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American Council of Learned Societies

ANNUAL REPORT

for the years

2006-2007 and 2005-2006



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The American Council of Learned Societies is a private non-profit federation of national scholarly organizations. The Council consists of a 15-member Board of Directors and one Delegate from each constituent society. The principal administrative officer of each society participates in the Conference of Administrative Officers (CAO).

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A MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT

"What the humanities are concerned with is keeping alive our heritage, re-examining and re-interpreting it so that it remains a living heritage, seeking to understand human nature through its past experience and achievements, and seeking to enhance our capacity to understand and enjoy the work of the wisest and most imaginative of mankind thus far." ACLS President Frederick H. Burkhardt spoke those words when testifying before Congress in favor of creating the National Endowment for the Humanities in 1965. Not only did he help establish the NEH; Fred had essentially re-founded ACLS when he became the Council's first president in 1957 and rescued it from insolvency. ACLS has achieved much since, and we therefore pay just tribute to Fred Burkhardt, who died in September 2007 at the age of 95. We dedicate this first of a new series of annual reports to his memory.

Supporting the exemplary work of dedicated researchers is one way by which ACLS carries out its mission of advancing humanistic studies. In 2006 and 2007, ACLS awarded \$17.78 million in fellowships and grants to 512 scholars. This demonstrates the progress of the Fellowship Development Campaign, begun in 1997 to increase the size and scope of our fellowship offerings. Those offerings include both our endowed fellowships and programs targeting sequential career stages. In 2006, with a major grant from The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, ACLS initiated the Early Career Fellowships, which aid rising scholars as they complete their dissertations and transition to research careers.



Our international programs, by awarding fellowships through transnational peer-review structures, support both individual scholars and scholarly communities. The Humanities Program in Belarus, Russia and Ukraine has catalyzed a new association of humanities scholars—a new learned society—in that region. In 2005, ACLS and the Henry Luce Foundation began a joint initiative to strengthen the study of East and Southeast Asian archaeology and early history on both sides of the Pacific, with ACLS awarding fellowships to individuals and the Luce Foundation making grants to institutions.

Communities depend upon communication, and communication is evermore digital. In 2006, the ACLS Commission on Cyberinfrastructure in the Humanities and Social Sciences issued *Our Cultural Commonwealth*, a report that provides a framework for investments in new technologies that produce new knowledge. Our own experiment with new forms of scholarly communication has proven successful; in 2007, the ACLS History E-Book Project expanded into the Humanities E-Book collection. ACLS fellowships incubate advances in this area. In 1965, ACLS funded scholars whose projects experimented with "computer-aided research in the humanities." Today, a generous grant from the Mellon Foundation allows ACLS to offer Digital Innovation Fellowships.

This report can provide only the briefest summaries of activities and the essential lists of scholars we have honored with fellowships; individuals and organizations who have honored ACLS with their generosity; our financial statements; and rosters of our member societies, board members, and staff. Fuller information is available at www.acls.org. I particularly encourage you to read the descriptions of ACLS Fellows' projects and publications; their work is the best indicator of the vibrancy of the humanities as a living heritage.

For President Yu's Reports to the Council, see www.acls.org/talks.

INTRODUCTION

ACLS provides the humanities and related social sciences with leadership, opportunities for innovation, and national and international representation. The American Council of Learned Societies was created in 1919 to represent the United States in the Union Académique Internationale. Its mission is "the advancement of humanistic studies in all fields of the humanities and social sciences and the maintenance and strengthening of national societies dedicated to those studies."



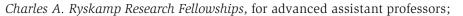
AIDING RESEARCH

ACLS offers fellowships and grants in more than a dozen programs for research in the humanities and related social sciences at the doctoral and postdoctoral levels. In 2008, the Council will provide more than \$9 million in fellowship stipends and other awards, supporting scholars at all stages of their careers. In the 2006-07 competition year, ACLS introduced the Mellon/ACLS Early Career Fellowship Program, designed to provide support for young scholars to complete their dissertation, and, later, to advance their research after being awarded the Ph.D. The first Dissertation Completion Fellowships were awarded to 65 doctoral candidates in 2007.

ACLS programs include:

ACLS Fellowships, our central program, supporting research for completion of a major piece of scholarly work;

For more information on ACLS Fellowships and Grants,



Frederick Burkhardt Residential Fellowships for Recently Tenured Scholars, supporting recently tenured scholars to work on a long-term, unusually ambitious projects at a national research center; and

ACLS Digital Innovation Fellowships, supporting work on a major scholarly project that takes a digital form.



STRENGTHENING RELATIONS AMONG SOCIETIES

ACLS Annual Meeting

The 69 member learned societies of ACLS are national or international organizations in the humanities and related social sciences. The Conference of Administrative Officers (CAO) serves as the primary vehicle for maintaining and enhancing relationships among the societies and between the societies and ACLS. The CAO convenes twice each year to address concerns common to the community of humanistic scholars, particularly issues related to maintaining and improving conditions for research, education, and communication among scholars. The 2006 CAO meeting was held in Kansas City; the 2005 meeting, in San Jose.

see www.acls.org/fellowships.

From left: Edward M. Hundert, president, Case Western Reserve University; Thomas Mallon, deputy chairman, National Endowment for the Humanities; Pauline Yu; and Don Michael Randel, president-elect, The Andrew W. Mellon Foundation; president, University of Chicago.

For more information on ACLS member societies. affiliates, and associates, see www.acls.org/membership.

INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARSHIP

ACLS was founded in 1919 to represent the United States in the Union Académique Internationale and continues to promote international scholarship. The Humanities Program in Belarus, Russia, and Ukraine distributes grants to individual scholars to sustain individuals doing exemplary work so as to ensure future leadership in the humanities. Other programs offering aid to international scholars include Chinese Fellowships for Scholarly Development, Luce/ACLS Grants to Individuals in East and Southeast Asian Archaeology and History, and New Perspectives on Chinese Culture and Society. The Center for Educational Exchange with Vietnam, a subsidiary organization, administers and supports educational and academic exchanges between Vietnam and the United States.

For more information on ACLS-funded scholarship, see www.acls.org/awardees.



SCHOLARLY COMMUNICATION

ACLS has a continuing interest in the problems of scholarly publication. The ACLS Commission on Cyberinfrastructure in the Humanities and Social Sciences released *Our Cultural Commonwealth* in fall 2006, a final report on its investigation into technology and humanistic research. It is a call to develop the cyberinfrastruture necessary for scholarship in the humanities and social sciences. Another initiative, the Social Science Translation Project, brought together a group of translators, editors, and social scientists to discuss problems arising from the translation of a variety of texts that employ social-scientific concepts. It produced *Guidelines for the Translation of Social Science Texts*, which was published in eight languages in 2006. In 2007, the History E-Book Project was renamed Humanities E-Book. The collection now consists of over 1,700 full-text titles offered by ACLS in collaboration with 12 learned societies and nearly 95 contributing publishers.

For more information on ACLS programs and initiatives, see www.acls.org/programs.



From left: Chad Gaffield, president, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada; Jody Ciufo, executive director, and Noreen Golfman, president, Canadian Federation for the Humanities and Social Sciences; Pauline Yu; and Jessica Jones Irons, executive director, and John Churchill, president, National Humanities Alliance.



ANNUAL MEETING

The annual meeting of the American Council of Learned Societies brings together delegates and administrative officers of our member societies, representatives of institutional associates and affiliates, and friends of ACLS from foundations, from government agencies, and from across the academic and public humanities. The 2007 annual meeting was held in Montreal, where Linda Nochlin delivered the 2007 Charles Homer Haskins Prize Lecture on "A Life of Learning." The 2006 lecture was delivered by Martin E. Marty at the annual meeting in Philadelphia. Both lectures are available in the ACLS *Occasional Paper* series. The 2006 annual meeting included the ACLS/ Association of American Universities Humanities Convocation, which focused on the AAU's report, *Reinvigorating the Humanities: Enhancing Research and Education on Campus and Beyond*.

For more information on ACLS annual meetings, see www.acls.org/annual_meeting.

FUNDING

ACLS is funded by public and private grants, endowment income, annual subscriptions from university and college associates, dues from constituent societies and affiliates, government contracts, and individual gifts. Launched in 1997, the Fellowship Development Campaign seeks contributions to enlarge the ACLS endowment devoted to fellowships and thereby to raise significantly fellowship stipends. In addition to the fellowship campaign, ACLS gratefully accepts contributions to funds that honor specific individuals whose work has advanced humanistic scholarship. Recent initiatives are the ACLS/Frederic E. Wakeman, Jr. Fellowship Fund for fellowships in Chinese history that, when fully endowed, will support a postdoctoral fellow of any rank in his honor; and contributions in memory of Frederick H. Burkhardt, president emeritus of ACLS, in support of *The Correspondence of Charles Darwin*.

For more information on ACLS funding, see www.acls.org/funding. MEMBER SOCIETIES OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES

ACLS MEMBER SOCIETIES

African Studies Association American Academy of Arts and Sciences American Academy of Religion American Anthropological Association American Antiquarian Society American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies American Association for the History of Medicine American Comparative Literature Association American Dialect Society American Economic Association American Folklore Society American Historical Association American Musicological Society American Numismatic Society American Oriental Society American Philological Association American Philosophical Association American Philosophical Society American Political Science Association American Psychological Association American Schools of Oriental Research American Society for Aesthetics American Society for Eighteenth-**Century Studies** American Society for Environmental History American Society for Legal History American Society for Theatre Research American Society of Church History American Society of Comparative Law American Society of International Law American Sociological Association American Studies Association Archaeological Institute of America Association for Asian Studies Association for Jewish Studies Association for the Advancement of **Baltic Studies**

Association of American Geographers Association of American Law Schools Bibliographical Society of America College Art Association College Forum of the National Council of Teachers of English Dictionary Society of North America Economic History Association German Studies Association Hispanic Society of America History of Science Society International Center of Medieval Art Latin American Studies Association Law and Society Association Linguistic Society of America Medieval Academy of America Metaphysical Society of America Middle East Studies Association of North America Modern Language Association of America National Communication Association National Council on Public History North American Conference on British Studies Organization of American Historians Renaissance Society of America Sixteenth Century Society and Conference Society for American Music Society for Cinema and Media Studies Society for Ethnomusicology Society for French Historical Studies Society for Music Theory Society for the Advancement of Scandinavian Study

Society for the History of Technology Society of Architectural Historians Society of Biblical Literature Society of Dance History Scholars

For current membership and society profiles, see www.acls.org/societies. INDIVIDUAL GIVING TO THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES

FOR THE YEARS 2007 AND 2006

INDIVIDUAL GIVING TO ACLS

ACLS gratefully acknowledges donations from the individuals listed below. If not otherwise designated, contributions go to the Fellowship Development Campaign. Stipends now range from \$30,000 to \$60,000, up from \$20,000 for all ranks in 1997 when the campaign was launched. Grants from the Mellon, Ford, Rockefeller, Hewlett, and other foundations; contributions from institutional associates; and gifts from ACLS fellows and other individuals continue to be critical to this campaign. These contributions helped us award fellowships totaling almost \$8.4 million to 232 United States scholars in 2007, with significant awards made to scholars abroad as well.

