

DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 303 133

HE 022 164

AUTHOR Astin, Alexander W.; And Others
TITLE The American Freshman: National Norms for Fall 1988.
INSTITUTION American Council on Education, Washington, D.C.; Higher Education Research Inst., Inc., Los Angeles, Calif.
PUB DATE Dec 88
NOTE 245p.
AVAILABLE FROM Higher Education Research Institute, Graduate School of Education, 320 Moore Hall, University of California, Los Angeles, CA 90024-1521 (\$17.00 prepaid).
PUB TYPE Statistical Data (110) -- Tests/Evaluation Instruments (160) -- Reports - Research/Technical (143)
EDRS PRICE MF01 Plus Postage. PC Not Available from EDRS.
DESCRIPTORS *College Freshmen; College Students; *Full Time Students; Higher Education; *National Norms; National Surveys; *Student Characteristics; Student College Relationship; *Student Educational Objectives; Values
IDENTIFIERS *ACE UCLA Freshman Survey; *Cooperative Institutional Research Program

ABSTRACT

The 23rd annual report of national normative data on the characteristics of students attending American colleges and universities as first-time, full-time freshmen is presented. This project of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program of the American Council on Education and the Graduate School of Education at the University of California, Los Angeles, assesses the effects of college on students. Information is provided on the American freshman (national norms for fall 1988) and the 1988 national norms (type of institutions and control for men, women, and all freshmen). The major stratifying factors are institutional race, control, type, and the selectivity level of the institution. Survey results include: freshman participation in all major federal financial aid programs continues to decline; the 18-year rise in freshman interest in business majors may have peaked; there is a modest increase in the proportion of students planning to pursue nursing careers; there is rising interest in teaching careers; and 72.6% say concerns about jobs and money are reasons why they attend college. Seven appendices show: research methodology; 1988 student information form; coding scheme for collapsed items; participating institutions; precision of the normative data and their comparisons; sample report furnished to campuses; and some comments on comparing certain survey results from various versions of the norms report. Two summary reports are also attached. Along with 4 tables and 13 figures, the report contains 12 references. (SM)

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National Norms For Fall 1988

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Kenneth C. Green
William S. Korn
Marilynn Schalit
Ellyne R. Berz

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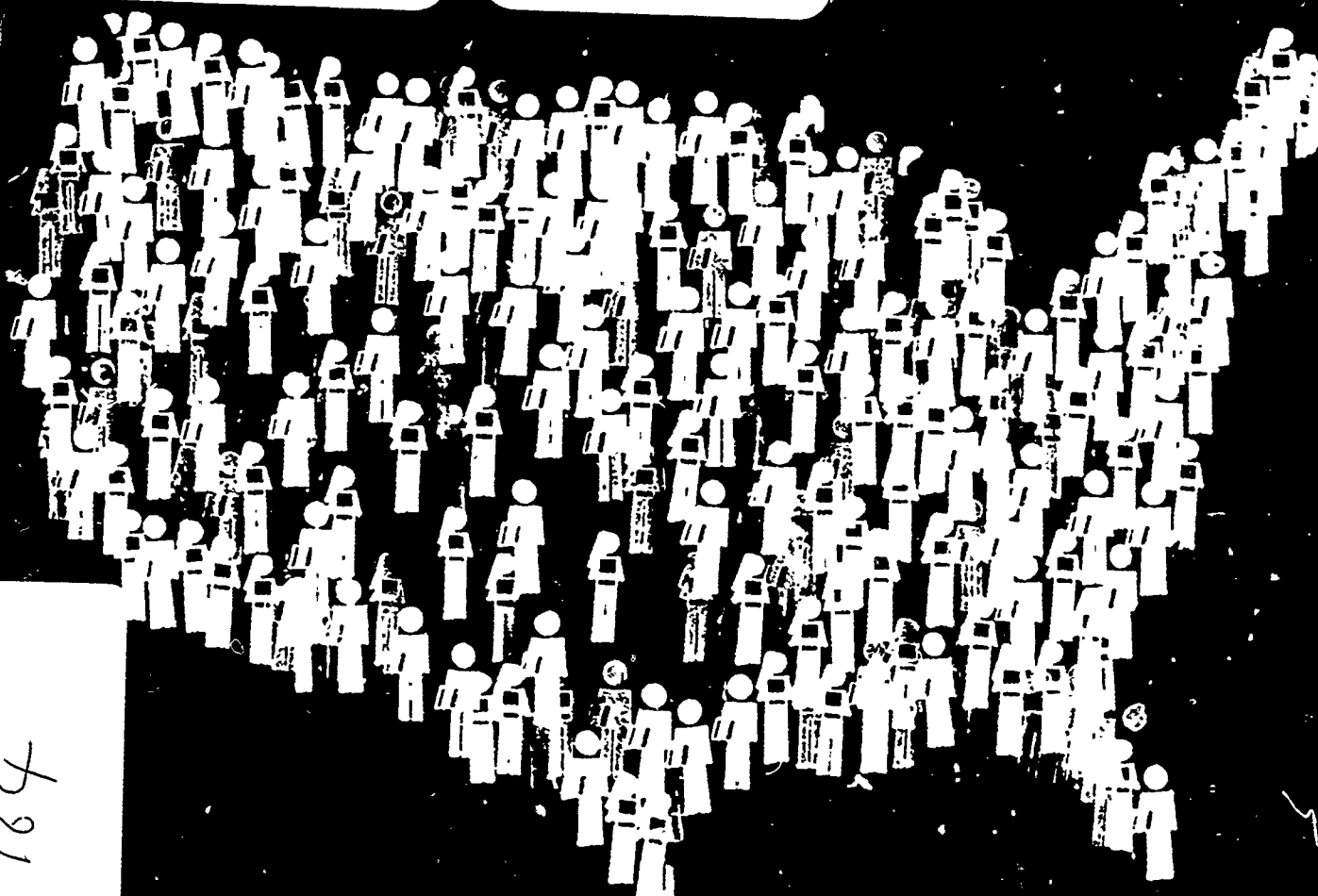
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The American Freshman

National Norms for Fall 1988

Prepared by the Staff of the
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The Higher Education Research Institute
Graduate School of Education
University of California, Los Angeles

December 1988

COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

The Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP) is a national longitudinal study of the American higher education system. Established in 1966 at the American Council on Education, the CIRP is now the nation's largest and longest empirical study of higher education, involving data on some 1,300 institutions, over 8 million students, and more than 100,000 faculty. To maximize the use of these data in research and training, the CIRP was transferred to the Graduate School of Education at UCLA in 1973. The annual CIRP freshman and follow-up surveys are now administered by the Higher Education Research Institute at the University of California, Los Angeles, under the continuing sponsorship of the American Council on Education.

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The American Council on Education (ACE), founded in 1918, is a council of educational organizations and institutions. ACE seeks to advance education and educational methods through comprehensive voluntary and cooperative action on the part of American educational associations, organizations, and institutions.

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The Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) is based in the Graduate School of Education at the University of California, Los Angeles. The Institute serves as an interdisciplinary center for research, evaluation, information, policy studies, and research training in postsecondary education. HERI's research program covers five broad areas: the outcomes of postsecondary education; academic administration and institutional management; faculty performance; federal and state policy assessment; and educational equity.

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The American Freshman

National Norms for Fall 1988

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The American Freshman
National Norms for Fall 1988

The American Freshman National Norms for Fall 1988¹

This is the twenty-third annual report of national normative data on the characteristics of students attending American colleges and universities as first-time, full-time freshmen. This series, initiated in Fall 1966, is a project of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP), a continuing longitudinal study of the American higher education system sponsored by the American Council on Education (ACE) and the Graduate School of Education at the University of California, Los Angeles.

The principal purpose of the CIRP is to assess the effects of college on students (see Astin, *et. al.*, 1966). During the past 23 years the CIRP has generated an array of normative, substantive, and methodological research about a wide range of issues in American higher education.

The freshman data reported here have been weighted to provide a normative profile of the American freshman population for individuals engaged in policy analysis, human resource planning, campus administration, educational research, and guidance and counseling. The data are also useful to the general community of current and future college students, their parents, and to college faculty.

The survey instrument, the *Student Information Form* (see Appendix B), is revised annually to reflect the changing concerns of the academic community and others who use this information. The freshman survey data also provide initial input information for longitudinal research. Follow-up surveys of individual students in each entering freshman cohort are conducted at various intervals after the initial survey. In recent years longitudinal follow-up studies of CIRP students have been used in major studies of drop-outs (Astin, 1975), campus protest (Astin, Astin, Bayer, & Bisconti, 1975), education and work (Bisconti and Solmon, 1976), campus change (Astin, 1976), student development (Astin, 1977, 1986), and minority participation in higher education (Astin, 1982). For the results of the most recent follow-up study see Astin, Korn and Green, 1987.

The normative data presented here are reported separately for men and for women, and for 35 different groupings of institutions. The major stratifying factors are institutional race (predominantly black versus predominantly white), control (public, private-nonsectarian, Roman Catholic, Protestant), type (university, four-year college, two-year college), and the "selectivity level" of the institution. (A complete discussion of the CIRP survey methodology and stratification scheme is presented in Appendix A.)

An Overview of the 1988 Freshman Norms

The 1988 CIRP Freshman norms are based on the responses of 222,296 students at 402 of the nation's two- and four-year colleges and universities. These data have been statistically adjusted to reflect the responses of the 1.6 million first-time, full-time students entering college as freshmen in Fall 1988. The sections that follow summarize major trends in the survey through Fall 1988.

¹The 1988 CIRP Freshman Survey was supported in part by a grant from the Ford Foundation.

Student Aid

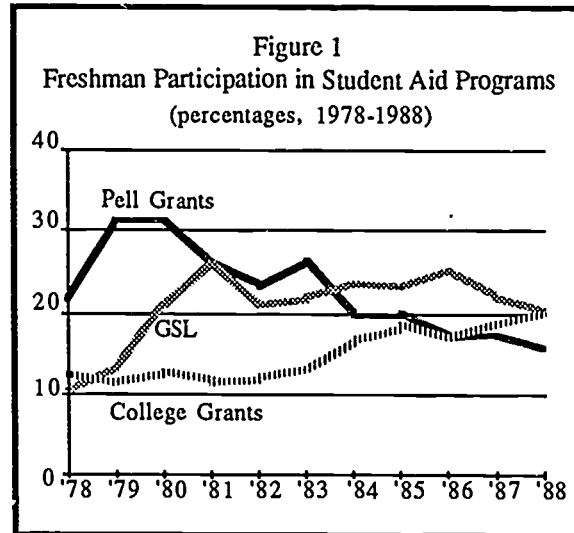
The 1988 survey results indicate that freshman participation in all major federal financial aid programs continues to decline. This past fall, only 15.6 percent of the entering students received Pell Grants, the lowest level in the history of the survey. Between 1980 and 1988, the proportion of entering freshmen receiving Pell Grants, the Federal government's major aid program for low- and middle-income students, declined by more than half (from 31.5 percent to 15.6 percent).

The declining participation in the Pell Grant program among college freshmen has been accompanied by falling participation in other federal aid programs. Freshman reliance on Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (SEOGs) and College Work-Study funds also reached all-time lows in 1988. This past fall only 3.7 percent of the freshmen reported receiving SEOG support, down from 5.8 percent last year and off by more than half from the 8.0 percent level recorded in 1980. At the same time, freshman participation in the Work-Study program has dropped by more than half in the past eight years, to 6.6 percent in 1988 from 14.5 percent in 1980 (and compared to 9.8 percent in 1987).

As federal assistance has declined, students are relying more on family contributions, savings, loans, and institutional grants. This past year an all-time high of 78.2 percent of the freshmen were dependent on family support for college costs, up from 76.5 percent in 1987 and 68.8 percent in 1980. Similarly, college grants and scholarships also reached an all-time high in 1988, at 20.0 percent of the entering freshmen, compared to only 12.8 percent in 1980.

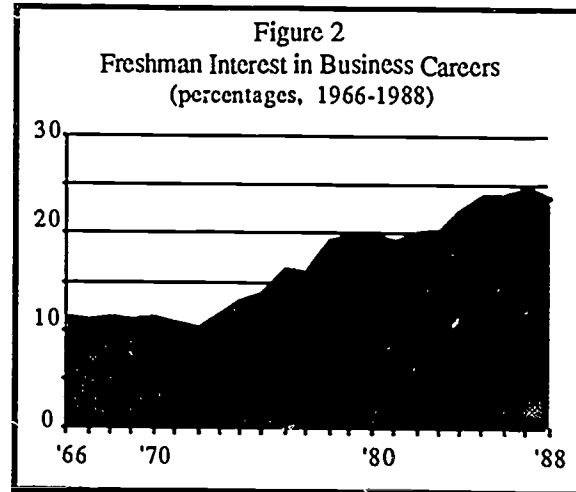
Even federal loan programs, which had begun to replace grants as a major source of aid for a growing number of students in recent years, have also shown declines. Freshman dependence on Federally-Guaranteed Student Loans (GSLs), which rose steadily between 1980 and 1986, fell for the second straight year. Between 1980 and 1986, the proportion of freshmen receiving GSL's was up by nearly one-fifth, from 20.9 percent to 25.4 percent. However, participation in the GSL program has fallen in the past two years, to 22.2 percent in 1987 and to 20.1 percent this past fall. Concurrently, fewer freshmen also report receiving National Direct Student Loan (NDSL) support. This past year NDSL support dropped to an all-time low of 2.4 percent, compared to 4.5 percent in 1987 and 9.1 percent in 1980.

These trends suggest that the burden of paying for college is increasingly falling on students, their families, and their colleges. Since 1980, the federal government has dismantled most of the financial aid programs intended to assist college students from middle-income families. Consequently, the eligibility requirements for most forms of federal student aid have simply not kept pace with rising college costs and with the inflationary increases in family incomes. The dramatic increase in institutional aid, confirmed by other studies (for example, Green, 1988), suggests that a growing share of the financial aid responsibility for low- and middle-income families is being passed from the federal government to the nation's colleges and universities.



Business Careers

The 18-year rise in freshman interest in business majors and careers may have peaked, after almost two decades of steady gains. In 1988, 23.6 percent of the entering freshmen planned to pursue careers in business, down from 24.6 percent in 1987 and 24.1 percent in 1986 (Figure 2). The 1988 numbers, however, are still well above the levels recorded in 1980 (at 19.7 percent) and far ahead of the level of interest in business careers shown in 1972 (10.5 percent).



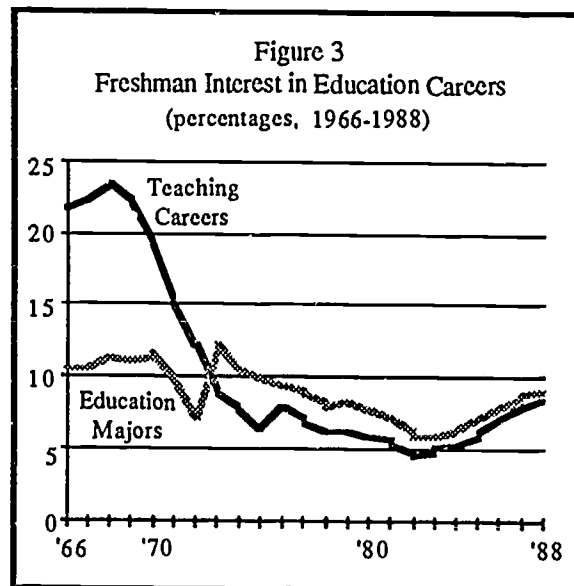
Nursing Careers

After several years of continuing decline, the 1988 survey points to a modest increase in the proportion of students planning to pursue nursing careers. This past fall, 4.4 percent of the freshman women expressed interest in nursing careers, up from 4.0 percent in 1987, but well-below the 8.4 percent recorded in 1983. This year's increase may mark the beginning of some change in the pipeline in nursing, as more women respond to the better job opportunities and improved salaries created by the widely publicized nursing crisis. However, one year of improvement does not mark an end to the pipeline problem, as nursing will continue to compete with other careers, including medicine, business, and teaching, for the career interests of college-bound women.

Teaching Careers and Education Majors

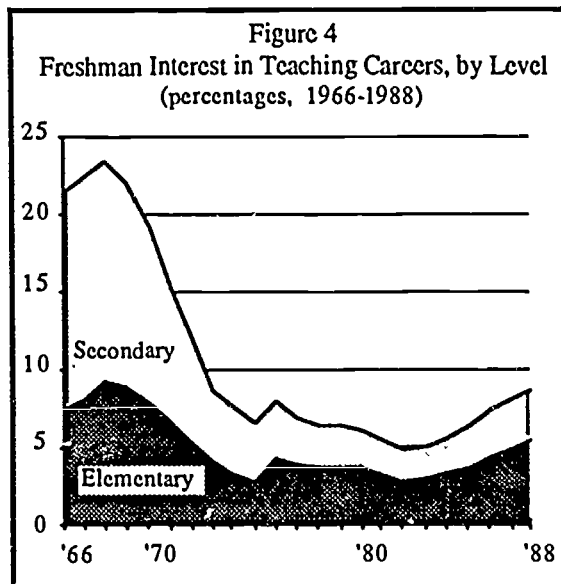
The 1988 survey reveals rising student interest in teaching careers, continuing a trend begun in 1983. This past year, 8.8 percent of the students entering college planned to pursue careers as elementary or secondary school teachers, up from 8.1 percent last year and the low point of 4.7 percent in 1982. Yet despite the increased freshman interest in teaching careers, the current level of student interest in teaching still falls far short of the projected demand and is well below the all-time high recorded in 1968 when 23.5 percent of the entering freshmen (and 37.5 percent of the freshman women) planned to pursue teaching careers. (Figure 3.)

The rising interest in teaching in recent years also masks some important trends regarding which students plan teaching careers and at what levels and in which fields. Twenty years ago, education majors accounted for just less



than half (only 48 percent) of the pool of aspiring teachers; the majority of aspiring teachers were students who planned liberal arts majors, often in English, science, or mathematics (Figure 3). In Fall 1988, however, virtually all the aspiring teachers are education majors; the survey data reveal virtually no interest in teaching careers among students pursuing liberal arts majors.

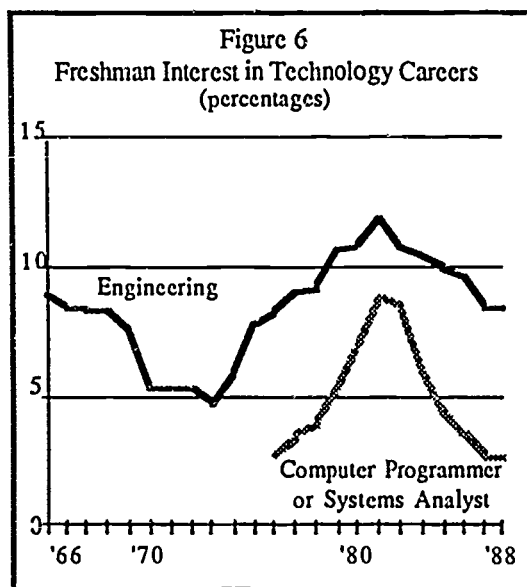
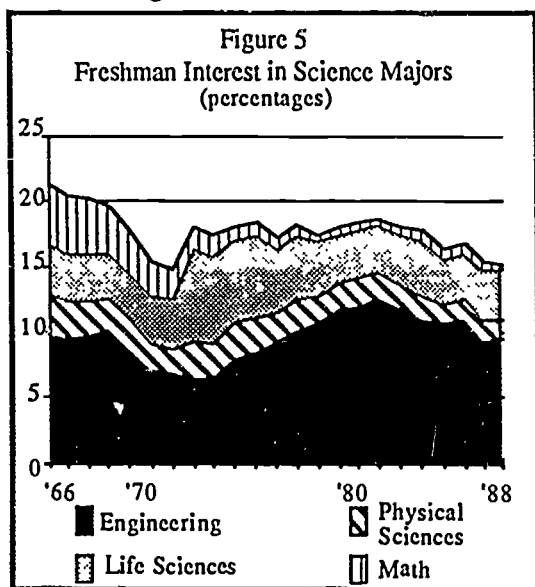
Additionally, there is far less interest in secondary school teaching in 1988 than was the case in the late 1960s (Figure 4). In 1968, 14.4 percent of the entering freshmen planned careers as secondary school teachers, compared to just 3.2 percent in 1988. Although the 1988 figure for secondary school teachers is well ahead of the low of 1.7 percent recorded in 1982, it is still more than three-quarters below the 1968 level.



Science Majors and Technology Careers

Interest in science majors, falling steadily over the past two decades, declined again this past year. In 1988, only 15.3 percent of the entering freshmen planned science majors (biological sciences, physical sciences, mathematics, or engineering), compared to 15.4 percent in 1987, 18.1 percent in 1980, and 21.3 percent in 1966 (Figure 5).

Yet technology careers, in steady decline since 1983, did not drop again in 1988 (Figure 7). Freshman interest in engineering careers increased just slightly, to 8.6 percent, up from 8.5 percent in 1987, but still well below the peak of 12.0 percent recorded in 1982. Similarly, interest in computing (as programmers or systems analysts), in sharp decline since 1983, was unchanged from the 1987 level of 2.7 percent (compared to 8.8 percent in 1982). Although the 1988 data suggest an end to the five-year decline in student interest in technology careers, it is too early to determine if this reflects a real turnaround or just a leveling off of the recent downward trend.



Degree Aspirations

Degree aspirations, rising in recent years, again hit all-time highs in 1988. The proportion of freshmen interested in obtaining a doctoral degree rose to 11.7 percent in 1988, up from 10.4 percent in 1987, 7.9 percent in 1980, and 9.7 percent in 1970. Freshman aspirations for the masters degree also peaked in 1988, at 36.3 percent, up from 34.3 percent in 1987, 29.7 percent in 1980, and 31.2 percent in 1970. Interest in law degrees also peaked this past year at 5.0 percent, up from 4.2 percent in 1987, 3.6 percent in 1985, 4.3 percent in 1983, and 3.5 percent in 1970.

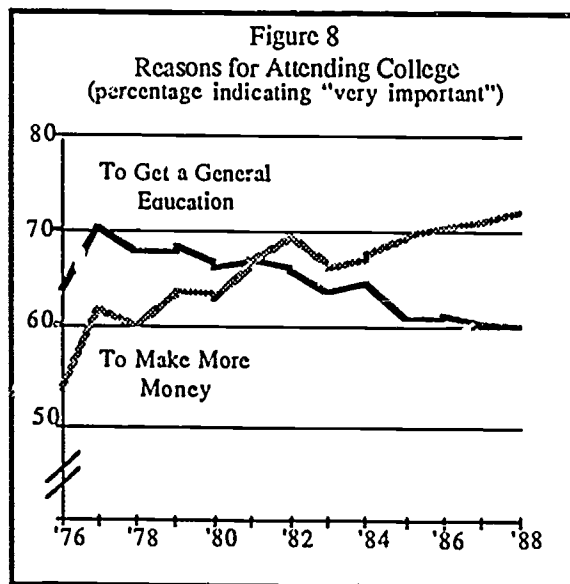
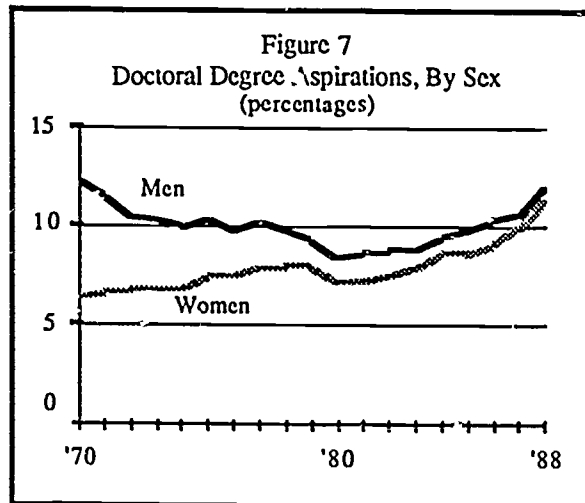
Although these gains are notable, they mask the even more dramatic rise in degree aspirations among women over the past 20 years. Between 1970 and 1988, the proportion of freshman women planning to earn a doctorate increased by two-thirds (from 6.5 percent to 11.4 percent); this compares with an up-and-down pattern among men, beginning at 12.3 percent in 1970, falling to 8.5 percent in 1980, and rising again to 12.1 percent in 1988 (Figure 7).

The rise in degree aspirations may suggest that a growing proportion of students feel that the bachelor's degree will not be an adequate credential in the job market of the next decade and into the next century. The survey data suggest that more students are thinking about advanced degrees even when they first enter college.

Reasons for Attending College

The concern about jobs and money is also reflected in the reasons students provide for attending college. A record 72.6 percent indicated that "making more money" was a very important factor in their decision to attend college, up from 71.3 percent in 1987, 63.4 percent in 1980, and 49.9 percent in 1971. In contrast, going to college "to gain a general education" fell again in 1988 to 60.1 percent, from 60.7 percent in 1987, 66.7 percent in 1980, and a peak of 70.9 percent in 1977.

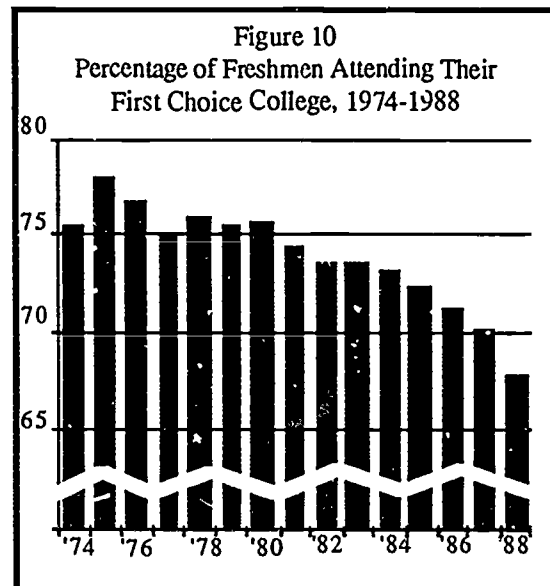
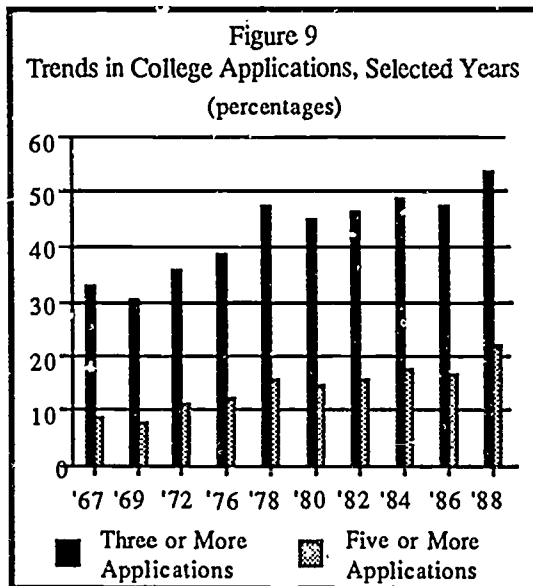
These data, coupled with rising degree aspirations and the increased freshman interest in business careers in the past decade, point to a growing student interest in financial security and job opportunities. Students today, more than ever before, seem preoccupied with developing their careers rather than using the college years as a time for learning and personal development.



College Admissions

The 1988 survey points to increased competition for admission into college. The proportion of freshmen applying to three or more colleges reached an all-time high of 37.1 percent in 1988, compared to 33.2 percent in 1987, 26.5 percent in 1980, and 14.9 percent in 1968. Additionally, the proportion of students applying to five or more colleges rose by more four-fifths between 1980 and 1988 (from 6.9 percent in 1980 to 12.7 percent this past fall), and is up by a factor of almost 4 from the level recorded in 1969, when only 3.2 percent of the entering students applied to five or more colleges (Figure 9).

Although freshmen are applying to more colleges than in the past, fewer students are enrolling in their first-choice institutions. Only two-thirds (67.9 percent) of the 1988 freshmen are attending their first-choice college, a record low in the history of the survey. The 1988 numbers compare to 70.3 percent in 1987, 75.8 percent in 1980, and 75.6 percent in 1974, the first year this item appeared on the survey (Figure 10).



These findings about applications and college choice indicate that students are experiencing more difficulty gaining entrance to their most preferred college. The competition — as reflected in the growing numbers of students who file multiple applications — suggests several things: increased competition for admission, greater interest in more selective colleges, and increased family efforts to obtain the more favorable financial aid packages from colleges.

Smoking, Drinking, and Stress

After years of steady decline, cigarette smoking seems on the rise among the 1988 freshmen. This past fall 10.1 percent of the entering freshmen reported that they frequently smoked cigarettes, up from the record low of 8.9 percent recorded in 1987. Indeed, cigarette smoking had been declining steadily since 1966, when 16.6 percent of the freshmen indicated they were frequent smokers.

