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## ABSTRACT

This report presents 10 tables of data on the residence and migration of first-time college freshmen in the fall of 1992 using data from the residency portion of the "Fall Enrollment" survey of the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS). The data are presented by state, by control and level of institution, for all first-time freshmen, and separately for first-time freshmen who graduated from high school in the 12 months prior to the fall of 1992. The IPEDS residence report for fall 1992 accounted for 2.099 million first-time freshmen. Almost 350,000 of these freshmen (17 percent) migrated between states. Other highlights of the data include the following: (1) the percent of first-time freshmen who left their state $: u$ attend college varied considerably by state ranging from a low of 6.4 percent in Utah to a high of 52.9 percent in the District of Columbia; (2) in Rhode Island and Vermont over half the classes of first-time freshmen were from out of state; and (3) first-time freshmen who had graduated from high school in the 12 months prior to the fall of 1992 comprised only about 67 percent of the total class of first-time freshmen. Appendixes describe the survey and offer information on study methodology. (JB)

[^0]
# Residence and Migration of First-Time Freshmen Enrolled in Higher Education Institutions: Fall 1992 

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# NATIONAL CENTER FOR EDUCATION STATISTICS 

E.D. TABS

January 1995

## Residence and Migration of First-Time Freshmen Enrolled in Higher Education Institutions: Fall 1992

Roslyn Korb
Postsecondary Education Statistics Division

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January 1995

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## Highlights

This report presents detailed tabulations of data on the residence and migration of first-time freshmen enrolled in higher education institutions in the fall of 1992. The data are from the residency portion of the "Fall Enrollment" survey, part of the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) ${ }^{1}$. IPEDS provides comprehensive and consistent data for all postsecondary institutions in the United States and outlying areas, including higher education institutions.

The 1992 IPEDS Fall Enrollment survey collected information on the number of students enrolled in postsecondary institutions by student level, enrollment status (full- or part-time), race/ethnicity and gender. It also collected enrollment by state of residence for all first-time freshmen as well as for first-time freshmen who had graduated from high school in the 12 months preceding the fall of 1992. Residence data were collected only from 4- and 2-year higher education institutions, that is, institutions that are accredited at the college level by an agency recognized by the Secretary of Education. The tables in this report are presented by state, by control and level of institution, for all first-time freshmen and separately for first-time freshmen who graduated from high school in the 12 months prior to the fall of 1992.

The IPEDS residence report for the fall of 1992 accounted for 2.099 million first-time freshmen. ${ }^{2}$ Almost 350,000 of these freshmen ( 17 percent of all enrolled first-time freshmen) migrated between states, that is, they enrolled in a higher education institution that was in a state different from the student's state of residence (table 1).

The percent of first-time freshmen who left their state to attend college varied considerably by state, ranging from a low of 6.4 percent in Utah to a high of 52.9 percent in the District of Columbia (table 2A). States that had fewer than 10 percent of their freshmen leaving the state included Alabama (7.1 percent), Arizona ( 8.2 percent), California ( 7.1 percent), Michigan ( 7.8 percent), Mississippi ( 8.4 percent), North Carolina ( 6.5 percent), Oklahoma ( 9.2 percent), Texas (7.2 percent) and Washington ( 7.6 percent). States that had over 30 percent of its first-time freshmen leave the state to attend college included Alaska ( 38.8 percent), Connecticut ( 40.7 percent), Maine (35.1 percent), New Hampshire (37.0 percent), New Jersey (36.3 percent), and Vermont (39.6).

[^1]Several states had sufficiently large numbers of freshmen students migrating into their state to attend college that it significantly affected the state's total enrollment of first-time freshmen. For example, in-migrants comprised almost 86 percent of the District of Columbia's total enrollment of first-time freshmen; in Rhode Island and Vermont over half their classes of firsttime freshmen were from out of state; and in Delaware, Idaho, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and North Dakota over 30 percent of the state's enrollment of first-time freshmen were from a different state (table 2A).

First-time freshmen who had graduated in the 12 months prior to the fall of 1992 comprised only about 67 percent of the total class of first-time freshmen. Of course this varied by state, but it never exceeded 82 percent nor did it fall below 50 percent (derived from tables 1 and 2). The migration of recent high school graduates out of their states of residence to attend college resembled the migration of all first-time freshmen. However, a slightly higher percentage of recent high school graduates than all first-time freshmen ( 20 vs 17 percent, tables 1 and 2 ) left their home state to attend college. Additionally, the fercent of enrollment of recent high school graduates due to in-migration was generally hight:- in staies that had a high percentage of freshmen in-migrants. Similariy, in states that had a high nerventage of out-migrating freshmen, the percent of recent graduates who left the state and enrolled in school in a different state was higher than that of first-time freshmen as a whole (table 2A).

The percent of first-time freshmen enrolled in private higher education institutions in the nation was 22.4 percent (table 8A). However, over half ( 53.3 percent) of first-time freshmen who migrated between states did so to enroll in a private institution. For first-time freshmen who had graduated from high school in the 12 months prior to the fall of 1992, 26.2 percent were enrolled in a private higher education institution. Of those enrolled in a private higher education institution, almost 58 percent left their state of residence to attend that private school (table 6A).

The percent of all first-time freshmen enrolled in a private higher education institution ranged from over 40 percent in the District of Columbia, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont to less than 10 percent in California, Mississippi, Nevada, New Mexico and Washington state. In all but 19 states, the majority of individuals who left the state to attend college for the first time did so to attend a private institution. States with a large number of private higher education institutions were the primary beneficiaries of this migration. In Massachusetts, for example, where 72.5 percent of the higher education institutions are private, and private institutions make up 59 percent of total FTE enrolliment in the state ${ }^{3}$, 91 percent of the first-time freshmen who migrated into Massachusetts attended a private institution (table 8A).

First-time students also went out of state to attend a 4 -year rather than a 2 -year institution. Overall, in the fall of 1992, 52.7 percent of first-time freshmen were enrolled in a 4 -year institution. However, only 46.5 percent remained in state to attend a 4 -year school, whereas 83.6 percent of those migrating out of state did so to attend a 4 -year school (table 7A). Among

[^2]first-time freshmen who were recent high school graduates, two-thirds were enrolled in a 4-year higher education institution. Sixty-one percent remained in their home state to attend a 4 -year college, but 91 percent of those who left their home state, left to attend a 4 -year school (table 8A).

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Table 1.--Residence and migration of all first-time freshmen in all institutions of higher education, by state: Fall 1992

| State | Students enrolled in state | Student residents of state | Students remaining in state | Migration of students |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Out of state | Into state |
| U.S. and outlying areas | 2,099,319 | 2,099,319 | 1,750,875 | 348.444 | 348,444 |
| Alabama | 42,234 | 36,912 | 34,298 | 2,614 | 7.936 |
| Alaska | 2,480 | 3,474 | 2,127 | 1,347 | 353 |
| Arizona | 30,438 | 27,238 | 24,998 | 2,242 | 5,442 |
| Arkansas | 18,364 | 17,752 | 15,341 | 2,411 | 3,023 |
| California | 214,041 | 211,786 | 196,738 | 15,048 | 17,303 |
| Colorado | 34,082 | 30,341 | 25,586 | 4,755 | 8,496 |
| Connecticut | 22,769 | 27,632 | 16.374 | 11,258 | 6,395 |
| Delaware | 7.227 | 5,832 | 4,334 | 1,498 | 2,893 |
| District of Columbia | 8,427 | 2,574 | 1,211 | 1,363 | 7,216 |
| Florida | 70,565 | 67,769 | 57,423 | 10,346 | 13.142 |
| Georgia | 52,148 | 51,378 | 43,780 | 7,598 | 8,368 |
| Hawaii | 9,445 | 9,645 | 7,874 | 1,771 | 1,571 |
| Idaho | 10,960 | 9,339 | 7,395 | 1,944 | 3.565 |
| llinois | 116,711 | 124,799 | 107,613 | 17.186 | 9,098 |
| Indiana | 49,304 | 43.918 | 38,478 | 5,440 | 10,826 |
| lowa | 36,538 | 32,517 | 28,825 | 3,692 | 7,713 |
| Kansas | 25,453 | 23,111 | 20,742 | 2,369 | 4.711 |
| Kentucky | 29,116 | 27,273 | 24,353 | 2,915 | 4.758 |
| Louisiana | 31,810 | 30,176 | 26,831 | 3,345 | 4,979 |
| Maine | 8,765 | 10,060 | 6,532 | 3,528 | 2,233 |
| Maryland | 33,288 | 36,316 | 26,124 | 10,192 | 7,164 |
| Massachusetts | 59,460 | 51,010 | 37,880 | 13,130 | 21,580 |
| Michigan | 87.772 | 88,776 | 81,831 | 6,945 | 5,941 |
| Minnesota | 41,718 | 42,339 | 34,113 | 8,226 | 7,605 |
| Mississippi | 24,848 | 23,178 | 21,230 | 1,948 | 3,618 |
| Missouri | 38,821 | 36,381 | 30,828 | 5,553 | 7.993 |
| Montana | 6,413 | 6,636 | 4,873 | 1,763 | 1.540 |
| Nebraska | 16,156 | 16,194 | .3,569 | 2,625 | 2,587 |
| Nevada | 4,521 | 5,126 | 3,650 | 1,476 | 871 |
| New Hampshire | 11,297 | 9,308 | 5,863 | 3,445 | 5.434 |
| New Jersey | 44,611 | 64.434 | 41,0i6 | 23.418 | 3.595 |
| New Mexico | 11,419 | 11.734 | 9,722 | 2,012 | 1,697 |
| New York | 153,852 | 157,070 | 132,243 | 24,827 | 21,609 |
| North Carolina | 55,013 | 45,936 | 42,947 | 2,989 | 12,066 |
| North Dakota | 8,684 | 7,100 | 5,812 | 1.288 | 2,872 |
| Ohio | 91,169 | 89,460 | 78,698 | 10,762 | 12,471 |
| Oklahoma | 30,050 | 29,708 | 26,979 | 2.729 | 3,071 |
| Oregon | 22,733 | 21,353 | 18,193 | 3.160 | 4.540 |
| Pennsylvania | 100,964 | 94,438 | 79,950 | 14.488 | 21,014 |
| Rhode Island | 12,813 | 8,046 | 5.743 | 2,303 | 7,070 |
| South Carolina | 20,906 | 19,733 | 16,808 | 2,925 | 4,098 |
| South Dakota | 6,398 | 5,998 | 4,529 | 1.469 | 1,869 |
| Tennessee | 34,622 | 32,912 | 28,040 | 4,872 | 65.32 |
| Texas | 124,246 | 123,208 | 114,300 | 8,908 | 9,946 |
| Utah | 23,536 | 18,931 | 17,726 | 1,205 | 5,810 |
| Vermont | 6,274 | 4,478 | $\vdots \quad 2,707$ | 1,771 | 3.567 |
| Virginia | 44,683 | 40,882 | : 32,505 | 8,377 | 12,178 |
| Washington | 64.913 | 62,566 | 57,843 | 4,723 | 7,070 |
| West Virginia | 16,941 | 15.003 | 12,745 | 2,258 | 4,196 |
| Wisconsin | 46,043 | : 44.995 | i 38,734 | 6,261 | 7,309 |
| Wyoming | 3,817 | 4,258 | 3,084 | 1,174 | 733 |
| State unknown | N/A | 20,500 | 0 | 20,500 | N/A |
| American Samoa | 0 | 1166 | 0 | 166 | 0 |
| Guam | 709 | 607 | - 489 | 118 | 220 |
| No. Marianas | 173 | 184 | 173 | 11 | 0 |
| Pueito Rico | 29,007 | 30,064 | 28,915 | 1.149 | 92 |
| Trust territories | - 572 | 327 | 157 | 170 | 415 |
| Virgin Islands | 10 | 911 | 0 | 911 | 0 |
| Foreign countries | 0 | 35,527 | 0 | 35,527 | 0 |

