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ABSTRACT

This publication provides information regarding the residence of students attending Pennsylvania colleges and universities. It shows historical trends on the residence of first-time students, residence of all students by institutional category, and percentage of students from other states. Data were obtained from a biennial survey of first-time students attending Pennsylvania colleges and universities and comparative national data from surveys conducted by the National Center for Educational Statistics. Individual tables and figures provide information on: (1) residence of first-time students in Pennsylvania colleges and universities by level, selected years, fall 1986 through 1994; (2) residence of first-time students, all levels, fall 1994; (3) estimated data on the residence of all students by institutional category and level, fall 1994; (4) estimated data on the residence of all students, fall 1994; and (5) estimated data on the residence of all students attending Pennsylvania colleges and universities by level and selected states, fall 1994. Appendices provide additional data on residence of first-time students by level, institutional category, and migration by state. A glossary as well as notes on sources and nonrespondents are also provided. (DB)

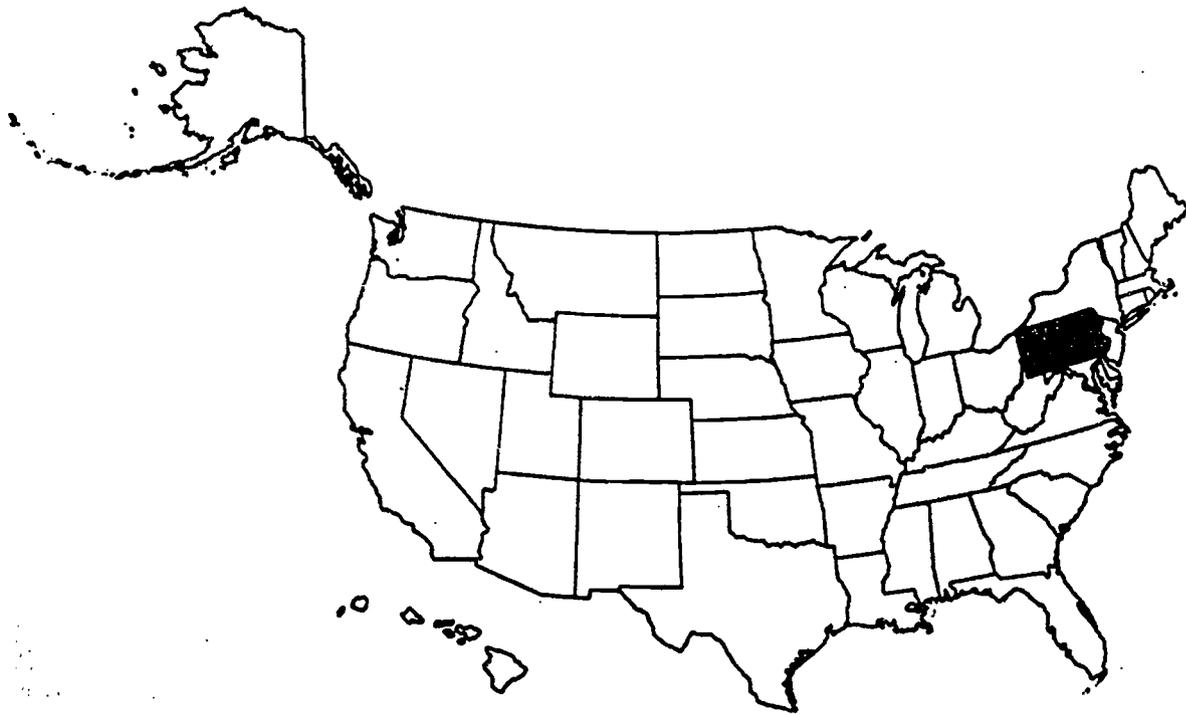
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Colleges and Universities

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Residence of Students Fall 1994



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Colleges and Universities

Residence of Students Fall 1994

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April 1995

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OVERVIEW

This publication provides information regarding the residence of students attending Pennsylvania colleges and universities. These statistics have proven to be of interest and value to education researchers, administrators, government officials, media representatives, business leaders, and other interested individuals. The publication contains historical trends on the residence of first-time students. Information regarding the residence of all students by institutional category, as well as the percentage of students from other states attending Pennsylvania colleges and universities, is also provided.