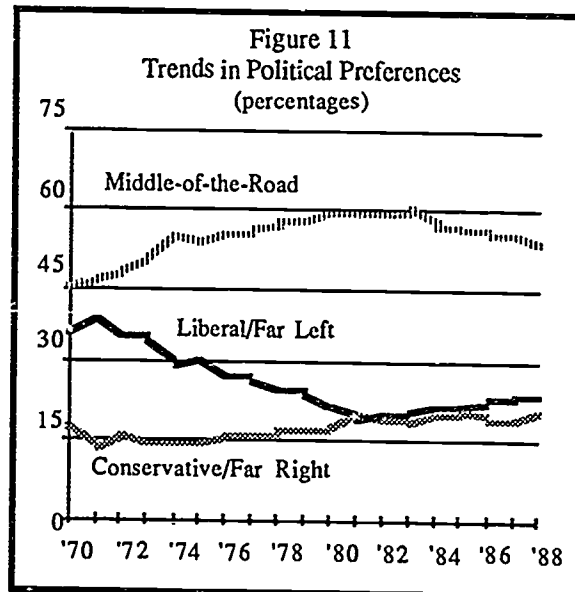
Although freshmen are smoking more, they may be drinking less. This past fall only two-thirds of the freshmen (65.3 percent) indicated that they frequently or occasionally drank beer, down from 75.2 percent in 1981. This decline may reflect recent increases of the drinking age to 21 in many states; it may also reflect the success of alcohol education programs in high schools and the efforts of groups such as Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD) to curb teenage drinking.

The 1988 survey suggests some decline in the overall emotional health of college freshmen. A record number of freshmen report frequently "feeling depressed" in the past year (10.5 percent, up from 8.3 percent in 1987 and 8.2 percent in 1985), and "feeling overwhelmed by all I have to do" (21.5 percent last fall, compared to 16.4 percent in 1987 and 16.0 percent in 1985). These changes are accompanied by a decline in the proportion of freshmen who feel they are above average in their emotional health when compared to their peers (56.1 percent in 1988, compared to 56.8 percent in 1987 and 60.3 percent in 1985).

Taken together, various items from the 1988 survey point to rising stress among college freshmen. The increase in smoking, coupled with the rising numbers of students feeling depressed, feeling overwhelmed, and the decline in self-assessed emotional health, are all indicators of rising stress. Several factors, ranging from student concern about paying for college, the increased competition for admission into selective institutions, and the decline in the proportion of students attending their first choice institution, are likely contributors to the rising stress levels among students.

Political and Social Attitudes

The survey reveals some change in self-assessed political identification among 1988 freshmen. One-fourth (24.3 percent) identify their political views as "liberal" or "far left", virtually unchanged from 1987 (at 24.5 percent), slightly ahead of the levels recorded in 1980 (at 21.8 percent), but well below the peak of 38.1 percent recorded in 1971 (Figure 11). However, the proportion of students who identify their political views as "conservative" or "far right" reached an all-time high in 1988, at 21.8 percent, up from 19.6 percent in 1987, 18.3 percent in 1980, and a low of 14.5 percent in 1973. The middle-of-the-road group, which had been increasing during the 1970s and peaked at three-fifths (60.3 percent) of the freshmen in 1983, has been declining in recent years; it now stands at 53.9 percent, reflecting the modest but steady increases among both the liberal and conservative positions.



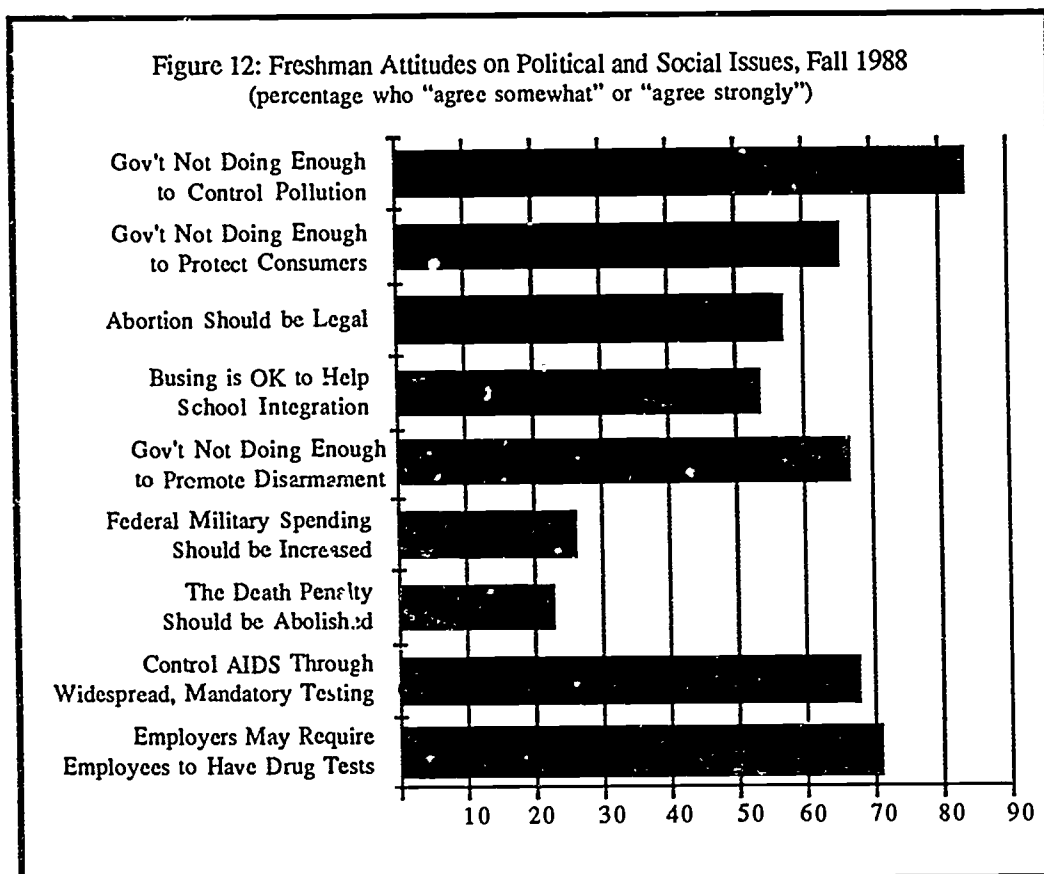
Yet the generally moderate political orientation of most freshmen masks strong student support for many traditionally liberal positions on political and social issues. For example:

- over four-fifths (83.9 percent) of the freshmen agree that "the federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution";
- two-thirds (65.4 percent) agree that the "federal government is not doing enough to protect the consumer from faulty goods and services";
- more than half (57.0 percent) agree that abortion should be legal;
- a majority (53.7 percent) agree that busing is "OK if it helps to achieve racial balance in the schools";
- two-thirds (66.7 percent) agree that the "government is doing not enough to promote disarmament;" and
- three-fourths (73.7 percent) oppose increased defense spending (Figure 12).

Although some of these items show slightly lower support in 1988 than in the past, the level of freshman endorsement nonetheless remains quite high.

Still, students have become increasingly conservative on selected issues in recent years. Opposition to the death penalty reached an all-time low in 1988, at 23.0 percent, down from 23.8 percent in 1987, and 32.6 percent in 1978. Similarly, an all-time high of 69.1 percent of the freshmen agree that "there is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals," up from 68.3 percent in 1987, 65.9 percent in 1980, and 48.1 percent in 1971. Finally, less than one-fifth of the 1988 freshmen agree that marijuana should be legal, unchanged from 1987 but well below the peak of 52.9 percent posted in the 1977 survey.

Two new questions introduced this past year indicate that freshmen strongly support AIDS and drug testing. Two-thirds (67.7 percent) of the 1988 freshmen agree that "the best way to control AIDS is through widespread, mandatory testing." And a slightly larger proportion (71.0 percent) agree that "employers should be allowed to require drug testing of employees or job applicants." The overwhelming freshman support for conservative positions on these issues stands in stark contrast to the generally strong support for traditionally liberal positions on other social issues.



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The 1988 Freshman Norms

1317

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN, FALL 1988

| | All Institutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Universities | Predominantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|--|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Protestant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Year Graduated from High school | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988..... | 93.6 | 87.3 | 95.9 | 97.9 | 93.1 | 86.8 | 92.1 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 95.5 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 98.4 | 91.5 | 95.7 |
| 1987..... | 2.7 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 2.8 |
| 1986..... | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.7 |
| 1985 or earlier..... | 1.7 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.7 |
| H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test).. never completed high school..... | 1.1 0.1 | 2.9 0.2 | 0.3 0.1 | 0.1 0.0 | 0.5 0.1 | 3.1 0.3 | 0.9 0.0 | 0.3 0.0 | 0.2 0.1 | 0.3 0.1 | 0.1 0.0 | 0.1 0.0 | 0.0 0.1 | 0.7 0.1 | 0.1 0.1 |
| Age on December 31, 1988 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 or younger..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 17..... | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 5.9 |
| 18..... | 70.1 | 65.2 | 70.8 | 75.0 | 67.6 | 65.6 | 61.7 | 71.1 | 71.7 | 66.4 | 74.1 | 74.8 | 75.5 | 63.3 | 74.7 |
| 19..... | 22.4 | 21.6 | 24.1 | 21.0 | 23.1 | 20.6 | 29.6 | 23.8 | 22.9 | 28.2 | 22.1 | 21.2 | 20.1 | 26.9 | 16.7 |
| 20..... | 2.3 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 1.5 |
| 21-24..... | 2.0 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 0.8 |
| 25-29..... | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| 30-39..... | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 40-54..... | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 55 or older..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Racial Background (1)(2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White/Caucasian..... | 84.7 | 85.6 | 83.2 | 85.9 | 1.1 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 82.2 | 80.9 | 87.0 | 89.4 | 86.3 | 84.5 | 1.6 | 0.4 |
| Black/Negro/Afro-American..... | 8.0 | 5.9 | 12.5 | 4.3 | 97.7 | 5.3 | 10.3 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 9.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 97.2 | 98.5 |
| American Indian..... | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| Asian-American/Oriental..... | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 6.4 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Mexican-American/Chicano..... | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Puerto Rican-American..... | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| other..... | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Average High School Grades | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A or A+..... | 9.8 | 3.6 | 9.2 | 17.9 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 8.6 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 16.0 | 24.6 | 0.4 | 2.7 |
| A-..... | 11.3 | 5.8 | 11.2 | 18.0 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 9.5 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 11.1 | 17.2 | 20.7 | 1.3 | 5.8 |
| B+..... | 16.6 | 13.6 | 16.4 | 20.5 | 7.7 | 14.3 | 8.1 | 14.7 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 21.2 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 5.1 | 12.2 |
| B..... | 23.5 | 25.0 | 23.3 | 22.0 | 17.1 | 25.6 | 20.0 | 22.7 | 23.3 | 23.1 | 27.6 | 23.0 | 18.3 | 14.2 | 22.1 |
| B-..... | 15.9 | 18.8 | 16.2 | 12.0 | 17.3 | 19.0 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 12.9 | 9.0 | 16.5 | 18.5 |
| C+..... | 13.5 | 18.4 | 14.4 | 6.4 | 28.5 | 17.8 | 22.7 | 16.5 | 11.1 | 13.1 | 10.4 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 31.0 | 24.3 |
| C..... | 6.9 | 13.8 | 9.0 | 3.1 | 23.5 | 12.7 | 23.6 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 29.3 | 13.9 |
| D..... | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| Have Met or Exceeded Recommended Years of Study in (3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| English (4 years)..... | 94.5 | 92.4 | 94.0 | 97.8 | 94.8 | 92.2 | 93.6 | 92.0 | 97.3 | 94.9 | 97.6 | 97.6 | 98.4 | 93.7 | 96.7 |
| mathematics (3 years)..... | 92.9 | 88.4 | 93.2 | 97.9 | 85.7 | 88.3 | 90.1 | 91.3 | 96.5 | 94.4 | 95.3 | 97.6 | 98.7 | 80.6 | 94.2 |
| foreign language (2 years)..... | 76.6 | 70.4 | 73.2 | 88.5 | 58.2 | 71.5 | 61.6 | 66.0 | 85.7 | 75.9 | 86.0 | 86.5 | 95.3 | 47.0 | 76.5 |
| physical science (2 years)..... | 56.1 | 49.7 | 54.6 | 65.8 | 40.2 | 50.2 | 45.2 | 51.4 | 61.8 | 56.4 | 55.0 | 65.0 | 68.5 | 40.0 | 40.7 |
| biological science (2 years)..... | 32.8 | 29.4 | 34.1 | 35.1 | 30.4 | 29.3 | 30.0 | 33.9 | 33.0 | 37.6 | 32.4 | 35.2 | 34.5 | 29.0 | 32.7 |
| history/American gov't. (1 year)..... | 99.1 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 98.5 |
| computer science (1/2 year)..... | 63.2 | 61.2 | 63.8 | 64.6 | 53.0 | 62.1 | 53.6 | 63.7 | 64.7 | 61.1 | 66.4 | 64.2 | 66.2 | 47.1 | 62.1 |
| art or music (1 year)..... | 62.3 | 64.9 | 60.7 | 61.3 | 68.5 | 65.5 | 59.4 | 58.7 | 64.9 | 64.4 | 57.3 | 61.5 | 60.7 | 69.0 | 67.5 |

15

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN, FALL 1988

| | All Institutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Universities | Predominantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|------------|--------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Protestant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Estimated Parental Income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| less than \$6,000..... | 3.0 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 9.7 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 12.8 | 5.2 |
| \$6,000 - \$9,999..... | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 6.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 6.8 | 5.8 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999..... | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 7.8 | 6.2 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999..... | 4.8 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 8.3 | 8.2 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999..... | 6.4 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 9.6 | 8.3 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999..... | 6.7 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 7.2 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999..... | 9.0 | 10.8 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 11.1 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 9.3 | 8.0 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999..... | 9.2 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 10.7 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 7.7 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999..... | 12.9 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 10.5 | 13.4 | 11.7 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 11.0 | 9.8 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999..... | 12.2 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 6.7 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 13.1 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 11.2 | 5.5 | 8.5 |
| \$60,000 - \$74,999..... | 11.3 | 8.6 | 11.8 | 13.6 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 6.6 | 11.4 |
| \$75,000 - \$99,999..... | 7.8 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 10.2 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 12.3 | 2.9 | 6.2 |
| \$100,000 - \$149,999..... | 5.4 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 8.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 12.0 | 1.3 | 4.3 |
| \$150,000 or more..... | 4.7 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 14.4 | 1.8 | 3.1 |
| Status of Parents | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| living with each other..... | 75.2 | 74.5 | 74.5 | 76.8 | 47.0 | 74.9 | 71.4 | 74.1 | 73.2 | 76.1 | 78.6 | 76.3 | 78.8 | 45.9 | 48.7 |
| divorced or separated..... | 20.1 | 20.0 | 20.7 | 19.3 | 42.2 | 19.6 | 23.2 | 21.1 | 21.9 | 19.4 | 17.2 | 19.9 | 17.3 | 42.7 | 41.4 |
| one or both deceased..... | 4.8 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 10.8 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 11.4 | 9.9 |
| Number of Older Brothers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 54.5 | 52.3 | 54.5 | 57.2 | 50.3 | 52.5 | 49.9 | 53.6 | 56.5 | 57.1 | 50.6 | 57.2 | 57.6 | 46.6 | 56.4 |
| one..... | 29.8 | 31.1 | 29.6 | 28.7 | 27.9 | 31.1 | 31.2 | 29.9 | 29.8 | 28.1 | 29.1 | 28.7 | 28.7 | 28.9 | 26.3 |
| two..... | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 12.7 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 10.0 |
| three or more..... | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 12.5 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 15.7 | 7.3 |
| Number of Older Sisters | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 55.3 | 52.1 | 55.8 | 58.4 | 51.5 | 52.4 | 49.4 | 55.4 | 57.6 | 57.5 | 50.6 | 58.6 | 57.8 | 49.2 | 55.1 |
| one..... | 29.8 | 31.6 | 29.2 | 28.7 | 28.1 | 31.5 | 32.2 | 29.2 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 30.4 | 28.6 | 29.1 | 28.4 | 27.6 |
| two..... | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 11.6 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 12.1 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 11.7 | 10.1 |
| three or more..... | 5.3 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 9.3 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 10.7 | 7.1 |
| Number of Younger Brothers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 57.1 | 55.1 | 57.3 | 59.0 | 56.8 | 55.0 | 55.5 | 57.0 | 59.2 | 57.3 | 54.3 | 59.3 | 57.7 | 55.6 | 58.5 |
| one..... | 32.6 | 33.0 | 32.7 | 32.0 | 29.6 | 32.9 | 34.1 | 32.7 | 31.8 | 33.2 | 33.9 | 31.9 | 32.4 | 28.9 | 30.8 |
| two..... | 7.8 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 8.3 |
| three or more..... | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 2.4 |
| Number of Younger Sisters | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 57.2 | 55.0 | 57.7 | 59.1 | 54.0 | 54.7 | 57.5 | 57.3 | 59.7 | 57.0 | 55.6 | 59.6 | 57.7 | 50.5 | 59.4 |
| one..... | 34.0 | 35.1 | 33.9 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 35.2 | 34.1 | 34.2 | 32.9 | 34.1 | 33.8 | 32.7 | 34.1 | 35.4 | 29.3 |
| two..... | 6.9 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 10.1 | 8.4 |
| three or more..... | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 2.9 |
| Twin Status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no..... | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 97.5 |
| yes - identical..... | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| yes - fraternal..... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Pro- testant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Activities Engaged In by Student | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| During the Past Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| attended a religious service.... | 78.3 | 76.5 | 81.0 | 76.7 | 87.9 | 76.0 | 80.4 | 80.8 | 76.2 | 86.2 | 86.8 | 75.9 | 79.7 | 85.3 | 92.0 |
| cheated on a test in school.... | 38.7 | 38.2 | 39.5 | 38.2 | 37.1 | 37.7 | 42.2 | 40.4 | 37.0 | 37.3 | 43.8 | 39.3 | 34.3 | 34.7 | 40.9 |
| copied homework from other student | 58.8 | 56.9 | 60.0 | 59.6 | 57.2 | 56.6 | 59.4 | 61.0 | 57.4 | 58.5 | 62.2 | 60.6 | 56.0 | 56.5 | 58.2 |
| did extra class work/reading (4) | 9.0 | 7.2 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 13.2 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 15.3 |
| didn't complete homework on time | 73.0 | 72.4 | 74.7 | 71.5 | 75.9 | 71.5 | 79.6 | 74.7 | 75.3 | 75.5 | 72.0 | 71.8 | 70.4 | 75.5 | 76.7 |
| discussed politics (4)..... | 22.0 | 15.0 | 23.5 | 28.1 | 21.7 | 14.9 | 15.7 | 20.6 | 28.0 | 28.3 | 23.7 | 26.0 | 35.7 | 18.2 | 27.1 |
| discussed religion (4)..... | 18.3 | 13.8 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 24.4 | 13.5 | 16.8 | 18.2 | 22.2 | 27.8 | 21.5 | 18.4 | 26.4 | 21.5 | 29.0 |
| discussed sex (4)..... | 35.3 | 32.2 | 37.4 | 37.9 | 42.7 | 31.8 | 35.4 | 38.4 | 38.1 | 33.0 | 36.2 | 35.9 | 35.8 | 38.6 | 49.2 |
| discussed sports (4)..... | 58.8 | 54.3 | 62.1 | 59.4 | 65.8 | 53.3 | 62.8 | 63.8 | 54.7 | 64.7 | 65.9 | 59.7 | 58.6 | 65.4 | 66.6 |
| drank beer..... | 72.1 | 72.5 | 70.9 | 73.3 | 50.7 | 72.6 | 71.8 | 71.9 | 71.2 | 62.1 | 78.7 | 73.1 | 73.9 | 49.8 | 52.1 |
| drank wine or liquor..... | 63.5 | 60.8 | 63.6 | 66.6 | 41.4 | 60.7 | 61.7 | 64.0 | 65.1 | 56.6 | 69.2 | 66.1 | 68.2 | 37.9 | 46.9 |
| felt depressed (4)..... | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 10.3 | 9.8 |
| felt overwhelmed (4)..... | 14.9 | 12.7 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 12.3 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 16.2 | 17.1 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 16.9 | 16.6 | 16.1 |
| participated in demonstrations.. | 32.4 | 31.7 | 34.9 | 29.7 | 45.7 | 31.0 | 37.2 | 35.9 | 33.2 | 33.8 | 33.7 | 30.2 | 27.8 | 46.7 | 44.2 |
| smoked cigarettes (4)..... | 8.2 | 11.1 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 2.5 |
| spoke other language at home (4) | 6.7 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 8.3 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 7.3 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 11.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| stayed up all night..... | 80.9 | 80.3 | 81.1 | 81.2 | 82.5 | 80.0 | 83.1 | 81.2 | 82.2 | 79.2 | 81.0 | 81.5 | 80.0 | 81.1 | 84.6 |
| studied with other students..... | 85.9 | 81.3 | 87.4 | 89.2 | 88.1 | 80.9 | 84.8 | 87.1 | 87.5 | 89.1 | 87.1 | 88.9 | 90.2 | 87.2 | 89.6 |
| tutored another student..... | 44.7 | 34.8 | 45.3 | 55.4 | 45.6 | 35.4 | 30.2 | 43.5 | 49.4 | 46.3 | 44.6 | 53.9 | 60.5 | 40.7 | 53.4 |
| used a personal computer (4).... | 30.1 | 25.2 | 30.1 | 35.8 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 21.7 | 29.2 | 33.5 | 29.8 | 28.3 | 34.7 | 39.7 | 22.3 | 30.9 |
| was a guest in teacher's home... | 30.1 | 26.3 | 33.2 | 30.0 | 30.9 | 25.3 | 35.1 | 32.0 | 34.0 | 38.9 | 29.9 | 28.9 | 33.8 | 30.9 | 30.9 |
| was bored in class..... | 93.3 | 89.1 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 90.0 | 88.7 | 92.0 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 95.9 | 95.7 | 88.9 | 91.8 |
| won varsity letter in sports.... | 55.2 | 45.0 | 62.2 | 57.3 | 58.2 | 43.1 | 61.0 | 62.4 | 58.5 | 65.5 | 66.0 | 56.9 | 58.8 | 59.1 | 56.9 |
| worked in political campaign.... | 8.7 | 5.7 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 9.0 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 13.5 | 9.3 | 15.4 |
| Racial Comp. of High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| completely white..... | 16.6 | 17.0 | 17.7 | 14.6 | 1.8 | 17.2 | 15.8 | 19.6 | 13.2 | 18.1 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 13.0 | 1.1 | 3.0 |
| mostly white..... | 60.9 | 59.8 | 59.1 | 64.7 | 29.5 | 59.7 | 60.1 | 56.2 | 63.4 | 59.1 | 68.2 | 63.6 | 68.8 | 28.5 | 31.2 |
| half white..... | 15.8 | 16.4 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 29.9 | 16.1 | 18.4 | 16.3 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 11.5 | 16.0 | 13.3 | 32.4 | 25.8 |
| mostly non-white..... | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 23.7 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 24.0 | 23.1 |
| completely non-white..... | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 15.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 14.0 | 16.9 |
| Racial Comp. of Neighborhood | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| completely white..... | 40.7 | 43.5 | 40.6 | 37.5 | 2.9 | 43.6 | 42.8 | 42.5 | 35.0 | 42.2 | 39.5 | 38.1 | 35.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| mostly white..... | 43.9 | 41.4 | 41.8 | 49.8 | 15.0 | 41.5 | 40.5 | 39.4 | 46.3 | 42.4 | 47.0 | 49.3 | 51.7 | 13.9 | 16.8 |
| half white..... | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 14.6 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 15.0 | 14.1 |
| mostly non-white..... | 5.5 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 37.7 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 37.5 | 38.2 |
| completely non-white..... | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 29.7 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 30.6 | 28.1 |
| Number of Honors Courses Taken in High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 50.0 | 65.3 | 49.3 | 33.7 | 60.0 | 64.8 | 69.6 | 53.5 | 40.1 | 47.4 | 48.4 | 36.5 | 24.1 | 67.9 | 47.4 |
| one..... | 12.3 | 11.5 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 15.9 | 11.3 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 15.8 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 16.0 | 15.9 |
| two or more..... | 37.7 | 23.2 | 37.4 | 54.5 | 24.0 | 23.9 | 17.4 | 33.7 | 46.2 | 39.2 | 35.7 | 51.6 | 64.5 | 16.2 | 36.7 |
| Number of Advanced Placement Courses Taken in HS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 59.0 | 73.3 | 59.0 | 43.7 | 65.2 | 73.1 | 75.3 | 62.9 | 50.2 | 56.3 | 60.2 | 46.5 | 34.0 | 68.2 | 60.2 |
| one..... | 17.8 | 14.4 | 18.4 | 20.7 | 18.3 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 16.9 | 21.0 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 17.6 | 19.7 |
| two or more..... | 23.2 | 12.4 | 22.6 | 35.6 | 16.5 | 12.5 | 10.8 | 20.2 | 28.8 | 24.0 | 20.1 | 32.7 | 45.4 | 14.3 | 20.1 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Pro- testant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Student Rated Self Above Average or Highest 10% In | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| academic ability..... | 60.9 | 42.7 | 61.5 | 81.3 | 42.3 | 43.7 | 34.3 | 58.4 | 67.9 | 64.0 | 62.3 | 80.5 | 84.3 | 32.2 | 58.3 |
| artistic ability..... | 27.3 | 25.2 | 26.7 | 30.4 | 25.7 | 25.0 | 26.9 | 25.2 | 32.2 | 25.8 | 24.0 | 30.2 | 31.1 | 24.0 | 28.4 |
| competitiveness..... | 67.8 | 59.8 | 70.1 | 73.9 | 64.5 | 59.5 | 62.9 | 70.6 | 67.5 | 71.0 | 71.9 | 73.5 | 75.2 | 61.5 | 69.3 |
| drive to achieve..... | 66.7 | 57.5 | 68.6 | 74.7 | 70.3 | 57.2 | 60.4 | 67.4 | 70.4 | 70.5 | 69.4 | 73.4 | 79.1 | 66.8 | 75.8 |
| emotional health..... | 63.3 | 57.1 | 65.5 | 67.6 | 67.0 | 56.9 | 58.5 | 64.9 | 66.1 | 66.4 | 66.7 | 67.1 | 69.4 | 64.3 | 71.3 |
| learn foreign languages..... | 27.7 | 19.8 | 27.2 | 37.6 | 24.3 | 20.3 | 16.3 | 25.2 | 31.3 | 28.3 | 28.2 | 36.2 | 42.5 | 19.9 | 31.3 |
| leadership ability..... | 57.5 | 49.1 | 60.2 | 63.5 | 60.9 | 49.0 | 49.9 | 59.1 | 61.9 | 62.9 | 59.2 | 62.5 | 66.8 | 58.1 | 65.4 |
| mathematical ability..... | 49.6 | 38.3 | 48.3 | 64.5 | 28.3 | 39.0 | 32.7 | 47.0 | 52.5 | 47.7 | 46.8 | 63.7 | 67.3 | 21.0 | 39.7 |
| physical health..... | 70.3 | 65.1 | 72.3 | 73.4 | 70.2 | 64.6 | 69.3 | 72.3 | 71.2 | 73.2 | 74.1 | 73.6 | 72.7 | 68.6 | 72.8 |
| popularity..... | 51.3 | 45.4 | 53.2 | 55.4 | 54.3 | 45.1 | 48.5 | 54.2 | 51.2 | 52.3 | 53.5 | 55.1 | 56.6 | 52.1 | 57.7 |
| popularity with opposite sex.... | 49.1 | 44.4 | 51.3 | 51.5 | 59.4 | 43.9 | 48.5 | 52.1 | 49.7 | 50.4 | 51.1 | 51.5 | 51.5 | 60.5 | 57.7 |
| public speaking ability..... | 32.3 | 23.8 | 34.1 | 39.5 | 34.0 | 23.8 | 23.7 | 32.1 | 36.9 | 38.1 | 33.6 | 37.9 | 45.1 | 30.0 | 40.4 |
| self-confidence (intellectual).. | 59.1 | 48.4 | 60.6 | 69.4 | 66.9 | 48.5 | 47.5 | 58.9 | 64.4 | 62.2 | 58.8 | 68.2 | 73.8 | 63.6 | 72.2 |
| self-confidence (social)..... | 49.5 | 44.1 | 51.4 | 53.0 | 60.1 | 43.5 | 48.4 | 51.3 | 52.0 | 50.8 | 51.7 | 52.7 | 54.1 | 57.7 | 63.9 |
| writing ability..... | 39.5 | 28.3 | 40.7 | 51.0 | 38.3 | 28.5 | 26.6 | 37.8 | 46.3 | 43.1 | 42.2 | 49.2 | 57.4 | 33.8 | 45.3 |
| Prior Credit at This Institution | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no..... | 96.8 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 96.9 | 94.3 | 96.3 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 97.0 | 94.9 | 93.2 |
| yes..... | 3.2 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 6.8 |
| This College is Student's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| first choice..... | 67.5 | 69.5 | 65.6 | 67.8 | 47.1 | 70.2 | 63.4 | 64.3 | 66.8 | 68.1 | 66.9 | 68.1 | 66.5 | 41.7 | 56.1 |
| second choice..... | 22.5 | 20.4 | 24.1 | 22.8 | 34.7 | 19.9 | 24.6 | 25.6 | 21.5 | 22.0 | 23.8 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 37.3 | 30.5 |
| third choice..... | 6.3 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 13.9 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 16.0 | 10.4 |
| less than third choice..... | 3.7 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 3.0 |
| Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission This Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 29.7 | 42.4 | 24.0 | 22.9 | 16.3 | 44.1 | 27.9 | 27.5 | 18.0 | 23.2 | 15.8 | 26.6 | 10.0 | 18.2 | 13.3 |
| one..... | 13.8 | 14.7 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 10.7 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 14.5 | 8.3 | 12.5 | 10.8 |
| two..... | 16.5 | 15.9 | 17.6 | 15.7 | 18.8 | 15.7 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 14.6 | 17.4 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 12.2 | 19.9 | 16.9 |
| three..... | 15.9 | 13.1 | 18.1 | 16.1 | 22.4 | 12.3 | 19.8 | 17.9 | 17.6 | 18.5 | 20.5 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 21.8 | 23.4 |
| four..... | 10.1 | 7.4 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 16.8 | 7.0 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 13.4 | 11.8 | 14.2 | 10.3 | 15.9 | 16.8 | 16.7 |
| five..... | 6.2 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 7.0 | 13.6 | 5.7 | 9.5 |
| six or more..... | 7.7 | 3.3 | 8.3 | 12.2 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 5.3 | 15.3 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 23.4 | 5.1 | 9.5 |
| Number of Other College Acceptances This Year (5) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 15.7 | 26.8 | 12.5 | 9.6 | 12.3 | 27.9 | 18.6 | 14.2 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 5.8 | 15.5 | 7.2 |
| one..... | 26.5 | 30.3 | 25.4 | 24.4 | 21.7 | 30.2 | 31.5 | 27.6 | 22.1 | 23.7 | 22.9 | 26.8 | 17.5 | 24.2 | 17.7 |
| two..... | 24.4 | 23.5 | 25.3 | 24.1 | 27.8 | 23.2 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 24.2 | 25.3 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 22.3 | 28.3 | 26.9 |
| three..... | 17.3 | 12.2 | 19.0 | 19.8 | 21.1 | 11.8 | 15.1 | 18.0 | 20.2 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 18.8 | 22.4 | 18.8 | 24.9 |
| four..... | 8.7 | 4.4 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 8.1 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 10.0 | 14.9 | 7.8 | 12.3 |
| five..... | 3.7 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 5.8 |
| six or more..... | 3.7 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 9.2 | 3.3 | 5.2 |
| Student Native English Speaker? | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes..... | 94.6 | 93.3 | 96.4 | 93.6 | 97.9 | 93.1 | 94.8 | 97.2 | 94.6 | 97.1 | 94.9 | 94.1 | 92.0 | 97.6 | 98.3 |
| no..... | 5.4 | 6.7 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 2.1 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 8.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Pro- testant Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private | |
| HOURS PER WEEK IN THE LAST YEAR SPENT ON | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| studying or doing homework..... | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| socializing with friends..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| talking w/teacher outside class. | 9.4 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 11.9 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 9.3 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 7.8 |
| exercising or sports..... | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| partying..... | 10.9 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 14.8 | 8.1 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.2 |
| working (for pay)..... | 24.3 | 18.9 | 25.5 | 28.7 | 22.3 | 18.8 | 20.1 | 22.1 | 30.8 | 30.6 | 25.7 | 26.4 | 36.7 | 18.4 | 27.8 |
| volunteer work..... | 57.5 | 60.2 | 56.0 | 56.6 | 58.0 | 60.4 | 58.5 | 57.8 | 55.5 | 52.0 | 51.9 | 58.5 | 50.3 | 57.3 | 59.0 |
| student clubs and groups..... | 38.1 | 47.6 | 36.1 | 30.0 | 36.0 | 47.9 | 45.4 | 40.0 | 30.9 | 30.2 | 34.5 | 32.5 | 21.6 | 40.1 | 29.9 |
| watching TV..... | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| hobbies..... | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 10.7 | 9.4 |
| Six or More Hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| studying or doing homework..... | 36.9 | 30.9 | 36.9 | 43.8 | 40.5 | 31.1 | 29.6 | 32.4 | 44.7 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 54.3 | 34.1 | 49.7 |
| socializing with friends..... | 79.4 | 76.8 | 80.3 | 81.1 | 70.1 | 76.4 | 79.9 | 79.6 | 81.7 | 80.0 | 81.6 | 80.7 | 82.8 | 66.8 | 74.9 |
| talking w/teacher outside class. | 8.3 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 14.9 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 15.3 | 14.3 |
| exercising or sports..... | 60.2 | 56.6 | 62.8 | 60.6 | 54.2 | 55.6 | 64.5 | 62.3 | 60.6 | 65.6 | 67.3 | 60.3 | 61.7 | 53.8 | 54.8 |
| partying..... | 37.6 | 38.3 | 37.3 | 37.2 | 36.4 | 37.6 | 43.2 | 38.1 | 36.6 | 31.4 | 44.4 | 37.4 | 36.5 | 36.0 | 37.0 |
| working (for pay)..... | 62.9 | 69.8 | 61.1 | 57.8 | 61.1 | 70.1 | 67.2 | 64.6 | 56.3 | 54.1 | 61.9 | 60.4 | 48.7 | 60.9 | 61.3 |
| volunteer work..... | 4.8 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 6.3 |
| student clubs and groups..... | 11.4 | 9.4 | 11.6 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 14.3 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 18.9 | 10.4 | 16.3 |
| watching TV..... | 36.4 | 36.5 | 37.7 | 34.5 | 46.2 | 36.5 | 36.5 | 38.8 | 35.2 | 37.8 | 36.9 | 35.0 | 32.6 | 45.2 | 47.7 |
| hobbies..... | 33.5 | 34.1 | 34.7 | 31.4 | 38.8 | 33.7 | 37.0 | 35.1 | 35.8 | 32.9 | 31.8 | 31.5 | 30.8 | 40.1 | 36.9 |
| Sixteen or More Hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| studying or doing homework..... | 5.7 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 9.2 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 12.8 | 5.9 | 11.1 |
| socializing with friends..... | 37.6 | 36.5 | 38.7 | 37.1 | 36.2 | 36.1 | 39.9 | 38.0 | 40.7 | 36.9 | 41.6 | 37.0 | 37.5 | 35.1 | 37.9 |
| talking w/teacher outside class. | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 2.9 |
| exercising or sports..... | 23.4 | 21.9 | 25.8 | 21.9 | 22.7 | 21.1 | 27.8 | 25.9 | 23.0 | 27.8 | 29.0 | 21.6 | 22.7 | 22.6 | 22.8 |
| partying..... | 10.6 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 13.8 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 11.9 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 11.7 | 9.9 |
| working (for pay)..... | 41.6 | 48.1 | 40.3 | 36.2 | 41.3 | 48.3 | 46.2 | 43.7 | 36.6 | 32.6 | 40.4 | 38.7 | 27.7 | 41.6 | 40.9 |
| volunteer work..... | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| student clubs and groups..... | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| watching TV..... | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 17.9 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 17.8 | 18.1 |
| hobbies..... | 9.0 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 15.1 | 9.5 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 16.3 | 13.2 |
| Disabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 83.4 | 79.2 | 84.4 | 87.1 | 77.2 | 78.7 | 83.1 | 83.5 | 85.4 | 84.7 | 87.7 | 86.9 | 87.6 | 73.4 | 83.4 |
| hearing..... | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| speech..... | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| orthopedic..... | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| learning disability..... | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 |
| health-related..... | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| partially sighted or blind..... | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| other..... | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| U.S. Citizen? | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes..... | 97.6 | 96.7 | 98.3 | 97.8 | 99.2 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 99.0 | 97.1 | 97.7 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 96.2 | 99.3 | 99.0 |
| permanent resident..... | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| no..... | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Highest Degree Planned Anywhere | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 1.6 |
| vocational certificate..... | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| associate (A.A. or equivalent).. | 3.3 | 8.4 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 8.7 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)..... | 34.0 | 45.4 | 32.7 | 23.4 | 24.6 | 45.5 | 44.3 | 38.0 | 25.9 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 25.6 | 15.8 | 32.8 | 13.1 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.)..... | 35.8 | 29.3 | 37.7 | 40.5 | 37.4 | 28.9 | 32.3 | 36.4 | 39.9 | 37.3 | 41.6 | 40.9 | 39.1 | 34.7 | 41.0 |
| Ph.D. or Ed.D..... | 12.1 | 6.5 | 13.4 | 16.5 | 18.1 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 11.7 | 16.8 | 15.8 | 12.2 | 15.6 | 19.6 | 14.7 | 22.9 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M..... | 5.5 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 9.3 | 5.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 11.1 | 3.6 | 9.1 |
| LL.B. or J.D. (law)..... | 5.2 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 12.1 | 4.4 | 9.6 |
| B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)..... | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| other..... | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 |
| Highest Degree Planned at Freshman College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 3.6 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 1.5 |
| vocational certificate..... | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| associate (A.A. or equivalent).. | 14.1 | 40.5 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 39.5 | 48.3 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.5 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)..... | 59.7 | 39.5 | 74.1 | 61.2 | 70.8 | 40.4 | 32.4 | 70.7 | 79.3 | 79.3 | 71.8 | 59.9 | 65.7 | 61.4 | 81.6 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.)..... | 15.5 | 8.2 | 14.4 | 24.7 | 17.5 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 15.4 | 13.5 | 10.4 | 18.2 | 25.7 | 21.4 | 22.7 | 11.5 |
| Ph.D. or Ed.D..... | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.0 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M..... | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| LL.B. or J.D. (law)..... | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 0.4 |
| B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| other..... | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.0 |
| Student's Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baptist..... | 12.0 | 10.5 | 16.3 | 7.8 | 59.5 | 9.1 | 22.1 | 19.5 | 11.7 | 18.2 | 3.1 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 64.1 | 53.1 |
| Buddhist..... | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Congregational..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Eastern Orthodox..... | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Episcopal..... | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.3 |
| Islamic..... | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| Jewish..... | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| LDS (Mormon)..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lutheran..... | 6.2 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 0.7 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 10.1 | 3.2 | 7.6 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| Methodist..... | 8.0 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 7.0 | 11.7 | 3.2 | 7.5 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 11.6 |
| Presbyterian..... | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Quaker..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Roman Catholic..... | 36.0 | 43.3 | 31.3 | 34.4 | 7.3 | 45.0 | 29.3 | 31.1 | 28.4 | 14.7 | 72.1 | 32.1 | 42.4 | 7.1 | 7.7 |
| Seventh-Day Adventist..... | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| other Protestant..... | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 10.8 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| other religion..... | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 |
| none..... | 14.0 | 11.1 | 13.1 | 18.5 | 6.4 | 11.4 | 8.6 | 12.3 | 18.5 | 10.5 | 8.0 | 18.9 | 17.0 | 5.2 | 8.0 |
| Student Born-Again Christian? | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no..... | 79.1 | 60.5 | 74.1 | 84.3 | 56.4 | 81.9 | 69.3 | 73.5 | 79.3 | 60.4 | 89.2 | 83.4 | 87.3 | 55.7 | 57.6 |
| yes..... | 20.9 | 19.5 | 25.9 | 15.7 | 43.6 | 18.1 | 30.7 | 26.5 | 20.7 | 39.6 | 10.8 | 16.6 | 12.7 | 44.3 | 42.4 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| PROBABLE MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arts and Humanities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| arts..... | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.6 |
| English..... | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| history..... | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| journalism..... | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| language or literature..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| music..... | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.5 |
| philosophy..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| speech..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| theater or drama..... | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| theology or religion..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| other humanities..... | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Biological Sciences | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| general biology..... | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 4.4 |
| biochemistry or biophysics..... | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| botany..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| marine (life) science..... | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| microbiology or bacteriology..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| zoology..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| other biological sciences..... | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Business | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| accounting..... | 5.6 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 2.5 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 10.1 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 6.9 |
| business administration..... | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 11.1 | 8.7 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 12.7 | 8.9 |
| finance..... | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 4.9 |
| marketing..... | 3.1 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 3.6 |
| management..... | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 8.6 | 4.3 |
| secretarial studies..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| other business..... | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| business education..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| elementary education..... | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| music or art education..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| physical education or recreation..... | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| secondary education..... | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| special education..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| other education..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Engineering | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| aeronautical/astronautical eng.. | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 7.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 4.3 |
| civil engineering..... | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| chemical engineering..... | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| electrical engineering..... | 5.6 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 8.4 |
| industrial engineering..... | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| mechanical engineering..... | 3.6 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 3.1 |
| other engineering..... | 2.2 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| PROBABLE MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Physical Sciences | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| astronomy..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| atmospheric science..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| chemistry..... | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| earth science..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| marine science..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| mathematics..... | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| physics..... | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| statistics..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| other physical sciences..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Professional | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| architecture..... | 1.9 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 11.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.1 |
| home economics..... | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| health technology..... | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| library science..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| nursing..... | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| pharmacy..... | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| premed, predent, prevet..... | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 3.5 |
| therapy..... | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| other professional..... | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Social Sciences | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| anthropology..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| economics..... | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| ethnic studies..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| geography..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| political science..... | 3.2 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 7.0 |
| psychology..... | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| social work..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| sociology..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| women's studies..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| other social sciences..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Technical | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| building trades..... | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| data processing..... | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 1.6 |
| drafting or design..... | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| electronics..... | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| mechanics..... | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| other technical..... | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Other Fields | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| agriculture..... | 1.5 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 0.2 |
| communications..... | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| computer science..... | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| forestry..... | 0.9 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| law enforcement..... | 2.2 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 1.4 |
| military science..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| other fields..... | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| undecided..... | 5.9 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN, FALL 1988

