Approximately 300 books, journal articles, and papers published between 1877 and 1964 are cited in this partially annotated bibliography. The organization of the bibliography is based on the schema presented by Halsey and Flond in "The Sociology of Education." Major divisions include Sociology of Pre-literate Educational Patterns in Eskimo Society, Sociology of Educational Institutions, Social Aspects of Educability, Ecological Studies, Education and Social Structure, General Background Studies and Sources, and Education in Relation to Sociocultural Change. The document is appended with materials which were used in compiling the bibliography. (DK)
A SELECTED AND ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON
THE SOCIOLOGY OF ESKIMO EDUCATION

Prepared by
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With a Foreword by
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The bibliography prepared by Mr. Carney and Mr. Ferguson while resident graduate students at the University of Alberta is a venture in applying a sociological way of organizing materials in education. The authors have tried to categorize a great variety of publications on the Eskimo and their education using a schema developed primarily for dealing with highly institutionalized education in industrially advanced nations. It should not be expected that the "fit" between schema and the works on Eskimo education that have been classified is always especially good. However, this rather novel approach is probably useful in two ways not mentioned by the authors. First, it brings together under more or less significant rubrics, a variety of published material that is not readily classifiable under another schema. Second, the quantity, quality and age or date of works under the various headings suggest to educators and social scientists some of the gaps in knowledge of Eskimo society and education, particularly in its current social aspects.

It is hoped that before too long the present bibliography will be revised or even superceded by one which will tell of much more research and of important adaptations and developments in educational organization and procedures as these are related to persons of Eskimo ancestry. When this future bibliography is prepared, then the present one will take on the added function of serving as a baseline against which to assess change. Meanwhile, perhaps the bibliography which has been compiled by Messrs. Carney and Ferguson will prove useful to the practically-oriented educator or administrator and to the historically- or theoretically-oriented scholar or researcher.

B. Y. Card, Associate Professor
Sociology of Education
A SELECTED AND ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON
THE SOCIOLOGY OF ESKIMO EDUCATION

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   E.2 Economy
      E.2-1 General Relations
      E.2-2 Allocation of Resources
      E.2-3 Manpower Supply and Demand
      E.2-4 Occupational Choice
   E.3 Social Stratification
      E.3-1 General Historical and Comparative Studies
      E.3-2 Education and Socio-Economic Position
      E.3-3 Teachers in Schools

F. General Background Studies and Sources
   F.I Comprehensive
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   F.3 Canada
   F.4 Greenland

G. Education in Relation to Socio-Cultural Change
   G.I The Social Consequences of Education
   G.2 Problems of Integration

Appendix I -- Circular Letter
INTRODUCTION TO A SELECTED AND ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON

THE SOCIOLOGY OF ESKIMO EDUCATION

The purpose of this publication is to make available a bibliographical survey of all literature on Eskimos within the framework of the sociology of education. It is based on an analysis of the literature on Eskimo education in Alaska, Canada, and Greenland, in which selected references were annotated and categorized.

The divisions of the bibliography are based on the schema in The Sociology of Education by Halsey and Floud. It was found, however, that this outline had to be modified somewhat once an initial survey had been made.

In constructing the bibliography, care was taken to locate all general bibliographies on the subject under discussion. In particular the Arctic Bibliography and the Polar Record were found to be extremely helpful. In addition current literature was researched and materials in the Boreal Institute, The Edmonton Public Library, and the libraries of the University of Alberta were also examined. Letters were sent to eighteen institutions in North America and Europe that are involved in northern research. An extremely good response to this inquiry was forthcoming and the information secured supplemented the data of initial research attempts.

The essential problems of the study were twofold: first, to secure and review as much literature as possible on Eskimos in the three political divisions, and second, to abstract from these references selections which could properly be included within the framework of the bibliography. Taking into consideration the period available for research and the problem of

1Originally prepared as a project in the course, "Sociology of Education" (Educational Foundations 514) during the 1963-64 academic year.


3Appendix I.
material accessibility, the researchers submit that the bibliography in its final form met these two problems satisfactorily.

In all, over two thousand publications were reviewed and from this research approximately three hundred card listings were made. When the literature had been reviewed and the initial card listing had been completed, the references were then categorized under the following headings:

A. The Sociology of Pre-Literate Educational Patterns in Eskimo Society

B.I. The Sociology of Educational Institutions

1. Schools - In Relation to Society and Community
2. Schools - Recruitment and Social Composition
3. Schools - As Selective Agencies
4. Schools - As Social Systems
5. Schools - The Social Psychology of the Classroom
6. Schools - The Role of the Teacher
7. Schools - Control, Administration and Curriculum
8. Schools - Student Life

2. Colleges and Universities

1. General
2. Recruitment and Social Composition

3. Adult Education

1. General
2. Social Functions of Adult Education
3. Background and Motivation of Students

C. Social Aspects of Educability

1. Genetic Limits to Educability
2. Social Factors in Educational Performance
   a. Family Environment
   b. Neighborhood
   c. Socio-Economic Status
   d. Ethnicity
   e. Religious and Value Systems
   f. General and Miscellaneous Studies

D. Ecological Studies

E. Education and Social Structure

1. Demography
   a. Social Distribution of Education
   b. Ability and Opportunity
   c. Fertility
2. Economy
   a. General Relations
   b. Allocation of Resources
   c. Manpower Supply and Demand
   d. Occupational Choice

3. Social Stratification
   a. General Historical and Comparative Studies
   b. Education and Socio-Economic Position
   c. Teachers in Schools

F. General Background Studies and Sources
   1. Comprehensive
   2. Alaska
   3. Canada
   4. Greenland

G. Education in Relation to Socio-Cultural Change
   1. The Social Consequences of Education
   2. Problems of Integration

The cards were numbered and were then given subject headings, sub-subject headings, and cross reference notations. The final arrangement of the cards was made in such a way that a researcher could locate specific works under any of the basic references of the study.

The completed bibliography, we believe, might serve as the initial stage in the development of more intensive research on the sociology of Eskimo education. It is hoped that it will be used as an acquisition source for the establishment of a section on northern education in university and other libraries in Canada and elsewhere. We have included in this report as appendices I, II, and III the letter used for soliciting bibliographical data on Eskimo education, the agencies or institutions contacted and a list of secondary sources.

We would like to express our thanks to Dr. B. Y. Card for his suggestions, advice and encouragement in our work on this bibliography, to the Boreal Institute, and to the Department of Educational Foundations at the University of Alberta for their part in its publication. We also express our gratitude to the persons and agencies who assisted us in obtaining the publications which we examined.

R. J. Carney
W. O. Ferguson
A. The Sociology of Pre-Literate Educational Patterns in Eskimo Society


A.4 Bilby, Julian W. Among Unknown Eskimo. An account of twelve years intimate relations with the primitive Eskimo of ice-bound Baffin Land, with a description of their ways of living, hunting customs and beliefs. London: S. Service & Co. Ltd., 1923, 2 p. l., 11 - 280p. Contains a general description of Baffin Island and chapters on Eskimo dwellings, sealing, sport and hunting; the Eskimo women, clothing, boat building, dogs, tribal life, languages and beliefs, with a list of deities.

A.5 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Anthropological Observations on the Central Eskimos. Copenhagen, Gyldendal, 1940. Contents: Descriptions, measurements and physical characteristics of Caribou, Netsilik, and Iglulik Eskimos, with remarks on health and diet; also discussion of Eskimo origin and racial types.


A. 10  Collins, Henry Bascom. "Outline of Eskimo Prehistory." (Smithsonian Institution. Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, 1941, No. 100 pp. 533-92.) A survey (in brief) of modern Eskimo culture, its relation to environment and to cultures of other boreal peoples; and review (in some detail) of archaeological investigations of prehistoric Eskimo (Old Bering Sea, Punuk, Birnirk, Thule, Dorset) and Aleut cultures; with comparative discussion of relationships of the various prehistoric Eskimo cultures and of the origin of Eskimo culture.

A. 11  Collins, Henry Bascom. "Prehistoric Eskimo Culture on St. Lawrence Island." (Geographical Review, 1932. V. 22, pp. 107-119, illus.) Investigations for the Smithsonian Institution, 1930, at five old villages, with discussion of the cultural sequence they reveal. (Old Bering Sea to modern); descriptions of the artifacts, house-types and skeletal remains, and statement of inadequacy of geographical distribution and simplicity of form as an index of age.


A. 14  Gessain, Robert. Title tr. The Eskimos from Greenland to Alaska. Paris, Bourrelier (1947 121P, illus.) Result of the author's sojourn among the Eskimo of Angmagssalik, 1934-35 with a four-man party under Paul-Emile Victor, sent by the Musee de l'Homme to East Greenland. He describes these Eskimos' way of life, the Kayakas, summer nomadism, seal hunting, men's and women's work games, gathering and fishing, the winterting, etc.; contact with white men; the life cycle, birth-death. Includes note on other Eskimo groups of Greenland, Canada and Siberia, and numerous illustrations throughout, based on the party's photographs and on drawings in the Collection Schneider, Musee de l'Homme, Paris.


A. 17 Jenness, Diamond. "Ethnological Problems of Arctic America." (In: American Geographical Society, N.Y. Problems of polar research, 1928, pp. 166-75.) Brief statement of work remaining to be done on the early Eskimo cultures. Thule, Cape Dorset, and Bering Sea cultures, and on archeology, and physical anthropology.


A. 19 Konig, Herbert. (Translated title) "Remarks about Japanese Influence on the Eskimos." (Anthropos, Ephemeris, 1933, Bd. 28, pp. 192-93.) Contains discussions of a hypothesis offered by H. P. Steensby in his anthropogeographical study of the origin of the Eskimo culture, 1916, p. 208. (See A. 29.) Steensby's suggestion that Japanese influence on Greenland Eskimo culture in earlier times is a possibility. This, Konig concludes, is unconvincing.


A. 21 Larsen, Helge Eyvin. Title tr. "The Greenlanders." (In: Birket-Smith, K., and others. Grønlands bogen, 1950, v. 1, pp. 205-252, illus.) Summary of present day knowledge and opinions concerning the origin and interrelationship of ancient Eskimo cultures; the archaeological evidences of prehistoric Greenlandic peoples; Eskimo cultures at the beginning of colonization of Greenland, i.e. in the historical period; remarks (in brief) on the Greenlander of today. Bibliography (12 items.)

A. 22 Laughlin, William S. "The Aleut-Eskimo Community." (Alaska University. Anthropological Papers, 1952, v. 1, No. 1, pp. 25-48.) Contains paper on the relationship between the Aleuts and Eskimo: The question of their social and linguistic unity, and the variability in material culture are discussed. "Specifically, this involves a study of those elements which set these people apart as a distinct population; a study of those elements common to all the divisions of the people and, following this, a consideration of the factors of internal change which are primarily responsible for the variations within the stock. Viewed in time depth, these changes are manifested racially in the development of a brachycephalic population from an originally mesocephalic population, linguistically by the differentiation into languages and dialects, and in the material culture by the abandonment of the core and blade industry and the innovation of many mechanical adaptations." (From author's summary.)

