A M С C

 A
 M
 E
 R
 I
 C
 A
 N
 A
 C
 A
 D
 E
 M
 Y
 O
 F

 I
 A
 D
 E
 M
 Y
 O
 F
 R
 I
 G
 I
 G
 N

 I
 A
 T
 I
 O
 N
 O
 F
 R
 I
 G
 I
 G
 N
 A
 N

 I
 A
 T
 I
 O
 N
 C
 A
 M
 E
 R
 I
 C
 A
 N
 A

 S
 O
 C
 I
 A
 T
 I
 O
 N
 A
 M
 E
 R
 I
 C
 A
 N

 S
 O
 C
 I
 A
 T
 I
 O
 N
 A
 S
 S
 O
 C
 I
 A
 N

 A
 M
 E
 R
 I
 C
 A
 N
 A
 S
 S
 O
 C
 I
 A
 N
 I
 I
 O
 N
 I
 I
 I
 I
 I
 I
 I
 I
 I
 I
 I
 I
 I</t

American Council of Learned Societies

# ANNUAL REPORT

for the years

2006-2007 and 2005-2006



 S
 A
 N
 D
 S
 C
 I
 E
 N
 C
 E
 N
 A
 M
 E
 R
 I
 C
 A
 N
 A
 M
 E
 N
 I
 C
 A
 N
 C
 A
 N
 C
 E
 N
 A
 N
 I
 I
 R
 O
 C
 I
 C
 A
 N
 A
 N
 T
 I
 R
 O
 C
 I
 A
 N
 C
 I
 A
 N
 A
 N
 C
 I
 A
 N
 C
 I
 A
 N
 C
 I
 A
 N
 C
 I
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N
 A
 N

The American Council of Learned Societies is a private non-profit federation of national scholarly organizations. The Council consists of a 15-member Board of Directors and one Delegate from each constituent society. The principal administrative officer of each society participates in the Conference of Administrative Officers (CAO).

## CONTENTS

- 1 A MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT
- 2 INTRODUCTION
- **3 AIDING RESEARCH**
- **3 STRENGTHENING RELATIONS AMONG SOCIETIES**
- 4 INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARSHIP
- 4 SCHOLARLY COMMUNICATION
- 5 ANNUAL MEETING
- 5 FUNDING
- 6 ACLS MEMBER SOCIETIES
- 8 INDIVIDUAL GIVING TO ACLS
- 9 for 2007
- 13 for 2006
- 17 ACLS FELLOWS AND GRANTEES
- 18 for 2007
- 35 for 2006
- 48 ACLS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for 2007 and 2006
- 62 ACLS BOARD OF DIRECTORS
- 62 ACLS STAFF

## A MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT

"What the humanities are concerned with is keeping alive our heritage, re-examining and re-interpreting it so that it remains a living heritage, seeking to understand human nature through its past experience and achievements, and seeking to enhance our capacity to understand and enjoy the work of the wisest and most imaginative of mankind thus far." ACLS President Frederick H. Burkhardt spoke those words when testifying before Congress in favor of creating the National Endowment for the Humanities in 1965. Not only did he help establish the NEH; Fred had essentially re-founded ACLS when he became the Council's first president in 1957 and rescued it from insolvency. ACLS has achieved much since, and we therefore pay just tribute to Fred Burkhardt, who died in September 2007 at the age of 95. We dedicate this first of a new series of annual reports to his memory.

Supporting the exemplary work of dedicated researchers is one way by which ACLS carries out its mission of advancing humanistic studies. In 2006 and 2007, ACLS awarded \$17.78 million in fellowships and grants to 512 scholars. This demonstrates the progress of the Fellowship Development Campaign, begun in 1997 to increase the size and scope of our fellowship offerings. Those offerings include both our endowed fellowships and programs targeting sequential career stages. In 2006, with a major grant from The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, ACLS initiated the Early Career Fellowships, which aid rising scholars as they complete their dissertations and transition to research careers.



Our international programs, by awarding fellowships through transnational peer-review structures, support both individual scholars and scholarly communities. The Humanities Program in Belarus, Russia and Ukraine has catalyzed a new association of humanities scholars—a new learned society—in that region. In 2005, ACLS and the Henry Luce Foundation began a joint initiative to strengthen the study of East and Southeast Asian archaeology and early history on both sides of the Pacific, with ACLS awarding fellowships to individuals and the Luce Foundation making grants to institutions.

Communities depend upon communication, and communication is evermore digital. In 2006, the ACLS Commission on Cyberinfrastructure in the Humanities and Social Sciences issued *Our Cultural Commonwealth*, a report that provides a framework for investments in new technologies that produce new knowledge. Our own experiment with new forms of scholarly communication has proven successful; in 2007, the ACLS History E-Book Project expanded into the Humanities E-Book collection. ACLS fellowships incubate advances in this area. In 1965, ACLS funded scholars whose projects experimented with "computer-aided research in the humanities." Today, a generous grant from the Mellon Foundation allows ACLS to offer Digital Innovation Fellowships.

This report can provide only the briefest summaries of activities and the essential lists of scholars we have honored with fellowships; individuals and organizations who have honored ACLS with their generosity; our financial statements; and rosters of our member societies, board members, and staff. Fuller information is available at www.acls.org. I particularly encourage you to read the descriptions of ACLS Fellows' projects and publications; their work is the best indicator of the vibrancy of the humanities as a living heritage.

For President Yu's Reports to the Council, see www.acls.org/talks.

## INTRODUCTION

ACLS provides the humanities and related social sciences with leadership, opportunities for innovation, and national and international representation. The American Council of Learned Societies was created in 1919 to represent the United States in the Union Académique Internationale. Its mission is "the advancement of humanistic studies in all fields of the humanities and social sciences and the maintenance and strengthening of national societies dedicated to those studies."



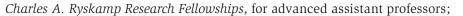
#### AIDING RESEARCH

ACLS offers fellowships and grants in more than a dozen programs for research in the humanities and related social sciences at the doctoral and postdoctoral levels. In 2008, the Council will provide more than \$9 million in fellowship stipends and other awards, supporting scholars at all stages of their careers. In the 2006-07 competition year, ACLS introduced the Mellon/ACLS Early Career Fellowship Program, designed to provide support for young scholars to complete their dissertation, and, later, to advance their research after being awarded the Ph.D. The first Dissertation Completion Fellowships were awarded to 65 doctoral candidates in 2007.

ACLS programs include:

ACLS Fellowships, our central program, supporting research for completion of a major piece of scholarly work;

For more information on ACLS Fellowships and Grants,



Frederick Burkhardt Residential Fellowships for Recently Tenured Scholars, supporting recently tenured scholars to work on a long-term, unusually ambitious projects at a national research center; and

ACLS Digital Innovation Fellowships, supporting work on a major scholarly project that takes a digital form.



## STRENGTHENING RELATIONS AMONG SOCIETIES

ACLS Annual Meeting

The 69 member learned societies of ACLS are national or international organizations in the humanities and related social sciences. The Conference of Administrative Officers (CAO) serves as the primary vehicle for maintaining and enhancing relationships among the societies and between the societies and ACLS. The CAO convenes twice each year to address concerns common to the community of humanistic scholars, particularly issues related to maintaining and improving conditions for research, education, and communication among scholars. The 2006 CAO meeting was held in Kansas City; the 2005 meeting, in San Jose.

see www.acls.org/fellowships.

From left: Edward M. Hundert, president, Case Western Reserve University; Thomas Mallon, deputy chairman, National Endowment for the Humanities; Pauline Yu; and Don Michael Randel, president-elect, The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation; president, University of Chicago.

For more information on ACLS member societies. affiliates, and associates, see www.acls.org/membership.

#### INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARSHIP

ACLS was founded in 1919 to represent the United States in the Union Académique Internationale and continues to promote international scholarship. The Humanities Program in Belarus, Russia, and Ukraine distributes grants to individual scholars to sustain individuals doing exemplary work so as to ensure future leadership in the humanities. Other programs offering aid to international scholars include Chinese Fellowships for Scholarly Development, Luce/ACLS Grants to Individuals in East and Southeast Asian Archaeology and History, and New Perspectives on Chinese Culture and Society. The Center for Educational Exchange with Vietnam, a subsidiary organization, administers and supports educational and academic exchanges between Vietnam and the United States.

For more information on ACLS-funded scholarship, see www.acls.org/awardees.



## SCHOLARLY COMMUNICATION

ACLS has a continuing interest in the problems of scholarly publication. The ACLS Commission on Cyberinfrastructure in the Humanities and Social Sciences released *Our Cultural Commonwealth* in fall 2006, a final report on its investigation into technology and humanistic research. It is a call to develop the cyberinfrastruture necessary for scholarship in the humanities and social sciences. Another initiative, the Social Science Translation Project, brought together a group of translators, editors, and social scientists to discuss problems arising from the translation of a variety of texts that employ social-scientific concepts. It produced *Guidelines for the Translation of Social Science Texts*, which was published in eight languages in 2006. In 2007, the History E-Book Project was renamed Humanities E-Book. The collection now consists of over 1,700 full-text titles offered by ACLS in collaboration with 12 learned societies and nearly 95 contributing publishers.

For more information on ACLS programs and initiatives, see www.acls.org/programs.



From left: Chad Gaffield, president, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada; Jody Ciufo, executive director, and Noreen Golfman, president, Canadian Federation for the Humanities and Social Sciences; Pauline Yu; and Jessica Jones Irons, executive director, and John Churchill, president, National Humanities Alliance.



#### ANNUAL MEETING

The annual meeting of the American Council of Learned Societies brings together delegates and administrative officers of our member societies, representatives of institutional associates and affiliates, and friends of ACLS from foundations, from government agencies, and from across the academic and public humanities. The 2007 annual meeting was held in Montreal, where Linda Nochlin delivered the 2007 Charles Homer Haskins Prize Lecture on "A Life of Learning." The 2006 lecture was delivered by Martin E. Marty at the annual meeting in Philadelphia. Both lectures are available in the ACLS *Occasional Paper* series. The 2006 annual meeting included the ACLS/ Association of American Universities Humanities Convocation, which focused on the AAU's report, *Reinvigorating the Humanities: Enhancing Research and Education on Campus and Beyond*.

For more information on ACLS annual meetings, see www.acls.org/annual\_meeting.

## FUNDING

ACLS is funded by public and private grants, endowment income, annual subscriptions from university and college associates, dues from constituent societies and affiliates, government contracts, and individual gifts. Launched in 1997, the Fellowship Development Campaign seeks contributions to enlarge the ACLS endowment devoted to fellowships and thereby to raise significantly fellowship stipends. In addition to the fellowship campaign, ACLS gratefully accepts contributions to funds that honor specific individuals whose work has advanced humanistic scholarship. Recent initiatives are the ACLS/Frederic E. Wakeman, Jr. Fellowship Fund for fellowships in Chinese history that, when fully endowed, will support a postdoctoral fellow of any rank in his honor; and contributions in memory of Frederick H. Burkhardt, president emeritus of ACLS, in support of *The Correspondence of Charles Darwin*.

For more information on ACLS funding, see www.acls.org/funding. MEMBER SOCIETIES OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES

#### ACLS MEMBER SOCIETIES

African Studies Association American Academy of Arts and Sciences American Academy of Religion American Anthropological Association American Antiquarian Society American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies American Association for the History of Medicine American Comparative Literature Association American Dialect Society American Economic Association American Folklore Society American Historical Association American Musicological Society American Numismatic Society American Oriental Society American Philological Association American Philosophical Association American Philosophical Society American Political Science Association American Psychological Association American Schools of Oriental Research American Society for Aesthetics American Society for Eighteenth-**Century Studies** American Society for Environmental History American Society for Legal History American Society for Theatre Research American Society of Church History American Society of Comparative Law American Society of International Law American Sociological Association American Studies Association Archaeological Institute of America Association for Asian Studies Association for Jewish Studies Association for the Advancement of **Baltic Studies** 

Association of American Geographers Association of American Law Schools Bibliographical Society of America College Art Association College Forum of the National Council of Teachers of English Dictionary Society of North America Economic History Association German Studies Association Hispanic Society of America History of Science Society International Center of Medieval Art Latin American Studies Association Law and Society Association Linguistic Society of America Medieval Academy of America Metaphysical Society of America Middle East Studies Association of North America Modern Language Association of America National Communication Association National Council on Public History North American Conference on British Studies Organization of American Historians Renaissance Society of America Sixteenth Century Society and Conference Society for American Music Society for Cinema and Media Studies Society for Ethnomusicology Society for French Historical Studies Society for Music Theory Society for the Advancement of Scandinavian Study

Society for the History of Technology Society of Architectural Historians Society of Biblical Literature Society of Dance History Scholars

For current membership and society profiles, see www.acls.org/societies. INDIVIDUAL GIVING TO THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES

FOR THE YEARS 2007 AND 2006

## INDIVIDUAL GIVING TO ACLS

ACLS gratefully acknowledges donations from the individuals listed below. If not otherwise designated, contributions go to the Fellowship Development Campaign. Stipends now range from \$30,000 to \$60,000, up from \$20,000 for all ranks in 1997 when the campaign was launched. Grants from the Mellon, Ford, Rockefeller, Hewlett, and other foundations; contributions from institutional associates; and gifts from ACLS fellows and other individuals continue to be critical to this campaign. These contributions helped us award fellowships totaling almost \$8.4 million to 232 United States scholars in 2007, with significant awards made to scholars abroad as well.

ACLS also gratefully accepts contributions to the following funds that honor specific individuals whose work has advanced humanistic scholarship:

- ACLS/John H. D'Arms Fund, for support of the ACLS Fellowship Program and initiatives identified with D'Arms's leadership in the humanities;
- ACLS/Oscar Handlin Fellowship in American History Fund, for support of a fellowship in American history;
- ACLS/Frederic E. Wakeman, Jr. Fellowship Fund, for support, when fully endowed, of a fellowship in Chinese history; and
- Fund in memory of Frederick H. Burkhardt, president emeritus of ACLS, for *The Correspondence of Charles Darwin*.

#### 2007 INDIVIDUAL GIVING

#### \$10,000-\$50,000

Oscar & Lilian Handlin • Charlotte Kuh & Roy Radner Lea Wakeman • Pauline Yu •

#### \$5,000-\$9,999

James Douglas & Sue Wakeman Farquhar • Stuart Sherman •

#### \$1,000-\$4,999

Bernard Bailyn • John P. Birkelund • Frederick M. Bohen • Mark C. Carnes Edith Clowes Stephen F. Cohen & Katrina vanden Heuvel • W. Robert Connor • Jonathan D. Culler D. Ronald Daniel Joseph W. Esherick • Edward L. Farmer • **Dolores Warwick Frese** Patrick Geary Richard D. Leppert Lydia Liu • P.E. MacAllister

Susan Mann Mary Patterson McPherson • Donald J. Munro Francis Oakley Robert O. Preyer in memory of Kathryn C. Preyer Arnold Rampersad • Rhoda Rappaport Jochen Schulte-Sasse • Nancy J. Vickers Scott L. Waugh • Steven C. Wheatley • Winokur Family Foundation Christoph Wolff • Daniel J. Wright • Ying-shih & Monica Yu • Madeleine H. Zelin •

#### \$500-\$999

Kwame Anthony Appiah Roger S. Bagnall Peter A. Benoliel & Willo Carey Sheila Biddle A. R. Braunmuller Caroline Walker Bynum • Eva Shan Chou Paul Cohen •

Tom & Verena Conley Deborah Davis • Mabel C. Donnelly Christina M. Gillis Norman Holland Cho-yun Hsu • Lynn A. Hunt & Margaret C. Jacob David Johnson David M. Kennedy Hugh Lee • Earl Lewis Herbert Mann Susan McClary Anne Middleton Henry A. Millon • Louise Mirrer David S. Nivison • Michael Nylan • Elizabeth J. Perry • Kent & Verna Richards Thomas P. Saine Barbara A. Shailor & Harry W. Blair II Carla H. Skodinski Patricia Mever Spacks The Carbetz Foundation, Inc. • A. Richard Turner •

Includes contributions to:

- ACLS/John H. D'Arms Fund
- ACLS/Oscar Handlin Fellowship in American History Fund
- ACLS/Frederic E. Wakeman, Jr. Fellowship Fund
- Fund in memory of Frederick H. Burkhardt, president emeritus of ACLS, for *The Correspondence of Charles Darwin*

For more information on donating to ACLS, see www.acls.org/giving.

## 2007 INDIVIDUAL GIVING CONTINUED

#### Under \$500

Hans Aarsleff • Arthur S. Abramson Ira R. Adams Julia Potter Adams • Nicholas Adams Percy G. Adams Craig E. Adcock Richard Philip Adelstein Richard J. Agee William R.H. Alexander Wye J. Allanbrook Paul Joel Alpers Philip A. Alperson Bruce J. Altshuler • James S. Amelang Albert Jay Ammerman Nancy T. Ammerman Margo Anderson Virginia DeJohn Anderson William L. Andrews Richard T. Antoun Gregory T. Armstrong Richard T. Arndt Walter L. Arnstein Abraham Ascher Albert Russell Ascoli James Axtell James O. Bailey James M. Baker Keith M. Baker Gordon Bakken Susan Ball • Anastasius C. Bandy James M. Banner Sandra T. Barnes Suzanne Wilson Barnett • Robert C. Baron Shahzad Bashir George F. Bass Susan & Nathan Beck • Charles R. Beitz Janis C. Bell Dan & Batshera Ben-Amos Thomas Bender • Jerry H. Bentley Karol Berger David M. Bergeron Ann L. T. Bergren • Avis Berman Constance Berman Ann Bermingham Michael H. Bernhard Judy B. Bernstein Michael A. Bernstein Mary Elizabeth Berry Don H. Bialostosky Thomas N. Bisson Harriet Blitzer Renate Blumenfeld-Kosinski Clifford Bob Alan L. Boegehold Theodore Bogdanos Patricia U. Bonomi Robert O. Bork Joseph Bosco Beverly Bossler Philip P. Boucher Thomas A. Brady, Jr. & Katherine G. Brady • Edward Branigan Michael Brintnall Sharon Broadley David Brody • Victor Brombert Peter P. Brooks Bernadette J. Brooten Edwin L. Brown Elizabeth A. R. Brown Marilyn Ruth Brown Matilda T. Bruckner Kristen Brustad Mr. & Mrs. Daniel Buchwald • Richard V. W. Buel Van Akin Burd Susan H. Bush Rebecca W. Bushnell Sara A. Butler Joseph Cady Walter B. Cahn William A. Camfield Robert S. Cantwell Dominic J. Capeci, Jr. Scott Carpenter & Anne Maple Vincent Carretta Peter J. Carroll • Mary J. Carruthers John S. Carson Holly A. Case Mary Ann Caws Peter J. Caws Wellington K. Chan Michael G. Chang • Herrick Chapman Pradyumna S. Chauhan • Peter Chelkowski Lucille Chia Stanley Chodorow Marilyn Chou • Matthew R. Christ Morten H. Christiansen Samuel C. Chu • Bathia Churgin Anna M. Cienciala Michael R. Clapper George Clark Jeanne Clarke John R. Clarke • Sally H. Clarke

John Clendenning Frank Clover Effie Papatzikou Cochran Albert Cohen Lizabeth Cohen Margaret Cohen Marshall Cohen • Theresa M. Coletti Judith Colton **Giles** Constable Noble David Cook Robert G. Cook Brian Cooney Wanda M. Corn Carol Anne Costabile-Heming Lucia H. S. Costigan William J. Courtenay David T. Courtwright Dario A. Covi George L. Cowgill Kathryn J. Crecelius Steven G. Crowell John E. Crowley • James Cruise Michael J. Curley Stephen B. Cushman David N. Damrosch Mary Rose D'Angelo John Dardess • Beth Darlington Judith F. Davidov Cathy N. Davidson Natalie Z. Davis Carl Dawson Wm. Theodore de Bary Margreta de Grazia John DeFrancis Geraldine DeLuca Charles Dempsey & Elizabeth Cropper • Sarah J. Deutsch Devin A. DeWeese Norma Diamond Dennis C. Dickerson Hanns-Bertold Dietz Wai Chee Dimock Linda J. Docherty Alice A. Donohue Susan B. Downey • Linda Downs Carol G. Duncan Jon Michael Dunn Richard S. & Mary Maples Dunn Connie C. Eble Margaret J. Ehrhart Richard Ekman Mark C. Elliott • Maria DeJ. & Richard S. Ellis Maud Ellmann Benjamin Elman •

Nan C. Enstad Hyman A. Enzer Harry B. Evans David Farber & Beth Bailey Diane G. Favro Rosemary G. Feal Seth Fein Elizabeth Anne Fenn Albert & Yi-tsi M. Feuerwerker Gabriel N. Finder Stephen E. Fix Raymond R. Fleming Reginald A. Foakes Jaroslav Folda Helene Foley • Neil Foley Lee W. Formwalt Robert T. Fortna Danielle M. Fosler-Lussier Stephen Foster Georgia Frank Yakira Frank Nancy Fraser in memory of **Richard Rorty** Russell A. Fraser Sarah E. Fraser • Candace Frede • Estelle Freedman Paul Freedman Jean M. French John D. French Linda & Marsha Frey Eben Friedman Bernard D. Frischer Charlotte Furth Ziva Galili G. Karl Galinsky • Bernard Gallin Margery A. Ganz James Gao • Marjorie Garber Rebecca A. Gates-Coon Daniel J. Geagan Helen A. Geagan Nina Rattner Gelbart • Christopher H. Gibbs Neal C. Gillespie • Bryan R. Gilliam Jean A. Givens Dorothy F. Glass Madeline Einhorn Glick Robert F. Goheen Sander Goldberg • Bertrand A. Goldgar Jan E. Goldstein Malcolm Goldstein Cristina Gonzalez Carma R. Gorman Seth R. Graebner William S. Graebner •