ACLS also gratefully accepts contributions to the following funds that honor specific individuals whose work has advanced humanistic scholarship:

- ACLS/John H. D'Arms Fund, for support of the ACLS Fellowship Program and initiatives identified with D'Arms's leadership in the humanities;
- ACLS/Oscar Handlin Fellowship in American History Fund, for support of a fellowship in American history;
- ACLS/Frederic E. Wakeman, Jr. Fellowship Fund, for support, when fully endowed, of a fellowship in Chinese history; and
- Fund in memory of Frederick H. Burkhardt, president emeritus of ACLS, for *The Correspondence of Charles Darwin*.

2007 INDIVIDUAL GIVING

\$10,000-\$50,000

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- ACLS/John H. D'Arms Fund
- ACLS/Oscar Handlin Fellowship in American History Fund
- ACLS/Frederic E. Wakeman, Jr. Fellowship Fund
- Fund in memory of Frederick H. Burkhardt, president emeritus of ACLS, for *The Correspondence of Charles Darwin*

For more information on donating to ACLS, see www.acls.org/giving.

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Unruly Streets: Public Space, Urban Governance, and the Crisis of Postcoloniality in Mumbai, India

KEVIN M. BARTIG, Doctoral Candidate, Musicology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill Composing for the Red Screen: Sergei Prokofiev's Film Music

JESSICA VANTINE BIRKENHOLTZ, Doctoral Candidate, South Asian Languages and Cultures, University of Chicago

The Svasthani Vrata Katha Tradition: Translating Self, Place, and Identity in Hindu Nepal

CLAYTON D. BROWN, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of Pittsburgh Making the Majority: Defining Han Identity in Chinese Ethnology and Archaeology NOAH BUTLER, Doctoral Candidate, Anthropology, Northwestern University Followers of the Marabout: Spiritual Hierarchy and the Economy of Knowledge in a Muslim Pilgrimage Center in Niger

MELISSA K. BYRNES, Doctoral Candidate, History, Georgetown University French Like Us?: Municipal Policies and North African Migrants in the Parisian Banlieues, 1945–1975

PHILLIP E. CASH CASH, Doctoral Candidate, Anthropology and Linguistics, University of Arizona Language Documentation and Use in Nez Perce and Sahaptin, Two Endangered Language Communities

ANITA S. CHARI, Doctoral Candidate, Political Science, University of Chicago The Reification of the Political: Critical Theory and the Possibility of Politics

KUSHANAVA CHOUDHURY, Doctoral Candidate, Political Science, Yale University Superfluous People

ADAM CLULOW, Doctoral Candidate, History, Columbia University Mercenaries, Pirates, and Trade: Tokugawa Japan and the Dutch East India Company

CATHERINE CORSON, Doctoral Candidate, Environmental Science, Policy, and Management, University of California, Berkeley Revealing the "All-Powerful Development Machine": The International Politics Behind Saving Madagascar's Biodiversity

VALERIA DE LUCCA, Doctoral Candidate, Musicology, Princeton University The Colonnas and Music Patronage in Rome, Venice, and Naples, 1659–1689

KENNETH EASWARAN, Doctoral Candidate, Logic and the Methodology of Science, University of California, Berkeley

The Foundations of Conditional Probability

JESSE FERRIS, Doctoral Candidate, Near Eastern Studies, Princeton University Egypt, the Cold War, and the Civil War in Yemen, 1962–1967

CHARLES R. FOY, Doctoral Candidate, History, Rutgers University, New Brunswick Ports of Slavery, Ports of Freedom: How Slaves Used Northern Seaports' Maritime Industry to Escape and Create Transatlantic Identities, 1713–1783

MEGAN H. GLICK, Doctoral Candidate, American Studies, Yale University Infrahumanisms: Race, Nation, and the Moral Economy of Embodiment in Twentieth-Century U.S. Culture

JOHN R. HARPER, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of Wisconsin, Madison Revolution and Conquest: Politics, Violence, and Social Change in the Ohio Valley, 1768–1795

ERIN LOUISE HASINOFF, Doctoral Candidate, Anthropology, Columbia University Material Burma: The Missionary Exhibit and Its Object Resonances

JARED WINSTON HICKMAN, Doctoral Candidate, English, Harvard University Black Prometheus: Primitives, Pragmatists, and the Pluralistic Universe of Atlantic Radicalism

KATHLEEN A. HOLSCHER, Doctoral Candidate, Religion, Princeton University Habits in the Classroom: A Court Case Regarding Catholic Sisters in New Mexico

IZA R. HUSSIN, Doctoral Candidate, Political Science, University of Washington The Politics of Islamic Law: Colonial Power, Local Authority, and the Negotiated Muslim State

ISKRA ISKROVA, Doctoral Candidate, Linguistics, Indiana University, Bloomington Prosody and Intonation in Two French-Based Creoles: Haitian and Guadeloupean

JUSTIN JESTY, Doctoral Candidate, East Asian Languages and Civilizations, University of Chicago Art and Activism in Postwar Japan: The Culture of Grassroots Democracy Between 1945 and the Early 1960s

ANNA MARIE JOHNSON, Doctoral Candidate, Religion/History, Princeton Theological Seminary Piety and Polemics: Martin Luther's Reform of Christian Practice, 1518–1520

RYAN T. JONES, Doctoral Candidate, History, Columbia University Empire of Extinction: Nature and Natural History in the Russian North Pacific, 1739–1799

ANDREW W. KAHRL, Doctoral Candidate, History, Indiana University, Bloomington Navigating an Aqueous Color Line: Race and Recreation at Bodies of Water in the U.S. South, 1890–1965

EMILY ALICE KATZ, Doctoral Candidate, Modern Jewish Studies, Jewish Theological Seminary of America That Land Is Our Land: Israel in American Jewish Culture, 1948–1967

2007 FELLOWS AND GRANTEES OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES CONTINUED

MELISSA R. KERIN, Doctoral Candidate, History of Art, University of Pennsylvania *Re-Tracing Lines of Devotion: Religious Identities and Political Ideologies of Fifteenth- through Seventeenth-Century Western Himalayan Wall Paintings*

DEBORAH GRACE KULLY, Doctoral Candidate, History of Architecture, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Speculating on Architecture: Morality, the New Real Estate, and the Bourgeois Apartment Industry in Late Nineteenth-Century France

LEIGH CLAIRE LA BERGE, Doctoral Candidate, American Studies, New York University Cultural Representations of Finance in the United States, 1901–1991

STEVEN S. LEE, Doctoral Candidate, Modern Thought and Literature, Stanford University Cold War Multiculturalism: The Clash of American and Soviet Models of Difference

JONATHAN LEVY, Doctoral Candidate, American History, University of Chicago The Ways of Providence: Capitalism, Risk, and Freedom

ABEL LOPEZ, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of Maryland, College Park A Beautiful Class. An Irresistible Democracy: The Formation of the Middle Class in Bogotá, Colombia, 1938–1963

GORDON K. MANTLER, Doctoral Candidate, U.S. History, Duke University Black, Brown, and Poor: The Poor People's Campaign and Its Legacies

LIA REBECCA MARKEY, Doctoral Candidate, Art History, University of Chicago The New World in Renaissance Italy: A Vicarious Conquest of Art and Nature at the Medici Court

NATALIA MILANESIO, Doctoral Candidate, History, Indiana University, Bloomington Mass Consumption, Working-Class Culture, and Peronism, Argentina, 1946–1955

ISAAC S. NAKHIMOVSKY, Doctoral Candidate, Political Science, Harvard University The Political Economy of the General Will: From Perpetual Peace to the Closed Commercial State, 1795–1800

CATHERINE NICHOLSON, Doctoral Candidate, English Literature, University of Pennsylvania Geographies of English Eloquence: Rhetoric, Poetics, and Place in Early Modern England

TATIANA NIKITINA, Doctoral Candidate, Linguistics, Stanford University The Mixing of Syntactic Categories and Language Change: Evidence from Niger-Congo Languages

PATRICK J. O'BANION, Doctoral Candidate, History, Saint Louis University Negotiating Penance: Sacramental Confession and Local Religious Settlements in Early Modern Spain

JAMES STEPHEN O'CONNOR, Doctoral Candidate, History, Columbia University Armies, Navies, and Economies in the Greek World in the Fifth and Fourth Centuries BCE

KATHRYN E. O'ROURKE, Doctoral Candidate, History of Art, University of Pennsylvania Building a Modern Nation: Mexico's State-Sponsored Modern Architecture, 1925–1934

ANTJE PFANNKUCHEN, Doctoral Candidate, German Literature, New York University When Nature Begins to Write Herself: German Romantics Read the Electrophore

DIANA BULLEN PRESCIUTTI, Doctoral Candidate, History of Art, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor The Visual Culture of the Central Italian Foundling Hospital, 1400–1600

MAIA A. RAMNATH, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of California, Santa Cruz "The Haj to Utopia": Radical Anti-Colonialisms in the South Asian Diaspora, 1915–1930

CHRISTOPHER IZAAK ROOS, Doctoral Candidate, Anthropology, University of Arizona Geoarchaeology of Fire and Culturally Modified Environments of the Mogollon Rim Region, East-Central Arizona

ALAN I. ROSENFELD, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of California, Irvine *Captive to Freedom: Urban Guerrillas and the West German State in the 1970s*

HIROHISA SAITO, Doctoral Candidate, Sociology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor Cosmopolitan Nationalism: The Development of Transnationality in Japanese Children and Adolescents

NOAH SALOMON, Doctoral Candidate, History of Religions, University of Chicago Sufism, Religious Revival, and the Struggle for Islamic Modernity in Contemporary Sudan

DANIEL SCHENSUL, Doctoral Candidate, Sociology, Brown University Remaking an Apartheid City: State-Led Spatial Transformation in Durban, South Africa DANIEL A. SHORE, Doctoral Candidate, English Literature, Harvard University *Milton and the Renunciation of Rhetoric*

LINDSAY ADAMS SMITH, Doctoral Candidate, Anthropology, Harvard University Subversive Genes: DNA Identification and Human Rights in Argentina

ANIA SPYRA, Doctoral Candidate, English, University of Iowa Cosmopoetics: Multilingual Experiments in Transnational Literature

NOAH H. THOMAS, Doctoral Candidate, Anthropology, University of Arizona Seventeenth-Century Metallurgy on the Spanish Colonial Frontier: Transformations of Technology, Value, and Identity

HELÉNA TÓTH, Doctoral Candidate, History, Harvard University Émigrés: the Experience of Political Exile for Germans and Hungarians, 1848–1871

THERESA MARIE VENTURA, Doctoral Candidate, History, Columbia University Empire for Reform: Progressivism, Nature, and the American Colonial State in the Philippines, 1898–1934

SARAH A. VOGEL, Doctoral Candidate, Sociomedical Sciences, Columbia University Plastics, Politics, and Production: The Political Economy of Bisphenol A

WENSHENG WANG, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of California, Irvine White Lotus Rebels and South China Pirates: New Perspectives on Social Crises, Political Dynamics, and Cultural Change in the Qing Empire, 1796–1810

