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#### ABSTRACT

By emphasizing the contributions of Negroes to the culture of the United States, this K-12 curriculum guide seeks to point out the fallacies which hinder the development of intercultural and interracial education and, simultaneously, to foster racial and cultural understanding in a desegregated school system. Materials include (1) suggestions for such all school activities as assemblies, publications, student exchanges, and faculty and parent orientation programs, (2) suggested teaching and learning activities for grades K-6, and (3) language arts, social studies, mathematics, science, art, music, and physical education activities for grades 7-12. Included are a professional bibliography and lists of audiovisual materials, suggested readings in Negro literature, and display ideas. (JM)



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### **EDUCATION**

for

#### INTERCULTURAL RELATIONS

(Grades K-12)

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Produced by Committees of the Professional Staff During the School Year 1967-1968

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#### **FOREWORD**

In keeping with the philosophy that each student has the right to develop to his optimum, the Evansville-Vanderburgh School Corporation has endeavored to create a climate where desegregation and integration in the public schools could be achieved by taking these steps:

Integration of faculty and staff assignments.

Initiation of a volunteer student transfer plan for the elementary schools.

Abolishment of segregated secondary schools.

Elimination of defacto segregation in the elementary schools.

The above action leads to desegregation but not necessarily racial and cultural integration. Therefore, the Evansville-Vanderburgh School Corporation has involved approximately 30 members of its staff in the preparation of a manual, entitled <u>Education</u> For Intercultural Relations.

In so doing, the Evansville-Vanderburgh School Corporation recognizes that:

Its students, through their own capacity and training for intelligent living, should be able and expected to make a contribution to effective human relations in whatever community they find themselves.

Its students will move out into a diverse world of peoples, cultures, and political ideologies as they seek employment, enter the armed forces, travel for pleasure and education, or take up residence in other localities or countries.

Therefore, its teachers and administrators must continuously emphasize and exert creative effort to educate for social responsibility through making students aware of changing conditions and helping them develop their skills in critical thinking and problem solving.

The need is evident. Students of all races must learn the meaning of race and the difference it does or does not make in their lives. Intercultural and interracial education is the promotion of full acceptance of all individuals on the basis of personal worth. It is the effort to break the chains of prejudice and discrimination and replace them with understanding, respect, and cooperation; thus making it possible for every student to develop and live with dignity, self-respect, and pride.



#### PURPOSES OF THE MANUAL

To present methods and materials for inclusion in the present curricula in order that they may be truly intercultural and interracial.

To provide a professional background of information, experiences, and materials which familiarize teachers with trends in intercultural and interracial education.

To destroy myths and point out fallacies which hinder the development of intercultural and interracial education.

To prepare for and encourage full citizenship in a democratic society for all peoples.



The publication, Education for Human Relations, by the Madison Public Schools, Madison, Wisconsin lists the following concepts and understandings appropriate to human relations intergroup education.

## THERE ARE MANY DIFFERENT KINDS OF PEOPLE

- . Understands that he is a unique individual.
- . Understands that people differ in physical characteristics.
- . Understands that people differ in skills, abilities, contributions.
- . Understands that there are more differences between individuals than between groups.
- . Understands that differences rarely imply value.
- . Understands the origin of physical differences among groupings.

## ALL PEOPLE HAVE BASIC SIMILARITIES AND NEEDS

- . Understands that all people have basic needs and wants.
- . Understands that all people have similar feelings, desires, problems.
- . Understands that differences among people are much less numerous and significant than similarities.
- . Understands that all people have the need for identification, belonging, acceptance, and expression.
- . Understands that biologically all human beings are very similar.

## ALL PEOPLE HAVE THE SAME BASIC RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

- . Understands that all people have strengths and weaknesses.
- . Understands that all people have the right to be respected as human beings.
- . Understands that all people have the right to make positive use of their talents, abilities, and intellect.
- . Understands that all people have the same basic personal, legal, civil, social, and economic rights within the structure of responsibility.

#### ALL PEOPLE HAVE THE POTENTIAL FOR CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIETY

- . Understands the idea and need for cooperation.
- . Understands the meaning and implication of interdependence.
- . Understands that contributions to human welfare are universal in source and in application.
- . Understands that rules and standards are necessary for group functioning.
- . Understands the physical, cultural, social, and economic interdependence of people.
- . Understands the ways in which people and groups of the past have contributed to the present and how the present contributes to the future.
- . Understands that all social structure requires interdependence.
- . Understands that the individual makes greater contributions to society when he can strengthen his ability to direct his own behavior.

## ALL PEOPLE ARE INFLUENCED BY FACTORS BEYOND THEIR CONTROL

- . Understands that people have characteristics they could not or need not change.
- . Understands that people are influenced to a greater degree by factors beyond their control than by factors within their control.
- . Understands that the influence of physical, cultural, economic, and social environment determine, to a large degree, the actions of a group.
- . Understands that physical characteristics that are inherited, influence the actions of individuals and groups.
- . Understands that a large share of the actions of the individual are conditioned responses to his needs.



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### NOTES TO THE PRINCIPAL

All Americans are immigrants! Understanding each other is a must if our democratic society is to grow and prosper.

Children of whatever racial and cultural background are not born with prejudice, dislike, or hatred of people. These reactions are learned. The home is perhaps the first place where youth first acquire attitudes of prejudice. Thus, if the school is to serve society in the area of developing human understanding, it must contribute to changing these attitudes of prejudice in order to insure a society with human understanding.

As a result of the report made by the Integration Study Group in 1967, the Evansville-Vanderburgh School Corporation is committed to fostering early in the school program wholesome attitudes toward all people, regardless of race, nationality, or religion. The most effective way to develop this commitment in our multiethnic society is through improved understanding and appreciation of the individual worth and the contributions of the various cultures of the society in which we live.

This section of the manual is directed to the school principal. It is under his leadership, as he works with teachers and children, that the goals of improved human relationships within his school will be realized. A minimum list of all-school activities and suggested ideas for implementing these activities is presented for each rincipal's consideration. By no means, should these activities be considered all-inclusive. The principal is encouraged to go beyond this list by using his own imagination to motivate understanding in the area of human relations.

The following helpful hints may serve as guides to the principal as he goes about this challenging professional responsibility.

- 1. <u>Involve</u> as many teachers and students as possible in the planning and execution stages.
- 2. Select enthusiastic committee leadership.
- 3. Personalize as many activities as possible through the use of local resources, community leaders, and promotional materials.
- 4. Concentrate on building inter-group understanding along with appreciation of minority group contributions.
- 5. Publicize within the school district each event as an individual activity.
- 6. Evaluate constantly and make revisions in planned programs as needed.



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Suggested		
Activity	Explanation of Activity	Implementation of Activity
Assemblies	Assembly programs, when planned and presented with a high degree of student-teacher involvement, contribute to the development of attitudes and appreciations which carry over to out-of-school and adult life.  Under competent guidance, students may share responsibility for selecting, organizing, and evaluating the activities and outcomes.	Assembly ideas may include: Symposiums growing out of English or social studies classes on such topics as Contributions of the cul- tures of our society. What are Civil Rights? When should we disagree with the group?  Musical concerts by individuals or visiting groups representing minority groups.
		Showing of carefully previewed films whose content could contribute to better human understanding. A reaction paurl of students following the showing of the film may stimulate additional thinking and discussion.
		Lectures by representatives of minority groups may be arranged as a stimulating assembly program. If the students are properly prepared, the presentation by the lecturer may be followed by a question and answer period.
		Samples of descriptive material prepared in English or social studies classrooms depicting the lives of minority group leaders under the title, "Who am I?" may be used as basic material for an assembly. A quiz program resulting from such prepared material could prove to be stimulating.



Suggested Activity	Explanation of Activity	Implementation of Activity
Assemblies (cont.)		Skits may be used effectively as assembly programs. "I, too, Sing America," a skit written by Beatrice Young in 1963 depicts the role of the Negro in America. It may be secured upon request from the Director of Educational Service, Illinois Commission on Human Relations.
Displays	Every school possesses display areasdisplay cases, bulletin boards, etc. These can be effectively used to promote better human relations at selected times during the course of a school year.	Generally speaking, display projects have more meaning and carry-over value when resulting from regular class-room work. However, if such projects fail to materialize, projects assigned on the basis of class, club, etc. may be an effective way to stimulate creative displays.
		Such themes as "Who am I?", "Did you Know?", etc. may evoke creative planning of display area
	·	The theme, "Who am I?", could use pictures of a minority personality and biographic information to stimulate interest in discovering the identity of the personality.
		The theme, "Did you Know?", would lend itself to a statis-

A collection of items related to the background and customs of minority groups could provide interesting display make-up materials.

icance.

tical treatment of an item of current or historical signif-



Suggested Activity	Explanation of Activity	Implementation of Activity
Displays (cont.)		The display of selected examples of art work, poetry, etc. done by members of minority groups should attract attention.
Student Exchange	Such activities as interscholastic athletics, all-city band and orchestra concerts, forensic competition, etc. have made	The suggestions listed below are possibilities for exchange activities.
	possible the sharing of the various cultures of our community.	Student council officers Musical concerts Forensic performances Drama productions
	Activities, when planned and pro- moted by the school, may do much to improve the cultural understanding among students and faculty.	Art displays Play days Newspaper editorials Other - (Schools are en- couraged to explore
		other areas.)
Extra- curricular	Experiences in the student activity program provide opportunities for self-directed specialization in areas of particular interest to individual students. Under competent guidance, students	It is suggested that activities aimed at improving human relations be included in the extra curricular program of the school. Some of these activities might be:
	should be encouraged to share in the responsibility for se- lecting, organizing, and evalu-	Discussion groups on current social problems.
	ating activities and outcomes.  Human relations, when made a part	Carefully selected groups of students under the direction of a counselor or interested
	Hiin: on reigiiong, when mode o nort	ot a councilor or interested

Hunian relations, when made a part of the extra-curricular program, have a greater chance to be improved within the school.

of a counselor or interested teacher could be organized to help improve the self-image of all children. These groups should be variable in composition, e.g., male female, racial composition, etc. Over and above the composition of the group is the attitude and atmosphere generated. To be

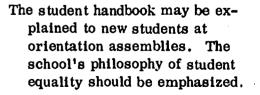


Suggested Activity	Explanation of Activity	Implementation of Activity
Extra- curricular (cont.)		successful in this area, one must make use of the principles of group dynamics plus knowledge of the behavioral characteristics and attitudes of all children.
		Student Council
		Emphasis should be on involving the council members in helping to work out problems involving students. Committees of the council or of the school could work on ideas and ways of improving all aspects of racial relations in the school. These committees should be multiracial if possible in composition.
Faculty Orientation	Under the leadership of the principal, much needs to be done to orient the staff to the importance of team effort for instruction in human relations. The ideas suggested in the manual should be supplemented	A review of the existing program in the area of human relations should be studied for strengths and weaknesses.  The intercultural and interracial
	by the cooperative efforts of the staff at the school level.	manual should be previewed in a scheduled faculty meeting or departmental meetings.
		There will be great need to study,

recommend and procure procure professional and instructional materials in all areas to enrich and supplement the suggested activities listed in the manual. A faculty committee to work with the school librarian is a suggested approach to this important study.