| Probable Career Occupation | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| accountant or actuary..... | 5.4 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 9.5 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 7.7 | 6.7 |
| actor or entertainer..... | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| architect..... | 2.8 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 13.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.6 |
| artist..... | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| business (clerical)..... | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| business (management)..... | 14.0 | 12.0 | 15.3 | 14.4 | 16.7 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 15.0 | 13.4 | 16.8 | 20.4 | 13.9 | 16.1 | 17.8 | 15.2 |
| business owner or proprietor... | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 7.0 |
| business salesperson or buyer... | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| clergy (minister,priest)..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| clergy (other religious)..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| clinical psychologist..... | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| college teacher..... | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| computer programmer or analyst.. | 3.8 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| conservationist or forester..... | 1.3 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| dentist (incl orthodontist)..... | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| dietitian or home economist..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| engineer..... | 15.7 | 19.2 | 11.3 | 18.0 | 13.6 | 20.0 | 13.1 | 12.3 | 14.3 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 19.0 | 14.5 | 10.8 | 17.2 |
| farmer or rancher..... | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| foreign service worker..... | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| homemaker (full-time)..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| interior decorator..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| intepreter (translator)..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| lab technician or hygienist..... | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| law enforcement officer..... | 2.0 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 0.6 |
| lawyer (attorney) or judge..... | 5.5 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 11.4 | 6.2 | 11.1 |
| military service (career)..... | 2.1 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.4 |
| musician (performer,composer)... | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 0.7 |
| nurse..... | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| optometrist..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| pharmacist..... | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| physician..... | 4.0 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 7.3 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 9.5 | 3.1 | 6.7 |
| school counselor..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| school principal/superintendent.. | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| scientific researcher..... | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| social/welfare/recreation worker | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 0.8 |
| statistician..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| therapist (phys,occup,speech)... | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| teacher (elementary)..... | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| teacher (secondary)..... | 2.7 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| veterinarian..... | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| writer or journalist..... | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 |
| skilled trades..... | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| other career..... | 6.2 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 5.0 |
| undecided..... | 9.8 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 6.1 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 7.9 | 3.9 |
| Miles from College to Home | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 or less..... | 8.4 | 16.1 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 17.3 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 3.4 |
| 6-10..... | 9.2 | 16.8 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 18.0 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 8.3 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| 11-50..... | 25.8 | 35.2 | 22.7 | 18.9 | 11.8 | 36.5 | 24.3 | 26.3 | 14.7 | 16.6 | 29.5 | 19.3 | 17.7 | 14.1 | 7.9 |
| 51-100..... | 14.1 | 9.9 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 13.7 | 9.4 | 13.8 | 18.1 | 11.3 | 17.7 | 14.2 | 17.8 | 9.4 | 18.7 | 5.5 |
| 101-500..... | 30.5 | 17.7 | 35.1 | 39.6 | 33.4 | 16.2 | 30.7 | 34.6 | 36.1 | 39.7 | 27.6 | 41.0 | 34.5 | 36.5 | 28.3 |
| more than 500..... | 12.0 | 4.3 | 16.3 | 15.3 | 33.1 | 2.7 | 18.2 | 10.6 | 31.5 | 18.8 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 30.2 | 22.2 | 51.1 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Father's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less..... | 3.3 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 5.8 | 3.2 |
| some high school..... | 6.6 | 9.6 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 14.2 | 7.3 |
| high school graduate..... | 25.6 | 34.3 | 25.0 | 16.7 | 29.8 | 34.9 | 28.8 | 28.7 | 18.9 | 21.0 | 22.3 | 18.3 | 11.1 | 32.9 | 25.1 |
| postsecondary other than college some college..... | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 5.8 |
| college degree..... | 14.3 | 13.7 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 16.0 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 15.8 | 14.6 | 10.6 | 13.3 | 16.6 |
| some graduate school..... | 22.5 | 19.8 | 22.3 | 25.8 | 18.0 | 19.5 | 22.1 | 21.6 | 24.0 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 26.0 | 25.1 | 17.6 | 18.7 |
| graduate degree..... | 2.9 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| | 19.9 | 10.8 | 20.6 | 29.4 | 15.1 | 10.3 | 14.9 | 15.6 | 28.7 | 26.6 | 22.9 | 26.3 | 40.1 | 11.1 | 20.9 |
| Father's Occupation (6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| artist (including performer).... | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| businessman..... | 31.5 | 28.1 | 31.5 | 35.3 | 19.0 | 27.3 | 35.0 | 29.4 | 34.9 | 31.9 | 36.5 | 34.0 | 39.5 | 16.8 | 21.7 |
| clergy or religious worker..... | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.6 |
| college teacher or administrator | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| doctor or dentist..... | 2.6 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 8.4 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| education (secondary)..... | 4.2 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.2 |
| education (elementary)..... | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| engineer..... | 8.5 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 10.1 | 8.7 | 4.7 | 5.2 |
| farmer or forester..... | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 0.6 |
| health professional (non-M.D.).. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.9 |
| lawyer..... | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 |
| military (career)..... | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 5.5 | 4.0 |
| research scientist..... | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| skilled worker..... | 10.7 | 14.0 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 10.5 | 14.4 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 4.8 | 10.3 | 10.8 |
| semi-skilled worker..... | 4.4 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 6.4 | 4.3 |
| laborer (unskilled)..... | 2.6 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 3.8 |
| unemployed..... | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 3.9 |
| other..... | 21.4 | 25.0 | 21.3 | 17.6 | 31.3 | 25.2 | 23.5 | 22.5 | 19.6 | 19.1 | 21.2 | 18.2 | 15.5 | 33.0 | 29.1 |
| Father's Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baptist..... | 12.3 | 10.6 | 16.6 | 8.4 | 63.2 | 9.1 | 22.4 | 19.8 | 12.2 | 18.2 | 3.6 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 68.6 | 56.0 |
| Buddhist..... | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Congregational..... | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Eastern Orthodox..... | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Episcopal..... | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 3.0 |
| Islamic..... | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Jewish..... | 4.3 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 7.2 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 6.4 | 10.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| LDS (Mormon)..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lutheran..... | 6.8 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 4.2 | 10.5 | 4.2 | 8.2 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Methodist..... | 8.7 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 7.5 | 12.2 | 3.7 | 8.7 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 11.0 |
| Presbyterian..... | 5.3 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 8.8 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| Quaker..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Roman Catholic..... | 36.4 | 42.9 | 31.8 | 35.3 | 5.4 | 44.6 | 29.2 | 31.5 | 29.9 | 15.2 | 71.1 | 33.1 | 42.9 | 4.8 | 6.1 |
| Seventh-Day Adventist..... | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| other Protestant..... | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 10.8 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 2.2 |
| other religion..... | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 7.2 | 6.1 |
| none..... | 9.8 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 12.4 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 9.2 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 12.8 | 11.3 | 6.1 | 8.8 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN, FALL 1988

| | All Institutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Universities | Predominantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|------------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Protestant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Mother's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less..... | 2.5 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 1.4 |
| some high school..... | 5.3 | 8.2 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 11.6 | 5.4 |
| high school graduate..... | 34.2 | 43.3 | 33.2 | 25.3 | 26.6 | 44.3 | 35.2 | 37.7 | 25.8 | 26.8 | 32.8 | 27.3 | 18.3 | 30.9 | 20.0 |
| postsecondary other than college | 7.7 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 6.2 |
| some college..... | 16.3 | 13.1 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 18.6 | 12.9 | 15.1 | 17.9 | 16.4 | 18.6 | 17.3 | 18.4 | 16.2 | 17.4 | 20.4 |
| college degree..... | 20.5 | 15.7 | 20.8 | 25.7 | 18.6 | 15.2 | 19.9 | 17.9 | 25.3 | 25.0 | 22.2 | 24.7 | 29.0 | 16.0 | 22.6 |
| some graduate school..... | 3.2 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 3.6 |
| graduate degree..... | 10.3 | 6.0 | 11.0 | 14.3 | 15.9 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 15.8 | 12.7 | 10.1 | 12.9 | 19.0 | 13.1 | 20.3 |
| Mother's Occupation (6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| artist (including performer).... | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| businesswoman..... | 14.1 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 16.8 | 13.6 | 14.9 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 15.1 | 15.7 | 12.7 | 13.9 |
| business (clerical)..... | 10.4 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 11.6 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.2 |
| clergy or religious worker..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| college teacher or administrator | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| doctor or dentist..... | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| education (secondary)..... | 4.5 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 9.8 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 9.5 | 10.1 |
| education (elementary)..... | 7.0 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 11.5 |
| engineer..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| farmer or forester..... | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| health professional (non.M.O.).. | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 3.1 |
| homemaker (full-time)..... | 17.5 | 18.7 | 16.5 | 17.4 | 6.9 | 19.0 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 17.6 | 20.2 | 16.6 | 20.1 | 8.9 | 4.3 |
| lawyer..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| nurse..... | 7.9 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 8.3 |
| research scientist..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| social/welfare/recreation worker | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 4.9 |
| skilled worker..... | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| semi-skilled worker..... | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| laborer (unskilled)..... | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.3 |
| unemployed..... | 6.5 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 8.3 | 5.2 |
| other..... | 18.0 | 18.7 | 18.4 | 16.6 | 22.7 | 18.7 | 19.4 | 19.3 | 17.2 | 16.6 | 18.4 | 17.0 | 15.3 | 24.9 | 19.8 |
| Mother's Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baptist..... | 12.7 | 11.1 | 17.1 | 8.5 | 63.5 | 9.7 | 22.5 | 20.3 | 12.5 | 18.9 | 3.6 | 9.1 | 6.3 | 68.5 | 56.5 |
| Buddhist..... | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Congregational..... | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Eastern Orthodox..... | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Episcopal..... | 2.8 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 3.8 |
| Islamic..... | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Jewish..... | 4.1 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 6.2 | 9.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| LOS (Mormon)..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lutheran..... | 7.0 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 10.9 | 3.9 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Methodist..... | 9.1 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 8.1 | 12.8 | 3.9 | 9.1 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 12.4 |
| Presbyterian..... | 5.5 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 9.0 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| Quaker..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Roman Catholic..... | 38.3 | 44.9 | 33.6 | 37.4 | 7.3 | 46.7 | 30.2 | 33.3 | 31.6 | 16.0 | 73.9 | 35.2 | 44.9 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| Seventh-Day Adventist..... | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| other Protestant..... | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 11.1 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 2.5 |
| other religion..... | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 7.4 | 7.9 |
| none..... | 6.2 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 3.3 |