ADRIAN CHASTAIN WEIMER, Doctoral Candidate, Study of Religion, Harvard University *Protestant Sainthood: Martyrdom and the Meaning of Sanctity in Early New England*

RHIANNON N. WELCH, Doctoral Candidate, Italian Studies, University of California, Berkeley Under the Shadow of Our Flag: Territoriality, Corporeality, and Citizenship in Italy, 1861–1936

JANELLE A. WERNER, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill "As Long as Their Sin is Privy": Priests and Concubines in England, 1375–1549

SETH P. YALCIN, Doctoral Candidate, Philosophy, Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Representing Information*

ELIZABETH YALE, Doctoral Candidate, History of Science, Harvard University "Of Advices, of Proposals, of Treaties, and of All Manner of Intellectual Rarities": Manuscript Circulation and the Formation of Scientific Knowledge in England, 1640–1700

STUART H. YOUNG, Doctoral Candidate, Religion, Princeton University Conceiving the Indian Buddhist Patriarchs in China

Funded by the Henry Luce Foundation

LUCE / ACLS GRANTS TO INDIVIDUALS IN EAST AND SOUTHEAST ASIAN ARCHAEOLOGY AND EARLY HISTORY

Postdoctoral Fellows (North American)

JOHN BELLEZZA, Visiting Scholar, Pre-Buddhist Cultural History, University of Virginia A Comprehensive Survey of Pre-Buddhist Monuments and Rock Art in the Tibetan Upland

MITCHEL HENDRICKSON, Postdoctoral Fellow, Archaeology, University of Calgary, Canada Angkorian Dharmasala Project: Research on Medieval Southeast Asian Transport Infrastructure

FENG LI, Assistant Professor, Early Chinese Cultural History, Columbia University Changes in the Socioeconomic Structure of the Bronze-Age Society in the Multicultural Environment on the South Shore of the Bohai Sea

CHRISTIAN PETERSON, Teaching Fellow, Anthropological Archaeology, Washington University Activity and Process in the Formation of Hongshan Period Chiefly Communities: Collaborative First Stage Archaeological Field Research in Liaoning Province, PRC

CRISPIN WILLIAMS, Assistant Professor, Chinese Language and Culture, University of Kansas The Wenxian Covenant Texts: Excavation Report and Monograph

DONGYA YANG, Assistant Professor, Molecular Archaeology, Simon Fraser University, Canada Molecular Archaeology: Archaeology-Based Research in China

2007 FELLOWS AND GRANTEES OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES CONTINUED

Dissertation Fellows (North American)

STEPHEN B. ACABADO, Doctoral Candidate, Anthropological Archaeology, University of Hawaii, Manoa An Historical Ecological Investigation of Ifugao Irrigated Terraced-Rice Agriculture and Social Organization

DEBRA GREEN, Doctoral Candidate, Archaeology, University of Illinois, Chicago Late Holocene Geoarchaeology in the Bais-Tanjay River Basin: Landscape Change and Subsistence Strategies of Prehispanic Philippine Societies in Negros Oriental

JUE GUO, Doctoral Candidate, Early Chinese History, University of Wisconsin, Madison Reconstructing Fourth-Century BCE Chu Religious Practices: Divination, Sacrifice, Prayer, and Healing in the Newly Excavated Baoshan Manuscripts

NAM KIM, Doctoral Candidate, Archaeology, University of Illinois, Chicago Collaborative Archaeological Investigation of Fortification Features at Co Loa

BRYAN MILLER, Doctoral Candidate, Archaeology and History, University of Pennsylvania Mapping Nomadic Cultures: Material Definitions of the Xiongnu Confederacy

LISA NIZIOLEK, Doctoral Candidate, Archaeology, University of Illinois, Chicago Pottery Production in a Prehispanic Philippine Polity: An Archaeological/Geochemical Study

ZHAOYANG ZHANG, Doctoral Candidate, Legal History, University of California, Berkeley *Civil Law in Early China: The Law, Ritual, and Family*

Study and Research Fellows (East Asian)

JOHAN ARIF, Lecturer, Bio-Anthropology and Zoo-Archaeology, Institute of Technology, Bandung, Indonesia Reconstruction of Paleoenvironment of Trinil HK and Kedung Brubus Faunas in Sangiran,

Reconstruction of Paleoenvironment of Trinil HK and Kedung Brubus Faunas in Sangiran, Central Java, Indonesia

HUI FANG, Professor, Archaeology, Shandong University, People's Republic of China Ceramic Analysis and Social Changes in Early State of China: A Case Study of Daxinzhuang Site, Shandong

YULING HE, Assistant Research Fellow, Archaeology, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, People's Republic of China

Ethnogenesis and Urbanization of Late Shang in Anyang

GYOUNG-AH LEE, Researcher, Archaeology, Paleoethnobotany, Seoul National University, Republic of Korea

Paleoethnobotanical Study on Early Agriculture in the Yiluo Valley, North China: Comparative Approach in Northeast Asia

XIAOLIN MA, Vice-Director, Zooarchaeology, Henan Provincial Institute of Cultural Relics and Archaeology, People's Republic of China

Subsistence Economy at a Craft Production Center in the Yiluo Valley of Central China

Jigen Tang, Professor, Archaeology, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, People's Republic of China A Collaborative Study of the Archaeological Materials from the "Early Shang Civilization Project" in Shangqiu, Henan, PRC

SINH VAN TRINH, Department Head, Archaeology, Institute of Archaeology, Vietnam Comparative Study of Bronze Artifacts from the Archaeological Sites of the Metal Age in Vietnam and East Asia

JIANHUA YANG, Professor, Archaeology, Jilin University, People's Republic of China Collaborative Study with Professor Linduff of Cultural, Political, Gendered, and Economic Identity from New and Previous Evidence from Inner Mongolia During the Warring States

XIAOLING ZHANG, Doctoral Candidate, Prehistoric Archaeology, Chinese Academy of Sciences (IVPP), People's Republic of China

Lithic Use-Wear Analysis of Chinese Upper Paleolithic Lithic Artifacts in Comparison with North American Paelo-Indian Stone Tool Assemblages

Summer Field School Scholarships (East Asian)

YANG-SEUNG JEONG, Graduate Student, Physical Anthropology/Paleopathology/Forensic Osteology, Seoul National University, Republic of Korea Training in the Analysis Technique for Skeletal Remains

PREEYANUCH JUMPROM, Archaeologist, Prehistory and History, The First Regional Office of Fine Arts, Thailand

SMU Archaeological Field School, Southern Methodist University

PIPAD KRAJAEJUN, Research Assistant, Prehistory, Highland Archaeology Project, Thailand SMU Archaeological Field School, Southern Methodist University

Warangkana Petch-udom, Curator, Art History, Museology, Uthong National Museum, Ministry of Culture, Thailand

Maritime Archaeological Field School, University of West Florida

NARUPHOL WANGTHONGCHAICHAROEN, Research Assistant, Physical Anthropology and Bio-Archaeology, Princess Maha Chakri Sirindhorn Anthropological Center, Thailand Paleoanthropology Field School in South Africa, Duke University, Durham

Translation Grants (East Asian)

KY-PHUONG TRAN, Senior Researcher, History of Art, Vietnam Association of Ethnic Minorities' Culture and Arts, Vietnam A Translation of the Book The Ancient Khmer Empire by Lawrence Palmer Briggs into Vietnamese language

Advanced Training Grants (East Asian)

EUN-JIN WOO, Research Assistant, Physical Anthropology/Paleopathology/Paleodemography, Seoul National University, Republic of Korea

The Measurement of Health Using Skeletal Data: A Bioanthropological Investigation in the Im-Dang Site in Kyungsan, Korea

Funded by the Fetzer Institute and sponsored by the Center for Contemplative Mind in Society

CONTEMPLATIVE PRACTICE FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

THOMAS G. ANDREWS, Assistant Professor, History, University of Colorado at Denver and Health Science Center (Dr. Andrews was Assistant Professor, History, California State University, Northridge at the time of the award.)

Animals in America: Contemplating Cultural, Moral, and Environmental Histories

KATHLEEN BIDDICK, Professor, History, Temple University Taking Refuge: Contemplating Asylum

CAROLE CAVANAUGH, Professor, Japanese, Middlebury College Mindfulness, Decision Making, and the Problem of Mass Destruction

STEVEN EMMANUEL, Professor, Philosophy, Virginia Wesleyan College Contemplative Practice in the Context of Service-Learning

LEELA M. FERNANDES, Associate Professor, Political Science, Rutgers University, New Brunswick Contemplation and Non-Violence

JACQUELINE H. FEWKES, Assistant Professor, Anthropology, Florida Atlantic University (collaborative project with Terje Hoim) *Transforming Learning Ethnomathematics through Contemplative Practices*

REBECCA KNEALE GOULD, Associate Professor, Religion and Environmental Studies, Middlebury College *Practicing for Life: Nature, Spiritual Practice, and Social Change*

GURLEEN GREWAL, Associate Professor, Women's Studies, University of South Florida Beyond Victimhood: Liberating the Past, Encountering the Present

INES HERNANDEZ-AVILA, Professor, Native American Studies, University of California, Davis Ometeotl Moyocoyatzin and Ancient Nahuatl Contemplative Practice

2007 FELLOWS AND GRANTEES OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES CONTINUED

TERJE HOIM, Assistant Professor, Mathematics, Florida Atlantic University (collaborative project with Jacqueline H. Fewkes) *Transforming Learning Ethnomathematics through Contemplative Practice*

JEANNE MOSKAL, Professor, English, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill Mindful Passages in Travel and Travel Writing

LINDA E. PATRIK, Professor, Philosophy, Union College (NY) Contemplative Social Ethics and Social Work Projects that Rely on Contemplative Methods

Funded by the Henry Luce Foundation

LUCE / ACLS DISSERTATION FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM IN AMERICAN ART

HEIDI APPLEGATE, Doctoral Candidate, Art History and Archaeology, Columbia University Staging Modernism at the 1915 San Francisco World's Fair

ROBIN COWIE, Doctoral Candidate, History of Art, Yale University The History of the Sun: Childe Hassam and American Impressionism, 1890–1910

ELIZABETH M. GAND, Doctoral Student, History of Art, University of California, Berkeley *Modern City, Wild Child: Helen Levitt's Photographs and Films*

JASON DAVID LAFOUNTAIN, Doctoral Student, History of Art and Architecture, Harvard University A History of New England Puritan Art

JESSICA LANIER, Doctoral Candidate, Bard Graduate Center for Studies in the Decorative Arts, Design, and Culture, Bard College

Martha Coffin Derby (1783-1832): Travel, Patronage, and the Promotion of Art in the Early Republic

ANNA O. MARLEY, Doctoral Candidate, Art History, University of Delaware Rooms with a View: Landscape Representation in Early National Domestic Interiors

SASCHA THYME SCOTT, Doctoral Candidate, Art History, Rutgers University, New Brunswick *Paintings of Pueblo Indians and the Politics of Preservation in the American Southwest*

JULIA A. SIENKEWICZ, Doctoral Candidate, Art History, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign Citizenship by Design: The Creation of Identity through Art, Architecture, and Landscape in the Early Republic