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Posisecondary Education
Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment" survey, Fall 1992.
NOTE: Students enrolled in state $=$ Students remaining in state + Migration of students into state Student residents of state $=$ Students remaining in state + Migration of students out of state
N/A - Not applicable. $1 \quad 10$

Table 2. - - Residence and migration of first-fime freshmen, recent high school graduates, in all institutions of higher education, by state: Fall 1992

| State | Students enrolled in state | Student residents of state | $\begin{gathered} \text { Students } \\ \text { remaining in state } \end{gathered}$ | Migration of students |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Out of state | Into stat= |
| U.S. and outlying areas | 1,397,797 | 1,397,797 | 1,118,541 | 279,256 | 279,256 |
| Alabama | 28,564 | 23.783 | 21,672 | 2,111 | 6,892 |
| Alaska | 1.422 | 2,246 | 1,158 | 1,088 | 264 |
| Arizona | 17,128 | 15,040 | 13,193 | 1,847 | 3,935 |
| Arkansas | 12,904 | 12,246 | 10,423 | 1,823 | 2.481 |
| California | 136,654 | 136,954 | 124,425 | 12.529 | 12,229 |
| Colorado | 18,692 | 16,753 | 12,643 | 7.110 | 6,049 |
| Connecticut | 15,151 | 19,776 | 9.550 | 10.226 | 5,601 |
| Delaware | 5,189 | 3,814 | 2.525 | 1,289 | 2,664 |
| District of Columbia | 5,794 | 1,504 | 393 | 1,111 | 5,401 |
| Florida | 46,538 | 46,665 | 37.812 | 8,853 | 8,726 |
| Georgia | 34,276 | 34,362 | $1 \quad 27,604$ | 6,758 | 6,672 |
| Hawaii | 5,635 | 6,430 | - 4,871 | 1,559 | 764 |
| idaho | 8,016 | 6,375 | 1 4,932 | 1.443 | 3,084 |
| Illinois | 67.497 | 74,868 | 60,316 | 14,552 | 7.181 |
| Indiana | 36,896 | 30.980 | 27,060 | 3,920 | 9,836 |
| lowa | 23,245 | 20.155 | 16,997 | 3,158 | 6,248 |
| Kansas | 16.318 | 14.751 | 12,806 | 1,945 | 3,512 |
| Kentucky | 20,226 | 18,477 | 16,242 | 2,235 | 3,984 |
| Louisiana | 23,537 | 21,917 | 19,141 | 2,776 | 4,396 |
| Maine | 6,327 | 7.186 | 4,258 | 2,928 | 2,069 |
| Maryland | 22,457 | 25,578 | 16,641 | 8,937 | 5,816 |
| Massachusetts | -13,745 | 36,255 | 24,391 | 11,864 | 19,354 |
| Michigan | 515,372 | 57,069 | 51.450 | 5,619 | 4,922 |
| Minnesota | 25,722 | 26,854 | 19,888 | 6,966 | 5,834 |
| Mississippi | 17,633 | 16,211 | 14,574 | 1,637 | 3,059 |
| Missouri | 27.243 | 25.342 | 21,252 | 4.590 | 5,991 |
| Montana | 4,560 | 4,793 | 3,312 | 1,481 | 1,248 |
| Nebrasku | 12,427 | 12,388 | 10,211 | 2,177 | 2,216 |
| Nevada | ¢, 2,353 | 2,980 | 1,760 | 1,220 | 593 |
| New Hampshire | 8,656 | 6,868 | 3,865 | 3,003 | 4,791 |
| New Jersey | 29,591 | 48,095 | 26.723 | 21,372 | 2,868 |
| New Mexico | 7.535 | 7.842 | 6,221 | 1,621 | 1,314 |
| New York | 105,105 | 109,042 | 87,233 | 21,809 | 17,872 |
| North Carolina | 40,438 | 31,822 | 29,394 | 2,428 | 11,044 |
| North Dakota | 6,797 | 5,307 | 4,259 | 1,048 | 2,538 |
| Ohio | 59,194 | 59,539 | 50,203 | 9,336 | 8,991 |
| Oklahoma | 16,976 | 16,995 | 14,819 | 2,176 | 2,157 |
| Oregon | 15,064 | 14,514 | 11,723 | 2,791 | 3,341 |
| Pennsylvania | 74,657 | 68,172 | 55,822 | 12,350 | 18,835 |
| Rhode Island | 10,422 | ; 6,000 | 3,980 | 2,020 | 6,442 |
| South Carolina | 15,324 | 1 14,339 | 11.790 | 2,549 | 3,534 |
| South Dakota | 4.321 | 4,017 | 2,804 | 1,213 | 1,517 |
| Tennessee | 24,873 | 23,250 | 19,179 | 4,071 | 5,694 |
| Texas | 80,501 | 81,108 | 73,511 | 7,597 | 6.990 |
| Utah | 15,535 | 12,378 | 1 11,388 | 990 | 4.147 |
| Vermont | 4,926 | 3,368 | 1.785 | 1.583 | 3.141 |
| Virginia | 35,377 | 31.701 | 24,673 | 7,028 | 10,704 |
| Washington | 27,026 | 27.522 | 23,667 | 3,855 | 3,359 |
| West Virginia | 12,241 | 10.223 | 8,604 | 1.619 | 3,637 |
| Wisconsin | 32,183 | 33,087 | 27,875 | 5,212 | 4,308 |
| Wyoming | 2.492 | 2,753 | 1,861 | - 892 | 631 |
| State unknown | N/A | 9,089 | 0 | 9,089 | N/A |
| American Samoa | 0 | 138 | 0 | 138 | 0 |
| Guam | 607 | 517 | 419 | 98 | 188 |
| No. Marianas | 173 | 181 | 173 | $\bigcirc 8$ | 0 |
| Puerto Rico | 25,002 | 25,840 | 24,920 | 920 | 82 |
| Trust territories | 260 | 270 | 150 | 120 | 110 |
| Virgin Islands | 0 | 331 | 0 | 331 | 0 |
| Foreign couritries | 10 | 21,237 | 0 | 21,237 | 0 |

Source: U.S. Dopartment of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education
Data System (IPEDS). "Fall Enroliment" survey, Fall 1992.
NOTE: Students enrolled in state $=$ Students remaining in state + Migration of students into state Student residents of state $=$ Students remaining in state + Migration of students out of state
N/A - Not applicable.

Table 2A. - - Enrollment and migration of first-time freshmen in higher education institutions, by state: 50 states and the District of Columbia: Fall 1992

| State | All first-time freshmen |  |  | First-time freshmen, recent high school graduates |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net migration | Percent of enrollment due to in-migration | Percent of enrolled residents leaving state | Net migration | Percent of enrollment due to in-migration | Percent of enrolled residents leaving state |
| Alabama | 5,322 | 18.79 | 7.08 | 4,781 | 24.13 | 8.88 |
| Alaska | (994) | 14.23 | 38.77 | (824) | 18.57 | 48.44 |
| Arizona | 3,200 | 17.88 | 8.23 | 2,088 | 22.97 | 12.28 |
| Arkansas | 612 | 16.46 | 13.58 | 658 | 19.23 | 14.89 |
| California | 2,255 | 8.08 | 7.11 | (300) | 8.95 | 9.15 |
| Colorado | 3.741 | 24.93 | 15.67 | 1.939 | 32.36 | 24.53 |
| Connecticut | $(4.863)$ | 28.09 | 40.74 | $(4,625)$ | 36.97 | 51.71 |
| Delaware | 1,395 | 40.03 | 25.69 | 1,375 | 51.34 | 33.80 |
| Districi of Columbia | 5,853 | 85.63 | 52.95 | 4,290 | 93.22 | 73.87 |
| Florida | 2,796 | 18.62 | 15.27 | (127) | 18.75 | 18.97 |
| Georgia | 770 | 16.05 | 14.79 | (86) | 19.47 | 19.67 |
| Hawaii | (200) | 16.63 | 18.36 | (795) | 13.56 | 24.25 |
| Idaho | 1,621 | 32.53 | 20.82 | 1,641 | 38.47 | 22.64 |
| Illinois | $(8,088)$ | 7.80 | 13.77 | $(7,371)$ | 10.64 | 19.44 |
| Indiana | 5,386 | 21.56 | 12.39 | 5,916 | 26.66 | 12.65 |
| lowa | 4,021 | 21.11 | 11.35 | 3,090 | 26.88 | 15.67 |
| Kanses | 2,342 | 18.51 | 10.25 | 1,567 | 21.52 | 13.19 |
| Kentucky | 1.843 | 16.34 | 10.69 | 1,749 | 19.70 | 12.10 |
| Louisiana | 1,634 | 15.65 | 11.08 | 1,620 | 18.68 | 12.67 |
| Maine | $(1,295)$ | 25.48 | 35.07 | (859) | 32.70 | 40.75 |
| Maryland | $(3,028)$ | 21.52 | 28.06 | $(3.121)$ | 25.90 | 34.94 |
| Massachusetts | 8,450 | 36.29 | 25.74 | 7.490 | 44.24 | 32.72 |
| Michigan | $(1,004)$ | 6.77 | 7.82 | (697) | 8.73 | 9.85 |
| Minnesota | (621) | 18.23 | 19.43 | $(1,132)$ | 22.68 | 25.94 |
| Mississippi | 1,670 | 14.56 | 8.40 | 1.422 | 17.35 | 10.10 |
| Missouri | 2.440 | 20.59 | 15.26 | 1,401 | 21.99 | 17.76 |
| Montana | (223) | 2.4 .01 | 26.57 | (233) | 27.37 | 30.90 |
| Nebraska | (38) | 16.01 | 16.21 | 39 | 17.83 | 17.57 |
| Nev fa | (605) | 19.27 | 28.79 | (627) | 25.20 | 40.94 |
| New Hampshire | 1,989 | 48.10 | 37.01 | 1,788 | 55.35 | 43.72 |
| New Jersey | $(19,823)$ | 8.06 | 36.34 | $(18,504)$ | 9.69 | 44.44 |
| New Mexico | (3i5) | 14.86 | 17.15 | (307) | 17.44 | 20.67 |
| New York | $(3,218)$ | 14.05 | 15.81 | $(3,937)$ | 17.00 | 20.00 |
| North Carolina | 9,077 | 21.93 | 6.51 | 8,616 | 27.31 | 7.63 |
| North Dakota | 1,584 | 33.07 | 18.14 | 1,490 | 37.34 | 19.75 |
| Ohio | 1.709 | 13.68 | 12.03 | (345) | 15.19 | 15.68 |
| Oklahoma | 342 | 10.22 | 9.19 | (19) | 12.71 | 12.80 |
| Oregon | 1,380 | 19.97 | 14.80 | 550 | 22.18 | 19.23 |
| Pennsylvania | 6.526 | 20.81 | 15.34 | 6,485 | 25.23 | 18.12 |
| Rhode Island | 4.767 | 55.18 | 28.62 | 4.422 | 61.81 | 33.67 |
| South Carolina | 1,173 | 19.60 | 14.82 | 985 | 23.06 | 17.78 |
| South Dakota | 400 | 29.21 | 24.49 | 304 | 35.11 | 30.20 |
| Tennessee | 1,710 | 19.01 | 14.80 | 1.623 | 22.89 | 17.51 |
| Texas | 1,038 | 8.01 | 7.23 | (607) | 8.68 | 9.37 |
| Utah | 4,605 | 24.69 | 6.37 | 3.157 | 26.69 | 8.00 |
| Vermont | 1,796 | 56.85 | 39.55 | 1,558 | 63.76 | 47.00 |
| Virginia | 3,801 | 27.25 | 20.49 | 3,676 | 30.26 | 22.17 |
| Washington | 2,347 | 10.89 | 7.55 | (496) | 12.43 | 14.01 |
| West Virginia | 1.938 | 24.77 | 15.05 | 2,018 | 29.71 | 15.84 |
| Wisconsin | 1.048 | 15.87 | 13.91 | (904) | 13.39 | 15.75 |
| Wyoming | (441) | 19.20 | 27.57 | (261) | 25.32 | 32.40 |