25

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| become a more cultured person... | 29.2 | 25.7 | 30.1 | 32.0 | 53.7 | 25.3 | 29.3 | 27.3 | 34.8 | 32.8 | 32.5 | 30.1 | 38.5 | 51.7 | 57.0 |
| could not find a job..... | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 8.7 | 5.1 |
| gain general education..... | 53.6 | 52.0 | 53.3 | 55.7 | 72.0 | 51.5 | 56.2 | 50.7 | 58.3 | 55.0 | 55.6 | 53.5 | 63.5 | 73.8 | 69.2 |
| get a better job..... | 82.7 | 86.0 | 81.4 | 80.7 | 89.6 | 86.2 | 84.4 | 83.7 | 78.1 | 77.4 | 81.1 | 81.4 | 78.3 | 89.5 | 39.8 |
| improve reading and study skills | 35.6 | 37.9 | 36.3 | 31.9 | 66.5 | 37.2 | 43.3 | 35.9 | 35.2 | 37.8 | 39.5 | 31.6 | 33.0 | 70.2 | 60.7 |
| learn more about things..... | 69.3 | 68.2 | 68.8 | 71.2 | 77.2 | 67.8 | 71.5 | 67.5 | 73.7 | 68.2 | 65.9 | 70.5 | 74.0 | 77.3 | 77.0 |
| make more money..... | 76.5 | 80.5 | 75.1 | 73.9 | 87.7 | 80.5 | 80.5 | 79.0 | 69.5 | 68.0 | 74.8 | 75.8 | 67.5 | 88.6 | 86.1 |
| nothing better to do..... | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 8.4 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 10.4 | 5.4 |
| parents wanted me to go..... | 18.9 | 17.9 | 19.9 | 18.7 | 34.9 | 17.7 | 19.8 | 20.2 | 19.1 | 20.0 | 19.6 | 18.4 | 19.6 | 36.9 | 31.6 |
| prepare for graduate school..... | 46.1 | 42.2 | 44.6 | 52.9 | 66.0 | 41.2 | 50.6 | 42.0 | 47.4 | 48.4 | 49.4 | 51.4 | 58.0 | 64.2 | 68.8 |
| wanted to get away from home.... | 11.6 | 8.6 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 20.7 | 8.1 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 21.7 | 19.2 |
| Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting This College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| advice of guidance counselor.... | 7.2 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 13.0 | 8.2 |
| advice of teacher..... | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 8.7 | 5.4 |
| friend suggested attending..... | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 13.4 | 8.1 | 10.8 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 15.6 | 10.3 |
| good academic reputation..... | 54.0 | 47.3 | 53.5 | 62.2 | 50.5 | 47.5 | 46.0 | 47.3 | 64.5 | 56.8 | 60.8 | 58.2 | 76.0 | 37.1 | 69.6 |
| good social reputation..... | 23.0 | 18.6 | 21.1 | 30.7 | 30.5 | 18.6 | 19.1 | 19.7 | 21.3 | 23.5 | 25.5 | 31.5 | 28.0 | 28.4 | 33.6 |
| graduates get good jobs (7).... | 35.4 | 34.6 | 36.8 | 34.3 | 44.3 | 34.7 | 34.2 | 34.3 | 43.2 | 34.3 | 41.7 | 31.0 | 45.9 | 37.4 | 54.2 |
| low tuition..... | 20.1 | 25.0 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 23.5 | 26.8 | 10.0 | 27.2 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 22.5 | 2.4 | 30.3 | 13.7 |
| not offered aid by first choice. | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 7.9 | 6.2 |
| offered financial assistance.... | 18.9 | 13.3 | 24.7 | 17.1 | 31.3 | 12.1 | 22.4 | 20.5 | 23.7 | 38.0 | 33.0 | 14.5 | 26.1 | 34.4 | 26.9 |
| offers special programs..... | 18.5 | 17.8 | 20.0 | 17.4 | 29.8 | 17.1 | 23.1 | 18.7 | 26.4 | 17.2 | 15.2 | 16.2 | 21.7 | 29.3 | 30.5 |
| recruited by athletic department | 6.6 | 3.7 | 10.5 | 4.3 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 11.6 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 17.6 | 14.3 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 9.7 | 5.9 |
| recruited by college rep..... | 3.9 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 9.2 | 2.7 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 10.8 | 6.8 |
| relatives wanted me to come..... | 6.2 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 14.1 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 14.1 | 14.1 |
| wanted to live near home..... | 15.6 | 21.9 | 13.5 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 23.1 | 12.6 | 16.4 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 15.4 | 12.5 | 7.2 | 15.3 | 7.3 |
| Residence Preferred During Fall Term | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with parents or relatives..... | 15.1 | 28.0 | 11.3 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 29.8 | 14.5 | 13.1 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 13.6 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 8.9 | 8.5 |
| other private home,apt,room.... | 32.7 | 35.1 | 32.3 | 30.8 | 47.2 | 35.3 | 33.4 | 35.9 | 30.1 | 26.9 | 23.6 | 33.7 | 21.2 | 45.4 | 49.6 |
| college dormitory..... | 36.0 | 23.3 | 38.7 | 44.8 | 27.8 | 22.1 | 32.5 | 33.4 | 44.0 | 46.7 | 45.8 | 40.7 | 58.9 | 26.8 | 29.2 |
| fraternity or sorority house.... | 8.2 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 10.5 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 4.1 |
| other campus housing..... | 5.6 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 8.8 | 6.7 |
| other..... | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| Residence Planned During Fall Term | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with parents or relatives..... | 30.2 | 58.4 | 16.9 | 16.0 | 9.6 | 62.1 | 26.0 | 20.9 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 27.2 | 17.5 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 9.8 |
| other private home,apt,room.... | 7.2 | 13.1 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 9.2 | 14.2 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 9.5 | 8.7 |
| college dormitory..... | 58.3 | 24.6 | 75.2 | 74.1 | 76.5 | 19.7 | 67.2 | 71.2 | 80.5 | 86.6 | 67.8 | 71.9 | 61.9 | 76.4 | 76.7 |
| fraternity or sorority house.... | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| other campus housing..... | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 3.5 |
| other..... | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.7 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|--|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private | |
| SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Received Any Aid From | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| parents or family..... | 77.8 | 68.9 | 79.9 | 85.9 | 70.7 | 67.4 | 82.0 | 75.0 | 88.0 | 85.0 | 83.7 | 84.7 | 89.9 | 63.2 | 83.3 | |
| spouse..... | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 1.3 | |
| savings from summer work..... | 56.4 | 50.7 | 56.2 | 63.7 | 38.4 | 50.4 | 53.0 | 53.3 | 59.3 | 59.6 | 62.3 | 64.2 | 62.2 | 37.4 | 40.1 | |
| other savings..... | 28.8 | 24.3 | 29.0 | 33.8 | 21.1 | 24.2 | 25.2 | 27.7 | 31.5 | 29.6 | 31.5 | 33.6 | 34.2 | 20.8 | 21.5 | |
| part-time job on campus..... | 17.7 | 11.2 | 21.8 | 20.1 | 21.8 | 10.1 | 21.4 | 17.5 | 26.6 | 29.7 | 25.8 | 18.1 | 27.0 | 23.1 | 19.6 | |
| other part-time job while at col | 22.3 | 28.8 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 16.8 | 29.4 | 23.0 | 20.2 | 15.8 | 15.0 | 22.3 | 21.1 | 14.0 | 17.6 | 15.6 | |
| full-time job while at college.. | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 7.6 | 2.5 | |
| Pell Grant..... | 13.9 | 13.7 | 16.1 | 11.2 | 32.8 | 13.0 | 19.9 | 14.4 | 16.3 | 21.7 | 18.5 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 34.3 | 30.2 | |
| Supp Educational Oppty Grant.... | 3.6 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 7.7 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 8.3 | |
| state scholarship or grant..... | 9.4 | 6.6 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 14.0 | 8.4 | 11.6 | 19.2 | 15.4 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 7.1 | 7.9 | |
| College Work-Study Grant..... | 5.9 | 3.5 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 9.2 | 3.2 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 10.1 | 15.5 | 11.7 | 4.2 | 14.4 | 8.7 | 10.0 | |
| other college grant..... | 18.2 | 9.8 | 24.3 | 19.8 | 15.9 | 8.5 | 21.2 | 16.4 | 28.5 | 44.2 | 35.7 | 16.2 | 32.7 | 13.0 | 20.6 | |
| other private grant..... | 8.9 | 6.2 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 5.7 | 11.1 | 7.3 | 12.1 | 16.4 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 15.1 | 6.6 | 11.4 | |
| other govt aid (ROTC,BIA,GI,etc) | 3.7 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 3.8 | |
| Federal Guaranteed Student Loan. | 19.6 | 18.4 | 22.1 | 17.5 | 27.4 | 17.6 | 25.8 | 15.9 | 29.3 | 31.4 | 31.7 | 14.9 | 26.8 | 24.8 | 31.6 | |
| National Direct Student Loan.... | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 4.4 | |
| other college loan..... | 6.2 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 9.9 | 5.7 | 5.4 | |
| other loan..... | 5.1 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 6.6 | |
| other..... | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 4.2 | |
| Received \$1,500 or More From | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| parents or family..... | 53.3 | 39.2 | 55.9 | 66.9 | 40.5 | 37.0 | 59.1 | 46.5 | 72.5 | 63.3 | 64.8 | 63.4 | 79.6 | 31.2 | 56.0 | |
| spouse..... | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 | |
| savings from summer work..... | 9.1 | 7.1 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 2.7 | 6.6 | 11.1 | 8.1 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 11.8 | 10.4 | 14.3 | 3.1 | 2.0 | |
| other savings..... | 5.7 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 10.0 | 1.9 | 2.8 | |
| part-time job on campus..... | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 | |
| other part-time job while at col | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | |
| full-time job while at college.. | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.6 | |
| Pell Grant..... | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 9.8 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 11.1 | 7.7 | |
| Supp Educational Oppty Grant.... | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | |
| state scholarship or grant..... | 1.7 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | |
| College Work-Study Grant..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | |
| other college grant..... | 8.2 | 1.9 | 12.2 | 10.2 | 6.5 | 1.4 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 19.0 | 26.7 | 22.7 | 6.1 | 24.7 | 3.9 | 10.9 | |
| other private grant..... | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 6.6 | 1.5 | 3.3 | |
| other govt aid (ROTC,BIA,GI,etc) | 2.3 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | |
| Federal Guaranteed Student Loan. | 7.4 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 11.9 | 6.0 | 10.2 | 5.0 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 5.4 | 13.2 | 10.5 | 14.1 | |
| National Direct Student Loan.... | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | |
| other college loan..... | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 6.3 | 1.4 | 2.9 | |
| other loan..... | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 3.8 | |
| other..... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | |
| Concern about Financing College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no concern..... | 42.1 | 41.5 | 42.2 | 42.8 | 30.7 | 41.2 | 43.7 | 44.6 | 40.0 | 38.7 | 36.9 | 43.0 | 42.2 | 31.3 | 29.9 | |
| some concern..... | 45.9 | 46.6 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 50.2 | 47.0 | 43.8 | 44.3 | 46.0 | 48.5 | 49.1 | 45.5 | 45.7 | 50.3 | 50.2 | |
| major concern..... | 11.9 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 19.0 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 14.0 | 12.7 | 14.0 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 18.5 | 19.9 | |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL MEN, FALL 1988

| | All Institutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Universities | Predominantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|------------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Protestant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Political Views | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| far left..... | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 5.9 | 5.3 |
| liberal..... | 20.5 | 17.6 | 21.2 | 22.9 | 27.7 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 20.0 | 24.8 | 20.9 | 20.3 | 22.9 | 22.7 | 23.7 | 34.0 |
| middle of the road..... | 49.5 | 56.0 | 47.8 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 56.1 | 55.2 | 50.7 | 43.3 | 42.7 | 49.0 | 45.7 | 40.1 | 47.1 | 42.0 |
| conservative..... | 24.8 | 21.0 | 25.7 | 27.9 | 19.3 | 20.8 | 22.1 | 24.3 | 26.1 | 30.4 | 26.3 | 26.7 | 31.9 | 20.6 | 17.3 |
| far right..... | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.4 |
| Agrees Strongly or Somewhat | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| abolish death penalty..... | 19.6 | 18.8 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 34.6 | 18.5 | 21.7 | 18.2 | 22.4 | 21.0 | 23.7 | 18.9 | 23.6 | 35.0 | 34.0 |
| abortion should be legalized.... | 56.8 | 52.4 | 56.2 | 62.7 | 58.8 | 51.9 | 56.0 | 56.2 | 63.4 | 50.0 | 46.7 | 63.5 | 59.9 | 56.0 | 62.5 |
| busing OK to achieve balance.... | 52.3 | 53.9 | 53.2 | 49.2 | 64.8 | 53.7 | 56.0 | 53.2 | 53.7 | 52.9 | 52.0 | 48.8 | 50.5 | 65.5 | 63.7 |
| coll appreciated if cost higher.. | 56.2 | 55.5 | 57.2 | 55.5 | 57.0 | 55.2 | 57.6 | 57.8 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 56.7 | 55.3 | 56.2 | 56.7 | 57.3 |
| college increases earning power.. | 73.9 | 79.0 | 73.2 | 69.1 | 79.9 | 79.2 | 77.7 | 77.3 | 67.3 | 66.8 | 72.3 | 71.5 | 61.0 | 81.9 | 77.2 |
| control AIDS by mandatory tests.. | 67.7 | 73.0 | 68.1 | 61.2 | 73.8 | 73.1 | 72.3 | 71.5 | 62.3 | 64.4 | 66.7 | 62.5 | 56.7 | 77.6 | 68.5 |
| employers can require drug tests | 69.8 | 71.0 | 70.7 | 67.1 | 70.7 | 71.5 | 67.6 | 72.0 | 67.6 | 72.0 | 68.1 | 67.3 | 66.4 | 68.3 | 74.0 |
| govt not controlling pollution.. | 82.3 | 82.5 | 81.6 | 83.0 | 82.0 | 82.6 | 81.3 | 80.5 | 84.1 | 82.4 | 81.6 | 82.5 | 84.6 | 79.4 | 85.7 |
| govt not promoting disarmament.. | 56.9 | 56.6 | 57.2 | 56.7 | 76.2 | 56.2 | 59.5 | 55.9 | 60.3 | 56.2 | 59.6 | 56.7 | 57.0 | 73.0 | 80.6 |
| govt not protecting consumer.... | 61.0 | 65.1 | 60.7 | 56.7 | 74.7 | 65.3 | 63.6 | 61.5 | 60.5 | 58.3 | 60.3 | 57.1 | 55.2 | 76.3 | 72.5 |
| increase fed military spending.. | 33.1 | 36.4 | 33.1 | 29.2 | 26.2 | 36.7 | 34.2 | 35.4 | 29.8 | 31.1 | 28.8 | 29.6 | 28.1 | 30.4 | 20.4 |
| live together before marriage... | 57.3 | 58.0 | 55.2 | 59.4 | 58.4 | 58.0 | 58.0 | 56.3 | 59.6 | 44.7 | 54.0 | 60.1 | 57.0 | 58.8 | 57.8 |
| man not entitled to sex on date.. | 75.3 | 72.0 | 75.6 | 78.6 | 70.6 | 72.0 | 71.6 | 74.8 | 76.3 | 79.2 | 73.1 | 78.7 | 79.4 | 68.2 | 74.0 |
| marijuana should be legalized... | 22.8 | 21.4 | 22.4 | 24.7 | 24.0 | 21.0 | 24.7 | 21.6 | 26.7 | 19.4 | 21.6 | 24.9 | 24.0 | 26.8 | 20.2 |
| no aid investment in S Africa.. | 51.4 | 48.1 | 51.3 | 55.4 | 62.0 | 48.3 | 46.4 | 48.8 | 57.1 | 51.8 | 51.8 | 54.6 | 58.2 | 54.8 | 72.1 |
| nuclear disarmament attainable.. | 59.5 | 60.5 | 59.6 | 58.3 | 62.9 | 60.2 | 62.3 | 59.9 | 59.4 | 58.6 | 58.9 | 59.1 | 55.6 | 63.1 | 62.8 |
| only volunteers in Armed Service | 52.7 | 52.4 | 53.3 | 52.3 | 62.5 | 52.3 | 53.2 | 53.6 | 54.6 | 52.0 | 50.1 | 52.7 | 50.8 | 62.5 | 62.6 |
| prohibit homosexual relations... | 59.7 | 65.4 | 61.0 | 51.3 | 60.2 | 65.0 | 69.0 | 65.3 | 51.8 | 59.9 | 58.3 | 53.1 | 45.2 | 62.3 | 57.2 |
| raise taxes to reduce deficit... | 32.0 | 28.0 | 31.6 | 37.0 | 27.1 | 28.0 | 28.1 | 30.8 | 34.1 | 32.4 | 29.5 | 36.9 | 37.5 | 25.7 | 29.1 |
| sex OK if people like each other | 65.1 | 66.1 | 63.3 | 66.4 | 62.8 | 66.5 | 63.4 | 64.9 | 66.6 | 52.3 | 62.5 | 67.7 | 62.1 | 61.4 | 64.7 |
| too much concern for criminals.. | 72.7 | 74.9 | 72.0 | 71.1 | 61.1 | 75.3 | 71.7 | 73.4 | 69.5 | 71.1 | 70.3 | 71.8 | 68.8 | 58.5 | 64.7 |
| women's activities best in home.. | 32.1 | 37.9 | 31.2 | 27.0 | 39.9 | 37.7 | 40.0 | 32.1 | 29.1 | 30.0 | 32.3 | 27.3 | 25.8 | 46.3 | 31.1 |
| Permission to Use Student I.D. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes..... | 76.3 | 73.3 | 77.4 | 78.3 | 78.3 | 72.7 | 78.5 | 78.3 | 77.4 | 78.6 | 68.0 | 80.2 | 70.4 | 81.7 | 71.0 |
| no..... | 23.7 | 26.7 | 22.6 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 27.3 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 22.6 | 21.4 | 32.0 | 19.8 | 29.6 | 18.3 | 29.0 |

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Notes

1. Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students check more than one category.
2. Because no Black two-year colleges participated in the 1988 survey, the associated Black enrollment is deflated in the two-year college norms and inflated in the four-year college norms.
3. Based on the curriculum recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.
4. Frequently only on this item, all other items in this group reflect responses for frequently or occasionally.
5. Students who applied to no other college (i.e. who applied to only one college) are not included in this item.
6. Recategorization of this item from a longer list shown in Appendix C.
7. Comparisons with the previous years not recommended due to change in item order.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---------------------------------|------------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Year Graduated from High school | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988..... | 93.6 | 86.5 | 97.2 | 98.6 | 95.6 | 85.3 | 94.6 | 97.0 | 97.7 | 96.8 | 98.2 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 95.1 | 96.5 |
| 1987..... | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
| 1986..... | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| 1985 or earlier..... | 2.0 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test).. never completed high school..... | 1.6 0.2 | 4.0 0.5 | 0.3 0.0 | 0.0 0.0 | 0.2 0.0 | 4.5 0.5 | 0.7 0.1 | 0.3 0.0 | 0.2 0.1 | 0.5 0.1 | 0.1 0.1 | 0.1 0.0 | 0.0 0.1 | 0.2 0.0 | 0.2 0.1 |
| Age on December 31, 1988 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 or younger..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 17..... | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 5.8 |
| 18..... | 76.1 | 69.1 | 79.6 | 81.2 | 75.5 | 68.7 | 71.8 | 80.2 | 79.9 | 76.5 | 80.0 | 81.0 | 81.7 | 73.1 | 79.5 |
| 19..... | 15.8 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 17.0 | 15.3 | 22.3 | 15.6 | 15.1 | 18.8 | 16.2 | 14.9 | 13.3 | 19.6 | 12.6 |
| 20..... | 1.3 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| 21-24..... | 1.3 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| 25-29..... | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 30-39..... | 1.2 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 40-54..... | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 55 or older..... | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Racial Background (1)(2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White/Caucasian..... | 81.9 | 81.7 | 81.0 | 83.6 | 1.6 | 80.8 | 87.9 | 79.4 | 80.8 | 83.3 | 87.4 | 83.5 | 83.9 | 2.1 | 0.8 |
| Black/Negro/Afro-American..... | 10.7 | 8.1 | 15.0 | 7.2 | 97.8 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 17.5 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 96.9 | 99.3 |
| American Indian..... | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| Asian-American/Oriental..... | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Mexican-American/Chicano..... | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Puerto Rican-American..... | 1.5 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| other..... | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Average High School Grades | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A or A+..... | 12.1 | 5.5 | 12.5 | 21.5 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 10.8 | 14.9 | 16.2 | 11.4 | 19.7 | 28.8 | 3.0 | 7.6 |
| A-..... | 13.7 | 8.2 | 14.5 | 20.5 | 5.2 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 12.9 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 19.5 | 24.3 | 3.3 | 8.4 |
| B+..... | 20.1 | 18.0 | 20.5 | 22.3 | 13.3 | 19.0 | 11.3 | 19.8 | 21.1 | 20.8 | 24.1 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 10.5 | 18.0 |
| B..... | 26.0 | 29.1 | 25.6 | 22.0 | 22.4 | 30.0 | 22.6 | 26.6 | 23.4 | 23.7 | 27.3 | 23.4 | 16.9 | 21.8 | 23.6 |
| B-..... | 12.7 | 16.1 | 12.4 | 8.1 | 17.5 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 13.2 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 8.8 | 5.3 | 17.9 | 16.8 |
| C+..... | 9.8 | 14.2 | 9.3 | 3.9 | 21.0 | 13.1 | 21.7 | 10.8 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 23.8 | 16.1 |
| C..... | 5.4 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 15.1 | 7.0 | 18.0 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 18.6 | 9.2 |
| D..... | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| Have Met or Exceeded Recommended Years of Study in (3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| English (4 years)..... | 95.2 | 92.3 | 96.1 | 98.3 | 96.5 | 91.9 | 95.3 | 95.0 | 98.3 | 96.3 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 98.9 | 95.7 | 98.0 |
| mathematics (3 years)..... | 90.3 | 84.3 | 91.9 | 96.6 | 88.3 | 83.9 | 86.9 | 90.5 | 94.8 | 92.0 | 94.2 | 96.1 | 98.5 | 85.4 | 93.2 |
| foreign language (2 years)..... | 80.3 | 71.8 | 80.9 | 91.9 | 67.5 | 72.0 | 70.5 | 76.0 | 91.0 | 81.2 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 96.9 | 60.4 | 79.7 |
| physical science (2 years)..... | 43.8 | 37.8 | 43.9 | 52.6 | 32.9 | 38.4 | 33.7 | 40.7 | 50.6 | 45.2 | 47.7 | 51.4 | 57.2 | 31.9 | 34.7 |
| biological science (2 years).... | 36.3 | 32.2 | 37.6 | 40.4 | 30.9 | 32.4 | 30.8 | 37.6 | 37.5 | 38.2 | 36.7 | 40.6 | 39.5 | 28.2 | 35.5 |
| history/American gov't (1 year)..... | 99.0 | 98.4 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 98.6 |
| computer science (1/2 year)..... | 53.8 | 50.3 | 56.0 | 55.3 | 48.5 | 51.0 | 45.2 | 56.4 | 54.5 | 54.8 | 59.2 | 54.1 | 59.8 | 44.4 | 55.3 |
| art or music (1 year)..... | 70.6 | 70.6 | 70.2 | 71.5 | 68.2 | 70.8 | 69.1 | 67.2 | 75.0 | 74.5 | 71.9 | 71.0 | 73.4 | 69.0 | 66.8 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Estimated Parental Income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| less than \$6,000..... | 4.3 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 13.0 | 6.9 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 15.3 | 9.5 |
| \$6,000 - \$9,999..... | 3.4 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 7.6 | 7.3 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999..... | 6.0 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 10.4 | 10.9 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999..... | 6.0 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 11.5 | 9.8 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999..... | 7.3 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 8.8 | 10.1 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999..... | 7.3 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 9.8 | 8.1 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999..... | 9.1 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 9.4 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 8.9 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999..... | 9.0 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.6 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999..... | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 7.3 | 12.1 | 10.2 | 13.1 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 12.4 | 9.5 | 6.7 | 8.3 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999..... | 11.1 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 6.7 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 12.0 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| \$60,000 - 74,999..... | 10.1 | 7.3 | 10.7 | 13.1 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 9.6 | 11.6 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 5.2 | 7.3 |
| \$75,000 - 99,999..... | 6.3 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 9.5 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 11.9 | 2.3 | 3.8 |
| \$100,000 - 149,999..... | 4.2 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 7.6 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 11.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| \$150,000 or more..... | 4.0 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 6.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 6.1 | 1.6 | 9.3 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 13.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Status of Parents | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| living with each other..... | 70.8 | 67.9 | 71.6 | 73.8 | 42.9 | 67.4 | 71.4 | 70.6 | 70.3 | 73.2 | 78.1 | 72.8 | 77.7 | 43.2 | 42.5 |
| divorced or separated..... | 23.2 | 24.0 | 23.2 | 22.1 | 47.4 | 24.2 | 23.1 | 23.9 | 24.7 | 22.2 | 17.1 | 23.0 | 18.4 | 46.8 | 48.4 |
| one or both deceased..... | 6.0 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 10.1 | 9.0 |
| Number of Older Brothers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 51.3 | 45.3 | 53.5 | 56.3 | 51.3 | 45.1 | 46.4 | 53.5 | 54.9 | 54.6 | 48.5 | 56.1 | 57.3 | 49.8 | 53.9 |
| one..... | 31.6 | 34.6 | 30.3 | 29.2 | 28.3 | 34.5 | 35.2 | 30.2 | 30.8 | 29.8 | 30.7 | 29.3 | 28.9 | 29.0 | 27.2 |
| two..... | 10.7 | 12.0 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 12.3 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 12.0 | 10.1 |
| three or more..... | 6.4 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 9.2 | 8.8 |
| Number of Older Sisters | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 54.9 | 49.6 | 57.2 | 58.5 | 54.7 | 49.4 | 51.2 | 56.7 | 58.8 | 59.2 | 53.2 | 58.2 | 59.8 | 52.2 | 56.2 |
| one..... | 29.5 | 32.1 | 27.8 | 28.4 | 25.8 | 32.1 | 31.5 | 27.6 | 28.4 | 27.7 | 28.6 | 28.5 | 28.0 | 27.3 | 26.1 |
| two..... | 10.0 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 11.0 | 11.4 |
| three or more..... | 5.7 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 9.6 | 6.3 |
| Number of Younger Brothers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 55.0 | 51.5 | 56.6 | 57.3 | 57.7 | 50.7 | 56.7 | 56.8 | 57.1 | 56.3 | 54.0 | 57.3 | 57.2 | 58.1 | 56.9 |
| one..... | 34.8 | 35.8 | 34.3 | 34.1 | 31.1 | 36.0 | 34.6 | 34.3 | 34.1 | 34.2 | 34.6 | 34.1 | 34.1 | 30.3 | 32.3 |
| two..... | 8.0 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 8.5 |
| three or more..... | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| Number of Younger Sisters | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 57.7 | 54.3 | 59.0 | 60.2 | 57.0 | 53.6 | 59.7 | 58.8 | 60.0 | 59.7 | 56.1 | 60.4 | 59.6 | 56.4 | 58.0 |
| one..... | 32.1 | 34.0 | 31.1 | 30.9 | 30.6 | 34.5 | 20.5 | 31.2 | 31.0 | 30.5 | 32.2 | 30.8 | 31.1 | 31.0 | 29.9 |
| two..... | 7.7 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 9.1 |
| three or more..... | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 3.1 |
| Twin Status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no..... | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 97.9 | 97.7 |
| yes - identical..... | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| yes - fraternal..... | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Activities Engaged In by Student During the Past Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| attended a religious service.... | 84.5 | 82.7 | 86.7 | 83.5 | 91.6 | 82.2 | 86.6 | 86.6 | 82.0 | 90.8 | 91.1 | 83.1 | 85.0 | 90.1 | 94.2 |
| cheated on a test in school.... | 34.8 | 34.0 | 34.8 | 36.1 | 34.2 | 33.9 | 34.6 | 36.9 | 31.5 | 30.4 | 36.4 | 37.5 | 30.6 | 32.7 | 36.7 |
| copied homework from other student | 55.6 | 53.2 | 56.3 | 57.9 | 52.5 | 52.8 | 55.9 | 58.1 | 52.4 | 53.0 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 52.8 | 52.1 | 53.2 |
| did extra class work/reading (4) | 12.6 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 13.9 | 18.5 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 12.6 | 13.7 | 14.7 | 16.9 | 21.0 |
| didn't complete homework on time | 65.1 | 62.4 | 67.4 | 65.5 | 66.5 | 61.2 | 70.0 | 67.1 | 69.0 | 67.3 | 65.8 | 65.5 | 65.7 | 64.8 | 69.4 |
| discussed politics (4)..... | 15.5 | 10.8 | 16.7 | 20.6 | 17.2 | 10.5 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 23.1 | 21.1 | 17.2 | 18.7 | 28.1 | 13.7 | 23.0 |
| discussed religion (4)..... | 23.1 | 18.6 | 26.0 | 25.0 | 31.1 | 17.7 | 24.4 | 22.4 | 27.8 | 36.3 | 26.9 | 23.5 | 31.2 | 28.3 | 35.9 |
| discussed sex (4)..... | 26.8 | 24.1 | 27.8 | 29.2 | 30.8 | 24.0 | 24.7 | 28.3 | 29.7 | 24.6 | 26.3 | 29.4 | 28.2 | 30.1 | 31.8 |
| discussed sports (4)..... | 29.0 | 26.2 | 30.4 | 30.7 | 28.7 | 25.4 | 31.7 | 31.1 | 26.9 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 31.1 | 29.1 | 29.3 | 27.8 |
| drank beer..... | 59.5 | 60.4 | 56.4 | 63.4 | 26.8 | 60.6 | 58.7 | 57.4 | 58.8 | 45.0 | 66.4 | 63.4 | 63.3 | 28.0 | 24.8 |
| drank wine or liquor..... | 69.4 | 68.3 | 67.6 | 74.1 | 42.2 | 68.5 | 66.9 | 68.6 | 69.6 | 57.8 | 75.4 | 73.8 | 75.2 | 40.6 | 44.9 |
| felt depressed (4)..... | 13.2 | 12.9 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 17.8 | 12.4 | 16.6 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 18.5 | 16.5 |
| felt overwhelmed (4)..... | 27.2 | 20.7 | 29.6 | 33.0 | 24.7 | 19.4 | 29.6 | 27.9 | 32.2 | 31.9 | 30.1 | 32.7 | 34.4 | 22.8 | 28.0 |
| participated in demonstrations.. | 37.4 | 37.2 | 39.1 | 34.5 | 50.0 | 35.9 | 46.4 | 39.8 | 38.8 | 37.6 | 38.6 | 35.2 | 31.6 | 49.8 | 50.4 |
| smoked cigarettes (4)..... | 11.8 | 16.5 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 3.8 | 16.2 | 17.9 | 9.6 | 11.8 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 4.6 | 2.6 |
| spoke other language at home (4) | 7.1 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 4.4 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 10.5 | 5.1 | 4.6 |
| stayed up all night..... | 81.1 | 79.0 | 81.6 | 83.3 | 81.3 | 78.5 | 82.3 | 81.3 | 82.6 | 81.0 | 82.3 | 83.4 | 82.9 | 79.1 | 85.0 |
| studied with other students.... | 88.5 | 84.1 | 90.2 | 92.0 | 86.6 | 83.3 | 89.5 | 89.8 | 90.5 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 92.1 | 92.0 | 85.4 | 88.6 |
| tutored another student..... | 45.1 | 36.1 | 46.3 | 56.6 | 46.2 | 37.3 | 28.2 | 44.2 | 49.7 | 49.0 | 48.3 | 54.7 | 64.2 | 41.4 | 54.2 |
| used a personal computer (4).... | 25.1 | 21.4 | 27.1 | 27.3 | 29.6 | 21.3 | 22.4 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 24.5 | 26.0 | 32.2 | 29.0 | 30.6 |
| was a guest in teacher's home... 30.5 | 26.9 | 33.3 | 31.2 | 31.7 | 31.7 | 25.7 | 34.6 | 32.0 | 35.0 | 37.6 | 29.6 | 30.3 | 34.6 | 30.8 | 33.3 |
| was bored in class..... | 93.8 | 89.0 | 96.0 | 97.2 | 91.5 | 88.3 | 93.8 | 96.1 | 96.0 | 95.6 | 96.5 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 91.2 | 92.0 |
| won varsity letter in sports.... | 39.2 | 32.6 | 42.2 | 44.0 | 33.7 | 31.2 | 41.4 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 42.0 | 44.5 | 43.7 | 44.8 | 34.2 | 32.8 |
| worked in political campaign.... | 8.6 | 5.9 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 15.1 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 17.5 |
| Racial Comp. of High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| completely white..... | 15.5 | 15.2 | 17.0 | 13.5 | 2.2 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 18.5 | 12.3 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 1.7 | 3.0 |
| mostly white..... | 57.6 | 56.5 | 56.2 | 61.6 | 27.8 | 56.6 | 55.3 | 52.9 | 62.6 | 56.5 | 63.9 | 60.4 | 66.2 | 26.0 | 30.7 |
| half white..... | 18.9 | 20.3 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 31.4 | 20.0 | 22.6 | 19.4 | 16.7 | 18.2 | 12.7 | 18.8 | 15.7 | 35.8 | 24.0 |
| mostly non-white..... | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 26.0 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 25.4 | 27.1 |
| completely non-white..... | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 12.6 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 11.0 | 15.3 |
| Racial Comp. of Neighborhood | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| completely white..... | 41.6 | 43.5 | 41.9 | 38.2 | 3.0 | 42.9 | 47.1 | 42.9 | 37.6 | 41.8 | 45.4 | 38.5 | 36.7 | 2.6 | 3.6 |
| mostly white..... | 41.1 | 39.2 | 39.0 | 47.4 | 15.7 | 39.3 | 38.0 | 36.8 | 43.7 | 40.1 | 42.0 | 46.9 | 49.6 | 15.1 | 16.6 |
| half white..... | 6.2 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 15.6 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 16.3 | 14.3 |
| mostly non-white..... | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 34.7 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 34.2 | 35.4 |
| completely non-white..... | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 31.1 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 31.8 | 30.0 |
| Number of Honors Courses Taken In High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 49.9 | 65.8 | 46.7 | 32.3 | 53.9 | 65.1 | 70.6 | 50.5 | 38.1 | 44.3 | 45.1 | 35.2 | 20.8 | 59.6 | 44.5 |
| one..... | 12.3 | 11.2 | 13.6 | 11.9 | 14.9 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 15.7 | 13.7 |
| two or more..... | 37.8 | 23.0 | 39.8 | 55.8 | 31.2 | 23.8 | 17.6 | 36.2 | 48.1 | 42.2 | 40.4 | 52.7 | 67.7 | 24.7 | 41.8 |
| Number of Advanced Placement Courses Taken In HS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 62.4 | 77.4 | 60.2 | 45.3 | 66.3 | 77.2 | 78.9 | 64.4 | 50.6 | 57.6 | 58.6 | 48.1 | 34.4 | 70.2 | 59.9 |
| one..... | 17.0 | 11.7 | 18.6 | 21.8 | 17.2 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 16.8 | 21.5 | 19.5 | 21.9 | 21.6 | 22.4 | 15.9 | 19.3 |
| two or more..... | 20.6 | 10.9 | 21.3 | 32.9 | 16.5 | 11.1 | 9.9 | 18.9 | 27.9 | 22.9 | 19.5 | 30.2 | 43.2 | 13.9 | 20.8 |

