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NATIONAL CENTER FOR EDUCATION STATISTICS

Statistics in Brief

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Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education: School Year 1992-93

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Every year local, state and federal governments provide the resources that support public education for students in prekindergarten through the 12th grade. What were the sources of these revenues in the 1992-93 school year? How were these dollars expended across instruction, student support, and other services?

The information to answer these and other questions is reported in the National Center for Education Statistics' "National Public Education Financial Survey—Fiscal Year 1993," one of the components of the Common Core of Data surveys.

What were the amounts and sources of revenue for public elementary-secondary education?

More than \$248 billion were collected for public elementary-secondary education in 1992-93 in the 50 states and the District of Columbia (table 1). Revenues ranged from a high of almost \$28 billion in California, which serves about one out of every eight students in the nation, to a low of about \$551 million in North Dakota.

By far, the greatest part of education revenues came from local and state governments, which together provided about \$225 billion or 91 percent of all revenues. (Definitions for each item are provided at the end of the text.) Considerably smaller amounts of revenues came from intermediate sources which provided about \$6 billion of the revenues for public education. The federal government was the source of some \$17 billion of revenues.

The relative contributions from these levels of government can be expressed as portions of the typical education dollar (figure 1). Local sources furnished about 45 cents of every dollar in revenue; state revenues 46 cents; and the remaining 9 cents came from intermediate and federal sources.

How were public education funds spent?

Current expenditures for public education in 1992-93 totalled over \$221 billion (table 2). This represents a \$10 billion (5 percent) increase over expenditures in the previous fiscal year. The greatest expenditures were in California, which spent \$24.2 billion. The smallest expenditures were the \$509 million in North Dakota.

About \$135 billion in current expenditures were for instruction. Another \$76 billion were expended for a cluster of services that directly supported instruction. Approximately \$10 billion of the 1992-93 expenditures were for noninstructional services.

Instructional expenditures accounted for about 61 cents out of the education dollar (figure 2). Support services made up another 34 cents, and about 5 cents went to noninstructional activities. Six states spent greater than 65 percent of their current expenditures on instruction. These were New York (67.2 percent), Rhode Island (67.0 percent), Maine (66.3 percent), Utah (66.1 percent), New Hampshire (65.2 percent) and Vermont (65.1 percent). Two states spent less than 55 percent of their current expenditures on instruction. These were the District of Columbia (50.6 percent) and Alaska (51.2 percent) (table 3).

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What were the expenditures per student?

In 1992-93, the 50 states and District of Columbia spent an average of \$5,170 for every pupil in membership at the beginning of the school year (table 4). Five states expended more than \$7,000 per pupil. These were New Jersey (\$8,770), the District of Columbia, which comprises a single urban district (\$8,286), Alaska (\$7,901), New York (\$7,770) and Connecticut (\$7,652). Three states had expenditures of less than \$3,500 for each pupil in membership: Utah (\$2,967), Mississippi (\$3,159) and Idaho (\$3,471). Note that the states that had the highest and lowest current expenditures for education fell into the middle range in per pupil expenditures (California at \$4,614 and North Dakota at \$4,284).

On the average, for every student about \$3,155 was spent for instructional services, \$1,781 for support services and \$235 for noninstructional purposes.

Technical Notes

The "National Public Education Financial Survey" (NPEFS) is an annual state-level collection of revenues and expenditures for public education of grades prekindergarten through 12. Revenues and expenditures are audited after the close of the fiscal year and are then submitted to NCES by each state education agency. Information to explain all missing and zero values is also collected. The data are processed and edited by NCES and verified by each state education agency.

NCES has made adjustments for missing data. Values that were missing and not reported elsewhere in the submission, or in combination with one or more other items, were imputed. The method used for imputation was to: (a) create a subset of states reporting the item in question; (b) subtract the value for that item from each state's total revenues (or expenditures); (c) compute the ratio of that item to the reduced total (item b) for each state;

(d) compute the average of these ratios; (e) multiply the total revenues (or expenditures) of the state with the missing item by the average ratio; (f) substitute the imputed estimate for the missing item and then recompute the subtotals and totals. Revenues and expenditures for food services or student activities were imputed for Connecticut, Delaware, Louisiana, North Carolina, Oklahoma, and Virginia.

