Nine hundred and fifty-four references to articles on cooperative and centralized acquisitions, cataloging and processing, covering the period from 1850 to 1968, are included in this bibliography. Subject elements of the bibliography by the approximate date of appearance are: (1) Cooperative cataloging--1850--; (2) Centralized cataloging (Library of Congress card service--1900--, other centralized cataloging--1928--); (3) Centralized purchasing--1919--; (4) Centralized processing--1948--; and (5) Cataloging-in-source--1958-1965. References to articles on "universal catalogs," "book catalogs," and "cooperative acquisitions programs" are not included here. An alphabetical author index is provided. (NH)
COOPERATIVE AND CENTRALIZED CATALOGING
AND PROCESSING: A BIBLIOGRAPHY, 1850-1967

by

LAWRENCE E. LEONARD

July 1968

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CONTENTS</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INTRODUCTION</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIBLIOGRAPHY</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AUTHOR INDEX</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VITA</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
COOPERATIVE AND CENTRALIZED CATALOGING

AND PROCESSING: A BIBLIOGRAPHY, 1850-1967*

INTRODUCTION

"At the present time, if a specially valuable book is published it finds its way to at least a thousand different libraries, in all of which it must be catalogued. One of the highest salaried officers of each of these thousand libraries must take this book and examine it for the scores of points that only a cataloguer can appreciate the necessity of looking up. Then the title must be copied and revised. Perhaps a half day is spent in preparing a satisfactory note to append for the benefit of the readers, etc., etc. And all this work is repeated to a certain extent in each of the thousand libraries! Can librarians complain if practical business men call this sheer extravagance?"¹ So wrote Melvil Dewey in an 1877 article on cooperative cataloging. His words have since been repeated many times in many different ways, though the broad aims which he constantly supported have only recently been (or are still being) accomplished.

Cooperative and centralized cataloging of library materials are obviously not recent concepts. In 1850 Charles Coffin Jewett proposed that the Smithsonian Institution begin accumulating stereotype blocks of its cataloging and that of other contributing libraries to be used in compiling printed catalogs of different libraries, joint catalogs of two or more libraries, and possibly a union catalog of all libraries in the country.²

No action was taken by the Smithsonian, but Jewett's proposal influenced the thinking of Dewey and his contemporaries and, through their urging, led to the American Library Association title slip service and then to the card catalog service begun by the Library of Congress in 1901.

There are many articles in the late 1800's and well into the mid-1900's discussing cooperative and centralized cataloging. With exception of a few isolated examples, however, in the 1920's and 1930's reference to processing centers is rare until the mid-1940's. A few centers came

*This bibliography was compiled as one task in Phase I of the Colorado Academic Libraries Book Processing Center feasibility study, supported by National Science Foundation Grant GN-588. I would like to thank Mrs. LaVica Andre for typing and proof-reading the manuscript copy; Richard M. Dougherty (University of Colorado), Peter Hiatt (Indiana University), and Harold Olsen (National Science Foundation) for their interest in and support of the bibliography; and my wife, Carolyn, for all of her assistance in compiling it.
into existence in the 1940's, the number grew in the 1950's and there has been a proliferation of centers in the 1960's. One single factor often cited as the contributing force in establishment of centers in the 1950's and 1960's is the Library Services Act of 1956 and the subsequent Library Services and Construction Act of 1963. This legislation has provided one thing without which programs can not be carried out - namely, money. Since the passage of the Library Services Act, processing centers have literally sprung up and are successfully operating across the United States.

Processing centers serve public and school libraries almost without exception. Several centers process materials for academic libraries (primarily junior colleges), but to date there appear to be no centers which were established to serve exclusively the processing needs of academic libraries.

As evidenced by the length of this bibliography, many articles have appeared regarding cooperative and centralized acquisitions, cataloging and processing. Treatment of the subjects has produced a broad range of articles, including those on advantages and disadvantages of cooperative and centralized cataloging, discussions on cataloging theory, accounts of "how we do it in our library, or processing center," guidelines for centralized processing, and cooperative/centralized cataloging at the local, regional, national, and international level. Through the years there has been an interchange in existing terms and development of new terms to describe changing concepts, thus throwing confusion into the game, unless the reader happens to know the terminology rules for the particular period in question. The words 'cooperative" and "centralized" have been unintentionally interchanged to such an extent that it is often difficult to tell from a title, and sometimes from the article itself, which of the two the author had in mind. With such a Patrick Fitzmorris--Morris Fitzpatrick syndrome, it is difficult to tell whether one should write about cooperative processing centers, centralized processing cooperatives, or processing center cooperatives. All three terms would probably receive the stamp of acceptable jargon.