The source of this data is a biennial survey of first-time students attending Pennsylvania colleges and universities. Estimates of the residence of all students are provided using historical trends of first-time students. National data for 1990 was drawn from the results of a survey conducted by the U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). It is the most recent data on net migration by state available from NCES.

STATISTICAL HIGHLIGHTS

| | NUMBER | % OF TOTAL FIRST-TIME ENROLLEES AT EACH LEVEL |
|---|----------------|---|
| Total First-Time Enrollees | 142,924 | 100.0 |
| In-State | 109,198 | 76.4 |
| Out-of-State | 30,540 | 21.4 |
| Foreign Students | 3,186 | 2.2 |
| Freshmen | 94,867 | 100.0 |
| In-State | 74,522 | 78.6 |
| Out-of-State | 19,369 | 20.4 |
| Foreign Students | 976 | 1.0 |
| Undergraduate Transfers | 25,157 | 100.0 |
| In-State | 21,658 | 86.1 |
| Out-of-State | 3,051 | 12.1 |
| Foreign Students | 448 | 1.8 |
| Graduate | 18,345 | 100.0 |
| In-State | 10,693 | 58.3 |
| Out-of-State | 5,973 | 32.6 |
| Foreign Students | 1,679 | 9.1 |
| First-Professional | 4,555 | 100.0 |
| In-State | 2,325 | 51.0 |
| Out-of-State | 2,147 | 47.2 |
| Foreign Students | 83 | 1.8 |

...the percentage of first-time students who were Pennsylvania residents decreased at all levels since 1986...

TABLE 1
RESIDENCE OF FIRST-TIME STUDENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES BY LEVEL
SELECTED YEARS, FALL 1986 THROUGH 1994

| | FRESHMEN 1/ | | | | | GRADUATE | | | | | FIRST-PROFESSIONAL | | | | |
|------|-------------|------|------|--------------|------------------|----------|------|------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-----|----|--------------|------------------|
| | TOTAL | | PA | Out-of-State | Foreign Students | TOTAL | | PA | Out-of-State | Foreign Students | TOTAL | | PA | Out-of-State | Foreign Students |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| 1986 | 95,410 | 78.7 | 20.4 | 0.9 | 15,993 | 68.1 | 20.7 | 11.2 | 3,826 | 63.3 | 33.9 | 2.8 | | | |
| 1988 | 99,466 | 78.0 | 21.0 | 1.0 | 15,411 | 63.7 | 23.8 | 12.5 | 3,928 | 60.2 | 37.4 | 2.4 | | | |
| 1990 | 96,066 | 77.9 | 20.7 | 1.4 | 16,471 | 61.9 | 26.5 | 11.6 | 4,083 | 57.7 | 40.7 | 1.6 | | | |
| 1992 | 96,463 | 79.2 | 19.7 | 1.1 | 17,644 | 63.2 | 28.0 | 8.8 | 4,546 | 56.5 | 41.9 | 1.6 | | | |
| 1994 | 94,867 | 78.6 | 20.4 | 1.0 | 18,345 | 58.3 | 32.6 | 9.1 | 4,555 | 51.0 | 47.2 | 1.8 | | | |