Source: U.S. Deparment of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Residence and Migration of First-Time
Freshmen, Fall, 1992, tables 1 and 2.
NOTE: Numbers in parentheses indicate that more students migrated out of the state than into the state.

Table 3.- - Residence and migration of all first-time freshmen in public institutions of higher education, by state: Fall 1992

| State | Students enrolled in state | Student residents of state | Studentremaining in state | Migration of students |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Out of state | Into state |
| U.S. and outlying areas | 1,628,516 | 1,628,516 | 1,465,770 | 162,746 | 162,746 |
| Alabama | 36,848 | 32,523 | 31,235 | 1,288 | 5,613 |
| Alaska | 2,330 | 2,842 | 2,041 | 801 | 289 |
| Arizona | 28,431 | 24,403 | 23,636 | 767 | 4,795 |
| Arkansas | 15,465 | 15,231 | 13,699 | 1,532 | 1,766 |
| California | 196,440 | 191,573 | 184,838 | 6,735 | 11,602 |
| Colorado | 29,809 | 24,757 | 22,832 | 1,925 | 6,977 |
| Connecticut | 14,943 | 16,576 | 13,611 | 2,965 | 1,332 |
| Delaware | 6,408 | 4.477 | 3,892 | 585 | 2,516 |
| District of Columbia | 1,534 | 1,360 | 730 | 630 | 804 |
| Florida | 56,291 | 53,278 | 48,960 | 4,318 | 7,331 |
| Georgia | 42,429 | 41,706 | 37,797 | 3,909 | 4,632 |
| Hawaii | 7,302 | 7.817 | 7,097 | 720 | 205 |
| Idaho | 7,341 | 7.103 | 6,045 | 1,058 | 1,296 |
| Illinois | 93,678 | 100,659 | 91,738 | 8,921 | 1,940 |
| Iridiana | 36,181 | 33,392 | 31,320 | 2,072 | 4,861 |
| lowa | 27,717 | 25,885 | 23,849 | 2,036 | 3,868 |
| Kansas | 22,866 | 20,307 | 19,465 | 842 | 3,401 |
| Kentucky | 23,004 | 21,210 | 20,068 | 1,142 | 2,936 |
| Louisiana | 27,275 | 26,449 | 24,498 | 1,951 | 2,777 |
| Maine | 5,900 | 6,133 | 5,188 | 945 | 712 |
| Maryland | 28,910 | 28,172 | 24,286 | 3,886 | 4,624 |
| Massachusetts | 25,454 | 27,126 | 23,533 | 3,593 | 1,921 |
| Michigan | 70,992 | 69,683 | 66,779 | 2,904 | 4,213 |
| Minnesota | 33,156 | 33,988 | 28,615 | 5.373 | 4,541 |
| Mississippi | 22,542 | 20,606 | 19.471 | 1,135 | 3,071 |
| Missouri | 26,965 | 27.027 | 24,189 | 2,838 | 2,776 |
| Montana | 5,433 | 5,003 | 4,174 | 829 | 1,259 |
| Nebraska | 12,969 | 13,215 | 11.710 | 1.505 | 1,259 |
| Nevada | 4,484 | 4.479 | 3,649 | 830 | 835 |
| New Hampshire | 6,241 | 5,124 | 4,093 | 1,031 | 2,148 |
| New Jersey | 36.180 | 43,270 | 34,965 | 8,305 | 1,215 |
| New Mexico | 11,085 | 10,707 | 9,632 | 1,075 | 1.453 |
| New York | 96,598 | 100,355 | 91,681 | 8,674 | 4,917 |
| North Carolina | 40,781 | 37,520 | 36,372 | 1,148 | 4,409 |
| North Dakota | 7,758 | 6,151 | 5,311 | 840 | 2.447 |
| Ohio | 68,488 | 68,417 | 63,928 | 4,489 | 4.560 |
| Oklahoma | 26,846 | 26,232 | 24,836 | 1,396 | 2,010 |
| Oregon | 19,471 | 17,620 | 16,600 | 1,020 | 2,871 |
| Pennsylvania | 61,239 | 62,610 | 56,481 | 6.129 | 4,758 |
| Rhode Island | 5,915 | 5,154 | 4,484 | 670 | 1,431 |
| South Carolina | 16,542 | 15,154 | 13,971 | 1,183 | 2,571 |
| South Dakota | 4,847 | 4.442 | 3.459 | 983 | 1,388 |
| Tennessee | 25,023 | 25,780 | 23,208 | 2,572 | 1,815 |
| Texas | 107,637 | 105,332 | 101,403 | 3.929 | 6,234 |
| Utah | 17.811 | 15,837 | 15,451 | 386 | 2,360 |
| Vermont | 3,462 | 2,358 | 1,798 | 560 | 1,664 |
| Virginia | 33,570 | 30,931 | 27.367 | 3,564 | - 6,203 |
| Washington | 60,181 | 56,922 | 55,187 | 1,735 | 4,994 |
| West Virginia | 13,992 | 11,907 | 10,955 | 952 | 3,037 |
| Wisconsin | 38,749 | 37,268 | 34,016 | 3,252 | 4,733 |
| Wyorning | 3,817 | 3,811 | 3,084 | 727 | 733 |
| State unknown | N/A | 17,160 | 0 | 17.160 | N/A |
| American Samoa | 0 | 132 | 0 | 132 | 0 |
| Guam | 709 | 546 | 489 | 57 | 220 |
| No. Marianas | 173 | 180 | 173 | 7 | 0 |
| Puerto Rico | 7.732 | 8,153 | 7.724 | 429 | 8 |
| Trust territories | 572 | 272 | 157 | 115 | 415 |
| Virgin Islands | 0 | 612 | 0 | 612 | 0 |
| Foreign countries | 0 | 21,579 | 0 | 21,579 | 0 |

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment" survey, Fall 1992.
NOTE: Students enrolled in state $=$ Students remaining in state + Migration of students into state Student residents of state $=$ Students remaining in state + Migration of students out of state

Table 4.- - Residence and migration of first-time freshmen, recent high school graduates, in public institutions of higher education, by state: Fall 1992

| State | Students enrolled in state | Student residents of state | Students remaining in state | Migration ó Out of state | ents $\qquad$ <br> Into state |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U.S. and outlying areas | 1,030,966 | 1,030,966 | 912,239 | 118,727 | 118,727 |
| Alabama | 24,400 | 20,643 | 19,678 | 965 | 4,722 |
| Aleska | 1,316 | 1,726 | 1.101 | 625 | 215 |
| Arizona | 16,299 | 13,308 | 12,756 | 552 | 3,543 |
| Arkansas | 10,759 | 10,479 | 9,399 | 1,080 | 1,360 |
| California | 122,718 | 120,543 | 115,222 | 5,321 | 7.496 |
| Colorado | 16,165 | 12,828 | 11,232 | 1,596 | 4,933 |
| Connecticut | 8,260 | 9,906 | 7,276 | 2,630 | 984 |
| Delaware | 4.713 | 2,828 | 2,345 | 483 | 2,368 |
| District of Columbia | 262 | 619 | 155 | 464 | 107 |
| Florida | 38,071 | 36,656 | 33,216 | 3,440 | 4,855 |
| Georgia | 26,752 | 26,731 | 23,338 | 3,393 | 3.414 |
| Hawaii | 4,678 | 5,145 | 4,536 | 609 | 142 |
| Idaho | 4.733 | 4,469 | 3,772 | 697 | 961 |
| llinois | 5),530 | 56,509 | 49,286 | 7,223 | 1,244 |
| Indiana | 25,920 | 23,076 | 21,594 | 1.482 | 4,326 |
| lowa | 15,850 | 14,758 | 13,056 | 1,702 | 2,794 |
| Kansas | 14,329 | 1 12,441 | 11,811 | 630 | 2,518 |
| Kentucky | 15,813 | 14,246 | 13,420 | 826 | 2,393 |
| Louisiana | 19,844 | 18,986 | 17,447 | 1,539 | 2,397 |
| Maine | 3,958 | 4,171 | 3,351 | 820 | 607 |
| Maryland | 18,667 | 18,546 | 15,145 | 3,401 | 3,522 |
| Massachusetts | 14,244 | 16,030 | 12,890 | 3,140 | 1,354 |
| Michigan | 47,587 | 46,367 | 44,206 | 2.161 | 3,381 |
| Minnesota | 18,244 | 19,614 | 15,228 | 4.386 | 3,016 |
| Mississippi | 15,933 | 14,250 | 13,333 | 917 | 2,600 |
| Missouri | 19,491 | 19,354 | 17,207 | 2,147 | 2,284 |
| Montana | 4,000 | 3,603 | 2,950 | 653 | 1,050 |
| Nebraska | 9,625 | 9,783 | 8,612 | 1,171 | 1,013 |
| Nevada | 2,322 | 2,428 | 1,760 | 668 | 562 |
| New Hampshire | 5,055 | 3,818 | 2,997 | 821 | 2,058 |
| New Jersey | 23.106 | 29,788 | 22.277 | 7,511 | 829 |
| New Mexico | 7.293 | 6,997 | 6,184 | 813 | 1,109 |
| New York | 61,872 | 66,332 | 59,031 | 7,301 | 2,841 |
| North Carolina | 27,853 | 24,894 | 24,022 | 872 | 3,831 |
| North Dakota | 5,998 | 4.439 | 3,798 | 641 | 2,200 |
| Ohio | 43,428 | 43,576 | 39,897 | 3,679 | 3,531 |
| Oklahoma | 14,338 | 14,138 | 13,138 | 1,000 | 1,200 |
| Oregon | 12,373 | 11,336 | 10,469 | 867 | 1,904 |
| Pennsylvania | 41.392 | 42,600 | 37,513 | 5,087 | 3,879 |
| Rhode Island | 4,252 | 3,464 | 2,936 | 528 | 1,316 |
| South Carolina | 11,630 | 10,410 | 9,441 | 969 | 2,189 |
| South Dakota | 3,430 | 3,070 | 2,277 | 793 | 1.153 |
| Tennessee | 17,023 | 17,702 | 15,594 | 2,108 | 1.429 |
| Texas | 66,277 | 65,676 | 62,495 | 3,181 | 3,782 |
| Utah | 11,295 | 10,064 | 9,832 | 232 | 1,463 |
| Vermont | 2,637 | 1.542 | 1,087 | 455 | 1,550 |
| Virginia | 26,631 | 24,386 | 21,366 | 3,020 | 5.265 |
| Washington | 23,099 | 22,811 | 21,575 | 1,236 | 1,524 |
| West Virginia | : 10,037 | 8,067 | 7.426 | 641 | 2,611 |
| Wisconsin | - 25,889 | 26,467 | 23,924 | 2,543 | 1,965 |
| Wyoming | 2,492 | 2,372 | 1,861 | 511 | 631 |
| State unknown | , N/A | 6,814 | 0 | 6,814 | N/A |
| American Samoa | 0 | 108 | 0 | 108 | 0 |
| Guam | 1 607 | 461 | 419 | 42 | 188 |
| No. Marianas | 173 | 178 | 173 | 5 | 0 |
| Puerto Rico | \% 7.043 | 7.354 | 7,035 | 319 | 8 |
| Trust territories | 260 | 234 | 150 | 84 | 110 |
| Virgin Islands | 0 | 78 | 0 | 78 | 0 |
| Foreign countries | 0 | 11.747 | 0 | 11,747 | 0 |