Library Literature demonstrates well the evolution of technical services terminology from 1921 to its present state. Prior to 1942, cataloging, cooperative, and order work-cooperation were the main indexing terms to the subject in question. Technical processes was added in 1943, and order work-cooperative changed to acquisitions, cooperative in 1949. Technical processes became technical services in 1958, and cataloging-in-source project appeared. The word centralized was joined with cataloging in 1943 and with technical services in 1958. Unfortunately for the profession cataloging-in-source project disappeared in 1966. A summary of the stages of development reflected in these terms is shown in the following table.
TABLE 1

Subject Elements of Bibliography by Approximate Date of Appearance

Cooperative Cataloging-----------------------------------------------1850-
Centralized Cataloging
  Library of Congress card service-----------------------------------1900-
  Other centralized cataloging--------------------------------------1928-
Centralized Purchasing-----------------------------------------------1919-
Centralized Processing-----------------------------------------------1948-
Cataloging-in-Source-----------------------------------------------1958-1965

In compiling this bibliography, the following sources were examined: Torstein Jahr's Bibliography of Cooperative Cataloging; Cannons' Bibliography of Library Economy; Library Literature; Library Science Abstracts; Mary Hanley's Centralized Processing; Recent Trends and Current Status; and references cited in the articles included in this bibliography.

References to articles on universal catalogs, book catalogs, and cooperative acquisitions programs (e.g. Farmington Plan, Public Law 480, etc.) have not been included in this bibliography.

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1928


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1930


1931


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1938


1939


1939


1940


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1941


1942


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1946


1947


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1948


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1950


1951


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1952


1952


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<table>
<thead>
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<th>Year</th>
<th>Reference</th>
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<tbody>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1954


1955


1955


1956


1956


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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Title</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Publication Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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</tbody>
</table>


1958


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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<th>Title / Details</th>
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</table>
1961


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1964


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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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</thead>
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1965


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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Entry</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
AUTHOR INDEX

(Number refers to bibliographic entry)

