An Overview of the U.S. Department of Education's 2020–21 Civil Rights Data Collection

2020-21 Civil Rights Data Collection (CRDC)

U.S. Department of Education Office for Civil Rights

About the Civil Rights Data Collection

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The U.S. Department of Education's (ED) Office for Civil Rights (OCR) administers the Civil Rights Data Collection (CRDC), which is a mandatory survey of all public schools and school districts in the 50 states, Washington, D.C., and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. The CRDC gathers information about student access to educational programs, activities, and staff, and school climate factors, such as student discipline and harassment or bullying incidents, from public schools serving students in preschool through 12th grade. For the 2020-21 school year, the CRDC includes data from more than 17,000 school districts and 97,000 schools nationwide. For more information about the CRDC or to download the full CRDC public-use data file, please visit <u>https://civilrightsdata.ed.gov.htsdata.</u>

2020-21 CRDC Overview

School districts and other data submitters reported data on various topics for the 2020-21 school year, including:¹

Enrollment & Student Characteristics

- **Overall Student Enrollment**
- Preschool Enrollment
- IDEA & Section 504 Enrollment²
- English Learner Student Enrollment
- Student Retention

Teachers & School Support Staff

- Full-Time Equivalent Teachers
- **Teacher Certification**
- School Support Staff
- School Security Staff

School Climate

- Student Discipline
- Harassment or Bullying
- School Offenses
- School-related Arrests
- Referrals to Law Enforcement
- **Restraint & Seclusion**

School & School District Characteristics

- **Distance Education** Enrollment
- **Desegregation Plans**
- **Civil Rights Coordinators**
- **Justice Facilities**

Internet Access & Devices

Internet Connection

Courses & School Programs

- Science & Math Course Access and Passing
- Gifted & Talented Programs
- Dual Enrollment/Credit Programs
- English Language Instruction Educational Programs
- High School Equivalency Exam Preparation Programs
- Advanced Placement **Courses & International** Baccalaureate Programs
- SAT & ACT Test-taking
- Single-Sex Academic Classes
- Single-Sex Interscholastic Athletics
- Wi-Fi Enabled Devices

2020-21 CRDC Counts



2020-21 CRDC Process

The 2020-21 CRDC submission system opened to data submitters on December 13, 2021 and closed on April 8, 2022.

1. Survey Development

OCR plans for the collection by gathering feedback from members of the public through listening sessions and information collection requests, and prepares training materials and other OCR conducts various research resources.

5. Data Analysis & Reporting

6. Research & Evaluation

and evaluation projects to

support improvements for

future collections.

OCR analyzes all submitted data, prepares data files and their documentation, and drafts reports for release.

The **CRDC** process includes...

2. Pre-Collection

All school districts verify contact information to ensure they are included in the collection.

3. Data Collection

4. Post-Collection

OCR reviews all submitted data and reaches out to select school districts regarding data accuracy.

School districts submit and certify data in the CRDC online submission system.

For an analysis of national civil rights data submitted by schools and school districts for the 2020-21 CRDC, please see A First Look: Students' Access to Educational Opportunities in the *Nation's Public Schools,* available at <u>https://civilrightsdata.ed.gov</u>.

¹The CRDC is a district-level collection. Some states submit some or all data on behalf of their school districts, but school districts are required to certify the data. There is one exception: Florida is the only state that certifies data for all of its school districts.

² IDEA enrollment refers to students with disabilities who receive special education and related services under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act. Section 504 enrollment refers to students with disabilities who receive educational aids and services under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office for Civil Rights, 2020-21 Civil Rights Data Collection, released November 2023, available at https://civilrightsdata.ed.gov.

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OCR cautions readers and data users to consider the impact of the coronavirus pandemic on students and on educational conditions when comparing the 2020-21 CRDC to CRDCs from previous years.



For more information on the 2020-21 CRDC data quality efforts, review the User's Manual available at <u>https://civilrightsdata.ed.gov</u>.



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