A. 23 cont'd.  
Eskimo linguistic stock, Inupik and Yupik dialects, mutually intelligible, but Aleut not so, and its implications in regard to Eskimo migrations and early occupations of southern Alaska. Anthropological, anthropometric blood-group and population studies are surveyed and the status of archaeology and ethnology appraised in relation to immediate problems and needed research. Bibliography (17 items).


B. I  The Sociology of Educational Institutions

A. 1  Anderson, H. D. and Eells, Walter C.

B.I. 32  Baird, Irene. "Summer School North of Sixty." (Canadian Geographical Journal, Jan. 1955, V. 50, No. 1, pp. 18-23.) In August, 1953, a ten-day conference was held in Yellowknife, Mackenzie District, for all teachers in the western Northwest Territories. Four instructors and about 150 teachers attended representing federal and Indian day schools, missions, mining company schools and the Public and High School at Yellowknife. Emphasis was on oral and visual teaching methods, practical demonstrations, and adaptations of the study program to the facts of environment and individual needs of the students. Reasons for educating the Eskimos are enumerated. Some of the subjects taught in the schools are described. The Northwest Territories Teachers Association was formed with plans for a second meeting in 1955.

B.I. 33  Black, J. M. and Boxer, A. J. "Bridging the Gap at Yellowknife." (Northern Affairs Bulletin, July-August, 1959. V. 6, No. 3, pp. 28-31, illus.) Principal and residence (Akaitcho Hall) superintendent at the Sir John Franklin School discuss work, regular high schools classes, adult evening classes, experimental programs in vocational training. They are planned to facilitate the inter-cultural transition of the Eskimo and Indian students, many from remote areas of northern Canada. Contrasts within the student body, disciplinary problems due to differences in old and new ways of life, the academic and cultural lag, etc., are described, and methods of dealing with these problems are outlined.

B.I. 34  Borum, Villy. Title tr. "Greenland Schools and other Cultural Institutions." (In: Birket-Smith, K. and others, Grønlands bogen, 1950. V. 2, pp. 179-206 incl.) Contains sketch of the development of schools from early times when they were run by the church, to recent times, when changes in Greenland law gave administrative power to the Greenland Council. Includes diagrams of the administrative organization, samples of modern pictorial teaching aids, and figures on curriculum changes; notes on recent development of newspaper press and radio.

B.I. 35  Borum, Villy. Title tr. The Greenland School, Tasks Today and in the Future. (Grønlandsposten, May 1, 1945.)

B.I. 36  Canada. Advisory Committee on Norther Development. Government Activities in the North, 1959. Ottawa, Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources. Outlines responsibilities, plans operations during 1959 of 20 agencies active in northern Canada. Included is Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources, Education Division, reporting on school facilities in the Northwest Territories, and vocational training courses for adults.


B.I. 38  Denmark. Ministeriet for Grønland. Title tr. The Greenland School, 1952-1958. Annual Report with statistical data on buildings, teachers, geographical distribution of school children, subjects taught in the elementary schools, etc. Nursery, secondary and evening schools are also covered. In previous years (back to 1902) information on schools
B.I. 38 cont'd.
was included in the general annual reports on Greenland, earlier in brief with report on the church, latterly in more detail.

B.I. 39 Eskimo. "The boarding schools at Chesterfield and the education of the Eskimo." (Eskimo, Dec. 1955, pp. 12-17, illus.) Brief discussion of principles of educating the Eskimo for the benefit of his community and the problems encountered by the Roman Catholic school at Chesterfield Inlet (63° 40'N. 90° 40'W.), including language, textbooks, behaviour, diet, etc.

B.I. 40 Gam, Mikael. Title tr. "The Problems of Greenland Young People's Future." (Grønland, August, 1959. Nv. 8, pp. 305-316, illus.) Discusses various problems resulting from the rapid development in Greenland. Education and training opportunities are reviewed. In 25-30 years' time, children of school age will probably number 10,000 i.e., double the present number. Vocational training is being reorganized and expanded, and technical, commercial, navigation and fishery schools are planned.

B.I. 41 Grantham, E. N. "Education Goes North." (Canadian Geographical Journal, January, 1951, V. 42, pp 44-49, incl. plate, illus.) Popular informative article on Indian and Eskimo schools in the Canadian Arctic and Sub-Arctic, listing their localities and mentioning their maintenance by the Dominion Government, Church of England. Roman Catholic Church or Northern Canada Evangelical Mission. Author discusses the problem of the Eskimos' seasonal migration, their syllabic writing, the role of the "welfare teacher," and the standard of education in the North relative to that in Canada generally.

B.I. 42 Larmour, W. T. "Eskimo Education." (Arctic Circular, November, 1950, V. 3, pp. 50-55.) Brief discussion of problems peculiar to schools for Eskimos, such as the natives' nomadic customs, seasonal occupations, etc.; descriptions of the six schools for Eskimos at Coppermine, Cape Dorset, Fort Chimo, Coral Harbour, Port Harrison, and Port Brabant. Notes on salaries and civil service status of the white teachers, school equipment, cooperation with the National Health Centres, techniques in teaching, extra-mural activities, marketing of native handicrafts by the Canadian Handicrafts Guild; school food service, and mention of missions' day school.


B.I. 44 Ray, Charles K. "A Program of Education for Alaskan Natives." A research Report. Rev. ed. University of Alaska, 1959. Reports the University of Alaska's survey of native education, comparisons were made between Territorial schools and five non-native schools. The major problems disclosed are: native students (those with ¼ or more of Eskimo, Indian or Aleut blood) have a low median of attainment, few reach high school; they are below non-natives in academic achievement and overall adjustment; they are usually retarded in verbal skills and use of abstractions, and rarely succeed at the college level. The lack of high school facilities and of trained and qualified teachers is critical. The educational materials, techniques and standards were designed for English-speaking children in the continental U.S. and are not suitable for Alaskan natives.

B.I. 46 Trinel, E. "The School System in Eskimo Land." (Eskimo, September, 1959, V. 52, pp. 3, 6.) Discusses Canadian Government efforts to educate this scattered population: schools, correspondence courses, summer classes at trading posts and residential schools. Children are taken by airplane to residential schools such as that at the Chesterfield Inlet mission where they remain from mid-August till mid-May.

B.I. 47 White, Gavin. "Canadian Apartheid." (Canadian Forum, August, 1951, V. 31, pp. 102-103.) Critical comment on attitude of Canadian government to the Eskimos, particularly in connection with their hunting, educational and health facilities; remarks on deterioration of the natives as white advancement in the Canadian Arctic destroys their original hunting economy.

B.I-1 Schools - In Relation to Society and Community

B.I-1 48 Alaska. Department of Education and Department of Health. Health Services for School-age Children in Alaska. Juneau, July 1, 1954. (iii. 55p. illus.) A popular, illustrated outline "prepared to aid all those who are concerned with school health services." Subjects dealt with include: planning and partners of the school health program; health appraisal and counseling; health resources: private, official and voluntary; care of accidents and illness in school; control of communicable diseases; health instructions, etc. Appended is information on first aid classroom kits, school health records, observation guides for teachers, etc.

B.I-1 49 Alaska. Territorial Board of Education. The rules and regulations of the Territorial Board of Education and Teachers' Retirement Board, complete as revised and amended by the fourteenth regular session of the Territorial Board. (Juneau, April, 1955.) Contains outline of organization and duties of the Territorial Board and the commissioner of Education; regulations relating to schools, various types of courses, pupils, attendance, transportation, etc., teachers certification and contracts, salary scales, leave, etc., textbooks, special and vocational education, tobacco tax funds, etc.

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation. Alaska Rehabilitation, 1946-1957; report of progress, reference, and guide. Juneau, 1957. 54P. illus. Describes 25 government and private agencies which participate in rehabilitating the physically or mentally handicapped, their services and facilities. Special problems provided for include high incidence of tuberculosis, language barriers, educational and cultural adjustments of handicapped Indians and Eskimos, and isolation of many areas. Economic rehabilitation of communities by the Alaska Native Service and the Alaska Rural Development Board is reported; also educational programs for children and adults.


1 General background
2 Social conditions
3 Educational conditions (especially detailed)
4 Economic conditions.


B.I-1 59 Fuglesang-Damgaard, A. D. "The High School and College at Godthaab." Grønlands Kirke og skole, 1944, Nr. 2, pp. 1-7. Contains an account of the activities generally, and the subjects covered. Differences between church influence and liberal tendencies are noted to have been resolved by compromise to bene it of all. In 1954 the school is to celebrate its 100th anniversary.

The proposed school directorate covering all types of schools throughout the country is endorsed as more likely to unify than aggravate the differing views of education on part of church and school.

Discusses some of the principles applied in building up the Greenland school-system: it has a flexible syllabus to allow for special local conditions, boarding schools in isolated regions with sparse population.

Surveys the present status of the school program and plans for the next few years. The grants go mainly to the large schools wherein instruction is given in both Danish and Greenlandic; four are now being built at: Julianehåb, Godthåb, Holsteinsborg and Egedesminde. Problems connected with the teaching of Danish as a second language, adapting instruction to Greenlandic aptitudes, and importance of the latter in drawing and handicrafts, are considered.

Interview with the chief superintendent of schools for the western region of the N.W.T. He discusses four main problems: the mechanics of teaching, lack of motivation, parent-children barrier, the end product.

Plans are described for expanding schools and building hostels to board children. The hostels, built by the Government, to be turned over to Roman Catholic and Anglican churches.

Contains a discussion of changes in hunting implements, population distribution, social and family life, and social system, (morality, hygiene, etc.); the missionary influence, trapping as an economic readjustment, education and future prospects.

Describes teaching conditions in Alaskan schools outside incorporated school districts. These rural schools are isolated, their supervision limited, and teachers' responsibility high. Pupils, with few outside distractions (TV, movies, etc.) find school exciting. Teachers' salary schedules (1957) are listed.

This West Greenland town (66° 55'N. 53° 35'W.) was founded in 1756 and a school, which served also as church and home for the missionary, was built in 1759. Its history, activities, (number of pupils, subjects taught, equipment) etc., are outlined. A new school was inaugurated in 1949, and enlarged in 1952, 1954 and 1955; its teaching and some current problems are described. Church direction of schools was terminated in 1950.

B.I-1 70 Quirt, Bessie. "Letter from a Teacher in Arctic Canada." (Trans. title) Grønlands kirke og skole, 1945, Nr. 3, pp. 21-26. Contains a popular description of the first school opened in 1929 by the Church of England in Canada on Arctic Coast of the Yukon. The 20 Eskimo children (only 1 understood any English) had a teacher who did not know the Eskimo language. The attempt proved so successful that the boarding-school was moved to Aklavik.