Jay B. Clayton

Harvey J. Graff Thomas & Ruth Green • Samuel Greengus Carol J. Greenhouse Allen W. Greer Justina Gregory James Grossman Jay Grossman Vivian R. Gruder Li Guo Oitao Guo • Anil K. Gupta Matthew C. Gutmann • Madelyn Gutwirth Marcel M. Gutwirth Daryl M. Hafter J. R. Hall Paul D. Halliday William W. Hallo Edward Handler Valerie Hansen • Paul R. Hanson • Lee Haring Kristine M. Harris William V. Harris • Susan Ashbrook Harvey Jane Hathaway Andree Hayum Katrina Hazzard-Donald John M. Headley John F. Heil Elizabeth K. Helsinger Standish Henning Christopher Herbert Sally T. Hillsman Frank Hole Michael Holquist Thomas C. Holt • Zaixin Hong • R. Stephen Humphrevs Constance Cain Hungerford Brian Hyer Allen F. Isaacman Richard & Dale Jacobs • Karl Jacoby Roger B. Jeans • Peter Jelavich James J. John Dale R. Johnson Herbert A. Johnson James W. Johnson Larry Eugene Jones Alyce A. Jordan William C. Jordan Lawrence A. Joseph Arthur A. Joyce Robert & Cristle Collins Judd Joan Judge Charles H. Kahn Michael C. Kalton

Amy K. Kaminsky Carolyn L. Karcher Peter J. Katzenstein Suzanne K. Kaufman David N. Keightley • Thomas F. Kelly Christopher Kendrick Edward Donald Kennedy Martin Kern Amalia Deborah Kessler Tamara S. Ketabgian Daniel J. Kevles Adeeb Khalid Philip S. Khoury • Hillel J. Kieval James F. Kilroy Anne S. Kimball Kathryn R. King Martha Kingsbury William & Yvette Kirby Gail Kligman George L. Kline David Knechtges Helmut Koester Richard H. Kohn • Paul A. C. Koistinen Claudia Koonz • Andrzej Korbonski Enno E. Kraehe Robert Kraft B. Robert Kreiser H. Peter Krosby Philip A. Kuhn Michael Kwass David E. Kyvig Naomi R. Lamoreaux Carol J. Lancaster George M. Landes Margot E. Landman • Marcia K. Landy Berel Lang Nicholas R. Lardy John A. Larkin Traugott Lawler Ellen S. Lazarus Eleanor Winsor Leach • Glenn Lesses Victoria Lindsay Levine Guenter Lewy Lillian M. Li • Ilene D. Lieberman Harry Liebersohn Francoise Lionnet Lawrence Lipking Charles H. Lippy Lester K. Little Irina Livezeanu James C. Livingston Rose-Carol Long Carla Lord

Robert B. Louden Howard P. Louthan Michèle Lowrie Joanne M. Lukitsh Melissa A. Macauley • Stephen R. MacKinnon • Jodi Magness • Victor H. Mair John E. Malmstad Vaishali Mamgain Peter J. Manning Jo Burr Margadant Irving Leonard Markovitz Charles E. Marks John F. Marszalek Donald J. Mastronarde Thomas J. Mathiesen E. Ann Matter Hayes Mauro Elaine Tyler May Woodford D. McClellan Richard C. McCoy Laurence B. McCullough James W. McGuire Elizabeth McKinsey Michael S. McPherson Michael R. McVaugh Dorothy M. Medlin Richard P. Meier Martin Meisel Ronald J. Mellor Esther Menn James H. Merrell Tobie S. Meyer-Fong Gretchen Mieszkowski Albert & Pamela Miller • Jacqueline T. Miller Randall M. Miller Nelson H. Minnich • Carl C. Monk David C. Montgomery David Chioni Moore Mark Morford Jo-Ann Morgan Anne McGee Morganstern Karl F. Morrison Ruth A. Mostern • Wesley T. Mott Robert J. Mulvaney Gonzalo Munevar Brenda Murphy Julia Killin Murray Kristen Olson Murtaugh James A.R. Nafziger Susan Naquin • Dana A. Nelson Robert S. Nelson Catherine Nesci Nancy D. Netzer Richard G. Newhauser

Evelyn S. Newlyn J. Alden Nichols James W. Nickel & Patricia D. White • William H. Nienhauser • Martha K. Norkunas Helen F. North • Laurie Nussdorfer John H. Oakley Josiah Ober George Dennis O'Brien Thomas A. O'Connor James H. O'Donnell James J. O'Donnell Alexander Orbach Sherry B. Ortner Martin Ostwald Jessie Ann Owens David L Palumbo-Liu Raymund A. Paredes Hyun Ok Park William J. Park Graham R. Parkes Dennis M. Patterson Robert O. Paxton Mary Pedley Jean A. Perkins Leeman L. Perkins Mary Elizabeth Perry Persian Heritage Foundation Willard Peterson • Carla Petievich & Kathryn Hansen Louise Pratt Pettit Geraldine M. Phipps David A. Pietz John A. Pinto Hans A. Pohlsander John Pollini Sheldon Pollock & Allison Busch David Pong Gerald J. Postema Sarah Pratt William H. Pritchard Julia Przybos Edward A. Purcell Michael C. J. Putnam • Ruth Anna Putnam Louis Putterman Eloise Quinones Keber Kurt A. Raaflaub Cynthia Radding S. Robert Ramsey Orest Ranum Benjamin Ravid Evelyn Sakakida Rawski • Luciano Rebav Wayne A. Rebhorn Marcus Rediker

### 2007 INDIVIDUAL GIVING CONTINUED

Theodore Reff Nancy F. Regalado James L. Rice Lawrence Richardson Melvin Richter • Thomas P. Riggio • David & Kathryn Ringrose Robert C. Ritchie Fred C. Robinson Geoffrey B. Robinson • Sally Dalton Robinson Margaret Cool Root Ellen & David Rosand David B. Rosen Charles M. Rosenberg Nathan S. Rosenstein • Morris Rossabi Martha T. Roth Robert A. Rothstein Richard H. Rouse David T. Roy • Catherine E. Rudder Norman Rudich Ioel A. Sachs Dominic M. Sachsenmaier • David Harris Sacks Donna L. Sadler Jeffrey L. Sammons Mark Sanders Paula Sanders Lucy Freeman Sandler Stephanie Sandler Jonathan D. Sarna • David C. Schaberg Richard Schechner Conrad Schirokauer William R. Schmalstieg W. Ronald Schuchard Albert J. Schutz Sanford Schwartz Russell & Ann Scott John Searle

Susan Seizer Judith L. Sensibar John W. Servos Judith R. Shapiro Claire Richter Sherman Daniel J. Sherman Shu-mei Shih Robert K. Shope Christina C. Simmons Robert L. Simon Kalyanakrishnan Sivaramakrishnan Kathleen Warner Slane Niall W. Slater Laura M. Slatkin Robert C. Sleigh H. Colin Slim Jocelyn Penny Small Joanna F. Handlin Smith • Martha Nell Smith Jane M. Snyder Dorothy J. Solinger • Otto Sonntag Jeffrey S. Sposato Peter Stansky •• Randolph Starn • Marc W. Steinberg Michael P. Steinberg Krister Stendahl Anne Fausto Sterling David M. Stern Josef J. Stern Milton R. Stern Steve J. Stern Damie Stillman Catharine R. Stimpson Gale Stokes Landon R. Storrs Frederick Stoutland John C. Street Sharon T. Strocchia Philippa Strum

Susan M. Stuard Jennifer L. Summit Eric J. Sundquist David L. Swartz Richard J. A. Talbert Marie Tanner Nathan Tarcov Linda Tarnay Thad W. Tate Petrus Wilhelmus Tax Donald Stewart Taylor Romeyn Taylor Timothy Taylor Emma Jinhua Teng • Armin & Mary Thies • Brook Thomas Lynn M. Thomas Leslie L. Threatte Cecelia Tichi Judith Tick Jeffrey H. Tigay Alan Z. Trachtenberg Thomas R. Trautmann • Kerry Tribe • Peter D. Trooboff Mary Trull Herbert F. Tucker James C. Turner • Peter L. Vallentyne Maura Velazquez-Castillo Helen H. Vendler Ezra Vogel • Betty & Gerry Volpe • Luanne von Schneidemesser Patricia Waddy Ann Prentice Wagner James D. Wallace Lindsay E. Waters Matthew Waters Andrew Kingsley Weatherhead David J. Weber Rudolph H. Weingartner

Margaret M. Weir Robert M. Weir Beth S. Wenger Luke Wenger • Edward Wheatley Peter White Robert & Marina Whitman • Ellen Bradford Widmer Matthew H. Wikander Robert C. Williams F. Roy Willis John E. Wills • Douglas L. Wilson Jean C. Wilson Joy D. Wiltenburg Brenda Wineapple James R. Wiseman Susan R. Wolf • Richard J. Wolfe Isser Woloch Chauncey Wood Robert L. Woods Kathleen Woodward C. Conrad Wright Anand A. Yang Galina Yermolenko Anthony C. Yu Charles J. Zabrowski David Zarefsky Rita Zelin • Oiong Zhang • T.C. Price Zimmermann Alex Zwerdling Anonymous •

## Matching Gifts

Henry Luce Foundation Samuel H. Kress Foundation Teagle Foundation The Packard Humanities Institute The Spencer Foundation

## 2006 INDIVIDUAL GIVING

#### \$10,000 - \$50,000

Carl & Lily Pforzheimer Foundation, Inc. • Charlotte Kuh & Roy Radner The Ripplewood Foundation, Inc. on behalf of D. Ronald Daniel Lea Wakeman • Pauline Yu •

#### \$5,000 - \$9,999

John P. Birkelund James Douglas & Sue Wakeman Farquhar • Joseph W. Esherick • Jochen Schulte-Sasse

#### \$1,000 - \$4,999

Roger S. Bagnall Frederick M. Bohen Peter M. Bransten • William M. Calder Mark C. Carnes Stephen F. Cohen & Katrina vanden Heuvel • Jonathan D. Culler **Dolores Warwick Frese** William T. Golden Institute for Scholarship in the Liberal Arts, University of Notre Dame Janet Lumiansky Susan Mann David S. Nivison Francis Oakley Robert O. Preyer in memory of Kathryn C. Preyer Arnold Rampersad Rhoda Rappaport Jonathan Spence & Ann-Ping Chin • Elizabeth C. Traugott Scott L. Waugh

#### \$500 - \$999

Peter A. Benoliel & Willo Carey Sheila Biddle Richard J M. Blackett A. R. Braunmuller David F. Bright Rebecca W. Bushnell W. Robert Connor W. Robert Connor & Carolyn Connor Richard S. & Mary Maples Dunn Shelley Fisher Fishkin Stephen W. Foster Paul Freedman Lynn A. Hunt & Margaret C. Jacob David M. Kennedy

David Knechtges Richard D. Leppert Earl Lewis David W. Lightfoot Norman Manea • Herbert Mann Susan McClarv Henry A. Millon Donald J. Munro Helen F. North Allison Rottmann & Steven Mandelberg • Jeffrey L. Sammons Lucy Freeman Sandler Matthew S. Santirocco Carla H. Skodinski Patricia Meyer Spacks Margaret Switten Thomas R. Trautmann Nancy J. Vickers Ann Waltner Jing Wang • Morimichi Watanabe Steven C. Wheatley • Wen-hsin Yeh Ying-Shih & Monica Yu

#### Under \$500

Arthur S. Abramson Sharon Achinstein Percy G. Adams Janet Adelman Richard J. Agee William R. H. Alexander Wye J. Allanbrook Jean M. Allman Paul Joel Alpers Philip A. Alperson Joel Altman James S. Amelang Nancy T. Ammerman Margaret Anderson & James Sheehan Margo Anderson Virginia DeJohn Anderson Clifford C. Ando Richard T. Antoun Kwame Anthony Appiah Jonathan Arac Walter L. Arnstein Albert Russell Ascoli Michael A. Aung-Thwin James Axtell James O. Bailey James M. Baker Keith M. Baker Gordon Bakken Susan Ball Julia C. Ballerini Anastasius C. Bandy

James M. Banner Sandra T. Barnes Stephen A. Barney Robert C. Baron Beatrice S. Bartlett Shahzad Bashir George F. Bass Eleni Bastea Martin Battestin Charles R. Beitz Janis C. Bell James A. Bellamy Giovanna Benadusi Dan Ben-Amos Thomas Bender Michael Les Benedict Karol Berger David M. Bergeron Ann L. T. Bergren Avis Berman Constance Berman Ann Bermingham Michael H. Bernhard Mary Elizabeth Berry Don H. Bialostosky Harriet Blitzer Watrous Alan L. Boegehold Patricia U. Bonomi Joseph Bosco Gail M. Bossenga Philip P. Boucher Edward Branigan Michael E. Bratman Michael P. Breen Alan Brinkley Sharon Broadley Mary Lynn Broe Victor Brombert Peter P. Brooks Elizabeth A. R. Brown Marilyn Ruth Brown Virginia Brown Wendy L. Brown Kristen Brustad Richard V. W. Buel Van Akin Burd John D. Burt Susan H. Bush Richard L. Bushman Sara A. Butler Caroline Walker Bynum Walter B. Cahn Martin J. Camargo William A. Camfield Robert Cantwell & Lydia Wegman Dominic Capeci Annemarie Weyl Carr Vincent Carretta Mary J. Carruthers

Includes contributions to:

- ACLS/John H. D'Arms Fund
- ACLS/Oscar Handlin Fellowship in American History Fund
- ACLS/Frederic E. Wakeman, Jr. Fellowship Fund

For more information on donating to ACLS, see www.acls.org/giving.

### 2006 INDIVIDUAL GIVING CONTINUED

John S. Carson Holly A. Case Mary Ann Caws Peter J. Caws Wellington K. Chan Kang-i Sun Chang Michael G. Chang Ruth E. Chang Herrick Chapman Stuart Charme Peter Chelkowski Frederic L. Chevette Lucille Chia Stanley Chodorow Eva Shan Chou Matthew R. Christ Samuel C. Chu Jennifer Church Bathia Churgin Anna M. Cienciala Michael R. Clapper John R. Clarke Sally H. Clarke S. Hollis Clayson Jay B. Clayton Lawrence M. Clopper Frank Clover Dale Cockrell Albert Cohen Lizabeth Cohen Margaret Cohen Marshall Cohen Susan Guettel Cole Robert O. Collins Judith Colton Tom & Verena Conley Giles Constable Robert G. Cook Brian Cooney Carol Anne Costabile-Heming William J. Courtenay Dario A. Covi Kathryn J. Crecelius Steven G. Crowell Michael J. Curley Lewis P. Curtis Stephen B. Cushman Robert Joe Cutter Jane Dailev David N. Damrosch Mary Rose D'Angelo John Dardess Cathy N. Davidson Allen F. Davis Deborah Davis Carl Dawson Wm. Theodore de Bary Paula De Vos John DeFrancis Judith A. DeGroat

Andrew Delbanco Christine Desan Carolyn J. Dewald Devin A. DeWeese Norma Diamond Dennis C. Dickerson Albert E. Dien Hanns-Bertold Dietz Wai Chee Dimock Linda J. Docherty Mabel C. Donnelly Susan B. Downey Prasenjit Duara Fave E. Dudden Carol G. Duncan Jon Michael Dunn Connie C. Eble Evelyn Edson Margaret J. Ehrhart Richard Ekman Nan C. Enstad Harry B. Evans Ben W. Fallaw Edward L. Farmer Drew Gilpin Faust Rosemary G. Feal Seth Fein Frances Ferguson Frances D. Fergusson Albert & Yi-tsi M. Feuerwerker Paula E. Findlen Carole Fink Stanley E. Fish Stephen E. Fix Madeleine Fletcher Thomas R. Flynn Reginald A. Foakes Jaroslav Folda Helene Foley Neil Folev Lee W. Formwalt Danielle M. Fosler-Lussier John Burt Foster Stephen Foster Yakira Frank Ursula Franklin Russell A. Fraser John D. French Paul Friedland Bernard D. Frischer Charlotte Furth Julia Haig Gaisser Ziva Galili G. Karl Galinsky Bernard & Rita Gallin John A. Gallucci Margery A. Ganz Marjorie Garber Mary D. Garrard Elaine K. Gazda

Daniel J. Geagan Helen A. Geagan Nina Rattner Gelbart Hester G. Gelber Alexander Gelley Tamar S. Gendler Christopher H. Gibbs Neal C. Gillespie Bryan R. Gilliam Christina K. Gilmartin Jean A. Givens Dorothy F. Glass Madeline Einhorn Glick Robert F. Goheen Sander Goldberg Bertrand A. Goldgar Jan E. Goldstein Malcolm Goldstein Richard M. Gollin Cristina Gonzalez Joanne L. Goodwin Phyllis Gorfain Judith V. Grabiner Seth R. Graebner William S. Graebner Harvey J. Graff Maryemma Graham Bruce Grant Thomas A. Green Samuel Greengus Allen W. Greer Vartan Gregorian Justina Gregory Vivian R. Gruder Margaret M. Gullette Anil K. Gupta Madelyn Gutwirth Marcel M. Gutwirth Malachi H. Hacohen Darvl M. Hafter J. R. Hall Joan H. Hall Patrick D. Hanan Edward Handler Kathryn G. Hansen Valerie Hansen Paul R. Hanson Jane G. Harris Neil Harris Erica Harth Geoffrey Hartman Susan Ashbrook Harvey Gary C. Hatfield Jane Hathaway Katrina Hazzard-Donald John M. Headley Robert E. Hegel John F. Heil Elizabeth K. Helsinger Standish Henning

Christopher Herbert Gail Hershatter Margaret R. Higonnet Sally T. Hillsman J. David Hoeveler Peter Uwe Hohendahl Frank Hole Norman Holland Zaixin Hong Elliott S. Horowitz Laurence D. Houlgate Martha Howell Robert C. Howell Douglas R. Howland R. Stephen Humphreys Constance Cain Hungerford Brian Hyer Peter Jelavich James J. John Benjamin H. Johnson Dale R. Johnson James W. Johnson Alyce A. Jordan Constance Jordan William C. Jordan Lawrence A. Joseph Arthur A. Joyce Robert Judd & Cristle Collins Judd Charles H. Kahn Victoria Kahn Walter Kaiser Marianne Kalinke Peter Karavites Carolyn L. Karcher Peter J. Katzenstein David M. Katzman Suzanne K. Kaufman David N. Keightley George R. Keiser Thomas F. Kelly Christopher Kendrick Edward Donald Kennedy Robert Emmet Kennedy Daniel J. Kevles Philip S. Khoury James F. Kilroy Anne S. Kimball Anthony Douglas King Stacy S. Klein George L. Kline Thomas Klingler Christian J. W. Kloesel Dorothy Ko Gerhard M. Koeppel Richard H. Kohn Paul A. C. Koistinen Kathleen Komar & Ross Shideler David Konstan

Claudia Koonz Andrzei Korbonski Enno E. Kraehe B. Robert Kreiser H. Peter Krosby Richard F. Kuhns Bruce R. Kuklick & Elizabeth Block John J. Kulczycki Shigehisa Kuriyama David E. Kyvig Paul David Lagomarsino Donald R. Laing Naomi R. Lamoreaux Carol J. Lancaster Sarah B. Landau George M. Landes Margot E. Landman • Marcia K. Landy Berel Lang Susan Lape John A. Larkin Brooke Larson Traugott Lawler Ellen S. Lazarus Mindie Lazarus-Black Eleanor Winsor Leach Suzanne D. Lebsock Herbert Lederer Hugh M. Lee Elisabeth C. LeGuin Rebecca Lemon Glenn Lesses Victoria Lindsay Levine Guenter Lewy Chu-tsing Li Lillian M. Li Michael Lieb Evelyn Lincoln Francoise Lionnet Lawrence Lipking Charles H. Lippy Lester K. Little Heping Liu Irina Livezeanu James C. Livingston William S. Livingston Rose-Carol Long Carla Lord Robert B. Louden Michèle Lowrie Joanne M. Lukitsh Julia Reinhard Lupton Melissa A. Macauley • Danielle M. Macbeth Sabine MacCormack Leslie MacCoull in memory of Mirrit Boutros Guali Claudia MacDonald Alfred F. MacKay

Jodi Magness Mary B. Mahowald Victor H. Mair John E. Malmstad James H. Mann • Peter J. Manning Roger B. Manning Steven Marcus Jo Burr Margadant Irving Leonard Markovitz Charles E. Marks Arthur F. Marotti John F. Marszalek Donald J. Mastronarde Thomas J. Mathiesen Ralph W. Mathisen Anthony Mattina Hayes Mauro Elaine Tyler May Sean J. McCann Robert N. McCauley Woodford D. McClellan Edward A. McCord • Melissa McCormick Richard C. McCoy Laurence B. McCullough John T. McGreevy James W. McGuire Sarah Blake McHam Elizabeth McKinsev Michael McPherson Samuel T. McSeveney Michael R. McVaugh Dorothy M. Medlin Richard P. Meier Martin Meisel Ronald J. Mellor Eugenio Menegon • Esther Menn Raymond A. Mentzer James H. Merrell Gretchen Mieszkowski James R. Millar Arnold Miller Nelson H. Minnich Richard E. Mitchell John Monfasani David C. Montgomery Regina Morantz-Sanchez Mark Morford Anne McGee Morganstern Wilson J. Moses Wesley T. Mott Robert J. Mulvaney Gonzalo Munevar Ross C. Murfin Brenda Murphy Julia Killin Murrav Kristen Olson Murtaugh Ramona Naddaff

Norman Naimark Susan Naguin Dana A. Nelson Robert S. Nelson Catherine Nesci Larry Nesper Nancy D. Netzer Evelyn S. Newlyn J. Alden Nichols James Nickel & Patricia White William H. Nienhauser Deborah Epstein Nord Philip Nord Martha K. Norkunas Felicity Nussbaum John H. Oakley George Dennis O'Brien Laura B. O'Connor Thomas A. O'Connor James J. O'Donnell David M. Olster Robert Olwell Alexander Orbach Sherry B. Ortner Martin Ostwald Laura C. Otis Lucius Turner Outlaw Jessie Ann Owens Raymund A. Paredes William J. Park Dennis M. Patterson Robert O. Paxton John G. Pedley Susan Lee Pentlin Peter C. Perdue Jean A. Perkins Carla R. Petievich Alice Hall Petry Carla Rahn Phillips Geraldine M. Phipps Joan R. Piggott Thomas Pinney Hans A. Pohlsander John Pollini Sheldon Pollock David Pong Robert C. Post Randall L. Pouwels Jeffrey Prager Don C. Price Jacob M. Price Julia Przybos Ruth Anna Putnam Louis Putterman Mary Quinlan Eloise Quinones Keber Kurt A. Raaflaub Eric S. Rabkin Cynthia Radding Jill Raitt