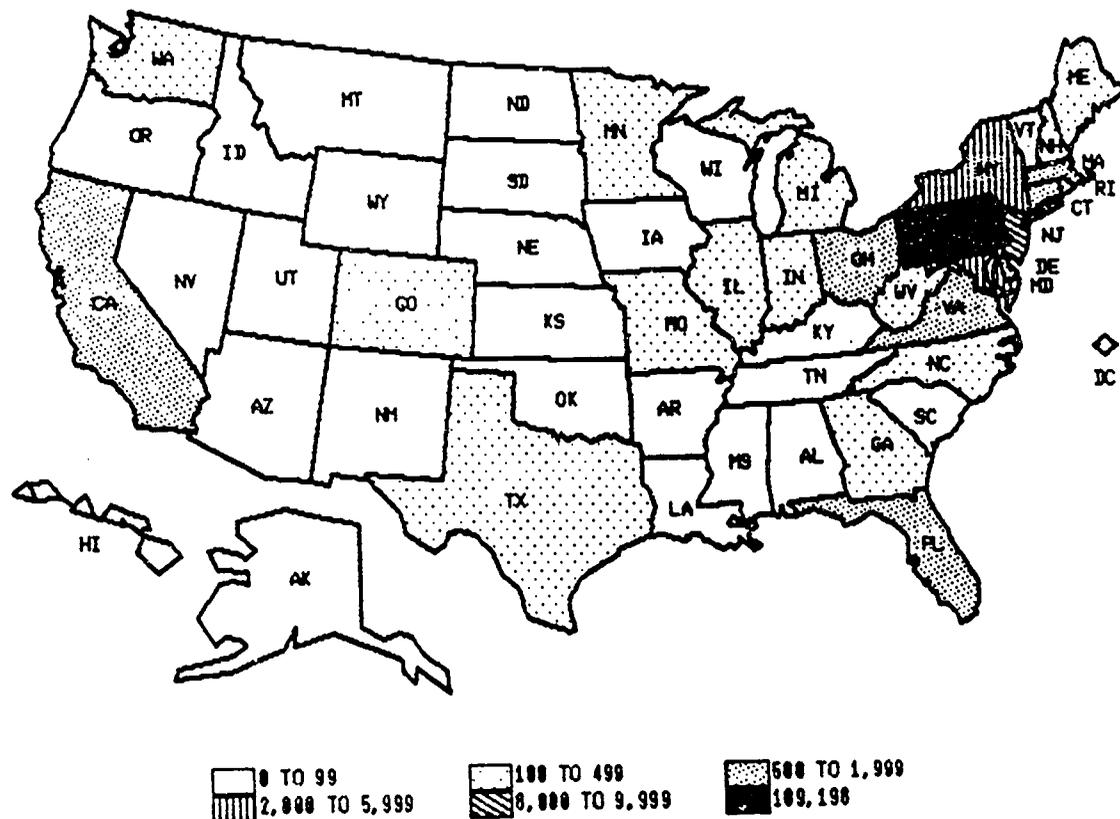
1/ Freshmen data revised for 1986, 1988 and 1990

The total number and percentage of first-time freshmen enrolled in Pennsylvania colleges and universities fluctuated during the period 1986 to 1994. On the other hand, first-time enrollments of Pennsylvania residents at the graduate and first-professional levels decreased since 1986.



...over 76% of first-time students enrolled in Pennsylvania colleges and universities were from Pennsylvania...

FIGURE 1
RESIDENCE OF FIRST-TIME STUDENTS, ALL LEVELS
FALL 1994



Most first-time students attending Pennsylvania colleges and universities were residents of Pennsylvania (76.4%), New Jersey (6.2%) or New York (3.7%).

...private state-aided institutions had the highest percentage of out-of-state students at all levels...

TABLE 2
ESTIMATED DATA ON THE RESIDENCE OF ALL STUDENTS BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY AND LEVEL
FALL 1994