B.I-1 71 Valee, Frank G. "Opportunities Unlimited." North, July-October, 1960, Vol. 7, No. 4-5, pp. 1-3. Discusses the pros and cons of broad education for Eskimos. Eskimo children should have educational opportunities equal to those of other Canadians and should eventually take over whites' responsibilities in their area.

B.I-2 Schools - Recruitment and Social Composition

B.I-1 49 Alaska. Territorial Board of Education.

B.I-1 51 Alaskan Science Conference 5th Anchorage, Alaska. Novatney, D. Teachers' Supply and Supervision of Outlying Schools in Alaska with Comparison to Those in Australia.

B.I-2 72 Bugge, Aage. Title tr. "The School in Greenland." (Grønlandske selskab. Aarskrift, 1930-31, pp. 5-36. Notes stages of educational progress in the last generation; the study of Danish, and other subjects; relationship between missions, schools and teaching: discusses teachers and language conditions in the various schools; distribution of schools of higher learning in West Greenland; advocates Danish in lower schools; recommends school for housewives and instruction in Danish.

B.I-2 74 Gad, Finn. Title tr. "Demands on the Schools of Greenland." (Grønland 1953, hefte 8, pp. 309-314, illus.) Discusses educational problems in Greenland, stressing need to induce children to take a more active part in school activities. Active playing, handicrafts, painting, music, etc., are suggested.


B.I-3 Schools - As Selective Agencies


B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference 6th College. Parsons, J.C. "Evaluation of Projective and Other Individual Tests and Used in Alaska."


B.I-1 63 Gam, Mikael. Title tr. "The School."

B.I-3 79 Gam, Mikael. Title Tr. "The Training of Young People in Greenland." (Grønland, March, 1958, Nr. 3, pp. 114-20, illus.) Discusses the problems of apprentice training, not yet properly organized. A commission to study the question may be appointed.

B.I-4 Schools - As Social Systems

B.I-1 51 Alaskan Science Conference 5th Anchorage, Alaska. Hock, R.J., and Wilson, M. S. High School Biology in Alaska; present aspects.


B.I-1 56 Canadian Weekly Bulletin.

B.I-1 60 Gad, Finn. Title tr. "New Thoughts on the Greenlandic School System."

B.I-4 83 Gam, Mikael. Title tr. "School Broadcasting in Greenland." (Grønland, Feb., 1958, Nr. 2, pp. 76-80, illus.) Suggests that school broadcasting be organized for a more active role in Greenland than in Denmark. In the smaller schools with teachers of less training, much of the teaching could be directed by radio.

B.I-4-84 Gynther, Bent. Title tr. "Off We Go to Camp School." (Atuagagdliutit: Grønlandsposten, June 13, 1957. Ukiut 97 - iat, Nr. 12, pp. 3-5, 17 illus.) Recounts a successful experiment carried out in the summer of 1956 when a class of pupils with their teachers from the school at Sukkertoppen (65° 24'N. 52° 48'W.) West Greenland spent ten days at an abandoned settlement nearby; daily life at the camp is described.

B.I-2 75 Rensaa, E. M. "Building at Unuvik; the School and Hostel Project."


B.I-5 Schools - The Social Psychology of the Classroom

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.


B.I-6 Schools - The Role of the Teacher

B.I-1 49 Alaska. Territorial Board of Education.

B.I-6 85 Andreassen, Tatjana. En laererinde husker. (Grønland, August, 1959, Nr. 8, pp. 291-96, illus.) Text in Danish. Title tr. "A Schoolmistress Remembers." Relates some incidents from her experience as a primary school teacher in Greenland.

B.I-6 86 Bøcher, Tyge Wittrock. Title tr. "The First University Course in Greenland." (Grønland, March, 1959, Nr. 3, pp. 85-91, illus.) Text in Danish. Discusses the ten-day course for 14 Greenland teachers, held in August, 1958 at the Arctic Station at Godhavn, since 1953 a part of Copenhagen University. Botany, Zoology and Geology were studied with several field trips. This course was intended to stimulate natural history instruction in the schools.


No. 4 p. 18. "School programs broadcast in Eskimo by Moravian Missionary."
No. 5 pp. 13-14. "Summer and other Courses for Teachers."
B.I-6 88 Carrighar, Sally. Unalakleet, "Alaska." (Saturday Evening Post, January 12, 1952, V. 223, pp. 32, 42-43, 45-46.) Contains (in this 113th in a series of articles on "Cities of America") description of this Eskimo village on Norton Sound of 500 population, with all community activities except those of trader, missionaries and school teachers, carried on by Alaskan natives. Author notes hunting and whaling, the white trading post, mission, native cooperative store, women's work, etc., commenting on differences in viewpoints and values of whites and natives.


B.I-6 91 Fuglsang-Damgaard, A. Title tr. "The School System in Greenland." (Grønlandske selskab. Aarsskrift, 1937, pp. 59-77.) Notes its origin and gradual development; administration of schools by the clergy; recommends that the school system be placed on equal footing with the church but not separated from it; discusses subjects, school buildings; text books, etc., laymen as teachers and administrators of schools.

B.I-4 83 Gam, Mikael. Title tr. "School Broadcasting in Greenland."

B.I-4 84 Gynther, Bent. Title tr. "Off We Go to Camp School."


B.I-6 93 Knill, W. D. "Education and Northern Canada." The Canadian Administrator, Vol. 3, No. 2, December, 1963. Deals mainly with Northern Saskatchewan; some comments, however, are applicable to Eskimo communities as well.


B.I-1 70 Quirt, Bessie. "Letter From A Teacher in Arctic Canada."


B.I-6 96 Sutherland, Maxine. "Eskimo Linguistics Course." (Northern Affairs Bulletin, November-December, 1959, V. 6, No. 5, p. 36.) Notes a course in the Eskimo language offered by the University of Alberta during the summer 1959 session, and attended by eleven students. The same course is planned for summer 1960, also a course in Cree.

Winchell, Mary Edna. Home by the Bering Sea. Caldwell, Idaho, Caxton Printers Ltd., 1951, 226 pages. Account of the author's work and life as teacher at the Jesse Lee Orphanage at Unalaska; includes description of the journey to Unalaska, the institution and its people, Unalaska Island, the Aleuts, etc., illustrated by photographs.

B.I-7 Schools - Control, Administration and Curriculum

Winchell, Mary Edna. Home by the Bering Sea. Caldwell, Idaho, Caxton Printers Ltd., 1951, 226 pages. Account of the author's work and life as teacher at the Jesse Lee Orphanage at Unalaska; includes description of the journey to Unalaska, the institution and its people, Unalaska Island, the Aleuts, etc., illustrated by photographs.

B.I-7 Schools - Control, Administration and Curriculum


B.I-1 49 Alaska. Territorial Board of Education.


B.I-7 100 Berthelsen, Chr. "Greenland Cultural Traditions in Relation to Educational Work Today." (Trans. title) Grønland, June 1960, Nr. 6, pp. 217-223 (in Danish). Educational work should be directed to nutrition, hygiene, cooperative enterprises; the teaching of Danish, European culture and ways of thought should be fostered and artists sent to Europe for training.

B.I-1 52 Bethune, W. C., ed., Canada's Western Northland.

B.I-2 72 Bugge, Aage. Title tr. "The School in Greenland."

B.I 37 Canada. Northern Education; Ten Years of Progress.

B.I-1 56 Canadian Weekly Bulletin.

B.I-7 101 Denmark. Grønlands-Departmentet. Report on Greenland, 1954. Copenhagen, 1954, 88 P. Mimeographed. Sixth and last annual report - in 1953 Greenland lost colonial status. Covers period April 1 to June 5, 1953 and in addition is a compendium of developments from 1948. Educational conditions are treated in terms of administration, structure of the system, adult education, school buildings and equipment, youth organizations, cultural institutions, mass communications. (Other reports, 1949, 50, 51, 52, 52.)

B.I-1 58 Emmons, G. T. Conditions and Needs of the Natives of Alaska.

B.I-7 102 Fales, Lynde. "Learning by Seeing." (Alaska's Health, February, 1949, V. 7, No. 2, pp. 4-5.) Description of visual aids to education available through the Alaska Department of Health; motion pictures, film strips and posters.
B.I-6 91 Fuglsang-Damgaard, A. Title tr. "The School System in Greenland."

B.I-7 103 Gad, Finn. Title tr. "The Language Situation in Greenland."
(Grønland, October 1954, Nr. 10, pp. 386-92, illus.) Contains a general survey of the status of the West Greenlandic language from the beginning of the Danish colonization. The early missionaries, traders, and teachers based their work on Greenlandic; as long as the old way of life prevailed, to which the language was particularly suited, no problem arose. With changed conditions of today it is becoming desirable for Danish to play a greater part but it is stressed that the process must not be hurried. Teaching of Danish was introduced into the primary schools by law in 1925, and the law of 1950 provides for Danish to be the medium of teaching in other subjects as well; four bilingual schools are to be built immediately.

B.I-1 60 Gad, Finn. Title tr. "New Thoughts on the Greenlandic School System."

B.I-7 104 Gagne, Raymond C. "In Defence of a Standard Phonemic Spelling in Roman Letters for the Canadian Eskimo Language." (Arctic, December 1959, V. 12, No. 4, pp. 203-213.) Discusses the syllabic system adapted from Rev. E. J. Peck about 1885, and still used by the majority of Canadian Eskimos.

B.I-1 62 Gam, Mikael. "Is There a Clear Line Running Through the Work of Building the Greenland School-System?" (Title trans.)

B.I-1 61 Gam, M. "The Greenlandic School in the Future." (Trans. title)

B.I-1 63 Gam, Mikael. "The School." (Trans. title)

B.I-3 79 Gam, Mikael. "The Training of Young People in Greenland." (Trans. title)

B.I-6 92 Hinds, Margery. School-house in the Arctic.

B.I-1 65 Jacobson, J. V. "New Educational Programme for the Northwest Territories."


B.I-7 105 "Linguists Develop Way to Write Eskimo." North, Vol. X, Nu. 4, July-August, 1963, p. 54. (Clipped Comment from "Canada Month," April 1963.) Prospects that one of the dialects may become the standard literary Eskimo language.


19.

B.I-2 Rensaa, E. M. "Building at Inuvik; the School and Hostel Project."


B.I-6 Sutherland, N. E. "Revelation at Akudlik."


B.I-8 Schools - Student Life

B.I-8 Lavoilette, Contran. "New Hostel at Chesterfield Inlet." Arctic Circular, December 1954, V. 7, No. 4, pp. 52-53. Hostel, built by the Oblate Fathers, is to accommodate 72 Eskimo children from outlying settlements attending the new federal day school. Physical features and facilities of the building and the water and sewage system are briefly described.


B.2-1 Colleges and Universities - General


B.I-1 51 Alaskan Science Conference 5th Anchorage, Alaska. Tilly, G. S. The University Course in Marriage and Family Life.


B.I-6 86 Böcher, Tyge Wittrock. Title tr. "The First University Course in Greenland."