Other adjustments were made to reported data by distributing portions of a single value reported for two or more items to the missing items. These adjustments resulted in distributions that were different than those reported initially by the state education agencies, but the adjustments did not change total revenues or total expenditures. The reader should refer to the database documentation for an in-depth description of all adjustments made by NCES.

This report used information from the "National Public Education Financial Survey—Fiscal Year 1993" and the "1992 Common Core of Data State Nonfiscal Survey." For

further information about this Statistics in Brief or the complete fiscal data set, contact Frank Johnson, National Center for Education Statistics, 555 New Jersey Avenue, NW 20208-5651; or call (202) 219-1618; or fax (202) 219-1728; Internet address "fjohnson@inet.ed.gov".

Definitions

Current expenditures are those for the day to day operation of schools. They include all expenditures except those associated with repaying debts, capital outlays (e.g. land, school construction and repair, and equipment), and programs outside the regular preschool-grade 12 scope such as adult education, community colleges, and community services. Expenditures for items lasting more than one year (such as school buses and computers) are not included in current expenditures.

Federal revenues include direct grants-in-aid to schools or agencies, funds distributed through a state or intermediate agency, and revenues in lieu of taxes to compensate a school district for nontaxable federal institutions within a district's boundary.

Instruction expenditures are current expenditures for activities directly associated with the interaction between teachers and students. These include teacher salaries and benefits, supplies (such as textbooks) and purchased instructional services.

Intermediate revenues come from sources that are not local or state education agencies (for example, New York State's Board of Cooperative Education Services).

Local revenues include revenues from such sources as local property and nonproperty taxes, investments, and revenues from student activities, textbook sales, transportation and tuition fees, and food service revenues.

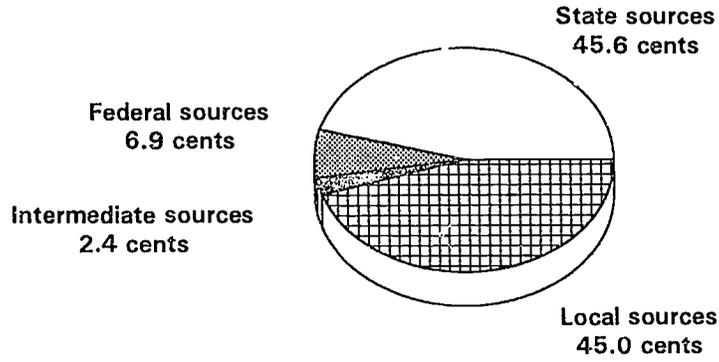
Noninstruction expenditures go for food service and enterprise operations such as bookstores and interscholastic athletics.

State revenues include both direct funds from state governments and revenues in lieu of taxation. Revenues in lieu of taxes are paid to compensate a school district for nontaxable state institutions or facilities within the district's boundary.

Student membership is the count of students enrolled on or about October 1.

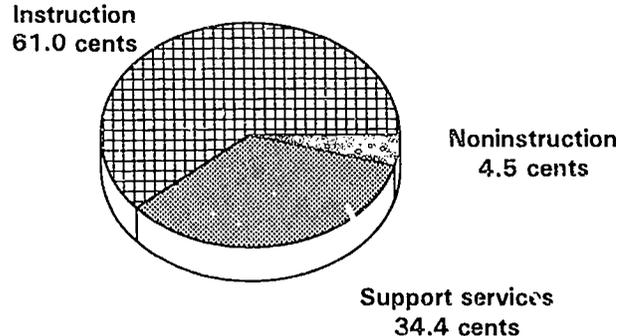
Support services expenditures are current expenditures for activities which support instruction. These services include operation and maintenance of buildings, school administration, student support services (e.g., attendance and guidance counselors), student transportation, instructional staff support (librarians, instructional specialists), school district administration, school administration business services, research, testing, and data processing.

