# IOWA COMMUNITY COLLEGES TUITION & FEES

# Fiscal Year 2023





COMMUNITY COLLEGES & WORKFORCE PREPARATION



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#### **FY23 TUITION & FEES**

# **Executive Summary**

The annual community college tuition and fees report provides information about tuition and fees charged at each of Iowa's 15 community colleges. This report also provides trends in tuition and fees among Iowa's community colleges, sources of general operating revenue and comparisons among states and institutions.

For fiscal year (FY) 2023, average in-state tuition for students attending Iowa's community colleges is \$191.18 per credit hour, a 3.7 percent increase from last year, and average mandatory fees are \$14.90 per credit hour, up 0.2 percent from last year. Therefore, the average total in-state cost of enrollment (tuition plus fees) is \$206.08 per credit hour, which represents a 3.4 percent increase from last year.

Tuition and fees accounted for approximately 46.6 percent of community colleges' unrestricted operating revenue during FY 2021, the latest year for which data are available. This percentage peaked in FY2012 when tuition and fees accounted for 57.8 percent, and gradually decreased since then.

Nationally, provisional data from the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) suggest that Iowa's in-state cost of enrollment in FY 2021 (the latest year available) ranked in the 90th percentile. This indicates that Iowa's average cost of enrollment is greater than or equal to 90 percent of community colleges in the nation.

Regionally, Iowa had the second highest average cost of in-state enrollment in the region (\$5,593.06), following South Dakota (\$6,895.00). IPEDS data also suggest that the average total in-state enrollment cost at Iowa's community colleges was 14.1 percent higher than the regional average (\$4,903.67) during FY 2021.

Iowa Code stipulates that the highest tuition charged by Iowa's community colleges must be less than the lowest tuition charged at Iowa's public universities. In FY 2023, the highest community college in-state tuition for 24 credit hours (\$4,896.00) is 39.6 percent less than the lowest public university in-state tuition for the same number of credit hours (\$8,112.00).



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# **Tuition and Fees**

#### In-State (Resident) Tuition and Fees

Table 1 lists in-state tuition and fees for each community college during fiscal years 2022 and 2023. The average instate tuition and fees for this year is \$206.08 per credit hour, which is a 3.4 percent increase from last year. Hawkeye Community College has the lowest percentage increase in tuition and fees (1.2 percent) this fiscal year (FY 2023), whereas Kirkwood Community College has the highest percentage increase (7.5 percent). Although Iowa Western Community charges \$7.00 more per credit for FY2023, which is a 3.3 percent increase from last year, a tuition discount of \$7.00 will be applied to the Fall 2022 and Spring 2023 semester.

Focusing just on tuition, the average in-state tuition for FY 2023 is \$191.18, which represents a 3.7 percent increase over last year. As for mandatory fees, the maximum is the same as last year, but the average has increased by 0.2 percent.

#### TABLE. 1: IN-STATE TUITION AND MANDATORY FEES PER CREDIT HOUR BY COLLEGE

	FY 2022		FY 2023			Change		
College (Abbreviation)	Tuition (\$)	Fees (\$)	Total (\$)	Tuition (\$)	Fees (\$)	Total	(\$)	(%)
Northeast Iowa (NICC)	180.00	24.00	204.00	185.00	24.00	209.00	5.00	2.5%
North Iowa Area (NIACC)	171.75	27.25	199.00	179.25	27.25	206.50	7.50	3.8%
lowa Lakes (ILCC)	191.00	22.25	213.25	196.00	22.25	218.25	5.00	2.3%
Northwest (NCC)	183.00	28.00	211.00	194.00	28.00	222.00	11.00	5.2%
Iowa Central (ICCC)	184.00	24.00	208.00	192.50	24.00	216.50	8.50	4.1%
Iowa Valley (IVCCD)	184.00	26.00	210.00	190.00	26.00	216.00	6.00	2.9%
Hawkeye (HCC)	202.00	5.50	207.50	204.00	6.00	210.00	2.50	1.2%
Eastern Iowa (EICC)	179.00	0.00	179.00	187.00	0.00	187.00	8.00	4.5%
Kirkwood (KCC)	186.00	0.00	186.00	200.00	0.00	200.00	14.00	7.5%
Des Moines Area (DMACC)	174.00	0.00	174.00	178.00	0.00	178.00	4.00	2.3%
Western Iowa Tech (WITCC)	163.00	29.00	192.00	168.00	29.00	197.00	5.00	2.6%
Iowa Western (IWCC)	194.00	17.00	211.00	201.00	17.00	218.00	7.00	3.3%
Southwestern (SWCC)	189.00	13.00	202.00	198.00	13.00	211.00	9.00	4.5%
Indian Hills (IHCC)	190.00	0.00	190.00	195.00	0.00	195.00	5.00	2.6%
Southeastern (SCC)	196.00	7.00	203.00	200.00	7.00	207.00	4.00	2.0%
Minimum	163.00	0.00	174.00	168.00	0.00	178.00	2.50	1.2%
Median	184.00	17.00	203.00	194.00	17.00	209.00	6.00	2.9%
Maximum	202.00	29.00	213.25	204.00	29.00	222.00	14.00	7.5%
Average	184.45	14.87	199.32	191.18	14.90	206.08	6.77	3.5%
Std. Dev.	10.04	11.69	12.36	10.07	11.66	12.52	3.01	1.6%