B.I-2 73 Bugge, Aage, and M. Gam. Title tr. "School Problems in Greenland."
B.2-1 113 Fuglsang-Damgaard, A. Title tr. "Godthaab Seminary." (Grønlandske Selskab. Aarsskrift, 1946, pp. 118-30). Review of 100 years of its work. Notes American contributions to its library - publications of seminary, comments on community library service.

B.I-1 59 Fuglsang-Damgaard, A. D. "The High School and College at Godthaab."

B.2-1 114 Gad, Finn. Title tr. "The Training of Teachers in Greenland." (Grønland, September 1957, Nr. 9, pp. 356-60.) Outlines principles and organization at the training college for teachers and catechists at Godthåb. A two-year course on a plan adopted in 1956 is given students with a secondary school education, and is followed by a year's practice teaching at a provincial school in Denmark. In the subject taught (details given), the emphasis is on teaching methods and on training for general cultural work. A short historical survey of this college is included.


B.2-1 119 U.S. Public Health Service. "Eskimo Sanitarians." (U.S. Public Health Service Public Health Reports, November 1958, V. 73, No. 11, pp. 998-1000 illus.) Describes with excellent illus. the training at the University of Alaska of Eskimo men selected by their village councils. The curriculum and auxiliary subjects are described and field and laboratory work illustrated.

B.2-2 Colleges and Universities - Recruitment and Social Composition


B.I-1 51 Alaskan Science Conference 5th Anchorage, Alaska. Tilly, G. S. The University Course in Marriage and Family Life.

B.2-1 113 Fuglsang-Damgaard, A. Title tr. "Godthaab Seminary."

B.2-1 114 Gad, Finn. Title tr. "The Training of Teachers in Greenland."

Follows with account of exploration of Alaska in its Russian period and the successive phases of American administration. Developments in education, treatment of natives, territorial school system, Alaska University are discussed.

**B.3-1 Adult Education - General**

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

B.I-1 51 Alaskan Science Conference 5th Anchorage, Alaska. Good, L. V. Anchorage Community College in Adult Education.


B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference 6th College. Boroughs, H. P. "Vocational Guidance and Training."

B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference 6th College. Holmgren, R. S. "Training of Eskimo Sanitation Aids in Western Alaska."

B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference 6th College. Hutchinson, J. H. "Vocational Rehabilitation in Alaska."

B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference 6th College. Phelps, D. J. "Territorial Library Services."

B.I-1 49 Alaska. Territorial Board of Education.


B.I 34 Borum, Villy. Title tr. "Greenland Schools and Other Cultural Institutions."


B.I-1 57 Clark, Duncan L. "The Turning Point."

B.3-1 128 Lidegaard, Mads. Title tr. "The Forgotten Generation." (Grónland, December 1959, Nr. 12, pp. 455-68, illus.) The present adult generation in Greenland has been overlooked in the educational program. Fields of study are suggested: Danish language, social studies, vocational training, history, literature, art, music, politics, etc. Role of broadcast and evening classes is noted.

B.3-1 129 Møller, Jørgen Kisbye. Title tr. "Cultural and Educational Work in Greenland." (Grónland, 1953, hefte 9, pp. 321-30, illus.) Contains notes on societies and clubs, broadcasting, newspapers, books, films, study circles and lectures in Greenland. The Greenlanders' great interest in these activities is noted.


B.3-1 131 Pritchard, Gordon B. "Inuvik, Canada's New Arctic Town." Polar Record, Vol. 11, No. 71, May, 1962, pp. 145-154. Description of town's construction. Reason for moving to new site was school's requirement of vocational training facilities. Training programme was integrated into construction programme.

B.3-1 132 Thompson, Dorothy J. "The Eskimo Woman of Nome, Alaska and her Changing Role and Status." In: Alaskan Science Conference ... 1951. Proceedings, published, 1953, pp. 251-55. Contains account of the changed
situation of the Eskimo women: formerly the wife, keeper of the household and expert sewer of skins: recently (since 1941) she works as a waitress, clerk, secretary. Need for adult education and recreation is evident.

Public Education in Alaska.

B.I 40 Gam, Mikael. Title tr. "The Problems of Greenland Young People's Future."

B.3-1 128 Lidegaard, Mads. Title tr. "The Forgotten Generation."

B.3-1 129 Møller, Jørgen Kisbye. Title tr. "Cultural and Educational Work in Greenland."

B.3-1 135 Young, Scott. "The Northland's Bunkhouse Professors."

C.I Social Aspects of Educability
Genetic Limits to Educability

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.


C.I 137 Bellebon, Dr. and Guerault, J. H. Title tr. The Eskimos of Greenland; their Race, Physical and Moral Characteristics, Hygiene and Common Diseases. Based on the authors' observations during a visit to West Greenland with Prince Bonaparte's party on the Reine Hortense in the summer of 1856 and on published works. Describes the appearance, general way of life and common ailments of the Eskimos.

C.I 138 Furst, Carl Magnus and Hansen, F. C. Crania Groenlandica. A description of Greenland Eskimo crania with an introduction on geography and history of Greenland. Copenhagen, Andr. Fred. Host & Son, 1915, p. 234. Among conclusions are (1) that Greenland Eskimo cranium is not that of a primitive race (2) present knowledge allows no conclusion as to Eskimo descent from, or affinity with other races.

B.I-1 63 Gam, Mikael. Title tr. "The School."


C.I 140 Jenness, Diamond. "Origin of the Copper Eskimos and Their Copper Culture." (Geographical Review, XIII(4), October, 1923, 540-51.) Contains remarks upon the ancient population in Coronation Gulf, the western derivation of its archeological remains, and a full discussion upon the author's thesis that present day Copper Eskimos represent migration from the East. Includes discussion of their intellectual culture and its affiliations, the origin of the copper culture, and remarks on the migration of Eskimos.
A.23 Laughlin, William S. "Contemporary Problems in the Anthropology of Southern Alaska."

A. 22 Laughlin, William S. "The Aleut-Eskimo Community."


B.I 6 98 Winchell, Mary Edna. Home by the Bering Sea.

C.2 Social Factors in Educational Performance

C.2 143 Ackernknecht, E. H. The Eskimo. Symposium, July-August, 1948, V. 10, No. 1, pp. 894-921, illus., sketch map. Succinct description of (1) Eskimo's food, shelter, clothing, hunting and travel; (2) their social and religious life; (3) history; and (4) medicine and disease; with a bibliography.


C.2 144 Birket-Smith, Kaj. The Eskimos, London, Methuen, 1936. A study of the Eskimo's environment, physical and psychological characteristics, language, customs, material culture, social organization, spiritual culture and relation to the white man.


C.2 146 Freuchen, Peter. "Out of the Stone Age." (Beaver, September 1951, Outfit 282, No. 2, pp 3-9.) Remarks on Eskimo life in the Canadian Arctic as known to the author more than thirty years ago and now, with comment that contacts with the white man has bettered natives' hazardous and insecure existence, and that systematized trading (as of Hudson's Bay Co.) giving the Eskimos modern tools and weapons, has resulted in "great benefits to native of the Arctic."


C.2 148 Hoebel, E. Adamson. "Law Ways of the Primitive Eskimos." (Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, March-April, 1941, V. 31, pp. 663-83.) Contains a documented analysis of the Eskimos' social organization: his property notions, leadership, including shamanism, legal homicide, homicide and sexual competition, criminal homicide, criminal sorcery and perfidy, evidence, regulated combat, and juridical song contests; bibliography.

C.2 150 Jacobsen, N. Kingo, and P. P. Sveistrup. Title tr. Trade and Culture Along the Arctic Circle. (Grønland selskab.) København, Munksgaard 1950. Contains a summary of economic and cultural conditions in the polar region (excepting Greenland, not described because of the already numerous publications in Danish on conditions there). Chapter 1 described the relations between Europeans and Eskimos in Labrador; Chapter 2 the economic and cultural conditions of the Canadian Eskimos, and Chapter 3 those of the Eskimos of Alaska. Chapter 4 treats the material culture of the peoples of the Arctic regions of the U.S.S.R. Finally the fisheries of northern Norway are described in Chapter 5.


B.I-6 98 Winchell, Mary Edna. Home by the Bering Sea.

C.2-1 Family Environment

C.2-1 153 Adams, John Quincy. "Settlements of the Northeastern Canadian Arctic." (Geographical Review, Jan. 1941, V. 31, pp. 112-26, sketch map.) Notes on establishing sovereignty over the Canadian Arctic Islands; descriptions of the founding, use and activities of Craig Harbour on Ellesmere Island, Arctic Bay on northern, and Pangnirtung on southern Baffin Island; remarks on acculturation of the Eskimos.

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference. 6th College. Heinrich, A. "The Kinship System of the Bering Strait Eskimo."

C.I 137 Bellebon, Dr. and J. H. Guerault. Title tr. The Eskimos of Greenland; Their Race, Physical and Moral Characteristics, Hygiene and Common Diseases.

A.4 Bilby, Julian W. Among Unknown Eskimo.

C.2-1 154 Birket-Smith, Kaj. The Caribou Eskimos Material and Social Life and Their Cultural Position. Copenhagen, Gyldenal, 1929, 2 pt. Pt. 1: 310 P. Illus. Pt. 2: 419 (2) P. (Thule Expedition, 5th 1921-24, Report V. 5.) "Caribou Eskimos is the name which the Fifth Thule Expedition has attached to a group of Eskimo tribes in the southern part of the extensive Barren Grounds west of Hudson Bay." (Intro.) Pt. 1. Geographical surroundings, habitation, economic life, communication, clothing and ornament, art and manufacturers, social life. Pt. 2. Analytical part: Coast and inland population; cultural position of Caribou Eskimo among Eskimos, among polar peoples; tables showing (a) distribution of culture elements within Eskimo culture including Chukchi and Koryak. (b) Distribution of cultural elements in Indian of N. America and northern Eurasia.
C.2-1 155 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Title tr. "The Eskimo Kinship System; an Analytical Investigation." (Geografisk tidsskrift, Kjøbenhau, 1927, Bd. 30, pp. 96-111.) Discussion of the prevalence of matriarchate or patriarchate in Eskimo tribes; of marriage, exogamy and group marriage. Also discussion and list of kinship terms. Summary in English.


C.2-1 157 Copland, Alfred. "Consider the Eskimo." (Beaver, March, 1942, Outfit 272, No. 4, pp. 4-10.) An informative article in popular style, on the temperament, dwellings, seasonal habits, hunting, and social behaviour of Canada's mainland Eskimos.


C.2-1 158 Fehlinger, H. "The Community Among the Eskimos." Title tr. Erdball, 1929. Jahrg 3, No. 8, pp. 304-313. Contains a popular description of Eskimo family life, the local group organizations and its leaders (usually shamans), the juridical customs, blood revenge, ethics, personal property and theft, etc.


