*Resource Centers*

Use Information Centers or Instructional Materials Centers.

Resource Guides

Resource Teachers

See also Itinerant Teachers.

Retarded Speech Development

Retention

Maintenance of results of learning, manifested by ability to perform a certain learned act after an interval of time. See also Memory and Recall (Psychological).

For retention of students in a given grade, use Grade Retention.

*Rewards*

Use Positive Reinforcement.

Rh Factors

Role Conflict

Role Perception

Role Playing

See also Simulation.

Rubella

Rural Areas

Rural Education

Rural Schools

Rural Urban Differences

See also Cultural Differences and Social Differences.

Rural Youth

Safety Education

Salaries

See also Teacher Salaries and Wages.

Sampling

Use only when discussion specifically concerns research methodology.

Sanitary Facilities

See also Public Facilities.

Scheduling

See also Flexible Scheduling.

Schizophrenia

Scholarships

Use for financial aid at any level below graduate study. See also Fellowships.

School Buildings

See also Educational Facilities.

School Community Relationship

See also Public Relations.

School Districts

School Integration

See also Racial Integration.

School Phobia

School Psychologists
School Role
See also Administrator, Counselor, Staff, and Teacher Role.

School Services
See also Student Personnel Services.

Schools
Use Elementary Education or Day, Hospital, Institutional, Junior High, Laboratory, Parochial, Private, Public, Residential, Rural, Secondary, Senior High, Special, State, Summer, Urban, or Vocational Schools.

Science Activities
Sciences
See also Anatomy, Behavioral Sciences, Biochemistry, Biology, Chemistry, Ecology, Outdoor Education, Physical Sciences, Physics, Physiology, and Social Sciences.

Scientific Concepts
See also Conservation (Concept).

Screening Tests
Second Language Learning
See also Bilingual Students and Language Instruction.

Secondary Education
Secondary School Students
Students in grades 7-12.

Secondary Schools
See also Junior High Schools and Senior High Schools.

Sedatives
See also Drug Therapy.

Seizures
See also Epilepsy.

Self Actualization
The belief in or the process of developing the actuality of one's idealized image.

Self Care Skills
See also Clothing, Eating Habits, and Hygiene.

Self Concept
See also Body Image.

Self Control
Includes self discipline and temper control.

Self Esteem
Self Evaluation
Self Expression
See also Creative Expression.

Self Help Programs

Senior Citizens
Use Older Adults.

Senior High School Students
Students in grades 10-12. Use for high school students.

Senior High Schools
Use for high schools.

Sensitivity Training
Sensory Aids
See also Electromechanical, Hearing, and Mobility Aids, and Echoolocation.

Sensory Deprivation
Sensory Experience
Sensory Integration
See also Multisensory Learning.

Sensory Training
See also Auditory Training and Perceptual terms.

Sentence Structure
Sequenced Learning
Services
See also Ancillary, Community, Exceptional Child, Health Information, Library, Psychiatric, Psychological, School, Social, Student Personnel, and Welfare Services.

Sex (characteristics)
Sex Differences
Sex Education
See also Contraception.

Sexuality
Sheltered Workshops
See also Vocational Rehabilitation.

Siblings
See also Twins.

Sight Vocabulary
See also Word Recognition.

Sign Language
One form of manual communication used by the deaf, in which words or concepts are represented by signs expressed with the hands. See also Cued Speech, Finger Spelling, and Manual Communication.

Simulation
Duplication of the essential characteristics of a task or situation. See also Role Playing.

Site Selection
Skill Analysis
Breaking down manipulative (nonacademic) skills into their components. See also Job Analysis and Task Analysis.

Skill Development
*Skills
Use Communication, Job, Listening, Map, Psychomotor, Reading, Self Care, Speech, or Writing Skills.

Sleep
Slow Learners

Slums
See also Depressed Areas (Geographic), Low Rent Housing, Poverty Programs, and Urban terms.

Social Adjustment
Social Attitudes
See also Discriminatory Attitudes (Social) and Public Opinion.

Social Change
Social Characteristics
Criteria used to rate members of a social class.

Social Development
Social Differences
See also Cultural Differences and Rural Urban Differences.

Social Experience
Social Influences
See also Socioeconomic Influences.

Social Mobility
Social Problems
Use for social issues.

Social Psychology
See also Group Dynamics and Sociology.

Social Relations
See also Dating (Social).

Social Sciences
See also Demography, Economics, Geography, History, Social Studies, and Sociology.

Social Services
See also Community Services, Social Work, and Welfare Services.

*Social Skills
Use Interpersonal Competence.