Figure 1.-The public education dollar: Revenues from various sources: School year 1992-93



Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data, "National Public Education Finance Survey - Fiscal year 1993"

Figure 2.-The public education dollar: Expenditures by function: School year 1992-93



Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data, "National Public Education Finance Survey - Fiscal year 1993"

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Table 1.--Revenues for public elementary and secondary schools, by source and state: School year 1992-93

[In thousands of dollars]

| State | Revenues, by source | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | Local | Intermediate | State | Federal |
| United States a/ | \$248,496,276 | \$111,755,731 | \$6,076,202 | \$113,396,992 | \$17,267,351 |
| Alabama | 2,982,753 | 902,867 | 0 | 1,732,506 | 347,381 |
| Alaska | 1,182,527 | 241,479 | 0 | 767,809 | 173,239 |
| Arizona | 3,402,888 | 1,500,357 | 190,761 | 1,411,844 | 299,926 |
| Arkansas | 1,933,846 | 640,946 | 3,620 | 1,104,347 | 184,934 |
| California | 28,039,018 | 8,343,535 | 0 | 17,439,021 | 2,256,461 |
| Colorado | 3,337,266 | 1,767,835 | 1,829 | 1,403,076 | 164,527 |
| Connecticut a/ | 3,971,766 | 2,289,912 | 0 | 1,544,471 | 137,383 |
| Delaware a/ | 631,885 | 170,472 | 0 | 417,965 | 43,448 |
| District of Columbia | 722,230 | 647,269 | 0 | 0 | 74,961 |
| Florida | 11,369,988 | 4,911,491 | 0 | 5,511,186 | 947,311 |
| Georgia | 5,997,559 | 2,514,257 | 0 | 3,019,826 | 463,476 |
| Hawaii | 1,067,810 | 23,917 | 0 | 962,375 | 81,518 |
| Idaho | 896,846 | 273,061 | 0 | 548,181 | 75,605 |
| Illinois | 10,575,035 | 6,813,500 | 0 | 3,013,710 | 747,825 |
| Indiana | 5,625,542 | 2,388,129 | 10,243 | 2,933,242 | 293,928 |
| Iowa | 2,694,532 | 1,248,286 | 2,160 | 1,299,696 | 144,390 |
| Kansas | 2,373,507 | 926,078 | 138,698 | 1,178,800 | 129,930 |
| Kentucky | 3,071,172 | 703,266 | 0 | 2,058,542 | 309,365 |
| Louisiana a/ | 3,490,001 | 1,202,974 | 0 | 1,876,960 | 410,067 |
| Maine | 1,337,730 | 576,859 | 0 | 678,159 | 82,713 |
| Maryland | 4,923,313 | 2,717,845 | 0 | 1,940,701 | 264,767 |
| Massachusetts | 5,881,335 | 3,624,370 | 0 | 1,925,405 | 331,561 |