A. 15 Gordon, George Byron. "Notes on the Western Eskimo."

C.2-1 160 Hanserak, Johannes Hansen. Title tr. The Greenlandic Catechists Hanserak's Diary Concerning the Danish Umiak Expedition to Angmagssalik in East Greenland 1884-85. Describes trip in umiaks and kayaks from Sydprøyven, on the southwest coast of Greenland to Angmagssalik (65° 30'N) and return to Julianehaab; with account of missionary work in East Greenland, Eskimo customs, dialect, beliefs, etc., rituals of exorcism and incantations. Includes roster of and data on expedition members, notes on the language, vocabulary and bibliography.

C.2-1 161 Hantzsch, Bernhard. Title tr. Contributions to the Knowledge of Extreme Northeastern Labrador, 1931-32, q.v. Contains an account of the author's visit and investigations in 1906. . .descriptions of the Eskimos' physical characteristics, diseases, food, clothing, dwellings, hunting, fishing, social organization, customs, mythology, and beliefs, with remarks on their language and songs.


C.2-1 173 Mickey, Barbara Harris. "The Family Among the Western Eskimo." (University of Alaska. Anthropological Papers, Dec. 1955, V. 4, No. 1, pp. 15-22.) Compares the forms of social organization among the Alaskan Eskimos and Aleuts, based upon the available literature. Polygamy generally appears to have been restricted to a few prosperous individuals. The nuclear family is everywhere important; rarely is it a separate residential unit, but divorce and wife-lending tend to increase its dependence on larger social units. The author concludes, "each individual is always a member of three units: 1. a nuclear family; 2. a larger dwelling unit in which some functions, such as cooking, are communal; and 3. a village group."


A. 27 Pettitt, George Albert. Primitive Education in North America.

C.2-1 175 Philippe, Jean. "Eskimo Psychology." Eskimo: 1947, V. 5, pp 5-7; 1948, V. 8, pp. 8-15; V. 9, pp. 2-7; V. 10, pp. 2-7; V. 11, pp. 5-7; 1949, V. 12, pp. 7-10. Contains anecdotal introduction to Eskimo mentality drawn from experiences of a Catholic missionary on West coast of Hudson's Bay. Behaviour at childbirth, education of children, family life, cases of bigamy and polyandry and cases of voluntary death are described.


C.2-1 177 Spencer, Marietta, B. "The Child in the Contemporary Culture of the Barrow Eskimo." Alaskan Science Conference. . . . 1952. Proceedings, publ. 1954, pp. 130-132. Aims of child rearing in the older Barrow culture are described and compared with those of the present. Effects of contact with the white man are noted. Many old skills are still taught the children. Individual freedom is still respected. Some aspects of present child training are listed.

B.I 47 White, Gavin. "Canadian Apartheid."

C.2-2 Neighborhood

C.2-1 15 Adams, John Quincy. "Settlements of the Northeastern Canadian Arctic."

B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference. 6th College. Heinrich, A. "The Kinship System of the Bering Strait Eskimo."

A. 4 Bilby, Julian W. Among Unknown Eskimo.

C.2-1 154 Birket-Smith, Xaj. The Caribou Eskimos Material and Social Life and Their Cultural Position.


C.2-1 157 Copland, Alfred. "Consider the Eskimo."

C.2-1 159 Giddings, James Louis. Observations on the "Eskimo Type" of Kinship and Social Structure.
A. 15 Gordon, George Byron. "Notes on the Western Eskimo."

C.2-1 160 Hanserak, Johannes Hansen. Title tr. The Greenlandic Catechists Hanserak's Diary Concerning the Danish Umiak Expedition to Angmagssalik in East Greenland 1884-85.

C.2-1 161 Hantzsch, Bernhard. Title tr. Contributions to the Knowledge of Extreme Northeastern Labrador.


C.2-1 166 Hrdlička, Aleš. "The Eskimo Child."


C.2-1 167 Jenness, Diamond. "The Life of the Copper Eskimos."


C.2-1 171 Lantis, Margaret. "The Social Culture of the Nunivak Eskimo."

C.2-1 173 Mickey, Barbara Harris. "The Family Among the Western Eskimo."


B.I 47 White, Gavin. "Canadian Apartheid."

C.2-3 Socio-Economic Status

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

A. 4 Bilby, Julian W. Among Unknown Eskimo.

C.2-3 180 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Title tr. Eskimos with a foreward by Knud Rasmussen. (København, Gyldendal, Hordisk forlag, 1927, 239 p. illus.) Contains a study of the Eskimos' environment, physical and psychological characteristics, language, customs, material culture, social organization, spiritual culture and relation to the white man.

C.2-1 154 Birket-Smith, Kaj. The Caribou Eskimos, Material and Social Life and Their Cultural Position.

C.2-3 181 Bugge, Aage. Title tr. "Church and School in Greenland During the Period of Isolation." (Grynlandske selskab. Aarsskrift, 1946, pp. 71-84, illus.) A report on school and social problems during the period of W.W. II, and how they were met; notes increase in illegitimate births and the use of alcoholic beverages; discusses regulations of intercourse between Danes and Eskimos at Iuigtut, and between Americans and Eskimos in East Greenland.


C.2-1 157 Copland, Alfred. "Consider the Eskimo."


A. 15 Gordon, George Byron. "Notes on the Western Eskimo."

C.2-1 160 Hanserak, Johannes Hansen. Title tr. The Greenlandic Catechists Hanserak's Diary Concerning the Danish Umiak Expedition to Angmagssalik In East Greenland 1884-85.

C.2-1 161 Hantzsch, Bernhard. Title tr. Contributions to the Knowledge of Extreme Northeastern Labrador.

B.I-6 92 Hinds, Margery. School-House in the Arctic.

C.201 165 Honigmann, John H. "Social Networks in Great Whale River."


C.2-1 167 Jenness, Diamond. "The Life of the Copper Eskimos."


C.2-1 171 Lantis, Margaret. "The Social Culture of the Nunivak Eskimo."

C.2-1 172 Mathiassen, Therkel. "Material Culture of the Iglulik Eskimos."


C.2-1 176 Quimby, George I. Jr. "The Manitunik Eskimo Culture of East Hudson's Bay."


B.I 47 White, Gavin. "Canadian Apartheid."

C.2-4 Ethnicity

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.


C.2-4 186 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Title tr. Among Eskimos and Indians in Alaska. (Grønlandske selskab. Aarsskrift, 1933-34, pp. 112-30. Contains a brief summary of investigations of the Eskimos in Greenland and North America; notes archeological and ethnological accomplishments by the Danish-American expedition to Alaska, 1933. Includes sections of Eskimo folklore.


C.2-3 180 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Title tr. Title tr. Eskimos.


C.2-3 181 Bugge, Aage. Title tr. "Church and School in Greenland During the Period of Isolation."

C.2-4 188 Bugge, Aage. The Clash Between Old and New in Greenlandic Way of Thinking. Trans. title. Grønlandske selskab. Aarsskrift, 1950, pp. 136-44. Text of lecture dealing with the psychology of Greenlanders. Their shyness, depth of feeling and an almost hysterical or ecstatic reaction under certain circumstances are explained in terms of the Greenlandic way of life. These traits are representative of problems to be considered in the process of Greenlanders’ adaptation to the more advanced culture of Europeans and Americans.


C.2-1 157 Copland, Alfred. "Consider the Eskimo."

B.I-1 58 Emmons, G. T. Conditions and Needs of the Natives of Alaska.

C.2-4 190 Fainberg, L. A. Title tr. "The Question of Eskimo Social Structure." (Sovertskaă ētnografiă, 1955, No. 2, pp. 82-99.) Text in Russian. An attempt is made to reconstruct from literary and ethnographic sources, the matrilineal social structure of the Eskimo, said to have broken down and partially changed to patrilineality in the period of white contact. Survivals of traditional forms of kinship structure are best preserved among the western Eskimos of Alaska, author states, and claims that in the earlier movements to the East, the matriarchate weakened as the men’s houses disappeared and cross-cousin marriage and totemism became less important.
C.2-4 191 Flint, Maurice S. The Arctic Land of Snowmen. Field Survey No. 2, London, Bible Churchmen's Missionary Society, 1948, 39p. illus.) Author, who was B.C.M.S. missionary at Pond Inlet in Northern Baffin Island, 1936-1941, sketches the Eskimo way of life and the work of Anglican missionaries in their efforts to Christianize natives and counteract evil influence of other white men in the North. Typewritten slip posted on title page notes that B.C.M.S. missions and their personnel on Baffin Island are transferred to the Church of England in Canada Mission Society as from January 1, 1951.


A. 23 Laughlin, William S. "Contemporary Problems in the Anthropology of Southern Alaska."


C.I 142 Rodahl, Kåre. "Eskimo Metabolism; A Study of Racial Factors in Basal Metabolism."

B.I 47 White, Gavin. "Canadian Apartheid."


C.2-4 197 Wilkinson, Doug. "How I Became an Eskimo." Maclean's Magazine, November 15, 1954, V. 67, No. 22, pp. 28-30, 103-109. Contains description of the life of the household on northern Baffin Island into which the writer was adopted - sponsored by Arctic Institute of North America. Eskimo customs, beliefs and attitudes etc. are presented. Some suggestions are made as to education, trade, etc.

C.2-5 Religious and Value Systems

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.
C.2-5 198 Balle, K. "The Church of Greenland of the Present Day." (In: Greenland. Copenhagen, 1929, V. 3, pp. 243-67.) Sketch of the work in Greenland of the national Danish Lutheran Evangelical Church, under government jurisdiction (Kirke - og skole - væsenet) and supervision of the Bishop of Zealand. (København stift.) Outlines organization of the Church of Greenland; attitude of the Greenlanders towards Christianity; influence of Christianity on moral and social conditions; the religious revival; bibliography.

C.2-4 186 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Title tr. Among Eskimos and Indians in Alaska.

C.2-3 180 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Title tr. Eskimos.

C.2-5 199 Brun, Eske. "The Greenlander of Today." (Arctic, May, 1949, V. 2, pp. 3-12, illus.) Translation of a broadcast given over the Danish Radio on April 18, 1948, and published in Danish at Godthaab, in the journal Grønlændsposten, Aarg. 7, nr. 11. General discussion of changes in Greenlanders' traditional customs, their economic problems of today, and Greenland as part of the world community.

C.2-3 181 Bugge, Aage. Title tr. "Church and School in Greenland During the Period of Isolation."

B.I-2 73 Bugge, Aage, and M. Gam. Title tr. "School Problems in Greenland."

C.2-4 188 Bugge, Aage. Title tr. The Clash Between Old and New in Greenlandic Way of Thinking.

B.I-1 58 Emmons, G. T. Conditions and Needs of the Natives of Alaska.


C.2-4 190 Fainberg, L. A. Title tr. "The Question of Eskimo Social Structure."

C.2-1 158 Fehlinger, H. "The Community Among the Eskimos."