Suggested Activity	Explanation of Activity	Implementation of Activity
Faculty Orientation (cont.)		Faculty bulletins are suggested as an excellent way to keep the school instructional staff informed of the progress of instruction in human relations within the school.
		Faculty meetings should be planned to include in-service opportunities in the area of human relations. Such programs should provide opportunity to discuss the social issues of the day and the role of the school faculty member in this changing society.
Parent Orientation	Acquaintance with and involvement in the human relations development program on the part of parents are important steps to be taken if progress is to be realized in the school community.	School initiated group activities involving racially and culturally different parents are encouraged. The utilization of community resource people of different foreign racial and cultural backgrounds could enrich such a program.
School Publications	School publications may be used to interpret to the school community the philosophy of the school, to bring about changes in attitudes regarding the various cultures of our society, to destroy myths and prejudice, and to establish a tone for living as a school family.	Student Handbook  The student handbook sets forth the rules and regulations of the school. When the content of the handbook is presented orally to a class or assembly, it can serve as an instrument through which the philosophy of the school is interpreted to new students.





Suggested Activity	Explanation of Activity	Implementation of Activity
School Publications	,	Daily Bulletin
(cont.)		The school's daily bulletin is an instrument which may b used to help destroy myths

The school's daily bulletin is an instrument which may be used to help destroy myths and prejudices damaging to good human relations. Frequent messages to the school designed to build ideals and to put ideas in their proper perspective can be carried in the bulletin.

Quotes and remarks which foster a better understanding between people may be published in the daily bulletin.

#### School Paper

The school paper is read by both students and parents and often by members of the general public. This publication can be used to interpret the school to the community and help to develop favorable attitudes in the area of human relations.

Suggestions for the use of the school paper follow:

Include feature stories on student achievements, incidents which illustrate cooperative efforts between individuals or groups of different cultural backgrounds, and incidents from history which strengthen an individual's pride in his cultural heritage.



Suggested Activity	Explanation of Activity	Implementation of Activity
School		Print editorial explaining the
<b>Publications</b>		significance of cultural dif-
(cont.)		ferences.
		Use cartoons which foster
		friendly relations between
		different groups.



# Suggestions to the Teacher for Use of the Manual Grades K-6

This resource book is designed to give teachers some suggestions on how intercultural ideas may be presented. There may be more ideas than the teacher will need to use, or there may be areas in which the suggestions may not seem adequate. The teacher will select those which he feels will fill the needs of his particular group of pupils.

Once an idea or suggestion has been decided upon, it should be studied carefully and plans should be made as to how, when, and why this lesson is to be presented. The teacher should take into consideration the pupils and their level of understanding, their background of experiences with other ethnic groups, and their general readiness for acceptance of the ideas to be presented. It is suggested that teachers attempt only a few lessons the first year. One or two lessons well done will have more value than several lessons poorly done.

In the first place a teacher should read, plan, and outline in advance, exactly what is to be taught. This means that he should be familiar with the content to be taught as well as the ultimate purpose for which the lesson is presented. If the teacher is well prepared, the results of the teaching will be satisfactory.

A quotation from John Fischer, President of the Teachers College, Columbia University, points out the importance of some of the ideas which have been included "---if we accept the proposition that children learn fr a each other, as surely as they do from books, and if we agree that they must learn to live in a multi-ethnic and multi-racial society, it follows that we dare not leave some of their most important learning opportunities to chance."

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Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Language	1. Read about other families and communities	
Arts & Social Studies	2. Have an "exchange" class in another school. Exchange letters, stories, tapes. Take field trips together. Take snapshots of activities and write stories about them. Write poetry about these activities.	
	<ol> <li>Use puppets to dramatize incidents from stories which teach attitudes.</li> </ol>	
	<ol> <li>Use role-playing in telling stories of pictures. (The Words &amp; Action Pictures from Holt, Rinehart &amp; Winston are ex- cellent for this.)</li> </ol>	
	<ol> <li>Make picture charts of kinds of work people dotry to use pictures of minor- ity groups in status jobs.</li> </ol>	
Early in November	6. Read and (or) tell about the boyhood of George Washington Carver. Emphasize Carver's interest in flowers and plants and also his eagerness to learn and determination to get an education.	George Washington Carver, scientist
Review in April	7. Review Carver's boyhood and his accomplishments. Talk about differences and make them acceptable by recognizing contributions of all of us.	
Science & Math	<ol> <li>Collect and examine milk-weed pods let seeds blow away.</li> </ol>	
	<ol> <li>Observe different types of flowers and plants. Identify different partsroots, stems, leaves, buds.</li> </ol>	
	3. Plant seeds.	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Art	1. Draw and paint pictures of flowers.	



Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
Hanna, Paul and Genevieve Hoyt Anderson, <u>In the</u> <u>Neighborhood</u> , <u>Chicago</u> , Scott, Foresman, 1965	Urban Education Series, John Day Company	
Wilson, Bettye D., We Are All Americans, New York, Friendly House, 1959.		
Hill, Elizabeth Starr, Evan's Corner, New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1967		
Beim, Lorraine and Jerrold, <u>Two Is A Team</u> , New York, Harcourt, Brace & Co., 1945	Words & Action Role-Playing Photo Problems for Young Children, Holt, Rinehart &	
Martin, Patricia Miles, The Little Brown Hen, New York, Thomas Y. Crowell, 1960.	Winston.	
Stevenson, Augusta, George Carver, Boy Scientist, Bobbs- Merrill Co.	Filmstrip (SVE) with record "George W. Carver" SS-1016-FST, 14 min.	
Aliki, A Weed is a Flower, The Life of George Washington Carver, Prentice-Hall		



Haus Guggesheim, The Wonderful World of Difference, Friendly House, New York, 1960

Subject Area or Grade Level		Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Art (Cont.)	2.	Cut and paste flower designs.	
Music	1.	Learn and enjoy singing songs of other cultures.	
	2.	Learn games and rhythms which are part of the background of other cultures.	
	3.	Listen to records which help to develop an appreciation of the music of others.	
	4.	Listen to radio programs which emphasize folk music.	



Readings	Audio Visual		Displays
		e a company	<del></del>

The radio program "Sing Along"



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Subject Area or	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Grade Level	monucional Activities	Famous Names
Language Arts	Experience Charts Take polaroid of group.	Langston Hughes
	Exchange with "Exchange Friends" (First Grade class in another eco-social area.) Write stories about new friends.	Phillis Wheatley
	•	
	Exchange Groups— Write stories as a group. Inquire about school neighborhood children. Children write original stories later in year. Each child may choose specific friend to write a letter, story or send a picture.  Make T-V story of Exchange Friends using original script and pictures. Exchange tapes, visits, lunch time, playground experiences, field trips.	
	Oral Expression	
	Discussion of Words & Actions pictures. Role playing of experiences with new friends. Read stories about famous Negroes to children. Children write stories about them Children read library books on their level. Make hand puppets, stick puppets, paper bag puppets to tell stories.	
Social	School Helpers	
Studies	Resource people from exchange school and own school.  Stories about famous educators and other great contributors.  Field trip to visit "Exchange School."  Family—  Use "Words & Action" to compare different family groups.  Work with pictures of families.	Matthew Henson



Readings Audio Visual Displays

Koering, Ursula, The First
Book of Negroes, Franklin
Watts, Inc., New York.

Richardson, Ben, Great
American Negroes, Thomas
Y. Crowell Company, New
York.

Rollins, Charlemae, Famous
American Negro Poets, Dodd,
Mead & Co., New York.

Humphrey, Grace, Stories of the World's Holidays, Milton Bradley Company, Springfield, Massachusetts. Negroes from American

History - 11 minutes, sound,
color (Point out that Henson
was one of the men on this
expedition to the North Pole.)

Display books such as William, Andy and Ramon by Peter Buckley and Hortense Jones, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York.

Make a display on bulletin board of the many Christmas customs.



Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
	Our Country Read stories about famous people.	
Science	Animals and Their Home  Farm UnitVisit farm with "Exchange Friends"  Combined field trip.  Petsshare pets with each other.  Exchange pets for study at exchange school.  Write stories about new pets.  Draw pictures.	Daniel Hale Williams Charles Richard Drew
	Plants Use stories about contributions such as Peanut Butter, Soy Bean.  Machines Familiar machines that children know	George W. Carver Percy Jullian Jan Matzeliger
	of great Negro inventors	Ben Banniker, clock



Readings Audio Visual Displays

Stratton, Madeline Robinson, Negroes Who Helped Build America, Ginn & Co., Boston.



Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Language Arts	Communicate with other groupsintegrated classroom to be "special friends."  Exchange pictures, tapes, visits, lunch ime play periods.	
	Read stories and poems of famous Negroes.  Oral expressiondiscussion of pictures (Urban Education Series) role playing action and words.	Langston Hughes Booker T. Washington Phillis Wheatley
Social Studies Second Marking Period	Listening to and asking questions of resource persons visiting classrooms. (Resource persons represent—different races.) Example: fireman, policeman, nurse, doctor, minister and parents (with special interest).  Learning or listening to stories about people who have made important contributions to society.  Take a field trip with important friends	George Washington Carver (peanut) Percy Jullian (soybean) Dr. Drew (bloodbank) Benjamin Bannaker (clock stop signs) Jan Matzeliger (shoemaking machine)
Art Third Marking Period	Make a mural of people around the world.  Make art pictures to send to special (second grade) friends in another school.  Displaying pictures of well-known artists.	Sidney Poitier (actor radio, T.V., theater
Music	Singing Negro spirituals "Go Down Moses," "I Got Shoes," "He's Got the Whole World in His Hands."  Use rhythm instruments, rhythms in nature, rhythms in dance, rhythms in childhood, African rhythms.	Johnny Mathis Louis Armstrong Pearl Bailey Nat King Cole Harry Belafonte Duke Ellington Sidney Poitier (Lillies of the Field) Dinah Washington



Readings Audio Visual Displays

Graham, Shirley, Booker T.
Washington, Division of
Pocket, Inc., New York, 1955

Use filmstrips, etc. which have integrated pictures.

McRae & Blocker, The American Negro, Impact Interprises Words and Action, Fannie & George Shaftel, Holt, N.Y.

Graham, Shirley, <u>Dr. George</u>
Washington Carver, George D.
Lipscomb Julian Messener, Inc.