33

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Student Rated Self Above Average or Highest 10% in | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| academic ability..... | 51.9 | 32.6 | 55.4 | 74.8 | 37.5 | 33.3 | 27.7 | 51.9 | 60.8 | 60.6 | 57.4 | 73.1 | 81.6 | 29.8 | 50.2 |
| artistic ability..... | 22.5 | 18.6 | 22.9 | 27.7 | 15.5 | 18.1 | 22.2 | 19.9 | 30.7 | 23.9 | 23.3 | 27.0 | 30.6 | 14.1 | 17.8 |
| competitiveness..... | 42.5 | 34.4 | 43.0 | 53.9 | 36.8 | 34.1 | 36.2 | 42.2 | 44.7 | 43.5 | 42.9 | 53.1 | 57.1 | 33.4 | 42.4 |
| drive to achieve..... | 61.1 | 50.5 | 63.0 | 73.5 | 66.0 | 50.5 | 50.2 | 60.7 | 66.7 | 65.9 | 64.5 | 72.4 | 78.1 | 62.6 | 71.5 |
| emotional health..... | 45.9 | 43.5 | 51.4 | 57.0 | 53.1 | 43.2 | 45.1 | 50.2 | 53.7 | 53.7 | 50.3 | 56.3 | 59.6 | 50.6 | 57.2 |
| learn foreign languages..... | 34.6 | 25.9 | 35.2 | 46.4 | 30.8 | 26.8 | 20.0 | 33.3 | 39.5 | 36.2 | 37.0 | 44.8 | 52.5 | 29.6 | 32.8 |
| leadership ability..... | 46.5 | 37.3 | 48.5 | 57.0 | 51.5 | 36.8 | 41.0 | 46.6 | 52.2 | 51.2 | 48.0 | 56.1 | 61.0 | 49.1 | 55.6 |
| mathematical ability..... | 32.9 | 22.7 | 33.9 | 46.3 | 23.0 | 23.3 | 18.8 | 33.4 | 35.1 | 34.3 | 34.0 | 44.9 | 51.8 | 18.5 | 30.3 |
| physical health..... | 48.1 | 43.3 | 48.8 | 54.3 | 47.6 | 42.8 | 46.7 | 48.2 | 50.6 | 48.1 | 50.4 | 54.1 | 55.0 | 45.7 | 50.8 |
| popularity..... | 36.8 | 30.7 | 37.4 | 44.9 | 41.6 | 30.1 | 34.5 | 37.2 | 39.6 | 35.7 | 36.4 | 44.9 | 44.9 | 40.1 | 44.2 |
| popularity with opposite sex.... | 35.6 | 31.2 | 36.1 | 41.4 | 42.8 | 30.7 | 34.4 | 36.8 | 37.5 | 33.1 | 34.3 | 41.7 | 40.4 | 43.1 | 42.3 |
| public speaking ability..... | 27.1 | 19.9 | 28.6 | 35.4 | 32.9 | 19.6 | 21.9 | 26.8 | 32.2 | 31.1 | 28.4 | 34.3 | 39.8 | 29.9 | 37.9 |
| self-confidence (intellectual).. | 41.7 | 30.9 | 43.5 | 54.6 | 54.9 | 30.9 | 31.0 | 41.4 | 48.0 | 47.1 | 41.3 | 53.3 | 59.7 | 51.5 | 60.4 |
| self-confidence (social)..... | 38.9 | 34.0 | 39.2 | 45.8 | 50.4 | 33.7 | 36.0 | 38.3 | 42.1 | 40.7 | 37.8 | 45.7 | 46.5 | 47.7 | 54.9 |
| writing ability..... | 40.0 | 30.3 | 42.1 | 50.9 | 40.0 | 30.1 | 31.6 | 39.6 | 46.8 | 46.0 | 41.4 | 49.5 | 56.4 | 37.5 | 44.0 |
| Prior Credit at This Institution | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no..... | 96.2 | 95.3 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 94.3 | 95.4 | 94.8 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 96.9 | 96.7 | 96.6 | 93.5 | 95.6 |
| yes..... | 3.8 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 4.4 |
| This College is Student's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| first choice..... | 68.3 | 69.6 | 66.4 | 69.4 | 47.4 | 70.4 | 53.6 | 64.2 | 67.1 | 72.2 | 69.0 | 69.3 | 69.5 | 44.5 | 52.2 |
| second choice..... | 23.4 | 21.6 | 25.3 | 22.7 | 37.2 | 20.9 | 27.0 | 27.4 | 23.0 | 21.2 | 24.0 | 22.9 | 22.1 | 38.5 | 35.0 |
| third choice..... | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 11.5 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 12.5 | 9.9 |
| less than third choice..... | 3.0 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 2.8 |
| Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission This Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 32.5 | 44.7 | 26.2 | 24.8 | 18.3 | 46.8 | 31.0 | 29.5 | 19.4 | 26.6 | 18.7 | 28.0 | 12.0 | 20.5 | 14.6 |
| one..... | 16.1 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 16.5 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 11.3 | 16.9 | 14.8 | 16.1 | 9.4 | 15.6 | 14.1 |
| two..... | 16.7 | 14.9 | 18.5 | 16.4 | 20.7 | 14.3 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 14.8 | 19.0 | 18.5 | 17.2 | 13.2 | 21.3 | 19.7 |
| three..... | 14.6 | 11.8 | 16.9 | 15.1 | 21.0 | 11.1 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 18.8 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 19.8 | 22.9 |
| four..... | 8.4 | 5.9 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 12.2 | 9.5 | 12.7 | 9.2 | 14.8 | 10.6 | 12.8 |
| five..... | 5.3 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 10.2 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 12.5 | 5.9 | 7.6 |
| six or more..... | 6.4 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 11.2 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 15.4 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 22.2 | 6.3 | 8.3 |
| Number of Other College Acceptances This Year (5) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 14.5 | 25.6 | 11.0 | 7.4 | 12.4 | 26.5 | 20.4 | 12.6 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 4.5 | 14.8 | 8.7 |
| one..... | 29.1 | 32.7 | 28.5 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 32.7 | 32.9 | 31.3 | 22.1 | 28.7 | 25.7 | 28.3 | 17.6 | 27.5 | 23.2 |
| two..... | 24.5 | 21.8 | 26.4 | 24.6 | 27.9 | 21.6 | 23.3 | 27.0 | 24.3 | 27.1 | 26.2 | 25.2 | 22.5 | 29.0 | 26.0 |
| three..... | 17.0 | 12.7 | 18.3 | 19.9 | 18.2 | 12.2 | 15.4 | 16.9 | 20.9 | 18.5 | 20.7 | 19.3 | 21.8 | 16.0 | 21.6 |
| four..... | 8.1 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 11.4 | 8.4 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 11.8 | 8.8 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 15.7 | 6.9 | 10.7 |
| five..... | 3.7 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 8.3 | 2.5 | 4.6 |
| six or more..... | 3.1 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 9.6 | 3.3 | 5.1 |
| Student Native English Speaker? | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes..... | 94.8 | 92.8 | 96.8 | 94.5 | 98.4 | 92.5 | 94.6 | 97.3 | 95.1 | 97.7 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 93.3 | 98.3 | 98.6 |
| no..... | 5.2 | 7.2 | 3.2 | 5.5 | 1.6 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| HOURS PER WEEK IN THE LAST YEAR SPENT ON | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| studying or doing homework..... | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 |
| socializing with friends..... | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| talking w/teacher outside class. | 6.2 | 8.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 8.5 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 5.2 |
| exercising or sports..... | 5.2 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 14.1 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 15.7 | 11.5 |
| partying..... | 13.9 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 11.7 | 16.1 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 21.7 | 10.5 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 15.9 | 16.5 |
| working (for pay)..... | 25.5 | 24.2 | 26.1 | 26.4 | 29.5 | 24.4 | 22.7 | 23.3 | 31.2 | 30.4 | 24.5 | 24.4 | 34.2 | 27.9 | 32.0 |
| volunteer work..... | 56.2 | 59.9 | 55.1 | 52.7 | 56.3 | 60.2 | 57.8 | 58.6 | 51.4 | 50.5 | 49.5 | 55.0 | 43.9 | 58.2 | 53.4 |
| student clubs and groups..... | 24.1 | 33.1 | 20.7 | 17.0 | 24.1 | 34.1 | 27.0 | 23.2 | 17.6 | 16.1 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 10.8 | 28.0 | 17.9 |
| watching TV..... | 5.3 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 3.2 |
| hobbies..... | 10.3 | 11.7 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 12.6 | 10.3 |
| Six or More Hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| studying or doing homework..... | 46.2 | 39.3 | 47.7 | 53.9 | 41.5 | 38.8 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 56.4 | 53.0 | 54.5 | 51.2 | 64.3 | 34.9 | 51.7 |
| socializing with friends..... | 77.2 | 74.2 | 77.4 | 81.1 | 62.9 | 73.7 | 77.4 | 76.5 | 79.1 | 76.8 | 80.2 | 80.5 | 83.2 | 61.1 | 65.7 |
| talking w/teacher outside class. | 9.5 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 15.1 | 9.2 | 12.5 | 9.4 | 11.9 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 13.5 | 17.4 |
| exercising or sports..... | 37.4 | 34.7 | 38.0 | 40.4 | 24.8 | 34.1 | 38.3 | 36.4 | 40.9 | 38.1 | 42.2 | 30.5 | 43.9 | 22.8 | 27.9 |
| partying..... | 33.8 | 35.8 | 31.1 | 35.3 | 27.2 | 35.7 | 36.8 | 32.0 | 32.3 | 23.7 | 36.7 | 35.2 | 35.4 | 27.7 | 26.4 |
| working (for pay)..... | 63.5 | 64.9 | 63.0 | 62.4 | 59.3 | 64.7 | 66.4 | 66.3 | 57.0 | 57.1 | 65.5 | 64.7 | 53.4 | 60.3 | 57.6 |
| volunteer work..... | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 10.1 |
| student clubs and groups..... | 17.9 | 14.0 | 18.9 | 21.8 | 17.8 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 17.0 | 22.1 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 26.4 | 15.3 | 21.6 |
| watching TV..... | 29.1 | 31.0 | 29.4 | 25.7 | 42.5 | 31.0 | 31.5 | 30.9 | 26.0 | 29.3 | 27.1 | 26.4 | 23.0 | 41.3 | 44.5 |
| hobbies..... | 22.8 | 23.1 | 23.1 | 21.7 | 29.6 | 22.4 | 27.4 | 22.3 | 26.0 | 23.6 | 20.9 | 21.9 | 21.2 | 29.6 | 29.5 |
| Sixteen or More Hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| studying or doing homework..... | 8.3 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 11.7 | 9.2 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 13.6 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 18.3 | 6.3 | 13.8 |
| socializing with friends..... | 34.3 | 33.5 | 34.4 | 35.5 | 27.2 | 33.0 | 36.4 | 33.8 | 36.8 | 32.5 | 36.4 | 35.4 | 35.9 | 26.2 | 28.7 |
| talking w/teacher outside class. | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 3.9 |
| exercising or sports..... | 9.9 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 9.2 | 10.8 | 7.6 | 8.0 |
| partying..... | 7.0 | 8.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 4.9 |
| working (for pay)..... | 39.0 | 42.0 | 38.3 | 35.6 | 38.5 | 42.2 | 41.0 | 42.0 | 32.4 | 32.9 | 37.7 | 37.7 | 27.3 | 38.0 | 39.2 |
| volunteer work..... | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| student clubs and groups..... | 4.0 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 4.8 |
| watching TV..... | 5.9 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 15.3 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 15.3 | 15.3 |
| hobbies..... | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 9.3 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 9.3 | 9.3 |
| Disabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 86.2 | 82.7 | 87.5 | 89.8 | 78.5 | 82.2 | 86.0 | 87.7 | 87.0 | 86.9 | 88.0 | 89.5 | 90.8 | 74.7 | 85.0 |
| hearing..... | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| speech..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| orthopedic..... | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| learning disability..... | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| health-related..... | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| partially sighted or blind..... | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| other..... | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| U.S. Citizen? | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes..... | 97.7 | 96.2 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 99.4 | 96.0 | 97.6 | 99.2 | 97.8 | 98.8 | 98.2 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 99.4 | 99.4 |
| permanent resident..... | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| no..... | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Highest Degree Planned Anywhere | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 1.8 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 1.6 |
| vocational certificate..... | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| associate (A.A. or equivalent).. | 4.5 | 10.6 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 10.9 | 8.8 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)..... | 32.3 | 41.0 | 29.7 | 24.0 | 19.4 | 41.3 | 39.6 | 35.6 | 22.4 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.1 | 16.2 | 23.2 | 13.5 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.)..... | 36.8 | 29.6 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 38.8 | 29.1 | 33.3 | 40.5 | 41.4 | 40.3 | 43.6 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 36.9 |
| Ph.D. or Ed.D..... | 11.4 | 6.0 | 13.4 | 15.7 | 18.0 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 11.5 | 17.1 | 15.6 | 13.3 | 15.1 | 18.2 | 14.9 | 22.9 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M..... | 5.9 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 9.9 | 8.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 5.9 | 12.0 |
| LL.B. or J.D. (law)..... | 4.8 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 11.9 | 6.6 | 10.2 |
| B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| other..... | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 |
| Highest Degree Planned at Freshman College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 3.7 | 6.8 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 7.2 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| vocational certificate..... | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| associate (A.A. or equivalent).. | 17.9 | 46.8 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 44.2 | 63.8 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 0.8 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)..... | 57.3 | 33.0 | 73.1 | 63.9 | 65.4 | 34.5 | 23.0 | 67.7 | 80.5 | 79.7 | 77.0 | 62.2 | 69.7 | 59.9 | 73.5 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.)..... | 14.2 | 6.7 | 15.3 | 22.8 | 18.5 | 7.2 | 3.4 | 18.0 | 12.4 | 10.7 | 14.9 | 24.0 | 18.7 | 20.0 | 16.2 |
| Ph.D. or Ed.D..... | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.6 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M..... | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| LL.B. or J.D. (law)..... | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| other..... | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 1.4 |
| Student's Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baptist..... | 14.5 | 12.4 | 18.8 | 10.1 | 62.2 | 10.9 | 22.5 | 22.4 | 12.4 | 22.0 | 2.8 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 66.7 | 55.2 |
| Buddhist..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Congregational..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Eastern Orthodox..... | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Episcopal..... | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Islamic..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Jewish..... | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 5.6 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| LDS (Mormon)..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Lutheran..... | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 9.4 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 9.9 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Methodist..... | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 7.3 | 11.6 | 3.1 | 9.1 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 12.7 |
| Presbyterian..... | 4.5 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Quaker..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Roman Catholic..... | 36.4 | 43.6 | 31.1 | 34.9 | 6.8 | 46.3 | 25.8 | 31.0 | 27.5 | 13.1 | 74.0 | 33.2 | 41.7 | 5.9 | 8.3 |
| Seventh-Day Adventist..... | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| other Protestant..... | 4.6 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 11.2 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| other religion..... | 6.1 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 9.7 |
| none..... | 9.6 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 13.9 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 14.4 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 4.3 | 5.5 |
| Student Born-Again Christian? | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no..... | 75.7 | 76.3 | 71.4 | 82.0 | 54.3 | 78.0 | 65.6 | 71.1 | 77.0 | 55.9 | 89.6 | 81.4 | 84.4 | 54.8 | 53.7 |
| yes..... | 24.3 | 23.7 | 28.6 | 18.0 | 45.7 | 22.0 | 34.4 | 28.9 | 23.0 | 44.1 | 10.4 | 18.6 | 15.6 | 45.2 | 46.3 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Pro- testant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| PROBABLE MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arts and Humanities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| arts..... | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 1.8 | 6.9 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| English..... | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 2.1 |
| history..... | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| journalism..... | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 2.6 |
| language or literature..... | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| music..... | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| philosophy..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| speech..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| theater or drama..... | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| theology or religion..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| other humanities..... | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Biological Sciences | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| general biology..... | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 3.9 |
| biochemistry or biophysics..... | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| botany..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| marine (life) science..... | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| microbiology or bacteriology.... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| zoology..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| other biological sciences..... | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Business | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| accounting..... | 6.4 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 3.0 | 7.9 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 8.6 | 7.1 |
| business administration..... | 6.5 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 11.8 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 14.9 | 7.1 |
| finance..... | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| marketing..... | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| management..... | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 3.5 |
| secretarial studies..... | 1.5 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| other business..... | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.4 |
| Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| business education..... | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| elementary education..... | 8.5 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 6.0 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 3.2 |
| music or art education..... | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| physical education or recreation | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| secondary education..... | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| special education..... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| other education..... | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Engineering | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| aeronautical/astronautical eng.. | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| civil engineering..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| chemical engineering..... | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.5 |
| electrical engineering..... | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.5 |
| industrial engineering..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| mechanical engineering..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| other engineering..... | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Pro- testant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| PROBABLE MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Physical Sciences | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| astronomy..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| atmospheric science..... | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| chemistry..... | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| earth science..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| marine science..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| mathematics..... | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| physics..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| statistics..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| other physical sciences..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Professional | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| architecture..... | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| home economics..... | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| health technology..... | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| library science..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| nursing..... | 4.4 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 5.1 |
| pharmacy..... | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| premed, pre dent, pre vet..... | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 6.9 |
| therapy..... | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| other professional..... | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Social Sciences | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| anthropology..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| economics..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| ethnic studies..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| geography..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| political science..... | 3.3 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 10.1 | 3.6 | 5.7 |
| psychology..... | 5.9 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 7.4 |
| social work..... | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 1.5 |
| sociology..... | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| women's studies..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| other social sciences..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Technical | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| building trades..... | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| data processing..... | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| drafting or design..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| electronics..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| mechanics..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| other technical..... | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Other Fields | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| agriculture..... | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| communications..... | 3.1 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.4 |
| computer science..... | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 3.0 |
| forestry..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| law enforcement..... | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| military science..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| other fields..... | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| undecided..... | 7.6 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 2.3 | 3.3 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN, FALL 1988