MALKA SIMON, Doctoral Candidate, Institute of Fine Arts, New York University The Space of Production: Brooklyn and the Creation of an Urban Industrial Landscape

LAURA E. SMITH, Doctoral Candidate, History of Art, Indiana University, Bloomington Obscuring the Distinctions, Revealing the Divergent Visions: Modernity and Indians in the Early Works of Kiowa Photographer Horace Poolaw, 1925–1945

Funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities

AMERICAN RESEARCH IN THE HUMANITIES IN CHINA PROGRAM

CYNTHIA J. BROKAW, Professor, History, Ohio State University Book Culture in the Qing Frontier: Publishing in Sichuan in the Seventeenth through Twentieth Centuries

JOSHUA GOLDSTEIN, Assistant Professor, Chinese History, University of Southern California Municipal and Regional Level Analysis of Beijing's Post-Consumer Recycling Sector

ERIC KARCHMER, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Anthropology, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill *The Making of Chinese Medicine: The Republican Era Encounter with Western Medicine*

STEVEN B. MILES, Assistant Professor, Chinese History, Washington University *Riverine Diaspora: Cantonese in the West River Basin, 1576–1885*

MICHELLE YEH, Professor, Literature, University of California, Davis Fragrant Songs: Scent Culture in Medieval China

YING ZHU, Associate Professor, Cinema Studies, City University of New York, College of Staten Island *The Historical, Cultural, and Pedagogical Legacy of Sun Mingjin's Documentary Film Practice in China and Beyond*

Funded by the Li Foundation

CHINESE FELLOWSHIPS FOR SCHOLARLY DEVELOPMENT

FENG DENG, Associate Professor, College of History and Culture, Northeast Normal University For work with Thomas Alan Schwartz, Professor, History, Vanderbilt University *The Amistics Negotiations During the Korean War: The First Direct Dialogue Between China and the United States—A Comprehensive Study of the Chinese, Soviet, and American Archival Literature*

LIHONG DU, Assistant Researcher, Institute of Modern History, Chinese Academy of Social Science For work with Marta Hanson, Assistant Professor, History of Medicine, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine

From American Public Health Education to the Construction of Peking Public Health Administration

YINGKUN LU, Professor, School of Film and Television Arts, Communication University of China For work with Andrea Goldman, Assistant Professor, History, University of Maryland *Toward a Cultural History of Luantan Opera in the Qing Dynasty*

YONG WANG, Director, Center for Japan Studies, Zhejiang Gongshang University For work with Wiebke Denecke, Assistant Professor, Asia and Middle Eastern Cultures, Barnard College *The East Asian Book Road and the Development of Sino-Japanese Poetry*

FENGXIAN XU, Associate Professor, Institute for the History of Natural Sciences, Chinese Academy of Sciences

For work with David Pankenier, Professor, Modern Languages and Literature, Lehigh University The Natural Calendrical Systems in Late Shang and Western Zhou in Comparison with Other Ancient Civilizations

NEW PERSPECTIVES IN CHINESE CULTURE AND SOCIETY

EUGENE COOPER, Visiting Fellow/Professor, Anthropology, Princeton University *Planning meeting on "Temples in Rural China,*" Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, May 13, 2007

JOSHUA FOGEL, Professor, History, York University Conference on "The Role of Japan in the Institutional Development of Modern Chinese Art," National Palace Museum, Taipei, Taiwan, Republic of China, October 19–21, 2007

WALTER SCHEIDEL, Professor, Classics, Stanford University Conference on "State Power and Social Control in Ancient China and Rome," Stanford University, Stanford, CA, December 2007

WENDY SWARTZ, Assistant Professor, East Asian Languages and Cultures, Columbia University *Conference on "Early Medieval China: A Sourcebook,*" Columbia University, New York, NY, November 2007

XIAOBING TANG, Professor, East Asian Languages and Cultures, University of Southern California Workshop on "Scenes and Visions: Approaches to Twentieth-Century Chinese Visual Culture," University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA, April 6–7, 2007

MARGARET YEE KIM WOO, Professor, School of Law, Northeastern University Workshop on "Chinese Justice: Civil Dispute Resolution in Post-Reform China," Fairbank Center, Harvard University, Boston, MA, Fall 2007

Funds appropriated by the U.S. Congress and administered by the U.S. Department of State

SOUTHEAST EUROPEAN STUDIES PROGRAM

Dissertation Fellows

KATHERINE ANN CARL, Doctoral Candidate, Art History and Criticism, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Relay in Experimental Art Practice in 1960s and 1970s Yugoslavia

ROBERT CHRIS DAVIS, Doctoral Candidate, Modern History, Oxford University Narrating the Past: Constructing a National History of the Romanian Csangos

ANTHONY GLOCKE, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of Maryland, College Park Jointly Administering the Balkans: Habsburg Local Government and Ethnic Politics in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Dalmatia, 1878–1914

Funded by the Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation for International Scholarly Exchange

2007 FELLOWS AND GRANTEES OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES CONTINUED

STEFKA D. HADJIANDONOVA, Doctoral Student, History, Northwestern University Bulgaria's Ethnic Turks in Politics and Civil Society, 1923–1944

KATE MEEHAN PEDROTTY, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign Marketing the Socialist Country: Tourism and Yugoslav Identity, 1950–1991

BESNIK PULA, Doctoral Candidate, Sociology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor Harnessing Tradition: Customary Law and State-Formation in Albania, 1919–1945

EMILIA A. ZANKINA, Doctoral Candidate, Security and Intelligence and International Development, University of Pittsburgh *Transformation of the Bulgarian Political Elite in the Period of Transition (1988–1995): Challenges, Strategies, and Fate of the Communist Elite*

Postdoctoral Fellows

STEPHEN F. CROWLEY, Associate Professor, Politics, Oberlin College East European Labor, Varieties of Capitalism, and the Future of the European Social Model

VASILIKI NEOFOTISTOS, Assistant Professor, Social Anthropology, State University of New York, Buffalo *Collective Memory and Reconciliation in the Republic of Macedonia*

MARY CATHERINE NEUBURGER, Assistant Professor, History, University of Texas, Austin The Smell of Smoke and Roses: Inhaling Modernity in Bulgaria, 1878–1989

ANDREA STERK, Associate Professor, History, University of Florida Christianizing Southeastern Europe

Conference Grants

SNJEZANA BUZOV, Assistant Professor, History and Literature of the Ottoman Empire, Ohio State University

Conversion to Islam and Islamization in the Early Ottoman Balkans, Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina, May 15–18, 2008

VICTOR A. FRIEDMAN, Professor and Director, Balkan and Slavic Linguistics, University of Chicago *Critical Spaces of Hope*, University of Chicago, Fall 2008

KAZIMIERZ M. SLOMCZYNSKI, Professor, Sociology, Ohio State University Sociological Surveys of Public Opinion in Southeast Europe, University Babes-Bolyai, Cluj-Napoca, Romania, September 10–13, 2007

Travel Grants

MICHAEL LESLIE GALATY, Associate Professor, Anthropology, Millsaps College *Cultural Resource Management in Southeast Europe: The Example of Albania*, Annual Meeting of the European Association of Anthropologists, Zagreb, Croatia

SOFIA KALO, Graduate Student, Sociocultural Anthropology, University of Massachusetts, Amherst Urban Identity, Power and Space, Visions in Flux: Visual Art in Post-Socialist Albania, Tirana, Albania

GEORGE MITREVSKI, Associate Professor, Russian/Slavic Studies, Auburn University On the Classification of Macedonian Proverbs in an Electronic Database, Fourteenth International Congress of Slavists, Ohrid, Macedonia

KIRIL P. PETKOV, Assistant Professor, Pre-Modern Mediterranean History, University of Wisconsin, River Falls

Performance and Performers in the Eastern Mediterranean, Conversion and Resistance: Performance in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Century Bulgarian Lives of "New Saints," Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey

JAMES E. WALLER, Professor, Genocide Studies/Social Psychology, Whitworth University Becoming Evil: Perpetrators of Ethnic Cleansing in the Former Yugoslavia, International Association of Genocide Scholars, Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina ANDRIA K. WISLER, Doctoral Candidate, Comparative and International Education/Philosophy, Columbia University *The Philosophical Foundations of Peace Education in Post-Yugoslav Higher Education*, Thirteenth World

Congress of Comparative Education Societies, Sarajevo, Bosnia-Herzegovina

Summer Language Training Grants to Individuals

SAMUEL D. ALBERT, Lecturer, Art History, Bard Graduate Center for Studies in the Decorative Arts, Design and Culture

To study Romanian at the Centre for International Cooperation, Babes-Bolyai University, Romania

JUSTIN ALLEN BLAIR, Independent Scholar To study Romanian at Indiana University

REBECCA J. CRUISE, Doctoral Student, International Relations/Comparative Politics, University of Oklahoma

To study Romanian at the Bridge Language Study House, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

SHIRLEY J. GEDEON, Associate Professor, Economics, University of Vermont To study Bosnian at Indiana University

MICHAEL J. HALLIDAY, Doctoral Student, Modern Europe, State University of New York, Buffalo To study Croatian at the University of Pittsburgh Summer Language Institute

NICHOLAS C. HERSH, Doctoral Candidate, Socio-Cultural Anthropology, New York University To study Croatian at the University of Pittsburgh Summer Language Institute

TERESA M. JANEVIC, Doctoral Student, Epidemiology, Columbia University To study Bosnian-Croatian-Serbian at the Azbukum Center for Serbian Language and Culture, Belgrade, Serbia

JENNIFER M. KATANIC, Graduate Student, Art History, City University of New York, Graduate Center To study Serbian at the Summer School of Serbian Language and Culture, Valjevo, Serbia

IAN R. MACMILLEN, Doctoral Student, Anthropology of Music, University of Pennsylvania To study Croatian at the University of Pittsburgh Summer Language Institute

MENTOR MUSTAFA, Doctoral Candidate, Anthropology, Boston University To study Albanian at the University of Tirana, Albania

CHARLES D. SABATOS, Visiting Assistant Professor, Comparative Literature, Oberlin College To study Bulgarian at the Summer Seminar of Bulgarian Language and Culture, Sofia University, Bulgaria

ZACHARY DREW SCOTT, Graduate Student, Eurasian, Russian, and East European Studies, Georgetown University

To study Romanian at the Bridge Language Study House, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

DANICA J. WILLIS, Adjunct Instructor, Anthropology, Davenport University, Baker College To study Bosnian-Croatian-Serbian at the University of Pittsburgh Summer Language Institute

Funded by the Carnegie Corporation of New York

ACLS HUMANITIES PROGRAM IN BELARUS, RUSSIA, AND UKRAINE

Short-term Grants for Projects in the Humanities

BELARUS

SIARHEI KAVALIOU, Belarus State University, Minsk, Belarus Multilingual Literature in the Grand Duchy of Lithuania in the Renaissance

IHAR KLIMAU, Belarusian University of Culture, Minsk, Belarus Belarusian and Ukrainian Catechisms of the Sixteenth to the Eighteenth Century: Their Language and Textual Interrelations in the European Context

ELENA NICHIPORCHIK, Skorina Gomel State University, Gomel, Belarus Axiological Picture of the World in Proverbs: Typological Regularities in Linguistic Expression of Normative Values

2007 FELLOWS AND GRANTEES OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES CONTINUED

NATALLIA SLIZH, Institute of Law, Grodno, Belarus Noble Marriage in the Grand Duchy of Lithuania: Conditions for Entering into Marriage and for Divorce

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ROWAN FLAD, Assistant Professor, Anthropology, Harvard University The Archaeology of China's Three Gorges: Organization of Production, Technological Changes, and Trade in an Early Chinese Frontier Region

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HU LIN, Graduate Student, Archaeology, University of Chicago Nomadism, Urbanization, and Social Order: An Archaeological Study of a Steppe Town in Northeast China (907–1125 A.D.)