Social Studies
Social Work
Social Workers
Socialization
Socially Deviant Behavior
See also Crime, Delinquency, and Drug Abuse.

Socially Maladjusted
*Social Drama
Use Role Playing. See also Dramatics.

Socioeconomic Background
Socioeconomic Influences
Socioeconomic Status
See also Lower Class and Middle Class.

Sociology
See also Social Psychology.

Sociometric Techniques
Space Orientation
See also Kinesthetic Perception and Visually Handicapped Orientation.

Space Utilization

Spatial Relationship

Special Classes
See also Ability Grouping and Grouping (Instructional Purposes).

Special Education Teachers
See also Remedial Teachers and Resource Teachers.

Special Health Problems
Any problem restricting educational capabilities but not of an orthopedic, mental, or sensory nature. See also Alcoholism, Allergy, Asthma, Cardiac (Person), Diabetes, Diseases, Epilepsy, Infectious Diseases, Pregnancy, Rh Factors, and Seizures.

Special Schools
See also Hospital, Institutional, Laboratory, and Residential Schools.

Speech Clinics

Speech Compression
Separating and transmitting voice communicated words at accelerated rates.

Speech Evaluation

Speech Habits
See also Language Patterns.

Speech Handicapped
See also Cleft Lip, Cleft Palate, Retarded Speech Development, Stuttering, and Voice Disorders.

Speech Handicaps

Speech Improvement

Speech Pathology

Speech Skills
Includes oral facility and speaking skills. See also Expressive Language and Verbal Ability.

Speech Tests

Speech Therapists

Speech Therapy

Spelling

Staff Orientation

Staff Role
See also Administrator, Agency, Counselor, School, and Teacher Role.

Standardized Tests

Standards
See also State Standards.

State Agencies

State Aid
See also Financial Support, Grants, and Public Support.

*State Boards of Education
Use Boards of Education.

State Departments of Education
Use for state education agencies.

State Federal Aid
State Legislation
State Programs
State Schools
See also Public Schools.

State Standards
State Surveys
See also Community Surveys, National Surveys, and Surveys.

Statistical Analysis
Use only when research methodology is the focus of the document. See also Correlation, Factor Analysis, and Sampling.

Statistical Data
See also Incidence.

Stereois
Depth perception.

Stereotypes

Stimulus Behavior
See also Aural Stimuli, Conditioned Response, Conditioned Stimulus, Electrical Stimuli, Receptive Behavior, and Visual Stimuli.

Stimulus Generalization
When, after one learns to make a certain response to a certain stimulus, other previously ineffective but similar stimuli will also elicit the conditioned response. See also Conditioned Stimulus.

Story Telling

Stress Variables

Student Adjustment
See also Emotional, Personal, and Social Adjustment.

Student Alienation
Student Attitudes
Student Behavior
Student Developed Materials
Student Evaluation
Evaluating the student. See also Grades (Scholastic).

Student Participation
Student Personnel Services
Use for supportive, non-instructional services to students at any level in a school setting. See also School Services.

Student Placement
When referring to employment, use Job Placement. See also Regular Class Placement and Special Classes.

Student Promotion
See also Grade Repetition.

Student School Relationship

Student Teacher Relationship
See also Interpersonal Relationship.

Student Teaching
Student Volunteers
Study Guides
Study Habits
Stuttering
Suburban Youth
Success Factors
See also Failure Factors and Performance Factors.

Suicide

Summer Programs
Summer Schools
Superintendents
Supervision
See also Teacher Supervision.

Supervisors

Surveys
See also National, State, Community, and Graduate Surveys.

Swimming
Symbolic Learning

*Syntax
Use Sentence Structure.

Systems Analysis
Study of an activity (such as a procedure or organization), typically by mathematical means, to determine its desired or essential end and how this may be attained most efficiently.

Tactile Adaptation
Conversion of educational materials for use with the blind. See also Material Development.

Tactual Perception
See also Cutaneous Sense.

Talent Identification
See also Ability Identification.

Talent Utilization

Talking Books

Tape Recorders

Tape Recordings
See also Video Tape Recordings.

Task Analysis
See also Skill Analysis.

Task Performance
See also Performance terms.

Taxonomy
See also Classification.

Teacher Aides
Teacher Attitudes
Teacher Certification
Teacher Characteristics
Teacher Developed Materials
See also Material Development.
Teacher Education
Use for preservice teacher education. See also Inservice Teacher Education and Student Teaching.

Teacher Evaluation
Evaluating the teacher. See also Effective Teaching.