A
Acetro, Vincent J., 723
Adcock, Elizabeth, 477, 509, 556, 724
Ake, Robert S., 478
Alster, L., 772
Altmann, B., 308
Alvord, Dorothy, 374
Ambartsumian, Z. N., 852
American Association of School Librarians, 557
American Library Association, 427, 921
   Committee on Bibliography, 206, 212
   Committee on Co-operative Cataloging, 197, 213, 221, 238, 252, 279
   Committee on Printed Catalogue for Periodical Sets, 74
   Committee on Publishers' Title-Slips, 23
   Committee on Standards, 920
   Publishing Board, 97, 98, 99, 120
   Publishing Section, 43, 55, 62, 63, 75, 83
   Regional Processing Committee, 510, 558, 592, 853, 854
Amorim, M. J. T. de, 450
Anderson, A., 140
Anderson, E. H., 134
Anderson, LeMoyne W., 593
Anderson, P. G., 803
Andrews, Clement W., 57, 64, 65, 76, 85, 102, 135, 185
Arkansas, Library Commission, 387
Armstrong, C. M., 375
Ashley, Margaret, 644
Association of Research Libraries, 451 725, 726, 759, 855
Auld, Lawrence W. S., 727
Australian Advisory Council on Bibliographic Services, 855A
Axon, E., 172
Ayrault, M. W., 511
B
Baatz, Wilmer H., 347
Bagnall, A. G., 332
Bailey, L. C., 318
Baker, E. A., 152
Balnaves, John, 855B
Barcus, T. R., 270
Bard, H. E., 512
Barkman, Marie, 428
Barlow, H., 147
Bates, Mary Nelson, 773
Baud, W. C., 280
Bauhuis, W., 271
Beatty, F. F., 645
Bendix, Dorothy, 479
Benyon, E. V., 377
Berry, R. E., 513
Bertran, R. M., 774
Biagi, Guido, 121
Biller, Florence, 429
Birnbaum, H., 452
Birkelund, P., 514
Bishop, Mary, 728  
Bishop, W. W., 161, 253  
Bjorkbom, C., 362, 559  
Blasco Genova, P. R., 480  
Blease, W., 165  
Bliss, Henry E., 189, 214  
Bloss, R. M., 388  
Boaz, Martha, 594  
Bob, M. L., 774  
Bonsall, George, 775  
Borden, William A., 40  
Bouwhuis, T. G. C., 730, 777  
Bowerman, Charles E., 354  
Bowron, Albert W., 595  
Boyd, Jessie Edna, 402  
Branscomb, Lewis C., 922  
BreZzis, Ritvars, 731, 778  
Briggs, Joan, 389  
Broderick, Dorothy M., 779  
Brown, Karl, 515  
Browne, N. E., 186  
Brownell, L. V., 190  
Bryant, Douglas W., 647  
Bryon, J. F. W., 281  
Buist, Eleanor, 923  
Bun, Mary Lee, 596, 648, 649, 680, 721  
Burdick, Jane M., 681  
Burson, Phyllis S., 660  
C  
California. State Library, 597, 650  
California, State Library Processing Center 651, 682, 683  
Call, Hazel, 236  
Campbell, A. B., 598  
Campbell, F. B. F., 77  
Campbell, H. C., 780, 856  
Canada Dominion Bureau of Statistics, 685  
Capel, Elna, 454  
Carhart, Frances D., 652  
Carlson, W. H., 390  
Carrington, David K., 857  
Carroll, John F., 782  
Carter, Robert L., 732  
Cavender, Thera P., 415  
Chadwick, C. S., 858  
Chaplin, A. H., 391  
Chebotarev, A. I., 517  
Cheng, Chi, 518  
Chernyi, A. I., 890  
Chilovi, Desiderio, 123  
Chizhkova, G. I., 881  
Christiansen, P. K., 343  
Clapp, Verner W., 783, 924  
Clark, E. D., 222  
Clark, Patricia J., 733  
Clatworthy, C. M., 141  
Coburn, Louis, 600  
Coburn, M., 601  
Cohen, J. L., 363  
Cole, George W., 86  
Colorado College and Head Librarians Conference 296, 297  
Compton, C. H., 177  
Connor, J. L., 785  
Connor, J. M., 392  
Connor, Jean, 430  
Connor, Mary Ann, 734
Connor, R. W., 392
Corbin, John Boyd, 786, 787
Coulter, Robert W., 735
Council on Library Resources, 928A
Cox, Carl R., 416
Crawford, E., 155
Crawford, J. C., 788
Cronin, John W., 861, 926A, 927
928
Culbertson, Kay, 655
Curley, Walter W., 736, 862, 863, 864
Currier, Thomas F., 203
Cutler, Dorothy R., 483, 520, 687
Cutter, Charles Ammi, 8
Cutter, W. P., 87
Dainotti, V. C., 326
Dane, Chase, 789
Darling, Richard L., 565, 737, 790, 865, 929
Daume, M., 738
Dave, J. M., 602
Davidson, H. E., 187
Dawson, John Minto, 455, 867, 928 930, 931
Dennis, Willard K., 456, 457, 521, 522, 523, 566
Depping, Guillaume, 18
Dewey, M., 869
Dewey, Melvil, 9, 10, 32, 104
Dickson, Janet S., 319, 327
Dilke, Charles Wentworth, 1
Dimmock, George, 26
Dix, William S., 928, 932, 933
Donaldson, Mary E., 791
Donley, A. M. Jr., 524
Doubleday, W. E., 148
Dougherty, Richard M., 870, 871A, 933A
Downs, Robert B., 403, 688, 739, 740, 792
Doyle, L. A., 793
Drennan, Henry T., 603, 657
Drewry, Virginia, 320, 333, 431, 484 525
Drexel Institute of Technology, 794
Drury, F. K. W., 157
Duchac, Kenneth F., 934
Dunkin, Paul S., 689, 934A
Durdulov, B., 690
E
Eastin, R. B., 526
Eckford, Mary Lathrop, 568, 604
Edmonds, M. H., 417
Edwards, Edward, 6
Edwards, J., 11
Egan, Mary J., 658
Eisentraut, H., 473
Ellinger, W. B., 377
Ellsworth, Ralph E., 292, 304, 314, 334, 335, 346, 349, 350, 378, 691, 871A
Estell, E., 605
Esterquest, Ralph T., 606
Estes, Rice, 692
Evans, L. H., 321
F
Feltovic, Helen F., 741
Fick, R., 424
Firsov, G. G., 336, 458
Fiske, John, 12
Fitch, V. E., 742
Flannery, Anne, 795
Fleischhack, Kurt, 379
Fleming, T. P., 364
Fletcher, William Isaac, 34, 43, 51, 120, 137
Flexner, J. M., 273
Follett, Robert J. R., 796
Foote, F. R., 191
Foster, W. E., 58
Francis, F. 240
Francis, F. C., 356
Franke, Johannes, 36
Franklin, R. D., 432
Frarey, Carlyle, 659
Frary, Mildred P., 872
Frauendorfer, S. von, 245
Freeman & Co., 797
Freer, F., 241
Frumin, I. M., 798, 873