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Faunal and Taphonomic Analyses of the Paleolithic Archaeological Materials from the Tangzigou Site in Yunnan Province, China Internship at Tangzigou, Archaeological Site and Baoshan Cultural Museum, Baoshan Prefecture

Internship at Tangzigou Archaeological Site and Baoshan Cultural Museum, Baoshan Prefecture, Yunnan Province, China

YUN KUEN LEE, Research Associate, Archaeology, Harvard University Domination and Resistance in the Yi-Luo Valley during the Mid-Second Millenium B.C.: The Ceramic Evidence Internship at Huizui Archaeological Field Station, Henan, China

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Ancient DNA Analysis of Archaeological Water Buffalo Remains from China

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Comparative Study of Macro Plant Remains from Archaeological Sites of China and North America

QINGBO DUAN, Researcher, Archaeology, Shaanxi Province Institute of Archaeology and Sichuan University

Assessment of Qin Shi Huangdi in Light of Excavations and Survey Work at the Qin Shi Huangdi Necropolis

MEITIAN LI, Assistant Professor, Archaeology, Beijing Normal University The Archaeology of Death: A Case Study of Early Medieval Chinese Tombs

CHUNMING WU, Professor, Archaeology, Xiamen University The Relationship Between the Aboriginal Yue Nationalities of Southeast China and the Austronesian Maritime Cultures of Southeast Asia and Pacific Archipelagoes

JIPING ZHU, Associate Professor, Archaeometry, Hefei University of Technology Comparative Study of Ancient Salt-Making Technology in China and the Americas

Translation Grants (East Asian)

THANIK LERTCHARNRIT, Assistant Professor, Archaeology, Silpakorn University, Thailand *Translation of the book entitled* The Past in Perspective: An Introduction to Human Prehistory *by Kenneth Feder (2003)*

Summer Field-School Scholarships (East Asian)

JOHAN ARIF, Lecturer, Bio-Anthropology and Zoo-Archaeology, Institute of Technology, Bandung, Indonesia

University of Notre Dame, Archaeology Field School in Northwestern Indiana

MIMI SAVITRI, Teaching Fellow, Archaeology, University Gadjah Mada, Indonesia University of Massachusetts, Amherst Archaeological Field School

CHOLAWIT THONGCHAROENCHAIKIT, Research Assistant, Prehistory, Sirindhorn Anthropological Center, Thailand University of Massachusetts, Amherst Archaeological Field School

AMERICAN RESEARCH IN THE HUMANITIES IN CHINA

MICHAEL BROSE, Associate Professor, History, University of Wyoming Uyghurs in Ming China

BONNIE CHENG, Assistant Professor, Art History, Oberlin College Animating Dead Space: Medieval Chinese Tombs and the Negotiation of Cultural Traditions

HILDE DE WEERDT, Assistant Professor, History, University of Tennessee, Knoxville News and Identity in Imperial China (Tenth to Thirteenth Centuries)

ZAIXIN HONG, Associate Professor, Art History, University of Puget Sound Chinese Painting in a Global Market: Huang Binhong and the Opening Up of Art Traditions in Modern China

CHINESE FELLOWSHIPS FOR SCHOLARLY DEVELOPMENT

TEGEN AO, Associate Professor, Mongolian Language and Literature, Northwest University for Nationalities. For work with Gyorgi Kara, Professor, Central Eurasian Studies, Indiana University Dunhuang and Its Neighbors under the Mongol Empire: History and the Historical Documents

WEIKUN LI, Chinese Painting and Calligraphy, Shanghai Museum. For work with Hao Sheng, Assistant Curator, Chinese Art, Museum of Fine Arts *Chinese Figure Painting*

XIAOPING WU, Professor, Sociology, Guizhou Nationalities Institute. For work with Tim Oakes, Associate Professor, Geography, University of Colorado, Boulder *Resourcing Culture: Regional Strategies of Cultural Development in China*

ZAN ZHOU YAQIN, Associate Researcher, Institute of Literature, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. For work with Lydia Liu, Professor, Comparative Literature, University of Michigan In the Arcade of Words: Translation and Chinese New Poetry

Funded by the Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation for International Scholarly Exchange

NEW PERSPECTIVES IN CHINESE CULTURE AND SOCIETY

LUCILLE CHIA, Associate Professor, Department of History, University of California, Riverside Conference on "First Impressions: The Cultural History of Print in Imperial China (Eighth to Fourteenth Centuries)," Harvard University, June 2007

BENJAMIN A. ELMAN, Professor, Department of East Asian Studies, Princeton University Conference on "The 'Rituals of Zhou' in Chinese and East Asian History: Premodern Asian Statecraft in Comparative Context," Princeton University, December 9–12, 2006

JOSHUA A. FOGEL, Professor, Departments of History and East Asian Languages and Cultural Studies, University of California, Santa Barbara *Planning Meeting on "The Role of Japan in the Development of Chinese Painting, 1850–1900,"* York University, Toronto, mid-April 2006

Funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities

Funded by the Li Foundation MARY GALLAGHER, Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor

Workshop on "Sources and Methods in Chinese Politics: A Conference on Methodology, Research Design, And Fieldwork Strategies," University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, October 2006

YING HU, Associate Professor, Department of East Asian Languages and Literatures, University of California, Irvine

Conference on "New Perspectives on the Chinese Female Biographical Tradition: From Before the Common Era to the Mid-Twentieth Century," University of California, Irvine, March 3–5, 2006

JOHN LAGERWAY, Professor, Department of Religious Studies, Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes *Conference on "Rituals, Pantheons, and Techniques: A History of Chinese Religion before the Tang,"* Paris, France, December 15–21, 2006

XUN LIU, Assistant Professor, Department of History, Rutgers University, New Brunswick Conference on "Between Eternity and Modernity: Daoism and Its Reinvention in the Twentieth Century," Harvard University, June 9–11, 2006

HOYT C. TILLMAN, Professor, Department of History, Arizona State University Planning Meeting on "Tang Song Transition: An International Project for Reevaluating Tang-Song Change and Continuity," Arizona State University, Arizona, April 15, 2006

MARTIN K. WHYTE, Professor, Department of Sociology, Harvard University Conference on "Re-Thinking the Rural-Urban Cleavage in Contemporary China," Harvard University, October 6–8, 2006

EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES PROGRAM

Postdoctoral Fellows

FLORIN CURTA, Associate Professor, Medieval History and Archaeology, University of Florida Deserted Medieval Villages in Thrace and Transylvania: Colonization and Ethnicity

SONIA A. HIRT, Assistant Professor, Urban Studies, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Suburbanizing Sofia: Context, Characteristics, and Meanings of Post-Socialist Spatial Development

BRIAN ANDREW HODSON, Assistant Professor, History, Fort Hays State University Frontiers of Absolutism: Habsburg Expansion in Southeast Europe, 1683–1739

Dissertations Fellows

MAX A. BERGHOLZ, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of Toronto Constructing and Consuming the Partisan Past: Monuments and Graves to the People's Liberation War in Yugoslavia, 1947–1972

TOLGA U. ESMER, Doctoral Candidate, Balkan/East European and Ottoman/Islamic History, University of Chicago

Religion, Rebellion, and Justice in Ottoman Bulgaria and the World(s) of the Balkan Rebel Kara Feyzi and His Kin, c. 1795–1839

PHILIP WILSON LYON, Doctoral Candidate, History, University of Maryland, College Park Ethnic Germans and Identity in Interwar Yugoslavia: How Yugoslavia's Largest Minority Became Nationally Conscious

MIRJANA MOROSINI-DOMINICK, Doctoral Candidate, History, Georgetown University A Tormented Land—The Italian Exodus from Istria after World War II: A Case Study of Pola

JELENA SUBOTIC, Doctoral Candidate, Political Science, University of Wisconsin, Madison Hijacked Justice: Domestic Politics of International Justice in the Former Yugoslavia

ANDRIA K. WISLER, Doctoral Student, Comparative and International Education/Philosophy, Columbia University

The Balkanization of Peace Knowledge: A Philosophical Exploration in War-Torn Post-Yugoslav Countries

KAREN E. YOUNG, Doctoral Candidate, Political Science, City University of New York, Graduate Center Trust in Money: The Politics and Process of Economic Reforms: A Comparative Case Study of Banking Sector Reforms After Dollarization and Currency Boards in Bulgaria and Ecuador

Funds appropriated by the U.S. Congress and administered by the U.S. Department of State

East European Language Training Grants

Institutions

ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY for Bosnian/Croatian/Serbian, Macedonian, and Polish BALTIC STUDIES SUMMER INSTITUTE (BALSSI) for Estonian, Latvian, and Lithuanian BELOIT COLLEGE for Czech INDIANA UNIVERSITY for Bosnian/Croatian/Serbian, Romanian, and Slovene

UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH for Polish and Slovak

Individual Scholars

JESSICA W. CHIN, Doctoral Candidate, Kinesiology, University of Maryland, College Park To study Romanian

ASHBY B. CROWDER, Graduate Student, History, Ohio University To study Romanian

ANDREW STEFAN DOMBROWSKI, Undergraduate Student, Slavic Languages and Literatures, University of Chicago *To study Macedonian*

GREGG ALEXANDER FRIEDMAN, Graduate Student, School of Management, Yale University *To study Romanian*

DANIEL S. HAMMER, Graduate Student, Anthropology, University of Pittsburgh To study Bosnian/Serbian/Croation

JASON ALAN REUSCHER, Independent Scholar To study Bulgarian

ROBERT L. ROMANCHUK, Assistant Professor, Modern Languages and Linguistics, Florida State University *To study Serbian*

OLIVIA L. STARR, Undergraduate, History, Northwestern University *To study Albanian*

MARGO ELIZABETH STAVROS, Instructor, Foundations, Siena College *To study Macedonian*

MATTHEW J. VANDERWERFF, Post-Baccalaureate, Slavic Languages and Literatures, University of Washington *To study Bosnian/Croatian/Serbian*

Funded by the Carnegie Corporation of New York

ACLS HUMANITIES PROGRAM IN BELARUS, RUSSIA, AND UKRAINE

Short-Term Grants for Projects in the Humanities

EVGENY AFONASIN, Novosibirsk State University, Novosibirsk, Russia Ancient Pythagoreanism: A Doxographic Study

OLGA BELIKOVA, Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russia Medieval Culture of the South of Western Siberia in Archaeobotanic Context (Based on Archaeological Sources)