# **Out-of-State (Non-Resident) Tuition and Fees**

Table 2 lists out-of-state tuition and fees for each community college during fiscal years 2022 and 2023. The average out-of-state tuition and fees for this year is \$250.48 per credit hour, which represents a 3.3 percent increase over last year. Hawkeye had the lowest change (0.2 percent) in their tuition and fees for out-of-state students this fiscal year, whereas Kirkwood Community College had the highest change with a 7.6 percent increase. Additionally, the average out-of-state tuition (only) is \$234.88 per credit hour for FY2023, indicating a 3.6 percent increase from last year.

#### TABLE. 2: OUT-OF-STATE TUITION AND MANDATORY FEES PER CREDIT HOUR BY COLLEGE

		FY 2022			FY 2023		Cha	nge
College (Abbreviation)	Tuition (\$)	Fees (\$)	Total (\$)	Tuition (\$)	Fees (\$)	Total (\$)	(\$)	(%)
Northeast Iowa (NICC)	204.00	24.00	228.00	209.00	24.00	233.00	5.00	2.2%
North Iowa Area (NIACC)	257.63	27.25	284.88	268.88	27.25	296.13	11.25	3.9%
lowa Lakes (ILCC)	202.00	22.25	224.25	210.00	22.25	232.25	8.00	3.6%
Northwest (NCC)	193.00	28.00	221.00	204.00	28.00	232.00	11.00	5.0%
Iowa Central (ICCC)	271.50	24.00	295.50	284.25	24.00	308.25	12.75	4.3%
Iowa Valley (IVCCD)								
Ellsworth	226.00	26.00	252.00	232.00	26.00	258.00	6.00	2.4%
Marshalltown	201.00	26.00	227.00	211.00	26.00	237.00	10.00	4.4%
Hawkeye (HCC)	221.00	5.50	226.50	221.00	6.00	227.00	0.50	0.2%
Eastern Iowa (EICC)	246.00	0.00	246.00	254.00	0.00	254.00	8.00	3.3%
Kirkwood (KCC)	249.00	0.00	249.00	268.00	0.00	268.00	19.00	7.6%
Des Moines Area (DMACC)	348.00	0.00	348.00	356.00	0.00	356.00	8.00	2.3%
Western Iowa Tech (WITCC)	164.00	29.00	193.00	169.00	29.00	198.00	5.00	2.6%
Iowa Western (IWCC)	199.00	17.00	216.00	206.00	17.00	223.00	7.00	3.2%
Southwestern (SWCC)	196.00	13.00	209.00	205.00	13.00	218.00	9.00	4.3%
Indian Hills (IHCC)	250.00	0.00	250.00	255.00	0.00	255.00	5.00	2.0%
Southeastern (SCC)	201.00	7.00	208.00	205.00	7.00	212.00	4.00	1.9%
Minimum	164.00	0.00	193.00	169.00	0.00	198.00	0.50	0.2%
Median	212.50	19.63	227.50	216.00	19.63	235.00	8.00	3.2%
Maximum	348.00	29.00	348.00	356.00	29.00	356.00	19.00	7.6%
Average	226.82	15.56	242.38	234.88	15.59	250.48	8.09	3.3%
Std. Dev.	43.47	11.63	39.08	44.80	11.60	40.59	4.26	1.7%

## **Other Out-of-State Tuition and Fees**

With the approval from Iowa Department of Education, a community college may establish a tuition rate for eligible non-residents that is lower than its standard non-resident tuition. Under this provision, the Department has approved the following requests:

- Iowa Lakes Community College, \$201.00 per credit hour for students who are residents of Minnesota.
- Northwest Iowa Community College, \$199.00 per credit hour for students who are residents of Minnesota, Nebraska or South Dakota.
- Iowa Central Community College, \$197.5.00 per credit hour for non-Iowa residents with a 3.0 GPA and above.
- Eastern Iowa Community Colleges, \$208.00 per credit hour for students who are residents of adjacent Illinois counties.