C.2-1 160 Hanserak, Johannes Hansen. Title tr. The Greenlandic Catechists Hanserak's Diary Concerning the Danish Umiak Expedition to Angmagssalik in East Greenland 1884-85.


C.2-5 201 Jenness, D. Eskimo Folk-lore.

C.2-1 167 Jenness, Diamond. "The Life of the Copper Eskimos."

C.2-5 202 Juel, Eric. "Notes on Seal Hunting Ceremonialism in the Arctics." (Ethnos, Stockholm, 1945, Bd. 10, No. 2-3, pp. 143-64.) Contains account of preparations for the seal-hunt, rites observed during the sealing, return from the hunt and disposal of waste parts of the animal, etc. The paper is an excerpt from a more extensive, as yet unpublished, work "Studies on hunting and fishing rites among the Arctic peoples," which seems to be based chiefly on printed sources (a bibliography is added).
C.2-5 203 Lantis, Margaret. "Problems of Human Ecology in the North American Arctic." (Arctic, 1954, V. 7, No. 3-4, pub. December 1955, pp. 307-320.) Following an introduction on the place of the anthropologist in the study of Eskimo archeology and culture, the author discusses the need for study; of population size, trends and vital statistics; of social, emotional and other factors affecting their way of life; of housing, clothing, boats, dogs, etc. The effect of the current technological change, of economic change, resettlement, modern health service, Christianity and other elements of white man's culture are also recommended for study.


C.2-5 207 Turquetil, Arsène Louis Eugene. Bishop. "Have the Eskimo the Concept of a Supreme Being?" (Primitive Man, 1936, V. 9, No. 3, pp. 33-38.) Contains sophistical reasoning on Eskimo deities: the Eskimo believes that the good spirits prevail over evil ones, and that the guardian spirits who assist the medicine man are good spirits; in illness, the Eskimo, lacking medicinal plants in his barren environment, depends on the medicine man's intervention with the spirits; the medicine man can also, using magic, lay a curse upon his enemy; beyond this there is no evidence that the Eskimo believes in any hierarchy of good spirits, or in one being superior to all others; the name of the goddess Nulia'yok, however, can be interpreted as "the one who has all things produced," she is the mother of all men. Author has lived in northern Canada since the early 20th century as Oblate Missionary.


C.2-5 209 Vandevelde, Franz. "Religion and Morals of the Pelly Bay Eskimos." Eskimo, March, 1956, V. 39, pp. 6-16. Brief discussion of Eskimo beliefs in spirits, after-life and taboos. Comparisons are made between certain pagan practices and those of the Roman Catholic Church to explain easy acceptance by the Eskimos of some aspects of Catholicism. Eskimos' 'morals' and position of the missionary are dealt with.
C.2-5 210 Van Den Steenhoven, Geert. *Legal Concepts Among the Netsilik Eskimos of Pelly Bay, N.W.T.* Ottawa: Department of Northern Affairs. Northern Co-ordination and Research Centre 1959, 75, 7p. diagrs. Leadership and authority patterns are discussed and diagrammed. Causes of inter-personal conflict are analyzed on the basis of case histories. Eskimos' attitudes toward right and wrong and Canadian Penal Code enforcements are considered to pose a dilemma.


C.2-6 *General and Miscellaneous Studies*

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.


C.I 137 Bellebon, Dr. and J. H. Guerault. Title tr. *The Eskimos of Greenland; Their Race, Physical and Moral Characteristics, Hygiene and Common Diseases.*

C.2-4 186 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Title tr. *Among Eskimos and Indians in Alaska.*


B.3-1 122 Canada. "Sessional Papers 1960, Second Session."

B.I-1 58 Emmons, G. T. *Conditions and Needs of the Natives of Alaska.*


B.I-2 74 Gad, Finn. Title tr. "Demands on the Schools of Greenland."

A. 15 Gordon, George Byron. "Notes on the Western Eskimo."


C.2-6 211 Heller, Christine A. "Food and Dental Health." *(Alaska's Health, December, 1946, V. 4, No. 12, pp. 4-5.) Notes on the hygiene of Alaskan Indian and Eskimo teeth, before and after changes in their traditional diet due to white man's influence; problems peculiar to Alaskan children's teeth.

C.2-1 168 Jenness, Diamond. "Physical Characteristics of the Copper Eskimos."

B.I 43 Morden, Irene. "We Like the Eskimos."

B.3-1 130 Okpik, Abraham Allan. "What Do the Eskimo People Want?"

A. 27 Pettitt, George Albert. *Primitive Education in North America.*
D. Ecological Studies

C.2-1 176 Quimby, George I. Jr. "The Manitunik Eskimo Culture of East Hudson's Bay."

C.2-6 209 Astrup, Eivind. "In the Land of the Northernmost Eskimo."


C.2-1 154 Birket-Smith, Kaj. The Caribou Eskimos, Material and Social Life and Their Cultural Position.


D. 214 Boas, Franz. "The Relationships of the Eskimos of East Greenland." (Sciences, Oct. 15, 1909, New ser., Vol. 30, No. 772, pp. 535-36.) Discusses similarity of implements from northeast Greenland, Ellesmere Island, northern Baffin Island and the northwestern part of Hudson Bay, which is interpreted as indicating that the line of Eskimo migration followed the shores of Ellesmere Island, the north coast of Greenland and then southward along its east coast.


C.2-1 157 Copland, Alfred. "Consider the Eskimo."


B.I-1 58 Emmons, G. T. Conditions and Needs of the Natives of Alaska.

D. 217 Ferguson, J. The Human Ecology and Social and Economic Change in the Community of Tuktoyaktuk, N.W.T. Ottawa, Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources, Northern Co-ordination and Research Centre, 1961.


C.I 140 Jenness, Diamond. "Origin of the Copper Eskimos and Their Copper Culture."

C.2-1 167 Jenness, Diamond. "The Life of the Copper Eskimos."


C.2-1 170 Lantis, Margaret. *Eskimo Childhood and Interpersonal Relationships."


E.I Education and Social Structure - Demography


E.I 224 Arctic Circular. "Conference on Eskimo Affairs." (Arctic Circular, April-May, 1952, V. 5, No. 4, pp. 41-43.) Reprinted in Arctic, October, 1952, V. 5, No. 3, pp. 193-95. Contains a brief report on a conference of government, church and Hudson's Bay Co. representatives held in Ottawa May 19-20, 1951. Major General H. A. Young, Commissioner of the Northwest Territories, presiding. The economic plight of the Eskimos, fur trade and other employment conditions, effects of government social assistance, health (especially the spread of TB) education, and crime were discussed and suggestions made. A continuing committee, under H. A. Young was appointed to study the problem.


C.2 149 Hughes, Charles Campbell. *An Eskimo Village in the Modern World."

C.2 150 Jacobsen, N. Kingo, and P. P. Sveistrup. Title tr. *Trade and Culture Along the Arctic Circle."

A. 18 Kleivan, Helge. "Labrador in the Casint Ladle; Features of a Cultural Change."


C.I 140 Jenness, Diamond. "Origin of the Copper Eskimos and their Copper Culture."

C.2-1 167 Jenness, Diamond. "The Life of the Copper Eskimos."


Swanton, John Reed. The Indian Tribes of North America.

Weyer, Edward Moffat. The Eskimos; Their Environment and Folkways. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1932, 491P. Comprehensive study of the Eskimos in relation to their environment. Analysis of the influence of geographic factors and natural resources on population, property, structure of social organization, law, etc.

Social Distribution of Education


B.I-1 52 Bethune, W. C. (ed.) Canada's Western Northland.

B.I-1 58 Emmons, J. T. Conditions and Needs of the Natives of Alaska.

B.I-7 103 Gad, Ginn. Title tr. "The Language Situation in Greenland."

B.2-1 118 Smith, Norman I. "School Days - Down North."

E.I-2 Ability and Opportunity

Alaskan Science Conference, 6th College. Reinhard, L. R. "Demographic and Epidemiological Studies of the People of St. Lawrence Island, Alaska."

B.1-7 99 Bethune, W. C. (ed.) Canada's Eastern Arctic.


D. 215 Dunbar, M. J. "Greenland - An Experiment in Human Ecology."


C.2-4 190 FaInberg, L. A. Title tr. The Question of Eskimo Social Structure.


C.2 152 Manning, T. H. "Remarks on the Physiography, Eskimo and Mammals of Southampton Island."

E.I-3 Fertility


D. 215 Dunbar, M. J. "Greenland - An Experiment in Human Ecology."


B.3-1 133 Van Stone, James Willard and W. H. Oswalt. "The School at Eskimo Point."

E.2 Economy

C.2 147 Giffin, N. M. The Roles of Men and Women in Eskimo Culture.

D. 218 Hughes, C. C. An Eskimo Village in the Modern World.

C.2 150 Jacobsen, N. Kingo and P. P. Sveistrup. Title tr. Trade and Culture Along the Arctic Circle.


E.2-1 General Relations


E.1 224 Arctic Circular. "Conference on Eskimo Affairs."

E.2-1 237 Bell, Charles Napier. Our Northern Waters: A Report Presented to the Winnipeg Board of Trade Regarding the Hudson's Bay and Straits: Being a Statement of Their Resources in Minerals, Fisheries, Timber, Furs, Game, and Other Products, also Notes on the Navigation of These Waters, Together with Historical Events and Meteorological and Climatic Data. Winnipeg: James E. Steen. 1884.


B.I-6 88 Carrighar, Sally. Unalakleet "Alaska."

C.2-1 157 Copland, Alfred. "Consider the Eskimo."

B.I-1 58 Emmons, G. T. Conditions and Needs of the Natives of Alaska.

E.2-1 239 Frajkor-George. "Tentative d'intégration de 300 Esquimaux au Labrador." Léth: Vol. XI, No. 1, January-February, 1964, pp. 40-41. 300 families are moved to 3 locations: they have some difficulty in adjusting to the new way of life.

C.2 146 Freuchen, Peter. "Out of the Stone Age."

C.2-1 161 Hantzsch, Bernhard. Title tr. Contributions to the Knowledge of Extreme Northeastern Labrador.

C.2 152 Manning, T. H. "Remarks on the Physiography, Eskimo, and Mammals of Southampton Island."

E.2-1 240 Urquhart, J. A. "Eskimos of the Canadian Western Arctic." The
Contains statistical survey 1941, discusses health, economy, and food
gathering techniques of western Canadian Eskimos.

E.2-1 241 Laidlaw, Alexander F. "Co-operatives in the Canadian Northland."
co-ops. have a volume of business approaching $1,000,000. Author mentions
their social significance and points out two dangers to guard against in
the enthusiasm about Arctic co-operatives.


E.2-1 242 Manning, T. H. "Hunting Implements and Methods of the Present-Day
Eskimos of Northwest Hudson Bay, Melville Peninsula and Southwest Baffin
Island." (Geographical Journal, CIII (4), April 1944, 137-52.)

E.2-1 243 Mowat, Farley. People of the Deer. Boston; Little Brown, 1952,
344P. The life of the Eskimos with particular reference to their hunting
activities.