| Michigan | 10,766,136 | 6,802,641 | 3,286 | 3,295,411 | 664,798 |
| Minnesota | 4,698,237 | 2,058,844 | 152,430 | 2,261,916 | 225,048 |
| Mississippi | 1,773,823 | 517,635 | 875 | 951,723 | 303,590 |
| Missouri | 4,260,954 | 2,333,385 | 21,223 | 1,632,185 | 274,161 |
| Montana | 845,249 | 233,922 | 78,853 | 454,922 | 77,552 |
| Nebraska | 1,597,612 | 955,344 | 12,267 | 529,662 | 100,340 |
| Nevada | 1,176,376 | 718,816 | 0 | 402,727 | 54,833 |
| New Hampshire | 1,062,532 | 945,398 | 0 | 84,340 | 32,794 |
| New Jersey | 10,994,535 | 5,979,048 | 0 | 4,553,681 | 461,806 |
| New Mexico | 1,429,383 | 196,947 | 0 | 1,052,830 | 179,606 |
| New York | 22,574,304 | 12,282,974 | 90,042 | 8,848,907 | 1,352,381 |
| North Carolina a/ | 5,356,917 | 1,534,856 | 0 | 3,388,467 | 433,593 |
| North Dakota | 551,527 | 240,299 | 7,681 | 237,908 | 65,639 |
| Ohio | 10,993,728 | 6,169,319 | 11,864 | 4,178,051 | 634,495 |
| Oklahoma a/ | 2,770,975 | 856,273 | 54,252 | 1,663,413 | 197,037 |
| Oregon | 3,135,734 | 1,709,134 | 46,023 | 1,183,893 | 196,684 |
| Pennsylvania | 12,060,334 | 6,493,983 | 3,368 | 4,826,383 | 736,599 |
| Rhode Island | 968,667 | 517,934 | 0 | 392,841 | 57,892 |
| South Carolina | 3,061,004 | 1,335,179 | 0 | 1,439,690 | 286,136 |
| South Dakota | 603,085 | 361,405 | 7,671 | 164,040 | 69,969 |
| Tennessee | 3,394,425 | 1,496,726 | 0 | 1,546,611 | 351,089 |
| Texas | 17,446,887 | 3,965,188 | 5,192,507 | 6,983,217 | 1,305,976 |
| Utah | 1,657,433 | 578,368 | 0 | 961,278 | 117,788 |
| Vermont | 637,740 | 404,554 | 0 | 198,114 | 35,072 |
| Virginia a/ | 5,867,838 | 3,616,584 | 0 | 1,886,029 | 365,225 |
| Washington | 5,499,862 | 1,272,273 | 4 | 3,920,527 | 307,058 |
| West Virginia | 1,841,575 | 464,990 | 187 | 1,234,018 | 142,379 |
| Wisconsin | 5,346,988 | 3,061,619 | 0 | 2,047,701 | 237,669 |
| Wyoming | 613,864 | 223,391 | 46,358 | 308,687 | 35,428 |
| ----- | | | | | |
| Outlying Areas | | | | | |
| American Samoa | 35,031 | 187 | 77 | 9,810 | 24,957 |
| Guam | 210,480 | 190,321 | 0 | 0 | 20,160 |
| Northern Marianas | 41,015 | 154 | 0 | 29,285 | 11,576 |
| Puerto Rico | 1,433,524 | 1,948 | 0 | 946,249 | 485,326 |
| Virgin Islands | 143,438 | 115,527 | 0 | 0 | 27,912 |