Amy Randall Orest Ranum Benjamin Ravid Evelyn Sakakida Rawski Timothy John Raylor Luciano Rebay Theodore Reff Virginia Reinburg Amy G. Remensnyder Kent Harold Richards Lawrence Richardson Robert S. Rifkind Richard N. Ringler Robert C. Ritchie Albert J. Rivero Fred C. Robinson Geoffrey B. Robinson Sally Dalton Robinson Marvin L. Rogers Matthew B. Roller David & Ellen Rosand Mary Beth Rose Henry & JoAnn Rosemont Henry Rosemont Charles M. Rosenberg Nathan S. Rosenstein Robert A. Rothstein Richard H. Rouse Matthew C. Rowlinson David T. Rov Catherine E. Rudder Edward G. Ruestow Joel A. Sachs David Harris Sacks Donna L. Sadler Thomas P. Saine Remy G. Saisselin Mark Sanders Paula Sanders Stephanie Sandler Jonathan D. Sarna Harry N. Scheiber Conrad Schirokauer Wavne Schlepp William R. Schmalstieg Albert J. Schutz Glenn M. Schwartz Russell & Ann Scott • William B. Scott John Searle Judith L. Sensibar Qin Shao Judith R. Shapiro Claire Richter Sherman Shu-mei Shih Robert K. Shope Jonah Siegel & Nancy Yousef Lewis H. Siegelbaum Alexander Silbiger Robert L. Simon

### 2006 INDIVIDUAL GIVING CONTINUED

Kathleen Warner Slane Niall W. Slater Arthur J. Slavin Robert C. Sleigh Jocelyn Penny Small Daniel S. Smith J. Douglas Smith Martha Nell Smith Jane M. Snyder Dorothy J. Solinger Matthew H. Sommer Otto Sonntag Sally J. Southwick Jeffrey S. Sposato Paolo Squatriti Peter Stansky Susan M. Steele Sarah Stein Marc W. Steinberg Krister Stendahl Anne Fausto Sterling David M. Stern Josef J. Stern Milton R. Stern Steve J. Stern Damie Stillman Catharine R. Stimpson Landon R. Storrs Frederick Stoutland Susan Strasser John C. Street

Sharon T. Strocchia Philippa Strum Lynn Struve • Jennifer L. Summit E-tu Zen Sun Richard J. A. Talbert Marie Tanner Nathan Tarcov Andrea W. Tarnowski Thad W. Tate Emma Jinhua Teng Leslie L. Threatte Jeffrey H. Tigay Hoyt C. Tillman Francesca Trivellato Peter D. Trooboff Katherine Trumpener Aileen D. Tsui Paul H. Tucker A. Richard Turner James C. Turner Karen N. Umemoto Deborah Valenze Peter L. Vallentyne Lyman P. Van Slyke Helen H. Vendler Luanne von Schneidemesser Patricia Waddy Robert M. Wallace Guy E. Walton Allen M. Ward, Jr.

Matthew Waters L. Vance Watrous David J. Weber Theodore R. Weeks Gerhard L. Weinberg Rudolph H. Weingartner Margaret M. Weir Robert M. Weir Beth S. Wenger Luke Wenger Stephen West Marilyn J. Westerkamp John C. Western Alexandra K. Wettlaufer Edward Wheatley Lynn T. White Robert & Marina Whitman • Ellen B. Widmer Martha Heath Wiencke Karen E. Wigen Matthew H. Wikander Heather L. Williams Paul R. Williams Robert C. Williams F. Roy Willis Douglas L. Wilson Jean C. Wilson Joy D. Wiltenburg James I. Wimsatt Brenda Wineapple James R. Wiseman

Ronald G. Witt Richard J. Wolfe Isser Woloch Robert L. Woods Kathleen Woodward C. Conrad Wright Pei-yi Wu Marilyn Yalom Anand A. Yang Steven Yao Ehsan Yarshater Sau-chu Alison Yeung Jonah Siegel & Nancy Yousef Anthony C. Yu • David Zarefsky Froma Zeitlin Madeleine H. Zelin Eleonore M. Zimmermann T.C. Price Zimmermann Theodore Ziolkowski Vera L. Zolberg Alex Zwerdling Anonymous Anonymous •

Matching Funds

Teagle Foundation

FELLOWS AND GRANTEES OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES

FOR THE YEARS 2007 AND 2006

## 2007 FELLOWS AND GRANTEES OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES

Funded by the ACLS Fellowship Endowment

## ACLS FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

LILA ABU-LUGHOD, Professor, Anthropology and Women's Studies, Columbia University Do Muslim Women Have Rights? An Anthropologist's View of the Debates about Muslim Women's Human Rights in the Context of the "Clash of Civilizations"

ENRIQUE DESMOND ARIAS, Assistant Professor, Political Science, City University of New York, John Jay College

Democracy and the Privatization of Violence in Rio de Janeiro: An Ethnographic Study of Politics and Conflict in the Three Neighborhoods

JANINE G. BARCHAS, Associate Professor, English Literature, University of Texas, Austin Heroes and Villains of Grubstreet: Edmund Curll, Samuel Richardson, and the Eighteenth-Century Book Trade

GIOVANNA BENADUSI, Associate Professor, European History, University of South Florida Visions of the Social Order: Women's Last Wills, Notaries, and the State in Baroque Tuscany

AVIVA BEN-UR, Associate Professor, Jewish History, University of Massachusetts, Amherst Professor Ben-Ur has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow.\* *Jewish Identity in a Slave Society: Suriname, 1660–1863* 

RENATE BLUMENFELD-KOSINSKI, Professor, French Literature, University of Pittsburgh The Dream World of Philippe de Mézières (1327–1405): Politics and Spirituality in the Late Middle Ages

CLIFFORD BOB, Associate Professor, Political Science, Duquesne University Globalizing the Right Wing: Conservative Activism and World Politics

SUSAN LESLIE BOYNTON, Associate Professor, Historical Musicology, Columbia University Silent Music: Medieval Ritual and the Construction of History in Eighteenth-Century Spain

WILLIAM C. CARROLL, Professor, English Literature, Boston University The Tragedy of Succession: Shakespeare in History

JENNIFER COLE, Associate Professor, Anthropology, University of Chicago Sex and Salvation: Youth, Families, and the Intimate Politics of Social Change in Madagascar

LISA H. COOPER, Assistant Professor, English Literature, University of Wisconsin, Madison Crafting Narratives: Artisans, Authors, and the Literary Artifact in Late Medieval England

JACOB P. DALTON, Assistant Professor, Religious Studies, Yale University Professor Dalton has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow.\* *Liberating Demons: Violence in the Tibetan Assimilation of Buddhism* 

PENELOPE DAVIES, Associate Professor, Art History, University of Texas, Austin *Art and Persuasion in Republican Rome* 

KATIA DIANINA, Assistant Professor, Slavic Languages and Literatures, University of Virginia Professor Dianina has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow.\* *The Rise of a National Culture: The Visual Arts and the Press in Imperial Russia* 

MARY ANN DOANE, Professor, Modern Culture and Media, Brown University "Bigger Than Life": The Close-up and Scale in the Cinema

BENJAMIN ELMAN, Professor, East Asian Studies, Princeton University Professor Elman's fellowship is supported in part by the Frederic E. Wakeman, Jr. Fund for Chinese History. *The Intellectual Impact of Late Imperial Chinese Classicism, Medicine, and Science in Tokugawa Japan: Reconsidering Sino-Japanese Cultural History, 1700–1850* 

MELVIN PATRICK ELY, Professor, History and Black Studies, College of William and Mary A Horrible Intimacy: Whites and Enslaved Blacks in Old Virginia

BOGAC ERGENE, Associate Professor, History, University of Vermont Professor Ergene has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow.\* *Class, Court, and Justice in the Ottoman Empire, 1685–1794* 

EMILY C. FRANCOMANO, Assistant Professor, Spanish, Georgetown University *Afterlives of the Spanish Sentimental Romances: Transmissions and Translations* 

For more information on ACLS fellows and grantees, see www.acls.org/awardees.

ALISON F. FRANK, Assistant Professor, History, Harvard University Healthy Environments, Environmental Health: The Relationship between Clean Air, Divine Landscapes, and Economic Development in the European Alps JOANNE B. FREEMAN, Professor, History, Yale University Professor Freeman has been awarded a joint ACLS/New York Public Library Fellowship. *"The Field of Blood": The Culture of Congress in Antebellum America* 

DAVID A. FRICK, Professor, Slavic Languages and Literatures, University of California, Berkeley *Kith, Kin, and Neighbors: The Community of Confessions in Seventeenth-Century Vilnius* 

WILLIAM O. GARDNER, Assistant Professor, Japanese Language, Literature, and Culture, Swarthmore College Professor Gardner has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow.\*

ALAN H. GOLDMAN, Professor, Philosophy, College of William and Mary Reasons from Within: A Subjectivist Account of Practical Reasons

Virtual Japan: Media, Architecture, and Contemporary Fiction

LEI GUANG, Associate Professor, Political Science, San Diego State University Justice at the Margin: Aggrieved Citizens, Nervous Officials, and the Making of Petitions as a Political Institution in China

MATTHEW C. GUTMANN, Associate Professor, Anthropology, Brown University Iraq Veterans in Dissent, Masculine Loyalties in Contention: Epiphanies among the Troops

JANET GYATSO, Professor, Buddhist Studies, Harvard University Medicine and Religion at the Apogee of the Tibetan Buddhist State

SUSAN ASHBROOK HARVEY, Professor, Religious Studies, Brown University Teaching Women: Biblical Women and Women's Choirs in Syriac Tradition

DAVID A. HOLLINGER, Professor, History, University of California, Berkeley The Children of Missionaries and the American Encounter with the non-European World, 1930–1980

JON D. HOLTZMAN, Assistant Professor, Anthropology, Western Michigan University Professor Holtzman has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow.\* *Killing Your Neighbors: Friendship, Violence, and Identity in Northern Kenya* 

MARIE A. KELLEHER, Assistant Professor, History, California State University, Long Beach The Measure of Woman: Law and Female Identity in Medieval Spain

CYNTHIA J. KLESTINEC, Assistant Professor, History of Science, Renaissance Literature, Miami University (Dr. Klestinec was Assistant Professor, History of Science, Renaissance Literature at Georgia Institute of Technology at the time of the award.)

Strong Hands, Clean Words: Renaissance Surgery and Its Patients

PAUL A. KRAMER, Associate Professor, History, University of Iowa (Dr. Kramer was Associate Professor, History, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor at the time of the award.) *Migration, Citizenship, and Empire in the Interwar Pacific* 

LEAH KRONENBERG, Assistant Professor, Classics, Rutgers University, New Brunswick Gods and Monsters: Roman Representations of Epicureanism

MARJORIE LEVINE-CLARK, Associate Professor, History, University of Colorado, Denver "So Much Honest Poverty": Gender, Work, and Welfare Liability in England, 1870–1930

MANDANA LIMBERT, Assistant Professor, Anthropology, City University of New York, Queens College Oman, Zanzibar, and the Politics of Becoming Arab

HOWARD P. LOUTHAN, Associate Professor, History, University of Florida Making Catholicism Cosmopolitan: Italy and the Transformation of Early Modern Central Europe

LIISA HELENA MALKKI, Associate Professor, Anthropology, Stanford University *Figuring the Human, Moralizing World Order* 

STEPHEN A. MARINI, Professor, Religion, Wellesley College American Reformation: Religious Culture in the Revolutionary Era, 1750–1790

PATCHEN MARKELL, Associate Professor, Political Science, University of Chicago *The Architecture of "The Human Condition"* 

GARY J. MARKER, Professor, History, State University of New York, Stony Brook Mazepa and the Preachers: Ukrainian Clergy and the Discourse of "Russia" in the Early Eighteenth Century

STEPHAN F. MIESCHER, Associate Professor, History, University of California, Santa Barbara Akosombo Stories: The Volta River Project, Modernity, and Nationhood in Ghana

## 2007 FELLOWS AND GRANTEES OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES CONTINUED

MAUREEN C. MILLER, Professor, History, University of California, Berkeley Clerical Clothing and Priestly Authority in Medieval Rome, 800–1200

CAITLIN MURDOCK, Assistant Professor, History, California State University, Long Beach Changing Places: Mobilizing Society, Culture, and Territory in Central Europe's Borderlands, 1870–1938

JULIA KILLIN MURRAY, Professor, Art History, University of Wisconsin, Madison Professor Murray has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow.\* *Mysteries of Kongzhai: Relic, Representation, and Ritual at a Southern Shrine to Confucius* 

MOSES EBE OCHONU, Assistant Professor, African History, Vanderbilt University Professor Ochonu has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow.\* *Colonial Meltdown: Northern Nigeria in the Great Depression* 

SHOBITA PARTHASARATHY, Assistant Professor, Science and Technology Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Crisis at the Patent Office: Rethinking Governance of Biotechnology in the United States, Europe, and on the Global Stage

ALLYSON M. POSKA, Professor, History, University of Mary Washington Professor Poska has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow.\* Iberian Regionalism and the Formation of Gender Norms in Colonial Spanish America: An Examination of the Gender Expectations of Galician Immigrants to Buenos Aires During the Eighteenth Century

COREY ROBIN, Associate Professor, Political Science, City University of New York, Brooklyn College The Varieties of Counterrevolutionary Experience: An Intellectual History from the English Civil War to the Bush Administration

ELLEN B. ROSENMAN, Professor, English Literature, University of Kentucky Fictions of Belonging: Penny Dreadfuls and the Victorian Working Class Imagination, 1840–1870

NERINA RUSTOMJI, Assistant Professor, History, Saint John's University (NY) The Politics of Female Companions (Houris) of Islamic Paradise in Contemporary American, European, and Muslim Discourse

KENNETH P. SERBIN, Associate Professor, History, University of San Diego Revolutionary Lives: The Epic of Brazil's Resistance Fighters

EVIE SHOCKLEY, Assistant Professor, English, Rutgers University, New Brunswick Renegade Poetics: Black Aesthetics and Formal Innovation in African American Poetry

DAVID J. SILVERMAN, Assistant Professor, History, George Washington University Professor Silverman has been designated the ACLS/Oscar Handlin Fellow in American History. *Brothertown: American Indians and the Problem of Race* 

JOSEF STERN, Professor, Philosophy, University of Chicago Moses Maimonides' Skeptical Philosophy: The Matter and Form of The Guide of the Perplexed

ANDREW F. STEWART, Professor, History of Art and Classics, University of California, Berkeley *The Persian Invasions of Greece and the "Classical Revolution" in Greek Art: A Reappraisal* 

PAUL HENRY STUDTMANN, Assistant Professor, Philosophy, Davidson College The Foundations of Aristotle's Categorial Scheme

L. CAROL SUMMERS, Professor, History, University of Richmond A Family Politics: Popular Activism in Late Colonial Buganda [Uganda]

KIRSTEN SWINTH, Associate Professor, History, Fordham University Bringing Home the Bacon and Frying It Up Too: A Cultural History of the Working Mother in America, 1950–2000

NHUNG TUYET TRAN, Assistant Professor, History, University of Toronto Vietnamese Women at the Crossroads of Southeast Asia: Gender, State, and Society in the Early Modern Period

ARLEEN MARCIA TUCHMAN, Associate Professor, History, Vanderbilt University Diabetes: A Cultural History

KENNETH P. WINKLER, Professor, Philosophy, Yale University (Dr. Winkler was Class of 1919 Professor of Philosophy, Wellesley College at the time of the award.) *"All is Revolution in Us": Personal Identity in Eighteenth-Century British Philosophy*  JAMES WINN, Professor, English, Boston University Queen Anne Style: An Interdisciplinary History of British Culture, 1702–1714

MARJORIE C. WOODS, Professor, History of Architecture and Urbanism, Cornell University Women Architects in India and Sri Lanka: Crafting a Modernism for the Nation-State, 1930s to Present

LEILA C. ZENDERLAND, Professor, American Studies, California State University, Fullerton *Yale's Seminar on the Impact of Culture and Personality and Its Legacies* 

\*ACLS/Social Science Research Council/National Endowment for the Humanities International and Area Studies Fellows receive funds from NEH as well as the ACLS Fellowship Endowment.

Funded by The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation

## CHARLES A. RYSKAMP RESEARCH FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

DIANA K. DAVIS, Assistant Professor, Geography, University of Texas, Austin Imperialism and Environmental History in the Middle East

CIAN DORR, Assistant Professor, Philosophy, University of Pittsburgh Reality and Quantum Mechanics

OMNIA EL SHAKRY, Assistant Professor, History, University of California, Davis Divine Governance: Islam, Modernity, and the Construction of Selfhood in Twentieth Century Egypt

KATHERINE E. HOFFMAN, Assistant Professor, Anthropology, Northwestern University *Mirror of the Soul: Language, Islam, and Law in French Native Policy of Morocco (1912–1956)* 

YONGLIN JIANG, Assistant Professor, History, Oklahoma State University Negotiating Justice: Local Adjudication and Social Change in Late Imperial China

AMALIA DEBORAH KESSLER, Associate Professor, Law and History, Stanford University American Exceptionalism and the Forgotten Tradition of Equity, 1814–1912

JENNIFER LACKEY, Associate Professor, Philosophy, Northwestern University (Dr. Lackey was Assistant Professor, Philosophy, Northern Illinois University at the time of the award.) *Learning from Words: A Linguistic Approach to the Epistemology of Testimony* 

MAURICE D. LEE, Assistant Professor, English, Boston University Chance, Skepticism, and Belief in Nineteenth-Century American Literature

JOSEPH MASCO, Assistant Professor, Anthropology, University of Chicago The Nuclear Present: Constituting the "WMD" in the War on Terror

BARBARA MONTERO, Assistant Professor, Philosophy, City University of New York, Graduate Center and College of Staten Island Proprioception and the Poetry of Motion: The Role of Bodily Awareness in Art and Action

SIANNE NGAI, Associate Professor, English and American Literature, University of California, Los Angeles (Dr. Ngai was Assistant Professor, English, Stanford University at the time of the award.) *Poetry in the Expanded Field* 

EVA M. VON DASSOW, Assistant Professor, Ancient Near Eastern History, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

Freedom and Rights in the Ancient Near East

Funded by The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation

## FREDERICK BURKHARDT RESIDENTIAL FELLOWSHIPS FOR RECENTLY TENURED SCHOLARS

DAINA RAMEY BERRY, Associate Professor, History, Michigan State University Appraised, Bartered, and Sold: The Value of Human Chattels, 1790–1865

GAURAV DESAI, Associate Professor, English, Tulane University Post-Manichean Aesthetics: Africa and the South Asian Imagination

MARIAN FELDMAN, Associate Professor, Near Eastern Art History, University of California, Berkeley Luxury Arts, Literature, and Memory: The Construction of a "Golden Age" in the Mediterranean and Near East, 1200–600 BCE

## 2007 FELLOWS AND GRANTEES OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES CONTINUED

SARAH E. FRASER, Associate Professor, Chinese Art History, Northwestern University What is Chinese About Chinese Art? Archaeology, Politics, and Identity in Republican China, 1928–1947

HANNIBAL HAMLIN, Associate Professor, English Literature, Ohio State University (Columbus campus) (Dr. Hamlin was at the University's Mansfield campus at the time of the award.) Shakespeare and Biblical Culture: A Study of Biblical Allusion in Shakespeare's Plays

MARTIN HARRIES, Associate Professor, English, New York University Theater after Film

SABA MAHMOOD, Associate Professor, Social and Cultural Anthropology, University of California, Berkeley

Defining the Secular in the Modern Middle East

LOUISE MEINTJES, Associate Professor, Ethnomusicology, Duke University The Unwavering Voice and Disintegrating Body: Zulu Song and Dance in a Time of AIDS

PAULA A. MICHAELS, Associate Professor, Russian and Soviet History, University of Iowa Good Girls and Their Helpful Husbands: A Transnational History of the Lamaze Method of Childbirth Preparation, 1930–1980

ROBERT O. SELF, Associate Professor, History, Brown University The Politics of Gender and Sexuality in the United States from Watts to Reagan

GIDEON D. YAFFE, Associate Professor, Philosophy and Law, University of Southern California Trying and Attempted Crimes

Funded by The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation

## ACLS DIGITAL INNOVATION FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

JOHN M. FLOWER, Director, Chinese Studies and Global Initiatives, Sidwell Friends School (Dr. Flower was Associate Professor, History, University of North Carolina, Charlotte at the time of the award.) *Moral Landscape in a Sichuan Mountain Village: A Digital Ethnography of Place* 

ANNE SARAH RUBIN, Associate Professor, History, University of Maryland, Baltimore County *Through the Heart of Dixie: Sherman's March and America Mapping Memory* 

PATRICIA SEED, Professor, History, University of California, Irvine The Development of Mapping on the West and South Coasts of Africa by Portuguese Navigators and Cartographers, 1434–1504

WILLIAM G. THOMAS, Professor, History, University of Nebraska, Lincoln *Railroads and the Making of Modern America* 

YURI TSIVIAN, Professor, Film, University of Chicago Cinemetrics: An Open-Access Interactive Website Designed to Collect, Store, and Process Scholarly Data about Film Editing Across the History of Cinema

Funded by The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation

## MELLON / ACLS EARLY CAREER FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

#### DISSERTATION COMPLETION FELLOWSHIPS

ANGELICA JIMENA AFANADOR PUJOL, Doctoral Candidate, Art History, University of California, Los Angeles