E.2-1 244 "Step Towards Tomorrow." North: Vol. IX, Nu. 2, March-April, 1962,
pp. 1-5. (Based on discussions among co-operative members in Cape Dorset.)
The Eskimos discuss the founding of the co-operative.

E.2-1 245 "The Eskimo Kayak." (Polar Record, I (7), January 1934, 52-62.)

E.2-1 246 Robertson, Elizabeth Chant. "Family Allowances in the Canadian
Arctic." (Polar Record, January 1952, V. 6, No. 43.) Contains an out-
line of the administration of Canadian family allowances ($5 - $8 per
child) among the Eskimo population (approx. 7,600); local police (R.C.M.P.)
and traders (Hudson's Bay Co.) registering the children and defraying the
allowances "in kind." Vital statistics, health conditions and distri-
bution of Eskimos is noted. Discussion follows on the adverse effect of
"trade goods" on the Eskimo, supplanting his natural, healthier diet, and
traditional clothing. Steps taken in family allowance administration to
offset such ill effects are outlined; guidance and control of purchases
in food and clothing (restraining that of flour, promoting milk, pablum,
fruit juices, eggs, oats, vegetables, cheese, beans, etc.); stimulation
of native hunting by supply of equipment and suspension of the allowance
if it influences the Eskimo to abandon hunting and become a "post" dweller.

B.I 47 White, Gavin. "Canadian Apartheid."

C.2-3 183 United States - U.S. Congress Senate Committee on Indian Affairs.

Eskimo's tolerant attitude towards life. Flexibility in the areas of
family and community organization. Creates a problem in the Eskimo's
lack of control over education, religion, political authority and, es-
specially, economic organization.

E.2-2 Allocation of Resources

E.1 224 Arctic Circular. "Conference on Eskimo Affairs."


C.2 146 Freuchen, Peter. "Out of the Stone Age."

C.2-3 182 Gibson, Roy A. *Canada's Reindeer Herd*.


E.2-1 242 Manning, T. H. "Hunting Implements and Methods of the Present-Day Eskimos of Northwest Hudson Bay, Melville Peninsula and South-West Baffin Island."


C.2-1 172 Mathiassen, Therkel. "Material Culture of the Iglulik Eskimos."

E.2-1 246 Robertson, Elizabeth Chant. "Family Allowances in the Canadian Arctic."

C.2-3 183 United States - U.S. Congress - Senate Committee on Indian Affairs.

E.2-1 240 Urquhart, J. A. "Eskimos of the Canadian Western Arctic." *The New North-West*.


B.I 47 White, Gavin. "Canadian Apartheid."

E.2-3 Manpower Supply and Demand


C.2-3 181 Bugge, Aage. Title tr. "Church and School in Greenland During the Period of Isolation."

C.2 146 Freuchen, Peter. "Out of the Stone Age."


E.2-1 246 Robertson, Elizabeth Chant. "Family Allowances in the Canadian Arctic."
Vocational training programme enables the whole milling operation to be carried out by local residents.

B.3-1 132 Thompson, Dorothy J. "The Eskimo Woman of Nome, Alaska, and her Changing Role and Status."

C.2-3 183 United States - U.S. Congress - Senate Committee on Indian Affairs.

B.I-1 71 Vallee, Frank G. "Opportunities Unlimited."

B.I 47 White, Gavin. "Canadian Apartheid."

E.2-1 239 Frajkor, George. "Tentative d'intégration de 300 Esquimaux au Labrador."

C.2 146 Freuchen, Peter. "Out of the Stone Age."

C.2-3 182 Gibson, Roy A. Canada's Reindeer Herd.

B.I 42 Larmour, W. T. Eskimo Education.

E.2-1 246 Robertson, Elizabeth Chant. "Family Allowances in the Canadian Arctic."

E.3 147 Giffin, Naomi Musmaker. The Roles of Men and Women in Eskimo Culture.

C.2 150 Jacobsen, N. King, and P. P. Sveistrup. Title tr. Trade and Culture Along the Arctic Circle.

E.3-1 General, Historical and Comparative Studies

E.3-1 254 Bergsland, Knut. "Kleinschmidt Centennial 14: Aleut Demonstratives and the Aleut-Eskimo Relationship." (International Journal of American Linguistics, 1951, V. 17, No. 3, pp. 167-79.) Contains linguistic study with conclusion that structurally Aleut and Eskimo languages are very similar and there can be little doubt that both are closely related.

C.2-4 187 Birket-Smith, Kaj. The Eskimo Collections in the National Museum.

C.2-4 186 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Title tr. Among Eskimos and Indians in Alaska.

B.1-6 88 Carrighar, Sally. Unalakleet, "Alaska."

E.3-1 255 Forbes, Sherman. "Not Quite Capable." (Alaska Life, November 1943, V. 6, No. 11, pp. 15-18, illus.) Discussion of the Alaskan Eskimo and Indian in social conditions of modern times.

E.3-1 256 Hammerich, L. L. "Kleinschmidt Centennial VI: Can Eskimo be Related to Indo-European?" (International Journal of American Linguistics, 1951, V. 17, No. 4, pp. 217-223.) Contains critical considerations of theories of Uhlenbeck and Thalbitzer who agreed upon some 60 cases of verbal similarities showing relations of some kind or other. The author concludes that the question of linguistic relationship of Eskimo to Indo-European could not till now be answered affirmatively, and cooperation of many linguists will be needed to solve the problem definitely because American-Indian and Paleo-Asiatic languages are also involved.

C.2-1 165 Honigmann, John J. "Social Networks in Great Whale River."

A. 17 Jenness, Diamond. "Ethnological Problems of Arctic America."

A. 19 Konig, Herbert. Title tr. "Remarks about Japanese Influence on the Eskimos."

A. 20 Koppers, Wilhelm. Title tr. Eskimo - Mongoloid Elements Among the Pre-Aryan Inhabitants of the British Isles.


A. 23 Laughlin, William S. "Contemporary Problems in the Anthropology of Southern Alaska."

A. 22 Laughlin, William S. "The Aleut-Eskimo Community."

E.3-1 257 Marsh, Gordon and M. Swadesh. "Kleinschmidt Centennial V: Eskimo Aleut Correspondences." (International Journal of American Linguistics, 1951, V. 17, No. 4, pp. 209-216.) Contains linguistic study, listing 140 comparisons for which the authors were able to reconstruct the Proto Eskimo-Aleut form. The authors have little doubt of the common origin of both languages, although the specific vocabulary correspondences are not too easy to find; this indicates that Eskimo and Aleut have been diverging for a long time.


D. 222 Van Den Steenhoven, Geert. Legal Concepts Among the Netsilik Eskimos of Pelly Bay, N.W.T.


E.3-2 Education and Socio-Economic Position

B.I 33 Black, J. M. and A. J. Boxer, "Bridging the Gap at Yellowknife."

B.I-6 88 Carrighar, Sally. Unalakleet, "Alaska."

E.3-1 255 Forbes, Sherman, "Not Quite Capable."


B.I 47 White, Gavin. "Canadian Apartheid."

E.3-3 Teachers in Schools


B.I 33 Black, J. M. and A. J. Boxer, "Bridging the Gap at Yellowknife."


B.I-6 91 Fuglsang-Damgaard, A. Title tr. "The Schools System."


B.I-1 67 Malach, Roman. "So You Want to Teach."


F. General Background Studies and Sources


E.I 229 Rink, Hinrich Johannes. The Eskimo Tribes.

E.I 231 Weyer, Edward Moffat. The Eskimos; Their Environment and Folkways.

F.I Comprehensive


A. 2 Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland.


F.I 262  Barrow, John. Voyages of Discovery and Research Within the Arctic Regions from the Year 1818 to the Present Time. London, 1846.


A. 7  Birket-Smith, Kaj. Primitive Peoples.

C.2 144  Birket-Smith, Kaj. The Eskimos.

C.2-4 189  Chamberlain, A. F. "Eskimo Race and Language."


F.I 266  Franklin, Sir John. Narrative of a Second Expedition to the Shores of the Polar Sea in the Years, 1825, 1826, and 1827...Including an Account of Progress of a Detachment to the Eastward by John Richardson. London: John Murray, 1828.


A. 14  Gessain, Robert. Title tr. The Eskimos from Greenland to Alaska.


C.2 147  Giffin, Naomi Musmaker. The Roles of Men and Women in Eskimo Culture.


C.2 150 Jacobsen, N. Kingo and P. P. Sveistrup. Title tr. Trade and Culture Along the Arctic Circle.


C.2-5 202 Juel, Eric. "Notes on Seal Hunting Ceremonialism in the Arctic."


A. 30 Swanton, John Reed. The Indian Tribes of North America.

F.2 Alaska


F.2 278 Bogoraz, Vladimir Germanovich. Title tr. The Social Organization of the American Eskimos. Contains a critical analysis of the major works of American and European anthropologists on the Eskimo, particularly Knud Rasmussen, Kaj Birket-Smith and Franz Boas. The author attempts to apply the Soviet theoretical approach to the material, giving extensive comparative data, and attempts to reconstruct from the other writers the social organization of the Eskimo.


C.2 151 Lantis, M. "Alaskan Eskimo Cultural Values."


F.3 282 Adams, John Quincy. Settlements of the Northeastern Canadian Arctic. (Geographical Review, January, 1941, V. 31, pp. 112-26.) Notes on establishing sovereignty over the Canadian Arctic Island, descriptions of the founding, use and activities of Craig Harbour on Ellesmere Island, Arctic Bay on northern and Pangnirtung on southern Baffin Island; remarks on acculturation of the Eskimos.


A. 13 Fried, Jacob. (ed.) "A Survey of the Aboriginal Populations of Quebec and Labrador."

F.3 291 Gibson, William. Sir John Franklin's Last Voyage. (Beaver, outfit 268 (1), June 1937, 44-75.) Reprinted.

F.3 292 Godsell, P. H. Red Hunters of the Snows. London, Hale, 1938. 30 years experience with primitive Indian and Eskimo tribes of the Canadian Arctic, with a brief history of the early contact between the white fur traders and aborigines.

F.3 294  Haig-Thomas, David.  Expedition to Ellesmere Island, 1937-38.  (Geographical Journal, XCV (4), April, 1940, 265-77.)


F.3 296  Jenness, Diamond.  The Indians of Canada.  Ottawa, King's Printer, 1932, X, 446P., col. front illus. col. plates.  (Canada. National Museum, Bulletin 65.)  Basic work, based on the author's field investigations, study of the literature, museum specimens, etc.  Contains chapters on language, economic conditions, food resources, hunting and fishing, dress, dwellings, transportation, trade, social life and organization, religion, folklore, art, archeology; on Indian origins and relations with white people; also chapters on tribal groups including...and Eskimos.

F.3 297  Jenness, D.  The Life of the Copper Eskimos.  Ottawa:  King's Printer, 1922-23.  79P.