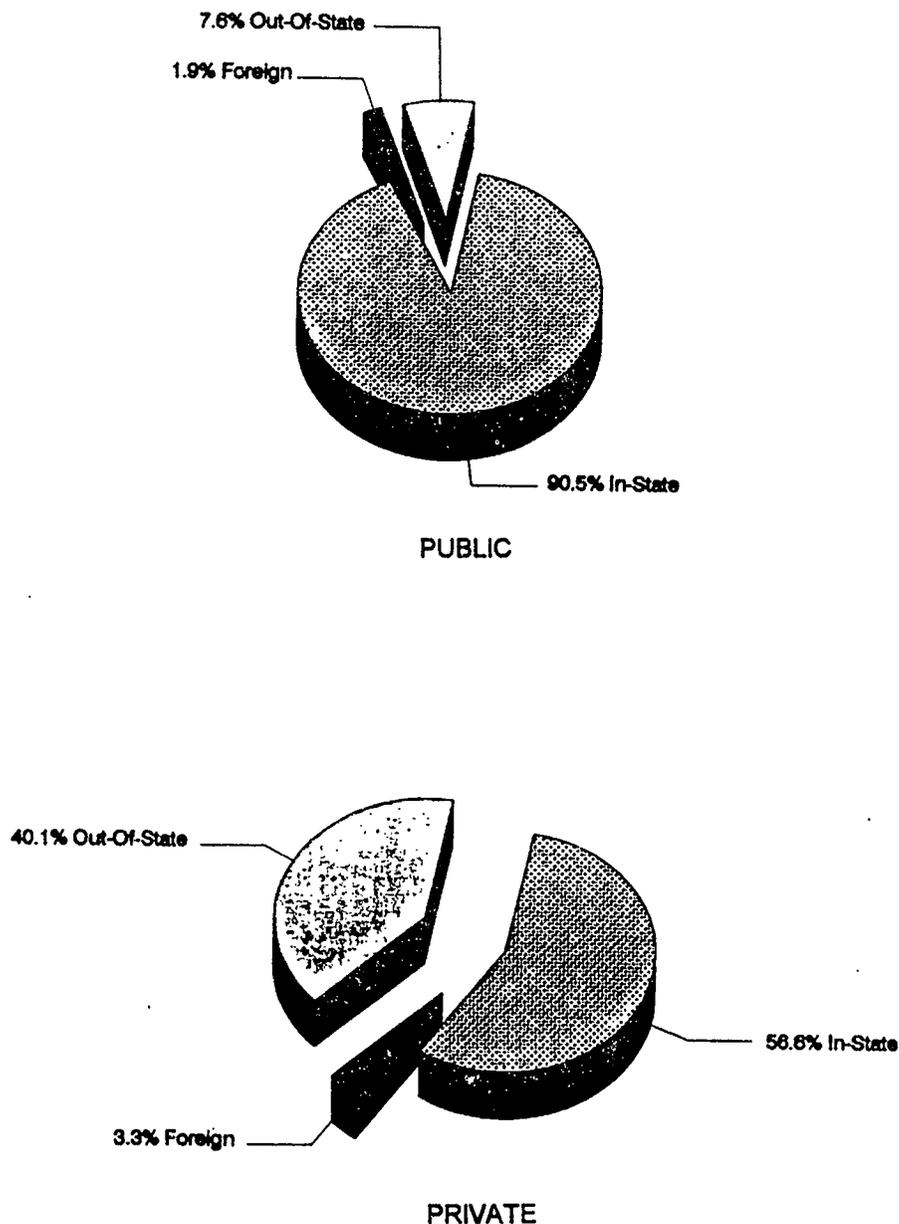
| INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY | UNDERGRADUATE | | | | GRADUATE | | | | FIRST-PROFESSIONAL | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------|------------------|---|----------|--------------|------------------|---|--------------------|--------------|------------------|---|
| | PA | Out-of-State | Foreign Students | % | PA | Out-of-State | Foreign Students | % | PA | Out-of-State | Foreign Students | % |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| TOTAL | 79.6 | 19.2 | 1.2 | | 67.6 | 23.0 | 9.4 | | 56.4 | 41.6 | 2.0 | |
| State Universities | 90.3 | 8.5 | 1.2 | | 87.8 | 9.0 | 3.2 | | - | - | - | |
| State-Related Commonwealth Universities | 88.8 | 10.1 | 1.1 | | 66.0 | 20.1 | 13.9 | | 69.8 | 29.7 | 0.5 | |
| Community Colleges | 99.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | | - | - | - | | - | - | - | |
| Private State-Aided Institutions | 41.8 | 55.3 | 2.9 | | 38.8 | 48.0 | 13.2 | | 43.3 | 54.0 | 2.7 | |
| Private Colleges and Universities | 56.4 | 41.7 | 1.9 | | 75.7 | 18.5 | 5.8 | | 68.2 | 30.8 | 1.0 | |
| Theological Seminaries | 68.8 | 21.7 | 9.5 | | 47.4 | 39.9 | 12.7 | | 47.4 | 46.9 | 5.7 | |
| Private Two-Year Colleges | 79.8 | 17.3 | 2.9 | | - | - | - | | - | - | - | |
| State School of Technology | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | - | - | - | | - | - | - | |

Note: A dash (-) indicates "not applicable."

Lower in-state tuition rates at public institutions attracted larger numbers of Pennsylvania residents to these institutions. The state school of technology, which by law enrolls only Pennsylvania residents, and the community colleges registered the highest rates, 100.0% and 99.1% respectively. Because private institutions charge the same tuition for all students irrespective of residency, a significantly higher percentage of out-of-state and foreign students were enrolled in these institutions. Private state-aided institutions had the highest percentage of out-of-state students at all levels, with the undergraduate and first-professional levels both exceeding 50.0%.



FIGURE 2
ESTIMATED DATA ON THE RESIDENCE OF ALL STUDENTS
FALL 1994



More out-of-state and foreign students attended private institutions than public institutions. Two major factors contributing to these differences are the type of special programs being offered by some institutions and the individual preference of students. Significantly lower tuition costs were the major cause of high Pennsylvania resident enrollments in community colleges.