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enroliment" survey, Fall 1992.
NOTE: Students enrolled in state $=$ Students remaining in state + Migraticir of students into state Student residents oi state - Students remaining in state + Migration of students out of state
N/A - Not applicable.

Table 5.- - Residence and migration of all first-time freshmen in private institutions of higher education, by state: Fall 1992


Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment" survey, Fall 1992.
NOTE: Students enrolled in state $=$ Students remaining in state + Migration of students into state Student residents $f$ state $=$ Students remaining in state + Migration cístudents out of state
N/A - Not applicable.

Table 5A. - - Percentage of first-time freshmen in private institutions of higher education, by residence and migration status and state: 50 states and the District of Columbia, Fall 1992

|  | Students enrolled | Student residents | Students | Migration of students |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | in state | of state | remaining in state. | Out of state |  | Into state |
| 50 States and D.C. | 22.43 | 22.43 | 16.28 | 53.29 | , | 53.29 |
| Alabama | 12.75 | 11.89 | 8.93 | 29.27 |  | 50.73 |
| Alaska | 6.05 | 18.19 | 4.04 | 18.13 | ; | 40.53 |
| Arizona | 6.59 | 10.41 | 5.44 | 11.89 |  | 65.79 |
| Arkansas | 15.79 | 14.20 | 10.70 | 41.58 |  | 36.46 |
| California | 8.22 | 9.54 | 6.05 | 32.95 | , | 55.24 |
| Colorado | 12.54 | 18.40 | 10.76 | 17.88 |  | 59.52 |
| Cor...cticut | 34.37 | 40.01 | 16.87 | 79.17 | , | 73.66 |
| Delaware | 11.33 | 23.23 | 10.20 | 13.03 |  | 60.95 |
| District of Columbia | 81.80 | 47.16 | 39.72 | 88.86 |  | 53.78 |
| Florida | 20.23 | 21.38 | 14.74 | 44.22 |  | 58.26 |
| Georgia | 18.64 | 18.83 | 13.67 | 44.65 |  | 48.55 |
| Hawaii | 22.69 | 18.95 | 5.87 | 86.95 |  | 59.35 |
| Idaho | 33.02 | 23.94 | 18.26 | 63.65 | , | 45.58 |
| Illinois | 19.74 | 19.34 | 14.75 | 78.68 | ; | 48.09 |
| Indiana | 26.62 | 23.97 | 18.60 | 55.10 | : | 61.91 |
| lowa | 24.14 | 20.40 | 17.26 | 49.85 | , | 44.85 |
| Kansas | 10.16 | 12.13 | 6.16 | 27.81 |  | 64.46 |
| Kentucky | 20.99 | 22.23 | 17.61 | 38.29 | ' | 60.82 |
| Louisiana | 14.26 | 12.35 | 8.70 | 44.23 |  | 41.67 |
| Maine | 32.69 | 39.04 | 20.58 | 68.11 | ; | 73.21 |
| Maryland | 13.15 | 22.43 | 7.04 | ; 35.46 |  | 61.87 |
| Massachusetts | 57.19 | 46.82 | 37.87 | 91.10 | ; | 72.64 |
| Michigan | 19.12 | 21.51 | 18.39 | 29.09 |  | 58.19 |
| Minnesota | 20.52 | 19.72 | 16.12 | 40.29 | - | 34.68 |
| Mississippi | 9.28 | 11.10 | 8.29 | 15.12 | ; | 41.74 |
| Missouri | 30.54 | 25.71 | 21.54 | 65.27 |  | 48.89 |
| Montana | 15.28 | 24.61 | 14.34 | 18.25 | 1 | 52.98 |
| Nebraska | 19.73 | 18.40 | 13.70 | 51.33 |  | 42.67 |
| Nevada | 0.82 | 12.62 | 0.03 | 4.13 |  | 43.77 |
| New Hampshire | 44.76 | 44.95 | 30.19 | 60.47 | . | 70.07 |
| New Jersey | 18.90 | 32.85 | 14.75 | 66.20 |  | 64.54 |
| New Mexico | 2.92 | 8.75 | 0.93 | 14.38 |  | 46.57 |
| New York | 37.21 | 36.11 | 30.67 | 77.25 |  | 65.06 |
| North Carolina | 25,87 | 18.32 | 15.31 | : 63.46 | : | 61.59 |
| North Dakota | 10.66 | 13.37 | 8.62 | $1 \quad 14.80$ |  | 34.78 |
| Ohio | 24.88 | 23.52 | 18.77 | 63.44 | ! | 58.29 |
| Oklahoma | 10.66 | 11.70 | 7.94 | 34.55 | $!$ | 48.85 |
| Oregon | 14.35 | 17.48 | 8.76 | 36.76 | 1 | 67.72 |
| Pennsylvania | 39.35 | 33.70 | 29.35 | : 77.36 | 1 | 57.70 |
| Rhode island | 53.84 | 35.94 | 21.92 | 79.76 |  | 70.91 |
| South Carolina | 20.87 | 23.20 | 15.88 | \% 37.26 |  | 59.56 |
| South Dakota | 24.24 | 25.94 | 23.6? | - 25.74 | , | 33.08 |
| Tennessee | 27.73 | 21.67 | 17.23 | : 72.42 |  | 47.21 |
| Texas | 13.37 | 14.51 | 11.28 | - 37.32 |  | 55.89 |
| Utah | 24.32 | 16.34 | 12.83 | 59.38 |  | 67.97 |
| Vermont | 44.82 | 47.34 | 33.58 | 53.35 | : | 68.38 |
| Virginia | 24.87 | 24.34 | 15.81 | ; 49.06 |  | 57.45 |
| Washington | 7.29 | 9.02 | 4.59 | 29.36 | , | 63.26 |
| West Virginia | 17.41 | 20.64 | 14.04 | 27.62 |  | 57.84 |
| Wisconsin | 15.84 | 17.17 | 12.18 | 35.24 | 1 | 48.06 |
| Wyoming | 0.00 | 10.50 | 0.00 | 10.00 | i | 38.07 |

Source: U.S. Department of Education. National Center for Education Statistics, Residence and Migration of First-time
Freshmen, Fall 1992, Tables 3 and 5.

Table 6. - - Residence and migration of first-time freshmen, recent high school graduates, in private institutions of higher education, by state: Fall 1992