The Politics of Ethnicity: Reimagining Indigenous Identities in Sixteenth-Century Michoacán, Mexico JONATHAN SHAPIRO ANJARIA, Doctoral Candidate, Anthropology, University of California, Santa Cruz

Unruly Streets: Public Space, Urban Governance, and the Crisis of Postcoloniality in Mumbai, India

KEVIN M. BARTIG, Doctoral Candidate, Musicology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill Composing for the Red Screen: Sergei Prokofiev's Film Music

JESSICA VANTINE BIRKENHOLTZ, Doctoral Candidate, South Asian Languages and Cultures, University of Chicago

The Svasthani Vrata Katha Tradition: Translating Self, Place, and Identity in Hindu Nepal

CLAYTON D. BROWN, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of Pittsburgh Making the Majority: Defining Han Identity in Chinese Ethnology and Archaeology NOAH BUTLER, Doctoral Candidate, Anthropology, Northwestern University Followers of the Marabout: Spiritual Hierarchy and the Economy of Knowledge in a Muslim Pilgrimage Center in Niger

MELISSA K. BYRNES, Doctoral Candidate, History, Georgetown University French Like Us?: Municipal Policies and North African Migrants in the Parisian Banlieues, 1945–1975

PHILLIP E. CASH CASH, Doctoral Candidate, Anthropology and Linguistics, University of Arizona Language Documentation and Use in Nez Perce and Sahaptin, Two Endangered Language Communities

ANITA S. CHARI, Doctoral Candidate, Political Science, University of Chicago The Reification of the Political: Critical Theory and the Possibility of Politics

KUSHANAVA CHOUDHURY, Doctoral Candidate, Political Science, Yale University Superfluous People

ADAM CLULOW, Doctoral Candidate, History, Columbia University Mercenaries, Pirates, and Trade: Tokugawa Japan and the Dutch East India Company

CATHERINE CORSON, Doctoral Candidate, Environmental Science, Policy, and Management, University of California, Berkeley Revealing the "All-Powerful Development Machine": The International Politics Behind Saving Madagascar's Biodiversity

VALERIA DE LUCCA, Doctoral Candidate, Musicology, Princeton University The Colonnas and Music Patronage in Rome, Venice, and Naples, 1659–1689

KENNETH EASWARAN, Doctoral Candidate, Logic and the Methodology of Science, University of California, Berkeley

The Foundations of Conditional Probability

JESSE FERRIS, Doctoral Candidate, Near Eastern Studies, Princeton University Egypt, the Cold War, and the Civil War in Yemen, 1962–1967

CHARLES R. FOY, Doctoral Candidate, History, Rutgers University, New Brunswick Ports of Slavery, Ports of Freedom: How Slaves Used Northern Seaports' Maritime Industry to Escape and Create Transatlantic Identities, 1713–1783

MEGAN H. GLICK, Doctoral Candidate, American Studies, Yale University Infrahumanisms: Race, Nation, and the Moral Economy of Embodiment in Twentieth-Century U.S. Culture

JOHN R. HARPER, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of Wisconsin, Madison Revolution and Conquest: Politics, Violence, and Social Change in the Ohio Valley, 1768–1795

ERIN LOUISE HASINOFF, Doctoral Candidate, Anthropology, Columbia University Material Burma: The Missionary Exhibit and Its Object Resonances

JARED WINSTON HICKMAN, Doctoral Candidate, English, Harvard University Black Prometheus: Primitives, Pragmatists, and the Pluralistic Universe of Atlantic Radicalism

KATHLEEN A. HOLSCHER, Doctoral Candidate, Religion, Princeton University Habits in the Classroom: A Court Case Regarding Catholic Sisters in New Mexico

IZA R. HUSSIN, Doctoral Candidate, Political Science, University of Washington The Politics of Islamic Law: Colonial Power, Local Authority, and the Negotiated Muslim State

ISKRA ISKROVA, Doctoral Candidate, Linguistics, Indiana University, Bloomington Prosody and Intonation in Two French-Based Creoles: Haitian and Guadeloupean

JUSTIN JESTY, Doctoral Candidate, East Asian Languages and Civilizations, University of Chicago Art and Activism in Postwar Japan: The Culture of Grassroots Democracy Between 1945 and the Early 1960s

ANNA MARIE JOHNSON, Doctoral Candidate, Religion/History, Princeton Theological Seminary Piety and Polemics: Martin Luther's Reform of Christian Practice, 1518–1520

RYAN T. JONES, Doctoral Candidate, History, Columbia University Empire of Extinction: Nature and Natural History in the Russian North Pacific, 1739–1799

ANDREW W. KAHRL, Doctoral Candidate, History, Indiana University, Bloomington Navigating an Aqueous Color Line: Race and Recreation at Bodies of Water in the U.S. South, 1890–1965

EMILY ALICE KATZ, Doctoral Candidate, Modern Jewish Studies, Jewish Theological Seminary of America That Land Is Our Land: Israel in American Jewish Culture, 1948–1967

## 2007 FELLOWS AND GRANTEES OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES CONTINUED

MELISSA R. KERIN, Doctoral Candidate, History of Art, University of Pennsylvania *Re-Tracing Lines of Devotion: Religious Identities and Political Ideologies of Fifteenth- through Seventeenth-Century Western Himalayan Wall Paintings* 

DEBORAH GRACE KULLY, Doctoral Candidate, History of Architecture, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Speculating on Architecture: Morality, the New Real Estate, and the Bourgeois Apartment Industry in Late Nineteenth-Century France

LEIGH CLAIRE LA BERGE, Doctoral Candidate, American Studies, New York University Cultural Representations of Finance in the United States, 1901–1991

STEVEN S. LEE, Doctoral Candidate, Modern Thought and Literature, Stanford University Cold War Multiculturalism: The Clash of American and Soviet Models of Difference

JONATHAN LEVY, Doctoral Candidate, American History, University of Chicago The Ways of Providence: Capitalism, Risk, and Freedom

ABEL LOPEZ, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of Maryland, College Park A Beautiful Class. An Irresistible Democracy: The Formation of the Middle Class in Bogotá, Colombia, 1938–1963

GORDON K. MANTLER, Doctoral Candidate, U.S. History, Duke University Black, Brown, and Poor: The Poor People's Campaign and Its Legacies

LIA REBECCA MARKEY, Doctoral Candidate, Art History, University of Chicago The New World in Renaissance Italy: A Vicarious Conquest of Art and Nature at the Medici Court

NATALIA MILANESIO, Doctoral Candidate, History, Indiana University, Bloomington Mass Consumption, Working-Class Culture, and Peronism, Argentina, 1946–1955

ISAAC S. NAKHIMOVSKY, Doctoral Candidate, Political Science, Harvard University The Political Economy of the General Will: From Perpetual Peace to the Closed Commercial State, 1795–1800

CATHERINE NICHOLSON, Doctoral Candidate, English Literature, University of Pennsylvania Geographies of English Eloquence: Rhetoric, Poetics, and Place in Early Modern England

TATIANA NIKITINA, Doctoral Candidate, Linguistics, Stanford University The Mixing of Syntactic Categories and Language Change: Evidence from Niger-Congo Languages

PATRICK J. O'BANION, Doctoral Candidate, History, Saint Louis University Negotiating Penance: Sacramental Confession and Local Religious Settlements in Early Modern Spain

JAMES STEPHEN O'CONNOR, Doctoral Candidate, History, Columbia University Armies, Navies, and Economies in the Greek World in the Fifth and Fourth Centuries BCE

KATHRYN E. O'ROURKE, Doctoral Candidate, History of Art, University of Pennsylvania Building a Modern Nation: Mexico's State-Sponsored Modern Architecture, 1925–1934

ANTJE PFANNKUCHEN, Doctoral Candidate, German Literature, New York University When Nature Begins to Write Herself: German Romantics Read the Electrophore

DIANA BULLEN PRESCIUTTI, Doctoral Candidate, History of Art, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor The Visual Culture of the Central Italian Foundling Hospital, 1400–1600

MAIA A. RAMNATH, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of California, Santa Cruz "The Haj to Utopia": Radical Anti-Colonialisms in the South Asian Diaspora, 1915–1930

CHRISTOPHER IZAAK ROOS, Doctoral Candidate, Anthropology, University of Arizona Geoarchaeology of Fire and Culturally Modified Environments of the Mogollon Rim Region, East-Central Arizona

ALAN I. ROSENFELD, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of California, Irvine *Captive to Freedom: Urban Guerrillas and the West German State in the 1970s* 

HIROHISA SAITO, Doctoral Candidate, Sociology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor Cosmopolitan Nationalism: The Development of Transnationality in Japanese Children and Adolescents

NOAH SALOMON, Doctoral Candidate, History of Religions, University of Chicago Sufism, Religious Revival, and the Struggle for Islamic Modernity in Contemporary Sudan

DANIEL SCHENSUL, Doctoral Candidate, Sociology, Brown University Remaking an Apartheid City: State-Led Spatial Transformation in Durban, South Africa DANIEL A. SHORE, Doctoral Candidate, English Literature, Harvard University *Milton and the Renunciation of Rhetoric* 

LINDSAY ADAMS SMITH, Doctoral Candidate, Anthropology, Harvard University Subversive Genes: DNA Identification and Human Rights in Argentina

ANIA SPYRA, Doctoral Candidate, English, University of Iowa Cosmopoetics: Multilingual Experiments in Transnational Literature

NOAH H. THOMAS, Doctoral Candidate, Anthropology, University of Arizona Seventeenth-Century Metallurgy on the Spanish Colonial Frontier: Transformations of Technology, Value, and Identity

HELÉNA TÓTH, Doctoral Candidate, History, Harvard University Émigrés: the Experience of Political Exile for Germans and Hungarians, 1848–1871

THERESA MARIE VENTURA, Doctoral Candidate, History, Columbia University Empire for Reform: Progressivism, Nature, and the American Colonial State in the Philippines, 1898–1934

SARAH A. VOGEL, Doctoral Candidate, Sociomedical Sciences, Columbia University Plastics, Politics, and Production: The Political Economy of Bisphenol A

WENSHENG WANG, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of California, Irvine White Lotus Rebels and South China Pirates: New Perspectives on Social Crises, Political Dynamics, and Cultural Change in the Qing Empire, 1796–1810

ADRIAN CHASTAIN WEIMER, Doctoral Candidate, Study of Religion, Harvard University *Protestant Sainthood: Martyrdom and the Meaning of Sanctity in Early New England* 

RHIANNON N. WELCH, Doctoral Candidate, Italian Studies, University of California, Berkeley Under the Shadow of Our Flag: Territoriality, Corporeality, and Citizenship in Italy, 1861–1936

JANELLE A. WERNER, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill "As Long as Their Sin is Privy": Priests and Concubines in England, 1375–1549

SETH P. YALCIN, Doctoral Candidate, Philosophy, Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Representing Information* 

ELIZABETH YALE, Doctoral Candidate, History of Science, Harvard University "Of Advices, of Proposals, of Treaties, and of All Manner of Intellectual Rarities": Manuscript Circulation and the Formation of Scientific Knowledge in England, 1640–1700

STUART H. YOUNG, Doctoral Candidate, Religion, Princeton University Conceiving the Indian Buddhist Patriarchs in China

Funded by the Henry Luce Foundation

## LUCE / ACLS GRANTS TO INDIVIDUALS IN EAST AND SOUTHEAST ASIAN ARCHAEOLOGY AND EARLY HISTORY

#### Postdoctoral Fellows (North American)

JOHN BELLEZZA, Visiting Scholar, Pre-Buddhist Cultural History, University of Virginia A Comprehensive Survey of Pre-Buddhist Monuments and Rock Art in the Tibetan Upland

MITCHEL HENDRICKSON, Postdoctoral Fellow, Archaeology, University of Calgary, Canada Angkorian Dharmasala Project: Research on Medieval Southeast Asian Transport Infrastructure

FENG LI, Assistant Professor, Early Chinese Cultural History, Columbia University Changes in the Socioeconomic Structure of the Bronze-Age Society in the Multicultural Environment on the South Shore of the Bohai Sea

CHRISTIAN PETERSON, Teaching Fellow, Anthropological Archaeology, Washington University Activity and Process in the Formation of Hongshan Period Chiefly Communities: Collaborative First Stage Archaeological Field Research in Liaoning Province, PRC

CRISPIN WILLIAMS, Assistant Professor, Chinese Language and Culture, University of Kansas The Wenxian Covenant Texts: Excavation Report and Monograph

DONGYA YANG, Assistant Professor, Molecular Archaeology, Simon Fraser University, Canada Molecular Archaeology: Archaeology-Based Research in China

## 2007 FELLOWS AND GRANTEES OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES CONTINUED

#### Dissertation Fellows (North American)

STEPHEN B. ACABADO, Doctoral Candidate, Anthropological Archaeology, University of Hawaii, Manoa An Historical Ecological Investigation of Ifugao Irrigated Terraced-Rice Agriculture and Social Organization

DEBRA GREEN, Doctoral Candidate, Archaeology, University of Illinois, Chicago Late Holocene Geoarchaeology in the Bais-Tanjay River Basin: Landscape Change and Subsistence Strategies of Prehispanic Philippine Societies in Negros Oriental

JUE GUO, Doctoral Candidate, Early Chinese History, University of Wisconsin, Madison Reconstructing Fourth-Century BCE Chu Religious Practices: Divination, Sacrifice, Prayer, and Healing in the Newly Excavated Baoshan Manuscripts

NAM KIM, Doctoral Candidate, Archaeology, University of Illinois, Chicago Collaborative Archaeological Investigation of Fortification Features at Co Loa

BRYAN MILLER, Doctoral Candidate, Archaeology and History, University of Pennsylvania Mapping Nomadic Cultures: Material Definitions of the Xiongnu Confederacy

LISA NIZIOLEK, Doctoral Candidate, Archaeology, University of Illinois, Chicago Pottery Production in a Prehispanic Philippine Polity: An Archaeological/Geochemical Study

ZHAOYANG ZHANG, Doctoral Candidate, Legal History, University of California, Berkeley *Civil Law in Early China: The Law, Ritual, and Family* 

#### Study and Research Fellows (East Asian)

JOHAN ARIF, Lecturer, Bio-Anthropology and Zoo-Archaeology, Institute of Technology, Bandung, Indonesia Reconstruction of Paleoenvironment of Trinil HK and Kedung Brubus Faunas in Sangiran,

Reconstruction of Paleoenvironment of Trinil HK and Kedung Brubus Faunas in Sangiran, Central Java, Indonesia

HUI FANG, Professor, Archaeology, Shandong University, People's Republic of China Ceramic Analysis and Social Changes in Early State of China: A Case Study of Daxinzhuang Site, Shandong

YULING HE, Assistant Research Fellow, Archaeology, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, People's Republic of China

Ethnogenesis and Urbanization of Late Shang in Anyang

GYOUNG-AH LEE, Researcher, Archaeology, Paleoethnobotany, Seoul National University, Republic of Korea

Paleoethnobotanical Study on Early Agriculture in the Yiluo Valley, North China: Comparative Approach in Northeast Asia

XIAOLIN MA, Vice-Director, Zooarchaeology, Henan Provincial Institute of Cultural Relics and Archaeology, People's Republic of China

Subsistence Economy at a Craft Production Center in the Yiluo Valley of Central China

Jigen Tang, Professor, Archaeology, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, People's Republic of China A Collaborative Study of the Archaeological Materials from the "Early Shang Civilization Project" in Shangqiu, Henan, PRC

SINH VAN TRINH, Department Head, Archaeology, Institute of Archaeology, Vietnam Comparative Study of Bronze Artifacts from the Archaeological Sites of the Metal Age in Vietnam and East Asia

JIANHUA YANG, Professor, Archaeology, Jilin University, People's Republic of China Collaborative Study with Professor Linduff of Cultural, Political, Gendered, and Economic Identity from New and Previous Evidence from Inner Mongolia During the Warring States

XIAOLING ZHANG, Doctoral Candidate, Prehistoric Archaeology, Chinese Academy of Sciences (IVPP), People's Republic of China

Lithic Use-Wear Analysis of Chinese Upper Paleolithic Lithic Artifacts in Comparison with North American Paelo-Indian Stone Tool Assemblages

#### Summer Field School Scholarships (East Asian)

YANG-SEUNG JEONG, Graduate Student, Physical Anthropology/Paleopathology/Forensic Osteology, Seoul National University, Republic of Korea Training in the Analysis Technique for Skeletal Remains

PREEYANUCH JUMPROM, Archaeologist, Prehistory and History, The First Regional Office of Fine Arts, Thailand

SMU Archaeological Field School, Southern Methodist University

PIPAD KRAJAEJUN, Research Assistant, Prehistory, Highland Archaeology Project, Thailand SMU Archaeological Field School, Southern Methodist University

Warangkana Petch-udom, Curator, Art History, Museology, Uthong National Museum, Ministry of Culture, Thailand

Maritime Archaeological Field School, University of West Florida

NARUPHOL WANGTHONGCHAICHAROEN, Research Assistant, Physical Anthropology and Bio-Archaeology, Princess Maha Chakri Sirindhorn Anthropological Center, Thailand Paleoanthropology Field School in South Africa, Duke University, Durham

#### Translation Grants (East Asian)

KY-PHUONG TRAN, Senior Researcher, History of Art, Vietnam Association of Ethnic Minorities' Culture and Arts, Vietnam A Translation of the Book The Ancient Khmer Empire by Lawrence Palmer Briggs into Vietnamese language

#### Advanced Training Grants (East Asian)

EUN-JIN WOO, Research Assistant, Physical Anthropology/Paleopathology/Paleodemography, Seoul National University, Republic of Korea

The Measurement of Health Using Skeletal Data: A Bioanthropological Investigation in the Im-Dang Site in Kyungsan, Korea

Funded by the Fetzer Institute and sponsored by the Center for Contemplative Mind in Society

#### **CONTEMPLATIVE PRACTICE FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM**

THOMAS G. ANDREWS, Assistant Professor, History, University of Colorado at Denver and Health Science Center (Dr. Andrews was Assistant Professor, History, California State University, Northridge at the time of the award.)

Animals in America: Contemplating Cultural, Moral, and Environmental Histories

KATHLEEN BIDDICK, Professor, History, Temple University Taking Refuge: Contemplating Asylum

CAROLE CAVANAUGH, Professor, Japanese, Middlebury College Mindfulness, Decision Making, and the Problem of Mass Destruction

STEVEN EMMANUEL, Professor, Philosophy, Virginia Wesleyan College Contemplative Practice in the Context of Service-Learning

LEELA M. FERNANDES, Associate Professor, Political Science, Rutgers University, New Brunswick Contemplation and Non-Violence

JACQUELINE H. FEWKES, Assistant Professor, Anthropology, Florida Atlantic University (collaborative project with Terje Hoim) *Transforming Learning Ethnomathematics through Contemplative Practices* 

REBECCA KNEALE GOULD, Associate Professor, Religion and Environmental Studies, Middlebury College *Practicing for Life: Nature, Spiritual Practice, and Social Change* 

GURLEEN GREWAL, Associate Professor, Women's Studies, University of South Florida Beyond Victimhood: Liberating the Past, Encountering the Present

INES HERNANDEZ-AVILA, Professor, Native American Studies, University of California, Davis Ometeotl Moyocoyatzin and Ancient Nahuatl Contemplative Practice

## 2007 FELLOWS AND GRANTEES OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES CONTINUED

TERJE HOIM, Assistant Professor, Mathematics, Florida Atlantic University (collaborative project with Jacqueline H. Fewkes) *Transforming Learning Ethnomathematics through Contemplative Practice* 

JEANNE MOSKAL, Professor, English, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill Mindful Passages in Travel and Travel Writing

LINDA E. PATRIK, Professor, Philosophy, Union College (NY) Contemplative Social Ethics and Social Work Projects that Rely on Contemplative Methods

Funded by the Henry Luce Foundation

## LUCE / ACLS DISSERTATION FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM IN AMERICAN ART

HEIDI APPLEGATE, Doctoral Candidate, Art History and Archaeology, Columbia University Staging Modernism at the 1915 San Francisco World's Fair

ROBIN COWIE, Doctoral Candidate, History of Art, Yale University The History of the Sun: Childe Hassam and American Impressionism, 1890–1910

ELIZABETH M. GAND, Doctoral Student, History of Art, University of California, Berkeley *Modern City, Wild Child: Helen Levitt's Photographs and Films* 

JASON DAVID LAFOUNTAIN, Doctoral Student, History of Art and Architecture, Harvard University A History of New England Puritan Art

JESSICA LANIER, Doctoral Candidate, Bard Graduate Center for Studies in the Decorative Arts, Design, and Culture, Bard College

Martha Coffin Derby (1783-1832): Travel, Patronage, and the Promotion of Art in the Early Republic

ANNA O. MARLEY, Doctoral Candidate, Art History, University of Delaware Rooms with a View: Landscape Representation in Early National Domestic Interiors

SASCHA THYME SCOTT, Doctoral Candidate, Art History, Rutgers University, New Brunswick *Paintings of Pueblo Indians and the Politics of Preservation in the American Southwest* 

JULIA A. SIENKEWICZ, Doctoral Candidate, Art History, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign Citizenship by Design: The Creation of Identity through Art, Architecture, and Landscape in the Early Republic

MALKA SIMON, Doctoral Candidate, Institute of Fine Arts, New York University The Space of Production: Brooklyn and the Creation of an Urban Industrial Landscape

LAURA E. SMITH, Doctoral Candidate, History of Art, Indiana University, Bloomington Obscuring the Distinctions, Revealing the Divergent Visions: Modernity and Indians in the Early Works of Kiowa Photographer Horace Poolaw, 1925–1945

Funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities

## AMERICAN RESEARCH IN THE HUMANITIES IN CHINA PROGRAM

CYNTHIA J. BROKAW, Professor, History, Ohio State University Book Culture in the Qing Frontier: Publishing in Sichuan in the Seventeenth through Twentieth Centuries

JOSHUA GOLDSTEIN, Assistant Professor, Chinese History, University of Southern California Municipal and Regional Level Analysis of Beijing's Post-Consumer Recycling Sector