...the largest portion of out-of-state students were from New Jersey...

TABLE 3
ESTIMATED DATA ON THE RESIDENCE OF ALL STUDENTS ATTENDING
PENNSYLVANIA COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES BY LEVEL AND SELECTED STATES
FALL 1994

| | TOTAL | UNDERGRADUATE | GRADUATE | FIRST- PROFESSIONAL |
|---------------|-------|---------------|----------|------------------------|
| | % | % | % | % |
| New Jersey | 6.5 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 8.5 |
| New York | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 7.9 |
| Maryland | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.8 |
| Ohio | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Connecticut | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| Massachusetts | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| Delaware | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Virginia | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| California | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 3.5 |
| Florida | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 |

Most out-of-state students in Pennsylvania colleges and universities were from neighboring states with New Jersey providing the most students at each level. About 19% of all undergraduates were from other states, with approximately 16% accounted for from the ten states listed above. On the other hand, of the 23% out-of-state students at the graduate level, nearly 17% were from these states. At the first-professional level, out of 42% total out-of-state students, about 31% were from these states.

APPENDIX A

RESIDENCE OF FIRST-TIME STUDENTS BY LEVEL
FALL 1994

| LEGAL RESIDENCE | TOTAL | UNDERGRADUATE | | | GRADUATE | FIRST- PROFESSIONAL |
|----------------------|---------|---------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|------------------------|
| | | Freshmen | | Transfers | | |
| | | Total | 1993-94 High School Graduates | | | |
| TOTAL | 142,924 | 94,867 | 71,386 | 25,157 | 18,345 | 4,555 |
| Alabama | 48 | 17 | 17 | 4 | 21 | 6 |
| Alaska | 24 | 16 | 15 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| Arizona | 84 | 45 | 43 | 9 | 20 | 10 |
| Arkansas | 20 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 1 |
| California | 1,023 | 473 | 433 | 76 | 283 | 191 |
| Colorado | 140 | 77 | 71 | 10 | 47 | 6 |
| Connecticut | 1,250 | 988 | 900 | 73 | 111 | 78 |
| Delaware | 719 | 338 | 296 | 103 | 213 | 65 |
| District of Columbia | 187 | 114 | 98 | 8 | 55 | 10 |
| Florida | 542 | 318 | 282 | 46 | 98 | 80 |
| Georgia | 177 | 89 | 77 | 14 | 50 | 24 |
| Hawaii | 52 | 38 | 36 | 1 | 3 | 10 |
| Idaho | 23 | 17 | 14 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Illinois | 375 | 213 | 182 | 30 | 101 | 31 |
| Indiana | 159 | 75 | 69 | 27 | 46 | 11 |
| Iowa | 59 | 31 | 30 | 7 | 17 | 4 |
| Kansas | 58 | 39 | 36 | 8 | 7 | 4 |
| Kentucky | 73 | 42 | 41 | 6 | 16 | 9 |
| Louisiana | 55 | 24 | 22 | 2 | 19 | 10 |
| Maine | 210 | 133 | 143 | 15 | 21 | 11 |
| Maryland | 2,014 | 1,442 | 1,317 | 204 | 215 | 153 |
| Massachusetts | 1,122 | 844 | 750 | 51 | 164 | 63 |
| Michigan | 298 | 153 | 135 | 31 | 75 | 39 |
| Minnesota | 118 | 73 | 64 | 8 | 28 | 9 |
| Mississippi | 16 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 0 |
| Missouri | 108 | 55 | 52 | 9 | 35 | 9 |
| Montana | 28 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 11 | 1 |
| Nebraska | 33 | 10 | 9 | 3 | 12 | 8 |
| Nevada | 21 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| New Hampshire | 226 | 167 | 159 | 10 | 39 | 10 |
| New Jersey | 8,908 | 6,079 | 5,454 | 1,307 | 1,163 | 350 |
| New Mexico | 28 | 16 | 15 | 2 | 10 | 0 |
| New York | 5,253 | 3,825 | 3,479 | 472 | 560 | 396 |
| North Carolina | 181 | 86 | 73 | 16 | 47 | 32 |
| North Dakota | 15 | 7 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 4 |