# **Online Tuition**

State policy allows community colleges to establish separate tuition rates for distance education courses that are delivered by the Iowa Community College Online Consortium (ICCOC) according to an agreement approved by the Iowa Department of Education. Under this agreement ICCOC sets tuition and fees for online courses on behalf of its members.\* For FY 2023, ICCOC set tuition and fees at \$208.00 per credit hour. Community colleges that do not participate in the consortium set their own tuition and fees for online courses.

## **Mandatory Fees**

Table 3, on the following page, itemizes mandatory fees that are typically assessed per credit hour at each of Iowa's 15 community colleges. Mandatory fees do not include fees assessed for specific programs such as nursing or welding.

Hawkeye Community College increased their mandatory fees by 50 cents, which is 9.1 percent increase from last year. Ten other community colleges made no net changes to their fee schedules. Four community colleges—Des Moines Area, Eastern Iowa, Indian Hills and Kirkwood—continued to assess no mandatory fees per credit hour. Among those colleges that do assess mandatory fees per credit hour, Western Iowa Tech has the highest (\$29.00 per credit hour) and Hawkeye Community College has the lowest (\$6.00 per credit hour). Although Kirkwood Community College has no mandatory fees per credit hour, the college does assess a \$50.00 technology fee per semester. In addition to a \$24.00 student fees per credit, Northeast Iowa Community College charges a \$6.00 technology fee per course.

		Amount (\$)		Change	
College	Description	FY2022	FY2023		
Northeast Iowa	General	24.00	24.00	0.0%	
North Iowa Area	Material/Lab/Supplies	12.00	12.00	0.0%	
	Student activities	4.50	4.50	0.0%	
	Technology	10.75	10.75	0.0%	
Iowa Lakes	Activity	2.25	2.25	0.0%	
	General	10.00	10.00	0.0%	
	Technology	10.00	10.00	0.0%	
Northwest Iowa	Course	10.00	10.00	0.0%	
	Student	10.00	10.00	0.0%	
	Technology	8.00	8.00	0.0%	
Iowa Central	Student	24.00	24.00	0.0%	
Iowa Valley	Facility	2.00	2.00	0.0%	
	Materials/Technology	18.50	18.50	0.0%	
	Student	5.50	5.50	0.0%	
Hawkeye	Student activity & Computer	5.50	6.00	9.1%	
Eastern Iowa	No fees	0.00	0.00	0.0%	
Kirkwood	No fees	0.00	0.00	0.0%	
Des Moines Area	No fees	0.00	0.00	0.0%	
Western Iowa Tech	US Student Fee	29.00	29.00	0.0%	
Iowa Western	College service	17.00	17.00	0.0%	
Southwestern	Service/Technology	13.00	13.00	0.0%	
Indian Hills	No fees	0.00	0.00	0.0%	
Southeastern	Technology	7.00	7.00	0.0%	

#### TABLE. 3: MANDATORY FEES PER SEMESTER CREDIT HOUR BY COLLEGE

\*The following community colleges are members of ICCOC: Eastern Iowa, Iowa Lakes, North Iowa Area, Northwest Iowa, Southeastern, Southwestern and Western Iowa Tech.

## **Cost of Enrollment**

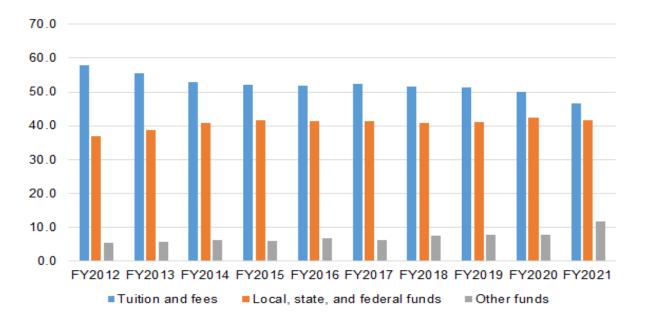
As previously stated, the sum of tuition and mandatory fees defines the cost of enrollment per credit hour. This cost does not include expenses such as books, room and board, transportation, or other additional fees. The average instate cost of enrollment per credit hour for FY 2023 is \$206.08 (Table 1). Among Iowa's 15 community colleges, Des Moines Area Community College (\$178.00) and Eastern Iowa Community Colleges (\$187.00) have the lowest costs of enrollment per credit hour. Neither college assesses mandatory fees, which helps minimize costs. By comparison, Northwest Iowa Community College has the highest cost of enrollment per credit hour (\$222.0), followed by Iowa Lakes Community College District (\$218.25).