G
Galloway, R. Dean, 693
Garnett, R., 46
Garrison, Guy J., 274, 283, 284
Gaunt, R., 433
Gaver, Mary Virginia, 607, 694
Geddes, Andrew, 799, 874, 875
Gelfand, M. A., 800
Georgia. Education Department, 315
Gilliarevskii, R. S., 890
Gimbel, H., 801
Gish, F., 608
Gjelsness, Rudolph H., 459
Gosin, I., 876
Gould, C. H., 156
Goulding, P. S., 170
Grader, C., 802
Grader, C., 802
Graesel, Arnim, 39
Graham, C. A., 609
Granger, Mary S., 570
Grassauer, F., 79
Gray, D., 322
Gregori, G. de, 404
Gregory, W., 223
Griffith, David, 485, 527
Grolier, E. de, 228
Growoll, Adolf, 37, 42

H
Hacker, Harold S., 569, 570, 743
Hale, C. H., 242
Hall, Anna, 207
Hallock, C. S., 418
Hamer, E. E., 877
Hankins, Mrs. Frank D., 660
Hankinson, F., 298
Hanley, Mary, 744
Hanna, E. F., 745
Hansen, C. T., 695
Hanson, James C. M., 88, 167, 173, 179, 183, 204, 229.
Harris, Eleanor C., 570, 878
Harshe, Florence E., 419, 696
Hartwig, Otto, 29
Hasemeier, A. C., 803
Hastings, Charles H., 89, 125
Haupt, Hermann, 68
Haykin, D. J., 192, 255, 299
Hays, Donald O., 330
Hefley, Sue, 528
Hegland, M. L., 935
Hellum, Bertha D., 746
Hendricks, Donald D., 804, 879
Henry, F. Patrick, 486
Heyl, Lawrence, 215, 275
Hiatt, Peter, 936
Hickey, Doralyn J., 805
Hicks, W. B., 529
Higenbottam, F., 337
Hill, Laurence G., 747
Hill, R. H., 323
Hines, Theodore C., 939
Hinton, E. Austin, 380
Hitchler, T., 180
Hjelmqvist, B., 610
Hodgson, J. G., 316, 405
Hoey, R. A., 806
Holden, Katharine M., 697
Holladay, Doris C., 752
Hopkinson, Shirley L., 611, 612
Horecky, Paul L., 530
Hubbard, C. S., 317
Hubbard, James M., 27
Huddleston, B. B., 434
Hudon, M., 661
Humphry, John A., 698
Hunt, James R., 748
Huntington, L., 243

I
Idaho State Library, 662
Inforonics, Inc., 937
International Business Machines, 703
Iskenderian, Y., 300