APPENDIX A

RESIDENCE OF FIRST-TIME STUDENTS BY LEVEL
FALL 1994

| LEGAL RESIDENCE | TOTAL | UNDERGRADUATE | | | GRADUATE | FIRST- PROFESSIONAL |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|------------------------|
| | | Freshmen | | Transfers | | |
| | | Total | 1993-94 High School Graduates | | | |
| Ohio | 1,446 | 1,018 | 919 | 131 | 220 | 77 |
| Oklahoma | 54 | 23 | 21 | 7 | 16 | 8 |
| Oregon | 88 | 53 | 51 | 4 | 21 | 10 |
| Pennsylvania | 109,198 | 74,522 | 53,307 | 21,658 | 10,693 | 2,325 |
| Rhode Island | 146 | 101 | 91 | 10 | 16 | 19 |
| South Carolina | 73 | 31 | 27 | 9 | 27 | 6 |
| South Dakota | 9 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 92 | 53 | 51 | 6 | 25 | 8 |
| Texas | 328 | 191 | 174 | 10 | 96 | 31 |
| Utah | 32 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 14 | 7 |
| Vermont | 128 | 94 | 85 | 11 | 15 | 8 |
| Virginia | 809 | 500 | 443 | 77 | 140 | 92 |
| Washington | 160 | 81 | 71 | 13 | 39 | 27 |
| West Virginia | 239 | 153 | 129 | 27 | 39 | 20 |
| Wisconsin | 93 | 45 | 38 | 11 | 34 | 3 |
| Wyoming | 13 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 2 |
| State Unknown | 2,989 | 975 | 878 | 122 | 1,722 | 170 |
| American Samoa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Federated States of Micronesia | 9 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| Guam | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Marshall Islands | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Northern Marianas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Palau | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Puerto Rico | 151 | 100 | 90 | 20 | 24 | 7 |
| Virgin Islands | 29 | 18 | 16 | 8 | 3 | 0 |
| Foreign Countries | 3,186 | 976 | 626 | 448 | 1,679 | 83 |

Note: Total first-time freshmen include 1993-94 high school graduates.

APPENDIX B

RESIDENCE OF FIRST-TIME STUDENTS BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY
FALL 1994

| | TOTAL | OUT-OF-STATE STUDENTS | | FOREIGN STUDENTS | |
|--|--------|-----------------------|------|------------------|------|
| | | Number | % | Number | % |
| TOTAL | | | | | |
| Freshmen | 94,867 | 19,369 | 20.4 | 976 | 1.0 |
| 1993-94 High School Graduates | 71,386 | 17,453 | 24.5 | 626 | 0.9 |
| Undergraduate Transfers | 25,157 | 3,051 | 12.1 | 448 | 1.8 |
| Graduate | 18,345 | 5,973 | 32.6 | 1,679 | 9.2 |
| First-Professional | 4,555 | 2,147 | 47.1 | 83 | 1.8 |
| STATE-UNIVERSITIES | | | | | |
| Freshmen | 15,935 | 1,333 | 8.4 | 110 | 0.7 |
| 1993-94 High School Graduates | 14,668 | 1,283 | 8.8 | 65 | 0.4 |
| Undergraduate Transfers | 5,619 | 490 | 8.7 | 140 | 2.5 |
| Graduate | 1,941 | 234 | 12.1 | 83 | 4.3 |
| First-Professional | - | - | - | - | - |
| STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES | | | | | |
| Freshmen | 17,757 | 2,486 | 14.0 | 109 | 0.6 |
| 1993-94 High School Graduates | 15,783 | 2,029 | 12.9 | 49 | 0.3 |
| Undergraduate Transfers | 5,770 | 565 | 9.8 | 109 | 1.9 |
| Graduate | 4,919 | 1,365 | 27.8 | 860 | 17.5 |
| First-Professional | 1,253 | 425 | 33.9 | 20 | 1.6 |
| COMMUNITY COLLEGES | | | | | |
| Freshmen | 26,602 | 240 | 0.9 | 52 | 0.2 |
| 1993-94 High School Graduates | 10,329 | 57 | 0.6 | 1 | 0.0 |
| Undergraduate Transfers | 4,471 | 88 | 2.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Graduate | - | - | - | - | - |
| First-Professional | - | - | - | - | - |
| PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS | | | | | |
| Freshmen | 4,051 | 2,545 | 62.8 | 76 | 1.9 |
| 1993-94 High School Graduates | 3,554 | 2,378 | 66.9 | 53 | 1.5 |
| Undergraduate Transfers | 1,441 | 585 | 40.6 | 61 | 4.2 |
| Graduate | 3,920 | 2,152 | 54.9 | 291 | 7.4 |
| First-Professional | 1,820 | 1,084 | 59.6 | 23 | 1.3 |