| Probable Career Occupation | All Institutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Universites | Predom- Inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|--|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private | |
| accountant or actuary..... | 6.4 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 3.3 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 6.6 | |
| actor or entertainer..... | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | |
| architect..... | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | |
| artist..... | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | |
| business (clerical)..... | 1.6 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 | |
| business (management)..... | 11.0 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 16.0 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 19.4 | 10.8 | |
| business owner or proprietor.... | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.5 | |
| business salesperson or buyer... | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 0.8 | |
| clergy (minister,priest)..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| clergy (other religious)..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| clinical psychologist..... | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.8 | |
| college teacher..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | |
| computer programmer or analyst.. | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 5.7 | 4.3 | |
| conservationist or forester..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | |
| dentist (incl orthodoxist)..... | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 | |
| dietitian or home economist..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | |
| engineer..... | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 7.9 | |
| farmer or rancher..... | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| foreign service worker..... | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | |
| homemaker (full-time)..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | |
| interior decorator..... | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | |
| intepreter (translator)..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | |
| lab technician or hygienist..... | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | |
| law enforcement officer..... | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | |
| lawyer (attorney) or judge..... | 5.3 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 11.1 | 8.8 | 11.9 | |
| military service (career)..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | |
| musician (performer,composer)... | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | |
| nurse..... | 4.4 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 5.1 | |
| optometrist..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | |
| pharmacist..... | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | |
| physician..... | 3.5 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 3.0 | 9.1 | |
| school counselor..... | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | |
| school principal/superintendent. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| scientific researcher..... | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | |
| social/welfare/recreation worker | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 2.4 | |
| statistician..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | |
| therapist (phys,occup,speech)... | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | |
| teacher (elementary)..... | 9.7 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 13.2 | 6.9 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 3.2 | |
| teacher (secondary)..... | 3.6 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | |
| veterinarian..... | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | |
| writer or Journalist..... | 2.9 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 4.3 | |
| skilled trades..... | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | |
| other career..... | 7.4 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 6.7 | |
| undecided..... | 12.9 | 11.3 | 13.0 | 15.1 | 5.4 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 15.9 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 14.8 | 16.4 | 5.7 | 5.0 | |
| Miles from College to Home | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 or less..... | 8.8 | 16.1 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 17.5 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 5.5 | |
| 6-10..... | 9.7 | 16.5 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 18.0 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.2 | |
| 11-50..... | 27.7 | 36.2 | 24.8 | 19.5 | 11.5 | 38.1 | 23.3 | 29.3 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 24.7 | 20.2 | 16.6 | 13.0 | 9.0 | |
| 51-100..... | 15.2 | 10.6 | 18.5 | 16.6 | 15.5 | 10.0 | 14.7 | 21.0 | 1 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 18.4 | 9.4 | 19.1 | 9.3 | |
| 101-500..... | 28.2 | 16.1 | 33.3 | 37.9 | 32.3 | 14.4 | 27.6 | 31.5 | 36.7 | 36.9 | 30.4 | 28.4 | 35.7 | 34.6 | 28.3 | |
| more than 500..... | 10.4 | 4.5 | 12.7 | 15.7 | 30.4 | 2.0 | 21.4 | 6.5 | 26.2 | 18.9 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 31.1 | 22.6 | 43.7 | |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Father's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less..... | 4.8 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 9.0 | 5.3 |
| some high school..... | 8.0 | 11.5 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 13.1 | 11.5 |
| high school graduate..... | 28.0 | 36.1 | 27.0 | 17.7 | 36.2 | 37.3 | 28.2 | 31.5 | 19.3 | 23.2 | 22.2 | 19.5 | 10.4 | 39.8 | 30.6 |
| postsecondary other than college | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 5.1 |
| some college..... | 14.6 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 14.4 | 15.6 | 13.7 | 15.0 | 16.5 | 12.9 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 11.7 | 14.5 | 17.3 |
| college degree..... | 19.8 | 15.6 | 20.5 | 24.7 | 12.6 | 15.0 | 19.7 | 19.2 | 23.5 | 20.3 | 22.9 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 11.3 | 14.5 |
| some graduate school..... | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| graduate degree..... | 17.4 | 9.5 | 18.1 | 27.9 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 14.7 | 12.8 | 29.2 | 22.5 | 20.8 | 24.9 | 39.6 | 7.2 | 13.4 |
| Father's Occupation (6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| artist (including performer).... | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| businessman..... | 28.3 | 24.3 | 28.3 | 34.1 | 13.4 | 22.7 | 34.0 | 25.9 | 33.5 | 26.7 | 34.9 | 33.2 | 37.9 | 12.9 | 14.1 |
| clergy or religious worker..... | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.2 |
| college teacher or administrator | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| doctor or dentist..... | 2.3 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 8.4 | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| education (secondary)..... | 3.6 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.7 |
| education (elementary)..... | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| engineer..... | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 5.3 | 4.9 |
| farmer or forester..... | 3.2 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.4 |
| health professional (non-M.D.).. | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| lawyer..... | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| military (career)..... | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 3.3 |
| research scientist..... | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| skilled worker..... | 9.6 | 11.8 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 12.2 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 4.3 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| semi-skilled worker..... | 3.9 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 6.6 | 5.1 |
| laborer (unskilled)..... | 3.2 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 4.8 | 4.1 |
| unemployed..... | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 6.5 | 7.7 |
| other..... | 26.7 | 30.5 | 26.8 | 21.3 | 38.6 | 31.3 | 25.2 | 28.6 | 23.2 | 25.6 | 24.8 | 22.0 | 18.1 | 39.9 | 36.8 |
| Father's Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baptist..... | 14.0 | 12.1 | 18.0 | 10.0 | 61.0 | 10.5 | 22.6 | 21.6 | 12.1 | 20.9 | 2.8 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 65.1 | 54.9 |
| Buddhist..... | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Congregational..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| Eastern Orthodox..... | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Episcopal..... | 2.7 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Islamic..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Jewish..... | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 6.4 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 5.7 | 9.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| LDS (Mormon)..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Lutheran..... | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 0.6 | 5.7 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 4.4 | 10.2 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Methodist..... | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 7.7 | 11.6 | 3.6 | 9.5 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 11.5 |
| Presbyterian..... | 4.9 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| Quaker..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Roman Catholic..... | 35.6 | 42.6 | 30.4 | 34.2 | 5.7 | 45.4 | 24.3 | 29.9 | 28.2 | 13.5 | 70.6 | 32.5 | 40.9 | 4.7 | 7.2 |
| Seventh-Day Adventist..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| other Protestant..... | 4.9 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 10.6 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| other religion..... | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 6.9 |
| none..... | 10.0 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 12.5 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 10.4 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 6.1 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 10.5 | 10.4 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Mother's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less..... | 3.6 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 2.9 |
| some high school..... | 6.8 | 10.5 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 8.2 | 6.4 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 12.0 | 8.3 |
| high school graduate..... | 34.4 | 42.5 | 33.1 | 24.8 | 32.0 | 43.7 | 34.5 | 38.4 | 23.2 | 27.5 | 30.6 | 27.0 | 16.1 | 36.2 | 25.4 |
| postsecondary other than college | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 7.2 |
| some college..... | 17.1 | 14.6 | 18.3 | 18.9 | 21.4 | 14.0 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 17.4 | 19.4 | 17.2 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 20.7 | 22.6 |
| college degree..... | 17.9 | 11.8 | 19.3 | 24.7 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 24.9 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 23.5 | 29.4 | 13.7 | 15.5 |
| some graduate school..... | 2.8 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 3.2 |
| graduate degree..... | 9.2 | 5.5 | 9.5 | 13.9 | 9.8 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 6.7 | 16.2 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 12.5 | 19.7 | 6.6 | 14.8 |
| Mother's Occupation (6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| artist (including performer).... | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| businesswoman..... | 14.2 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 15.5 | 11.6 | 13.0 | 17.2 | 13.6 | 15.8 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 11.6 | 11.7 |
| business (clerical)..... | 11.7 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 13.3 | 9.6 | 13.2 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 9.2 |
| clergy or religious worker..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| college teacher or administrator | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| doctor or dentist..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| education (secondary)..... | 3.5 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 6.3 |
| education (elementary)..... | 6.5 | 4.6 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 9.9 |
| engineer..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| farmer or forester..... | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| health professional (non.M.D.).. | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| homemaker (full-time)..... | 18.5 | 20.7 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 7.2 | 21.1 | 18.7 | 15.9 | 16.8 | 19.0 | 22.5 | 16.7 | 20.2 | 7.4 | 6.9 |
| lawyer..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| nurse..... | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 8.2 |
| research scientist..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| social/welfare/recreation worker | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 4.2 |
| skilled worker..... | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| semi-skilled worker..... | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| laborer (unskilled)..... | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| unemployed..... | 5.8 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 8.7 | 7.2 |
| other..... | 20.1 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 18.8 | 26.0 | 20.3 | 21.2 | 22.0 | 18.6 | 19.3 | 18.2 | 19.3 | 17.0 | 27.2 | 24.2 |
| Mother's Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baptist..... | 14.7 | 12.6 | 19.0 | 10.5 | 63.0 | 11.0 | 23.2 | 22.5 | 13.0 | 22.6 | 3.0 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 67.0 | 57.0 |
| Buddhist..... | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Congregational..... | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Eastern Orthodox..... | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Episcopal..... | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| Islamic..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Jewish..... | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| LDS (Mormon)..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Lutheran..... | 6.8 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 10.6 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Methodist..... | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 8.4 | 12.6 | 3.7 | 10.1 | 6.6 | 10.0 | 13.5 |
| Presbyterian..... | 5.3 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 2.7 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Quaker..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Roman Catholic..... | 37.2 | 43.9 | 32.0 | 36.4 | 6.4 | 46.7 | 26.0 | 31.7 | 29.1 | 13.9 | 73.7 | 34.6 | 43.2 | 5.5 | 7.9 |
| Seventh-Day Adventist..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| other Protestant..... | 5.1 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 11.1 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| other religion..... | 5.7 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 9.1 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 9.0 |
| none..... | 5.2 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Institutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Universities | Predominantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|------------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Protestant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| become a more cultured person... | 40.7 | 36.4 | 41.4 | 46.1 | 59.0 | 35.9 | 39.6 | 36.8 | 50.3 | 44.8 | 45.4 | 44.2 | 53.7 | 55.5 | 64.8 |
| could not find a job..... | 3.3 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 8.0 | 5.7 |
| gain general education..... | 65.6 | 63.7 | 65.0 | 69.5 | 77.1 | 63.6 | 64.6 | 61.9 | 71.7 | 66.9 | 67.6 | 67.9 | 75.8 | 77.4 | 76.7 |
| get a better job..... | 82.4 | 85.7 | 80.6 | 80.4 | 90.4 | 86.1 | 83.0 | 83.6 | 74.3 | 77.4 | 80.2 | 81.4 | 76.2 | 89.9 | 91.2 |
| improve reading and study skills | 42.7 | 45.9 | 42.3 | 38.7 | 70.4 | 45.5 | 48.8 | 41.6 | 43.4 | 42.6 | 43.5 | 39.1 | 37.5 | 2.5 | 66.9 |
| learn more about things..... | 77.6 | 76.1 | 77.2 | 80.5 | 80.7 | 75.8 | 78.4 | 75.2 | 81.8 | 78.3 | 77.6 | 79.8 | 83.3 | 79.7 | 82.4 |
| make more money..... | 69.2 | 74.7 | 66.3 | 65.8 | 83.7 | 75.2 | 71.4 | 71.6 | 58.3 | 59.0 | 63.0 | 68.1 | 56.9 | 83.5 | 84.1 |
| nothing better to do..... | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 6.5 | 3.9 |
| parents wanted me to go..... | 19.8 | 19.2 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 32.8 | 18.7 | 22.8 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 32.8 | 32.9 |
| prepare for graduate school.... | 53.1 | 51.7 | 51.0 | 58.7 | 74.6 | 50.7 | 57.8 | 50.0 | 52.9 | 51.3 | 53.0 | 58.1 | 60.7 | 72.2 | 78.6 |
| wanted to get away from home.... | 10.9 | 8.6 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 17.5 | 8.1 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 17.9 | 16.8 |
| Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting This College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| advice of guidance counselor.... | 7.8 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 11.0 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 12.6 | 8.7 |
| advice of teacher..... | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 7.7 | 5.5 |
| friend suggested attending..... | 8.5 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 11.8 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 11.5 | 8.1 |
| good academic reputation..... | 57.7 | 49.3 | 58.7 | 68.2 | 51.6 | 49.3 | 49.7 | 52.4 | 67.8 | 65.1 | 68.1 | 65.4 | 79.1 | 38.8 | 70.8 |
| good social reputation..... | 22.2 | 19.3 | 20.6 | 29.2 | 23.6 | 18.8 | 22.7 | 19.3 | 21.1 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 29.9 | 26.5 | 24.7 | 21.9 |
| graduates get good jobs (7).... | 31.8 | 32.4 | 31.3 | 31.7 | 38.6 | 33.0 | 29.2 | 28.2 | 35.8 | 33.4 | 37.7 | 29.4 | 40.6 | 35.1 | 43.9 |
| low tuition..... | 22.3 | 27.1 | 20.0 | 19.1 | 24.6 | 29.7 | 10.4 | 30.6 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 23.1 | 3.3 | 30.1 | 16.2 |
| not offered aid by first choice. | 4.7 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 8.8 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 9.7 | 7.4 |
| offered financial assistance.... | 23.6 | 20.8 | 28.3 | 19.4 | 36.7 | 19.7 | 27.7 | 22.7 | 29.9 | 42.5 | 35.4 | 16.8 | 29.4 | 36.4 | 37.3 |
| offers special programs..... | 25.0 | 24.2 | 26.2 | 24.0 | 36.1 | 23.5 | 28.7 | 24.2 | 31.6 | 27.3 | 24.6 | 23.2 | 27.4 | 33.9 | 39.4 |
| recruited by athletic department | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 1.5 |
| recruited by college rep..... | 3.4 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 9.0 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 10.2 | 7.2 |
| relatives wanted me to come.... | 7.9 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 13.1 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 13.2 | 13.0 |
| wanted to live near home..... | 22.2 | 29.7 | 20.1 | 14.8 | 18.5 | 31.2 | 20.0 | 23.5 | 12.8 | 16.8 | 20.4 | 15.9 | 10.3 | 22.1 | 13.2 |
| Residence Preferred During Fall Term | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with parents or relatives..... | 14.7 | 25.3 | 11.4 | 6.9 | 14.7 | 27.2 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 12.5 | 7.5 | 4.7 | 15.3 | 13.7 |
| other private home,apt,room.... | 32.0 | 37.8 | 29.6 | 28.9 | 41.4 | 38.7 | 32.2 | 34.4 | 24.3 | 23.3 | 21.9 | 31.7 | 18.3 | 44.3 | 37.2 |
| college dormitory..... | 39.1 | 25.4 | 44.0 | 47.9 | 26.7 | 23.1 | 39.9 | 36.6 | 53.5 | 54.2 | 51.7 | 43.5 | 64.6 | 20.8 | 35.6 |
| fraternity or sorority house.... | 6.6 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 9.1 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 10.1 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.0 |
| other campus housing..... | 5.7 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 9.3 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 10.7 | 7.1 |
| other..... | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 2.4 |
| Residence Planned During Fall Term | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with parents or relatives..... | 30.5 | 55.3 | 17.4 | 15.6 | 11.6 | 60.5 | 19.9 | 22.4 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 19.2 | 17.4 | 8.6 | 12.0 | 11.0 |
| other private home,apt,room.... | 6.5 | 12.4 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 13.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| college dormitory..... | 60.2 | 29.2 | 77.4 | 76.9 | 82.9 | 22.5 | 74.7 | 71.7 | 86.0 | 38.1 | 76.7 | 74.4 | 86.8 | 82.4 | 83.8 |
| fraternity or sorority house.... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| other campus housing..... | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.4 |
| other..... | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Received Any Aid From | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| parents or family..... | 78.6 | 67.4 | 83.6 | £7.4 | 74.9 | 65.2 | 82.6 | 81.0 | 89.2 | 85.2 | 86.0 | 86.4 | 91.7 | 70.2 | 82.9 |
| spouse..... | 1.3 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.8 |
| savings from summer work..... | 52.7 | 43.4 | 55.5 | 62.6 | 31.0 | 42.8 | 47.7 | 53.5 | 57.3 | 56.7 | 62.5 | 63.2 | 60.2 | 29.2 | 34.0 |
| other savings..... | 28.5 | 23.2 | 30.2 | 33.9 | 20.4 | 22.9 | 25.3 | 29.7 | 30.6 | 30.7 | 32.1 | 33.7 | 34.5 | 20.6 | 20.1 |
| part-time job on campus..... | 20.9 | 12.9 | 26.6 | 23.6 | 28.7 | 11.3 | 24.1 | 22.6 | 31.1 | 32.8 | 31.6 | 22.2 | 29.2 | 30.0 | 26.6 |
| other part-time job while at col | 24.1 | 28.8 | 21.1 | 21.9 | 18.0 | 29.9 | 21.2 | 23.8 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 22.9 | 23.8 | 14.2 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| full-time job while at college.. | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 3.7 |
| Pell Grant..... | 17.0 | 17.9 | 19.0 | 12.2 | 39.9 | 17.4 | 22.0 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 24.7 | 19.3 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 39.5 | 40.6 |
| Supp Educational Oppty Grant.... | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 10.6 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 12.8 |
| state scholarship or grant..... | 10.0 | 6.9 | 12.7 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 5.5 | 16.5 | 9.7 | 13.4 | 20.1 | 17.0 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 9.7 |
| College Work-Study Grant..... | 7.3 | 4.1 | 10.0 | 7.8 | 14.0 | 3.4 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 14.9 | 16.9 | 16.2 | 5.5 | 16.9 | 11.7 | 18.0 |
| other college grant..... | 21.5 | 13.1 | 29.3 | 21.4 | 19.3 | 11.2 | 26.4 | 20.9 | 34.7 | 47.3 | 39.9 | 17.7 | 35.9 | 15.6 | 25.7 |
| other private grant..... | 9.3 | 5.9 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 9.9 | 8.5 | 13.7 | 18.1 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 15.5 | 6.7 | 11.7 |
| other govt aid (ROTC,BIA,Gi,etc) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Federal Guaranteed Student Loan. | 20.5 | 19.2 | 23.4 | 17.5 | 30.2 | 18.3 | 25.1 | 16.9 | 30.6 | 32.9 | 33.3 | 14.9 | 27.9 | 24.1 | 40.6 |
| National Direct Student Loan.... | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 6.6 |
| other college loan..... | 5.4 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 5.0 | 9.8 | 5.0 | 8.1 |
| other loan..... | 5.6 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 8.5 |
| other..... | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| Received \$1,500 or More From | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| parents or family..... | 51.7 | 34.8 | 57.7 | 67.8 | 36.7 | 31.2 | 60.4 | 50.7 | 72.6 | 60.9 | 66.1 | 64.6 | 80.7 | 31.1 | 46.2 |
| spouse..... | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| savings from summer work..... | 4.7 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| other savings..... | 4.4 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 9.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| part-time job on campus..... | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 0.6 | 1.9 |
| other part-time job while at col | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| full-time job while at college.. | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Pell Grant..... | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 8.5 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 9.5 |
| Supp Educational Oppty Grant.... | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| state scholarship or grant..... | 1.4 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| College Work-Study Grant..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| other college grant..... | 8.3 | 2.2 | 12.9 | 9.8 | 7.6 | 1.4 | 8.2 | 4.6 | 22.5 | 26.6 | 22.0 | 5.7 | 25.8 | 3.7 | 14.4 |
| other private grant..... | 2.0 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 3.6 |
| other govt aid (ROTC,BIA,Gi,etc) | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Federal Guaranteed Student Loan. | 7.1 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 6.3 | 11.1 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 4.7 | 12.6 | 8.1 | 16.1 |
| National Direct Student Loan.... | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| other college loan..... | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 5.8 | 2.6 | 3.6 |
| other loan..... | 2.6 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 5.0 |
| other..... | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Concern about Financing College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no concern..... | 32.1 | 32.1 | 31.0 | 34.0 | 23.7 | 31.0 | 39.6 | 30.8 | 34.8 | 28.2 | 28.7 | 33.7 | 35.2 | 24.2 | 22.8 |
| some concern..... | 51.6 | 51.6 | 52.4 | 50.2 | 51.8 | 52.5 | 45.7 | 53.4 | 48.1 | 53.5 | 53.3 | 50.3 | 49.7 | 51.6 | 52.0 |
| major concern..... | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 15.8 | 24.6 | 16.6 | 14.6 | 15.8 | 17.1 | 18.4 | 18.0 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 24.2 | 25.1 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL WOMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Political Views | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| far left..... | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 5.2 | 4.2 |
| liberal..... | 23.2 | 19.5 | 23.9 | 27.5 | 31.5 | 19.2 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 31.1 | 22.9 | 22.6 | 27.1 | 28.9 | 28.3 | 36.4 |
| middle of the road..... | 57.6 | 62.1 | 56.1 | 53.9 | 45.8 | 62.6 | 58.5 | 59.8 | 48.3 | 50.5 | 58.9 | 55.3 | 48.5 | 48.2 | 42.2 |
| conservative..... | 16.2 | 14.9 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 15.9 | 14.6 | 16.9 | 15.3 | 17.2 | 23.8 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 20.5 | 16.0 | 15.8 |
| far right..... | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| Agrees Strongly or Somewhat | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| abolish death penalty..... | 26.0 | 24.5 | 27.1 | 26.2 | 37.0 | 24.1 | 26.8 | 24.7 | 31.4 | 28.1 | 31.9 | 24.9 | 31.3 | 36.3 | 38.1 |
| abortion should be legalized.... | 57.2 | 53.2 | 55.8 | 65.5 | 60.1 | 53.2 | 53.1 | 55.8 | 65.4 | 49.0 | 46.4 | 66.1 | 63.4 | 57.6 | 63.8 |
| busing OK to achieve balance.... | 54.9 | 56.3 | 55.2 | 52.4 | 62.0 | 55.9 | 59.0 | 54.3 | 57.9 | 54.5 | 56.7 | 52.2 | 53.3 | 60.3 | 64.4 |
| coll appreciated if cost higher.. | 50.8 | 49.4 | 51.8 | 51.2 | 46.7 | 48.8 | 53.3 | 51.7 | 52.1 | 51.4 | 52.2 | 50.9 | 52.5 | 46.5 | 47.0 |
| college increases earning power.. | 64.7 | 71.7 | 62.7 | 58.2 | 73.4 | 72.3 | 68.1 | 67.8 | 53.9 | 57.1 | 59.3 | 60.4 | 49.7 | 72.6 | 74.4 |
| control AIDS by mandatory tests.. | 67.7 | 73.1 | 66.5 | 61.9 | 67.8 | 73.2 | 72.8 | 69.4 | 61.7 | 62.6 | 65.4 | 63.3 | 56.8 | 69.1 | 66.0 |
| employers can require drug tests | 72.0 | 73.0 | 72.9 | 69.1 | 72.0 | 73.1 | 72.2 | 74.4 | 68.1 | 74.7 | 70.4 | 69.3 | 68.5 | 70.8 | 73.6 |
| govt not controlling pollution.. | 85.3 | 84.3 | 85.7 | 86.2 | 83.1 | 84.4 | 83.8 | 84.6 | 88.5 | 86.3 | 85.9 | 85.5 | 88.8 | 80.9 | 86.2 |
| govt not promoting disarmament.. | 75.2 | 73.5 | 76.0 | 76.2 | 78.6 | 73.9 | 71.2 | 75.6 | 78.4 | 74.3 | 76.9 | 76.2 | 76.2 | 75.6 | 83.1 |
| govt not protecting consumer.... | 69.1 | 71.7 | 69.3 | 65.0 | 76.6 | 72.0 | 69.7 | 69.2 | 71.1 | 68.1 | 68.3 | 65.2 | 64.4 | 75.5 | 78.3 |
| increase fed military spending.. | 20.5 | 25.1 | 19.7 | 15.2 | 27.4 | 24.8 | 26.7 | 21.7 | 16.9 | 18.4 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 14.2 | 31.2 | 22.0 |
| live together before marriage... | 46.3 | 48.3 | 43.1 | 48.7 | 46.0 | 49.2 | 42.6 | 44.6 | 48.9 | 32.8 | 39.9 | 49.9 | 44.1 | 47.9 | 43.3 |
| man not entitled to sex on date.. | 91.0 | 87.3 | 92.3 | 93.8 | 87.5 | 87.1 | 89.2 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 93.3 | 92.9 | 93.7 | 94.5 | 86.7 | 88.6 |
| marijuana should be legalized... | 16.4 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 18.2 | 16.6 | 15.6 | 17.2 | 15.3 | 20.5 | 12.8 | 14.3 | 18.3 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 13.7 |
| no endow investment in S Africa.. | 42.1 | 36.1 | 43.1 | 49.1 | 53.2 | 36.3 | 34.6 | 39.9 | 51.5 | 44.4 | 43.0 | 47.0 | 57.6 | 48.4 | 60.1 |
| nuclear disarmament attainab'le.. | 61.2 | 58.7 | 62.4 | 62.7 | 54.3 | 58.8 | 58.1 | 62.1 | 63.8 | 60.7 | 64.8 | 62.9 | 62.2 | 52.4 | 57.0 |
| only volunteers in Armed Ser.ice | 53.9 | 53.6 | 54.4 | 53.6 | 57.5 | 53.6 | 53.8 | 54.5 | 57.0 | 52.0 | 52.3 | 53.9 | 52.5 | 56.1 | 59.5 |
| prohibit homosexual relations... | 39.9 | 45.5 | 40.2 | 31.2 | 42.7 | 44.9 | 49.7 | 43.2 | 31.3 | 43.3 | 33.9 | 32.3 | 26.7 | 44.2 | 40.3 |
| raise taxes to reduce deficit... | 24.1 | 19.9 | 24.7 | 29.4 | 21.1 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 22.9 | 29.3 | 25.7 | 23.9 | 28.8 | 31.8 | 20.2 | 22.3 |
| sex OK if people like each other | 37.1 | 38.0 | 35.0 | 39.2 | 28.7 | 38.6 | 34.3 | 36.7 | 39.1 | 26.7 | 30.5 | 40.3 | 35.2 | 29.6 | 27.3 |
| too much concern for criminals.. | 66.0 | 66.9 | 65.8 | 65.2 | 58.3 | 67.6 | 62.3 | 67.4 | 62.3 | 64.8 | 65.1 | 65.9 | 62.4 | 56.5 | 60.8 |
| women's activities best in home.. | 20.1 | 24.6 | 19.3 | 14.9 | 30.0 | 24.7 | 24.2 | 20.1 | 18.2 | 19.1 | 17.0 | 15.4 | 13.2 | 31.7 | 27.6 |
| Permission to Use Student I.D. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes..... | 77.1 | 73.4 | 79.2 | 79.2 | 80.4 | 73.0 | 76.5 | 80.4 | 75.6 | 81.8 | 73.5 | 80.4 | 73.8 | 83.0 | 74.8 |
| no..... | 22.9 | 26.6 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 19.6 | 27.0 | 23.5 | 19.6 | 24.4 | 18.2 | 26.5 | 19.6 | 26.2 | 17.0 | 25.2 |