a/ Local revenues for these states contain amounts imputed for one or two items making up local revenues. These amounts made up less than 3 percent of local revenues in any one state.

NOTE: Details may not add to total due to rounding. National figures do not include outlying areas.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data, "National Public Education Financial Survey."

Table 2.--Current expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools, by function and state: School year 1992-93

[In thousands of dollars]

| State | Total | Current expenditures, by function | | |
|----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Instruction | Support services | Noninstruction |
| United States a/ | \$221,352,533 | \$135,067,681 | \$76,235,942 | \$10,048,910 |
| Alabama | 2,610,514 | 1,623,693 | 773,464 | 213,357 |
| Alaska | 967,765 | 495,869 | 441,461 | 30,435 |
| Arizona | 2,753,510 | 1,608,841 | 989,933 | 154,735 |
| Arkansas | 1,703,604 | 1,069,660 | 519,528 | 114,416 |
| California | 24,219,792 | 14,515,129 | 8,693,446 | 1,011,217 |
| Colorado | 2,919,916 | 1,791,024 | 1,022,879 | 106,014 |
| Connecticut a/ | 3,737,765 | 2,368,773 | 1,250,892 | 148,100 |
| Delaware a/ | 599,893 | 375,684 | 202,260 | 21,849 |
| District of Columbia | 670,654 | 339,266 | 302,282 | 29,107 |
| Florida | 9,661,012 | 5,609,755 | 3,566,770 | 484,487 |
| Georgia | 5,273,243 | 3,324,731 | 1,630,162 | 318,250 |
| Hawaii | 946,074 | 580,597 | 304,362 | 61,115 |
| Idaho | 804,231 | 504,461 | 260,672 | 39,097 |
| Illinois | 9,942,737 | 5,886,997 | 3,695,575 | 360,165 |
| Indiana | 4,797,946 | 2,984,096 | 1,598,786 | 215,063 |
| Iowa | 2,459,141 | 1,529,933 | 820,898 | 108,310 |
| Kansas | 2,224,080 | 1,304,668 | 816,085 | 103,227 |
| Kentucky | 2,823,993 | 1,713,290 | 968,533 | 142,170 |
| Louisiana a/ | 3,199,842 | 1,906,733 | 1,007,563 | 285,546 |
| Maine | 1,217,418 | 806,903 | 366,084 | 44,431 |
| Maryland | 4,556,233 | 2,822,084 | 1,522,110 | 212,040 |
| Massachusetts | 5,281,067 | 3,239,997 | 1,868,806 | 172,264 |
| Michigan | 9,532,994 | 5,535,516 | 3,722,486 | 274,991 |
| Minnesota | 4,135,284 | 2,646,040 | 1,323,114 | 166,129 |
| Mississippi | 1,600,752 | 997,074 | 472,867 | 130,811 |
| Missouri | 3,710,426 | 2,253,749 | 1,292,890 | 163,786 |
| Montana | 785,159 | 487,327 | 265,132 | 32,700 |
| Nebraska | 1,430,039 | 885,055 | 422,808 | 121,376 |
| Nevada | 1,035,623 | 612,677 | 388,280 | 34,667 |
| New Hampshire | 972,963 | 634,198 | 306,599 | 32,166 |
| New Jersey | 9,915,429 | 5,847,981 | 3,800,586 | 266,862 |
| New Mexico | 1,240,310 | 727,371 | 451,556 | 61,384 |
| New York | 20,898,267 | 14,035,286 | 6,254,766 | 608,215 |
| North Carolina a/ | 4,930,704 | 3,037,814 | 1,509,934 | 382,956 |
| North Dakota | 508,648 | 312,211 | 155,299 | 41,138 |
| Ohio | 9,572,879 | 5,471,610 | 3,747,551 | 353,718 |
| Oklahoma a/ | 2,442,320 | 1,440,157 | 787,220 | 214,943 |
| Oregon | 2,849,009 | 1,701,141 | 1,053,453 | 94,416 |
| Pennsylvania | 10,944,392 | 6,956,917 | 3,577,579 | 409,810 |
| Rhode Island | 934,815 | 626,154 | 287,742 | 20,919 |
| South Carolina | 2,690,009 | 1,594,927 | 857,238 | 237,844 |
| South Dakota | 553,005 | 339,207 | 182,691 | 31,107 |
| Tennessee | 3,139,223 | 1,907,725 | 1,071,617 | 159,881 |
| Texas | 15,121,655 | 8,890,632 | 5,248,579 | 982,444 |
| Utah | 1,376,319 | 910,053 | 380,212 | 86,054 |
| Vermont | 625,064 | 406,682 | 199,569 | 18,813 |
| Virginia a/ | 5,228,196 | 3,121,272 | 1,837,789 | 269,135 |
| Washington | 4,679,873 | 2,800,395 | 1,665,971 | 213,107 |
| West Virginia | 1,626,005 | 1,007,685 | 523,330 | 94,990 |
| Wisconsin | 4,954,900 | 3,143,002 | 1,662,810 | 149,088 |
| Wyoming | 547,938 | 334,840 | 193,622 | 19,476 |
| Outlying Areas | | | | |
| American Samoa | 23,636 | 10,792 | 8,916 | 3,929 |
| Guam | 161,477 | 69,877 | 76,036 | 10,007 |
| Northern Mariana | 48,784 | 28,814 | 6,777 | 3,193 |
| Puerto Rico | 1,295,452 | 895,535 | 253,659 | 146,258 |
| Virgin Islands | 120,510 | 68,564 | 45,905 | 6,040 |

a/ Noninstruction expenditures for these states contain amounts imputed for one or two items contained in noninstruction expenditures. These amounts made up less than 42 percent of noninstruction expenditures in any one of these states.

NOTE: Details may not add to total due to rounding. National figures do not include outlying areas.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data, "National Public Education Financial Survey."

Table 3.--Percentage distribution of current expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools, by function and state: School year 1992-93