ERIC KARCHMER, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill *The Making of Chinese Medicine: The Republican Era Encounter with Western Medicine* 

STEVEN B. MILES, Assistant Professor, Chinese History, Washington University *Riverine Diaspora: Cantonese in the West River Basin, 1576–1885* 

MICHELLE YEH, Professor, Literature, University of California, Davis Fragrant Songs: Scent Culture in Medieval China

YING ZHU, Associate Professor, Cinema Studies, City University of New York, College of Staten Island *The Historical, Cultural, and Pedagogical Legacy of Sun Mingjin's Documentary Film Practice in China and Beyond* 

Funded by the Li Foundation

## CHINESE FELLOWSHIPS FOR SCHOLARLY DEVELOPMENT

FENG DENG, Associate Professor, College of History and Culture, Northeast Normal University For work with Thomas Alan Schwartz, Professor, History, Vanderbilt University *The Amistics Negotiations During the Korean War: The First Direct Dialogue Between China and the United States—A Comprehensive Study of the Chinese, Soviet, and American Archival Literature* 

LIHONG DU, Assistant Researcher, Institute of Modern History, Chinese Academy of Social Science For work with Marta Hanson, Assistant Professor, History of Medicine, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine

From American Public Health Education to the Construction of Peking Public Health Administration

YINGKUN LU, Professor, School of Film and Television Arts, Communication University of China For work with Andrea Goldman, Assistant Professor, History, University of Maryland *Toward a Cultural History of Luantan Opera in the Qing Dynasty* 

YONG WANG, Director, Center for Japan Studies, Zhejiang Gongshang University For work with Wiebke Denecke, Assistant Professor, Asia and Middle Eastern Cultures, Barnard College *The East Asian Book Road and the Development of Sino-Japanese Poetry* 

FENGXIAN XU, Associate Professor, Institute for the History of Natural Sciences, Chinese Academy of Sciences

For work with David Pankenier, Professor, Modern Languages and Literature, Lehigh University The Natural Calendrical Systems in Late Shang and Western Zhou in Comparison with Other Ancient Civilizations

## NEW PERSPECTIVES IN CHINESE CULTURE AND SOCIETY

EUGENE COOPER, Visiting Fellow/Professor, Anthropology, Princeton University *Planning meeting on "Temples in Rural China,*" Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, May 13, 2007

JOSHUA FOGEL, Professor, History, York University Conference on "The Role of Japan in the Institutional Development of Modern Chinese Art," National Palace Museum, Taipei, Taiwan, Republic of China, October 19–21, 2007

WALTER SCHEIDEL, Professor, Classics, Stanford University Conference on "State Power and Social Control in Ancient China and Rome," Stanford University, Stanford, CA, December 2007

WENDY SWARTZ, Assistant Professor, East Asian Languages and Cultures, Columbia University *Conference on "Early Medieval China: A Sourcebook,*" Columbia University, New York, NY, November 2007

XIAOBING TANG, Professor, East Asian Languages and Cultures, University of Southern California Workshop on "Scenes and Visions: Approaches to Twentieth-Century Chinese Visual Culture," University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, April 6–7, 2007

MARGARET YEE KIM WOO, Professor, School of Law, Northeastern University Workshop on "Chinese Justice: Civil Dispute Resolution in Post-Reform China," Fairbank Center, Harvard University, Boston, MA, Fall 2007

Funds appropriated by the U.S. Congress and administered by the U.S. Department of State

## SOUTHEAST EUROPEAN STUDIES PROGRAM

#### **Dissertation Fellows**

KATHERINE ANN CARL, Doctoral Candidate, Art History and Criticism, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Relay in Experimental Art Practice in 1960s and 1970s Yugoslavia

ROBERT CHRIS DAVIS, Doctoral Candidate, Modern History, Oxford University Narrating the Past: Constructing a National History of the Romanian Csangos

ANTHONY GLOCKE, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of Maryland, College Park Jointly Administering the Balkans: Habsburg Local Government and Ethnic Politics in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Dalmatia, 1878–1914

Funded by the Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation for International Scholarly Exchange

## 2007 FELLOWS AND GRANTEES OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES CONTINUED

STEFKA D. HADJIANDONOVA, Doctoral Student, History, Northwestern University Bulgaria's Ethnic Turks in Politics and Civil Society, 1923–1944

KATE MEEHAN PEDROTTY, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign Marketing the Socialist Country: Tourism and Yugoslav Identity, 1950–1991

BESNIK PULA, Doctoral Candidate, Sociology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor Harnessing Tradition: Customary Law and State-Formation in Albania, 1919–1945

EMILIA A. ZANKINA, Doctoral Candidate, Security and Intelligence and International Development, University of Pittsburgh *Transformation of the Bulgarian Political Elite in the Period of Transition (1988–1995): Challenges, Strategies, and Fate of the Communist Elite* 

#### Postdoctoral Fellows

STEPHEN F. CROWLEY, Associate Professor, Politics, Oberlin College East European Labor, Varieties of Capitalism, and the Future of the European Social Model

VASILIKI NEOFOTISTOS, Assistant Professor, Social Anthropology, State University of New York, Buffalo *Collective Memory and Reconciliation in the Republic of Macedonia* 

MARY CATHERINE NEUBURGER, Assistant Professor, History, University of Texas, Austin The Smell of Smoke and Roses: Inhaling Modernity in Bulgaria, 1878–1989

ANDREA STERK, Associate Professor, History, University of Florida Christianizing Southeastern Europe

#### **Conference Grants**

SNJEZANA BUZOV, Assistant Professor, History and Literature of the Ottoman Empire, Ohio State University

Conversion to Islam and Islamization in the Early Ottoman Balkans, Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina, May 15–18, 2008

VICTOR A. FRIEDMAN, Professor and Director, Balkan and Slavic Linguistics, University of Chicago *Critical Spaces of Hope*, University of Chicago, Fall 2008

KAZIMIERZ M. SLOMCZYNSKI, Professor, Sociology, Ohio State University Sociological Surveys of Public Opinion in Southeast Europe, University Babes-Bolyai, Cluj-Napoca, Romania, September 10–13, 2007

#### **Travel Grants**

MICHAEL LESLIE GALATY, Associate Professor, Anthropology, Millsaps College *Cultural Resource Management in Southeast Europe: The Example of Albania*, Annual Meeting of the European Association of Anthropologists, Zagreb, Croatia

SOFIA KALO, Graduate Student, Sociocultural Anthropology, University of Massachusetts, Amherst Urban Identity, Power and Space, Visions in Flux: Visual Art in Post-Socialist Albania, Tirana, Albania

GEORGE MITREVSKI, Associate Professor, Russian/Slavic Studies, Auburn University On the Classification of Macedonian Proverbs in an Electronic Database, Fourteenth International Congress of Slavists, Ohrid, Macedonia

KIRIL P. PETKOV, Assistant Professor, Pre-Modern Mediterranean History, University of Wisconsin, River Falls

Performance and Performers in the Eastern Mediterranean, Conversion and Resistance: Performance in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Century Bulgarian Lives of "New Saints," Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey

JAMES E. WALLER, Professor, Genocide Studies/Social Psychology, Whitworth University Becoming Evil: Perpetrators of Ethnic Cleansing in the Former Yugoslavia, International Association of Genocide Scholars, Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina ANDRIA K. WISLER, Doctoral Candidate, Comparative and International Education/Philosophy, Columbia University *The Philosophical Foundations of Peace Education in Post-Yugoslav Higher Education*, Thirteenth World

Congress of Comparative Education Societies, Sarajevo, Bosnia-Herzegovina

#### Summer Language Training Grants to Individuals

SAMUEL D. ALBERT, Lecturer, Art History, Bard Graduate Center for Studies in the Decorative Arts, Design and Culture

To study Romanian at the Centre for International Cooperation, Babes-Bolyai University, Romania

JUSTIN ALLEN BLAIR, Independent Scholar To study Romanian at Indiana University

REBECCA J. CRUISE, Doctoral Student, International Relations/Comparative Politics, University of Oklahoma

To study Romanian at the Bridge Language Study House, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

SHIRLEY J. GEDEON, Associate Professor, Economics, University of Vermont To study Bosnian at Indiana University

MICHAEL J. HALLIDAY, Doctoral Student, Modern Europe, State University of New York, Buffalo To study Croatian at the University of Pittsburgh Summer Language Institute

NICHOLAS C. HERSH, Doctoral Candidate, Socio-Cultural Anthropology, New York University To study Croatian at the University of Pittsburgh Summer Language Institute

TERESA M. JANEVIC, Doctoral Student, Epidemiology, Columbia University To study Bosnian-Croatian-Serbian at the Azbukum Center for Serbian Language and Culture, Belgrade, Serbia

JENNIFER M. KATANIC, Graduate Student, Art History, City University of New York, Graduate Center To study Serbian at the Summer School of Serbian Language and Culture, Valjevo, Serbia

IAN R. MACMILLEN, Doctoral Student, Anthropology of Music, University of Pennsylvania To study Croatian at the University of Pittsburgh Summer Language Institute

MENTOR MUSTAFA, Doctoral Candidate, Anthropology, Boston University To study Albanian at the University of Tirana, Albania

CHARLES D. SABATOS, Visiting Assistant Professor, Comparative Literature, Oberlin College To study Bulgarian at the Summer Seminar of Bulgarian Language and Culture, Sofia University, Bulgaria

ZACHARY DREW SCOTT, Graduate Student, Eurasian, Russian, and East European Studies, Georgetown University

To study Romanian at the Bridge Language Study House, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

DANICA J. WILLIS, Adjunct Instructor, Anthropology, Davenport University, Baker College To study Bosnian-Croatian-Serbian at the University of Pittsburgh Summer Language Institute

Funded by the Carnegie Corporation of New York

## ACLS HUMANITIES PROGRAM IN BELARUS, RUSSIA, AND UKRAINE

#### Short-term Grants for Projects in the Humanities

#### BELARUS

SIARHEI KAVALIOU, Belarus State University, Minsk, Belarus Multilingual Literature in the Grand Duchy of Lithuania in the Renaissance

IHAR KLIMAU, Belarusian University of Culture, Minsk, Belarus Belarusian and Ukrainian Catechisms of the Sixteenth to the Eighteenth Century: Their Language and Textual Interrelations in the European Context

ELENA NICHIPORCHIK, Skorina Gomel State University, Gomel, Belarus Axiological Picture of the World in Proverbs: Typological Regularities in Linguistic Expression of Normative Values

## 2007 FELLOWS AND GRANTEES OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES CONTINUED

NATALLIA SLIZH, Institute of Law, Grodno, Belarus Noble Marriage in the Grand Duchy of Lithuania: Conditions for Entering into Marriage and for Divorce

VIKTAR ZHYBUL, Rodnaje slova Journal, Minsk, Belarus Life and Creative Activities of Pauliuk Shukajla (1904–1939)—Belarusian Poet, Prose Writer, Literary Critic, and Cinema Scholar

#### RUSSIA

IRINA AIZIKOVA, Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russia Problems in the Study and Critical Edition of V.A. Zhukovskiy's Prose Works

MARGARITA ASTOYANTS, Rostov-on-Don State Pedagogical University, Azov, Russia Social Exclusion of Orphans in Russian Society: Analysis of Ideology and Practice in the Soviet and Post-Soviet Periods

VERA ASTVATSATUROVA, St. Petersburg State University, St. Petersburg, Russia Documents of V. Zhirmunsky's (1891–1971) Archive. Diaries of 1903–06. Correspondence of 1910–1945. Preface, Texts, and Commentary

LIUBOV BADMAYEVA, Institute of Mongolian, Buddhist and Tibetan Studies, Ulan-Ude, Russia Organization of the Electronic Corpus of Buryat Texts (Establishing Principles of Lemmatization and Morphological Tagging)

NADEZHDA BAYZHANOVA, Institute of Philology, Novosibirsk, Russia A Study of the System of Moral and Ethical Values and Conceptual Stereotypes in Altai Proverbs

ALEKSANDRA IPPOLITOVA, State Museum-Estate "Arkhangelskoe," Moscow, Russia The Evolution and Transformation of "Natural-Science" Notions in Russian Hand-Written Herbals from the Seventeenth to the Early Twentieth Century

MARIA KOROGODINA, Library of Russian Academy of Sciences, St. Petersburg, Russia A Comparison of Confessional Texts for the Russian Elite with Didactic Literature to Determine the Sources and Authors of Confessional Texts

NATALIYA KOZLOVA, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia The Wretched, Destitute, and Crippled Inhabitants of Moscow in the Eighteenth Century

YULIA LYSENKO, Altay State University, Barnaul, Russia Missionary Activity of the Russian Orthodox Church in Kazakhstan During the Colonial Period (Eighteenth to Early Twentieth Century)

IRINA LYUTER, Vavilov Institute of the History of Natural Sciencies and Technology, Moscow, Russia *Metaphysical Foundations, Methodological Complexities and Textual Peculiarities of Arabic Geometry* (*Thirteenth to Fourteenth Centuries*)

OLGA MALINOVA, Institute of External Economic Relations, Economy, and Law, St. Petersburg, Russia A Study of the Formation of a Soviet World Outlook by a Soviet Citizen, a Woman of the Intelligentsia (Based on a Family Archive)

EKATERINA MELNIKOVA, European University at St. Petersburg, Oral History Center, St. Petersburg, Russia

The Categories of "Oral," "Written" and Social Imagery: The History of the Concepts Within the Humanities (Nineteenth to Twentieth Centuries)

LIUDMILA NOVIKOVA, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia Rebellious Borderland: Nationalism, Regionalism, and Revolutionary Politics in the Russian North, 1905–1929

ALEXANDER OSIPOV, Memorial Society, Moscow, Russia The Movement of Deported Meskhetians Demanding Repatriation to Georgia Under Soviet Rule (1950s–1980s): Phantom or Consolidation of an Ethnic Group?

ALEKSANDR PEVNOV, Institute for Linguistic Studies, St. Petersburg, Russia Comprehensive Jurchen Vocabulary: Phoneverification, Reconstruction, and Chinese Transcription of All Known Jurchen Words

YULIA PRIKAZCHIKOVA, GPScom, Izhevsk, Russia Redaction of Historical Narratives of Finno-Ugrian and Russian Peoples Inhabiting the Vyatka River Region. Archival, Museum, And Field Data from the Late Nineteenth to the Early Twentieth Century BULAT RAKHIMZYANOV, Kazan State University, Kazan, Russia Muslim Uluses of Muscovy: Religious Tolerance of the Steppe, Fifteenth to Sixteenth Centuries

ALEXEY SIRENOV, St. Petersburg State University, St. Petersburg, Russia The Textological And Ideological Influence of the "Book Of Degrees" on Russian Historiography, Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries

SOFIA TCHOUIKINA, Center for Independent Social Research, St. Petersburg, Russia Cultural Heritage and the Politics of Memory in Contemporary Russia

OLGA TOGOEVA, Institute of Universal History, Moscow, Russia Woman in Power in the Middle Ages and Modern Times

ELENA TRUBINA, Gorky Ural State University, Ekaterinburg, Russia The Symbolic Economy of Post-Soviet Cities: Changing Cultures and Professional Practices

ANASTASIA USOVA, Institute of Countries of Asia and Africa, Moscow, Russia History of the Chinese, Manchurians, and Dahurs of the Trans-Zeya Area Who Lived in Russian Territory from 1858 to 1900

VERA USTYUGOVA, Perm State University, Perm, Russia Translating the Ideals of Modernism into the Life of a Provincial Capital of the Beginning of the Twentieth Century: Researched through Early Silent Films

ILYA ZAYTSEV, Institute of Oriental Studies, Moscow, Russia Combined and Annotated Catalogue of the Turkish Manuscripts in Moscow Collections (Libraries, Museums, and Archives)

SERGEY ZENKIN, Russian State University for the Humanities, Moscow, Russia *An "Analytica" of the Sacred in Modern Culture* 

MIKHAIL ZMEEV, Korolenko Glazov State Pedagogical University, Glazov, Russia Provincial Medicine and Folk Superstitions: The Mutual Cultural Influences at the Turn of the Nineteenth to Twentieth Centuries

#### UKRAINE

PETRO BILOUSENKO, Zaporizhzhia National University, Zaporizhzhia, Ukraine The Dynamics of Confixal Derivation of the Ukrainian Noun

ANDRIJ BOVGYRIA, Institute of History of Ukraine, Kyiv, Ukraine Documents of Institutions of Political Surveillance in the Russian Empire from the Late Seventeenth to Eighteenth Century as a Source of Ukrainian History (Preobrazhensky Department, Secret Chancellery, And Secret Department of the Senate)

VIKTORIA KONSTANTINOVA, Berdyansk State Pedagogical University, Berdyansk, Ukraine The Phenomenon of Perception of Urban Processes in Village Traditions

IGOR LYMAN, Berdyansk State Pedagogical University, Berdyansk, Ukraine The Transformation of Religiosity in the Population of A Multicultural Region

ELMIRA MURATOVA, Vernadsky Tavrida National University, Simferopol, Ukraine Characteristics of Islam's Development in Crimea under Russian Domination (1783–1917)

ANDRIY PORTNOV, Institute of European Studies, Kyiv, Ukraine To Be an Historian in a Totalitarian State: Models of Survival and Collaboration (Dnipropetrovsk Scientific Community, 1917–1939)

KATHERYNA ROMANOVA, Center of Investment Management, Kyiv, Ukraine Mass Self-Immolations among Old Believers: Practice and Dogma

NARIMAN SEYTYAGAYEV, Crimean Engineering Pedagogical University, Simferopol, Ukraine Critical Edition of Monuments of Crimean Tatar Literature of the Eighteenth Century: Historical Chronicles of Mukhammed Ryza, Khurremy and Abdul'gaffar Kyrymy

DMYTRO VASHCHUK, Institute of History, Kyiv, Ukraine The Monument of the Legal Thought of the Grand Duchy of Lithuania from the Late Fourteenth to the Early Sixteenth Century

#### **Publication Support Grants**

ALEH DZIARNOVICH, Institute of History, Minsk, Belarus The Acts of Vitebsk and Riga: Documents on the Relations Between Vitebsk and the Hanza City of Riga (Fourteenth to Seventeenth Centuries) in the Latvia State Historical Archive

MARSIL FARKHSHATOV, Institute of History, St. Petersburg, Russia Polemics Across Borders: A.Z. Validi and A.P. Kovalevsky as the First Researchers of Ibn Fadlan's "Traveller's Notes"

VITALY KIRYUSHCHENKO, State University-Higher School of Economics, St. Petersburg Branch, St. Petersburg, Russia

Charles Peirce's Semiotics and Classical Rationalism: Language, Sign and Objective Intention

YURY KOSTYASHOV, Kaliningrad State University, Kaliningrad, Russia The Secret History of the Kaliningrad Region, 1945–1956

NATALIA KRAINEVA, National Library of Russia, St. Petersburg, Russia *Akhmatova's Correspondence* 

OLGA MANULKINA, St. Petersburg State Conservatory, St. Petersburg, Russia American Music from Ives to Adams

VADIM RYNKOV, Institute of History, Siberian Branch, Novosibirsk, Russia Social Policy of Anti-Bolshevik Regimes in Eastern Russia, the Second Half of 1918 to 1919

ANASTASIA TUMANOVA, Tambov State University, Tambov, Russia Voluntary Associations and the Russian Public in the Early Twentieth Century

OLENA ARKUSHA, Krypiakevych Institute of Ukrainian Studies, Lviv, Ukraine Is This a Common Land? Ukrainian-Polish Relations in Galicia in the Early Twentieth Century

OLENA HALETA, Franko Lviv National University, Lviv, Ukraine Yur Mezhenko: Between Two Epochs (Literary Theory and Criticism)

VALENTYNA KONOBRODSKA, Zhytomyr State University, Zhytomyr, Ukraine A Study of the Language of the Traditional Popular Spiritual Culture of Polissia from the Ethnolinguistic Point of View

VLADYSLAV VERSTYUK, Institute of Ukrainian History, Kyiv, Ukraine Serhiy Yefremov, Political Essays: 1917–1920

Funded by the ACLS Fellowship Endowment

### ACLS FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

SRINIVAS ARAVAMUDAN, Associate Professor, English Literature, Duke University *Fictional Orients: Hybrid Modernity Under Enlightenment Premises, 1682–1789* 

STEPHEN C. BEHRENDT, Professor, English, University of Nebraska, Lincoln Irish Women Poets of the Romantic Period: An Electronic Edition

MANU B. BHAGAVAN, Assistant Professor, History, City University of New York, Hunter College Designing India: Ideas, Ideologies, and the Making of the Postcolonial State, 1946–1950

TOM BOELLSTORFF, Assistant Professor, Anthropology, University of California, Irvine *Cultures of Prevention: HIV/AIDS, Islam, and* Warias (*male transvestites*) in Indonesia

CATHERINE M. BOONE, Associate Professor, Political Science, University of Texas, Austin Professor Boone has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow.\* Land Rights and National Politics in Africa

NICHOLAS B. BREYFOGLE, Associate Professor, History, Ohio State University Professor Breyfogle has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow.\* *Baikal: The Great Lake and its People* 

NANCY A. CACIOLA, Associate Professor, History, University of California, San Diego The Quick and the Dead: A Social History of Ideas about the Border between Life and Death in Medieval Europe (1000–1400)

RACHEL GOLDEN CARLSON, Assistant Professor, Musicology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville Mapping Medieval Identities in Occitanian Crusade Song

EDITH WHITEHILL CLOWES, Professor, Slavic Languages and Literatures, University of Kansas The Center at the Periphery: Eccentric Identities in Contemporary Russian Writing

OLIVIA REMIE CONSTABLE, Professor, History, University of Notre Dame Muslims in Medieval Europe: Muslim Communities in Christian Kingdoms of Aragon, Castile, and Sicily in the Thirteenth Century, and Attitudes of Christian Kings towards Muslim Subjects

STEVEN G. CROWELL, Professor, Philosophy, Rice University *Heidegger and the Claims of Reason* 

ALEXANDRA CUFFEL, Assistant Professor, History, Macalester College Shared Saints and Festivals among Jews, Christians, and Muslims in the Mediterranean 1100–1750

CAROLYN J. DEWALD, Professor, History and Classics, Bard College A New Edition of Herodotus Book I—Critical Apparatus, Introduction, and Commentary

MARY L. DUDZIAK, Judge Edward J. and Ruey L. Guirado Professor of Law, History and Political Science, University of Southern California (Dr. Dudziak was Visiting Professor, Law, Harvard University at the time of the award.)