| State | Students enrolled in state. | Student residents of state | Studentsremaining in state | Nigraion of students |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | O' of state | Into state |
| U.S. and outlying areas | 366,831 | 366,831 | 206,302 | 160,529 | 160,529 |
| Alabama | 4.164 | 3.140 | : 1,994 | 1.146 | 2,170 |
| Alaska | 106 | 520 | 57 | 463 | 49 |
| Arizona | 829 | 1,732 | 437 | 1,295 | 392 |
| Arkansas | 2,145 | 1,767 | 1,024 | 743 | 1,121 |
| California | 13,936 | 16,411 | 9.203 | 7,208 | 4,733 |
| Colorado | 2,527 | 3,925 | 1.411 | 2,514 | 1,116 |
| Connecticut | 6,891 | 9,870 | 2,274 | 7.596 | 4.617 |
| Delaware | 476 | 986 | 180 | 806 | 296 |
| District of Columbia | 5,532 | 885 | 238 | 647 | 5,294 |
| Florida | 8,467 | - 10,009 | 4.596 | 5.413 | 3,871 |
| Georgia | 7.524 | - 7,631 | 4,266 | 3,365 | 3,258 |
| Hawaii | 957 | 1,285 | 335 | 950 | 622 |
| Idaho | 3.283 | i 1,906 | 1.160 | 746 | 2,123 |
| llinois | 16,967 | $1 \quad 18.359$ | 11,030 | 7,329 | 5,937 |
| Incliana | 10,976 | 7,904 | 5,466 | 2,438 | 5.510 |
| lowa | , 7,395 | 5,397 | 3,941 | 1,456 | 3.454 |
| Kansas | 1,989 | 2,310 | 995 | 1,315 | 994 |
| Kentucky | 4.413 | 4,231 | 2,822 | 1.409 | 1.591 |
| Louisiana | - 3,693 | 2,931 | 1,694 | 1,237 | 1.999 |
| Maine | - 2,369 | 3,015 | 907 | 2,108 | 1,462 |
| Maryland | ! 3,790 | 7,032 | 1,496 | 5,536 | 2,294 |
| Massachusetts | - 29,501 | 20,225 | 11,501 | 8,724 | 18,000 |
| Michigan | 8 8,785 | 10,702 | 7,244 | 3,458 | 1.541 |
| Minnesota | 7.478 | 7.240 | 4,660 | 2,580 | 2,818 |
| Mississippi | 1,700 | 1,961 | 1,241 | 720 | 459 |
| Missouri | 7,752 | 6.488 | 4,045 | 2,443 | 3.707 |
| Montana | 560 | 1.190 | 362 | 828 | 198 |
| Nebraska | 2,802 | 2,605 | 1,599 | 1,006 | 1,203 |
| Nevada | 31 | 552 | 0 | 552 | 31 |
| New Hampshire | 3,601 | 3,050 | 868 | 2,182 | 2,733 |
| New Jersey | 6.485 | 18,307 | 4.446 | 13,861 | 2,039 |
| New Mexico | 242 | 845 | 37 | 808 | 205 |
| New York | 43,233 | 42.710 | 28,202 | 14,508 | 15,031 |
| North Carolina | 12,585 | 6.928 | 5,372 | 1,556 | 7.213 |
| North Dakota | 799 | 868 | 461 | 407 | 338 |
| Ohio | 15,766 | 15,963 | 10,306 | 5,657 | 5.460 |
| Oklahoma | 2,638 | 2,857 | 1.681 | 1.176 | 957 |
| Oregon | 2,691 | 3,178 | 1,254 | 1,924 | 1.437 |
| Pennsylvania | 33.265 | 25,572 | 18,309 | 7,263 | 14,956 |
| Rhode Island | 6.170 | 2,536 | 1.044 | 1.492 | 5,126 |
| South Carolina | 3.634 | 3,929 | 2,349 | 1.580 | 1,345 |
| South Dakoia | 891 | 947 | 527 | 420 | 364 |
| Tennessee | 7.850 | 5,548 | 3,585 | 1,963 | 4,265 |
| Texas | 14,224 | 15,432 | 11,016 | 4,416 | 3,208 |
| Utah | 4,240 | 2,314 | 1,556 | 758 | 2,684 |
| Vermont | 2,289 | 1,826 | 698 | 1,128 | 1.591 |
| Virginia | 8.746 | 7.315 | 3,307 | 4,008 | 5,439 |
| Washington | 3.927 | 4,711 | 2,092 | 2.619 | 1,835 |
| West Virginia | 2.204 | 2.156 | 1,178 | 1978 | 1,026 |
| Wisconsin | 6,294 | 6,620 | 3,951 | 2,669 | 2,343 |
| Wyoming | 0 | 381 | 0 | 381 | 0 |
| State unknown | N/A | 2,275 | 0 | 2,275 | N/A |
| American Samoa | 0 | 30 | 0 | 130 | 0 |
| Guam | 0 | 156 | 0 | 56 | 0 |
| No. Marianas | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Puerto Rico | 17,959 | 18,486 | 17,885 | 601 | 74 |
| Trust territories | 0 | ! 36 | 10 | 36 | 0 |
| Virgin Islands | 0 | 253 | 0 | 253 | 0 |
| Foreign countries | 0 | 9.490 | 1.0 | 1.. 9.490 | 0 |

Foreign countries
Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment" survey, Fall 1992
NOTE: Students enrolled in state $=$ Students remaining in state + Migration of students into state Student residents of state $=$ Students remaining in state + Migration of students out of state

[^3]Table 6A. - - Percentage of first-time freshmen, recent high school graduates, in private institutions of higher education, by residence and migration status and state: 50 states and the District of Columbia, Fall 1992


Source: U.S. Department of iducation, National Center for Education Statistics, Fesidence and Migration of First-time Freshmen, Fall 1992, Tables 5 and 7.

Table 7. - - Residence and migration of all first-time freshmen in four-year institutions of higher education, by state: Fall 1992

| State | Students enrolled in state | Student residents of state | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Students } \\ & \text { remaining in state } \end{aligned}$ | Migration of students |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Out of state | Into state |
| U.S. End outlying areas | 1,106,219 | 1,106,219 | 814,793 | 291.426 | 291,426 |
| Alabama | 20,239 | 15,335 | 13,239 | 2,096 | 7.000 |
| Alaska | 2.480 | 3,276 | 2,127 | 1,149 | 353 |
| Arizona | 10,854 | 8,870 | 7.032 | 1,838 | 3,822 |
| Arkansas | 13,802 | 12,565 | 11,106 | 1,459 | 2,696 |
| California | 57,226 | 60,048 | 46,866 | 13,182 | 10,360 |
| Colorado | 18,166 | 16,175 | 12,042 | 4,133 | 6,124 |
| Connecticut | 14,164 | 18,563 | 8,017 | 10,546 | 6,147 |
| Delaware | 4,728 | 3,357 | 1,993 | 1,364 | 2,735 |
| District of Columbia | 8,427 | 2,433 | 1,211 | 1,222 | 7,216 |
| Florida | 29,177 | 29,651 | 20,365 | 9,286 | 8,812 |
| Georgia | 27.935 | 27.433 | 20,739 | 6,694 | 7,196 |
| Hawaii | 4.077 | 4.133 | 2,561 | 1,572 | 1,516 |
| Idaho | 5,607 | 5.903 | 4,433 | 1.470 | 1,174 |
| Illinois | 43,132 | 50,574 | 35,298 | 15,276 | 7,834 |
| Indiana | 39,904 | 33,627 | 29,667 | 3,960 | 10,237 |
| lowa | 16,310 | 13,395 | 10,230 | 3,165 | 6,080 |
| Kansas | 13,355 | 12,104 | 10,044 | 2,060 | 3,311 |
| Kentucky | 18,219 | 16,199 | 13,956 | 2,243 | 4,263 |
| Louisiana | 24,848 | 22,593 | 19,899 | 2,694 | 4,949 |
| Maine | 6,395 | 7.447 | 4,247 | 3,200 | 2,148 |
| Maryland | 15,322 | 18,811 | 9,148 | 9,663 | 6,174 |
| Massachusetts | 39,995 | 32,319 | 19,918 | 12.401 | 20,077 |
| Michigan | 47,089 | 47,773 | 41,759 | 6,014 | 5.330 |
| Minnesota | 19,657 | 21,636 | 14,136 | 7.500 | 5,521 |
| Mississippi | 8,885 | 7,572 | 5,919 | 1,653 | 2.966 |
| Missouri | 26,635 | 24,088 | 19,472 | 4,616 | 7.163 |
| Montana | 5,289 | 5,060 | 3,822 | 1,238 | 1.467 |
| Nebraska | 10,918 | 10,806 | 8,700 | 2,106 | 2,218 |
| Nevada | 3.038 | 3,307 | 2,256 | 1,051 | 782 |
| New Hampshire | 7,879 | 6,036 | 2,938 | 3,098 | 4.941 |
| New Jersey | 20,283 | 39,526 | 17,253 | 22,273 | 3.030 |
| New Mexico | 5,272 | 5,650 | 4,180 | 1,470 | 1.092 |
| New York | 88,630 | 92,417 | 69,259 | 23,158 | 19,371 |
| North Carolina | 35,025 | 26,411 | 23,859 | 2,552 | 11,166 |
| North Dakota | 5,847 | 4,504 | 3,483 | 1,021 | 2,364 |
| Ohio | 57,985 | 56,952 | 47,398 | 9,554 | 10,587 |
| Oklahoma | 13,267 | 12,794 | 10,797 | 1,997 | 2,470 |
| Oregon | 10,403 | 9.703 | 6,967 | 2,736 | 3,436 |
| Pennsylvania | 66,201 | 59.562 | - 46,808 | 12,754 | 19,393 |
| Rhode Island | 10,003 | 5,098 | 3,110 | 1,988 | 6,893 |
| South Carolina | 13,476 | 12,219 | 9,606 | 2.613 | 3,870 |
| South Dakota | 6,353 | 5.630 | 4.485 | 1,145 | 1.868 |
| Tennessee | 21,097 | 19,046 | 14,944 | 4,102 | 6,153 |
| Texas | 58.975 | 60.620 | 52,574 | 8,046 | 6,401 |
| Utah | 13,021 | 8,914 | 8,377 | 537 | 4,644 |
| Vermont | 5,393 | 3,505 | 1,997 | 1.508 | 3,396 |
| Virginia | 31,190 | 27,702 | 19,994 | 7.708 | 11.196 |
| Washington | 13,532 | 14,188 | 10,442 | 3,746 | 3,00\% |
| West Virginia | 14,422 | 12,374 | 10,730 | 1,644 | 3,692 |
| Wisconsin | 26,315 | 25,498 | 20,354 | 5,144 | 5,961 |
| Wyoming | 1,307 | 1,805 | 846 | 959 | 461 |
| State unknown | N/A | 7.433 | 10 | 7.433 | N/A |
| American Samoa | 0 | 162 | 10 | 162 | 0 |
| Guam | 693 | 571 | $\cdots \quad 478$ | 93 | 215 |
| No. Marianas | 0 | 10 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Puerto Rico | 23,777 | 24,728 | 23,712 | 1.016 | 65 |
| Trust territories | 0 | 120 | 0 | 120 | 0 |
| Virgin Islands | 0 | 377 | 0 | 377 | 0 |
| Foreign countries | 0 | 27,611 | 0 | 27.611 | 0 |

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment" survey, Fall 1992.

NOTE: Students enrolled in state $=$ Students remaining in state + Migration of students into state
Student residents of state $=$ Students remaining in state + Migration of students out of state
N/A - Not applicable.