APPENDIX B

RESIDENCE OF FIRST-TIME STUDENTS BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY
FALL 1994

| | TOTAL | OUT-OF-STATE STUDENTS | | FOREIGN STUDENTS | |
|--|--------|-----------------------|------|------------------|------|
| | | Number | % | Number | % |
| PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES | | | | | |
| Freshmen | 28,804 | 12,579 | 43.7 | 580 | 2.0 |
| 1993-94 High School Graduates | 25,835 | 11,543 | 44.7 | 444 | 1.7 |
| Undergraduate Transfers | 7,448 | 1,285 | 17.3 | 128 | 1.7 |
| Graduate | 7,346 | 2,108 | 28.7 | 420 | 5.7 |
| First-Professional | 1,022 | 396 | 38.8 | 5 | 0.5 |
| THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES | | | | | |
| Freshmen | 15 | 5 | 33.3 | 3 | 20.0 |
| 1993-94 High School Graduates | 6 | 2 | 33.3 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Undergraduate Transfers | 17 | 12 | 70.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Graduate | 219 | 114 | 52.1 | 25 | 11.4 |
| First-Professional | 460 | 242 | 52.6 | 35 | 7.6 |
| PRIVATE TWO-YEAR COLLEGES | | | | | |
| Freshmen | 1,437 | 181 | 12.6 | 46 | 3.2 |
| 1993-94 High School Graduates | 950 | 161 | 17.0 | 14 | 1.5 |
| Undergraduate Transfers | 376 | 26 | 6.9 | 10 | 2.7 |
| Graduate | - | - | - | - | - |
| First-Professional | - | - | - | - | - |
| STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY | | | | | |
| Freshmen | 266 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 1993-94 High School Graduates | 261 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Undergraduate Transfers | 15 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Graduate | - | - | - | - | - |
| First-Professional | - | - | - | - | - |

Note: 1. A dash (-) indicates "not applicable."
2. First-time freshmen include 1993-94 high school graduates.

APPENDIX C

MIGRATION OF FIRST-TIME FRESHMEN IN ALL
INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION BY STATE
FALL 1992

| | MIGRATION OF STUDENTS | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|
| | Out-of | Into | Net |
| UNITED STATES | 348,444 | 348,444 | 0 |
| Alabama | 2,614 | 7,936 | 5,322 |
| Alaska | 1,347 | 353 | -994 |
| Arizona | 2,242 | 5,442 | 3,200 |
| Arkansas | 2,411 | 3,023 | 612 |
| California | 15,048 | 17,303 | 2,255 |
| Colorado | 4,755 | 8,496 | 3,741 |
| Connecticut | 11,258 | 6,395 | -4,863 |
| Delaware | 1,498 | 2,893 | 1,395 |
| District of Columbia | 1,363 | 7,216 | 5,853 |
| Florida | 10,346 | 13,142 | 2,796 |
| Georgia | 7,598 | 8,368 | 770 |
| Hawaii | 1,771 | 1,571 | -200 |
| Idaho | 1,944 | 3,565 | 1,621 |
| Illinois | 17,186 | 9,098 | -8,088 |
| Indiana | 5,440 | 10,826 | 5,386 |
| Iowa | 3,692 | 7,713 | 4,021 |
| Kansas | 2,369 | 4,711 | 2,342 |
| Kentucky | 2,915 | 4,758 | 1,843 |
| Louisiana | 3,345 | 4,979 | 1,634 |
| Maine | 3,528 | 2,233 | -1,295 |
| Maryland | 10,192 | 7,164 | -3,028 |
| Massachusetts | 13,130 | 21,580 | 8,450 |
| Michigan | 6,945 | 5,941 | -1,004 |
| Minnesota | 8,226 | 7,605 | -621 |
| Mississippi | 1,948 | 3,618 | 1,670 |
| Missouri | 5,553 | 7,993 | 2,440 |
| Montana | 1,763 | 1,540 | -223 |
| Nebraska | 2,625 | 2,587 | -38 |
| Nevada | 1,476 | 871 | -605 |
| New Hampshire | 3,445 | 5,434 | 1,989 |
| New Jersey | 23,418 | 3,595 | -19,823 |
| New Mexico | 2,012 | 1,697 | -315 |
| New York | 24,827 | 21,609 | -3,218 |
| North Carolina | 2,989 | 12,066 | 9,077 |
| North Dakota | 1,288 | 2,872 | 1,584 |