Exporting American Dreams: Thurgood Marshall and the Constitution of Kenya

ELSPETH R. M. DUSINBERRE, Assistant Professor, Classical Archaeology, University of Colorado, Boulder Professor Dusinberre has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow.\* *Tempered Sovereignty and Regional Centers in Achaemenid Anatolia* 

DEXTER EDGE, Visiting Lecturer, Musicology, New England Conservatory of Music *The Genesis of Mozart's* Le Nozze di Figaro

MARAM EPSTEIN, Associate Professor, Chinese Literature, University of Oregon Professor Epstein has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow.\* *Orthodox Passions: Filial Piety in Eighteenth-Century China* 

MARTHA FELDMAN, Professor, Music, University of Chicago The Castrato as Myth: A Study of Virtuosity and Abjection, Money and Blood

KESHA D. FIKES, Assistant Professor, Cultural Anthropology, University of Chicago Professor Fikes has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow.\* *Emigration from Cape Verde: The Spatial Production of Local Cape Verdean Difference, 1863 to 1975* 

BRODWYN M. FISCHER, Assistant Professor, History, Northwestern University Professor Fischer has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow.\* *Cities after Slavery: Abolition, Property, and Urban Migration in Rio de Janeiro and Recife, 1880–1960* 

For more information on ACLS fellows and grantees, see www.acls.org/awardees.

BRYAN R. GILLIAM, Professor, Musicology, Duke University Rounding Wagner's Mountain: Richard Strauss's Search for Modern German Opera

ANGELINA SNODGRASS GODOY, Assistant Professor, Law, Societies and Justice/International Studies, University of Washington

Globalization's Rulebook: Democracy, Trade, and Rights in Latin America

EDWARD L. GOLDBERG, Senior Fellow, Early Modern European History, The Medici Archive Project Between Court and Ghetto in Early Seventeenth-Century Florence: A Critical Edition of Letters from Benedetto Blanis to Don Giovanni dei Medici

PAUL GOOTENBERG, Professor, History, State University of New York, Stony Brook The Birth of Cocaine: A Transnational History, 1850–1975

DAVID L. HABERMAN, Professor, Religious Studies, Indiana University, Bloomington Professor Haberman has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow.\* *Tree Shrines of Northern India* 

CRAIG HARLINE, Professor, History, Brigham Young University Religious Wars at Home: The Advent and Challenge of Confessionally Mixed Families

PHILLIP BRIAN HARPER, Professor, English and American Studies, New York University Once Removed: Abstractionist Aesthetics and African-American Culture beyond Positive Images

TODD MICHAEL HICKEY, Assistant Professor, Classics, University of California, Berkeley Reading the Papyri of a Priestly Family: Social Relations and Cultural Negotiation in Egypt under Roman Rule

CORNELIA B. HORN, Assistant Professor, Historical Theology, Saint Louis University Professor Horn has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow. Children from Christ to Constantine: Examining Children's Roles Between the Call to Asceticism and the Attractions of Family Life in Christian, Greco-Roman, and Jewish Literature as a Tool to Revealing Stages of the Development of Early Christianity

KATHERINE L. JANSEN, Associate Professor, History, Catholic University of America *Practicing Peace in Late Medieval Italy* 

XIAOFEI KANG, Assistant Professor, Chinese Studies, Carnegie Mellon University (Dr. Kang was Assistant Professor, History, St. Mary's College of Maryland at the time of the award.) *Contesting the Yellow Dragon: Religion, Ethnicity, and Modernity in China's Borderland* 

TEMMA KAPLAN, Professor, History, Rutgers University, New Brunswick Grotesque Humor: Race, Sex, and Colonialism in Trade Cards and the Satirical Press

MARTIN KERN, Professor, Chinese Literature, Princeton University Professor Kern has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow.\* *Performance, Poetry, and Cultural Memory in Early China* 

MICHAEL KWASS, Associate Professor, History, University of Georgia Louis Mandrin and the Politics of Consumption

THOMAS M. LEKAN, Associate Professor, History, University of South Carolina Sublime Consumption: German Nature Tourism from Romanticism to Ecotourism, 1850–2000

JULIA REINHARD LUPTON, Professor, English and Comparative Literature, University of California, Irvine

Thinking with Shakespeare

MARGARET MESERVE, Assistant Professor, History, University of Notre Dame A Renaissance of News: The Italian Market in Printed Political Information, 1470–1527

JONATHAN MICHEL METZL, Associate Professor, Women's Studies and Psychiatry, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Protest Psychosis: Race, Stigma, and the Diagnosis of Schizophrenia

CARLA MULFORD, Associate Professor, English, Pennsylvania State University, University Park Benjamin Franklin and the Ends of Empire

JUDITH M. PASCOE, Associate Professor, English, University of Iowa Siddons Speaks! Theatre Voices, Acoustic Change, and Recorded Memory ROBERT R. PERKINSON, Assistant Professor, American Studies, University of Hawaii, Manoa Professor Perkinson has been designated the ACLS/Oscar Handlin Fellow. *Texas Tough: The Rise of a Prison Empire* 

JOHN POLLINI, Professor, Classical Art and Archaeology, University of Southern California Christian Destruction and Desecration of Images of Classical Antiquity: A Study in Religious Intolerance in the Ancient World

LINDA PRZYBYSZEWSKI, Associate Professor, History, University of Notre Dame The Cincinnati Bible War of 1869–1872: Law, Confessionalism, and the State in Nineteenth-Century America

VALERIE RAMSEYER, Assistant Professor, History, Wellesley College Lombards and Greeks, Arabs and Normans: Southern Italy in the Early Middle Ages, 600–1100

JULIA RODRIGUEZ, Assistant Professor, History and Women's Studies, University of New Hampshire The Science of Citizenship in Latin America

BRET L. ROTHSTEIN, Associate Professor, Art History, Rhode Island College Permissible Delectation of the Spirit: Early Netherlandish Pictures and the Art of Seeing Well

ELIZABETH ASHMAN ROWE, Independent Scholar, Medieval Studies Annals and Sagas: The Historiography of Late Medieval Iceland

FRANCESCA J. SAWAYA, Associate Professor, English, University of Oklahoma Power and Art: Patronage and Modern American Literature

STEPHEN J. SHOEMAKER, Assistant Professor, Religious Studies, University of Oregon The Death of a Prophet: The End of Muhammad's Life in Christian and Early Islamic Sources

DAVID SIDER, Professor, Classics, New York University A New Edition of Simonides' Poems with Introduction and Commentary

MATTHEW H. SOMMER, Associate Professor, Chinese History, Stanford University Male Same-Sex Union and Masculinity in Eighteenth-Century China

STEVE J. J STERN, Professor, History, University of Wisconsin, Madison Reckoning with Pinochet: The Memory Question, Human Rights, and the Making of Politics and Culture in Democratic Chile, 1989–2005

ELEONORA STOPPINO, Assistant Professor, Italian, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign (Dr. Stoppino was Assistant Professor, Italian Studies, Dartmouth College at the time of the award.) *The Travelers' Library: Early Modern Exploration and Italian Popular Epic* 

LANDON R. STORRS, Associate Professor, History, University of Houston Domestic Insecurity: Gender and Cold War Loyalty Investigations of U.S. Policymakers

FRANCESCA TRIVELLATO, Assistant Professor, History, Yale University Images and Practices of Cosmopolitanism in the Commercial Society of Southern Europe, 1500–1800

ALLEN WELLS, Professor, History, Bowdoin College Professor Wells has been designated an ACLS/SSRC/NEH International and Area Studies Fellow.\* *Tropical Zion: General Trujillo, FDR, and the Jews of Sosua* 

BETH S. WENGER, Associate Professor, History, University of Pennsylvania History Lessons: The Invention of American Jewish Heritage

KAREN E. WIGEN, Associate Professor, History, Stanford University Native Places, Global Times: A Century of Regional Rhetoric in Nagano, Japan

MICHAEL WINTROUB, Associate Professor, Rhetoric, University of California, Berkeley Lost Dreams and Savage Empires: Going Native and Going French in the Seventeenth-Century Atlantic World

SUSAN M. ZIEGER, Assistant Professor, English Literature, University of California, Riverside Addiction and Metaphor in Nineteenth-Century British and American Fiction

\*ACLS/Social Science Research Council/National Endowment for the Humanities International and Area Studies Fellows receive funds from NEH as well as the ACLS Fellowship Endowment.

Funded by The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation

### CHARLES A. RYSKAMP RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS

AMY B. BOROVOY, Assistant Professor, Japan Anthropology, Princeton University Japan Studies and the American Anthropology of the Self

MORTEN H. CHRISTIANSEN, Assistant Professor, Psychology, Cornell University Creating Language: Towards a Unified Framework for Language Acquisition, Processing, and Evolution

HUNTER A. CROWTHER-HEYCK, Assistant Professor, History of Science, University of Oklahoma The Branching Tree: Organization, Process, and Hierarchy in Twentieth-Century Biological and Social Science

LIANNA FARBER, Assistant Professor, English Literature, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities Witness as Proof in Medieval Law

LYNN M. FESTA, Associate Professor, English Literature, Harvard University The Personality of Things in Eighteenth-Century Britain

ZSUZSANNA GULACSI, Assistant Professor, Art History, Northern Arizona University Formation of Mediaeval Book Art in West and Central Asia: A Codicological Study of Eastern Christian, Manichaean, and Islamic Illuminated Manuscripts from the Eighth to Twelfth Centuries

NADEEM J. Z. HUSSAIN, Assistant Professor, Philosophy, Stanford University Norms in Action: Metaethics and the Neo-Kantian Critique

MAKI ISAKA, Assistant Professor, Japanese Literature, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities Gender and Onnagata: A History, Mechanism, and Labyrinth of Femininity Construction

HOWARD SCHWEBER, Assistant Professor, Political Science, University of Wisconsin, Madison Reclaiming Liberalism: Law, Politics, and the Public/Private Divide

TODD D. SHEPARD, Assistant Professor, History, Temple University The Affirmative Action Republic: "Exceptional Promotion" in France (1956–1962) and the Race Question in the Cold War World

ANDREW M. STAUFFER, Assistant Professor, English, Boston University The Troubled Archive of British Literature, 1798–1900

Funded by The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation

### ACLS/FREDERICK BURKHARDT RESIDENTIAL FELLOWSHIPS FOR RECENTLY TENURED SCHOLARS

GORDON BELOT, Associate Professor, Philosophy, University of Pittsburgh Understanding and False Theories

HERMAN L. BENNETT, Associate Professor, History, Rutgers University, New Brunswick An Early Modern Culture of Freedom: Afro-Christian Narratives in Absolutist New Spain, 1640–1750

LUCILLE CHIA, Associate Professor, Chinese History, University of California, Riverside Impact on Fujian of Trade with and Migration to the Philippines (Sixteenth to Eighteenth Centuries)

WENDY BETH HELLER, Associate Professor, Music, Princeton University Pans Pipes and the Triumph of Bacchus: Baroque Dramatic Music and the Uses of Antiquity

JAY RUBENSTEIN, Associate Professor, Medieval History, University of Tennessee, Knoxville (Dr. Rubenstein was Associate Professor, Medieval History, University of New Mexico at the time of the award.)

History and Holy War: The Legacy of the First Crusade in Twelfth-Century Europe

BENJAMIN SCHMIDT, Associate Professor, History, University of Washington Inventing Exoticism: European Geography and "Globalism" circa 1700

JEFFREY SKLANSKY, Associate Professor, History, Oregon State University The Rise and Fall of the "Money Question" in the Nineteenth-Century United States

MARTIN A. SUMMERS, Associate Professor, History, University of Oregon Race, Madness, and the State: A History of African American Patients at St. Elizabeth's Hospital, 1855–1970

EMMA JINHUA TENG, Associate Professor, Chinese Studies, Massachusetts Institute of Technology The Chinese Eurasian: East-West Interracialism at the Turn of the Twentieth Century Funded by The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation

### ACLS DIGITAL INNOVATION FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

DANIEL J. COHEN, Assistant Professor, History, George Mason University A Scholarly Web Browser as a Gateway into the Digital Humanities

EDWARD JOHN GARRETT, Assistant Professor, Linguistics, Eastern Michigan University Tools and Results in Collection-Driven Documentary Linguistics

CAREN KAPLAN, Associate Professor, Cultural Studies, University of California, Davis Precision Targets: U.S. Consumer GPS and the Politics of Location in an Era of Technoscience and Global Restructuring

TODD SAMUEL PRESNER, Assistant Professor, Germanic Languages and Jewish Studies, University of California, Los Angeles

Hypermedia Berlin: Cultural Studies of the City in the Age of New Media

F. JAMIL RAGEP, Professor, History of Science, University of Oklahoma Islamic Scientific Manuscripts Initiative (ISMI) Database Project

Funded by the Fetzer Institute and sponsored by the Center for Contemplative Mind in Society

### **CONTEMPLATIVE PRACTICE FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM**

### **Contemplative Practice Fellows**

MARCIA BRENNAN, Department of Art History, Rice University (collaborative project with Jeffrey J. Kripal) *Modern Art and Mystical Experience* 

SANTIAGO COLAS, Department of Comparative Literature and Romance Languages and Literatures, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Stopping and Reading: Zen Contemplative Practices and Literary Study

JEFFREY J. KRIPAL, Department of Religious Studies, Rice University (collaborative project with Marcia Brennan) *Modern Art and Mystical Experience* 

VAISHALI MAMGAIN, Department of Economics, University of Southern Maine Will I Be Happy? Will I Be Rich? Contemplating the Connections between Happiness and Economics

GRAHAM R. PARKES, Department of Philosophy, University of Hawaii, Manoa Hellenistic Contemplative Practices and Zen Mindfulness

ALLEN E. STAIRS, Department of Philosophy, University of Maryland, College Park Multiple Perspectives on Vipassana Meditation: Experience, Psychology and Philosophy

### Contemplative Program Development Fellows

WILLIAM RAY ARNEY, Department of Academics, Evergreen State College (collaborative project with Sarah Helena Williams) Sensing Sophia in Illich's Vinevard: Developing Evergreen's Curriculum through Collegiality

HEATHER A. HATHAWAY, Way Klingler College of Arts and Science, Marquette University (collaborative project with Anthony F. Peressini and Michael G. Vater) Branching Out: Expanding Contemplative Horizons through Faculty and Course Development at Marquette University

ANTHONY F. PERESSINI, Department of Philosophy, Marquette University (collaborative project with Heather A. Hathaway and Michael G. Vater) Branching Out: Expanding Contemplative Horizons through Faculty and Course Development at Marquette University

MICHAEL G. VATER, Department of Philosophy, Marquette University (collaborative project with Heather A. Hathaway and Anthony F. Peressini) *Branching Out: Expanding Contemplative Horizons through Faculty and Course Development at Marquette University* 

PATRICIA WALLACE, Department of English, Vassar College Creativity through Contemplative Practices: An Interdisciplinary Faculty Development Seminar

SARAH HELENA WILLIAMS, Department of Academics, Evergreen State College (collaborative project with William Ray Arney) Sensing Sophia in Illich's Vineyard: Developing Evergreen's Curriculum through Collegiality

Funded by the Henry Luce Foundation

### LUCE/ACLS DISSERTATION FELLOWS IN AMERICAN ART

ZARA ANISHANSLIN BERNHARDT, Department of History, University of Delaware American Portraits in Spitalfields Silk: Atlantic World Material Culture and Visual Expressions of Eighteenth-Century American Identity, 1730–1790

BENJAMIN CAWTHRA, Department of History, Washington University Jazz Photography in American Culture: Race and Image, 1938–1964

KIMBERLY M. CURTISS, Department of Art History, Rutgers University, New Brunswick Painting Skin: The Construction of Racial Identity through Representations of American Indians in Jacksonian America, circa 1828–1848

JENNIFER A. GREENHILL, Department of the History of Art, Yale University The Plague of Jocularity: Art, Humor, and the American Social Body, 1863–1893

KEVIN MICHAEL HATCH, Department of Art and Archaeology, Princeton University Looking for Bruce Conner: Assemblage, Films, Drawings, 1957–1967

WENDY NALANI EMIKO IKEMOTO, Department of the History of Art and Architecture, Harvard University

Double Vision: Pendant Painting in Antebellum America

ADRIAN KOHN, Department of Art and Art History, University of Texas, Austin West Coast Minimalism: Art in Southern California, Art in New York, and the Nature of Visual Perception in Modern Sculptural Practice, 1958–1972

LAUREN KROIZ, Department of History, Theory, and Criticism of Art and Architecture, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Modernizing a "Grey Race": American Art during the Era of Exclusion (1882–1943)

SARAH M. MILLER, Department of Art History, University of Chicago Inventing "Documentary" in American Photography, 1930–1945: From Experimental Practices to Public Contests

DOROTHY MOSS, Department of Art History, University of Delaware Recasting the Copy: Original Paintings and Reproductions at the Dawn of American Mass Culture, c. 1900

PATRICIA SMITH SCANLAN, Department of the History of Art, Indiana University, Bloomington God-gifted Girls: Women Illustrators, Gender, Class, and Commerce in American Visual Culture, 1885–1925

ROBERT SLIFKIN, Department of the History of Art, Yale University Figuration in Post-War American Art: Philip Guston at the Marlborough Gallery, 1970

Funded by the Henry Luce Foundation

### HENRY LUCE FOUNDATION/ACLS GRANTS TO INDIVIDUALS IN EAST ASIAN ARCHAEOLOGY AND EARLY HISTORY

### Postdoctoral Fellows (North American)

GWEN BENNETT, Assistant Professor, Archaeology, Washington University "Let the Past Serve the Present"—The Political Uses of Archaeology in China

ROWAN FLAD, Assistant Professor, Anthropology, Harvard University The Archaeology of China's Three Gorges: Organization of Production, Technological Changes, and Trade in an Early Chinese Frontier Region

### Dissertation Fellows (North American)

MIO KATAYAMA, Graduate Student, Archaeology, University of California, Berkeley Analysis of Faunal Remains at Sannai Maruyama

HU LIN, Graduate Student, Archaeology, University of Chicago Nomadism, Urbanization, and Social Order: An Archaeological Study of a Steppe Town in Northeast China (907–1125 A.D.)

ADAM DANIEL SMITH, Graduate Student, Archaeology/Early Chinese Studies, University of California, Los Angeles An Archaeological Study of Literate Practices of Anyang, China

### Internship Grants (North American)

DENISE CATALINA FONG, Graduate Student, Anthropological Archaeology, University of British Columbia, Canada *Ceramic Variation and Diversity in the Early Bronze Age of Central Plains China: A Case Study from the Transition Period Site of Huanbei* Internship at Anyang Workstation, Institute of Archaeology, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, China JOOHYUN JIN, Graduate Student, Archaeology, Biological Anthropology, Stanford University

Faunal and Taphonomic Analyses of the Paleolithic Archaeological Materials from the Tangzigou Site in Yunnan Province, China Internship at Tangzigou, Archaeological Site and Baoshan Cultural Museum, Baoshan Prefecture

Internship at Tangzigou Archaeological Site and Baoshan Cultural Museum, Baoshan Prefecture, Yunnan Province, China

YUN KUEN LEE, Research Associate, Archaeology, Harvard University Domination and Resistance in the Yi-Luo Valley during the Mid-Second Millenium B.C.: The Ceramic Evidence Internship at Huizui Archaeological Field Station, Henan, China

### Study and Research Fellows (East Asian)

XINGCAN CHEN, Research Fellow, Archaeology, Institute of Archaeology, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences

Ancient DNA Analysis of Archaeological Water Buffalo Remains from China

XUEXIANG CHEN, Doctoral Candidate, Archaeobotany, Shandong University

Comparative Study of Macro Plant Remains from Archaeological Sites of China and North America

QINGBO DUAN, Researcher, Archaeology, Shaanxi Province Institute of Archaeology and Sichuan University

Assessment of Qin Shi Huangdi in Light of Excavations and Survey Work at the Qin Shi Huangdi Necropolis

MEITIAN LI, Assistant Professor, Archaeology, Beijing Normal University The Archaeology of Death: A Case Study of Early Medieval Chinese Tombs

CHUNMING WU, Professor, Archaeology, Xiamen University The Relationship Between the Aboriginal Yue Nationalities of Southeast China and the Austronesian Maritime Cultures of Southeast Asia and Pacific Archipelagoes

JIPING ZHU, Associate Professor, Archaeometry, Hefei University of Technology Comparative Study of Ancient Salt-Making Technology in China and the Americas

### Translation Grants (East Asian)

THANIK LERTCHARNRIT, Assistant Professor, Archaeology, Silpakorn University, Thailand *Translation of the book entitled* The Past in Perspective: An Introduction to Human Prehistory *by Kenneth Feder (2003)* 

### Summer Field-School Scholarships (East Asian)

JOHAN ARIF, Lecturer, Bio-Anthropology and Zoo-Archaeology, Institute of Technology, Bandung, Indonesia

University of Notre Dame, Archaeology Field School in Northwestern Indiana

MIMI SAVITRI, Teaching Fellow, Archaeology, University Gadjah Mada, Indonesia University of Massachusetts, Amherst Archaeological Field School

CHOLAWIT THONGCHAROENCHAIKIT, Research Assistant, Prehistory, Sirindhorn Anthropological Center, Thailand University of Massachusetts, Amherst Archaeological Field School

### AMERICAN RESEARCH IN THE HUMANITIES IN CHINA

MICHAEL BROSE, Associate Professor, History, University of Wyoming Uyghurs in Ming China

BONNIE CHENG, Assistant Professor, Art History, Oberlin College Animating Dead Space: Medieval Chinese Tombs and the Negotiation of Cultural Traditions