Ivanova, S., 807
Ivanova, S. P., 881

J
Jackson, Sidney L., 882
Jacobs, Alma S., 808
Jacobs, James, 663
Jaffarian, Sara, 460
Jahier, E., 749
Jahr, Torstein, 126, 136
James, M. S. R., 90
Jasper, Harold S., 809
Jast, L. Stanley, 143, 159, 162, 285
Jastrow, Ignaz, 41
Jellinek, Arthur L., 59
Jensen, E. Allerslev, 531
Jewett, Charles C., 2, 3, 4, 5, 145
Johnson, L., 664
Jones, Milbrey L., 699, 700, 883
Jones, Vicki A., 884
Josephson, Askel G. S., 91, 105, 168
Joyce, William D., 885
Juchoff, R., 352

K
Kaiser, Walter H., 615
Kalinova, Vlasta, 701
Karpel, L., 810
Kaser, Jane, 532
Kaufmann, C., 381
Kenney, Brigitte L., 487, 522, 533, 534, 556
Kilpatrick, N. L., 335
Kingery, Robert E., 571, 636, 677
Kirkin, IU., 886
Klausner, Margaret, 535
Klenov, A. V., 702
Kocher, E. M., 488
Koolwyk, L., 420
Kraft, Frances J., 421
Kroeger, Alice B., 92
Kuhlman, A. F., 750

L
Lane, M., 489
Lane, William C., 69, 93
Langton, Hugh H., 60, 70
Larned, Josephus N., 61, 71
Laschitzer, Simon, 79
Lasso de la Vega, J., 230, 244
Lebowitz, Abraham I., 812
Lee, G. W., 182
Leet, Herbert L., 751
Leibel, Carl J., 813
Leigh, Carma R., 814
Leonard, Lawrence E., 954
Library Services Center of Missouri, 573, 588, 617
Lightfoot, R. M., 618
Linderoth, R. E. W., 310
Little, Arthur D. Inc., 937A&B
Lively, G. M., 665
Lodewycks, K. A., 393, 619
Loehr, Peter D., 817
Logsdon, R. H., 338
Lowell, M. M. H., 293
Lowrey, A. M., 529
Lucas County Library, Ohio, 620

M
McChesney, F. W., 889
McColvin, Lionel Roy, 301
McDonald, G. D., 273, 276
MacDonald, M. R., 216
McDougall, Betty, 621
McGirt, L. B., 818
McGrath, L. H., 818A
McKinjen, Virginia, 461, 704
McKinney, Abigail, 933A
MacPherson, H. D., 245
Magel, F. L., 267
Mahar, Mary Helen, 752
Mahoney, Orcena, 435, 436, 437, 438, 492, 574, 622
Mahoney, Raymond E., 382
Mallein, M. E., 666
Malone, E. G., 383
Mangahas, R. K., 536
Mann, M., 246, 247
Martin, A. F., 394
Martin, Gene, 462, 819
Masanov, IU., 357, 575
Mashalas, B. B., 753
Melcher, Daniel, 820
Mellard, K. E., 821
Mercer, A. E., 623
Metcalf, Keys D., 217, 218, 219, 224, 225, 231, 232, 233, 294, 311
Metcalf, John, 339, 624
Metelkin, N., 340
Mez'er, A. V., 211
Mikhailov, A. I., 890
Miller, R. A., 891
Missouri Library Association, 576
Missouri, Libraries Planning Committee, 395
Missouri, State Library, 667
Mohrhardt, Foster E., 277, 365
Monroe County Library System, New York, 439
Montana, State Library, 625
Moore, Everett L., 537, 822
Moreland, George B., 329
Moriarty, John H., 891
Morsch, Lucile M., 341, 396
Moss, Margaret J., 463
Mounce, Marvin, 754
Mullen, Evelyn Day, 493, 626
Muller, Friedrich M., 13
Mumford, L. Quincy, 938
Mumm, Beulah, 422
Munn, R., 494