Table 7A. - - Percentage of first - time freshmen in four - year institutions of higher education, by residence and migration status and state: 50 states and the District of Columbia, Fall 1992

|  | Students enrolled | Student residents | Students | Migration | ents |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | in state | of state | remaining in state | Out of state | Into state |
| 50 States and D.C. | 52.69 | 52.69 | \$5.54 | 83.64 | 83.64 |
| Alabama | 47.92 | 41.54 | 38.60 | 88.21 | 80.18 |
| Alaska | 100.00 | 94.30 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 85.30 |
| Arizona | 35.66 | 32.56 | 28.13 | 7023 | 81.98 |
| Arkansas | 75.16 | 70.78 | 72.39 | 89.18 | 60.51 |
| California | 26.74 | 28.35 | 23.82 | 59.87 | 87.60 |
| Colorado | 53.30 | 53.31 | 47.06 | 72.08 | 86.92 |
| Connecticut | 62.21 | 67.18 | 48.96 | 96.12 | 93.68 |
| Delaware | 65.42 | 57.56 : | 45.99 | 94.54 | 91.05 |
| District of Columbia | 100.00 | 94.52 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 89.66 |
| Florida | 41.35 | 43.75 | 35.46 | 67.05 | 89.75 |
| Georgia | 53.57 | 53.39 | 47.37 | 85.99 | 88.10 |
| Hawaii | 43.17 | 42.85 | 32.52 | 96.50 | 88.76 |
| Idaho | 51.16 | 63.21 | 59.95 | 32.93 | 75.62 |
| lllinois | 36.96 | 40.52 | 32.80 | 86.11 | 88.89 |
| Indiana | 80.93 | 76.57 | 77.10 | 94.56 | 72.79 |
| lowa | 44.64 | 41.19 | 35.49 | 78.83 | 85.73 |
| Kansas | 52.47 | 52.37 | 48.42 | 70.28 | 86.96 |
| Kentucky | 62.57 | 59.40 | 57.30 | 89.60 | 76.95 |
| Louisiana | 78.11 | 74.87 | 74.16 | 99.40 | 80.54 |
| Maine | 72.98 | 74.03 | 65.02 | 96.19 | 90.70 |
| Maryland | 46.03 | 51.80 | 35.02 | 86.18 | 94.81 |
| Massachusetts | 67.26 | $6 ¢ .36$ | 52.58 | 93.04 | 94.45 |
| Michigan | 53.65 | 53.81 | 51.03 | 89.72 | 86.59 |
| Minnesota | 47.12 | 51.10 | 41.44 | 72.60 | 91.17 |
| Mississippi | 35.76 | 32.67 | 27.88 | 81.98 | 84.86 |
| Missouri | 68.61 | 66.21 | 63.16 | 89.62 | 83.13 |
| Montana | 82.47 | 76.25 | 78.43 | 95.26 | 70.22 |
| Nebraska | 67.58 | 66.73 | 64.12 | 85.74 | 80.23 |
| Nevada | 67.20 | 64.51 | 61.81 | 89.78 | 71.21 |
| New Hampshire | 69.74 | 64.85 | 50.11 | 90.93 | 89.93 |
| New Jersey | 45.47 | 61.34 | 42.06 | 84.28 | 95.11 |
| New Mexico | 46.17 | 48.15 | 43.00 | 64.35 | 73.06 |
| New York | 57.61 | 58.84 | 52.37 | 89.64 | 93.28 |
| North Carslina | 63.67 | 57.50 | 55.55 | 92.54 | 85.38 |
| North Dakota | 67.33 | 63.44 | 59.93 | 82.31 | 79.27 |
| Ohio | 63.60 | 63.66 | 60.23 | 84.89 | 88.78 |
| Oklahoma | 44.15 | 43.07 | 40.02 | 80.43 | 73.18 |
| Oregon | 45.76 | 45.44 | 38.29 | 75.68 | 86.58 |
| Pennsylvania | 65.57 | - 63.07 | 58.55 | 92.29 | 88.03 |
| Fhode Island | 78.07 | $\bigcirc \quad 63.36$ | 54.15 | 97.50 | 86.32 |
| South Carolina | 64.46 | $1 \quad 61.92$ | 57.15 | 94.44 | 89.33 |
| South Dakota | 99.30 | 93.86 | 99.03 | 99.95 | 77.94 |
| Tennessee | 60.94 | 57.87 | 53.30 | 93.48 | 84.20 |
| Texas | 47.47 | $1 \quad 4920$ | 46.00 | 64.36 | 90.32 |
| Utah | 55.32 | 47.09 | 47.26 | 79.93 | 44.56 |
| Vermont | 85.96 | 178.27 | 73.77 | 95.21 | 85.15 |
| Virginia | 69.80 | $\bigcirc 67.76$ | 61.51 | 91.94 | 92.01 |
| Washington | 20.85 | ! 22.68 | 18.05 | 43.71 | 79.31 |
| West Virginia | 85.13 | 82.48 | 84.19 | 87.99 | 72.81 |
| Wisconsin | 57.15 | 56.67 | 1 52.55 | 81.56 | 82.16 |
| Wyoming | 1. 34.24 | i. . 42.39 | 27.43 | 62.89 | 81.69 |

Source: U.S. Department of Eduction, National Center for Education Statistics. Fesidence and Migration of First-time
Freshmen, Fall 1992, Tables 7 and 9.

Table 8.-- Mesidence and migration of first-time freshmen, recent high school graduates, in four-year institutions of higher education, by state: Fall 1992

| State | Students enrolled in state | Student residents of state | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Students } \\ & \text { remaining in state } \end{aligned}$ | Migration of students |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Out of state | Into state |
| U.S. and outlying areas | 933.477 | 933,477 | 679,221 | 254,256 | 254,256 |
| Alabama | 17,582 | 13,094 | 11,238 | 1,856 | 6344 |
| Alaska | 1.422 | 2,133 | 1,158 | 975 | 264 |
| Arizona | 9,466 | 7,713 | 6,093 | 1,620 | 3,373 |
| Arkansas | 11,241 | 10,221 | 8,934 | 1,287 | 2,307 |
| California | 54,131 | 56,474 | 44,890 | 11,584 | 9,241 |
| Colorado | 15,388 | 13,485 | 9.778 | 3,707 | 5,610 |
| Connecticut | 11,906 | 16,192 | 6.458 | 9,734 | 5,448 |
| Delaware | 4,230 | 2,874 | 1,633 | 1,241 | 2,597 |
| District of Columbia | 5,794 | 1,458 | 393 | 1,065 | 5,401 |
| Florida | 23,280 | 24,780 | 16,408 | 8,372 | 6,872 |
| Georgia | 23,238 | 23,327 | 17,110 | 6,217 | 6,128 |
| Hawaii | 2,800 | 3,492 | 2,060 | 1.432 | 740 |
| Idaho | 4,206 | 4.433 | 3,208 | 1.225 | 998 |
| Illinois | 36,548 | 43,335 | 29,608 | 13,727 | 6,940 |
| Indiana | 31.871 | 25,849 | 22,419 | 3,430 | 9.452 |
| lowa | 14,898 | 12,225 | 9,310 | 2,915 | 5,588 |
| Kansas | 10,682 | 9,843 | 8,032 | 1,805 | 2,644 |
| Kentucky | 14,917 | 13,003 | 11,133 | 1,870 | 3,784 |
| Louisiana | 20,305 | 18,327 | 15,923 | 2,404 | 4,382 |
| Maine | 5,375 | 6,069 | 3,353 | 2,716 | 2,022 |
| Maryland | 13,436 | 16,647 | 8,013 | 8,634 | 5,423 |
| Massachusetts | 35,495 | 28,665 | 17,242 | 11,423 | 18,253 |
| Michigan | 36,309 | 36,958 | 31,702 | 5,256 | 4,607 |
| Minnesota | 18,095 | 19,520 | 12,962 | 6,558 | 5,133 |
| Mississippi | 7,696 | 6.598 | 5,102 | 1.496 | 2,594 |
| Missouri | 21.418 | 20.075 | 15,920 | 4,155 | 5,498 |
| Montana | 4.128 | 4.042 | 2,915 | 1.127 | 1,213 |
| Nebraska | 9.766 | 9,713 | 7.769 | 1,944 | 1,997 |
| Nevada | 1,662 | 2,045 | 1.106 | 939 | 556 |
| New Hampshire | 6,766 | 5,143 | 2,339 | 2,804 | 4,427 |
| New Jersey | 16,890 | 34,975 | 14,229 | 20,746 | 2,661 |
| New Mexico | 4.613 | 4.971 | 3,636 | 1,335 | 977 |
| New York | 71.357 | 75,396 | 54,428 | 20,968 | 16,929 |
| North Carolina | 32,175 | 23,787 | 21,581 | 2,206 | 10,594 |
| North Dakota | 5,088 | 3,840 | 2,928 | 912 | 2.160 |
| Ohio | 46,481 | 47,014 | 38,363 | 8,651 | 8.118 |
| Oklahoma | 9,844 | $1 \quad 9,743$ | 7,956 | 1,787 | 1,888 |
| Oregon | 8,314 | 7 7,935 | 5,451 | 2.484 | 2,863 |
| Pennsylvania | 58,986 | 52,574 | 41.022 | 11.552 | 17.964 |
| Rhode Island | 8,934 | 4.422 | 2,590 | 1,832 | 6,344 |
| South Carolina | 12,057 | 10,976 | 8,602 | 2,374 | 3,455 |
| South Dakota | 4,314 | 3,835 | 2,798 | 1,037 | 1,516 |
| Tennessee | 17,286 | 15,529 | 11,810 | 3,719 | 5.476 |
| Texas | 51,591 | 53,222 | 46,084 | 7.138 | 5,507 |
| Utah | 9,837 | 6,717 | 6,249 | 468 | 3,588 |
| Vermont | 4,671 | 3,044 | 1,643 | 1.401 | 3.028 |
| Virginia | 29,066 | 25,207 | 18,585 | 6,622 | 10.481 |
| Washington | 12.419 | 12,924 | 9,658 | 3,266 | 2,761 |
| West Virginia | 10,953 | 9,002 | 1 7,646 | 1,356 | 3,307 |
| Wisconsin | 22,417 | 23,020 | 18,286 | 4,734 | 4,131 |
| Wyoming | 1,170 | 1,490 | - 740 | 750 | 430 |
| State unknown | N/A | 5,359 | - 0 | 5,359 | N/A |
| American Samoa | 0 | 135 | 10 | 135 | 0 |
| Guam | 594 | 499 | 410 | 89 | 184 |
| No. Marianas | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| Puerto Rico | 20,369 | 21.168 | \| 20.311 | 857 | 58 |
| Trust territories | 0 | 91 | 0 | 91 | 0 |
| Virgin Islands | 0 | 314 | 0 | 314 | 0 |
| Foreign countries | 0 | 18,547 | 0 | 18.547 | 0 |

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education
Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enroliment" survey, Fall 1992.
NOTE: Students enrolled in state $=$ Students remaining in state + Migration of students into state Student residents of state $=$ Students remaining in state + Migration of students out of state

N/A - Not applicable.