HILDE DE WEERDT, Assistant Professor, History, University of Tennessee, Knoxville News and Identity in Imperial China (Tenth to Thirteenth Centuries)

ZAIXIN HONG, Associate Professor, Art History, University of Puget Sound Chinese Painting in a Global Market: Huang Binhong and the Opening Up of Art Traditions in Modern China

### CHINESE FELLOWSHIPS FOR SCHOLARLY DEVELOPMENT

TEGEN AO, Associate Professor, Mongolian Language and Literature, Northwest University for Nationalities. For work with Gyorgi Kara, Professor, Central Eurasian Studies, Indiana University Dunhuang and Its Neighbors under the Mongol Empire: History and the Historical Documents

WEIKUN LI, Chinese Painting and Calligraphy, Shanghai Museum. For work with Hao Sheng, Assistant Curator, Chinese Art, Museum of Fine Arts *Chinese Figure Painting* 

XIAOPING WU, Professor, Sociology, Guizhou Nationalities Institute. For work with Tim Oakes, Associate Professor, Geography, University of Colorado, Boulder *Resourcing Culture: Regional Strategies of Cultural Development in China* 

ZAN ZHOU YAQIN, Associate Researcher, Institute of Literature, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. For work with Lydia Liu, Professor, Comparative Literature, University of Michigan In the Arcade of Words: Translation and Chinese New Poetry

Funded by the Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation for International Scholarly Exchange

### NEW PERSPECTIVES IN CHINESE CULTURE AND SOCIETY

LUCILLE CHIA, Associate Professor, Department of History, University of California, Riverside Conference on "First Impressions: The Cultural History of Print in Imperial China (Eighth to Fourteenth Centuries)," Harvard University, June 2007

BENJAMIN A. ELMAN, Professor, Department of East Asian Studies, Princeton University Conference on "The 'Rituals of Zhou' in Chinese and East Asian History: Premodern Asian Statecraft in Comparative Context," Princeton University, December 9–12, 2006

JOSHUA A. FOGEL, Professor, Departments of History and East Asian Languages and Cultural Studies, University of California, Santa Barbara *Planning Meeting on "The Role of Japan in the Development of Chinese Painting, 1850–1900,"* York University, Toronto, mid-April 2006

Funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities

Funded by the Li Foundation MARY GALLAGHER, Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Workshop on "Sources and Methods in Chinese Politics: A Conference on Methodology, Research Design, And Fieldwork Strategies," University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, October 2006

YING HU, Associate Professor, Department of East Asian Languages and Literatures, University of California, Irvine

Conference on "New Perspectives on the Chinese Female Biographical Tradition: From Before the Common Era to the Mid-Twentieth Century," University of California, Irvine, March 3–5, 2006

JOHN LAGERWAY, Professor, Department of Religious Studies, Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes *Conference on "Rituals, Pantheons, and Techniques: A History of Chinese Religion before the Tang,"* Paris, France, December 15–21, 2006

XUN LIU, Assistant Professor, Department of History, Rutgers University, New Brunswick Conference on "Between Eternity and Modernity: Daoism and Its Reinvention in the Twentieth Century," Harvard University, June 9–11, 2006

HOYT C. TILLMAN, Professor, Department of History, Arizona State University Planning Meeting on "Tang Song Transition: An International Project for Reevaluating Tang-Song Change and Continuity," Arizona State University, Arizona, April 15, 2006

MARTIN K. WHYTE, Professor, Department of Sociology, Harvard University Conference on "Re-Thinking the Rural-Urban Cleavage in Contemporary China," Harvard University, October 6–8, 2006

### EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES PROGRAM

### Postdoctoral Fellows

FLORIN CURTA, Associate Professor, Medieval History and Archaeology, University of Florida Deserted Medieval Villages in Thrace and Transylvania: Colonization and Ethnicity

SONIA A. HIRT, Assistant Professor, Urban Studies, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Suburbanizing Sofia: Context, Characteristics, and Meanings of Post-Socialist Spatial Development

BRIAN ANDREW HODSON, Assistant Professor, History, Fort Hays State University Frontiers of Absolutism: Habsburg Expansion in Southeast Europe, 1683–1739

### **Dissertations Fellows**

MAX A. BERGHOLZ, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of Toronto Constructing and Consuming the Partisan Past: Monuments and Graves to the People's Liberation War in Yugoslavia, 1947–1972

TOLGA U. ESMER, Doctoral Candidate, Balkan/East European and Ottoman/Islamic History, University of Chicago

Religion, Rebellion, and Justice in Ottoman Bulgaria and the World(s) of the Balkan Rebel Kara Feyzi and His Kin, c. 1795–1839

PHILIP WILSON LYON, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of Maryland, College Park Ethnic Germans and Identity in Interwar Yugoslavia: How Yugoslavia's Largest Minority Became Nationally Conscious

MIRJANA MOROSINI-DOMINICK, Doctoral Candidate, History, Georgetown University A Tormented Land—The Italian Exodus from Istria after World War II: A Case Study of Pola

JELENA SUBOTIC, Doctoral Candidate, Political Science, University of Wisconsin, Madison Hijacked Justice: Domestic Politics of International Justice in the Former Yugoslavia

ANDRIA K. WISLER, Doctoral Student, Comparative and International Education/Philosophy, Columbia University

The Balkanization of Peace Knowledge: A Philosophical Exploration in War-Torn Post-Yugoslav Countries

KAREN E. YOUNG, Doctoral Candidate, Political Science, City University of New York, Graduate Center Trust in Money: The Politics and Process of Economic Reforms: A Comparative Case Study of Banking Sector Reforms After Dollarization and Currency Boards in Bulgaria and Ecuador

Funds appropriated by the U.S. Congress and administered by the U.S. Department of State

### East European Language Training Grants

### Institutions

ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY for Bosnian/Croatian/Serbian, Macedonian, and Polish BALTIC STUDIES SUMMER INSTITUTE (BALSSI) for Estonian, Latvian, and Lithuanian BELOIT COLLEGE for Czech INDIANA UNIVERSITY for Bosnian/Croatian/Serbian, Romanian, and Slovene

UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH for Polish and Slovak

### Individual Scholars

JESSICA W. CHIN, Doctoral Candidate, Kinesiology, University of Maryland, College Park To study Romanian

ASHBY B. CROWDER, Graduate Student, History, Ohio University To study Romanian

ANDREW STEFAN DOMBROWSKI, Undergraduate Student, Slavic Languages and Literatures, University of Chicago *To study Macedonian* 

GREGG ALEXANDER FRIEDMAN, Graduate Student, School of Management, Yale University *To study Romanian* 

DANIEL S. HAMMER, Graduate Student, Anthropology, University of Pittsburgh To study Bosnian/Serbian/Croation

JASON ALAN REUSCHER, Independent Scholar To study Bulgarian

ROBERT L. ROMANCHUK, Assistant Professor, Modern Languages and Linguistics, Florida State University *To study Serbian* 

OLIVIA L. STARR, Undergraduate, History, Northwestern University *To study Albanian* 

MARGO ELIZABETH STAVROS, Instructor, Foundations, Siena College *To study Macedonian* 

MATTHEW J. VANDERWERFF, Post-Baccalaureate, Slavic Languages and Literatures, University of Washington *To study Bosnian/Croatian/Serbian* 

Funded by the Carnegie Corporation of New York

### ACLS HUMANITIES PROGRAM IN BELARUS, RUSSIA, AND UKRAINE

### Short-Term Grants for Projects in the Humanities

EVGENY AFONASIN, Novosibirsk State University, Novosibirsk, Russia Ancient Pythagoreanism: A Doxographic Study

OLGA BELIKOVA, Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russia Medieval Culture of the South of Western Siberia in Archaeobotanic Context (Based on Archaeological Sources)

OLGA BESSMERTNAYA, Institute for Oriental Culture and Antiquity, Moscow, Russia Muslim Azef or "Playing the Other": Cross-Cultural Encounters through the Individual Strategy of M.B. Hadjetlache (Periphery of Russian Muslim Reformism of the Early Twentieth Century)

DMITRO BILYI, Donetsk Institute of Law, Donetsk, Ukraine History of Kuban' Ukrainian Population, 1792–1920 MARGARET DADYKINA, European University at St. Petersburg, St. Petersburg, Russia Economic Strategy of the Medieval Peasant: Specificity of Behavior, A Choice of the Purpose and Means (Based on Peasant Wills of Russian North of the Fifteenth to the Sixteenth Century)

NINA DYMSHITZ, Russian State Institute of Cinematography, Moscow, Russia Anthology of Russian Film Criticism in Five Volumes

ELENA DYTCHAK, Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russia Determination and Analysis of Factors Allowing Old Belief to Retain Basic Features of Life Style and Mentality under Conditions of Modernization (Based on Study of Working Monasteries Located in the Taiga)

NADIYA GAVRYLYUK, Institute of Literature, Kyiv, Ukraine Ukrainian Polymetric Verse

ALEKSEJ IVANOV, Mari State University, Yoshkar-Ola, Russia The Surveys of the Vyatka Science Research Institute of Local History: "The Influence of the Revolution on the Way of Life of A National Minority" (1920s)

OLENA IVANOVA, Karazin Kharkiv National University, Kharkiv, Ukraine Collective Memory about the Holocaust in the Youth of Different Regions of Ukraine

KONSTANTIN JERUSALIMSKY, Russian State University for the Humanities, Moscow, Russia A Collection of Kurbsky's Writings: Manuscripts, Texts, Mentalities

EKATHERINA KHODZHAEVA, Kazan State University, Kazan, Russia Contemporary Tatar and Russian Weddings in Cities: Interference of Globalization and Ethno-Religious Revival

OLEG KHOMA, Vinnytsa National Technical University, Vinnytsa, Ukraine Preparation of Material for a Reference Book of Cartesian Epistemological Terminology

ROKSOLANA KOSIV, Lviv National Academy of Arts, Lviv, Ukraine Banners of the Seventeenth to the Eighteenth Century in Ukraine: Types, Development, Symbolism, Iconography, and Artistic Features

ALA KOZHYNAVA, Belarusian State University, Minsk, Belarus Religious-Polemical Works in Tatar Literature in Belarus: Paleographic, Linguistic, and Cultural Analysis

KRYSTSINA LAVYSH, Institute of Art History, Ethnography and Folklore, Minsk, Belarus Artistic Connections of Medieval Towns of Belarus with the Countries of the Oriental and Byzantine World

ANDREI MATSUK, Institute of History, Minsk, Belarus The Struggle of Magnate Societies of the Grand Duchy of Lithuania (1717–1763)

VLADIMIR MAZHUGA, St. Petersburg Institute of History, St. Petersburg, Russia Chronology of the Roman Grammarians' Works: Philosophical Ideas, Formal Analysis, Grammatical Doctrine, Theoretical Legacy, and the Origin of European Grammatical Terms

KONSTANTIN MOROZOV, "Memorial" Society, Moscow, Russia Status, Everyday Life, and Struggle for "Politregime" of Socialist Political Prisoners in Soviet Russia From 1918 to the mid-1930s Compared with the Subculture and Practices of Former Russian Revolutionarists

MARIANNA MURAVYEVA, Herzen State Pedagogical University, St. Petersburg, Russia Sexual Violence in Russia, U.S.A., and England: Masculinity, Gender, and Nation State from the Seventeenth to the Eighteenth Century

PAVEL NAZYROV, Chelyabinsk State University, Chelyabinsk, Russia Peasants and Authorities: Study of the Regulation of Agrarian Relationships in Russian Provinces of South Ural in 1917–1921

NATALYA NEVZOROVA, National Library of Russia, St. Petersburg, Russia The Catalogue of L.N. Benoi's Archives in the National Library of Russia: Preparation for Publication

LIUDMILA PRIL, Modern History Documentation Center, Tomsk, Russia Bishop Amphilokhiy (Zhuravlev, 1873–1937) and His Life: Historical-Biographical Research Based on Ogpu-Nkvd Documentation

BORIS RAEV, Southern Science Center, Rostov-on-Don, Russia Complete Publication of Materials of the Kurgan Cemetery with the Rich Sarmatian Graves of the First Century A.D. in the Neighborhood of Ancient Tanais

IRINA REBROVA, Kuban' State Technological University, Krasnodar, Russia War in Participants' Perception: Local Picture of the World War II in Archives of Krasnodarskij Kraj and Republic of Adygea

OLEG ROMANKO, Crimea State Medical University, Simferopol, Ukraine German Occupation Policy on the Territory of Crimea and the National Question (1941–1944)

ANDREY ROMANOV, Chelyabinsk State University, Chelyabinsk, Russia The Construction of Historical Memory of the Russian Peasants of the Late Nineteenth to the Early Twentieth Century

ALEXANDER ROZHKOV, Krasnodar State University of Culture and Arts, Krasnodar, Russia Interrelations Between Youth and Authorities in Kuban in 1928 through the Prism of Microhistory: "G. Syndarovsky Case"

ANDREY RUMYANTSEV, General State Historical Archive, St. Petersburg, Russia A Guidebook with the Description of the Documents of St. Petersburg Central State Historical Archive from 1703 to 1917

DMITRY SELTSER, Tambov State University, Tambov, Russia Perestroika and CPSU Nomenklatura: Late Soviet and Post-Soviet History of Regional CPSU Nomenklatura

SERGEI SLOBODIN, North-Eastern Interdisciplinary Research Institute, Magadan, Russia Archaeological Research at the Most Important Sites of the Ohkotsk-Kolyma Upland and Studying Museum Collections: Preparation of a "Corpus" of Archaeological Materials

INA SORKINA, Grodno State University, Grodno, Belarus Small Towns of Belarus of the Late Eighteenth and the First Half of the Nineteenth Century

VALERY STEPANOV, Institute of Russian History, Moscow, Russia Russian Bureaucrats in Business and Businessmen in Government Service: The Mentality and Behavioral Stereotypes (from the Late Nineteenth to the Early Twentieth Century)

NATALIYA SUREVA, Zaporizhzha National University, Zaporizhzha, Ukraine Regional Elite Discourse in the Russian Empire: The Case of the Ukrainian Steppe from the Late Eighteenth to the Nineteenth Century

JAROSLAV TARAS, Institute of Ethnology, Lviv, Ukraine Ukrainian Wooden Sacral Architecture: Illustrated Encyclopedic Reference Dictionary

ZARINA TSARIKAEVA, Institute of Archaeology, Moscow, Russia Cultural Contacts of Southeast European Tribes in the Early Middle Ages (Based on Computer Mapping of Alanic Amulets and Mirrors)

TATIANA VORONINA, European University at St. Petersburg, St. Petersburg, Russia The Bam as Viewed from the Capital: Its Representation in Soviet Propaganda and Its Impact on the Life Stories and Identity of Former Bam Workers

VITALII VOROPANOV, Ural Academy of Civil Service, Chelyabinsk, Russia Justice Practices in 1775–1864: Participation of Elected Class Assessors (Comparative Analysis or Region-Specific Features)

VALENTIN VYDRIN, Peter the Great Museum of Anthropology and Ethnography, St. Petersburg, Russia

Toward a Reconstruction of the Proto-Mande

MARGARITA VYKHRYSTIOUK, Tobolsk State Pedagogical University, Tobolsk, Russia Studying, Description, and Publication of Hand-Written Monuments of the Spiritual Culture of the Russian People of Tobolsk, the Ancient Capital of Siberia

IRINA YUKINA, Nevsky Institute of Language and Culture, St. Petersburg, Russia Reader on the History of Russian Feminism of the Late Nineteenth and the Early Twentieth Century

NATALIYA YUSOVA, Institute of History, Kyiv, Ukraine Dogmatization in Historical Scholarship in the USSR: Legitimization of Conception/Theory of Old Russian Nationality (from the mid-1940s to the 1950s)

### **Publication Support Grants**

NATALIA ABLAZHEY, Institute of History, Siberian Branch, Novosibirsk, Russia From East to West: Russian Diaspora in China

MYROSLAVA DIADIUK, Central State Historical Archives of Ukraine, Lviv, Ukraine The Ukrainian Women's Movement in Inter-War Galicia: Between Gender Identity and National Involvement

SERGEY IAROV, Herzen State Pedagogical University, St. Petersburg, Russia Conformism in Soviet Russia: Petrograd-Leningrad in 1917–1925

MARIA MAIOFIS, New Literary Review, Moscow, Russia History, Ideology, and Aesthetics of the "Arzamas" Literary Society

OLEG PANCHENKO, Institute of Russian Literature (Pushkinskii Dom), St. Petersburg, Russia Literary Activities of the Solovki Monastery in the Late Seventeenth Century

TAMARA POLESHCHUK, Ivan Franko Lviv National University, Lviv, Ukraine The History of Russia from the Nineteenth to the Early Twentieth Century

ALEXEJ RAZDORSKIJ, National Library of Russia, St. Petersburg, Russia Books of Custom and Drinking Duties of Kursk Town and Kursk District (1720)

OLENA ROMANOVA, Krymsky Institute of Oriental Studies, Kyiv, Ukraine The Ideal of a Righteous Person in Ancient Egypt Based on the "Biographical Texts" of the Old and the Middle Kingdom

ALEXANDER TORTIKA, Kharkiv State Academy of Culture, Kharkiv, Ukraine North West Khazaria in the Context of the History of Eastern Europe from the Eighth to the Tenth Century

ANDREI YANUSHKEVICH, Belarusian Institute of Law, Minsk, Belarus The Grand Duchy of Lithuania and the Livonian War (1558–1570)

MAKSYM YAREMENKO, Kyiv-Mohyla Academy, Kyiv, Ukraine *Kyiv Monasticism in the Eighteenth Century* 

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES

FOR THE YEARS 2007 AND 2006

## Eisner

Eisner LLP Accountants and Advisors

750 Third Avenue New York, NY 10017-2703 Tel 212.949.8700 Fax 212.891.4100 www.eisnerllp.com

### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Directors American Council of Learned Societies New York, New York

We have audited the accompanying statements of financial position of the American Council of Learned Societies (the "Council") as of September 30, 2007 and 2006, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Council's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements enumerated above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the American Council of Learned Societies as of September 30, 2007 and 2006, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Eisner LLP

New York, New York January 25, 2008

### STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

American Council of Learned Societies	September 30, 2007	September 30, 2006
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,833,605	\$ 2,797,379
Grants and accounts receivable	438,493	386,970
Accrued interest and dividends receivable	32,668	35,399
Investments	113,766,824	92,817,876
Property and equipment	4,165,214	4,391,829
Deferred debt issuance costs, net	232,563	244,240
Other assets	6,629	6,500
	\$120,475,996	\$100,680,193
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 502,962	\$ 272,045
Accrued post-retirement benefit cost	1,120,452	451,025
Fellowships payable	4,784,226	3,854,735
Deferred dues	677,554	624,274
Other liabilities	49,594	35,777
New York City Industrial Development Agency Bonds	4,432,500	4,555,000
	11,567,288	9,792,856
Contingency (Note K)		
Net assets:		
Unrestricted:		
Board-designated:		
Central fellowship program	46,238,682	37,976,486
Program administration	13,511,403	11,681,695
Undesignated	4,397,777	4,636,069
Total unrestricted	64,147,862	54,294,250
Temporarily restricted	24,208,887	16,041,128
Permanently restricted—endowment	20,551,959	20,551,959
	108,908,708	90,887,337
	\$120,475,996	\$100,680,193

American Council of Learned Societies								
	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total
Support:								
U.S. government agencies		\$ 1,002,931		\$ 1,002,931		\$ 81/,125		\$ 817,125
Foundations and corporations Contributions:		8/2,028,61		8/6,058,61		8,189,391	000,65 ¢	8,224,391
					¢ 348.686			300 686
						42,000		000'06C
				2 200 200	024/001			C24/CC1
University consortium	1,620,000			1,620,000	1,530,000			000,052,1 î
Net assets released from program restrictions	12,671,750	(12,671,750)		0	9,015,910	(9,015,910)		0
Total support	14,555,951	8,167,759		22,723,710	11,030,019	32,606	35,000	11,097,625
Revenue and investment income:								
Net investment income	12,731,216			12,731,216	7,836,390			7,836,390
Dues	988,761			988,761	500,308			500,308
Royalties	77,012			77,012	105,690			105,690
Other	8,272			8,272	16,516			16,516
Total revenue and investment income	13,805,261			13,805,261	8,458,904			8,458,904
Total support, revenue, and	C1C 135 OC	0 167 750		26 570 071	10 400 013	30965	35,000	10556570
	717'100'07	601,101,0		116'070'00	CZE,004,EI	000'70	000'00	670'000'A1
Expenses:								
Fellowships and other direct program costs	15,521,867			15,521,867	11,446,613			11,446,613
Program administration	2,349,070			2,349,070	1,893,863			1,893,863
Fund-raising	50,000			50,000	49,000			49,000
Total expenses	17,920,937			17,920,937	13,389,476			13,389,476
Change in net assets before effect of adoption of SFAS No. 158	10,440,275	8,167,759		18,608,034	6,099,447	32,606	35,000	6,167,053
Effect of adoption of SFAS No. 158	(586,663)			(586,663)				
Increase in net assets	9,853,612	8,167,759		18,021,371	6,099,447	32,606	35,000	6,167,053
Net assets, beginning of year	54,294,250	16,041,128	\$20,551,959	90,887,337	48,194,803	16,008,522	20,516,959	84,720,284
Net assets, end of year	\$64,147,862	\$ 24,208,887	\$20,551,959	\$108,908,708	\$54,294,250	\$16,041,128	\$20,551,959	\$90,887,337

## STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES

Fello c C Pro prose and stipends ployee benefits rences and travel	hips and er Direct m Costs							
s s		Program Administration	Fund-raising	Total	Fellowships and Other Direct Program Costs	Program Administration	Fund-raising	Total
	0,119			\$ 2,570,119	\$ 2,160,703			\$ 2,160,703
	5,017			7,895,017	5,160,213			5,160,213
1	6,516	\$1,221,808	\$22,707	3,021,031	1,889,089	\$ 854,372	\$34,047	2,777,508
	0,209	34,950		1,355,159	824,413			824,413
	4,681	242,280		906,961	550,648	244,162		794,810
	201,725	154,228	23,488	379,441	324,871	117,550	7,458	449,879
Depreciation and amortization		267,304		267,304		265,118		265,118
Interest expense		234,044		234,044		241,662		241,662
Consultants, honoraria and professional fees 416,153	6,153	136,851	3,805	556,809	117,586	105,074	7,495	230,155
Authors' fees and royalties 385,199	5,199			385,199	210,371			210,371
Rent and maintenance 17,12	17,127	125,985		143,112	20,582	112,710		133,292
Printing, publishing and reports 109,910	9,910	46,746		156,656	32,567	61,191		93,758
	3,281	41,556		44,837	1,426	44,674		46,100
Miscellaneous 2,70	2,706	2,542		5,248		1,494		1,494
Overhead allocation 159,22	59,224	(159,224)		0	154,144	(154,144)		0

# STATEMENTS OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

### STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

merican Council of Learned Societies	Year Ended September 30, 2007	Year Endeo September 30, 2006
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Increase in net assets	\$ 18,021,371	\$ 6,167,053
Adjustments to reconcile increase in net assets to net cash	,. ,-	, . ,
provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	267,304	265,118
Net change in unrealized gains in fair value of investments	(3,214,434)	(3,767,124
Net realized gains on sales of investments	(6,247,684)	(1,834,202
Donated securities		(31,458
Permanently restricted contributions		35,000
Changes in:		
Grants and accounts receivable	(51,523)	(17,316
Accrued interest and dividends receivable	2,731	9,20
Other assets	(129)	400
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	230,917	74,71
Accrued post-retirement benefit	669,427	
Fellowships payable	929,491	(248,63
Deferred dues	53,280	25,994
Other liabilities	13,817	15,889
Net cash provided by operating activities	10,674,568	694,632
Cash flows from investing activities: Proceeds from sales of investments Purchases of investments Purchases of property and equipment	58,739,490 (70,226,320) (29,012)	(40,488,860
Proceeds from sales of investments Purchases of investments	(70,226,320)	(40,488,860 (64,496
Proceeds from sales of investments Purchases of investments Purchases of property and equipment	(70,226,320) (29,012)	(40,488,860 (64,496 29,975 (35,000
Proceeds from sales of investments Purchases of investments Purchases of property and equipment Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities Cash flows from financing activities: Permanently restricted contributions	(70,226,320) (29,012) (11,515,842)	(40,488,860 (64,496 29,975 (35,000 (116,250
Proceeds from sales of investments Purchases of investments Purchases of property and equipment Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities Cash flows from financing activities: Permanently restricted contributions Bond principal repayments Net cash used in financing activities Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(70,226,320) (29,012) (11,515,842) (122,500)	(40,488,860 (64,490 29,975 (35,000 (116,250 (151,250
Proceeds from sales of investments Purchases of investments Purchases of property and equipment Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities Cash flows from financing activities: Permanently restricted contributions Bond principal repayments Net cash used in financing activities	(70,226,320) (29,012) (11,515,842) (122,500) (122,500)	(40,488,860 (64,490 29,975 (35,000 (116,250 (151,250 573,355
Proceeds from sales of investments Purchases of investments Purchases of property and equipment Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities Cash flows from financing activities: Permanently restricted contributions Bond principal repayments Net cash used in financing activities Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(70,226,320) (29,012) (11,515,842) (122,500) (122,500) (963,774)	40,583,33 (40,488,860 (64,496 29,975 (35,000 (116,250 (151,250 573,357 2,224,022 \$ 2,797,375

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

American Council of Learned Societies, September 30, 2007 and 2006

### NOTE A - ORGANIZATION AND ITS SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### 1. Organization:

The American Council of Learned Societies (the "Council") is a private, not-for-profit federation of national scholarly organizations, funded largely by grants from private foundations and corporations and by federal grants (principally from the National Endowment for the Humanities and the U.S. Department of State). The purpose of the Council is the advancement of humanistic studies in all fields of learning and the maintenance and strengthening of relations among the national societies devoted to such studies.

The Council is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code, and from state and local taxes under comparable laws.

### 2. Basis of accounting:

The accompanying financial statements of the Council have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting and conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, as applicable to not-for-profit entities.

### 3. Use of estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses, as well as the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

### 4. Functional allocation of expenses:

The cost of providing the various programs and supporting services has been summarized on a functional basis in the accompanying statements of activities. Accordingly, expenses have been allocated among the programs and supporting services using appropriate measurement methodologies developed by management.

### 5. Cash and cash equivalents:

For financial-reporting purposes, the Council considers short-term investments with a remaining maturity at the date of purchase of three months or less to be cash equivalents, except for that portion of cash held as part of the investment portfolio.

### 6. Grants and accounts receivable:

Grants and accounts receivable are due within one year and are expected to be fully collectible based on management's past experience.

### 7. Investments:

Investments in equity securities with readily determinable fair values and all investments in debt securities are reported at their fair values, with realized and unrealized gains and losses included in the accompanying statements of activities. Mutual funds, consisting of bond and equity funds, are reported at their fair values, as determined by the related investment manager or advisor.

Limited partnerships and the private equity investment, which are forms of alternative investments, are not readily marketable and are carried at estimated fair values as provided by the respective investment managers. The Council's management reviews and evaluates the values provided

by the investment managers to determine the reasonableness of the valuation methods and assumptions used in determining fair value. These estimated fair values may differ significantly from the values that would have been used had a ready market for these investments existed.

Contributions of marketable securities are recorded at their fair values at the dates of donation. Investment income is shown net of investment expenses.

### 8. Property and equipment:

Property and equipment are stated at their costs at the dates of acquisition. Building improvements are also capitalized, whereas costs of repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation is provided using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets, which range from 5 to 30 years.

### 9. Deferred debt issuance costs:

The cost associated with the issuance of New York City Industrial Development Agency Bonds has been capitalized and is being amortized over the life of the bonds on a straight-line basis. Amortization of deferred debt issuance costs for each year ended September 30, 2007 and 2006 was \$11,677.

### 10. Accrued vacation:

Based on their tenure, employees are entitled to be paid for unused vacation time if they leave the Council. The accrued vacation obligation was approximately \$157,000 and \$152,000 for 2007 and 2006, respectively, and was reported as part of accrued expenses in the accompanying statements of financial position.

### 11. Net assets:

The accompanying statements of activities present the changes in the various classifications of net assets for the respective fiscal years. The Council's net assets and the changes therein are classified based on donor-imposed restrictions and are reported as follows:

(i) Unrestricted:

Unrestricted net assets represent those resources not subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Substantially all of the Council's unrestricted net assets, exclusive of the amounts representing the property and equipment, have been allocated by formal resolution of the Board of Directors to board-designated endowment, the unrestricted earnings of which will be applied to future support of its central fellowship program and to program administrative expenses. Annually, any amount up to, but not greater than, the excess of its unrestricted revenue over expenses, including unrealized gains or losses on its entire investment portfolio, may be so designated.

(ii) Temporarily restricted:

Temporarily restricted net assets represent those resources that have been restricted by donors to specific purposes. They consist mostly of grants, primarily from governmental and private-sector sources, that are available for the support of specific program activities as stipulated in the grantor agreements. Net assets released from restrictions represent the satisfaction of the restricted purposes specified.

(iii) Permanently restricted:

Permanently restricted net assets represent the corpus of gifts and grants accepted with the stipulation that the principal be maintained in perpetuity, but that earnings from investments and net investment gains thereof be available for the Council's general purposes.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS CONTINUED

American Council of Learned Societies, September 30, 2007 and 2006

### 12. Reclassifications:

Certain amounts in the accompanying fiscal-year 2006 financial statements have been restated from their original presentations to conform to the fiscal-year 2007 presentations.

### 13. Revenue recognition:

- (a) Restricted revenue received from U.S. government agencies, foundations and corporations is initially recorded as temporarily restricted upon the receipt of cash or unconditional obligations to give. As the restrictions are met, the support is reclassified as unrestricted. Restrictions are generally met when program and administration expenses relating to the designated purpose of the particular contract, grant or award are incurred.
- (b) The Council receives dues from its members. Dues applicable to a current year are recognized as revenue in that year. Dues received for a future year's membership are deferred and recognized on a pro rata basis over the period of membership.
- (c) Based on its prior experience with grantors, management expects all receivables to be fully collectible. Accordingly, no allowance for doubtful accounts has been provided.

### **NOTE B - INVESTMENTS**

At each fiscal year-end, investments in marketable securities consisted of the following:

American Council of Learned Societies	September 30, 2007		ned Societies September 30, 2007 September 30, 2006		er 30, 2006
	Fair Value	Cost	Fair Value	Cost	
Money-market funds	\$ 27,415,745	\$27,415,745	\$19,123,228	\$19,123,228	
Equity securities	37,215,619	33,088,165	34,672,401	28,041,552	
Mutual funds	24,115,412	17,438,635	23,653,807	18,280,045	
Private equity investment	4,046,336	1,500,000	2,620,803	1,500,000	
Limited partnerships	20,973,712	15,030,477	12,747,637	9,793,683	
	\$113,766,824	\$94,473,022	\$92,817,876	\$76,738,508	

The Council owns shares of a privately held offshore company, the sole purpose of which is to be a limited partner in a limited-partnership investment vehicle. The investment was valued at \$4,046,336 and \$2,620,803 at September 30, 2007 and 2006, respectively. The Council's percentage of ownership of this investment does not warrant consolidation of the financial statements of the privately held company.

The Council has an unpaid capital commitment of \$374,000 at September 30, 2007, relating to its limited-partnership investments.

For each fiscal year, investment income consisted of the following:

American Council of Learned Societies	Year Ended September 30, 2007	Year Ended September 30, 2006
Interest and dividends	\$ 3,590,798	\$2,495,498
Net realized gains	6,247,684	1,834,202
Net unrealized gains	3,214,434	3,767,124
Investment expenses	(321,700)	(260,434)
	\$12,731,216	\$7,836,390

### NOTE C - PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

At each fiscal year-end, property and equipment consisted of the following:

American Council of Learned Societies	September 30, 2007	September 30, 2006
Building and improvements	\$ 4,716,861	\$ 4,716,861
Equipment	587,284	558,272
Furniture and fixtures	232,382	232,382
	5,536,527	5,507,515
Less: accumulated depreciation	(1,371,313)	(1,115,686)
	\$ 4,165,214	\$ 4,391,829

Depreciation expense for fiscal-years 2007 and 2006 was \$255,627 and \$253,441, respectively.

### **NOTE D – FELLOWSHIPS PAYABLE**

Fellowships and stipends are awarded to institutions and individuals for the advancement of humanistic studies in all fields of learning. It is the Council's policy, in conjunction with grant agreements, to allow recipients to choose when payments of awards are to be received. Fellowships and stipends are usually paid over a period of one to three years.

The Council records the expense and commitment of these fellowships and stipends when the awards are approved by the Council and accepted by the recipient. Fellowships and stipends are estimated to be paid as follows:

Year Ending September 30,	Amount
2008	\$2,578,393
2009	240,500
2010	1,965,333
	\$4,784,226

During fiscal-years 2007 and 2006, the Council awarded fellowships and stipends of \$10,465,136 and \$7,320,916, respectively.

### NOTE E - NEW YORK CITY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY BONDS

To finance the acquisition of office space to be used as the Council's place of operations, in August 2002, the Council borrowed \$5,000,000 through the issuance by the New York City Industrial Development Agency ("IDA") of Civic Facility Revenue Bonds, Series 2002 (the "Bonds"). The Series 2002 bonds, in an aggregate original face amount of \$5,000,000, mature on July 1, 2027 and bear interest at 5.250%. The bonds may be redeemed by IDA or the Council at any time after July 1, 2012. The bond indenture

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS CONTINUED

American Council of Learned Societies, September 30, 2007 and 2006

requires the Council to make annual sinking fund payments in amounts sufficient to permit the redemption of principal upon maturity. Sinking fund payments began on July 1, 2003 and are required every July 1 thereafter until July 1, 2027, as summarized below:

Year Ending September 30,	Amount
2008	\$ 131,250
2009	137,500
2010	146,250
2011	152,500
2012	162,500
Thereafter	3,702,500
	\$4,432,500

In connection with the issuance of the Bonds, the Council leased its properties to the IDA for the duration of the debt, for a nominal rental, and concurrently leased the property back from IDA for the same period at a rental equal to annual debt service. The Council guarantees payment of rent under the lease agreement. Pursuant to the lease, the Council is required to maintain a Debt Service Reserve Fund. As of September 30, 2007, \$567,500 had been paid to the Debt Service Reserve Fund.

### NOTE F - TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

During each fiscal year, the changes in temporarily restricted net assets were as follows:

American Council of Learned Societies		Year Ended September 30, 2007			
	Balance October 1, 2006	Program Support	Release of Restrictions	Balance September 30, 2007	
Fellowship programs	\$ 6,978,200	\$14,000,370	\$ (5,327,561)	\$15,651,009	
Vietnam Program/CEEVN	5,853,258	1,641,030	(2,030,047)	5,464,241	
Darwin Program	1,185,275	332,116	(309,607)	1,207,784	
International programs	736,692	2,466,056	(2,495,358)	707,390	
Electronic Publishing	303,325	550,104	(816,601)	36,828	
Other programs	984,378	1,849,833	(1,692,576)	1,141,635	
	\$16,041,128	\$20,839,509	\$(12,671,750)	\$24,208,887	

American Council of Learned Societies	Year Ended September 30, 2006			
	Balance October 1, 2005	Program Support	Release of Restrictions	Balance September 30, 2006
Fellowship programs	\$ 4,257,866	\$ 4,013,633	\$ (1,293,299)	\$ 6,978,200
Vietnam Program/CEEVN	7,107,038	1,186,834	(2,440,614)	5,853,258
Darwin Program	1,239,090	217,487	(271,302)	1,185,275
International programs	888,855	2,030,066	(2,182,229)	736,692
Electronic Publishing	1,718,298	628,406	(2,043,379)	303,325
Other programs	797,375	972,090	(785,087)	984,378
	\$ 16,008,522	\$ 9,048,516	\$ (9,015,910)	\$ 16,041,128

### NOTE G - PERMANENTLY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS - ENDOWMENT

At each fiscal year-end, endowment consisted of the following:

American Council of Learned Societies	September 30, 2007	September 30, 2006
Central Fellowship Program:		
Mellon Foundation	\$ 7,750,000	\$ 7,750,000
Ford Foundation	7,068,400	7,068,400
National Endowment for the Humanities	2,750,000	2,750,000
Rockefeller Foundation	1,000,000	1,000,000
William & Flora Hewlett Foundation	500,000	500,000
Carnegie Corporation	100,000	100,000
Carl and Lily Pforzheimer Foundation	100,000	100,000
Other	2,395	2,395
	19,270,795	19,270,795
Program Administration:		
Mellon Foundation	1,000,000	1,000,000
Other:		
Lumiansky Fund	281,164	281,164
	\$20,551,959	\$20,551,959

### NOTE H - RETIREMENT PLAN

For its eligible employees, the Council provides retirement benefits under a defined-contribution pension plan with the Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association of America. The Council contributes a minimum of 5% of each eligible employee's salary, as well as matches employee contributions up to a maximum of 5% of each eligible employee's salary. Contributions for fiscal-years 2007 and 2006 were \$179,314 and \$171,290, respectively.

### NOTE I – POSTRETIREMENT MEDICAL BENEFIT PLAN

The Council sponsors an unfunded, non-contributory defined-benefit postretirement medical plan that covers employees hired prior to February 1, 1995.

Effective for fiscal-year 2007, the Council has adopted the provisions of the Financial Accounting Standards Board's Statement on Financial Accounting Standards (SFAS) No. 158 "Employers' Accounting for Defined Benefit Pension and Other Postretirement Plans," an amendment of previously issued authoritative employee-benefit accounting pronouncements. SFAS No. 158 requires the recognition of an asset or liability for the "funded status" of the plan, measured as the difference between the projected benefit obligation and the fair value of the plan's assets.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS CONTINUED

American Council of Learned Societies, September 30, 2007 and 2006

The following sets forth the plan's funded status as of each fiscal year-end, reconciled with amounts reported in the Council's financial statements:

American Council of Learned Societies	September 30, 2007	September 30, 2006
Actuarial present value of benefit obligations:		
Expected benefit obligation	\$1,196,646	\$ 948,728
Accumulated postretirement benefit obligation Plan assets	\$1,120,452	\$ 871,108
Accumulated benefit obligation in excess of plan assets	1,120,452	871,108
Unrecognized transition amount	(201,142)	(226,284)
Unrecognized net loss	(385,521)	(193,799)
Accrued postretirement benefit cost	\$ 533,789	\$ 451,025
Net periodic postretirement medical benefit costs included the following components:		
Service cost	\$ 12,603	\$ 11,070
Interest cost	66,059	49,557
Transition obligation amortization	25,142	25,142
Net loss amortization	47,942	14,899

The discount rate used to measure the accumulated postretirement benefit obligation was 6.25% and 6.0% for fiscal-years 2007 and 2006, respectively. The medical cost-trend rate was approximately 5.0% and 5.5% for fiscal-years 2007 and 2006, respectively, which will decrease to a rate in 2012 of approximately 5.0%.

\$ 151,746

\$ 100,668

A one percentage-point increase in the assumed health-care cost-trend rates for each year would have resulted in an increase in the accumulated postretirement benefit obligation as of September 30, 2007 of \$75,469 and an increase in the aggregate cost components of net period postretirement benefit cost of \$6,278.

Employer contributions and benefits paid were \$68,982 and \$64,416 for fiscal-years 2007 and 2006, respectively. The estimated amount of the Council's contributions for fiscal-year 2008 is \$88,900.

The following table illustrates the benefit distributions that would be paid over the next 10 fiscal years:

Year Ended September 30,	Expected Benefit Distributions
2008	\$ 88,900
2009	91,000
2010	95,800
2011	95,200
2012	89,000
2013-2017	446,900

Net periodic postretirement benefit cost

### **NOTE J - CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK**

The Council places its temporary cash investments with high-credit-quality financial institutions in amounts which, at times, may exceed federally insured limits. Management believes that the Council is not subject to a significant risk of loss relating to the failure of these institutions.

### NOTE K - CONTINGENCY

U.S. government grants are subject to audit in the future by governmental authorities. Accordingly, the Council could be required to fund any disallowed costs for its own federally supported programs, as well as for the Council for the International Exchange of Scholars during the period of the Council's stewardship. In management's opinion, any such audits would not result in disallowed costs in amounts that would be significant to the Council's operations.

The Council is subject to litigation in the routine course of conducting business. In management's opinion, however, there is no current litigation, the outcome of which would have a material adverse impact on the Council's financial position.

### ACLS BOARD OF DIRECTORS

KWAME ANTHONY APPIAH, Princeton University, *Chair* JOHN R. CLARKE, University of Texas at Austin, *Vice Chair* CHARLOTTE V. KUH, National Research Council, The National Academies, *Treasurer* JAMES J. O'DONNELL, Georgetown University, *Secretary* FREDERICK M. BOHEN, Rockefeller University JONATHAN D. CULLER, Cornell University MARJORIE GARBER, Harvard University LYNN HUNT, University of California, Los Angeles RICHARD LEPPERT, University of Minnesota EARL LEWIS, Emory University NANCY J. VICKERS, Bryn Mawr College ANAND A. YANG, University of Washington

ex officiis: PAULINE YU, ACLS CARL C. MONK, Association of American Law Schools (*Chair*, Executive Committee of the Conference of Administrative Officers) CAROL J. GREENHOUSE, Law and Society Association, Princeton University

(Chair, Executive Committee of the Delegates)

### ACLS STAFF

### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

PAULINE YU, President BARBARA MARTINEZ HENNING, Director of Member Relations & Executive Assistant to the President KELLY BUTTERMORE, Administrative Assistant to the President

### **OFFICE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT**

STEVEN C. WHEATLEY, Vice President SANDRA BRADLEY, Program Assistant & Grants Coordinator

### **FELLOWSHIP & GRANT PROGRAMS**

SAUL FISHER, Director of Fellowship Programs ANN GAYLIN, Program Officer CINDY MUELLER, Manager, Office of Fellowships & Grants KAREN WATT MATHEWS, Administrative Assistant STEPHANIE FELDMAN, Program Assistant

### INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS

ANDRZEJ W. TYMOWSKI, Director of International Programs OLGA BUKHINA, Coordinator of International Programs KYRYLO DANYLENKO, Program Assistant

### **ACLS HUMANITIES E-BOOK**

EILEEN GARDINER, Director RONALD G. MUSTO, Director NINA GIELEN, Editor for Digital Content & Production BROOKE BELOTT, Assistant Editor

### **FINANCE & ADMINISTRATION**

LAWRENCE R. WIRTH, Director of Finance MICHAEL J. CORTEZ, Senior Accountant MAGED SADEK, Accountant

### **WEB & INFORMATION SYSTEMS**

CANDACE FREDE, Director of Web & Information Systems STEPHANIE FELDMAN, Systems Assistant

For current information, see www.acls.org/staff.

For current information, see

www.acls.org/committees.

SARAH PETERS, Receptionist SERVIO MORENO, Office Assistant

### AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES

633 THIRD AVENUE NEW YORK, NY 10017-6795 T: 212-697-1505 F: 212-949-8058 www.acls.org

### DESIGN: C&G PARTNERS LLC

DIRECTION: CANDACE FREDE, ACLS

PHOTOGRAPHY CREDITS: PAGES 1, 3, 5: AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES. PAGE 4 TOP IMAGE: NAM KIM. PAGE 4 BOTTOM IMAGE: COVER MONTAGE, AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES; IMAGES, SEE HTTP://WWW.ACLS.ORG/ PUBLICATIONS/PROGRAMS/ OUR\_CULTURAL\_COMMONWEALTH.PDF, 3. ISSN 0065-7972

ANNUAL REPORT for the years 2006–2007 and 2005–2006 (October 1, 2005–September 30, 2007)

Copyright ©2008 American Council of Learned Societies O R