N
Nassau Library System, 538, 656, 668, 675, 755, 763, 892, 907
National Committee on Regional Library Cooperation, 627
Neal, Frances, 406, 440
Neelameghan, A., 577
Neff, E. B., 756
Nelson, Charles A., 14
Nelson Associates, Inc., 893, 894, 895, 896
Nestle, Eberhard, 54
Nevada, State Library, 669
New York City Board of Education, 628
New York Metropolitan Reference and Research Library Agency, Inc., 897
New York, State Education Department, 495
New York State Library. Library Extension Div., 539, 707, 708, 709, 899
New York State University, 15, 282
Newland, Elizabeth W., 464
Newton, Nathaly, 441
Nicholson, C. F., 358
Nielsen, T., 670
Nikolic, R., 629
NIOGA Library System, 540
Normann, B., 366, 367
Northwest Montana Federation of Libraries, 465
North, J., 900
North Carolina Library Association, 823
North Carolina, State Library Processing Center, 630
Norton, Alice, 697
Norton, E. S., 824
Norway. Kirke- og Under-visnings-Departementet, 109

O
Oehlerts, Donald E., 671
Oellrich, Gertrude L., 825
Olson, Edna, 497
Orne, Jerrold, 826, 901
Osborn, A. D., 248, 541
Osborn, V. J., 312
Ostling, G., 368

P
Pangburn, M., 841
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Parker, W. W.</td>
<td>711</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania, State Library</td>
<td>902</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persempere, D.</td>
<td>827</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peterson, H. N.</td>
<td>579</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peterson, Orcena Mahoney</td>
<td>828</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pettit, Edna M.</td>
<td>407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pettus, Clyde</td>
<td>466</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peuteman, F.</td>
<td>631</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pfefferle, Richard A.</td>
<td>939</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piercy, Esther J.</td>
<td>940</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pierson, Robert M.</td>
<td>829</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pigott, M.</td>
<td>580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pomeroy, Marjorie J.</td>
<td>542</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pool, Reuben B.</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Popecki, Joseph T.</td>
<td>830</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Porter, Jean H.</td>
<td>758</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portland, University. School Libraries Institute</td>
<td>342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prentiss, S. Gilbert</td>
<td>831</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Price, M. O.</td>
<td>377</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Price, Paxton P.</td>
<td>442, 443</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pritchard, E. P.</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pröve, Karl-Heinz</td>
<td>832, 833</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Putnam, Herbert</td>
<td>95, 112, 113, 114, 130, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Queiroz Sambaquy, Lydia de</td>
<td>384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rabin, A. E.</td>
<td>544</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ranganathan, S. R.</td>
<td>545</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rankin, J. T.</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rather, John</td>
<td>423</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Redding, N.</td>
<td>343</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice, Betty</td>
<td>799</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richards, James H. Jr.</td>
<td>834</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richards, John S.</td>
<td>498, 835</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richardson, Ernest C.</td>
<td>96, 171, 193, 199, 205, 209, 226, 234, 235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rider, A. F.</td>
<td>306</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riemsdijk, G. A. van</td>
<td>408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roberts, Frances</td>
<td>457</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robertson, B. O.</td>
<td>905</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rochester, New York. Public Library</td>
<td>397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roedde, W. A.</td>
<td>468</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rooy, H. C. van</td>
<td>632</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rounds, Joseph B.</td>
<td>761</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rucks, F. B.</td>
<td>369</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rudolph, A. J.</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ruggles, Melville J.</td>
<td>546</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russell, J. R.</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Runge, O. S.</td>
<td>249, 256, 269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sabsay, David</td>
<td>672, 714</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. John, Francis R.</td>
<td>330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saltus, Elinor</td>
<td>398</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sampley, A. M.</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samuelson, Howard</td>
<td>424</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sayers, W. G. B.</td>
<td>150, 287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schaefer, V. A.</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schenk, Gretchen K.</td>
<td>409, 410, 445, 673</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schneider, M. T.</td>
<td>331, 344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schryver, L.</td>
<td>499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schwartz, Jacob</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sedgwick, Eleanor</td>
<td>581</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seely, Mary L.</td>
<td>399, 469</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sejr, E., 400
Seminar on Technical Services, 633
Severance, R., 674
Shachtman, Bella E., 425, 943
Shaffer, V. R., 250
Sharp, Henry A., 258, 259, 359, 444
Shaw, G. T., 151
Shaw, Ralph R., 582
Sherman, C. E., 268
Shoemaker, R. H., 500, 583
Siegwarth, J. R., 584
Silberberg, S. C., 585
Simms, M., 302
Simonton, W. C., 360
Sinclair, Dorothy, 501
Skipper, James E. 586, 762, 928, 944
Smith, B. Oliph, 289
Smith, E. A., 194
Smith, J. S., 547
Smith, Josephine A., 470
Snook, H. A., 587
Snow, J. B., 385
South Africa. Interdepartmental Committee on Libraries, 251
Southern California. Univ. School of Library Science, 634
Southwest Missouri Library Services, Inc., 471
Spalding, C. S., 550
Stahle, M. B., 836
Stanley, H. M., 73
Steenstrup, B., 411
Stegelmeyer, Nadine, 399
Stephens, Irlene R., 838, 839, 910, 948A
Stern, William, 361
Stern, W. B., 377
Stetson, Willis K., 28, 30, 31, 40
Stevens, H., 20
Stewart, N., 345
Stewart, Robert P., 764, 946
Stoffel, Lester L., 837
Stoner, J. E., 716
Strohm, Adam J., 126, 136
Strubel, D. B., 502
Sudar, D. D., 765
Suffolk Cooperative Library System, 947
Sukiasian, E. R., 909
Sullivan, M. T., 717