McRae, Norman & Blocker, Jerry, <u>The American Negro</u>, Impact Enterprises.

Hughes, Langston, Famous Negro Heroes of America, Dodd Mead & Co., 1966.

Spirituals:
"Train Is a Coming," page

46, Making Music Your Own
--All Night--All Day.
Records:
Mahalia Jackson, Marian
Anderson, Something from
Johnny Mathis, African
Folk Songs, Making Music
Your Own, Here Comes the
Road, page 25.



Subject Area or equility it! Grade Level	Instructional Activities.	Famous Names
Music (Cont.)		
Health & Physical Education	Read stories about outstanding athletes dockers of the stories of the process of the stories of	Willy Mays  Freedorff Roy, Campanella  Freedorff Roy Campanella  Freedorff Jackie Robinson #
	ater is red Action, Emulio & George Shuffel, Holt, N.Y.	
		(Tennis champion)  (Tennis champion)



Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
	Rhythms of Childhood No. C218R, Ella Jenkins Sings Childrens Music Center, 5373 W. Pico Blvd., Los Angeles, Cal., 90019	



	GRADE TIMEE	
Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	
Language Arts Third Marking Period	Read the unit Americans All in the Ginn Basic Readers, Finding New Neighbors. Point out that even though the boys and girls in these stories may be of Spanish or Chinese origin, they are really Americans because this is their home. Explain that in the history of our country the Indians were really the original Americans and that all other people came to the United States as we know it today. Explain why the people of Mexico speak Spanish instead of English and use the example of Miguel, a Spanish American boy in the story El Burrito.  Use the story of New Moon and the Dragon to illustrate how the customs of various countries of the world have been brought to America. Point out that when these people of Chinese origin came here they became Americans even though they are Chinese in appearance. Use the poem "Fireworks" to show how Americans came to use fireworks to celebrate holidays.	Langston Hughes Booker T. Washington Phillis Wheatley Jackie Robinson Willie Mays Frank Robinson Roy Campanella Bob Gibson
	Read about famous ball players and let children report on them.	
	Collect pictures.	
	Read stories and poems about famous Negroes.	
	Read about people who have made contributions in leadership, education and inventions.	
	Ask pupils to report on famous people of different nationalities whom they have seen on television or heard on radio.	
	Find stories which tell how the Pilgrims and Indians helped each other.	



Select stories from readers which are about Negroes and let pupils read and report on them.

Readings	Audio Visual	Disp <b>lay</b> s
McRae, Norman, The American Negro.  Bontemps, Famous Negro	Pictures of distinguished Negroes 24 - 11" x 14" or 8 1/2" x 11".	Bulletin board display of figures in the sports world.
Athletes.  Rollins, Charlemae, Christmas Gift.	The Associated Publishing Inc. 1538 9th Street, N. W. Washington, D. C. 20001	Make a collection of books on sports for easy reading. Ask the librarian to help.



<del> </del>		
Subject Area or	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Grade Level		
Social Studies Fourth Marking	Read sections from Evansville and How It Grew about the Civil War and the underground railroad.	Harriet Tubman 1826–1913 Robert Smalls
Period	Write stories about the civil war period.	1839–1915 James Weldon Johnson
	Learn songs of the civil war period and something about how and why they were written.	1871–1938 Martin Luther King 1929–1968 Crispus Attucks
	Find out where the grand parents and great- grand parents were born and why they came to Evansville.	? - 1770 Jean DuSable 1745-1818
	Select pictures of different nationalities from magazines or newspapers, point out where they live and how and why they dress as they do.	
	Discuss the United Nations and what this organization is and what it tries to do.	
	Find out who some of the famous people are who have worked in the United Nations organization and what they did.	
	Explain what the term "underground rail- road" means and how it was used during the civil war.	
Art	Illustrate sports in mural, etc.	
	Murals, pictures integrated with Unit on Evansville Story.	
	Illustrate poems and stories from English unit by famous Negroes.	
	Study bird prints.	John James Audubon
Music	Listen to recordings of Negro spirituals	Marian Anderson
	Learn songs from Making Music Your Own.	Leontyne Price Lena Horne Harry Belafonte



Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
Petry, Ann, Harriet Tubman Conductor on the underground railroad (Crowell, 1955).	Filmstrip with recording Harriet Tubman.	Illustrate scenes from civil war period and places of interest in
Madeline Robinson Stratton, Negroes Who Helped Build America, Ginn & Co., Boston	Visit Evansville Museum Pioneer Room and others.	Evansville related to it.
		•

## Visit Audubon Museum

Langston Hughes,
Famous Negro Music
Makers, Mead & Co.,
New York

Collect pictures of Negroes in the entertainment world from magazines and periodicals for bulletin board displays.



Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Language Arts	Development of Tall Tales (An American Legend)	
	Book Report - Assigned extra reading	
	Wheels and Wings Unit	Elijah McCoy, who
	"Success For Little Blacknose"	made an invention for lubricating engines
Social Studies	Reports: Study of North Pole, Eskimos, Adm. Peary	Henson, Matt
	Life in New York Harlem	
	Washington D. C Also Negro Mayor of D.C.	Benjamin Banneker,
	Unit 14. Washington and the World, sixth grading period	laid out Washington
	Contributions of minority groups to American development and results of racial unrest.	Social Unrest of Past Booker T. Washingto Sojourner Truth Harriett Tubman Frederick Douglas Negroes in Washingto Now U.N. Del. Ralph Bunck Sen. Edward Brook Representative Dawso of Illinois Literature Richard Wright Paul Lawrence Dunba W. E. B. DuBois
Science & Math	George W. Carver, report on life and its scientific value. Development of peanut.	George Washington Carver
	Soy bean productsStudy of plants	Percy Julian, Chemis
	During the unit on seeds, fifth grading period, Chapter 2. in Science.	George Washington Carver (scientist)
	Unit on Weather and Climate, third grading period	Matthew Henson (explorer)



Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
Keats, Ezra, John Henry  Gates, Doris, <u>Little Vic</u> Sterling, Dorothy, <u>Mary Jane</u> Tauchnet, G, <u>Melinda Stories</u> Good Library Reading		Exhibit books written by or about Negro activities. These should be available for reading.
Terry, Ellen, Life In New York, My Dog Rinty Brenner, Barb, Barto Takes a Subway.	Strip film on Matthew Henson  Pictures of Distinguished Negroes are available from: The Associates Publishers 1538 Ninth St., N. W. Washington, D. C. 20001	Pictures of Peary's trip to North Pole. Henson accompanied Peary.
White, Anne Terry - G. W. Carver	Strip films available on those men.	Peanut display peanut plant oil



butter paint, etc.

Subject Area or Grade Level	I nstructional Activities	Famous Names
Health & Physical Education	Physical Fitness	Jackie Robinson other athletes Dr. Chas. Drew Blood preservation Blood plasma Dr. Don Williams noted for heart surgery



Readings Audio Visual Displays

Robinson, Jackie, Breakthrough to the Big League
Bishop, Curtis, Little
League Heroes.



# GRADE FIVE

Subject Area		
or	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Grade Level		
Language Arts First Mark- ing Period	Interview Negro citizens who are prominent in the community, or who have interesting stories or experiences to share.	Phyllis Wheatley - poet William Wills Brown - writer Paul Lawrence Dunbar poet
Second and Fourth Marking Period	Dramatize historical events in Negro history.	
Third Marking Period	Creative writing on phases of American history involving Negroes.	
Fifth Marking Period	Choral speaking of Negro folk works.	
Sixth Marking Period	Have pupils read and report on biographical sketches of famous Negroes.	
Art		
Second Marking Period	Posters and dioramas relative to Negro progress.	Henry O. Tanner - painter Edmonia Lewis Richmond Barthe' - sculptor E. Sims Campbell Horace Pippin Marion Perkins Charles White
Third Marking Period	Develop a Negro hall of fame.	
Fourth Marking Period	Murals showing the progress of the Negro	
Fifth Marking Period	Investigate the works of Negro artists.	
Sixth Marking Period	Make clay models of famous Negroes.	



# GRADE FIVE

Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
Books for Children: Rollins, Charlene, They Showed	Books and materials on Negro life and history.	Murals
the Way (at Central Library - + 920 R)	World maps to trace, the history of the Negro.	Dioramas Posters
Carruth, Ella, <u>She Wanted to</u> Read (Central - + 921B563c)  Courlander, Harold, <u>Ride</u> With the Sun (Folk tales)	Maps, charts and graphs to trace route of Underground Railroad.	rusters
(at Central and East - + 3982G)	Pictures of distinguished Negroes.	
Dunbar, Paul L., <u>Little Brown</u> Baby (poetry) (at Central, East, West, Dexter, and Harper - + 811D89Li)	Record - "Adventures in Negro History" - (available from Pepsi-Cola Company, Washington, D. C.)	
Harowitz, Caroline, A Treasury of Hero Stories, (at Central - + 920H816t)	Filmstrips (from Audio Visual Library.)	
Roland, Charlemae, Famous  American Negro Poets (Central - + 920R)	·	
Meltzer, Milton, <u>In Their</u> <u>Own Words</u> (at McCullough	Show pictures of Negro paintings and sculpture.	Clay models
Library - 326M)		Mural, dioramas, posters
Mayer, Edith, Our Negro Brother (McCullough (920M4680)		<b>P</b> -2-3-2
Sterne, Emma, <u>I Have a Dream</u> (McCullough 323.4)		



# **GRADE FIVE**

Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Music All Marking Periods	Write words of Negro spirituals on board and discuss meaning.	Marian Anderson - contralto
Third Marking Period	Make reports concerning Negro composers.	James Bland (wrote "Carry Me Back to Old Virginny") William Handy "(St Louis Blues)" Harry T. Burleigh Roland Hayes Marian Anderson Duke Ellington Louis Armstrong



# **GRADE FIVE**

Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
Stratton, Madeline, Negroes Who Helped Build America	Listen to records of Negro composers, singers and	Music
(McCullough - 920)	instrumentalists.	Recordings
Hughes, Langston, Famous Negro Music Makers (Mc- Cullough 780.82H)	Listen to recordings which use instruments brought to new world by the Negro banjo, merimba, drum, Xylophone.	Musical instruments like those brought to new world by Negro.
	drum, Aytophone.	



Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Language Arts	Read and report on stories from Negro Periodicals. Use Negro Dialect stories with tape recorder. Use Xmas Gift Collection Stories by Rollins. Have pupils use the library to find books which give contributions of Negroes. Let pupils select one individual and give brief reports on some particular point of special interest.	Langston Hughes Phyllis Wheatley Paul Lawrence Dun- bar, p. 28 Booker T. Washing- ton
Social Studies	Role play, "Slave Auction." Invite a Negro doctor, lawyer, or teacher to talk to class about discrimination. Role play, "Spanish Explorers" with Estevanico. Select samples of imports and exports and point out how the people differ in physical characteristics who produced these products. Show why and explain how people depend on each other for these products.	Estevanico Crispus Attucks Frederick Douglas Jean Dusable Jan Matzeliger W. E. DuBois Booker T. Washington Ralph Bunche Thurgood Marshall
Science First Marking Period	Astronomy - study of planetary motions - Time Devices - first clock. Diacuss Dr. George Washington Carver's experiments on the peanut. Demonstrate if possible. Have technician from local hospital discuss their blood bank, etc. See page 17 of Science Today & Tomorrow.	George Washington Carver Benjamin Banneker Granville Woods Dr. Charles Drew
Art	Make a montage showing event in Negro history. Exhibit paintings done by Negro artists Exhibit pictures of early Afro-Artifacts	Robert Duncanson Henry O. Tanner, p.29 Wm. Edward Scott Meta Warrics Fuller
Music	Write words of Negro Spirituals on board. Oh, Dem Golden Slippers	Marian Anderson Paul Robeson James Bland



Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
Toppin, Edgar A, A Mark Well Made, Rand McNally & Co., Chicago. Rollins, Charlemae-Christmas Gift, Follett, 1963		
Epstein, Sam - George Washington Carver, Garard, 1960. Graham, Shirley - Booker T. Washington, Messner, 1965.	Make opaque presentations of various periods of Negro history.  Exploding the Myths of Prejudice Part I & II SS-1027 FST SS-1028 FST	Bulletin board based on famous historical Negroes.
Means, Florences, <u>Carver's</u> <u>George</u> , Houghton, 1952	Benjamin Banneker - Astronomer SS-1018 FST - 14 min. George W. Carver SS-1017 FST - 14 min. With records	Clock model displays. Display peanut and soybean products developed through chemical research.
Hughes, Langston, A Pic- torial History of Negro in America, Crown	Exhibit paintings.	Exhibit Negro paintings.
Toppin, Edgar A., A Mark Well Made, Rand McNally Co., Chicago	Recording of Negro artists.  Marian Anderson, He's Got  The Whole Word In His Hands.	If available display models of early rhythmical instruments



Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Health &	Training the body to succeed	Willie Mays) Joe Louis )
Physical	Study of blood plasma	Jess Owens
Education	Study of heart	Dr. Charles Drew
	Early medicine in U.S.	Daniel Hale Williams
	Have an Evansville Negro athlete talk to boys and/or girls.	James Derham





# Suggestions to the Teacher for Use of the Manual Grades 7-12

The need for schools to include the study of cultural minorities in American development places important responsibilities on the classroom teacher. Curriculum materials, oriented to this area are increasing in quantity and scope. Thus permitting enriched programs, but also forcing the teacher to make some important decisions on selectivity and appropriateness.

The curriculum in the seventh through twelfth grades is predominantly subject oriented and this section of the manual is organized to supplement this curriculum organization. Within each subject area many suggestions are listed under the following headings: instructional activities, famous names, suggested student readings, autio visual materials, and display ideas. No effort has been made to design complete teaching units or present horizontal coordination. The teacher may select from these suggestions, and augment with his own ideas, the materials which are appropriate to the class units. The topic of cultural integration must be presented as an integral part of the class—it is not to be singled out as a separate unit or relegated to holiday or special observances. Most of the material listed in these areas is readily available in school libraries.

The following suggestions may guide class implementation.

- 1. Select materials or topics which are interesting, appropriate, and related to the subject.
- 2. Use group and student projects and reports, encouraging total class involvement.
- 3. Exercise care that materials are fresh and new to the student. Avoid, whenever possible, needless overexposure or boring repetition.

All teachers must be aware that intercultural concepts need to be developed in all subjects, lest we short change the student in preparing him for his place in the world. This manual is planned to assist the teacher in accepting this challenge.

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Charles Schuerger, Chairman



<del> </del>		
Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
11-12 Fiction (Novels)	Have students do some reading in common from such a book as Jubilee, Walker, Marg.	Ertha Kitt
, ,	,	Anna Fairborn
	Divide students into groups to study various works of fiction. Have students give an oral report to the class.	Ro <b>s</b> a Guy
		Margaret Walker
		Kristin Hunter
		Frank Yerby
11-12 Fiction (Short Stories)	Introduce Negro Masters of the short story to students.	John Killins
11-12 Poetry	Read selections by famous Negro poets and	Gwendolyn Brooks
have students take ima poets.	have students take imaginary trips with poets.	Langston Hughes
		Countee Cullen
		Phyllis Wheatley



Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
Kitt, Ertha, Thursday's Child Fairborn, Anna, Five Smooth Stones, Crown, 1966  Guy, Rosa, Bird at My Window, Lippincott, 1966  Walker, Margaret, Jubilee, Houghton, 1966  Hunter, Kristin, God Bless the Child, Scribner, 1964  Yerby, Frank, Benton's Row, The Serpent and the Staff, The Vixens, Dial.  Killins, John, Youngblood, And Then We Heard Thunder, Sippi.		Bulletin board display consisting of book pockets representing Negro novels.  Use clippings and photographs from newspapers and magazines on local Negro accomplishments.
Clarke, John, American Negro Short Stories, Hill and Wang, 1967  Hughes, Langston, ed. Best Short Stories Written by Negroes, Little Brown.  "Children of the Poor," "Song of the Front Yard."  "I Have Known Rivers," "I Two", "Heritage"  "Hymn to the Evening," "On Imagination," "Hymn to the Morning"  Hughes, Langston, New Negro Poets, Indiana, 1964.	Record - Anthology of Negro Poets.  Record - Spoken An- thology of American Literature. V.2.	



Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
11-12 Non-Fiction	Have students read and report on topics:  Negro Humor  Folklore	
11 <b>-</b> 12 Drama	Read and dramatize scenes from plays.	Eugene O'Neill
	Dramatize a play such as Purlie	Paul Green
	<u>Victorious</u> by Ossie Davis.	Marc Connelly
		Lorraine Hansberry
		William Shakespeare



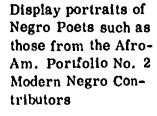
Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
Baldwin, James, The Fire Next	Film - Negro Heroes from American History, Atlantic Productions,	
Davis, Sammy, <u>Yes, I Can</u> , Farror and Strauss, 1965	Inc.	
Rowan, Carl, South of Freedom		
Hughes, Langston, and Arna Bontemps, Book of Negro Folklore, Dodd, 1958		
Hughes, Langston, and Arna Bontemps, <u>Book of Negro</u> <u>Humor</u> , Dodd, 1965		
Sterling, Philip, Laughing on the Outside, Grosset		
Plays - The Emperor Jones In Abraham's Bosom (Pulitzer Prize Winner)		Display pictures of famous Negro actors and actresses.
Raisin in the Sun (New York Drama Critics Award)		
Othello Richardson, Willis, ed., Negro History in Thirteen Plays, Associated Pub- lishers, 1935.	Record - Othello, Ency- clopaedia Britannica Films	
Beier, Ulli, Black Orpheus, an Anthology of New African and Afro-American Stories McGraw, 1965.		



Subject Area		
or	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Grade Level		
9-10 Biography	Report on the lives and accomplishments of famous Negroes	Dr. Martin L. King
	-	Dr. Ralph Bunche
	Have prominent Negroes from the com- munity lecture on famous Negroes	Frederick Douglass
	mainly locate on lamous riogroup	1 Todollon Bodglass
		Jackie Robinson
		George Henry White
		Booker T. Washington
		Louis Armstrong
	·	Arthur Ashe
		Bob Hayes
		Arthur Mitchell
		Bishop Harold Perry
		Harry Belafonte
		Dorothy Dandridge
9-10 Poetry	Develop an appreciation of Negro	
	poetry through choral reading	James Weldon Johnson
		Gwendolyn Brooks
		Arna Bontemps
		Langston Hughes



Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
Graham, Shirley, There		Use record jackets,
Was Once a Slave (Story of Douglas), Messner, 1947		book covers. Clip- pings from such
Graham, Shirley, Your		magazines as <u>Ebony,</u> <u>Life, Saturday</u>
Most Humble Servant,		Evening Post.
(Story of Banneker) Mes- sner, 1949	·	
sner, 1949		
Articles from: "Current Biography" "Zbony"		
,		
"Creation" - (poem)	Record - Spoken Anthology of American Lit. V.2	
"Kitchenette" (poem)	"Creation."	
Rollins, Charlemae, Famous	Passaud Autholomy of	Dianian noningity of





1965

1964.

American Negro poets. Dodd,

Hughes, Langston, & Bontemps,

Bontemps, Arna, American

Negro Poetry, Hill & Wang,

Poetry of the Negro, Doubleday,

1949

Record - Anthology of

Negro Poets.

Subject Area or	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Grade Level		
Fiction 9-10	Have students form a panel to discuss several books by one author.	
	Prepare reports on books of fiction.	
	Dramatize scenes from books of fiction.	
	<b>、</b>	
<u>Drama</u>	Read and discuss articles from Ebony on Negro comedians and actors.	Bill Cosby
	Encourage students to see the films:	Sammy Davis, Jr.
	A Patch of Blue, Black Like Me, Raisin in the Sun, Imitation of Life, and I Passed	George Kirby
	for White.	Flip Wilson



Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
Barrett, W. E., <u>Lilies of the</u> Field, Doubleday, 1962		Display pupils' sketches of scenes from junior
Butters, Dorothy, <u>Masquerade</u> , Macrae Smith, 1961		novels.
Colman, Hila, <u>Classmates</u> by <u>Request</u> , Morrow, 1964	· ·	
Fair, Ronald, Many Thousands Gone, Harcourt, 1951		
Fair, Ronald, Hog Butcher		
Graham, L. B., North Town, Crowell, 1965		
Graham, L. B., South Town, Crowell, 1966		
Mc Kone, Jim, <u>Lone Star Full-</u> <u>back</u> , Vanguard, 1966		
Sterling, Dorothy, Mary Jane, Doubleday, 1959		
Hill, Grace Livingston, A Patch of Blue, Grosset,	See films mentioned in Instructional Activities	Display pictures of stage sets used in the plays.
Griffin, John, <u>Black Like Me</u> Houghton, 1961		·
Hansberry, Lorraine, A Raisin in the Sun, Random House, 1959		



Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
7-8 Biography	Read and discuss biographies of famous Negroes during unit on biography	Toussaint L'Ouverture
	Organize panel discussion on famous American Negroes during American Negro History Week.	Frederick Douglass
	Start a vertical file of clippings on famous American Negroes	Jackie Robinson
		Roy Campanella
		Willie Mays
		Martin Luther King
		Althea Gibson
		Mary McLeon Bethune



Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
The Slave Who Freed Haiti		Bulletin board display of famous American Negroes
Frederick Douglass: Slave Fighter, Freeman, Bon- temps, Arna Knopf, 1959	Filmstrip - Frederick  Douglas from the series  Leading American Negroes,	Bulletin board display of materials from kit published by Association for the Study
Breakthrough to the Big League, Robinson, Jackie, Harper, 1965	SVE, Inc.	of Negro Life and History  Bulletin board display of famous Negro Athletes
lt's Good to be Alive, Campanella, Roy, Little, 1959		ramous riogro traitous
The Willie Mays Story, Shapiro, Milton J. Messner		
Famous Negro Athletes, Bon- temps, Arna, Dodd, 1964		
Negro Firsts in Sports, Young, A. S. Johnson, Chicago		
Martin Luther King: The Peaceful Warrior, Clayton, Ed. Prentice-Hall, 1964		
I Always Wanted to Be Somebody Gibson, Althea, Harper, 1958	,	
Mary McLeod Bethune, Sterne, Emma, Knopf, 1957	Filmstrip - Mary McLeod Bethune, from the series Leading American Megroes SVE, Inc.	



Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
7-8 Poetry	Read selections by famous Negro Poets.	Paul Lawrence Dunbar
	Assign students to give oral reports on poets' lives such as accounts in Golden	Arna Bontemps
	Slippers, Bontemps or Famous American Negroes, Hughes.	Langston Hughes
		Claude McKay
	Work with choral speaking to develop an appreciation of Negro poetry.	
7-8 Drama	Write and dramatize historical events in Negro history.	
7-8 Fiction	Read and give oral reports on books of Negro fiction.	



Readings Audio Visual Displays

"Dawn," "Lullaby," "Li'l Gal,"
"Dark Girl," "Miracles," "Daybreakers," "Youth," "Dressed
Up," "The Srail," "After the
Winter."

Record - Negro Poetry for Young People, (Poetry of Hughes, Dunbar, Bontemps, McDay.)

Ellis, Harper, 1958 Bontemps, Arna, Charlot in the Sky, Holt, 1961 Means, F. C., Reach for a Star, Houghton Durham, Philip, Adventures of the Negro Cowboys, Doad, 1966 Jackson, Jesse, Call Me Charley, Harper, 1945 Jackson, Jesse, Anchor Man, Harper, 1947 Jackson Jesse, My Dog Rinty, Harper Clark, John, ed., American Negro Short Stories, Hill &

Newell, Hope, Cap for Mary



Wang, 1966

Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
7th.	Discuss the founding of Liberia, reasons and results.	Edward Blyden - Liberian minister.
	Draw a time line showing the emergence of the African republics.	Shaka – chieftain of Zulus
	ųψ	Kenyatta – first native president of Kenya
		Haile Selassie – emperor of Ethiopia

8th.	Draw a time line showing attempts from 1688 to 1793 to abolish slavery.
	Organize panel discussion on Civil Rights Acts from 1865 to 1968.
	Discuss the effect of the Dred Scott De- cision on the status of slaves.
	Discuss the contributions that Negroes made to the actual fighting of the Civil War.
	Discuss the effect that the book "Uncle Tom's Cabin" had on the people of the North and of the South.
	Student Report: How did the Emancipation Proclamation affect Negroes in free territory and in areas still fighting against the Union?
	Make a graph showing comparisons be- tween the population of free Negroes and enslaved Negroes,

Exploration Pedro Alonso Ninoexplored with Columbus Estavanico-explored New Mexico and Arizona Jean Baptiste Pointe du Sable - founded Chicago Revolution Crispus Attucks - one of 5 Negroes killed in Boston Massacre Prince Hall - Revolutionary War hero Peter Salem - hero at Bunker Hill Lemuel Haynes - fought in Continental Army Civil War Era James Forten - abolitionist and industrialist Sojourner Truth - anti-

slavery lecturer
Nat Turner - leader of
Negro rebellion



Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
Coughlaw, Robert, Tropical Africa, Life World Library  Kittler, Glen D., Tour of the Congo, Panorama  Hughes, Langston, The First Book of Airica, Franklin Watts, Inc.  Quinn, Vernon, Picture Map and Geography of Africa, Lippincott.  Simon, C. M., All Men Are Brothers, C. P. Dutton Co.	Films  "Africans All," Julien Bryan Filmstrips  Africa, Native Tribes - SVE Series  "The Nile Valley"  "Southern Africa"  "Congo Basin"  "Living in Eastern & Southern Africa"  "Living in North Africa"  Colorslide Tour of the Congo.	Bulletin display of pictures from different areas of Africa from the Information Classroom Picture Series.
Buckmaster, Henrietta, Freedom Bound, Macmillan 1965  Durham, Philip, and Jones Everett, Adventures of the Negro Cowboy, Dodd, 1965  Quarles, Benjamin, The Negro in the American Revolution, Oxford, 1961  Quarles, Benjamin, The Negro in the Civil War, Russell and Russell, 1966  Bardolph, Richard, Negro Vanguard, Knopf, 1966  Bontemps, Arna, One Hundred Years of Negro Freedom, Dodd 1961  Salk, Erwin R., Layman's Guide to Negro History, Quadrangle, 1966  McRae, Norman, and Blocker, Jerry, The American Negro, Impact Enterprises, 1965	Films  "The House on Cedar Hill" stories of Frederick Douglas and Harriet Tubman.  Filmstrip  "The Negro in American History," Part I - Legacy of Honor Part II - The Negro in American History NEA  Record  "The Glory of Negro History" Valiant Company	Bulletin display Negro Leaders of Toda; Articles on Negro life or culture from Ebony.



Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
:		Frederick Douglas Abolitionist and orator Harriet Tubman Ex-slave who oper- ated Underground Railroad
		Reconstruction Era Hiram Revels - first Negro Senator Oscar Dunn - Lt. Gov. of Louisiana 1868
		Ebenezer Bassett, diplomat Joseph Hayne Rainey - first Negro in House of Representatives. Edward Dudley - Negro Ambassador to Liberi
		James Farmer - CORE Martin Luther King - Civil Rights Leader Ralph Bunche - U. N. Diplomat



Readings

Audio Visual

Displays

Drisco, Carol F. and Toppin, Edgar A, <u>The Unfinished</u> <u>March</u>, Doubleday

Meiers, Earl S., <u>The Story</u> of the American Negro, Grosset

Sterling, Dorothy, Freedom Train, Doubleday, 1954. The story of Harriet Tubman.

Franklin, John H., From Slavery to Freedom, A History of American Negroes, Knopf, 1961

The Negro in a White Nation, Vol. I, Webster Division McGraw-Hill

Bancroft, Frederick, Slave Trading In the Old South, Ungar, 1964

Kugelman, J Alvin, Ralph Bunche: Fighter for Peace, Julian Messner.

Johnston, Joanna, Together In America, Dodd, 1965 The story of two races in one America.

Sterne, Emma, The Long Black Schooner, Scholastic Books, 1964.

Hughes, Langston, A Book of Negro Folklore, Dodd, 1958



Subject Area		
or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
World History	Student Report: "Middle Passage," American Heritage, February 1962. Describes horrors of 18th century slave ship.	Ralph Bunche, diplomat
;	Research Report:  Liberia, a Negro Republic  The Negro who has contributed most to all Americans.	Wm. Tubman - Presi- dent of Liberia
	Maps Prepare a map showing the population of cultural minorities in the United States.	Estevanico - explorer
	Time Line  Construct a time line showing the abolition of slavery in the major countries of the world.	•



Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
Katz, William, Eye Witness: The Negro in American History, Pitman, 1967. An excellent story of the Negro from ex- ploration to the present.	"Minorities Have Made America Great," 2 filmstrips + 2 records Warren Sloat Prod.  "The Negro and American Politics," audio tape, Audio	Bulletin board dis- plays: African Art American Negro Art
Bennett, Lerone, Jr., <u>Black</u> <u>Power USA,</u> Johnson Pub. 1966	Educational Association. A dynamic Negro congressman	
Graham, Loren, South Town	on Black Power, riots, etc.	



Graham, Loren, <u>South Town</u> Follett, 1958. Easy fiction

Subject Area		
or	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Grade Level		
Citizenship and	Student Reports -	Harriett Tubman
Social Studies	Negroes in sports	Crispus Attucks
4	How will education help me to live better?	Booker T. Washington Jackie Robinson
	Repare a notebook on famous Negroes of Indiana	Marian Anderson
	Collect magazine and newspaper clippings of contributions of Negro leaders.	
	Make a list of words that hurt people.	
	Make a list of words that help people.	
	Role play a situation in which there	
	is a need for acceptance when a new	
	student enters school.	



### Readings

#### Audio Visual

# Displays

"Tonight for Freedom," American Heritage, June '58. An account of a Negro soldier attach on Confederate lines at Ft. Wagner.

"Faces from the Past:, Booker T. Washington," American Heritage, October '62.

"The Washed Windows," American Heritage, December '55. Booker T. Washington was taught that all education is not boredom.

Blocker and McRae, The American Negro, Impact Enterprises, Inc. 1965. Stories of Negroes.

Durham and Jones, Adventures of the Negro Cowboy, Dodd, 1966.

Stratton, Madeline, Negroes Who
Helped Build America, Ginn, 1965.
An introduction to Negroes' rich
contribution to America in fields
of science, politics, education,
civil rights, and art.

Robinson, Jackie, <u>Baseball Has</u> Done It. Lippincott, 1964

Bontemps, Arna, Story of the Negro, Knopf, 1958

Swift, Hildegarde, North Star Shining, Morrow, 1947

Sterling, Philip, and Logan, Rayford, <u>Four Took Freedom</u>, Doubleday, 1966. Easy but interesting reading.

Great Negroes Past and Present, Afro-American Pub. Co. 1963

"Indiana History Bulletin," January 1963. Indiana Historical Bureau. A special issue on Indiana Negroes

### Filmstrip

"Leading American Negroes" 6 Fs, (record), SVE Very good.

"The Threshold of Equality," McGraw, Hill. Traces Negro history to 1965. Good

"Exploring Moral Values," F's record Warren Sloat Prod. Excellent for Social Studies classes.

"The Story of the American Negro," F's (color) Eye Gate. Develop a bulletin board display based on human needs and feelings which are common to all people.



Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
United States History and American History	The Dred Scott Decision The Emancipation Proclamation Scalawags and Carpetbraggers What Are Civil Rights? Are riots civil revolution?  Debate Resolved: All people have problems. The difference is that some people are able to solve their problems better than others.	William Whipple - Businessmann and Abolitionist Dred Scott - abolitionist Frederick Douglass Carl Rewan - ambassador Carter G. Woodson - Negro History
	Map Study  1. Prepare a map showing showing slave trade routes to America  2. Locate centers of minority culture in the United States.	
•	3. On a map of a large city, superimpose poverty areas on minority ethnic areas.  Role Playing Imagine that you are Benjamin	
	Banneker and propose his plan	



for the creation of an office called Secretary of Peace.

Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
"The Slave Ship Rebellion," American Heritage, Feb. 27. The story of slaves seizing a slave ship	Filmstrips "Crescendo (color) Friendship Press. Negro protest move- ment.	Bulletin display of famous Negroes.* "Display facimiles of American docu-
A Leader Ahead of His Time," American Heritage, June 63.	"The Negro In American History," NEA	ments important in Negro history.
"There was Another South," American Heritage, Aug. 60. Southern opponents of slavery.	"The Threshold of Equality," (color) McGraw-Hill. Traces Negro history to 1965. Very well done.	
"Black Power In A Field of Peril, "American Heritage, December, 63.	Mary McLeod Bethune'' (color with record) SVE	
Franklin, John Hope, From Slavery to Freedom, A History of American Negroes. Knopf, 1956. Rated as one of the hest histories of the 1860-1950 period. Adams, Russell, Great Negroes Past and Present. Afro-American," 1964. Biographical sketches. Edited, A Pictorial History of the Negro in America, Crown, 1967. Prints, woodcuts, photographs. Covers 350 years of	"Great American Negroes" L. P. Alan Sands Prod. Excellent record on lives of Jesse	
history.  Wheeler, L. editor, Peaceable Lane, Simon and Shuster, 1960. Fiction  Griffin, John Howard, Black, Like Me. Signot, 1961. The	"The Negro American - W. C. Handy," Bailey Films, 1968.	*24 pictures 8 1/2 x 11 \$3.00 Associated Publishers, Inc., 1538 Ninth St., N.W. Washington, D. C. 20001

Wesley, Charles, The Treatment of the Negro American, 1964.

International Library of Negro Life and History, 5 vol. 1968

Mannix, D. and Crowley, M., Black Cargoes, Viking, 1962

Woodson, Carter, The Negro In Our History, Associated Pub.

Kennedy, J.F.D., A Nation of Immigrants, N.W. Anti-Defamation, 1963.

Sterling, Dorothy, Quarles, Benj., Life Every Vice, Zenith, 1965. Eggy reading

story of a man who darkened

Spencer, Samuel, R., Booker

T. Washington and Negroes Place

In American Life, Little, Brown

his skin and passed for a

southern Negro.

-60-



1955.

Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Psychology and	Student Research Projects or Reports	W.E.B. DuBois, Social
Sociology	<ol> <li>Culture in city ghettos</li> <li>Statiscal growth of cultural</li> </ol>	Scientist
	minorities	Charles Weaver - Sec.
	3. Minorities in our communities	Urban Affairs.
	4. Intelligence and Race	
	<ol> <li>Minority groups in foreign countries</li> </ol>	
	6. Contrast the socio-economic levels of minority groups in	
•	: America,	
·	7. The Maynihan Report	
	Class Division Topics	ţ
	Should We Hide Our Feelings?	
	When Should We Disagree With	
	the Group?	

Readings

#### Audio Visual

Displays

White, William L. Lost
Boundaries, Harcourt, 1948.
The account of a New England
family who passed for white,
and what happened when their
Negro background came to
light.

Rosen, Harry M. <u>But Not</u> Next Door, Oblensky, 1962

Woodward, Comer, <u>The</u>
<u>Strange Career of Jim Crow</u>,
Oxford University Press,
1908.

Griffin, John Howard, <u>Black</u>
<u>Like Me</u>, Signet, 1961. The author darkened his skin an investigated life in the deep south.

Ashemore, Harry J., The Otherside of Jordan, Norton, 1960. Situations in large northern cities since 1950.

Bennett, Lerone, Jr., Confrontation: Black and White, Penquin, 1965. Negro history since Civil War in essay form.

Handlen, Oscar, The Newcomers: Negroes and Puerto Ricans in a Changing Metropolis, Doubleday, 1959. Forces at work in New York City area.

Osofsky, Gilbert, <u>Harlem, the</u> <u>Making of a Ghetto</u>, Harper, 1966.

Wade, Richard, Slavery In the Cities, Oxford, 1964

Frazier, Franklin, <u>Black Bourgeoisie</u>, Collier Books, 1964

Benedict, Ruth, The Races of Mankind, Public Affairs Pamphlet # 85, New York Public Affairs Company 1961.

"They Have Overcome,"
4 filmstrips and 4 LP
records, Warren Sloat.
Four modern Negroes
present their autobiographies.

Gordon Parks - photographer Claude Brown - author Dr. Dorothy Brown-surgeon Dr. James Comer-psychologist

"Exploding the Myths of Prejudice," 2 filmstrips and record, WASP.

An excellent discussion of prejudice

"A Morning for Jimmy," Film, 28 min. (Free) Association Films, Inc. 561 Hillgrove Avenue La Grange, Illinois

Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Government and Economics	Student Reports  1. Income level of Negroes and other minority groups - contrasted with	Edward Brooks, senator Charles Weaver, cabinet
American Problems	national level.  2. Employment statistics in major occupational classifications.	member Thurgood Marshall, supreme court judge Ralph Bunche, diplomat
	Debate Resolved Civil Rights legislation is ineffective in establishing civil	

rights.



# Readings King, Martin Luther, Strike Toward Freedom, the Montgomery Story, Harper, 1968. Story of the early civil rights movement. King, Martin Luther, Why We Can't Wait, Harper & Row, 1964. Birmingham and civil rights. McClellan, Grant S. Civil Rights, Wilson, H. W., 1964. A survey of Negro demands for rights. Warren, Robt. Penn, The Inner Conflict in the South. Random House, 1956. A noted author's account of his visit to his native home. "When Congress Tried to Rule," American Heritage, December, 1959. "The Birth of Jim Crow," American Heritage, April 64. (Plessy vs. Ferguson and the "separate but equal" law.) Handling, Oscar, Crisis In Civil Rights, 1964. Bontemps, Arna, We Have Tomorrow, Houghton, 1945. Lewis, Anthony and New York Times, A Portrait of a Decade, Bantom 1964. Max Lerner describes this book as "the

best historical account of the

Civil Rights Movement.

#### Audio Visual

"Civil Disorder and Social Progress," tape by Edward Kennedy, Audio Educational Associates.

"Congress and The Civil Rights Movemen " tape, Audio Educational Associates. Congressmen discuss the effectiveness of four civil rights acts.

# Displays

Prepare a bulletin display of famous Negroes in government.



# **MATHEMATICS**

Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities
Grades 7 - 12	Depending on the performance and grade level of the students, the following activities may be carried out as individual reports, displays, or projects.
	Using statistics from newspaper and magazine reporting, devise charts or graphs showing:  1. Population density of Negroes in American states by census decades 1800-1810-1820, etc.  2. Jewish population in America 3. American Indian population in reservation and urban areas.  Discussion may be held on conclusions drawn from these charts.
	<ol> <li>Show statistically:         <ol> <li>Voting record and percentages of minority groups.</li> <li>Mortality rate based on job or profession, white and non-white, urban and rural, and level of education.</li> <li>Income as reflected by race and education.</li> </ol> </li> </ol>
	Look up in a current Yearbook, Almanac, or Fact Book; tables, graphs, charts, and pictograms showing various numerical relationships between and among various racial groups.
	Prepare Math data by using any combination of the following techniques: simple line graphs, bar graph, circle graph, double line graph, pictogram.

David Blackwell
(Probability theor

Famous Names



# MATHEMATICS

Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
Historical Statistics of the		Prepare a "Who's Who
United States 1789-1965,		In Mathematics" bulletin
Bureau of Census.		board display showing pictures of mathemat-
Historical Statistics of the		icals from many races
United States to 1965,		and countries attached
Bureau of Census.		by strings to locations
		on map:



# SCIENCE

Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Grades 7 - 12	Student Reports:  The influence of genetics on personality  The influence of environment on personality.  What is culture? What makes up a culture?  Discuss the exchange of blood transfusions and the establishment of a blood bank—interchanging blood from people of different races.  Design a ten question culture free test. Include questions that any person, anywhere could answer and score high.  Devise a graph or chart showing population dynamics with respect to human ecology and human resources. Include death rates, birth rates, emigration, disease, and immigration.	George W. Carver Ernest Just (Zoologist and marine biologist) Granville T. Woods (inventor) Garrett A. Morgan (invented gas mask) Clarence Larry (inventor) Benjamin Banneker (inventor) Percy L. Julian (chemist) Charles Richard Drew (surgeon) Daniel Hale Williams (surgeon) Norbert Rillieux (chemist) James Forteu Jan Matzeliger Theodore Lawless Henry Blair Ulysses Dailey William A. Hinton Lewis Latimer Elijah McCoy



### SCIENCE

Readings

Audio Visual

Displays

Boyd, William and Asimov,

Isaac, Races and People,
Abelard-Schuman, 1955

Lisitsky, Gene, Four Ways
of Being Human, Viking 1956.



Scheinfeld, Amram, New You and Heredity, Lippincott,

1950

Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Grades 7 - 12  Present to any level with the knowledge that the ability of the group will per-	7 - 12  Negroes as subject matter, Negro and African arts at the introduction of each new assignment.  Study African arts  Study African arts	Edward Bannister - (first Negro to receive recognition as a painter; noted for marine scenes)  Richmond Barthe' - (sculptor)
mit varying approaches	Model in clay ceremonial gods	Aaron Douglas - (muralist)
	Carve in soft wood, wax, or plaster figures of icons or gods.	Meta Warrick Fuller- (sculptor)
	Construct musical instruments fashioned after African drums, finger planos, string instruments, xylophones, etc.	Edmonia Lewis - (first Negro woman artist)
	Print with silk screens, wood or linodeum blocks designs based on African textile designs.  Dye fabrics using the batik method and design of African motifs.	Scipio Moorhead - (colonial period painter)  Henry O. Tanner - (painter)  Charles White -
	Applique cloth with African designs.	(painter, print maker illustrator and muralist)
	Create jewelry with African motifs.	,
	Design and paint a mural showing the history or progress of the American Negro.	
	Paint compositions with Negroes as subjects; such as Negro soldiers, athletes, statesmen, entertainers, business men, industrialists, eduncators, scientists, etc.	
	Study the works of Negro artists.	



Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
Dover, Cedric, American Negro Art, New York Graphic Society, 1960.	Information on Negro Art and Filmstrips: Harmon Foundation	Displays associated with activities as listed.
de Rachewiltz, Boris, <u>Intro-</u> duction to African Art, New American Library.	148 Nassau Street New York, 10038 (Kit of sculpture available by Richmond Barthe.	Bulletin displays showing Negro art and Negro artists.
International Library of Negro Life and History - The Negro in Art and Music, Publishers Company, Inc.		
Bontemps, Arna, Story of the Negro, Knopf.		
Gulbok, Shirley, The Art of Africa, Harper, 1965.		
Butcher, Margaret, The Negro in American Culture, Knopf. (For teachers)		
Robbins, Warren, African Art in American Collections, Frederick A Praeger Pub- lishers, 1966.		



Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Grade 7	Construct a musical calendar of great musicians.	Instrumentalists  Louis Armstrong Count Basie Duke Ellington Carl Gardner Dizzy Gilespie Lionel Hampton Coleman Hawkins Charlie Parker Art Tatum
		Composers James Bland Harry T. Burleigh William L. Dawsen R. Nathaniel Dett William Handy James Weldon Johns William Grant Still "Jelly Roll" Morton
		Vocalists (Concert)  Marian Anderson Grace Bumbry Roland Hayes Mahalia Jackson Leontyne Price William Warfield
		Vocalists (Popular) Pearl Bailey Harry Belafonte Nat King Cole Sammy Davis Jr. Ella Fitzgerald Lena Horn Ertha Kitt Sara Vaughn Ethel Waters
Grade 8	Present a folk song assembly Study the various types of Negro music including: spirituals, work songs,	Huddie Ledbetter (Composer, guitaris and vocalist of work
	rhythm songs.	songs) Marian Anderson – concert vocalist



MUSIC .			
Readings	Audio Visual	Displays	
Hughes, Langaton, Famous Negro Music Makers. Dodd 1955.  Adele, Helen, Negro Art. Music and Rhyme, Whiting, Associated Publishers, 1933.	Recordings Choose from current record catalog. An appropriate recording is "Spiritual" by Morton Gould.	Display of book jackets. Display of record jackets. Concert programs. Bulletin Board display of news- paper and magazine clippings.	

Toppin, Edgar, A Mark Well Made, Rand McNally Recording:

"Adventures in Negro History, Vol. II, The Frederick Douglas Years," Dist. by Pepsi Cola Co. 500 Park Avenue, N.Y. Reproduce the chart on page 182, Discovering Music Together Book 8.



Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Grade 8		Wm. Handy - "Father of the Blues"
		Louis Armstrong – trumpeter
		Mahalia Jackson - vocalist
		Harry T Burleigh - composer - arrange

#### NEGRO SPIRITUALS

Spirituals sprang from the heart of the Negro as outbursts of religious fervor as he labored in the fields of the South. The songs, many of which were influenced by conditions which surrounded the people who originated them, are called SPIRITUALS, JUBILEES, MELODIES, and FOLK SONGS. Any of these is correct. They are called JUBILEES because of a bright ray of hope which is expressed in each song. Regardless of how sad a song may be there is in it always a definite pointing to a great day of Jubilee when all sadness will be turned into gladness. They are called SPIRITUALS because of the deep religious feeling which they express. They are called MELODIES because of the striking melody of each song, which melody is based upon a scale which frequently was of the Negro's own making. Sometimes this scale is pentatonic, sometimes hexatonic with raised sixth or lowered seventh. When a new song began it usually started with a new melody hummed or sung by one person. After the tune was caught the whole group or congregation would join in, increasing the strength of the melody, adding harmonies and sometimes counter melodies. These songs are called FOLK SONGS because they satisfy the scientific definition of the term, which definition is too well known to mention here.

The spirituals express a sympathy of feeling between words and music which is noteworthy. The words, if spoken, convey a certain idea, and the tune, if hummed or played, expresses a similar feeling. The originators of these songs never would have taken words such as "Dey crucified my Lord" and placed them to a happy tune like "Joshua fit the battle." In almost every instance words and music are one as to feeling, and herein is an element of extraordinary value. Some of the songs are sad and some are happy. 'This is true because of the different ways in which the words of the song, or the stories which the words formed inspired the original singer. In different sections there are slightly different varying melodies of songs which originally were the same. Such is due to the fact that at first the songs were not written down, but were carried from place to place to place in the minds of the Negroes, and frequently a new condition caused a change in tune or text or both.



Readings

Audio Visual

Displays

Lawless, Ray, Folksingers
and Folksongs in America,

Duell, Sloan, & Pierce,
1965

Courlander, Harold, Negro
Folk Music, USA, Columbia
University Press, 1963.

Johnson, James, Negro
Spirituals, 2 vols., Viking,
1962



Subject Area orGrade Level

### Instructional Activities

Famous Names

### NEGRO SPIRITUALS (Continued)

Couldn't Hear Nobody Deep River Chilly Water Everytime I Feel The Spirit Git on Board Little Children Go Down Moses Heav'n, Heav'n (I've Got A Robe) I Know The Lord's Laid His Hand On Me It's A-Me. O Lord I Want To Be Ready Lift Every Good Voice and Sing Listen To The Lambs - Anthem Little David Play On Your Harp

#### BALLADS

Frankie and Johnie Casey Jones John Henry

Lord, I Want To Be A Christian Mary and Martha My Lord, What A Mornin' Nobody Knows The Trouble I've Seen O, Mary, Don't You Weep O, Peter, Go Ring Dem Bells Plenty Good Room Rock-A Ma Soul Roll Jordan, Roll Sometimes I Feel Like A Motherless Child Steal Away The Old Ark A-Movering Were You There?

#### WORK SONGS

Water Boy

Where Are You Hiding

Blow, Boys, Blow

Grades 9-10

Discuss jazz artists and "schools" of jazz.

Present dance review or variety

Twist -

show -Charleston - from "Runnin Wild" Black Bottom - from "Dinah" Cakewalk - from Dahomey" Buck and Wing - from "Dahomey" Instrumentlists

Errol Garner - piano Coleman Hawkins - sax Earl Hines - piano Charlie Parker - sax Oscar Peterson - piano Don Shirley - piano Art Tatum - piano

Shenandoah

Refer to 7th grade list Dancers Bill Robinson

Vocalists Pearl Bailey Shirley Verrett (concert)



Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
Grade 8		
Ulanow, Barry, <u>Handbook</u> of Jazz, Viking, 1957	Commercial recordings	Picture collections of contemporary Negroes
Berenat, Joachim, The New Jazz Book, A His- tory and Guide, Hill, 1962.		in mu <b>sic.</b>
Terkel, Studs, Grants of Jazz, Crowell, 1937		
Goldberg, Joe, <u>Jazz</u> <u>Masters of the Fifties</u> , <u>Macmillan</u> , 1965		
Masters of the Fifties,		
Masters of the Fifties, Macmillan, 1965  Rose, A. L. Sanchow, New Orleans Jazz, Louisiana University	-76-	

Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities		Famous Names	
Grades	Present musical comedy	or review	Oscar Brand	
11 - 12	Creole Show	1890		
	Oriental America	1890's		
	All God's Chillun Get			
	Wings	1920		
	Runnin Wild	1920's		
	Lisa	1920's		
	Dixie to Broadway	1920's		
	Shuffle Along	1921		
	The Emperor Jones	1931		
	Blackbird	1926		
	In Abraham's Bosom	1927		
	Porgy	1927		
	Show Boat	1927		
	Hot Chocolates	1929		
	Porgy and Bess	1935		
	Golden Boy	1960's		
	Make tape recordings			
	Spirituals			
	Work Songs			
	Blues			
	Ballads			
	Selections from Music	cal Comedy		



Readings

#### Audio Visual

Displays

Chartus, Samuel, <u>Jazz, A</u>
History of the New York Scene,
Doubleday, 1962

Patterson, Lindsey, Anthology of the American Negro in the Theater, International Library of Negro Life and History Publications.

Jones, La Roi, Blues People, Negro Music in White America, Morrow, 1963

Myrus, Donald, Ballads, Blues, and the Big Best, Macmi'lan, 1966

Butcher, Marj. The Negro in American Culture, Knopf, 1966

Goffin, Robert, <u>Jazz</u>, Double-day, 1945.

Patterson, Lindsey, The Negro In Music and Art, Int. Library of Negro Life and History Publishers, 1967.

Blesh, Rudi, Shining Trumpets, Knopf, 1958. History of Jazz.

Negro Folk Symphony, The by William Dawson

Spirituals, Norman Luboff Choir

Arias, sung by Leontyne Price

Selections from "Show Boat"
Selections from "Cabin In the
Sky



Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Football 7-12		Jimmy Brown Paul Robeson
Tennis 7-12		Althea Gibson Arthur Ashe
Gymnastics 7–12		Pricilla (Toni) Williams
Boxing		Joe Louis Sugar Ray Robinson Henry Armstrong Jack Johnson Tom Molineux Joe Louis Barrows Floyd Patterson Sonny Liston Joe Wolcott John Henry Lewis George Godfrey Peter Jackson Joe Gans
Golf		Charles Sifford Peter Brown
Soccer		Pele'



Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
Brown, Jimmy, Off My Chest, Doubleday, 1964	,	
Klein, L., Jimmy Brown, The Running Back, Putnam, 1965		
Edited by John P. Davis, <u>American Negro Reference</u> <u>Book</u> , Prentice Hall, 1966		
Toppin, Edgar A. A Mark Well Made, Rand McNally		
Gibson, Althea, <u>I Always</u> <u>Wanted to be Somebody</u> , Harper,  1958		
"Touring the Big Top," Ebony, December, 1967.		
Refer to pamphlet "Toward Excellence in Cultural Under- standing," Columbus Ohio Schools.		
Hughes, Langston, Meltzer, M. Pictorial History of Negro in America, Crown.		
Miller, M. Joe Louis, American, Hill and Wang, 1951		

"Soccer (in Brazil)," Christian Science Monitor, Nov. 5, 1964



Subject Area or Grade Level	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Baseball 7-12		Jackie Robinson Roy Campanella Willie Mays Satchel Paige Bob Gibson Frank Robinson Josh Gibson Elston Howard Ernie Banks



Bill Russell Wilt Chamberlain Oscar Robertson Elgin Baylor "Goose" Tatum



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Readings	Audio Visual	Displays
Bontemps, Arna, Famous Negro Athletes, Dodd, 1964.  Davis, Mac, One Hundred Greatest Sports Heroes, Grosset, 1954.	L. P. Record - "Adventures in Negro History," Highlight Radio Productions, Detroit, Michigan.	Bulletin Board dis- play of Negro base- ball players.
Lipman, David, Maybe I'll Pitch Forever, Doubleday, 1962.		
Fitzgerald, E. Born to Play Ball, 1955, Putnam.		
Richardson, Ben A., <u>Great</u> <u>American Negroes</u> , Crowell, 1956.		
Robinson, Jackie, Baseball Has Done It, Lippincott, 1964.		
Shapiro, Milton, Jackie Robinson of the Brooklyn Dodgers, Messner, 1957.		
Robinson and Duckett, <u>Break-through to the Big League</u> , Harper, 1965.		
Hirschberg, Al., Bill Russell of the Boston Celtics, Putnam 1963.		Bulletin board displa of Negro players.