OLGA BESSMERTNAYA, Institute for Oriental Culture and Antiquity, Moscow, Russia Muslim Azef or "Playing the Other": Cross-Cultural Encounters through the Individual Strategy of M.B. Hadjetlache (Periphery of Russian Muslim Reformism of the Early Twentieth Century)

DMITRO BILYI, Donetsk Institute of Law, Donetsk, Ukraine History of Kuban' Ukrainian Population, 1792–1920 MARGARET DADYKINA, European University at St. Petersburg, St. Petersburg, Russia Economic Strategy of the Medieval Peasant: Specificity of Behavior, A Choice of the Purpose and Means (Based on Peasant Wills of Russian North of the Fifteenth to the Sixteenth Century)

NINA DYMSHITZ, Russian State Institute of Cinematography, Moscow, Russia Anthology of Russian Film Criticism in Five Volumes

ELENA DYTCHAK, Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russia Determination and Analysis of Factors Allowing Old Belief to Retain Basic Features of Life Style and Mentality under Conditions of Modernization (Based on Study of Working Monasteries Located in the Taiga)

NADIYA GAVRYLYUK, Institute of Literature, Kyiv, Ukraine Ukrainian Polymetric Verse

ALEKSEJ IVANOV, Mari State University, Yoshkar-Ola, Russia The Surveys of the Vyatka Science Research Institute of Local History: "The Influence of the Revolution on the Way of Life of A National Minority" (1920s)

OLENA IVANOVA, Karazin Kharkiv National University, Kharkiv, Ukraine Collective Memory about the Holocaust in the Youth of Different Regions of Ukraine

KONSTANTIN JERUSALIMSKY, Russian State University for the Humanities, Moscow, Russia A Collection of Kurbsky's Writings: Manuscripts, Texts, Mentalities

EKATHERINA KHODZHAEVA, Kazan State University, Kazan, Russia Contemporary Tatar and Russian Weddings in Cities: Interference of Globalization and Ethno-Religious Revival

OLEG KHOMA, Vinnytsa National Technical University, Vinnytsa, Ukraine Preparation of Material for a Reference Book of Cartesian Epistemological Terminology

ROKSOLANA KOSIV, Lviv National Academy of Arts, Lviv, Ukraine Banners of the Seventeenth to the Eighteenth Century in Ukraine: Types, Development, Symbolism, Iconography, and Artistic Features

ALA KOZHYNAVA, Belarusian State University, Minsk, Belarus Religious-Polemical Works in Tatar Literature in Belarus: Paleographic, Linguistic, and Cultural Analysis

KRYSTSINA LAVYSH, Institute of Art History, Ethnography and Folklore, Minsk, Belarus Artistic Connections of Medieval Towns of Belarus with the Countries of the Oriental and Byzantine World

ANDREI MATSUK, Institute of History, Minsk, Belarus The Struggle of Magnate Societies of the Grand Duchy of Lithuania (1717–1763)

VLADIMIR MAZHUGA, St. Petersburg Institute of History, St. Petersburg, Russia Chronology of the Roman Grammarians' Works: Philosophical Ideas, Formal Analysis, Grammatical Doctrine, Theoretical Legacy, and the Origin of European Grammatical Terms

KONSTANTIN MOROZOV, "Memorial" Society, Moscow, Russia Status, Everyday Life, and Struggle for "Politregime" of Socialist Political Prisoners in Soviet Russia From 1918 to the mid-1930s Compared with the Subculture and Practices of Former Russian Revolutionarists

MARIANNA MURAVYEVA, Herzen State Pedagogical University, St. Petersburg, Russia Sexual Violence in Russia, U.S.A., and England: Masculinity, Gender, and Nation State from the Seventeenth to the Eighteenth Century

PAVEL NAZYROV, Chelyabinsk State University, Chelyabinsk, Russia Peasants and Authorities: Study of the Regulation of Agrarian Relationships in Russian Provinces of South Ural in 1917–1921

NATALYA NEVZOROVA, National Library of Russia, St. Petersburg, Russia The Catalogue of L.N. Benoi's Archives in the National Library of Russia: Preparation for Publication

LIUDMILA PRIL, Modern History Documentation Center, Tomsk, Russia Bishop Amphilokhiy (Zhuravlev, 1873–1937) and His Life: Historical-Biographical Research Based on Ogpu-Nkvd Documentation

BORIS RAEV, Southern Science Center, Rostov-on-Don, Russia Complete Publication of Materials of the Kurgan Cemetery with the Rich Sarmatian Graves of the First Century A.D. in the Neighborhood of Ancient Tanais

IRINA REBROVA, Kuban' State Technological University, Krasnodar, Russia War in Participants' Perception: Local Picture of the World War II in Archives of Krasnodarskij Kraj and Republic of Adygea

OLEG ROMANKO, Crimea State Medical University, Simferopol, Ukraine German Occupation Policy on the Territory of Crimea and the National Question (1941–1944)

ANDREY ROMANOV, Chelyabinsk State University, Chelyabinsk, Russia The Construction of Historical Memory of the Russian Peasants of the Late Nineteenth to the Early Twentieth Century

ALEXANDER ROZHKOV, Krasnodar State University of Culture and Arts, Krasnodar, Russia Interrelations Between Youth and Authorities in Kuban in 1928 through the Prism of Microhistory: "G. Syndarovsky Case"

ANDREY RUMYANTSEV, General State Historical Archive, St. Petersburg, Russia A Guidebook with the Description of the Documents of St. Petersburg Central State Historical Archive from 1703 to 1917

DMITRY SELTSER, Tambov State University, Tambov, Russia Perestroika and CPSU Nomenklatura: Late Soviet and Post-Soviet History of Regional CPSU Nomenklatura

SERGEI SLOBODIN, North-Eastern Interdisciplinary Research Institute, Magadan, Russia Archaeological Research at the Most Important Sites of the Ohkotsk-Kolyma Upland and Studying Museum Collections: Preparation of a "Corpus" of Archaeological Materials

INA SORKINA, Grodno State University, Grodno, Belarus Small Towns of Belarus of the Late Eighteenth and the First Half of the Nineteenth Century

VALERY STEPANOV, Institute of Russian History, Moscow, Russia Russian Bureaucrats in Business and Businessmen in Government Service: The Mentality and Behavioral Stereotypes (from the Late Nineteenth to the Early Twentieth Century)

NATALIYA SUREVA, Zaporizhzha National University, Zaporizhzha, Ukraine Regional Elite Discourse in the Russian Empire: The Case of the Ukrainian Steppe from the Late Eighteenth to the Nineteenth Century

JAROSLAV TARAS, Institute of Ethnology, Lviv, Ukraine Ukrainian Wooden Sacral Architecture: Illustrated Encyclopedic Reference Dictionary

ZARINA TSARIKAEVA, Institute of Archaeology, Moscow, Russia Cultural Contacts of Southeast European Tribes in the Early Middle Ages (Based on Computer Mapping of Alanic Amulets and Mirrors)

TATIANA VORONINA, European University at St. Petersburg, St. Petersburg, Russia The Bam as Viewed from the Capital: Its Representation in Soviet Propaganda and Its Impact on the Life Stories and Identity of Former Bam Workers

VITALII VOROPANOV, Ural Academy of Civil Service, Chelyabinsk, Russia Justice Practices in 1775–1864: Participation of Elected Class Assessors (Comparative Analysis or Region-Specific Features)

VALENTIN VYDRIN, Peter the Great Museum of Anthropology and Ethnography, St. Petersburg, Russia

Toward a Reconstruction of the Proto-Mande

MARGARITA VYKHRYSTIOUK, Tobolsk State Pedagogical University, Tobolsk, Russia Studying, Description, and Publication of Hand-Written Monuments of the Spiritual Culture of the Russian People of Tobolsk, the Ancient Capital of Siberia

IRINA YUKINA, Nevsky Institute of Language and Culture, St. Petersburg, Russia Reader on the History of Russian Feminism of the Late Nineteenth and the Early Twentieth Century

NATALIYA YUSOVA, Institute of History, Kyiv, Ukraine Dogmatization in Historical Scholarship in the USSR: Legitimization of Conception/Theory of Old Russian Nationality (from the mid-1940s to the 1950s)

Publication Support Grants

NATALIA ABLAZHEY, Institute of History, Siberian Branch, Novosibirsk, Russia From East to West: Russian Diaspora in China

MYROSLAVA DIADIUK, Central State Historical Archives of Ukraine, Lviv, Ukraine The Ukrainian Women's Movement in Inter-War Galicia: Between Gender Identity and National Involvement

SERGEY IAROV, Herzen State Pedagogical University, St. Petersburg, Russia Conformism in Soviet Russia: Petrograd-Leningrad in 1917–1925

MARIA MAIOFIS, New Literary Review, Moscow, Russia History, Ideology, and Aesthetics of the "Arzamas" Literary Society

OLEG PANCHENKO, Institute of Russian Literature (Pushkinskii Dom), St. Petersburg, Russia Literary Activities of the Solovki Monastery in the Late Seventeenth Century

TAMARA POLESHCHUK, Ivan Franko Lviv National University, Lviv, Ukraine The History of Russia from the Nineteenth to the Early Twentieth Century

ALEXEJ RAZDORSKIJ, National Library of Russia, St. Petersburg, Russia Books of Custom and Drinking Duties of Kursk Town and Kursk District (1720)

OLENA ROMANOVA, Krymsky Institute of Oriental Studies, Kyiv, Ukraine The Ideal of a Righteous Person in Ancient Egypt Based on the "Biographical Texts" of the Old and the Middle Kingdom

ALEXANDER TORTIKA, Kharkiv State Academy of Culture, Kharkiv, Ukraine North West Khazaria in the Context of the History of Eastern Europe from the Eighth to the Tenth Century

ANDREI YANUSHKEVICH, Belarusian Institute of Law, Minsk, Belarus The Grand Duchy of Lithuania and the Livonian War (1558–1570)

MAKSYM YAREMENKO, Kyiv-Mohyla Academy, Kyiv, Ukraine *Kyiv Monasticism in the Eighteenth Century*

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES

FOR THE YEARS 2007 AND 2006

Eisner

Eisner LLP Accountants and Advisors

750 Third Avenue New York, NY 10017-2703 Tel 212.949.8700 Fax 212.891.4100 www.eisnerllp.com

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Directors American Council of Learned Societies New York, New York

We have audited the accompanying statements of financial position of the American Council of Learned Societies (the "Council") as of September 30, 2007 and 2006, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Council's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements enumerated above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the American Council of Learned Societies as of September 30, 2007 and 2006, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Eisner LLP