APPENDIX C

MIGRATION OF FIRST-TIME FRESHMEN IN ALL
INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION BY STATE
FALL 1992

| | MIGRATION OF STUDENTS | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Out-of | Into | Net |
| Ohio | 10,762 | 12,471 | 1,709 |
| Okahoma | 2,729 | 3,071 | 342 |
| Oregon | 3,160 | 4,540 | 1,380 |
| Pennsylvania | 14,488 | 21,014 | 6,526 |
| Rhode Island | 2,303 | 7,070 | 4,767 |
| South Carolina | 2,925 | 4,098 | 1,173 |
| South Dakota | 1,469 | 1,869 | 400 |
| Tennessee | 4,872 | 6,582 | 1,710 |
| Texas | 8,908 | 9,946 | 1,038 |
| Utah | 1,205 | 5,810 | 4,605 |
| Vermont | 1,771 | 3,567 | 1,796 |
| Virginia | 8,377 | 12,178 | 3,801 |
| Washington | 4,723 | 7,070 | 2,347 |
| West Virginia | 2,258 | 4,196 | 1,938 |
| Wisconsin | 6,261 | 7,309 | 1,048 |
| Wyoming | 1,174 | 733 | -441 |
| State Unknown ^{1/} | 20,500 | - | -20,500 |
| U.S. Territories | 2,525 | 727 | -1,798 |
| Foreign Countries | 35,527 | 0 | -35,527 |

^{1/} Students are reported in "State Unknown" when an institution is unable to determine the student's home state.

Note: A dash (-) indicates "not applicable."

Source: *Residence and Migration of First-Time Freshmen Enrolled in Higher Education Institutions, Fall 1992*, U.S. Department of Education, Office of Educational Research and Improvement, 1995.

APPENDIX D

GLOSSARY

FIRST-TIME FIRST-PROFESSIONAL STUDENT - A student enrolled for the first time in a professional school or program which requires at least two academic years of college work for entrance and a total of at least six years for a degree.

FIRST-TIME FRESHMAN - An entering freshman who has not previously attended any college. Also included are those students who entered with advanced standing (college credits earned before graduation from high school) at the freshman level and those who attended college for the first time during the summer of 1994. Identified separately are those students who graduated from high school during the 1993-94 academic year. All other first-time freshmen are entering freshmen who have not previously attended any college and who are not 1993-94 academic year high school graduates.

FIRST-TIME GRADUATE STUDENT - An entering student who holds a bachelor's or first-professional degree, or equivalent, and is working toward a master's or doctor's degree.

FIRST-TIME STUDENT - A student enrolled at an institution for the first time at any of the following levels - undergraduate, graduate, or first-professional.

FIRST-TIME UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT - A student enrolled for the first time in a four- or five-year bachelor's degree program, in an associate degree program, or in a vocational or technical program that is normally terminal and results in a formal recognition below the baccalaureate.

FIRST-TIME UNDERGRADUATE TRANSFER STUDENT - An entering undergraduate student who has attended another college and has not received a baccalaureate degree. They may be transferring with or without credit.

FOREIGN STUDENT - A person who is not a citizen of the United States and who is in this country on a temporary basis and does not have the right to remain indefinitely. In other surveys, this person is classified as a nonresident alien.

LEGAL RESIDENCE - A person's permanent address as determined by such evidence as a driver's license or voter registration. For entering freshmen, residence may be legal residence of a parent or guardian.

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS - Institutions listed in the following categories: private state-aided institutions, private colleges and universities, theological seminaries, and private two-year colleges.

PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS - Institutions listed in the following categories: state universities, state-related commonwealth universities, community colleges, and state school of technology.

APPENDIX E

SOURCES

1. Residence of First-Time Students (PDE-4096 and PDE-4096A)
2. *Residence and Migration of First-Time Freshmen Enrolled in Higher Education Institutions, Fall 1992*, U.S. Department of Education, Office of Educational Research and Improvement, 1995.

APPENDIX F
NONRESPONDENTS
(Data Estimated)
American College
Faith Theological Seminary