During FY 2023, a full-time Iowa resident will pay between \$5,340.00 and \$6,660.00 for 30 semester credit hours, depending upon which community college the student attends. The average net change for total cost of in-state enrollment at an Iowa community college increased \$6.77 (3.4 percent) per credit hour from FY 2022.

### **Revenue Sources**

Primary revenue sources for public community colleges in Iowa are public funds (local, state, and federal) and tuition and fees, with tuition and fees accounting for the largest proportion. During FY 2021, the latest year for which data are available, tuition and fees accounted for 46.6 percent of total general operating revenue.

Figure 1 below illustrates how tuition and fees have fluctuated since FY 2012 in response to changes in funding from public and other sources. During FY 2012, tuition and fees accounted for 57.8 percent of total general operating revenue and this percentage gradually decreased since then.



#### FIGURE. 1: TEN-YEAR TREND OF REVENUE SOURCES AS PERCENTAGES OF TOTAL

### Comparisons

National and regional comparisons are based upon provisional IPEDS data collected from 906 public two-year institutions that award associate degrees [2]. FY 2021 is the latest year available for this report.

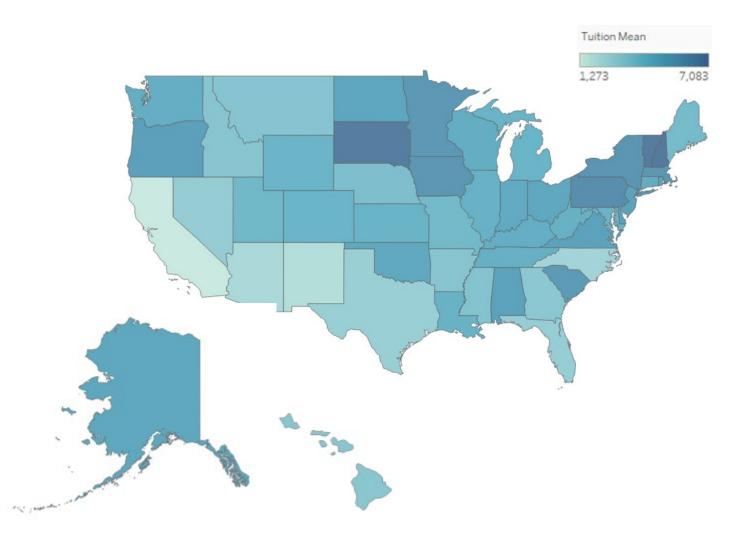
Some states allow community colleges to set tuition and fees depending upon whether a student lives within a college district (in-district); outside the district, but within the state (in-state); or outside the state (out-of-state). Using the lowest applicable classification for a given community college, IPEDS calculates total tuition and fees based upon 30 semester credit hours per academic year. For purposes of this section, "in-state" encompasses IPEDS "in-district" and "in-state".

For institutional comparisons, data for Iowa's public universities were collected from current and historical tuition tables published by the Iowa Board of Regents [3]. Data for Iowa's community colleges were collected from an annual survey of community college business officers and from historical records available from the Iowa Department of Education [1].

# National

According to IPEDS data, the average annual in-state total cost of enrollment in Iowa during FY 2021 was \$ 5,593.06, placing Iowa in the 90th percentile. This means Iowa's average annual in-state total cost of enrollment was greater than or equal to 90 percent of all reporting states. The national average was \$4,318.42.

Figure 2 shows a color-range distribution of average total in-state costs of enrollment for 30 semester hours in FY 2021, with darker color representing the highest cost of enrollment. New Hampshire (\$7,082.57), Vermont (\$6,920.00), and South Dakota (\$6,895.00) had the highest average total costs of in-state enrollment. By comparison, California (\$1,272.98), New Mexico (\$1,902.42), and Arizona (\$2,201.90) had the lowest averages.



### FIGURE. 2: FY 2020 DISTRIBUTION OF AVERAGE ANNUAL TOTAL COST OF IN-STATE ENROLLMENT

# Regional

Provisional 2021 data from IPEDS [2], shown in Table 4, suggest that Iowa had the second highest average cost of in-state enrollment in the region (\$5,593.06), following South Dakota (\$6,895.00). Nebraska (\$3,589.75) and Missouri (\$3,883.21) had the lowest regional averages.