Subject Area		
or .s.	Instructional Activities	Famous Names
Grade Level	GALLA COLOR	Allan Garahan
Track and Field	Student report:	Alice Coachman
Activities	Negro athletes in Olympic	(high jump)
	competition	Mildred McDaniel
		(high jump)
		Wilma Rudolph
		(runner)
		Wyomia Tyus
		(runner)
		Edith McGuire
		(runner)
		Willye White
		(broad jump)
		Earlene Brown
		(shotput, discus
		Rosie Bonds
		(hurdles)
		Jesse Owens
		Estelle Barkerville
		Bob Hayes
		John Thomas
		Rafer Johnson
		Milton Campbell
		Ralph Metcalfe
		Eddie Talan
		Harrison Dillard
Dance	Teach folk dances using records	Katherine Dunham
	of African and American Negro	Janet Collins
	songs and/or dances	(ballet)
		Pearl Primus
	Use instruments made in art or	Arthur Mitchell
	craft classes as dance accompani-	Geoffrey Holder
	ments.	Alvin Ailey
		Donald McKayle
		Norman de Joie
		Raven Wilkinson
		Bill Russell



Readings

Audio Visual

Displays

Davis, John P; editor,

American Negro Reference

Book, Prentice Hall, 1966.

Rudeen Kenneth, The
Swiftest, Norton, 1966.

"Sports Illustrated,"

August 11, 1958.

Bontemps, Arna, Famous
Negro Athletes, Dodd, 1964.

Dunham, Katherine, Journey to Accompong

McConnell, Jane T., Famous Ballet Dancers, Crowell

Toppen, E. A., A Mark Well Made.

Ebony, January, 1967.



#### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

#### **Books**

Ahman, Mathew, The New Negro, Fides Publishing Co., 1961. A collection of papers dealing with demonstrations-symposium with James Baldwin, Lorraine Hansberry, Alfred Kazin.

Allport, Gordon W., The Nature of Prejudice, 1954, Addison Wesley, Penetrating study of origins of prejudice.

Baker, Augusta, editor 1963. <u>Books About Negro Life for Children</u>, New York Public Library, Public Relations Office, 5th Avenue & 42nd Street, New York, N.Y. \$3.00 (10018)

Bennett, Lerone, Jr., <u>Before the Mayflower: A History of the Negro in America</u>, 1619-1966, Johnson Publishers. A carefully documented account.

Bontemps, Arna, Negro American Heritage, Century-Schoolbook Press, San Francisco, California, 1965.

Children's Services, The; Division of the American Library Association. Selected Lists of Children's Books and Recordings, Office of Economic Opportunity, Washington, D. C, (20506) 1966.

Clark, Kenneth, <u>Dark Ghetto</u>: <u>Dilemmas of Social Power</u>, Harper, 1965. An analysis of the current Negro revolution.

Clark, Kenneth, <u>Prejudice and Your Child</u>, Peter Smith, 1963. Discusses the ways in which children acquire negative racial attitudes in the home, school, and communit.

Cohen, Robert, The Color of Man, Random House, New York, 1968.

Clemmons, L., The American Negro, McGraw, Hill, 1965. An excellent book to introduce Negro history.

Crosby, Muriel, Reading Ladders in Human Relations, 1963, A.C.E. Annotated reference to stories and the human values they portray.

Crow, Lester D.; Murray, Walter I.; Smythe, Hugh H., Educating the Culturally Disadvantaged Child, David McKay Company, Inc., New York, New York, 1966.

Cuban, Larry, The Negro in America, Scott-Foresman, 1964. Readings to supplement American History courses.

Davis, John P. The American Negro Reference Book, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey Prentice Hall, Inc.

Fishel, Leslie, and Quarles, Benjamin, editors, The Negro American: A Documentary Story, Scott, Foresman. A collection of original speeches and letters, eyewitness reports. Very interesting to high school students and adults.



Fleming, Beatrice J., and Pryde, Marion Distinguished Negroes Abroad, Associated Press, Washington, D.C., 1946.

Harlan, Louis R., <u>The Negro in American History</u>, American Historical Association, Washington, D. C. 1965 Publication No. 61.

Hayden, Robert Kaleidoscope, <u>Poems by American Negro Poets</u>, Harcourt, Brace & World, New York, 1967.

Hayinghurst, Robert J.; Bowman, Paul Hoover; Liddle, Gordon P.; Mathew, Charles V.; and Pierce, James V. Growing Up in River City, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1962.

Heaton, Margaret, Reading Ladders for Human Relations, American Council on Education, 1954.

Hill, Herbert, Soon One Morning, Knopf, 1963. A collection of writings by 12 Negro authors. Should be read.

Hughes, Langston, Famous American Negroes, Dodd, Mead & Company, New York, 1954.

Jennings, Helen, Sociometry in Group Relations, 1959. A.C.E. Teachers guide to use sociograms.

Kenworthy, Leonard S., Three Billion Neighbors, Ginn & Co., New York, 1965.

A Bibliography by Koblitz, Minnie W., <u>The Negro in Schoolroom Literature: Resource Materials for the Teacher of Kindergarten through the Sixth Grade</u>, Center for Urban Education, 33 West 42nd Street, New York, New York (10036)

Lesser & Echel, From Principle to Practice, A Guide to Human Relations Programming With Youth, National Conference of Christian and Jews, 43 West 57th Street, New York.

Levinson, Paul, A Guide to Documents in the National Archives for Negro Studies, American Council of Learned Societies Committee on Negro Studies, Washington, D.C. Publication No. 1, 1947.

Los Angeles Public Schools, Bibliography to Accompany the Teaching of Values (Grades 1-14), 19 Pub. No. GC 14.

Los Angeles Public School, The Teaching of Values (An Instructional Guide, Grades 1-14), 1966, Pub. No. GC 15.

McRae, Norman and Blocker, Jerry, <u>The American Negro</u>, A History in Biography & <u>Pictures</u>, Impact Enterprises, Inc., <u>Detroit</u>, <u>Michigan</u>, 1965.

McRae, Norman, Teacher's Manual for The American Negro, A History in Biography & Pictures, Impact Enterprises, Inc., Detroit, Michigan, 1966.



McRae, Norman and Blocker, Jerry, <u>The American Negro: A History in Biography</u> & Pictures, Rand McNally, Chicago, Illinois 1966.

Meltzer, Milton, editor, In Their Own Words: A History of the American Negro (3 volumns) Crowell-Collier, 1964-1967. This is an important collection of primary sources.

Office of Education, U. S. Department of Health, Education & Welfare, The Education of Disadvantaged Children. Publications Distribution Unit, Washington, D.C. August 15, 1966.

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Ploski, and Brown, The Negro Almanac, Bellweather Publishing Company, Inc. New York, New York. \$22.00

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Rollins, Charlemae, Famous Negro Entertainers, Dodd Mead & Company, New York, 1967.

Rollins, Charlemae, They Showed the Way (Forty American Negro Leaders), Thomas Y. Crowell Co., New York, 1964.

Rollins, Charlemae, <u>We Build Together</u>, The National Council of Teachers of English, Chicago, Illinois, 1941. A reader's guide to Negro life and literature for elementary and high school use.

Salk, Erwin A., <u>A Layman's Guide to Negro History</u>, McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York, New York (A Ramparts Book, \$5.95)

School Library Bulletin, Vol. 59. No. 1-4. <u>Focus On One American Using Books for Better Human Relations</u>. Bureau of Libraries, Board of Education, 110 Livingston Street, Brooklyn 1, New York, October 1965, February 1966.

Stratton, Madeline Robinson, Negroes Who Helped Build America, Ginn & Co., New York, 1965.

Strom, Robert D., The Inner-City Classroom: Teacher Behaviors, Charles E. Merrill Books Inc., Columbus, Ohio, 1966.

Strom, Robert D., Teaching in the Slum School, Charles E. Merrill Books, Inc., Columbus, Ohio, 1965.

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A Suggestive Outline for the Study of the Negro in History, Missouri State Department of Education, 1941.

The Teacher and Integration, Noar, Gertrude, National Education Association, 1966. The pamphlet is designed to assist the teacher in making classroom integration more effective.

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#### Evanston Township High School English Department

### Required literature by and about Afro-Americans in our courses of study:

- l English l (freshman regular)
- 2 English 1 (sophomore regular)

April Morning - Fast

Durango Street - Bonham

Harlem Summer - Vroman

Jazz Country - Hentoff

South Town - Graham

North Town - Graham

To Kill a Mockingbird - Lee

A Raisin in the Sun - Hansberry

Black Like Me - Griffin

Sleep In Thunder - Lacy

Cities

Unknown Worlds

I am the Darker Brother

Black Boy - Wright

Reflections on a Gift of Watermelon Pickle

Some Haystacks Don't Even Have Any Needles

Voices, Book 3 and Book 4

Scope

Voices (Formerly Practical English)

3 English 1 (junior regular)

Jubilee - Walker

Beetlecreek - Denby

Choice of Weapons - Parks

Division Street, America - Turkel

The Outnumbered - ed. Brooks

Ebony - for 3 issues

Voices, Book 5

4 English 1 (senior regular)

Native Son - Wright

Black Thunder - Bontemps

Notes of a Native Son - Baldwin

Voices, Book 6

1 English 2 (freshman honors)

To Kill a Mockingbird - Lee

A Raisin in the Sun - Hansberry

Voices, Book 3

2 English 2 (sonhomore honors)

Black Like Me - Griffin

Black Boy - Wright

Voices, Book 4

Some Haystacks ...

3 English 2 (junior honors)

The Outsider - Wright

Choice of Weapons - Parks

Division Street, America - Turkel

Voices, Book 5

4 English 2 (senior honors)

Native Son - Wright

The Invisible Man - Ellison

Notes of a Native Son - Baldwin

Voices, Book 6

4 English CL (senior advanced placement class)

Uncle Tom's Children - Wright

Native Son - Wright

The Invisible Man - Ellison

Manchild in the Promised Land - Brown

The Autobiography of Malcolm X

Soul on Ice - Cleaver

Selected plays and poetry of LeRoi Jones

Afro-American Literature (a one semester elective course)

Black Voices - ed. Chapman

Three Negro Classics - ed. Franklin

The Autobiography of Malcolm X

The Learning Tree - Parks

"Blues for Mister Charlie" - Baldwin

Why We Can't Wait - King

Fairoaks - Yerby

An African Treasury - ed. Hughes

The ETHS English Department requires Independent Study projects over and above "homework" and many students do extensive reading in the area of Afro-Am. literature.