Table 8.A.- - Percentage of first-time freshmen, recent high school graduates, in four-year instituticns of higher education, by residence and migration status and state: 50 states and the District of Columbia, Fall 1992

| State | Students enrolled in state | Student residents of state | Students remaining in state | Migration of students |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Out of state | Into state |
| 50 States and D.C. | 66.78 | 66.78 | 60.72 | 91.05 | 91.05 |
| Alabama | 61.55 | 55.06 | 51.85 | 92.05 | 87.92 |
| Alaska | 100.00 | 94.97 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 89.61 |
| Arizona | 55.27 | 51.28 | 46.18 | 85.72 | 87.71 |
| Arkansas | 87.11 | 83.46 | 85.71 | 92.99 | 70.60 |
| California | 39.61 | 41.24 | 36.08 | 75.57 | 92.46 |
| Colorado | 82.32 | 80.49 | 77.34 | 92.74 | 90.19 |
| Connecticut | 78.58 | 81.88 | 67.62 | 97.27 | 95.19 |
| Delaware | 81.52 | 75.35 | 64.67 | 97.48 | 96.28 |
| District of Columbia | 100.00 | 96.94 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 95.86 |
| Florida | 50.02 | 53.10 | 43.39 | 78.75 | 94.57 |
| Georgia | 67.80 | 67.89 | 61.98 | 91.85 | 91.99 |
| Hawaii | 49.69 | 54.31 | 42.29 | 96.86 | 91.85 |
| Idaho | 52.47 | 69.54 | 65.04 | 32.36 | 84.89 |
| Illinois | 54.15 | 57.88 | 49.09 | 96.64 | 94.33 |
| Indiana | 86.38 | 83.44 | 82.85 | 96.10 | 87.50 |
| lowa | 64.09 | 60.65 | 54.77 | 89.44 | 92.31 |
| Kansas | 65.46 | 66.73 | 62.77 | 75.28 | 92.80 |
| Kentucky | 73.75 | 70.37 | 68.54 | 94.98 | 83.67 |
| Louisiana | 86.27 | 83.62 | 83.19 | 99.68 | 86.6 |
| Maine | 84.95 | 84.46 | 78.75 | 97.73 | 92.76 |
| Maryland | 59.83 | 65.08 | 48.15 | 93.24 | 96.61 |
| Massachusetts | 81.14 | 79.06 | 70.69 | 94.31 | 96.28 |
| Michigan | 64.41 | 64.76 | 61.62 | 93.60 | 93.54 |
| Minnesota | 70.35 | 72.69 | 65.17 | 87.98 | 94.14 |
| Mississippi | 43.65 | 40.70 | 35.01 | 84.80 | 91.39 |
| Missouri | 78.62 | 77.68 | 74.91 | 91.77 | 90.52 |
| Montana | 90.53 | 84.33 | 88.01 | 97.20 | 76.10 |
| Nebraska | 78.59 | 78.41 | 76.08 | 90.12 | 89.30 |
| Nevada | 70.63 | 68.62 | 62.84 | 93.76 | 76.97 |
| New Hampshire | 78.17 | 74.88 | 60.52 | 92.40 | 93.37 |
| New Jorsey | 57.08 | 72.72 | 53.25 | 92.78 | 97.07 |
| New Mexico | 61.22 | 63.39 | 58.45 | 74.35 | 82.36 |
| New York | 67.89 | 69.14 | 62.39 | 94.72 | 96.14 |
| North Carolina | 79.57 | 74.75 | 73.42 | 95.93 | 90.86 |
| North Dakota | 74.86 | 72.36 | 68.75 | 85.11 | 87.02 |
| Ohio | 78.52 | 78.96 | 76.42 | 90.29 | 92.66 |
| Oklahoma | 57.99 | 57.33 | 53.69 | 87.53 | 82.12 |
| Oregon | 55.19 | 54.67 | 46.50 | 85.69 | 89.00 |
| Pennsylvania | 79.01 | 77.12 | 73.49 | 95.38 | 93.54 |
| Rhode Island | 85.72 | 73.70 | 65.08 | 98.48 | 90.69 |
| South Carolina | 78.68 | 76.55 | 72.96 | 97.76 | 93.13 |
| South Dakota | 99.84 | 95.47 | 99.79 | 99.93 | 85.49 |
| Tennessee | 69.50 | 66.79 | 61.58 | 96.17 | 91.35 |
| Texas | 64.09 | 65.62 | 62.69 | 78.78 | 93.96 |
| Utah | 63.32 | 54.27 | 54.87 | 86.52 | 47.27 |
| Vermont | 94.82 | 90.38 | 92.04 | 96.40 | 88.50 |
| Virginia | 82.16 | 79.51 | 75.33 | 97.92 | 94.22 |
| Washington | 45.95 | 46.96 | 40.81 | 82.20 | 84.72 |
| West Virginia | 89.48 | 88.06 | 88.87 | 90.93 | 83.76 |
| Wisconsin | 69.65 | 69.57 | 65.60 | 95.89 | 90.83 |
| Wyoming | 46.95 | 54.12 | 39.76 | 68.15 | 84.08 |

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Residence and Migration of First-time
Freshmen, Fall 1992, Tables 8 and 10.

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Table 9.--Residence and migration of all first-time freshmen in two-year institutions of higher education, by state: Fall 1992


Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment" survey, Fall 1992.
NOTE: Students enrolled in state $=$ Students remaining in state + Migration of students into state
Student residents of state $=$ Students remaining in state + Migration of students out of state
N/A - Not applicable.

$$
14 \text { 23 }
$$

Table 10.- -Residence and migration of first-time freshmen, recent high school graduates, in two-year institutions of higher education, by state: Fall 1992

| State | Students enrolled in state | Studeñ residents of state | Students remaining in state | Migration of students |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Out of state | Into state |
| U.S. and outlying areas | 464.320 | 464.320 | 439,320 | 25.000 | 25.000 |
| Alabama | 10.982 | 10.689 | 10,434 | 255 | 548 |
| Alaska | 0 | 113 | 0 | 113 | 0 |
| Arizona | 7.662 | 7.327 | 7.100 | 227 | 502 |
| Arkansas | 1.663 | 2.025 | 1.489 | 536 | 174 |
| California | 82.523 | 80.480 | 79,535 | 945 | 2,988 |
| Colorado | 3,304 | 3.268 | 2.865 | 403 | 439 |
| Connecticut | 3.245 | 3.584 | 3.092 | 492 | 153 |
| Delaware | 959 | 940 | 892 | 48 | 67 |
| District of Columbia | 0 | 46 | 0 | 46 | 0 |
| Florida | 23.258 | 2!.885 | 21.404 | 481 | 1,854 |
| Georgia | 11.038 | 11.035 | 10,494 | 541 | 544 |
| Hawaii | 2.835 | 2.938 | 2.811 | 127 | 24 |
| Idaho | 3.810 | 1.942 | 1.724 | 218 | 2,086 |
| Illinois | 30.949 | 31.533 | 30,708 | 825 | 241 |
| Indiana | 5.025 | 5,131 | 4.641 | 490 | 384 |
| lowa | 8.347 | 7.930 | 7.687 | 243 | 660 |
| Kansas | 5.636 | 4.908 | 4.768 | 140 | 868 |
| Kentucky | 5.309 | 5.474 | 5.109 | 365 | 200 |
| Louisiana | 3.232 | 3.590 | 3.218 | 372 | 14 |
| Maine | 952 | 1.117 | 905 | 212 | 47 |
| Maryland | 9.021 | 8,931 | 8.628 | 303 | 393 |
| Massachusetts | 8.250 | 7.590 | 7.149 | 441 | 1.101 |
| Michigan | 20,063 | 20.111 | 19.748 | 363 | 315 |
| Minnesota | 7.627 | 7.334 | 6.926 | 408 | 701 |
| Mississippi | 9.937 | 9.613 | 9.472 | 141 | 465 |
| Missouri | 5.825 | 5.767 | 5.332 | 435 | 493 |
| Montana | 432 | 751 | 397 | 354 | 35 |
| Nebraska | 2.661 | 2,675 | 2.442 | 233 | 219 |
| Nevada | 691 | 935 | 654 | 281 | 37 |
| New Hiampshire | 1.890 | 1.725 | 1.526 | 199 | 364 |
| New Jersey | 12.701 | 13.120 | 12,494 | 626 | 207 |
| New Mexico | 2.922 | 2.871 | 2.585 | 286 | 337 |
| New York | 33.748 | 33.646 | 32.805 | 841 | 943 |
| North Carolina | 8.263 | 8.035 | 7.813 | 222 | 450 |
| North Dakota | 1.709 | 1.467 | 1.331 | 136 | 378 |
| Ohio | 12.713 | 12.525 | 11.840 | 685 | 873 |
| Oklahoma | 7.132 | 7.252 | 6.863 | 389 | 269 |
| Oregon | 6.750 | 6.579 | 6,272 | 307 | 478 |
| Pennsylvania | 15,671 | 15.598 | 14.800 | 798 | 871 |
| Rhode Island | 1.488 | 1.578 | 1.390 | 188 | 98 |
| South Carolina | 3.267 | 3.363 | 3.188 | 175 | 79 |
| South Dakota | 7 | 182 | G | 176 | 1 |
| Tennessee | 7.587 | 7.721 | 7.369 | 352 | 218 |
| Texas | 28.910 | 27.886 | 27.427 | 459 | 1.483 |
| Utah | 5.698 | 5.661 | 5.139 | 522 | 559 |
| Vermont | 255 | 324 | 142 | 182 | 113 |
| Virginia | 6,311 | 6.494 | 6.088 | 406 | 223 |
| Washington | 14,607 | 14.598 | 14.009 | 589 | 598 |
| West Virginia | 1,288 | 1.221 | 958 | 263 | 330 |
| Wisconsin | 9,766 | 10,067 | 9.589 | 478 | 177 |
| Wyoming | 1,322 | 1.263 | 1,121 | 142 | 201 |
| State unknown | N/A | 3.730 | 0 | 3.730 | N/A |
| American Samoa | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| Guam | 13 | 18 | 9 | 9 | 4 |
| No. Marianas | 173 | 173 | 173 | 0 | 0 |
| Puerto Rico | 4.633 | 4.672 | 4.609 | 63 | 24 |
| Trust territories | 260 | 179 | 150 | 29 | 110 |
| Virgin Islands | 0 | 17 | 0 | 17 | 0 |
| Foreign countries | 0 | 2.690 | 0 | 2.650 | 0 |

Source: Ü.S. Department of Education. Nationai Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education
Data System (IPEDS). "Fall Enrollment" survey, Fall 1992.
NOTE: Students enrolled in state $=$ Students remaining in state + Migration of students into state Student residents of state - Students remaining in state : Migration of students out of state
N/A - Not applicable.

## Appendix A: Description of the Survey

The Fall Enrollment survey with Part C, the residence component was sent to the universe of accredited institutions ${ }^{4}$ and to all other institutions offering a bachelor's, master's, doctor's or first-professional degree. As shown below in Table A1, there are two versions of the Fall Enrollment survey: "EF1", which was sent to 4-year institutions is designed to collect the most detailed enroliment data; and "EF2", which was sent to less-than 4-year institutions is designed to collect more limited enrollment data. Both, however, collect the same detail on the residence component.

Table A1.--Data requested in the 1992 Fall Enrollment Survey, by survey form

| Survey | Enrollment data requested |
| :--- | :--- |
| EF1 | - Attendance Status - full-time and part-time <br> E |
| EF2 | - Rex of student <br> - Regree-seeking status <br> - Residence and migration |
|  | - Student level - undergraduate, first-professional, graduate |
| EF1 | (first-time vs. all others), first-professional (first-time vs all <br> only |
|  | others) |
| EF2 | Year of study (first-time vs. all sthers) |
| only |  |

Fall enrollment counts are based on Part A of the survey. Information on race/ethnicity, sex, and level of attendance is collected via Part A. Data about stude t age is collected via Part B of the IPEDS survey in odd-numbered years while data about the residence of first-time freshmen is collected with Part $C$ in even-numbered years.