| State | Within-state percentage distribution | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Instruction | Support services | Noninstruction |
| United States a/ | 61.0 | 34.4 | 4.5 |
| Alabama | 62.2 | 29.6 | 8.2 |
| Alaska | 51.2 | 45.6 | 3.1 |
| Arizona | 58.4 | 36.0 | 5.6 |
| Arkansas | 62.8 | 30.5 | 6.7 |
| California | 59.9 | 35.9 | 4.2 |
| Colorado | 61.3 | 35.0 | 3.6 |
| Connecticut a/ | 63.4 | 32.7 | 4.0 |
| Delaware a/ | 62.6 | 33.7 | 3.6 |
| District of Columbia | 50.6 | 45.1 | 4.3 |
| Florida | 58.1 | 36.9 | 5.0 |
| Georgia | 63.1 | 30.9 | 6.0 |
| Hawaii | 61.4 | 32.2 | 6.5 |
| Idaho | 62.7 | 32.4 | 4.9 |
| Illinois | 59.2 | 37.2 | 3.6 |
| Indiana | 62.2 | 33.3 | 4.5 |
| Iowa | 62.2 | 33.4 | 4.4 |
| Kansas | 58.7 | 36.7 | 4.6 |
| Kentucky | 60.7 | 34.3 | 5.0 |
| Louisiana a/ | 59.6 | 31.5 | 8.9 |
| Maine | 66.3 | 30.1 | 3.6 |
| Maryland | 61.9 | 33.4 | 4.7 |
| Massachusetts | 61.4 | 35.4 | 3.3 |
| Michigan | 58.1 | 39.0 | 2.9 |
| Minnesota | 64.0 | 32.0 | 4.0 |
| Mississippi | 62.3 | 29.5 | 8.2 |
| Missouri | 60.7 | 34.8 | 4.4 |
| Montana | 62.1 | 33.8 | 4.2 |
| Nebraska | 61.9 | 29.6 | 8.5 |
| Nevada | 59.2 | 37.5 | 3.3 |
| New Hampshire | 65.2 | 31.5 | 3.3 |
| New Jersey | 59.0 | 38.3 | 2.7 |
| New Mexico | 58.6 | 36.4 | 4.9 |
| New York | 67.2 | 29.9 | 2.9 |
| North Carolina a/ | 61.6 | 30.6 | 7.8 |
| North Dakota | 61.4 | 30.5 | 8.1 |
| Ohio | 57.2 | 39.1 | 3.7 |
| Oklahoma a/ | 59.0 | 32.2 | 8.8 |
| Oregon | 59.7 | 37.0 | 3.3 |
| Pennsylvania | 63.6 | 32.7 | 3.7 |
| Rhode Island | 67.0 | 30.8 | 2.2 |
| South Carolina | 59.3 | 31.9 | 8.8 |
| South Dakota | 61.3 | 33.0 | 5.6 |
| Tennessee | 60.8 | 34.1 | 5.1 |
| Texas | 58.8 | 34.7 | 6.5 |
| Utah | 66.1 | 27.6 | 6.3 |
| Vermont | 65.1 | 31.9 | 3.0 |
| Virginia a/ | 59.7 | 35.2 | 5.1 |
| Washington | 59.8 | 35.6 | 4.6 |
| West Virginia | 62.0 | 32.2 | 5.8 |
| Wisconsin | 63.4 | 33.6 | 3.0 |
| Wyoming | 61.1 | 35.3 | 3.6 |
| ----- | | | |
| Outlying Areas | | | |
| American Samoa | 45.7 | 37.7 | 16.6 |
| Guam | 43.3 | 47.1 | 6.2 |
| Northern Marianas | 74.3 | 17.5 | 8.2 |
| Puerto Rico | 69.1 | 19.6 | 11.3 |
| Virgin Islands | 56.9 | 38.1 | 5.0 |

a/ Noninstruction expenditures for these states contain amounts imputed for detail (not reported here) affecting noninstruction and total current expenditures.

NOTE: National figures do not include outlying areas.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data, "National Public Education Financial Survey."

Table 4.--Student membership and current expenditures per pupil in membership for public elementary and secondary schools, by function and state: School year 1992-93