New York, New York January 25, 2008

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

American Council of Learned Societies	September 30, 2007	September 30, 2006
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,833,605	\$ 2,797,379
Grants and accounts receivable	438,493	386,970
Accrued interest and dividends receivable	32,668	35,399
Investments	113,766,824	92,817,876
Property and equipment	4,165,214	4,391,829
Deferred debt issuance costs, net	232,563	244,240
Other assets	6,629	6,500
	\$120,475,996	\$100,680,193
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 502,962	\$ 272,045
Accrued post-retirement benefit cost	1,120,452	451,025
Fellowships payable	4,784,226	3,854,735
Deferred dues	677,554	624,274
Other liabilities	49,594	35,777
New York City Industrial Development Agency Bonds	4,432,500	4,555,000
	11,567,288	9,792,856
Contingency (Note K)		
Net assets:		
Unrestricted:		
Board-designated:		
Central fellowship program	46,238,682	37,976,486
Program administration	13,511,403	11,681,695
Undesignated	4,397,777	4,636,069
Total unrestricted	64,147,862	54,294,250
Temporarily restricted	24,208,887	16,041,128
Permanently restricted—endowment	20,551,959	20,551,959
	108,908,708	90,887,337
	\$120,475,996	\$100,680,193

American Council of Learned Societies								
	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total
Support:								
U.S. government agencies		\$ 1,002,931		\$ 1,002,931		\$ 81/,125		\$ 817,125
Foundations and corporations Contributions:		8/2,028,61		8/6,058,61		8,189,391	000,65 ¢	8,224,391
					¢ 348.686			300 686
						42,000		000'06C
				2 200 200	024/001			C24/CC1
University consortium	1,620,000			1,620,000	1,530,000			000,052,1 î
Net assets released from program restrictions	12,671,750	(12,671,750)		0	9,015,910	(9,015,910)		0
Total support	14,555,951	8,167,759		22,723,710	11,030,019	32,606	35,000	11,097,625
Revenue and investment income:								
Net investment income	12,731,216			12,731,216	7,836,390			7,836,390
Dues	988,761			988,761	500,308			500,308
Royalties	77,012			77,012	105,690			105,690
Other	8,272			8,272	16,516			16,516
Total revenue and investment income	13,805,261			13,805,261	8,458,904			8,458,904
Total support, revenue, and	C1C 135 OC	0 167 750		26 570 071	10 400 013	30965	35,000	10556570
	717'100'07	601,101,0		116'070'00	CZE,004,EI	000'70	000'00	670'000'A1
Expenses:								
Fellowships and other direct program costs	15,521,867			15,521,867	11,446,613			11,446,613
Program administration	2,349,070			2,349,070	1,893,863			1,893,863
Fund-raising	50,000			50,000	49,000			49,000
Total expenses	17,920,937			17,920,937	13,389,476			13,389,476
Change in net assets before effect of adoption of SFAS No. 158	10,440,275	8,167,759		18,608,034	6,099,447	32,606	35,000	6,167,053
Effect of adoption of SFAS No. 158	(586,663)			(586,663)				
Increase in net assets	9,853,612	8,167,759		18,021,371	6,099,447	32,606	35,000	6,167,053
Net assets, beginning of year	54,294,250	16,041,128	\$20,551,959	90,887,337	48,194,803	16,008,522	20,516,959	84,720,284
Net assets, end of year	\$64,147,862	\$ 24,208,887	\$20,551,959	\$108,908,708	\$54,294,250	\$16,041,128	\$20,551,959	\$90,887,337

STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES

Fello c C Pro prose and stipends ployee benefits rences and travel	hips and er Direct m Costs							
s s		Program Administration	Fund-raising	Total	Fellowships and Other Direct Program Costs	Program Administration	Fund-raising	Total
	0,119			\$ 2,570,119	\$ 2,160,703			\$ 2,160,703
	5,017			7,895,017	5,160,213			5,160,213
1	6,516	\$1,221,808	\$22,707	3,021,031	1,889,089	\$ 854,372	\$34,047	2,777,508
	0,209	34,950		1,355,159	824,413			824,413
	4,681	242,280		906,961	550,648	244,162		794,810
	201,725	154,228	23,488	379,441	324,871	117,550	7,458	449,879
Depreciation and amortization		267,304		267,304		265,118		265,118
Interest expense		234,044		234,044		241,662		241,662
Consultants, honoraria and professional fees 416,153	6,153	136,851	3,805	556,809	117,586	105,074	7,495	230,155
Authors' fees and royalties 385,199	5,199			385,199	210,371			210,371
Rent and maintenance 17,12	17,127	125,985		143,112	20,582	112,710		133,292
Printing, publishing and reports 109,910	9,910	46,746		156,656	32,567	61,191		93,758
	3,281	41,556		44,837	1,426	44,674		46,100
Miscellaneous 2,70	2,706	2,542		5,248		1,494		1,494
Overhead allocation 159,22	59,224	(159,224)		0	154,144	(154,144)		0

STATEMENTS OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

merican Council of Learned Societies	Year Ended September 30, 2007	Year Endeo September 30, 2006
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Increase in net assets	\$ 18,021,371	\$ 6,167,053
Adjustments to reconcile increase in net assets to net cash	,. ,-	, . ,
provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	267,304	265,118
Net change in unrealized gains in fair value of investments	(3,214,434)	(3,767,124
Net realized gains on sales of investments	(6,247,684)	(1,834,202
Donated securities		(31,458
Permanently restricted contributions		35,000
Changes in:		
Grants and accounts receivable	(51,523)	(17,316
Accrued interest and dividends receivable	2,731	9,20
Other assets	(129)	400
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	230,917	74,71
Accrued post-retirement benefit	669,427	
Fellowships payable	929,491	(248,63
Deferred dues	53,280	25,994
Other liabilities	13,817	15,889
Net cash provided by operating activities	10,674,568	694,632
Cash flows from investing activities: Proceeds from sales of investments Purchases of investments Purchases of property and equipment	58,739,490 (70,226,320) (29,012)	(40,488,860
Proceeds from sales of investments Purchases of investments	(70,226,320)	(40,488,860 (64,496
Proceeds from sales of investments Purchases of investments Purchases of property and equipment	(70,226,320) (29,012)	(40,488,860 (64,496 29,975 (35,000
Proceeds from sales of investments Purchases of investments Purchases of property and equipment Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities Cash flows from financing activities: Permanently restricted contributions	(70,226,320) (29,012) (11,515,842)	(40,488,860 (64,496 29,975 (35,000 (116,250
Proceeds from sales of investments Purchases of investments Purchases of property and equipment Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities Cash flows from financing activities: Permanently restricted contributions Bond principal repayments Net cash used in financing activities Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(70,226,320) (29,012) (11,515,842) (122,500)	(40,488,860 (64,490 29,975 (35,000 (116,250 (151,250
Proceeds from sales of investments Purchases of investments Purchases of property and equipment Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities Cash flows from financing activities: Permanently restricted contributions Bond principal repayments Net cash used in financing activities	(70,226,320) (29,012) (11,515,842) (122,500) (122,500)	(40,488,860 (64,490 29,975 (35,000 (116,250 (151,250 573,355
Proceeds from sales of investments Purchases of investments Purchases of property and equipment Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities Cash flows from financing activities: Permanently restricted contributions Bond principal repayments Net cash used in financing activities Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(70,226,320) (29,012) (11,515,842) (122,500) (122,500) (963,774)	40,583,33 (40,488,860 (64,496 29,975 (35,000 (116,250 (151,250 573,357 2,224,022 \$ 2,797,375

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

American Council of Learned Societies, September 30, 2007 and 2006

NOTE A - ORGANIZATION AND ITS SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

1. Organization:

The American Council of Learned Societies (the "Council") is a private, not-for-profit federation of national scholarly organizations, funded largely by grants from private foundations and corporations and by federal grants (principally from the National Endowment for the Humanities and the U.S. Department of State). The purpose of the Council is the advancement of humanistic studies in all fields of learning and the maintenance and strengthening of relations among the national societies devoted to such studies.

The Council is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code, and from state and local taxes under comparable laws.

2. Basis of accounting:

The accompanying financial statements of the Council have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting and conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, as applicable to not-for-profit entities.

3. Use of estimates:

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses, as well as the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

4. Functional allocation of expenses:

The cost of providing the various programs and supporting services has been summarized on a functional basis in the accompanying statements of activities. Accordingly, expenses have been allocated among the programs and supporting services using appropriate measurement methodologies developed by management.

5. Cash and cash equivalents:

For financial-reporting purposes, the Council considers short-term investments with a remaining maturity at the date of purchase of three months or less to be cash equivalents, except for that portion of cash held as part of the investment portfolio.

6. Grants and accounts receivable:

Grants and accounts receivable are due within one year and are expected to be fully collectible based on management's past experience.

7. Investments:

Investments in equity securities with readily determinable fair values and all investments in debt securities are reported at their fair values, with realized and unrealized gains and losses included in the accompanying statements of activities. Mutual funds, consisting of bond and equity funds, are reported at their fair values, as determined by the related investment manager or advisor.

Limited partnerships and the private equity investment, which are forms of alternative investments, are not readily marketable and are carried at estimated fair values as provided by the respective investment managers. The Council's management reviews and evaluates the values provided

by the investment managers to determine the reasonableness of the valuation methods and assumptions used in determining fair value. These estimated fair values may differ significantly from the values that would have been used had a ready market for these investments existed.

Contributions of marketable securities are recorded at their fair values at the dates of donation. Investment income is shown net of investment expenses.

8. Property and equipment:

Property and equipment are stated at their costs at the dates of acquisition. Building improvements are also capitalized, whereas costs of repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation is provided using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets, which range from 5 to 30 years.

9. Deferred debt issuance costs:

The cost associated with the issuance of New York City Industrial Development Agency Bonds has been capitalized and is being amortized over the life of the bonds on a straight-line basis. Amortization of deferred debt issuance costs for each year ended September 30, 2007 and 2006 was \$11,677.

10. Accrued vacation:

Based on their tenure, employees are entitled to be paid for unused vacation time if they leave the Council. The accrued vacation obligation was approximately \$157,000 and \$152,000 for 2007 and 2006, respectively, and was reported as part of accrued expenses in the accompanying statements of financial position.

11. Net assets:

The accompanying statements of activities present the changes in the various classifications of net assets for the respective fiscal years. The Council's net assets and the changes therein are classified based on donor-imposed restrictions and are reported as follows:

(i) Unrestricted:

Unrestricted net assets represent those resources not subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Substantially all of the Council's unrestricted net assets, exclusive of the amounts representing the property and equipment, have been allocated by formal resolution of the Board of Directors to board-designated endowment, the unrestricted earnings of which will be applied to future support of its central fellowship program and to program administrative expenses. Annually, any amount up to, but not greater than, the excess of its unrestricted revenue over expenses, including unrealized gains or losses on its entire investment portfolio, may be so designated.

(ii) Temporarily restricted:

Temporarily restricted net assets represent those resources that have been restricted by donors to specific purposes. They consist mostly of grants, primarily from governmental and private-sector sources, that are available for the support of specific program activities as stipulated in the grantor agreements. Net assets released from restrictions represent the satisfaction of the restricted purposes specified.

(iii) Permanently restricted:

Permanently restricted net assets represent the corpus of gifts and grants accepted with the stipulation that the principal be maintained in perpetuity, but that earnings from investments and net investment gains thereof be available for the Council's general purposes.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS CONTINUED

American Council of Learned Societies, September 30, 2007 and 2006

12. Reclassifications:

Certain amounts in the accompanying fiscal-year 2006 financial statements have been restated from their original presentations to conform to the fiscal-year 2007 presentations.