[^4]
## Appendix B: Survey Methodology

## Overview

The Fall Enrollment survey is conducted annually by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) as part of the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS). The enroliment data represent all postsecondary institutions in the United States and its ourlying areas. ${ }^{5}$

Students included in the Fall Enrollment survey:

- students enrolled in courses creditable toward a degree or other formal award;
- students enrolled in courses that are part of a vocational or occupational program, including those enrolled in off-campus centers; and
- high school students taking regular college courses for credit.

Students excluded from the Fall Enrollment survey:

- students enrolled exclusively in courses not creditable toward a formal award or vocational program;
- students enrolled exclusively in remedial courses;
- students exclusively auditing classes;
- students studying abroad (o.g., at a foreign university) if their enrollment at the institution is only an administrative record and the fee is only nominal;
- students in any branch campus located in a foreign country; and
- students earning continuing education units (CEU's)

[^5]
## Universe, Institutions Surveyed, Response Rates, and Public Use Analysis File

A universe of 10,264 postsecondary institutions was initially established by the IPEDS Institutional Characteristics survey. IPEDS Fall Enrollment survey forms were mailed in July 1992 to a total of 7,362 institutions: (1) EF 1 forms were mailed to 2,525 institutions; (2) EF2 forms to 1,464 institutions; Table B1 shows the number of institutions that received the 1992 Fall Enrollment survey (or the Consolidated form) by level and control of institution; the final in-scope universe of institutions receiving either survey form; the number of in-scope institutions that responded; and the response rates. The response rate is based on the number of in-scope institutions responding to the surveys divided by the number of in-scope institutions receiving the surveys.

Table B1.--Number of institutions in the 1992 Fall Residence survey and survey response rates

| Sector <br> of Institution | Mailed | Final <br> Universe $^{6}$ | Response <br> Responded | Rate |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 5,321 | 5,178 | 4,656 | 89.9 |
| Public |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 4-year | 625 | 625 | 613 | 98.1 |
| 2-year | 1,255 | 1,254 | 1,199 | 95.6 |

Nonprofit

| 4-year | 1,879 | 1,883 | 1,623 | 86.2 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2-year | 630 | 585 | 527 | 90.1 |

For-profit
4-year

[^6]
## Follow-up

As part of the Enrollment survey follow-up procedures, nonresponding institutions were contacted by letter and telephone. These institutions were asked to provide the total number of men and women enrolled, by level of enrollment and total enrollment, by race/ethnicity and sex.

## Editing

All data were edited for major reporting errors. Generated totals were compared to reported totals and replaced the reported totals when they were within an acceptable range. (On the raw file, the imputation flag for generated totals is "1".) Data were also compared to the prior year's response for consistency of reporting. Institutions were contacted to resolve major reporting discrepancies.

## Part A - Part C Balance

In even-numbered years only, and for the first time in 1992, discrepancies between the number of first-time freshmen reported in Part A (summary enrollment data) and the number of first-time freshmen reported in Part C (residence data) was resolved as follows: Part C total was adjusted to equal the sury of the detail in Part C; a balance row was created to reflect the difference between the number of full-and part-time first-time freshmen reported in Part A and the total number of first-time freshmen reported in the residence part (Part C). The "balance row" was then distributed by state in proportion to the reported number of residents by state. The reported number of first-time freshmen who had graduated from high school in the 12 months prior to the fall of 1992 were not changed.

## Imputation Procedures

Part A data were imputed for nonresponding institutions, for both total nonresponse to the survey and partial nonresponse to specific data items. The following imputation procedures were used:

- For institutions with reported or imputed data on the 1991 file, imputations of the 1992 data were based on their 1991 reported or imputed data;
- Imputations for all items for institutions with no prior-year survey response were based on current year group means or ratios derived from similar institutions with reported data in 1990 and 1992.

The total number of first-time freshmen were imputed in Part C (residence of first-time freshmen) for schools that had reported or imputed total number of first-time freshmen in Part
A. However, this number was not attributed to residence by state. Additionally, those 49 higher education institutions that received the Consolidated Form rather than an EF1 or EF2 Enrollment survey and could not report residence data did not have total number of first-time freshmen imputed for the residence component. Because imputed total first-time freshmen were not distributed by state of residence, deriving a total number of first-time student enrollment by summing residence by state will result in about 125,000 fewer first-time freshmen than were reported in the IPEDS enrollment report ${ }^{7}$. Table B2 shows the differences between Part A firsttime freshmen enrollment and Part $C$ first-time freshmen enrollment as derived from residence by state. This number is distributed somewhat differentially among the states, depending upon response rate to the fall enrollment survey, with 38,000 or 31 percent coming from California.

Data for the total number of first-time freshmen who had graduated from high school in the previous 12 months were imputed using the ratio of first-time students who had graduated in the previous 12 months to total number of first-time freshmen for responding schools in the same institutional sector and geographic region. These imputed totals were distributed among the states using the reported state distribution for all first-time freshmen.

The numbers presented in this report were derived from those institutions that reported both Part A fall enrollment and Part $C$ residence data.

[^7]Table B-2.--Number of reported and imputed freshmen in parts A and C of the 1992 Fall Enrollment survey

| State or other area | Total freshmen |  | Total difference | Due to |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Part A | Part C |  | No Part C | mputed | CN form |
| United States | 2,219,296 | 2,099,319 | 119,977 | 40,031 | 65,372 | 14,574 |
| Alabama | 48,973 | 42,234 | 6,739 | 269 | 6,470 | 0 |
| Alaska | 2,584 | 2,480 | 104 | 0 | 50 | 54 |
| Arizona | 31,358 | 30,438 | 920 | 920 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 18,680 | 18,364 | 316 | 183 | 133 | 0 |
| California | 252,762 | 214,041 | 38.721 | 1,025 | 36,464 | 1,232 |
| Colorado | 34,519 | 34,082 | 437 | 224 | 213 | 0 |
| Connecticut | 22,782 | 22,769 | 13 | 0 | 1 | 12 |
| Delaware | 7,227 | 7,227 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 8,427 | 8,427 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 72,311 | 70,565 | 1,746 | 791 | 590 | 365 |
| Georgia | 56,389 | 52,148 | 4,241 | 1,210 | 1.716 | 1,315 |
| Hawaii | 9.461 | 9.445 | 16 | 0 | 16 | 0 |
| Idaho | 10,960 | 10,960 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 116.967 | 116,711 | 256 | 0 | 256 | 0 |
| Indiana | 50,147 | 49,304 | 843 | 663 | 180 | 0 |
| lowa | 36,730 | 36,538 | 192 | 0 | 186 | 6 |
| Kansas | 25.469 | 25,453 | 16 | 0 | 16 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 29,738 | 29,116 | 622 | 369 | 253 | 0 |
| Louisiana | 31,810 | 31,810 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maine | 8,765 | 8,765 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 33,288 | 33,288 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 64,751 | 59,460 | 5,291 | 797 | 4,455 | 39 |
| Michigan | 88,518 | 87,772 | 746 | 0 | 746 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 50,869 | 41,718 | 9,151 | 0 | 0 | 9,151 |
| Mississippi | 25,960 | 24,848 | 1.112 | 1.064 | 48 | 0 |
| Missouri | 39,886 | 38,821 | 1.065 | 0 | 936 | 129 |
| Montana | 6.413 | 6,413 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nobraska | 17,362 | 16,156 | 1,206 | 0 | 1,206 | 0 |
| Nevada | 4.620 | 4,521 | 99 | 99 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 11.316 | 11,297 | 15 | 19 | 0 | 0 |
| Now Jersey | 44,932 | 44.611 | 321 | 319 | 0 | 2 |
| New Mexico | 11,818 | 11.419 | 399 | 0 | 213 | 186 |
| New York | 159,737 | 153,852 | 5,885 | 4,023 | 1,728 | 134 |
| North Carolina | 55,075 | 55,013 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 62 |
| North Dakota | 8,813 | 8,684 | 129 | 0 | 129 | 0 |
| Ohio | 32,902 | 91.169 | 1,733 | 0 | 1.257 | 476 |
| Oklahoma | 30,296 | 30,050 | 246 | 0 | 246 | 0 |
| Oregon | 22,930 | 22,733 | 197 | 0 | 197 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 113,070 | 100,964 | 12,106 | 11,174 | 875 | 57 |
| Rhode Istand | 12.813 | 12,813 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 30.185 | 20,906 | 9.279 | 7,465 | 1,814 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 6,513 | 6,398 | 115 | 0 | 115 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 35,724 | 34,622 | 1,099 | 183 | 688 | 228 |
| Texas | 127,584 | 124,246 | 3,338 | 1,809 | 1,386 | 143 |
| Utah | 23,536 | 23,536 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 6,274 | 6,274 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 45,011 | 44,683 | 328 | 0 | 0 | 328 |
| Washington | 68,649 | 64.913 | 3,736 | 3.417 | 319 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 17,029 | 16,941 | -88 | 88 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 47,271 | 46,043 | 1,228 | 892 | 324 | 12 |
| Wyoming | 4,686 | 3,817 | 7869 | 563 | 306 | - 0 |
| American Samoa | 989 | 0 | 0989 | 0 | 989 | 0 |
| Guam | 703 | 709 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Northern Marianas | 173 | 173 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Puerto Rico | 32,664 | 29,007 | 7 3,657 | 2,163 | 851 | 643 |
| Trust Territories | 572 | 572 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virgin Islands | 302 | 0 | 0 - 302 | 302 | 0 | 0 |

SOUACE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Eáucation Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data Systern, "Fall Enrollment" survey, Fall 1992.
NOTE: No imputation was performed fot Part C; therefore, schools which reported Part A but not Part C, or were nonrespondents to the full survey lack Purt C data. The CN form does not include residency and migration questions.

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[^1]:    ' Data from the fall enrollment part of the survey were published previously and are available to interested readers; see U. S. Department of Education, Naticnal Center for Education Statistics, Trends in Enrollment in Higher Education by Racial/Ethnic Category: Fall 1982 Through Fall 1992, 1994.
    ${ }^{2}$ This is about 125,000 less than the number of first-time freshmen reported from Part A of the Fall Enrollment survey. See methodology section, Appendix B, for a full explanation of the difference.

[^2]:    ${ }^{3}$ State Iligher Education Profiles: Sixth Edition, U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1993.

[^3]:    N/A - Not applicable.

[^4]:    ${ }^{4}$ Accredited institutions are those institutions of higher education (i.e., HEGIS institutions) which are accredited at the collegiate level by an agency recognized by the Secretary, U.S. Department of Education.

[^5]:    ${ }^{5}$ Enrollment data for institutions of higher education were previously collected by the Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), in operation from 1- '6 to 1985. Institutions of higher education now form a subset of the IPEDS universe and are identified by the picence of a FICE code on the file.

[^6]:    ${ }^{6}$ The final unive .e takes into account institutions that were deleted from the file because they ceased to exist and institutions that changed sectors.

[^7]:    ${ }^{7}$ U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Trends in Enrollment in Higher Education by Racial/Ethnic Category: Fall 1982 Through Fall 1992, 1994.