| State | Fall 1992 student membership | Current expenditures per pupil in membership | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|--|-------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Total | Instruction | Support services | Noninstruction |
| United States a/ | 42,815,541 | 5,170 | 3,155 | 1,781 | 235 |
| Alabama | 730,857 | 3,572 | 2,222 | 1,058 | 292 |
| Alaska | 122,487 | 7,901 | 4,048 | 3,604 | 248 |
| Arizona | 673,477 | 4,088 | 2,389 | 1,470 | 230 |
| Arkansas | 441,490 | 3,859 | 2,423 | 1,177 | 259 |
| California | 5,249,275 | 4,614 | 2,765 | 1,656 | 193 |
| Colorado | 612,635 | 4,766 | 2,923 | 1,670 | 173 |
| Connecticut a/ | 488,476 | 7,652 | 4,849 | 2,499 | 303 |
| Delaware a/ | 104,321 | 5,750 | 3,601 | 1,940 | 209 |
| District of Columbia | 80,937 | 8,286 | 4,192 | 3,735 | 360 |
| Florida | 1,981,407 | 4,876 | 2,831 | 1,800 | 245 |
| Georgia | 1,207,186 | 4,368 | 2,754 | 1,350 | 264 |
| Hawaii | 177,448 | 5,332 | 3,272 | 1,715 | 344 |
| Idaho | 231,668 | 3,471 | 2,178 | 1,125 | 169 |
| Illinois | 1,873,567 | 5,307 | 3,142 | 1,972 | 192 |
| Indiana | 960,630 | 4,995 | 3,106 | 1,664 | 224 |
| Iowa | 494,839 | 4,970 | 3,092 | 1,659 | 219 |
| Kansas | 451,536 | 4,926 | 2,889 | 1,807 | 229 |
| Kentucky | 655,041 | 4,311 | 2,616 | 1,479 | 217 |
| Louisiana a/ | 797,985 | 4,010 | 2,389 | 1,263 | 358 |
| Maine | 216,453 | 5,624 | 3,728 | 1,691 | 205 |
| Maryland | 751,850 | 6,060 | 3,754 | 2,024 | 282 |
| Massachusetts | 859,948 | 6,141 | 3,768 | 2,173 | 200 |
| Michigan | 1,603,610 | 5,945 | 3,452 | 2,321 | 171 |
| Minnesota | 793,724 | 5,210 | 3,334 | 1,667 | 209 |
| Mississippi | 506,668 | 3,159 | 1,968 | 933 | 258 |
| Missouri | 859,357 | 4,318 | 2,623 | 1,504 | 191 |
| Montana | 160,011 | 4,907 | 3,046 | 1,657 | 204 |
| Nebraska | 282,414 | 5,064 | 3,137 | 1,497 | 430 |
| Nevada | 222,974 | 4,645 | 2,748 | 1,741 | 155 |
| New Hampshire | 181,247 | 5,368 | 3,499 | 1,692 | 177 |
| New Jersey | 1,130,560 | 8,770 | 5,173 | 3,362 | 236 |
| New Mexico | 315,668 | 3,929 | 2,304 | 1,430 | 194 |
| New York | 2,689,686 | 7,770 | 5,218 | 2,325 | 226 |
| North Carolina a/ | 1,114,083 | 4,426 | 2,727 | 1,355 | 344 |
| North Dakota | 118,734 | 4,284 | 2,630 | 1,308 | 346 |
| Ohio | 1,795,199 | 5,332 | 3,048 | 2,088 | 127 |
| Oklahoma a/ | 597,096 | 4,090 | 2,412 | 1,318 | 360 |
| Oregon | 510,122 | 5,585 | 3,335 | 2,065 | 185 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,717,613 | 6,372 | 4,050 | 2,083 | 239 |
| Rhode Island | 143,798 | 6,501 | 4,354 | 2,001 | 145 |
| South Carolina | 639,942 | 4,204 | 2,492 | 1,340 | 372 |
| South Dakota | 134,573 | 4,109 | 2,521 | 1,358 | 231 |
| Tennessee | 854,329 | 3,674 | 2,233 | 1,254 | 187 |
| Texas | 3,541,769 | 4,270 | 2,510 | 1,482 | 277 |
| Utah | 463,870 | 2,967 | 1,962 | 820 | 186 |
| Vermont | 98,558 | 6,342 | 4,126 | 2,025 | 191 |
| Virginia a/ | 1,031,925 | 5,066 | 3,025 | 1,781 | 261 |
| Washington | 896,475 | 5,220 | 3,124 | 1,858 | 238 |
| West Virginia | 318,296 | 5,108 | 3,166 | 1,644 | 298 |
| Wisconsin | 829,415 | 5,974 | 3,789 | 2,005 | 180 |
| Wyoming | 100,313 | 5,462 | 3,338 | 1,930 | 194 |
| ----- | | | | | |
| Outlying Areas | | | | | |
| American Samoa | 13,994 | 1,689 | 771 | 637 | 281 |
| Guam | 30,077 | 5,369 | 2,323 | 2,528 | 333 |
| Northern Marianas | 8,086 | 4,796 | 3,563 | 838 | 395 |
| Puerto Rico | 637,034 | 2,034 | 1,406 | 398 | 230 |
| Virgin Islands | 22,887 | 5,265 | 2,996 | 2,006 | 264 |

a/ Noninstruction expenditures for these states contain amounts imputed for detail (not reported here) affecting noninstruction and total current expenditures.

NOTE: Details may not add to total due to rounding. National figures do not include outlying areas.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data, "National Public Education Financial Survey."