Notes

- Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students check more than one category.
- Because no Black two-year colleges participated in the 1988 survey, the associated Black enrollment is deflated in the two-year college norms and inflated in the four-year college norms.
- Based on the curriculum recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.
- Frequently only on this item, all other items in this group reflect responses for frequently or occasionally.
- Students who applied to no other college (i.e. who applied to only one college) are not included in this item.
- Recategorization of this item from a longer list shown in Appendix C.
- Comparisons with the previous years not recommended due to change in item order.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---------------------------------|------------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Year Graduated from High school | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988..... | 93.6 | 86.8 | 96.6 | 98.3 | 94.6 | 85.9 | 93.6 | 96.3 | 97.1 | 96.2 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 98.7 | 93.7 | 96.2 |
| 1987..... | 2.3 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 2.5 |
| 1986..... | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| 1985 or earlier..... | 1.9 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test).. never completed high school..... | 1.3 0.2 | 3.5 0.4 | 0.3 0.0 | 0.1 0.0 | 0.3 0.1 | 3.8 0.4 | 0.8 0.1 | 0.3 0.0 | 0.2 0.1 | 0.4 0.1 | 0.1 0.1 | 0.1 0.0 | 0.0 0.1 | 0.4 0.1 | 0.2 0.1 |
| Age on December 31, 1988 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 or younger..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 17..... | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 5.9 |
| 18..... | 73.3 | 67.4 | 75.6 | 78.0 | 72.3 | 67.3 | 67.9 | 76.1 | 75.9 | 72.2 | 77.5 | 77.9 | 78.4 | 69.2 | 77.6 |
| 19..... | 18.8 | 18.5 | 19.7 | 17.8 | 19.5 | 17.7 | 25.2 | 19.3 | 18.9 | 22.8 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 16.9 | 22.5 | 14.3 |
| 20..... | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 1.3 |
| 21-24..... | 1.6 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 |
| 25-29..... | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 30-39..... | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 40-54..... | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 55 or older..... | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Racial Background (1)(2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White/Caucasian..... | 83.2 | 83.4 | 82.0 | 84.7 | 1.4 | 83.0 | 87.0 | 80.7 | 80.9 | 84.9 | 88.3 | 84.9 | 84.3 | 1.9 | 0.6 |
| Black/Negro/Afro-American..... | 9.5 | 7.1 | 13.9 | 5.8 | 97.8 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 16.0 | 13.1 | 12.3 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 97.0 | 99.0 |
| American Indian..... | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| Asian-American/Oriental..... | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Mexican-American/Chicano..... | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Puerto Rican-American..... | 1.4 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| other..... | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Average High School Grades | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A or A+..... | 11.0 | 4.7 | 11.0 | 19.7 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 9.8 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 10.1 | 17.8 | 26.6 | 1.9 | 5.6 |
| A-..... | 12.6 | 7.1 | 13.0 | 19.2 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 11.3 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 14.5 | 18.4 | 22.4 | 2.5 | 7.3 |
| B+..... | 18.5 | 16.1 | 18.6 | 21.4 | 11.1 | 16.9 | 10.0 | 17.5 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 22.9 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 8.3 | 15.7 |
| B..... | 24.8 | 27.3 | 24.5 | 22.0 | 20.3 | 28.0 | 21.6 | 24.8 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 27.4 | 23.2 | 17.6 | 18.7 | 23.0 |
| B-..... | 14.2 | 17.3 | 14.1 | 10.1 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 15.0 | 13.4 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 10.8 | 7.2 | 17.3 | 17.5 |
| C+..... | 11.5 | 16.0 | 11.6 | 5.2 | 24.0 | 15.2 | 22.1 | 13.4 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 26.7 | 19.4 |
| C..... | 7.0 | 10.8 | 6.8 | 2.3 | 18.5 | 9.5 | 20.2 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 22.9 | 11.2 |
| D..... | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 |
| Have Met or Exceeded Recommended Years of Study In (3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| English (4 years)..... | 94.9 | 92.3 | 95.1 | 98.0 | 95.9 | 92.0 | 94.6 | 93.6 | 97.8 | 95.7 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 98.6 | 94.9 | 97.4 |
| mathematics (3 years)..... | 91.5 | 86.2 | 92.5 | 97.2 | 87.3 | 85.9 | 88.2 | 90.9 | 95.6 | 93.0 | 94.6 | 96.8 | 98.6 | 83.5 | 93.6 |
| foreign language (2 years)..... | 78.6 | 71.2 | 77.4 | 90.2 | 63.8 | 71.8 | 67.0 | 71.5 | 88.4 | 78.9 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 96.0 | 55.1 | 78.4 |
| physical science (2 years)..... | 49.5 | 43.0 | 48.8 | 59.3 | 35.8 | 43.7 | 38.2 | 45.6 | 56.1 | 49.9 | 50.8 | 58.2 | 63.2 | 35.1 | 37.1 |
| biological science (2 years).... | 34.7 | 30.9 | 36.0 | 37.7 | 30.7 | 31.0 | 30.5 | 35.9 | 35.3 | 38.0 | 34.8 | 37.9 | 36.9 | 28.5 | 34.3 |
| history/American gov't (1 year)... | 99.1 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.1 | 98.6 |
| computer science (1/2 year)..... | 58.1 | 55.1 | 59.5 | 60.0 | 50.2 | 56.0 | 48.5 | 59.7 | 59.5 | 57.4 | 62.2 | 59.1 | 63.2 | 45.4 | 58.0 |
| art or music (1 year)..... | 66.8 | 68.1 | 66.0 | 66.4 | 68.3 | 68.4 | 65.4 | 63.4 | 70.1 | 70.2 | 65.8 | 66.3 | 66.8 | 69.0 | 67.1 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Estimated Parental Income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| less than \$6,000..... | 3.7 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 11.6 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 14.3 | 7.7 |
| \$6,000 - \$9,999..... | 2.9 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 7.3 | 6.7 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999..... | 5.1 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 9.2 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 9.4 | 9.0 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999..... | 5.4 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 9.8 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 10.2 | 9.2 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999..... | 6.9 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 9.1 | 9.4 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999..... | 7.0 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 9.5 | 7.7 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999..... | 9.1 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 8.5 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999..... | 9.1 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 10.1 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.1 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999..... | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 8.6 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 8.9 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999..... | 11.6 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 6.7 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 6.2 | 7.5 |
| \$60,000 - 74,999..... | 10.7 | 7.9 | 11.2 | 13.4 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 11.6 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 5.7 | 9.0 |
| \$75,000 - 99,999..... | 7.0 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 9.8 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 12.1 | 2.5 | 4.8 |
| \$100,000 - 149,999..... | 4.8 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 7.5 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 7.9 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 11.6 | 1.2 | 2.6 |
| \$150,000 or more..... | 4.3 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 2.0 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 14.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| Status of Parents | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| living with each other..... | 72.8 | 70.8 | 72.9 | 75.3 | 44.5 | 70.7 | 71.4 | 72.2 | 71.7 | 74.4 | 78.3 | 74.5 | 78.3 | 44.3 | 45.0 |
| divorced or separated..... | 21.8 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 20.7 | 45.3 | 22.1 | 23.1 | 22.6 | 23.3 | 21.0 | 17.2 | 21.5 | 17.9 | 45.2 | 45.6 |
| one or both deceased..... | 5.4 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 10.1 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 10.6 | 9.4 |
| Number of Older Brothers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 52.8 | 48.4 | 53.9 | 56.8 | 50.9 | 48.5 | 47.8 | 53.5 | 55.6 | 55.7 | 49.4 | 56.6 | 57.4 | 48.5 | 54.9 |
| one..... | 30.7 | 33.1 | 30.0 | 29.0 | 28.1 | 33.0 | 33.6 | 30.1 | 30.3 | 29.1 | 30.0 | 29.0 | 26.8 | 28.9 | 26.8 |
| two..... | 10.3 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 12.5 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 10.0 |
| three or more..... | 6.1 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 8.1 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 11.8 | 8.2 |
| Number of Older Sisters | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 55.1 | 50.7 | 56.6 | 58.5 | 52.8 | 50.7 | 50.5 | 56.1 | 58.2 | 58.5 | 52.1 | 58.4 | 58.8 | 51.0 | 55.8 |
| one..... | 29.6 | 31.9 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 27.3 | 31.9 | 31.8 | 28.3 | 28.7 | 28.2 | 29.3 | 28.5 | 28.6 | 27.7 | 26.7 |
| two..... | 9.8 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 10.9 |
| three or more..... | 5.5 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 10.0 | 6.6 |
| Number of Younger Brothers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 55.9 | 53.1 | 56.9 | 58.1 | 57.3 | 52.6 | 56.2 | 56.9 | 58.2 | 56.7 | 54.1 | 58.3 | 57.5 | 57.2 | 57.5 |
| one..... | 33.8 | 34.6 | 33.6 | 33.1 | 30.5 | 34.6 | 34.4 | 33.6 | 33.0 | 33.8 | 34.3 | 33.0 | 33.2 | 29.8 | 31.7 |
| two..... | 7.9 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 8.4 |
| three or more..... | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 2.4 |
| Number of Younger Sisters | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 57.5 | 54.6 | 58.4 | 59.7 | 55.8 | 54.1 | 58.8 | 58.2 | 59.9 | 58.6 | 55.9 | 60.0 | 58.6 | 54.1 | 58.6 |
| one..... | 33.0 | 34.5 | 32.4 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 34.8 | 32.0 | 32.5 | 31.9 | 32.0 | 32.9 | 31.8 | 32.7 | 32.7 | 29.6 |
| two..... | 7.3 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 9.1 | 8.8 |
| three or more..... | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 3.0 |
| Twin Status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no..... | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 97.6 |
| yes - identical..... | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| yes - fraternal..... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tuions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Father's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less..... | 4.1 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 7.7 | 4.4 |
| some high school..... | 7.3 | 10.6 | 6.6 | 4.2 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 13.6 | 9.8 |
| high school graduate..... | 26.9 | 35.3 | 26.1 | 17.2 | 33.6 | 36.3 | 28.4 | 30.2 | 19.0 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 18.9 | 10.8 | 37.1 | 28.4 |
| postsecondary other than college some college..... | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 5.4 |
| college degree..... | 14.5 | 13.8 | 15.3 | 14.0 | 15.2 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 16.3 | 13.1 | 14.5 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 11.1 | 14.0 | 17.1 |
| some graduate school..... | 21.1 | 17.5 | 21.3 | 25.3 | 14.8 | 7.0 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 23.7 | 21.2 | 22.8 | 25.3 | 25.1 | 13.8 | 16.3 |
| graduate degree..... | 2.8 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| | 18.6 | 10.1 | 19.2 | 28.6 | 11.9 | 9.4 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 28.9 | 24.2 | 21.7 | 25.6 | 39.9 | 8.8 | 16.5 |
| Father's Occupation (6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| artist (including performer).... | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| businessman..... | 29.8 | 26.0 | 29.7 | 34.7 | 15.6 | 24.8 | 34.4 | 27.5 | 34.2 | 28.9 | 35.6 | 33.6 | 38.7 | 14.4 | 17.2 |
| clergy or religious worker..... | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.3 |
| college teacher or administrator | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| doctor or dentist..... | 2.4 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 8.4 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| education (secondary)..... | 3.9 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.9 |
| education (elementary)..... | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| engineer..... | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 9.6 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| farmer or forester..... | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 0.5 |
| health professional (non-M.D.).. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| lawyer..... | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| military (career)..... | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 5.3 | 3.6 |
| research scientist..... | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| skilled worker..... | 10.1 | 12.8 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 9.8 | 13.2 | 10.0 | 11.6 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 9.6 | 10.0 |
| semi-skilled worker..... | 4.1 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 6.5 | 4.8 |
| laborer (unskilled)..... | 2.9 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| unemployed..... | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 5.3 | 6.1 |
| other..... | 24.2 | 28.1 | 24.3 | 19.4 | 35.8 | 28.6 | 24.5 | 25.8 | 21.4 | 22.8 | 23.3 | 20.1 | 16.7 | 37.3 | 33.6 |
| Father's Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baptist..... | 13.2 | 11.4 | 17.4 | 9.2 | 61.9 | 9.9 | 22.5 | 20.8 | 12.1 | 19 | 3.1 | 9.8 | 7.0 | 66.5 | 55.4 |
| Buddhist..... | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Congregational..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| Eastern Orthodox..... | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Episcopal..... | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| Islamic..... | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| Jewish..... | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 6.8 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 6.0 | 9.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| LDS (Mormon)..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lutheran..... | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 10.3 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Methodist..... | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 11.9 | 3.6 | 9.1 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 11.3 |
| Presbyterian..... | 5.1 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 2.5 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Quaker..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Roman Catholic..... | 35.9 | 42.7 | 31.1 | 34.8 | 5.6 | 45.1 | 26.2 | 30.6 | 29.0 | 14.2 | 70.8 | 32.8 | 41.9 | 4.7 | 6.8 |
| Seventh-Day Adventist..... | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| other Protestant..... | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 10.7 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| other religion..... | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 6.6 |
| none..... | 9.9 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 12.5 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 9.8 | 12.1 | 9.6 | 5.7 | 12.7 | 11.7 | 8.8 | 9.7 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| become a more cultured person... | 35.4 | 31.7 | 36.3 | 39.0 | 56.9 | 31.2 | 35.6 | 32.5 | 2.7 | 39.8 | 40.0 | 37.2 | 45.7 | 54.0 | 61.6 |
| could not find a job..... | 3.3 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 8.2 | 5.4 |
| gain general education..... | 60.1 | 58.6 | 59.7 | 62.6 | 75.1 | 58.2 | 61.3 | 56.8 | 65.2 | 61.9 | 62.5 | 60.8 | 69.3 | 76.0 | 73.7 |
| get a better job..... | 82.5 | 85.8 | 81.0 | 80.5 | 90.1 | 86.1 | 83.5 | 83.7 | 76.2 | 77.4 | 80.6 | 81.4 | 77.3 | 89.7 | 90.6 |
| improve reading and study skills | 39.4 | 42.4 | 39.6 | 35.3 | 68.8 | 41.8 | 46.7 | 39.1 | 39.4 | 40.6 | 41.8 | 35.4 | 35.1 | 71.6 | 64.4 |
| learn more about things..... | 73.8 | 72.6 | 73.4 | 75.9 | 79.3 | 72.2 | 75.7 | 71.7 | 77.8 | 74.1 | 72.7 | 75.2 | 78.4 | 78.7 | 80.2 |
| make more money..... | 72.6 | 77.2 | 70.3 | 69.9 | 85.3 | 77.5 | 75.0 | 74.9 | 63.7 | 62.8 | 67.9 | 71.9 | 62.5 | 85.5 | 84.9 |
| nothing better to do..... | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 8.0 | 4.5 |
| parents wanted me to go..... | 19.4 | 18.6 | 20.2 | 19.2 | 33.6 | 18.2 | 21.6 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 19.1 | 19.6 | 34.4 | 32.4 |
| prepare for graduate school.... | 49.9 | 47.5 | 48.1 | 55.8 | 71.2 | 46.5 | 55.0 | 46.4 | 50.2 | 50.1 | 51.5 | 54.8 | 59.3 | 69.1 | 74.6 |
| wanted to get away from home.... | 11.2 | 8.6 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 18.8 | 8.1 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 19.4 | 17.8 |
| Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting This College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| advice of guidance counselor.... | 7.5 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 11.0 | 8.3 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 12.8 | 8.5 |
| advice of teacher..... | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 8.1 | 5.5 |
| friend suggested attending..... | 8.2 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 6.7 | 11.5 | 8.5 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 9.6 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 13.1 | 9.0 |
| good academic reputation..... | 56.0 | 48.5 | 56.4 | 65.2 | 51.1 | 48.5 | 48.3 | 50.1 | 66.2 | 61.6 | 65.0 | 61.8 | 77.5 | 38.2 | 70.3 |
| good social reputation..... | 22.6 | 19.0 | 20.8 | 30.0 | 26.3 | 18.7 | 21.3 | 19.5 | 21.2 | 23.3 | 24.5 | 30.7 | 27.3 | 26.1 | 26.7 |
| graduates get good jobs (7).... | 33.5 | 33.4 | 33.8 | 33.0 | 40.9 | 33.7 | 31.1 | 30.9 | 39.4 | 33.8 | 39.4 | 30.2 | 43.4 | 36.0 | 48.1 |
| low tuition..... | 21.3 | 26.1 | 18.9 | 18.6 | 24.1 | 28.4 | 10.3 | 29.1 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 22.8 | 2.9 | 30.2 | 15.2 |
| not offered aid by first choice. | 4.6 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 8.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 9.0 | 6.9 |
| offered financial assistance.... | 21.4 | 17.5 | 26.7 | 18.3 | 34.6 | 16.4 | 25.7 | 21.7 | 26.9 | 40.6 | 34.3 | 15.7 | 27.6 | 35.6 | 33.1 |
| offers special programs..... | 22.0 | 21.4 | 23.4 | 20.7 | 33.6 | 20.7 | 26.5 | 21.8 | 29.1 | 23.0 | 20.7 | 19.7 | 24.4 | 32.1 | 35.8 |
| recruited by athletic department | 4.4 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 3.3 |
| recruited by college rep..... | 3.7 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 9.1 | 2.5 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 9.3 | 6.8 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 10.4 | 7.0 |
| relatives wanted me to come.... | 7.1 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 13.5 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 13.6 | 13.4 |
| wanted to live near home..... | 19.2 | 26.3 | 17.1 | 13.0 | 15.9 | 27.6 | 17.1 | 20.3 | 10.4 | 14.0 | 18.3 | 14.2 | 8.7 | 19.4 | 10.8 |
| Residence Preferred During Fall Term | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with parents or relatives..... | 14.9 | 26.5 | 11.4 | 7.2 | 12.3 | 28.4 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 13.0 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 12.8 | 11.5 |
| other private home,apt,room.... | 32.3 | 36.6 | 30.8 | 29.9 | 43.8 | 37.1 | 32.7 | 35.1 | 27.2 | 24.8 | 22.6 | 32.7 | 19.8 | 44.7 | 42.5 |
| college dormitory..... | 37.6 | 24.4 | 41.6 | 46.3 | 27.2 | 22.6 | 36.9 | 35.2 | 48.8 | 51.0 | 49.2 | 42.1 | 61.6 | 23.1 | 32.8 |
| fraternity or sorority house.... | 7.3 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 10.3 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 4.1 |
| other campus housing..... | 5.7 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 10.0 | 6.9 |
| other..... | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 2.2 |
| Residence Planned During Fall Term | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with parents or relatives..... | 30.4 | 56.7 | 17.2 | 15.8 | 10.8 | 61.2 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 22.5 | 17.5 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 10.5 |
| other private home,apt,room.... | 6.8 | 12.7 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 14.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| college dormitory..... | 59.3 | 27.2 | 76.4 | 75.5 | 80.4 | 21.3 | 71.8 | 71.5 | 83.3 | 87.5 | 73.0 | 73.2 | 84.3 | 80.1 | 80.8 |
| fraternity or sorority house.... | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| other campus housing..... | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| other..... | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predom- inantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|--|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsct. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private | |
| SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Received Any Aid From | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| parents or family..... | 78.2 | 68.0 | 81.9 | 86.6 | 73.2 | 56.2 | 82.3 | 78.3 | 88.6 | 85.1 | 85.0 | 85.5 | 90.8 | 67.4 | 83.1 | |
| spouse..... | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | |
| savings from summer work..... | 54.4 | 46.6 | 55.8 | 63.1 | 34.0 | 46.2 | 49.8 | 53.4 | 58.3 | 57.9 | 62.4 | 63.7 | 61.2 | 32.5 | 36.5 | |
| other savings..... | 28.6 | 23.7 | 29.7 | 33.8 | 20.7 | 23.5 | 25.3 | 28.8 | 31.0 | 30.2 | 31.8 | 33.7 | 34.4 | 20.7 | 20.7 | |
| part-time job on campus..... | 19.4 | 12.2 | 24.4 | 21.8 | 25.9 | 10.8 | 23.0 | 20.3 | 28.9 | 31.5 | 29.1 | 20.1 | 28.0 | 27.2 | 23.7 | |
| other part-time job while at col | 23.3 | 28.8 | 20.0 | 20.7 | 17.5 | 29.7 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 14.1 | 17.8 | 17.0 | |
| full-time job while at college.. | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 5.9 | 3.2 | |
| Pell Grant..... | 15.6 | 16.0 | 17.7 | 11.7 | 37.0 | 15.4 | 21.2 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 23.4 | 18.9 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 37.4 | 36.4 | |
| Supp Educational Oppty Grant.... | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 9.4 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 11.0 | |
| state scholarship or grant..... | 9.7 | 6.8 | 12.0 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 5.6 | 15.5 | 9.1 | 12.5 | 19.7 | 16.3 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 9.0 | |
| College Work-Study Grant..... | 6.6 | 3.8 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 12.1 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 12.6 | 16.3 | 14.3 | 4.9 | 15.6 | 10.5 | 14.7 | |
| other college grant..... | 20.0 | 11.7 | 27.0 | 20.6 | 17.9 | 10.0 | 24.4 | 18.8 | 31.7 | 46.0 | 38.1 | 17.0 | 34.2 | 14.6 | 23.7 | |
| other private grant..... | 9.1 | 6.0 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 8.5 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 12.9 | 17.4 | 11.7 | 9.8 | 15.3 | 6.7 | 11.6 | |
| other govt aid (ROTC,BIA,GI,etc) | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 3.0 | |
| Federal Guaranteed Student Loan. | 20.1 | 18.8 | 22.8 | 17.5 | 29.0 | 18.0 | 25.4 | 16.4 | 30.0 | 32.3 | 32.6 | 14.9 | 27.3 | 24.4 | 36.9 | |
| National Direct Student Loan.... | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 5.7 | |
| other college loan..... | 5.8 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 5.0 | 9.9 | 5.3 | 7.0 | |
| other loan..... | 5.4 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 7.7 | |
| other..... | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.2 | |
| 59 Received \$1,500 or More From | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| parents or family..... | 52.4 | 36.8 | 56.9 | 67.4 | 38.2 | 33.8 | 59.9 | 48.8 | 72.5 | 61.9 | 65.5 | 64.0 | 80.1 | 31.2 | 50.2 | |
| spouse..... | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | |
| savings from summer work..... | 6.7 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 11.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | |
| other savings..... | 5.0 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | |
| part-time job on campus..... | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 2.0 | |
| other part-time job while at col | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | |
| full-time job while at college.. | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | |
| Pell Grant..... | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 9.0 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 9.2 | 8.8 | |
| Supp Educational Oppty Grant.... | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | |
| state scholarship or grant..... | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | |
| College Work-Study Grant..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | |
| other college grant..... | 8.2 | 2.1 | 12.6 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 1.4 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 20.8 | 26.6 | 22.3 | 5.9 | 25.2 | 3.8 | 13.0 | |
| other private grant..... | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 6.2 | 1.7 | 3.5 | |
| other govt aid (ROTC,BIA,GI,etc) | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | |
| Federal Guaranteed Student Loan. | 7.3 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 11.4 | 6.1 | 8.6 | 5.1 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 5.1 | 12.9 | 9.1 | 15.3 | |
| National Direct Student Loan.... | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | |
| other college loan..... | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 3.3 | |
| other loan..... | 2.6 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 4.5 | |
| other..... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.5 | |
| Concern about Financing College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no concern..... | 36.7 | 36.2 | 36.1 | 38.4 | 26.5 | 35.5 | 41.2 | 37.1 | 37.3 | 32.6 | 32.2 | 38.3 | 38.9 | 26.9 | 25.7 | |
| some concern..... | 49.0 | 49.4 | 49.3 | 47.9 | 51.2 | 50.0 | 45.0 | 49.3 | 47.1 | 51.4 | 51.5 | 47.9 | 47.6 | 51.1 | 51.3 | |
| major concern..... | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 22.4 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 22.0 | 23.0 | |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN, FALL 1988

| | All Institutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Universities | Predominantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|------------|--------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Protestant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Political Views | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| far left..... | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 4.6 |
| liberal..... | 22.0 | 18.6 | 22.7 | 25.2 | 30.0 | 18.5 | 19.9 | 21.1 | 28.0 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 25.0 | 25.7 | 26.4 | 35.4 |
| middle of the road..... | 53.9 | 59.4 | 52.3 | 49.2 | 45.5 | 59.7 | 57.2 | 55.7 | 45.8 | 47.2 | 54.7 | 50.5 | 44.1 | 47.7 | 42.1 |
| conservative..... | 20.2 | 17.6 | 21.0 | 22.3 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 18.9 | 19.4 | 21.6 | 26.6 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 26.5 | 17.9 | 16.4 |
| far right..... | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.5 |
| Agrees Strongly or Somewhat | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| abolish death penalty..... | 23.0 | 22.0 | 23.9 | 23.1 | 36.1 | 21.6 | 24.8 | 21.7 | 27.0 | 25.1 | 28.4 | 21.9 | 27.3 | 35.8 | 36.4 |
| abortion should be legalized.... | 57.0 | 52.8 | 56.0 | 64.1 | 59.6 | 52.6 | 54.2 | 56.0 | 64.4 | 49.4 | 46.6 | 64.8 | 61.5 | 57.0 | 63.3 |
| busing OK to achieve balance.... | 53.7 | 55.3 | 54.3 | 50.8 | 63.1 | 54.9 | 57.8 | 53.8 | 55.8 | 53.8 | 54.7 | 50.5 | 51.8 | 62.3 | 64.1 |
| coll appreciated if cost higher.. | 53.3 | 52.1 | 54.2 | 53.4 | 50.8 | 51.7 | 55.0 | 54.5 | 54.1 | 53.5 | 54.1 | 53.1 | 54.4 | 50.5 | 51.2 |
| college increases earning power.. | 69.0 | 74.9 | 67.4 | 63.7 | 75.9 | 75.4 | 71.9 | 72.1 | 60.4 | 61.2 | 64.8 | 65.9 | 55.6 | 76.2 | 75.5 |
| control AIDS by mandatory tests.. | 67.7 | 73.1 | 67.2 | 61.6 | 70.2 | 73.2 | 72.6 | 70.3 | 62.0 | 63.4 | 66.0 | 62.9 | 56.8 | 72.4 | 67.0 |
| employers can require drug tests | 71.0 | 72.1 | 71.9 | 68.1 | 71.5 | 72.4 | 70.4 | 73.3 | 67.8 | 73.6 | 69.4 | 68.3 | 67.4 | 69.8 | 73.8 |
| govt not controlling pollution.. | 83.9 | 83.5 | 83.9 | 84.6 | 82.7 | 83.6 | 82.8 | 82.7 | 86.3 | 84.7 | 84.1 | 84.0 | 86.6 | 80.3 | 86.0 |
| govt not promoting disarmament.. | 66.7 | 66.0 | 67.5 | 66.4 | 77.6 | 65.9 | 66.6 | 66.7 | 69.5 | 66.6 | 69.6 | 66.4 | 66.1 | 74.5 | 82.1 |
| govt not protecting consumer.... | 65.4 | 68.8 | 65.4 | 60.8 | 75.9 | 69.0 | 67.3 | 65.7 | 66.0 | 63.9 | 64.9 | 61.2 | 59.5 | 75.8 | 76.0 |
| increase fed military spending.. | 26.3 | 30.1 | 25.8 | 22.3 | 26.9 | 30.2 | 29.7 | 27.9 | 23.2 | 23.7 | 21.0 | 22.5 | 21.5 | 30.9 | 21.4 |
| live together before marriage... | 51.3 | 52.5 | 48.6 | 54.1 | 50.9 | 53.1 | 48.7 | 49.8 | 54.1 | 37.8 | 45.8 | 55.0 | 50.9 | 52.2 | 49.1 |
| man not entitled to sex on date.. | 83.8 | 80.7 | 84.8 | 86.2 | 80.9 | 80.4 | 82.3 | 84.3 | 84.5 | 87.4 | 84.6 | 86.1 | 86.6 | 79.5 | 82.7 |
| marijuana should be legalized... | 19.3 | 18.3 | 18.8 | 21.5 | 19.5 | 18.0 | 20.1 | 18.1 | 23.5 | 15.6 | 17.4 | 21.6 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 16.3 |
| no endow investment in S Africa.. | 46.4 | 41.4 | 46.8 | 52.3 | 56.7 | 41.7 | 39.2 | 43.9 | 54.3 | 47.5 | 46.7 | 50.8 | 57.9 | 50.9 | 64.9 |
| nuclear disarmament attainable.. | 60.4 | 59.5 | 61.1 | 60.5 | 57.8 | 59.5 | 59.7 | 61.1 | 61.7 | 59.8 | 62.3 | 61.0 | 58.7 | 56.6 | 59.4 |
| only volunteers in Armed Service | 53.4 | 53.1 | 53.9 | 53.0 | 59.5 | 53.0 | 53.5 | 54.1 | 55.8 | 52.0 | 51.4 | 53.3 | 51.6 | 58.6 | 60.7 |
| prohibit homosexual relations... | 49.0 | 54.3 | 49.6 | 41.3 | 49.6 | 53.9 | 57.2 | 53.2 | 41.3 | 50.3 | 44.2 | 42.7 | 36.4 | 51.3 | 47.1 |
| raise taxes to reduce deficit... | 27.8 | 23.5 | 27.8 | 33.3 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 22.6 | 26.5 | 31.6 | 28.5 | 26.2 | 32.9 | 34.8 | 22.4 | 25.1 |
| sex OK if people like each other | 50.0 | 50.3 | 47.8 | 52.9 | 42.1 | 51.0 | 45.7 | 49.4 | 52.5 | 37.5 | 44.0 | 53.9 | 49.3 | 42.0 | 42.4 |
| too much concern for criminals.. | 69.1 | 70.4 | 68.6 | 68.2 | 59.4 | 71.1 | 66.0 | 70.1 | 65.8 | 67.5 | 67.3 | 68.8 | 65.8 | 57.3 | 62.4 |
| women's activities best in home.. | 25.6 | 30.5 | 24.7 | 21.0 | 33.9 | 30.5 | 30.4 | 25.5 | 23.5 | 23.8 | 23.4 | 21.3 | 19.8 | 37.3 | 29.0 |
| Permission to Use Student I.D. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes..... | 76.7 | 73.3 | 78.4 | 78.8 | 79.6 | 72.8 | 77.3 | 79.5 | 76.5 | 80.5 | 71.3 | 80.3 | 72.0 | 82.5 | 73.2 |
| no..... | 23.3 | 26.7 | 21.6 | 21.2 | 20.4 | 27.2 | 22.7 | 20.5 | 23.5 | 19.5 | 28.7 | 19.7 | 28.0 | 17.5 | 26.8 |

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Notes

- Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students check more than one category.
- Because no Black 2-year colleges participated in the 1988 survey, the associated Black enrollment is deflated in the two-year college norms and inflated in the four-year college norms.
- Based on the curriculum recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.
- Frequently only on this item, all other items in this group reflect responses for frequently or occasionally.
- Students who applied to no other college (i.e. who applied to only one college) are not included in this item.
- Recategorization of this item from a longer list shown in Appendix C.
- Comparisons with the previous years not recommended due to change in item order.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL UNIVERSITIES, FALL 1988

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High |
| Year Graduated from High school | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988..... | 98.0 | 97.0 | 98.7 | 97.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 98.9 |
| 1987..... | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 1986..... | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 1985 or earlier..... | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test).. never completed high school:..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Age on December 31, 1988 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 or younger..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 17..... | 2.0 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 6.5 |
| 18..... | 73.8 | 73.5 | 78.3 | 73.2 | 76.8 | 76.6 | 79.3 | 81.1 | 83.7 | 79.9 | 83.3 | 82.0 |
| 19..... | 22.4 | 22.9 | 17.0 | 23.2 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 17.0 | 15.2 | 11.0 | 17.0 | 11.4 | 10.9 |
| 20..... | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 21-24..... | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 25-29..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 30-39..... | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40-54..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 55 or older..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Racial Background (1)(2) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White/Caucasian..... | 88.2 | 91.7 | 75.3 | 88.2 | 84.3 | 81.2 | 84.1 | 89.7 | 74.0 | 88.8 | 83.5 | 78.4 |
| Black/Negro/Afro-American..... | 5.1 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 8.9 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 8.3 |
| American Indian..... | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Asian-American/Oriental..... | 3.2 | 2.8 | 14.6 | 5.0 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 12.5 | 4.1 | 8.4 | 10.0 |
| Mexican-American/Chicano..... | 2.5 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| Puerto Rican-American..... | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| other..... | 1.3 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| Average High School Grades | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A or A+..... | 11.7 | 15.9 | 22.8 | 11.9 | 16.4 | 44.8 | 15.2 | 19.3 | 27.8 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 48.8 |
| A-..... | 11.9 | 16.5 | 26.6 | 13.7 | 21.3 | 27.2 | 14.0 | 19.8 | 28.5 | 21.4 | 24.9 | 27.3 |
| B+..... | 17.5 | 20.1 | 25.2 | 20.5 | 25.9 | 16.5 | 20.1 | 23.7 | 24.1 | 22.9 | 27.1 | 15.6 |
| B..... | 26.3 | 23.4 | 17.4 | 23.8 | 23.3 | 8.2 | 28.1 | 23.8 | 14.8 | 21.5 | 20.2 | 6.7 |
| B-..... | 16.6 | 13.8 | 6.0 | 15.3 | 9.1 | 2.5 | 12.4 | 8.0 | 3.7 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 1.3 |
| C+..... | 10.5 | 7.2 | 1.5 | 9.2 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| C..... | 5.4 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 5.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| D..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Have Met or Exceeded Recommended Years of Study in (3) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| English (4 years)..... | 97.9 | 96.3 | 98.9 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.9 | 98.0 | 97.3 | 99.3 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 98.9 |
| mathematics (3 years)..... | 97.8 | 96.4 | 99.1 | 97.9 | 98.7 | 99.5 | 96.5 | 93.7 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 98.7 | 99.4 |
| foreign language (2 years)..... | 87.2 | 79.1 | 96.5 | 91.6 | 96.4 | 97.8 | 90.1 | 85.8 | 98.1 | 94.4 | 97.8 | 98.8 |
| physical science (2 years)..... | 61.1 | 64.4 | 72.0 | 59.9 | 67.8 | 77.8 | 46.9 | 50.2 | 60.8 | 48.2 | 58.0 | 67.4 |
| biological science (2 years).... | 35.0 | 35.8 | 34.7 | 33.2 | 34.1 | 36.3 | 40.2 | 41.1 | 40.6 | 37.5 | 39.2 | 42.6 |
| history/American gov't (1 year).. | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.7 |
| computer science (1/2 year)..... | 60.2 | 70.0 | 61.5 | 69.5 | 65.3 | 63.8 | 49.8 | 60.7 | 52.4 | 63.7 | 58.5 | 56.5 |
| art or music (1 year)..... | 63.1 | 61.6 | 58.9 | 58.4 | 60.6 | 63.2 | 69.7 | 73.8 | 69.5 | 71.7 | 73.3 | 75.7 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL UNIVERSITIES, FALL 1988

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High |
| Estimated Parental Income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| less than \$6,000..... | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| \$6,000 - \$9,999..... | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999..... | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999..... | 3.4 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999..... | 5.2 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999..... | 5.7 | 7.0 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.7 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999..... | 8.0 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 5.1 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999..... | 9.2 | 9.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 5.2 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999..... | 13.2 | 13.9 | 11.7 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 8.0 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999..... | 12.6 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 9.7 |
| \$60,000 - 74,999..... | 13.3 | 13.0 | 15.5 | 13.6 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 15.3 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 12.6 |
| \$75,000 - 99,999..... | 9.6 | 7.8 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 12.9 |
| \$100,000 - 149,999..... | 7.5 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 11.6 | 14.0 |
| \$150,000 or more..... | 6.6 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 10.6 | 15.9 | 16.6 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 9.0 | 14.3 | 18.2 |
| Status of Parents | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| living with each other..... | 74.3 | 77.9 | 77.0 | 77.6 | 78.4 | 80.3 | 70.1 | 74.8 | 74.6 | 77.8 | 77.1 | 78.3 |
| divorced or separated..... | 21.9 | 18.3 | 19.2 | 18.3 | 17.7 | 16.1 | 25.3 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 18.2 | 18.7 | 18.3 |
| one or both deceased..... | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.4 |
| Number of Older Brothers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 57.2 | 55.9 | 59.0 | 53.7 | 56.7 | 61.9 | 55.0 | 55.4 | 58.9 | 55.1 | 56.4 | 61.1 |
| one..... | 28.6 | 28.7 | 28.6 | 30.2 | 29.3 | 26.9 | 29.5 | 29.2 | 29.1 | 29.6 | 29.0 | 27.9 |
| two..... | 9.6 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 7.7 |
| three or more..... | 4.6 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| Number of Older Sisters | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 58.4 | 56.9 | 61.3 | 53.5 | 55.6 | 63.8 | 56.5 | 57.9 | 61.4 | 58.1 | 58.7 | 63.2 |
| one..... | 29.3 | 28.6 | 27.4 | 31.5 | 30.0 | 25.9 | 29.4 | 28.4 | 27.1 | 28.7 | 28.4 | 26.6 |
| two..... | 8.9 | 9.6 | 7.4 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 7.1 |
| three or more..... | 3.4 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.0 |
| Number of Younger Brothers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 60.3 | 59.0 | 58.3 | 57.0 | 57.5 | 58.7 | 58.2 | 56.6 | 56.6 | 56.1 | 58.3 | 57.0 |
| one..... | 31.3 | 31.8 | 32.9 | 32.3 | 33.0 | 32.0 | 33.3 | 34.3 | 35.2 | 34.6 | 33.3 | 34.4 |
| two..... | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| three or more..... | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Number of Younger Sisters | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 61.0 | 58.3 | 59.2 | 56.4 | 58.2 | 58.4 | 61.8 | 59.1 | 59.7 | 57.9 | 60.0 | 61.1 |
| one..... | 31.8 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 35.1 | 33.4 | 33.8 | 30.1 | 31.4 | 31.3 | 32.0 | 30.8 | 30.3 |
| two..... | 5.8 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.0 |
| three or more..... | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Twin Status | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no..... | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 98.7 |
| yes - identical..... | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| yes - fraternal..... | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL UNIVERSITIES, FALL 1988