T
Talmadge, Robert L., 940
Tarver, Elizabeth, 426
Tashjian, N., 227
Tauber, Maurice F., 412, 472, 589, 635, 636, 676, 677, 718, 766, 838, 839, 910, 948, 948A
Taylor, C. R. H., 295
Taylor, M. S., 220
Taylor, N., 370
Thomas, H., 313
Thompson, Margaret W., 503
Thomson, John, 81
Thornton, Eileen, 504
Tillinghast, W. H., 56
Tomakhin, N. S., 506
Tompkins, E., 841
Traue, J. E., 637
Trimble, Carol U., 446
Trotier, A. H., 552

U

Uh lendahl, H. H., 261
U. S. Congress, 912, 842, 843
Catalog Division, 127, 131, 132
Cooperative Cataloging and Classification Service, 266
Descriptive Cataloging Division, 309
Information Systems Office, 913
Processing Department, 572
U. S. Statutes at Large, 845
Uridge, M. D., 720

V

Vainstein, R., 447
Van der Meulen, A. J. M., 846
Van Geel, K., 914
Van Male, J. E., 278, 290
Van Patten, Nathan, 188, 195, 200, 201
Vanderheijden, J. F., 237
Vanek, Jiri, 638
Vann, Sarah K., 902, 915, 949
Vasilenko, V. I., 916
Verschoor, I. A., 590, 721
Veterans Administration, 372
Vincent, Donald E., 949A
Vowinkel, P., 473

W

Walker, James E., 202
Wallace, Ruth, 196
Warheit, I. A., 847

Warner, John 291
Weaver, P. J., 448
Weber, David C., 950
Weiss, Irvin J., 1951
Weiss, R., 848
Weitzel, William T., 767
Welch, Helen M., 591, 917
Weld County Library, Greeley, Colorado, 449
Wellisch, H., 918
Wells, A. J., 353, 919, 952
Wendel, Clara E., 722, 768
West Virginia, Library Commission, 508, 553
Westby, Barbara M., 769, 849, 953
Westchester Library System, 507, 554, 555, 684, 729
Wheeler, J. L., 160, 164, 413
White, P. J., 414
White, S. F., 878
Whitehorn, Catharine, 474, 678
Whittier, C. Taylor, 475
Wicomico County Library, Salisbury, Maryland, 639
Wiese, M. Bernice, 474, 640, 678
Wilkens, E., 476
Willett, M. A., 373
Williams, E. E., 311
Williams, Gordon R., 850
Wisconsin, Free Library Commission, 641
Wisconsin, University, 851
Wright, M. A., 770
Wright, Richard, 184
Wright, W. E., 307, 386
Wulfkoetter, Gertrude, 642
Y
Young, H. H., 401, 643

Z
Zenodotus, 133
VITA

Lawrence E. Leonard is Project Director of the Colorado Academic Libraries Book Processing Center, Norlin Library, University of Colorado, Boulder. CALBPC is a National Science Foundation funded library research grant to determine the feasibility of centralized book processing for a group of academic libraries.

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