13. Revenue recognition:

- (a) Restricted revenue received from U.S. government agencies, foundations and corporations is initially recorded as temporarily restricted upon the receipt of cash or unconditional obligations to give. As the restrictions are met, the support is reclassified as unrestricted. Restrictions are generally met when program and administration expenses relating to the designated purpose of the particular contract, grant or award are incurred.
- (b) The Council receives dues from its members. Dues applicable to a current year are recognized as revenue in that year. Dues received for a future year's membership are deferred and recognized on a pro rata basis over the period of membership.
- (c) Based on its prior experience with grantors, management expects all receivables to be fully collectible. Accordingly, no allowance for doubtful accounts has been provided.

NOTE B - INVESTMENTS

At each fiscal year-end, investments in marketable securities consisted of the following:

American Council of Learned Societies	September 30, 2007		ned Societies September 30, 2007 September 30, 2006		er 30, 2006
	Fair Value	Cost	Fair Value	Cost	
Money-market funds	\$ 27,415,745	\$27,415,745	\$19,123,228	\$19,123,228	
Equity securities	37,215,619	33,088,165	34,672,401	28,041,552	
Mutual funds	24,115,412	17,438,635	23,653,807	18,280,045	
Private equity investment	4,046,336	1,500,000	2,620,803	1,500,000	
Limited partnerships	20,973,712	15,030,477	12,747,637	9,793,683	
	\$113,766,824	\$94,473,022	\$92,817,876	\$76,738,508	

The Council owns shares of a privately held offshore company, the sole purpose of which is to be a limited partner in a limited-partnership investment vehicle. The investment was valued at \$4,046,336 and \$2,620,803 at September 30, 2007 and 2006, respectively. The Council's percentage of ownership of this investment does not warrant consolidation of the financial statements of the privately held company.

The Council has an unpaid capital commitment of \$374,000 at September 30, 2007, relating to its limited-partnership investments.

For each fiscal year, investment income consisted of the following:

American Council of Learned Societies	Year Ended September 30, 2007	Year Ended September 30, 2006
Interest and dividends	\$ 3,590,798	\$2,495,498
Net realized gains	6,247,684	1,834,202
Net unrealized gains	3,214,434	3,767,124
Investment expenses	(321,700)	(260,434)
	\$12,731,216	\$7,836,390

NOTE C - PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

At each fiscal year-end, property and equipment consisted of the following:

American Council of Learned Societies	September 30, 2007	September 30, 2006
Building and improvements	\$ 4,716,861	\$ 4,716,861
Equipment	587,284	558,272
Furniture and fixtures	232,382	232,382
	5,536,527	5,507,515
Less: accumulated depreciation	(1,371,313)	(1,115,686)
	\$ 4,165,214	\$ 4,391,829

Depreciation expense for fiscal-years 2007 and 2006 was \$255,627 and \$253,441, respectively.

NOTE D – FELLOWSHIPS PAYABLE

Fellowships and stipends are awarded to institutions and individuals for the advancement of humanistic studies in all fields of learning. It is the Council's policy, in conjunction with grant agreements, to allow recipients to choose when payments of awards are to be received. Fellowships and stipends are usually paid over a period of one to three years.

The Council records the expense and commitment of these fellowships and stipends when the awards are approved by the Council and accepted by the recipient. Fellowships and stipends are estimated to be paid as follows:

Year Ending September 30,	Amount
2008	\$2,578,393
2009	240,500
2010	1,965,333
	\$4,784,226

During fiscal-years 2007 and 2006, the Council awarded fellowships and stipends of \$10,465,136 and \$7,320,916, respectively.

NOTE E - NEW YORK CITY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY BONDS

To finance the acquisition of office space to be used as the Council's place of operations, in August 2002, the Council borrowed \$5,000,000 through the issuance by the New York City Industrial Development Agency ("IDA") of Civic Facility Revenue Bonds, Series 2002 (the "Bonds"). The Series 2002 bonds, in an aggregate original face amount of \$5,000,000, mature on July 1, 2027 and bear interest at 5.250%. The bonds may be redeemed by IDA or the Council at any time after July 1, 2012. The bond indenture

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS CONTINUED

American Council of Learned Societies, September 30, 2007 and 2006

requires the Council to make annual sinking fund payments in amounts sufficient to permit the redemption of principal upon maturity. Sinking fund payments began on July 1, 2003 and are required every July 1 thereafter until July 1, 2027, as summarized below:

Year Ending September 30,	Amount
2008	\$ 131,250
2009	137,500
2010	146,250
2011	152,500
2012	162,500
Thereafter	3,702,500
	\$4,432,500

In connection with the issuance of the Bonds, the Council leased its properties to the IDA for the duration of the debt, for a nominal rental, and concurrently leased the property back from IDA for the same period at a rental equal to annual debt service. The Council guarantees payment of rent under the lease agreement. Pursuant to the lease, the Council is required to maintain a Debt Service Reserve Fund. As of September 30, 2007, \$567,500 had been paid to the Debt Service Reserve Fund.

NOTE F - TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

During each fiscal year, the changes in temporarily restricted net assets were as follows:

American Council of Learned Societies		Year Ended September 30, 2007			
	Balance October 1, 2006	Program Support	Release of Restrictions	Balance September 30, 2007	
Fellowship programs	\$ 6,978,200	\$14,000,370	\$ (5,327,561)	\$15,651,009	
Vietnam Program/CEEVN	5,853,258	1,641,030	(2,030,047)	5,464,241	
Darwin Program	1,185,275	332,116	(309,607)	1,207,784	
International programs	736,692	2,466,056	(2,495,358)	707,390	
Electronic Publishing	303,325	550,104	(816,601)	36,828	
Other programs	984,378	1,849,833	(1,692,576)	1,141,635	
	\$16,041,128	\$20,839,509	\$(12,671,750)	\$24,208,887	

American Council of Learned Societies	Year Ended September 30, 2006			
	Balance October 1, 2005	Program Support	Release of Restrictions	Balance September 30, 2006
Fellowship programs	\$ 4,257,866	\$ 4,013,633	\$ (1,293,299)	\$ 6,978,200
Vietnam Program/CEEVN	7,107,038	1,186,834	(2,440,614)	5,853,258
Darwin Program	1,239,090	217,487	(271,302)	1,185,275
International programs	888,855	2,030,066	(2,182,229)	736,692
Electronic Publishing	1,718,298	628,406	(2,043,379)	303,325
Other programs	797,375	972,090	(785,087)	984,378
	\$ 16,008,522	\$ 9,048,516	\$ (9,015,910)	\$ 16,041,128

NOTE G - PERMANENTLY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS - ENDOWMENT

At each fiscal year-end, endowment consisted of the following:

American Council of Learned Societies	September 30, 2007	September 30, 2006
Central Fellowship Program:		
Mellon Foundation	\$ 7,750,000	\$ 7,750,000
Ford Foundation	7,068,400	7,068,400
National Endowment for the Humanities	2,750,000	2,750,000
Rockefeller Foundation	1,000,000	1,000,000
William & Flora Hewlett Foundation	500,000	500,000
Carnegie Corporation	100,000	100,000
Carl and Lily Pforzheimer Foundation	100,000	100,000
Other	2,395	2,395
	19,270,795	19,270,795
Program Administration:		
Mellon Foundation	1,000,000	1,000,000
Other:		
Lumiansky Fund	281,164	281,164
	\$20,551,959	\$20,551,959

NOTE H - RETIREMENT PLAN

For its eligible employees, the Council provides retirement benefits under a defined-contribution pension plan with the Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association of America. The Council contributes a minimum of 5% of each eligible employee's salary, as well as matches employee contributions up to a maximum of 5% of each eligible employee's salary. Contributions for fiscal-years 2007 and 2006 were \$179,314 and \$171,290, respectively.

NOTE I – POSTRETIREMENT MEDICAL BENEFIT PLAN

The Council sponsors an unfunded, non-contributory defined-benefit postretirement medical plan that covers employees hired prior to February 1, 1995.

Effective for fiscal-year 2007, the Council has adopted the provisions of the Financial Accounting Standards Board's Statement on Financial Accounting Standards (SFAS) No. 158 "Employers' Accounting for Defined Benefit Pension and Other Postretirement Plans," an amendment of previously issued authoritative employee-benefit accounting pronouncements. SFAS No. 158 requires the recognition of an asset or liability for the "funded status" of the plan, measured as the difference between the projected benefit obligation and the fair value of the plan's assets.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS CONTINUED

American Council of Learned Societies, September 30, 2007 and 2006

The following sets forth the plan's funded status as of each fiscal year-end, reconciled with amounts reported in the Council's financial statements:

American Council of Learned Societies	September 30, 2007	September 30, 2006
Actuarial present value of benefit obligations:		
Expected benefit obligation	\$1,196,646	\$ 948,728
Accumulated postretirement benefit obligation Plan assets	\$1,120,452	\$ 871,108
Accumulated benefit obligation in excess of plan assets	1,120,452	871,108
Unrecognized transition amount	(201,142)	(226,284)
Unrecognized net loss	(385,521)	(193,799)
Accrued postretirement benefit cost	\$ 533,789	\$ 451,025
Net periodic postretirement medical benefit costs included the following components:		
Service cost	\$ 12,603	\$ 11,070
Interest cost	66,059	49,557
Transition obligation amortization	25,142	25,142
Net loss amortization	47,942	14,899

The discount rate used to measure the accumulated postretirement benefit obligation was 6.25% and 6.0% for fiscal-years 2007 and 2006, respectively. The medical cost-trend rate was approximately 5.0% and 5.5% for fiscal-years 2007 and 2006, respectively, which will decrease to a rate in 2012 of approximately 5.0%.

\$ 151,746

\$ 100,668

A one percentage-point increase in the assumed health-care cost-trend rates for each year would have resulted in an increase in the accumulated postretirement benefit obligation as of September 30, 2007 of \$75,469 and an increase in the aggregate cost components of net period postretirement benefit cost of \$6,278.

Employer contributions and benefits paid were \$68,982 and \$64,416 for fiscal-years 2007 and 2006, respectively. The estimated amount of the Council's contributions for fiscal-year 2008 is \$88,900.

The following table illustrates the benefit distributions that would be paid over the next 10 fiscal years:

Year Ended September 30,	Expected Benefit Distributions
2008	\$ 88,900
2009	91,000
2010	95,800
2011	95,200
2012	89,000
2013-2017	446,900

Net periodic postretirement benefit cost

NOTE J - CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

The Council places its temporary cash investments with high-credit-quality financial institutions in amounts which, at times, may exceed federally insured limits. Management believes that the Council is not subject to a significant risk of loss relating to the failure of these institutions.

NOTE K - CONTINGENCY

U.S. government grants are subject to audit in the future by governmental authorities. Accordingly, the Council could be required to fund any disallowed costs for its own federally supported programs, as well as for the Council for the International Exchange of Scholars during the period of the Council's stewardship. In management's opinion, any such audits would not result in disallowed costs in amounts that would be significant to the Council's operations.

The Council is subject to litigation in the routine course of conducting business. In management's opinion, however, there is no current litigation, the outcome of which would have a material adverse impact on the Council's financial position.

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