F. 3 298  Jenness, Diamond.  A New Eskimo Culture in Hudson Bay.  (Geographical Review, XV (3), July, 1925, 428-37.)


A. 18  Kleivan, Helge.  "Labrador in the Casting Ladle; Features of a Cultural Change."  (Trans. title)

F. 3 300  Ledyard, Gleason H.  And to the Eskimos.  Chicago:  Moody Press, 1958, 254P.  Experiences of missionary pair working since 1940's mainly among Caribour Eskimos.  Living conditions, customs, beliefs and cultural changes among the Eskimos are described.


E.2-1 243 Mowat, Farley. People of the Deer.


C.2-1 176 Quimby, George I. Jr. "The Manitanik Eskimo Culture of East Hudson's Bay."


F.3 312 Schultz, John Christian. "The Inuitis of our Arctic Coast." Royal Society of Canada, Transactions, 1894 pub. 1895, V. 12, sect. 2, pp. 113-34. Description of the customs, implements, dwellings, beliefs, and origin of the Eskimo along the Canadian Arctic coasts.

E.2 235 Smith, Norman I. "What's New in the North?"


F.4  Greenland

C.I 137  Bellebon, Dr. and J. H. Guerault.  Title tr.  The Eskimos of Greenland; Their Race, Physical and Moral Characteristics, Hygiene and Common Diseases.

F.4 315  Birket-Smith, Kaj.  "The History of Ethnology in Denmark."  Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland.  Journal 1952, V. 32, Pt. 2, pp. 115-27.  Includes (pp. 119-21) a chapter "Greenland and Eskimo Research" in which Danish scholars' works on Greenland and the Eskimos are evaluated and an extensive bibliography is given.

F.4 316  Borberg, Finn.  Title tr.  "The Journalist and Greenland."  (Grønland, May 1957, Nr. 5, pp. 181-89, illus.)  Recommends institution of an annual scholarship to enable Danish journalists to study Greenland affairs on the spot.  The difficulties of writing about Greenland without having visited it are exemplified from the author's experience.


A. 8  Bryant, Henry Grier.  "Notes on the Most Northern Eskimos."


F.4 317  Gad, Ginn.  Title tr.  The History of Greenland.  A survey from about 1500 to 1945 (København, Ejnar Munksgaarde, Forlag, 1946) - An historical survey from about 1500 to 1945.

C.2-4 192  Holm, Gustav Frederik.  "Ethnological Sketch of the Angmagssalik Eskimo."

F.4 318  Malurie, Jean.  The Last Kings of Thule; A Year Among the Polar Eskimos of Greenland.  New York:  Crowell, 1956, 295P.


F.4 320  Rasmussen, Hølder.  Title tr.  Greenland and its Problems.  København, Det Danske Forlag, 1947, 91 P.  Informative pamphlet outlining the nature and population of Greenland, history of the Greenland trade, local and Danish administration, social conditions, literature, resources and products, conditions during and after World War II, and present strategic significance; with notes on selected publications (about 30 items) concerning Greenland's history and social conditions.


G. Education in Relation to Socio-Cultural Change
   1. The Social Consequences of Education

C.2-1 153 Adams, John Quincy. "Settlements of the Northeastern Canadian Arctic."

C.2-5 198 Balle, K. "The Church of Greenland of the Present Day."

B.I-7 100 Berthelsen, C. H. R. "Greenland Cultural Traditions in Relation to Educational Work Today."

C.2-3 180 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Title tr. *Eskimos*.

B.I-2 73 Bugge, Aage and M. Gam. Title tr. "School Problems in Greenland."

C.2-4 188 Bugge, Aage. The Clash Between Old and New in Greenlandic Way of Thinking. (Trans. title)


G.I 326 Duchaine, William J. "Whither Our Eskimos?" (Forest and Outdoors, May 1938, V. 34, pp. 134-136, 155.) Popular account of the present day plight of the Canadian Eskimos, in process of acculturation.

C.2-4 191 Flint, Maurice S. *The Arctic Land of Snowmen*.

G.I 328 Flucke, A. F. "Whither the Eskimo?" *North*, Vol. X, Nu. 1, Jan.-Feb., 1963, pp. 17-23. The author suggest that unless speedier and more efficient acculturation processes for the Eskimo are set in motion, the Eskimo will only be capable of menial tasks in 10 - 20 years time.

C.2 146 Freuchen, Peter. "Out of the Stone Age."

B.I-7 103 Gad, Finn. Title tr. "The Language Situation in Greenland."

B.I 41 Grantham, E. N. Education Goes North.

C.2-1 162 Harrison, Phyllis. "Eskimos in Transition."

B.I-1 64 Hill, Bob. "The Last Frontier."

D. 218 Hughes, C. C. An Eskimo Village in the Modern World.


A. 22 Laughlin, William S. "The Aleut-Eskimo Community."

C.2-4 193 Lidegaard, Mads. "The Eskimo Language."

C.2-4 204 Menager, F. M. The Kingdom of the Seal.

B.I-7 106 Northwest Territories. Laws, Regulations, etc.

B.I-1 69 Phillips, R. A. K. "The Opening Door."

B.3-1 131 Pritchard, Gordon B. "Inuvik, Canada's New Arctic Town."


C.2-5 205 Repertoire Geographiques des missions Indiennes et Esquimaudes des Peres Oblate au Canada.

E.2-1 246 Robertson, Elizabeth Chant. "Family Allowances in the Canadian Arctic."

C.2-1 177 Spencer, Marietta B. "The Child in the Contemporary Culture of the Barrow Eskimo."

C.2-4 207 Turquetil, Arsene Louis Eugene. Bishop. "Have the Eskimo the Concept of a Supreme Being?"

B.I-1 71 Vallee, Frank G. "Opportunities Unlimited."

B.3-1 134 Verbaek, Maliaraq. Title tr. "Thoughts on Greenland's Cultural Density."

B.I-6 98 Winchell, Mary Edna. Home by the Bering Sea.


G.2 Problems of Integration

D.212 Balikci, Asen. Relations Inter-Ethniques à la Grande Rivière de la Baleine, Bai d'Hudson, 1957.

C.2-5 198 Balle, K. "The Church of Greenland of the Present Day."


C.2 144 Birket-Smith, Kaj. The Eskimos.


G.I 325 Chance, Norman A. "Culture Change and Integration: An Eskimo Example."


G.I 326 Duchaine, William J. "Integration in Alaska."

D.217 Ferguson, J. The Human Ecology and Social and Economic Change in the Community of Tuktoyaktuk, N.W.T.

G.I 327 Finnie, Richard. "Whither Our Eskimos?"

C.2-4 191 Flint, Maurice S. The Arctic Land of Snowmen.

G.I 328 Flucke, A. F. "Whither the Eskimo."

E.3-1 255 Forbes, Sherman, "Not; Quite Capable."

E.2-1 239 Frajkor, George. "Tentative d’Integration de 300 Esquimaux au Labrador."

C.2 146 Freuchen, Peter. "Out of the Stone Age."

B.I-7 103 Gad, Finn. Title tr. "The Language Situation in Greenland."

B.I 41 Grantham, E. N. Education Goes North.

C.2-6 211 Heller, Christine A. "Food and Dental Health."

G.I 329 Kent, R. L. "Vanishing Igloos."
Lantis, Margaret. "Security for Alaskan Eskimos."

Larsen, Helge Eybin. Title tr. The Greenlanders.


Northwest Territories. Laws, Regulations, etc.


Phillips, Bruce. "Fraternization Brings Happy Weddings Here."


Phillips, R. A. J. "Three is Not a Crowd." North, Vol. 9, No. 4, July-August, 1962, pp. 1-11. Author suggests that if Eskimos are to be completely assimilated it would be against accepted policies of Canadian development.

Rasmussen, Knud Johan Victor. "Adjustment of the Eskimos to European Civilization with Special Emphasis on the Alaskan Eskimos."

Robertson, Elizabeth Chant. "Family Allowances in the Canadian Arctic."

Spencer, Marietta B. "The Child in the Contemporary Culture of the Barrow Eskimo."

Thompson, Dorothy J. "The Eskimo Woman of Nome, Alaska and Her Changing Role and Status."

Verbaek, Maliaraq. Title tr. "Thoughts on Greenland's Cultural Destiny."

Whitefield, Terence John. "Anniapic and Me."


Yukon Territory. Committee on Education. Report.
APPENDIX I
CIRCULAR LETTER

As a research project in the Department of Educational Foundations and with the assistance of the Boreal Institute, University of Alberta, we are compiling an annotated bibliography on Eskimo education in Alaska, Canada, and Greenland. Although the frame of reference of the study is essentially a sociological one, we intend to include any studies that are relevant to the topic of Eskimo education. Tentatively, the subject headings of the bibliography are as follows:

1. Pre-literate Educational Patterns in Eskimo Communities
2. Educational Institutions
   A. Schools
   B. Post Secondary Education
   C. Adult Education
3. Social Aspects of Educability
   A. Genetic Limits to Educability
   B. Social Factors in Educational Performance
4. Ecological Studies
5. Educational and Social Structure
   A. Demography
   B. Economy
   C. Social Stratification
6. General Background Studies
7. Education in Relation to Socio-Cultural Change
   A. The Social Consequences of Education

At the present time we have compiled an annotated history of approximately five hundred general references; however, this is only a portion of the literature. We are anxious to include in the bibliography any materials published by your office that are not cited in the Arctic Bibliography. If some of your publications are in this category, would you let us know a reference source in which the articles are listed. If there is no such source available, would you forward to us a list of appropriate publications together with a brief commentary on their content. In order that the study be as complete as possible, your assistance in this project would be greatly appreciated.

We expect that a preliminary draft of the bibliography will be completed near the end of March, 1964. At that time we would be pleased to forward to you a copy of our report.

Your prompt attention to this request therefore will be greatly appreciated, and we hope, mutually beneficial.
APPENDIX II
INSTITUTIONS CONSULTED

1. American Geographical Society
2. Arctic-Antarctic Research Society, Leningrad
3. Arctic Institute of North America
4. Northern Service CBC
5. Department of Citizenship & Immigration, Canada
6. National Library, Canada
7. National Museum, Canada
8. Department of Northern Affairs, Canada
9. Arctic Institute - Catholic University of American, Washington, D.C.
10. Stefansson Collection, Dartmouth College Library
11. Indian-Eskimo Association of Canada
12. Institute for Northern Studies, University of Saskatchewan.
13. Centre d'etude Nordique, Université Laval
14. Institute of Polar Studies, Ohio State University
15. Arctic Health Research Centre, Anchorage, Alaska
16. F. H. West. Anthropological Papers, University of Alaska
17. Co-operative Extension Service, University of Alaska
18. Scott Polar Research Institute, Cambridge, England
APPENDIX III
SECONDARY SOURCES


The Beaver. Winnipeg: The Hudson's Bay Company. Quarterly.


North. Ottawa: Northern Administration Branch, Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources. Bi-Monthly.