Teacher Qualifications
Teacher Role
Teacher Salaries
Teacher Selection
Includes teacher recruitment.
Teacher Supervision
Teacher Supply and Demand
Includes teacher shortage. See also Manpower Needs.

Teachers
Use for regular teachers only. See also Beginning, Itinerant, Remedial, Resource, and Special Education Teachers.

Teaching Guides
Teaching Machines
See also Programed Instruction.

Teaching Methods
See also Audiovisual Instruction. Group Discussion. Individualized Instruction. Programed Instruction. and Team Teaching.

Team Teaching
Technical Education
Preparation for occupations between the skilled trades and the professions.

Technology
See also Educational Technology and Media Technology.

Television Communication Systems
Television Instruction
Television
Use to mean classroom instruction by closed circuit television. See also Educational Television.

Test Construction
Test Interpretation
Includes test results.

Test Reliability
Test Validity

Testing

Testing Problems
See also Examiners.

Textbooks
Theories
See also Behavior. Learning. and Personality Theories. Mediation Theory. and Transformation Theory (Language).

Therapeutic Environment

Therapists
See also Physical Therapists and Speech Therapists.

Therapy

Thought Processes

Time
Includes the teaching of the concept.

Time Factors (Learning)
See also Interval Pacing.

Toys
See also Games.

Trainable Mentally Handicapped
IQ 25-50.

Training Techniques
Transfer of Training
Transformation Theory (Language)
Transparencies
See also Overhead Projectors.

Transportation
See also Bus Transportation.

Travel Training
Teaching a handicapped person to move freely in his environment. See also Echolocation. Mobility Aids. and Visually Handicapped Mobility.

Trend Analysis
See also Educational. Employment. and Enrollment Trends.

Truancy
See also Attendance.

Tuition
Tutoring
Twins

Typewriting
Underachievers

Undergraduate Study
See also Colleges. Junior Colleges. and Universities.

Unemployment
See also Employment. Job. Occupational. and Vocational terms.

Unit Plan
Universities
See also Colleges. Junior Colleges. Doctoral Programs. Masters Degrees. Graduate Study. and Undergraduate Study.

Unwed Mothers
See also Illegitimate Births and One Parent Family.

Urban Education
Urban Environment

Urban Schools
Values
See also Moral Values.

Verbal Ability
See also Communication Skills. Expressive Language. Language Ability. and Speech Skills.

Verbal Communication
See also Communication. terms.

Verbal Learning
Verbal Operant Conditioning
Verbal Tests
See also Language Tests.

Video Tape Recordings
See also Tape Recordings.

Visible Speech
The translation of speech into a readable form: the sound waves of speech are transformed first into electrical impulses, and these in turn into flashes of light which are photographed.

Vision
See also Eye Movements and Ophthalmology.

Vision Tests
Visual Acuity
Visual Learning
See also Multisensory Learning.

Visual Perception
Includes visual discrimination. See also Stereopsis.

Visual Stimuli
Visualization
The act of forming and fixing a clear mental image of the form of an object not present to the eye.

Visually Handicapped
See also Blind and Partially Sighted.

Visually Handicapped Mobility
See also Echolocation. Mobility Aids. Sensory Aids. and Travel Training.
Visually Handicapped Orientation
See also Space Orientation.

Vocabulary
See also Glossaries, Sight Vocabulary, and Word terms.

Vocabulary Development

Vocational Adjustment
See also Job Satisfaction.

Vocational Aptitude
See also Job Skills.

Vocational Counseling
See also Occupational Choice.

Vocational Education
See also Business Education, Industrial Arts, On the Job Training, Prevocational Education, and Technical Education.

Vocational Interests

Vocational Rehabilitation
See also Sheltered Workshops.

Vocational Schools
Includes vocational training centers.

Voice Disorders

Volunteers
See also Student Volunteers.

Wages
See also Salaries.

Welfare Services
See also Child Welfare, Community Services, and Social Services.

Wheel Chairs
See also Mobility Aids.

Withdrawal Tendencies (Psychology)
See also Autism.

Word Frequency
See also Vocabulary.

Word Recognition
See also Context Clues, Reading Skills, and Sight Vocabulary.

Work Attitudes
See also Job Satisfaction and Occupational Aspiration.

Work Environment
See also Environmental Influences and Physical Environment.

Work Study Programs
*Work Therapy
Use Occupational Therapy.

Workbooks

Working Parents

Workshops
See also Institutes (Training Programs) and Sheltered Workshops.

Writing Skills
Use for composition or creative writing. For script, printing, or legibility, use Handwriting.

Young Adults
Persons aged 18-25 years.

Youth Problems
See also Drug Abuse and Delinquent and Juvenile terms.