#### TABLE. 4: REGIONAL AVERAGE TOTAL COST OF IN-DISTRICT ENROLLMENT (\$) FOR 30 SEMESTER CREDIT HOURS PER ACADEMIC YEAR

Fiscal year	IA	IL	MN	MO	NE	SD	WI
2017	\$4,924.81	\$3,786.15	\$5,253.87	\$3,163.79	\$3,339.88	\$5,691.60	\$4,368.12
2018	\$5,082.31	\$3,975.63	\$5,325.42	\$3,437.64	\$3,495.88	\$5,947.20	\$4,403.76
2019	\$5,298.31	\$4,072.40	\$5,334.58	\$3,522.43	\$3,506.38	\$6,082.40	\$4,444.53
2020	\$5,462.56	\$4,146.02	\$5,494.16	\$3,722.50	\$3,518.75	\$6,334.00	\$4,459.31
2021	\$5,593.00	\$4,309.67	\$5,533.61	\$3,883.21	\$3,589.75	\$6,895.00	\$4,521.44

Source: [2] Note: Base per-credit-hour tuition for Iowa's public universities is derived from 24 semester credit hours per academic year.

In terms of average percentage change in the region, South Dakota had the highest average percentage which is 8.9 percent followed by Missouri (4.3 percent) and Illinois (4.0 percent). Minnesota had the lowest average percentage change (0.7 percent) from FY2020-FY2021.

### Institutional

Iowa Code §260C.14 §§2 [4] states that "tuition for residents of Iowa shall not exceed the lowest tuition rate per semester, or the equivalent, charged by an institution of higher education under the state board of regents for a full-time resident student." Table 5 illustrates Iowa's compliance with this requirement. In FY 2022, the highest tuition per credit hour at Iowa community colleges (\$204.00) is 39.6 percent lower than the lowest base tuition at Iowa's public universities (\$338.00).

# TABLE. 5: COMPARISON OF IN-STATE TUITION PER SEMESTER CREDIT HOUR BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION

FY	Community Colleges (Highest, \$)	Public Universities (Lowest, \$)
2019	181.00	320.00
2020	187.00	320.00
2021	192.00	320.00
2022	202.00	325.00
2023	204.00	338.00

Source: [1] Note: Base per-credit-hour tuition for Iowa's public universities is derived from 24 semester credit hours per academic year.

The average cost of in-state enrollment (tuition plus fees) per credit hour at Iowa's community colleges increased from \$182.57 in FY 2019 to \$206.08 in FY 2022 (Table 6), representing a 12.9 percent increase. This is equivalent to an annualized rate of 3.1 percent. During the same time period, average cost of in-state enrollment at Iowa's public universities increased 9.9 percent, from \$377.68 per credit hour to \$415.00 per credit hour. This is equivalent to an annualized rate of 2.4 percent.

# TABLE. 6: AVERAGE PER-CREDIT-HOUR COST OF IN-STATE ENROLLMENT (\$) BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION

Fiscal Year	Community Colleges	Public Universities
2019	182.57	377.68
2020	188.57	387.00
2021	194.48	387.00
2022	199.32	398.00
2023	206.08	415.00

Source: [1] Note: Average per-credit-hour cost of in-state enrollment for Iowa's public universities is derived from 24 semester credit hours per academic year.



### References

[1] Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System. IPEDS Data Center. Retrieved from http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds/datacenter/ login.aspx on July 22, 2022.

[2] Iowa Board of Regents. Index of reports. Retrieved from http://www.regents. iowa.gov/Reports/reports.html#T on August 2022.







# **COMMUNITY COLLEGES & WORKFORCE PREPARATION** *PROSPERITY THROUGH EDUCATION*

The Division of Community Colleges and Workforce Preparation within the Iowa Department of Education administers a variety of diverse programs that enhance Iowa's educational system and help to prepare a skilled and knowledgeable workforce. Divided between two bureaus — the Bureau of Community Colleges and the Bureau of Career and Technical Education — the Division is committed to providing and supporting opportunities for lifelong learning. In addition to working with Iowa's 15 public community colleges on state accreditation, program approval, equity review, and data reporting, guidance is also provided in the areas of career and technical education, workforce training and economic development, adult education and literacy, military education, the state mandated OWI education program, the GAP Tuition and PACE programs, Senior Year Plus and the Statewide Intermediary Network **Program**