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|--------|------|----------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|--------|------|
| | <u>Public Universities</u> | | | <u>Private Universities</u> | | | <u>Public Universities</u> | | | <u>Private Universities</u> | | |
| | <u>Selectivity Levels</u> | | | <u>Selectivity Levels</u> | | | <u>Selectivity Levels</u> | | | <u>Selectivity Levels</u> | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High |
| Activities Engaged in by Student | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| During the Past Year | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 75.5 | 80.1 | 70.3 | 81.5 | 80.1 | 77.4 | 83.4 | 86.0 | 78.6 | 90.0 | 84.1 | 79.8 |
| attended a religious service.... | 43.1 | 38.2 | 35.1 | 39.7 | 39.2 | 24.5 | 41.5 | 36.0 | 32.6 | 35.4 | 34.0 | 20.4 |
| cheated on a test in school.... | 62.3 | 60.6 | 58.0 | 58.5 | 60.3 | 49.6 | 61.3 | 59.5 | 55.3 | 56.0 | 56.7 | 43.7 |
| copied homework from other stdnt | 10.1 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 17.5 |
| did extra class work/reading (4) | 73.2 | 70.7 | 71.2 | 72.3 | 72.8 | 66.2 | 66.4 | 64.2 | 65.8 | 65.3 | 68.0 | 63.3 |
| didn't complete homework on time | 25.4 | 22.6 | 31.8 | 27.5 | 36.3 | 43.3 | 18.2 | 15.1 | 24.5 | 20.6 | 28.1 | 37.5 |
| discussed politics (4)..... | 19.0 | 16.3 | 20.4 | 23.7 | 25.5 | 30.0 | 23.6 | 21.6 | 25.7 | 31.6 | 28.2 | 34.5 |
| discussed religion (4)..... | 37.2 | 34.6 | 35.9 | 33.2 | 37.6 | 36.9 | 29.4 | 28.4 | 30.7 | 23.8 | 29.5 | 32.1 |
| discussed sex (4)..... | 59.0 | 62.0 | 57.3 | 60.8 | 58.5 | 56.4 | 30.9 | 33.0 | 28.9 | 29.9 | 28.2 | 29.2 |
| discussed sports (4)..... | 72.4 | 75.8 | 70.1 | 74.0 | 75.9 | 71.9 | 63.3 | 66.9 | 58.9 | 60.1 | 67.3 | 62.3 |
| drank beer..... | 65.0 | 68.5 | 64.2 | 66.7 | 70.2 | 68.0 | 73.3 | 76.7 | 70.7 | 72.4 | 78.0 | 75.3 |
| drank wine or liquor..... | 6.8 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 13.7 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 13.0 |
| felt depressed (4)..... | 15.6 | 15.2 | 17.4 | 15.1 | 17.4 | 18.3 | 31.8 | 31.6 | 35.7 | 31.7 | 34.8 | 37.1 |
| felt overwhelmed (4)..... | 32.7 | 30.3 | 26.3 | 33.1 | 29.1 | 21.3 | 38.8 | 34.9 | 29.6 | 35.5 | 32.7 | 25.4 |
| participated in demonstrations.. | 7.1 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 6.4 |
| smoked cigarettes (4)..... | 5.7 | 4.6 | 14.6 | 9.2 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 13.9 | 7.2 | 12.3 | 12.4 |
| spoke other language at home (4) | 83.0 | 81.1 | 79.9 | 79.9 | 82.4 | 77.8 | 84.7 | 82.7 | 82.3 | 82.1 | 85.0 | 81.3 |
| stayed up all night..... | 88.6 | 88.8 | 89.3 | 89.2 | 91.0 | 90.4 | 91.8 | 92.2 | 92.3 | 91.9 | 92.3 | 91.6 |
| studied with other students..... | 50.9 | 51.7 | 61.9 | 49.5 | 58.5 | 73.2 | 51.0 | 52.4 | 64.0 | 56.9 | 62.8 | 75.1 |
| tutored another student..... | 32.3 | 34.1 | 39.4 | 31.8 | 37.3 | 49.7 | 24.1 | 27.1 | 27.8 | 30.8 | 28.0 | 39.4 |
| used a personal computer (4).... | 28.4 | 29.7 | 28.6 | 29.9 | 30.9 | 40.2 | 29.7 | 31.0 | 30.4 | 32.4 | 32.2 | 40.6 |
| was a guest in teacher's home... | 96.1 | 95.9 | 95.5 | 95.1 | 96.0 | 96.1 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.1 |
| was bored in class..... | 55.3 | 60.0 | 54.6 | 58.4 | 58.9 | 59.1 | 42.0 | 47.5 | 41.6 | 43.5 | 45.0 | 46.1 |
| won varsity letter in sports.... | 10.5 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 14.9 |
| worked in political campaign.... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Racial Comp. of High School | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| completely white..... | 14.2 | 20.5 | 8.4 | 15.9 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 13.3 | 18.7 | 8.0 | 14.9 | 12.0 | 9.8 |
| mostly white..... | 63.5 | 65.1 | 61.6 | 67.3 | 68.5 | 70.4 | 59.1 | 63.3 | 58.6 | 64.6 | 65.1 | 69.8 |
| half white..... | 17.0 | 11.0 | 21.8 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 20.0 | 13.6 | 23.8 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 15.4 |
| mostly non-white..... | 4.8 | 2.5 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 8.5 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 4.3 |
| completely non-white..... | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Racial Comp. of Neighborhood | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| completely white..... | 37.2 | 46.6 | 26.9 | 40.4 | 33.3 | 32.3 | 38.5 | 46.0 | 28.5 | 43.1 | 34.7 | 31.3 |
| mostly white..... | 49.7 | 45.2 | 54.6 | 48.1 | 52.2 | 54.7 | 46.1 | 44.0 | 52.0 | 45.6 | 50.1 | 54.0 |
| half white..... | 6.0 | 4.1 | 8.8 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 7.1 |
| mostly non-white..... | 4.8 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 5.3 |
| completely non-white..... | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Number of Honors Courses Taken | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| in High School | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 44.6 | 39.9 | 19.3 | 38.7 | 23.8 | 10.1 | 43.7 | 38.0 | 17.8 | 30.7 | 19.8 | 9.7 |
| one..... | 12.2 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 13.5 | 6.8 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 6.4 |
| two or more..... | 43.2 | 48.9 | 68.3 | 47.1 | 62.8 | 83.1 | 44.2 | 50.4 | 69.8 | 55.6 | 67.0 | 83.9 |
| Number of Advanced Placement | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Courses Taken in HS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 54.6 | 51.9 | 27.2 | 56.5 | 32.6 | 15.7 | 56.0 | 54.0 | 28.1 | 52.0 | 33.0 | 16.4 |
| one..... | 19.8 | 20.1 | 22.9 | 20.6 | 25.2 | 16.4 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 24.7 | 23.4 | 26.4 | 16.7 |
| two or more..... | 25.6 | 27.9 | 49.8 | 22.9 | 42.2 | 67.9 | 23.3 | 25.5 | 47.2 | 24.7 | 40.6 | 66.9 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL UNIVERSITIES, FALL 1988

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High |
| Student Rated Self Above Average or Highest 10% in | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| academic ability..... | 75.5 | 79.7 | 89.3 | 69.9 | 86.6 | 96.5 | 66.0 | 73.2 | 85.0 | 70.8 | 82.3 | 94.2 |
| artistic ability..... | 31.8 | 27.2 | 32.3 | 26.5 | 30.9 | 35.8 | 26.3 | 25.9 | 29.6 | 26.1 | 28.5 | 39.1 |
| competitiveness..... | 72.9 | 74.1 | 73.5 | 71.5 | 74.5 | 79.6 | 52.3 | 51.9 | 56.2 | 51.0 | 55.3 | 67.2 |
| drive to achieve..... | 70.9 | 73.2 | 77.6 | 72.7 | 78.0 | 86.4 | 69.5 | 71.5 | 78.4 | 72.4 | 76.3 | 87.6 |
| emotional health..... | 66.8 | 67.1 | 67.6 | 65.9 | 71.0 | 71.2 | 56.0 | 54.9 | 58.7 | 56.9 | 59.1 | 63.7 |
| learn foreign languages..... | 32.5 | 33.8 | 45.4 | 31.5 | 40.7 | 55.1 | 39.5 | 43.6 | 55.2 | 41.9 | 51.9 | 66.7 |
| leadership ability..... | 62.6 | 62.7 | 62.1 | 61.7 | 66.5 | 72.3 | 56.2 | 55.7 | 56.3 | 56.4 | 59.2 | 69.0 |
| mathematical ability..... | 60.1 | 61.8 | 72.3 | 54.5 | 64.7 | 82.4 | 40.2 | 43.1 | 55.2 | 43.8 | 48.7 | 65.8 |
| physical health..... | 73.3 | 74.5 | 72.9 | 72.2 | 72.9 | 73.1 | 53.7 | 54.1 | 54.7 | 52.6 | 55.1 | 57.8 |
| popularity..... | 56.0 | 55.6 | 52.8 | 53.9 | 56.1 | 59.7 | 45.9 | 44.7 | 43.3 | 41.4 | 45.0 | 49.3 |
| popularity with opposite sex.... | 53.8 | 51.2 | 48.3 | 50.0 | 52.1 | 52.4 | 43.4 | 41.4 | 39.3 | 38.3 | 39.7 | 44.0 |
| public speaking ability..... | 37.7 | 36.9 | 39.8 | 37.1 | 44.9 | 53.1 | 34.4 | 33.3 | 35.4 | 33.8 | 38.8 | 48.5 |
| self-confidence (intellectual).. | 66.7 | 66.6 | 72.9 | 63.6 | 72.9 | 84.6 | 51.3 | 51.8 | 58.6 | 51.9 | 57.7 | 72.2 |
| self-confidence (social)..... | 54.7 | 51.4 | 51.7 | 52.1 | 56.0 | 54.2 | 47.9 | 43.9 | 44.4 | 43.5 | 46.9 | 49.7 |
| writing ability..... | 47.4 | 46.5 | 55.9 | 45.6 | 57.2 | 69.5 | 47.0 | 48.9 | 54.3 | 47.9 | 54.5 | 69.7 |
| Prior Credit at This Institution | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no..... | 96.5 | 97.4 | 96.6 | 95.9 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 96.1 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 94.7 | 97.5 | 97.7 |
| yes..... | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| This College is Student's | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| first choice..... | 69.3 | 71.6 | 61.2 | 68.5 | 60.5 | 70.2 | 70.4 | 72.1 | 63.7 | 75.5 | 61.2 | 72.4 |
| second choice..... | 22.5 | 21.5 | 25.0 | 23.1 | 25.9 | 19.7 | 22.5 | 21.8 | 25.0 | 18.9 | 27.5 | 19.0 |
| third choice..... | 5.5 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 7.3 | 5.8 |
| less than third choice..... | 2.7 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 2.8 |
| Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission This Year | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 31.3 | 33.4 | 9.2 | 14.7 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 33.9 | 34.6 | 9.3 | 20.5 | 6.8 | 8.1 |
| one..... | 15.4 | 16.8 | 9.8 | 11.9 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 11.0 | 14.1 | 7.3 | 6.2 |
| two..... | 17.7 | 16.8 | 14.9 | 16.4 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 17.6 | 17.2 | 16.5 | 18.0 | 11.2 | 9.7 |
| three..... | 14.9 | 15.0 | 19.2 | 19.9 | 15.7 | 14.0 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 16.2 | 12.7 |
| four..... | 8.7 | 8.0 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 17.5 | 15.0 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 15.4 | 12.6 | 16.8 | 14.9 |
| five..... | 5.4 | 4.9 | 12.7 | 10.2 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 11.9 | 7.3 | 15.6 | 15.2 |
| six or more..... | 6.6 | 5.3 | 18.2 | 11.6 | 26.2 | 32.5 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 16.9 | 9.6 | 26.1 | 33.1 |
| Number of Other College Acceptances This Year (5) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 12.9 | 12.3 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 3.2 |
| one..... | 29.5 | 29.8 | 20.2 | 21.8 | 16.5 | 14.6 | 31.4 | 32.0 | 20.7 | 24.2 | 15.4 | 13.2 |
| two..... | 24.9 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 25.3 | 22.1 | 19.8 | 25.3 | 25.8 | 24.6 | 26.5 | 22.2 | 18.6 |
| three..... | 17.3 | 17.9 | 21.8 | 23.0 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 22.6 | 21.2 |
| four..... | 8.3 | 8.8 | 13.5 | 11.5 | 16.9 | 16.2 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 13.3 | 11.9 | 17.1 | 18.0 |
| five..... | 3.7 | 3.1 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 9.0 | 10.8 |
| six or more..... | 3.3 | 3.1 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 13.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 9.4 | 15.0 |
| Student Native English Speaker? | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes..... | 96.0 | 96.9 | 87.1 | 93.5 | 91.3 | 91.2 | 96.2 | 97.3 | 89.0 | 95.4 | 91.7 | 92.7 |
| no..... | 4.0 | 3.1 | 12.9 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 11.0 | 4.6 | 8.3 | 7.3 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL UNIVERSITIES, FALL 1988

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High |
| HOURS PER WEEK IN THE LAST YEAR SPENT ON | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| studying or doing homework..... | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| socializing with friends..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| talking w/teacher outside class. | 11.0 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 2.3 |
| exercising or sports..... | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| partying..... | 9.4 | 8.9 | 12.5 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 12.5 | 11.2 | 10.6 | 15.0 | 10.4 | 9.1 | 13.8 |
| working (for pay)..... | 24.1 | 24.8 | 32.1 | 24.9 | 36.6 | 48.3 | 23.5 | 21.9 | 29.2 | 27.8 | 32.0 | 45.0 |
| volunteer work..... | 61.2 | 57.8 | 55.2 | 55.1 | 50.2 | 45.9 | 57.3 | 56.1 | 49.6 | 47.6 | 45.4 | 37.5 |
| student clubs and groups..... | 36.0 | 33.9 | 25.2 | 30.7 | 21.7 | 12.5 | 21.7 | 19.0 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 11.4 | 5.4 |
| watching TV..... | 5.2 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 10.5 |
| hobbies..... | 8.2 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 7.2 |
| Six or More Hours | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| studying or doing homework..... | 35.8 | 39.0 | 50.8 | 43.2 | 52.4 | 66.7 | 45.4 | 50.4 | 61.8 | 54.6 | 63.1 | 77.9 |
| socializing with friends..... | 79.4 | 82.7 | 79.6 | 83.5 | 83.0 | 82.1 | 79.3 | 82.6 | 79.7 | 82.9 | 83.3 | 83.5 |
| talking w/teacher outside class. | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 8.6 |
| exercising or sports..... | 58.1 | 63.5 | 58.9 | 62.6 | 61.1 | 61.4 | 37.6 | 42.3 | 39.1 | 43.2 | 42.9 | 46.1 |
| partying..... | 39.7 | 38.4 | 32.5 | 39.8 | 40.1 | 30.0 | 38.3 | 36.2 | 28.9 | 36.2 | 40.1 | 28.4 |
| working (for pay)..... | 62.4 | 62.3 | 54.7 | 62.4 | 48.9 | 35.3 | 65.8 | 67.3 | 59.6 | 61.6 | 56.5 | 39.5 |
| volunteer work..... | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 6.6 |
| student clubs and groups..... | 11.1 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 14.8 | 18.3 | 23.3 | 19.7 | 21.6 | 20.9 | 24.6 | 24.2 | 31.3 |
| watching TV..... | 35.0 | 35.4 | 34.3 | 33.9 | 33.6 | 30.6 | 26.7 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 23.1 | 24.6 | 20.9 |
| hobbies..... | 32.4 | 30.6 | 31.5 | 32.5 | 31.0 | 28.9 | 23.4 | 20.4 | 21.3 | 19.7 | 21.7 | 22.5 |
| Sixteen or More Hours | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| studying or doing homework..... | 4.8 | 5.6 | 11.3 | 7.3 | 11.1 | 19.8 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 15.9 | 11.3 | 16.2 | 29.9 |
| socializing with friends..... | 36.5 | 38.8 | 35.4 | 40.4 | 38.1 | 34.1 | 36.0 | 36.9 | 32.3 | 36.3 | 37.6 | 33.3 |
| talking w/teacher outside class. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| exercising or sports..... | 21.1 | 23.7 | 19.3 | 24.3 | 22.9 | 21.0 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 8.5 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 11.2 |
| partying..... | 11.7 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 5.2 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 3.4 |
| working (for pay)..... | 41.6 | 39.8 | 32.6 | 39.4 | 27.2 | 16.8 | 40.5 | 39.1 | 31.4 | 35.2 | 28.3 | 16.3 |
| volunteer work..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| student clubs and groups..... | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 7.4 |
| watching TV..... | 8.0 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| hobbies..... | 8.5 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Disabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 85.9 | 85.9 | 89.9 | 85.2 | 87.7 | 89.9 | 88.6 | 89.1 | 91.8 | 90.2 | 90.1 | 92.3 |
| hearing..... | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| speech..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| orthopedic..... | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| learning disability..... | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| health-related..... | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| partially sighted or blind..... | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| other..... | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| U.S. Citizen? | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes..... | 98.8 | 98.9 | 96.3 | 96.8 | 95.8 | 96.0 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 97.1 | 98.2 | 97.3 | 97.1 |
| permanent resident..... | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| no..... | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL UNIVERSITIES, FALL 1988

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High |
| Highest Degree Planned Anywhere | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| vocational certificate..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| associate (A.A. or equivalent).. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)..... | 27.6 | 30.8 | 15.3 | 26.4 | 14.6 | 7.5 | 30.1 | 29.7 | 15.2 | 25.7 | 15.0 | 6.7 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.)..... | 41.3 | 41.4 | 39.4 | 39.0 | 41.8 | 36.8 | 38.7 | 42.0 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 43.8 | 36.4 |
| Ph.D. or Ed.D..... | 14.2 | 13.1 | 21.1 | 12.3 | 17.6 | 27.7 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 19.9 | 13.2 | 17.3 | 24.9 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M..... | 7.7 | 6.3 | 13.9 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 14.1 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 14.4 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 16.2 |
| LL.B. or J.D. (law)..... | 6.3 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 14.2 | 12.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 13.1 | 14.3 |
| B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)..... | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| other..... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Highest Degree Planned at Freshman College | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| vocational certificate..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| associate (A.A. or equivalent).. | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)..... | 53.0 | 62.9 | 64.6 | 66.1 | 63.9 | 66.8 | 55.3 | 64.9 | 68.3 | 68.6 | 69.2 | 71.5 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.)..... | 30.2 | 24.7 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 22.4 | 20.2 | 27.8 | 23.4 | 19.6 | 20.4 | 18.6 | 17.1 |
| Ph.D. or Ed.D..... | 5.2 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M..... | 5.0 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 4.3 |
| LL.B. or J.D. (law)..... | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.6 |
| B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| other..... | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Student's Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baptist..... | 11.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 10.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 14.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 15.6 | 3.7 | 4.9 |
| Buddhist..... | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Congregational..... | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Eastern Orthodox..... | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Episcopal..... | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 6.0 |
| Islamic..... | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Jewish..... | 3.3 | 3.5 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 9.9 | 10.0 |
| LDS (Mormon)..... | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Lutheran..... | 5.9 | 12.6 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 11.9 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Methodist..... | 9.0 | 7.6 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 5.2 |
| Presbyterian..... | 5.8 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 6.0 |
| Quaker..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Roman Catholic..... | 29.7 | 36.0 | 29.9 | 48.1 | 44.9 | 34.7 | 30.5 | 38.1 | 31.1 | 44.7 | 46.6 | 31.8 |
| Seventh-Day Adventist..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| other Protestant..... | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 3.6 |
| other religion..... | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| none..... | 17.1 | 16.1 | 25.8 | 11.4 | 16.7 | 22.7 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 20.1 | 7.2 | 14.8 | 21.0 |
| Student Born-Again Christian? | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no..... | 80.3 | 84.1 | 87.3 | 81.1 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 78.3 | 82.5 | 85.1 | 74.1 | 90.6 | 89.5 |
| yes..... | 19.7 | 15.9 | 12.7 | 18.9 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 21.7 | 17.5 | 14.9 | 25.9 | 9.4 | 10.5 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL UNIVERSITIES, FALL 1988

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High |
| PROBABLE MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arts and Humanities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| arts..... | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| English..... | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 5.5 |
| history..... | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| journalism..... | 1.7 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 2.9 |
| language or literature..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 3.5 |
| music..... | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| philosophy..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| speech..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| theater or drama..... | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| theology or religion..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| other humanities..... | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Biological Sciences | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| general biology..... | 1.5 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.3 |
| biochemistry or biophysics..... | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.7 |
| botany..... | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| marine (life) science..... | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| microbiology or bacteriology..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| zoology..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| other biological sciences..... | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| Business | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| accounting..... | 4.6 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 1.0 |
| business administration..... | 9.0 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 2.7 |
| finance..... | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.5 |
| marketing..... | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 1.2 |
| management..... | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| secretarial studies..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| other business..... | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 0.9 |
| Education | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| business education..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| elementary education..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| music or art education..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| physical education or recreation | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| secondary education..... | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| special education..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| other education..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Engineering | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| aeronautical/astronautical eng.. | 4.6 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| civil engineering..... | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| chemical engineering..... | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.7 |
| electrical engineering..... | 6.0 | 7.1 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 7.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| industrial engineering..... | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| mechanical engineering..... | 4.6 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| other engineering..... | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.6 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL UNIVERSITIES, FALL 1988

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High |
| PROBABLE MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Physical Sciences | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| astronomy..... | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| atmospheric science..... | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| chemistry..... | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| earth science..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| marine science..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| mathematics..... | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| physics..... | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| statistics..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| other physical sciences..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Professional | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| architecture..... | 3.5 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| home economics..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| health technology..... | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| library science..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| nursing..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| pharmacy..... | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| premed, predent, prevet..... | 4.6 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 7.0 |
| therapy..... | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| other professional..... | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Social Sciences | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| anthropology..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| economics..... | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.9 |
| ethnic studies..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| geography..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| political science..... | 3.0 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 11.5 | 9.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 13.2 | 13.4 |
| psychology..... | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 5.0 |
| social work..... | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| sociology..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| women's studies..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| other social sciences..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Technical | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| building trades..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| data processing..... | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| drafting or design..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| electronics..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| mechanics..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| other technical..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other Fields | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| agriculture..... | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| communications..... | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 2.1 |
| computer science..... | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| forestry..... | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| law enforcement..... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| military science..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| other fields..... | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| undecided..... | 6.0 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 11.5 | 7.2 | 10.1 | 11.2 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL UNIVERSITIES, FALL 1988

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| Probable Career Occupation | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High |
| <u>Selectivity Levels</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| accountant or actuary..... | 4.1 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 1.0 |
| actor or entertainer..... | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| architect..... | 4.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| artist..... | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| business (clerical)..... | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| business (management)..... | 14.2 | 14.0 | 13.4 | 18.8 | 16.6 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 8.6 |
| business owner or proprietor... | 5.5 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 8.6 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 |
| business salesperson or buyer... | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| clergy (minister, priest)..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| clergy (other religious)..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| clinical psychologist..... | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.0 |
| college teacher..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| computer programmer or analyst.. | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| conservationist or forester..... | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| dentist (incl orthodontist)..... | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| dietitian or home economist..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| engineer..... | 20.2 | 20.0 | 15.9 | 14.1 | 12.3 | 16.8 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 5.9 |
| farmer or rancher..... | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| foreign service worker..... | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 6.8 | 6.9 |
| homemaker (full-time)..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| interior decorator..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| intepreter (translator)..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| lab technician or hygienist..... | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| law enforcement officer..... | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| lawyer (attorney) or judge..... | 7.0 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 14.4 | 10.6 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 12.4 | 12.1 |
| military service (career)..... | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| musician (performer, composer)... | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| nurse..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
| optometrist..... | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| pharmacist..... | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| physician..... | 5.3 | 4.6 | 12.0 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 12.6 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 10.9 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 13.1 |
| school counselor..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| school principal/superintendent. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| scientific researcher..... | 2.1 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 3.6 |
| social/welfare/recreation worker | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| statistician..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| therapist (phys, occup, speech)... | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| teacher (elementary)..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| teacher (secondary)..... | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| veterinarian..... | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| writer or journalist..... | 2.0 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 6.2 |
| skilled trades..... | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| other career..... | 4.7 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 4.2 |
| undecided..... | 8.6 | 9.1 | 12.9 | 7.9 | 10.6 | 14.8 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 18.5 | 13.2 | 16.4 | 20.5 |
| Miles from College to Home | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 or less..... | 5.6 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 1.7 |
| 6-10..... | 10.7 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 4.5 | 1.8 | 11.3 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 1.9 |
| 11-50..... | 22.7 | 15.6 | 19.4 | 24.1 | 19.3 | 9.8 | 24.0 | 16.3 | 19.1 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 8.4 |
| 51-100..... | 14.2 | 19.2 | 21.5 | 14.3 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 15.2 | 19.9 | 21.8 | 14.1 | 7.7 | 5.5 |
| 101-500..... | 31.1 | 49.9 | 43.2 | 32.8 | 39.2 | 31.9 | 28.8 | 47.0 | 43.1 | 37.2 | 38.4 | 30.5 |
| more than 500..... | 15.7 | 6.8 | 10.1 | 15.9 | 25.6 | 48.7 | 15.3 | 8.1 | 11.1 | 19.6 | 26.3 | 52.0 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL UNIVERSITIES, FALL 1988

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|--------|------|--|--------|------|---|--------|------|--|--------|------|
| | Public Universities Selectivity Levels | | | Private Universities Selectivity Levels | | | Public Universities Selectivity Levels | | | Private Universities Selectivity Levels | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High |
| Father's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less..... | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| some high school..... | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 1.4 |
| high school graduate..... | 18.6 | 22.0 | 12.3 | 16.1 | 10.6 | 6.8 | 20.9 | 22.7 | 12.6 | 13.8 | 10.7 | 5.9 |
| postsecondary other than college | 4.2 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.0 |
| some college..... | 16.5 | 14.2 | 12.3 | 13.7 | 10.9 | 7.2 | 16.2 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 14.9 | 11.9 | 7.2 |
| college degree..... | 25.6 | 26.2 | 26.4 | 26.3 | 26.7 | 22.5 | 24.2 | 24.6 | 25.5 | 27.8 | 25.5 | 21.1 |
| some graduate school..... | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.9 |
| graduate degree..... | 25.1 | 21.8 | 34.6 | 27.7 | 39.1 | 53.1 | 22.8 | 21.2 | 33.4 | 29.0 | 37.9 | 55.0 |
| Father's Occupation (6) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| artist (including performer).... | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| businessman..... | 35.7 | 32.9 | 33.1 | 41.1 | 41.9 | 35.9 | 33.9 | 32.7 | 32.7 | 40.2 | 39.7 | 32.7 |
| clergy or religious worker..... | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| college teacher or administrator | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 3.9 |
| doctor or dentist..... | 3.8 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 11.5 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 8.1 | 13.1 |
| education (secondary)..... | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| education (elementary)..... | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| engineer..... | 10.5 | 9.1 | 11.0 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 11.0 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 9.3 |
| farmer or forester..... | 1.7 | 6.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| health professional (non-M.D.).. | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| lawyer..... | 2.8 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 8.4 |
| military (career)..... | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| research scientist..... | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| skilled worker..... | 8.9 | 9.0 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 2.9 |
| semi-skilled worker..... | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| laborer (unskilled)..... | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| unemployed..... | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| other..... | 17.7 | 18.4 | 18.6 | 17.3 | 15.6 | 13.5 | 22.6 | 22.0 | 21.2 | 20.5 | 18.7 | 14.6 |
| Father's Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baptist..... | 12.3 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 10.7 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 14.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 14.1 | 3.7 | 5.3 |
| Buddhist..... | 0.5 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Congregational..... | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Eastern Orthodox..... | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Episcopal..... | 2.7 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 5.6 |
| Islamic..... | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Jewish..... | 6.2 | 4.1 | 9.7 | 6.5 | 11.8 | 12.4 | 6.0 | 3.6 | 8.2 | 4.2 | 11.2 | 12.2 |
| LDS (Mormon)..... | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Lutheran..... | 6.2 | 13.6 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 12.5 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| Methodist..... | 10.4 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 11.6 | 8.9 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 5.2 | 5.8 |
| Presbyterian..... | 6.8 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 6.5 |
| Quaker..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Roman Catholic..... | 30.6 | 36.9 | 31.5 | 47.8 | 45.0 | 36.2 | 29.3 | 37.2 | 31.6 | 43.8 | 45.3 | 31.6 |
| Seventh-Day Adventist..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| other Protestant..... | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| other religion..... | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.6 |
| none..... | 11.8 | 10.3 | 17.7 | 7.8 | 11.2 | 14.9 | 11.7 | 10.7 | 16.9 | 7.4 | 12.7 | 17.1 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL UNIVERSITIES, FALL 1988

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High |
| Mother's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1.6 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.3 |
| grammar school or less..... | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 1.2 |
| some high school..... | 29.6 | 30.5 | 19.1 | 25.9 | 17.6 | 11.6 | 29.7 | 29.9 | 18.5 | 20.3 | 17.2 | 9.4 |
| high school graduate..... | 7.3 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 5.7 |
| postsecondary other than college | 19.5 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 14.0 | 20.3 | 19.1 | 17.6 | 20.9 | 16.7 | 14.2 |
| some college..... | 22.6 | 24.2 | 28.8 | 25.2 | 29.7 | 32.1 | 20.6 | 23.3 | 28.7 | 27.6 | 28.8 | 32.2 |
| college degree..... | 3.7 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 8.7 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 7.9 |
| some graduate school..... | 12.5 | 10.5 | 17.1 | 13.1 | 18.6 | 25.1 | 12.2 | 9.7 | 16.6 | 13.7 | 19.1 | 28.0 |
| graduate degree..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mother's Occupation (6) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 4.0 |
| artist (including performer).... | 15.8 | 14.1 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 17.6 | 14.6 | 16.0 | 14.8 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 16.6 | 14.2 |
| businesswoman..... | 10.2 | 10.8 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 10.0 | 12.7 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 6.2 |
| business (clerical)..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| clergy or religious worker..... | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.1 |
| college teacher or administrator | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| doctor or dentist..... | 4.8 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 7.3 |
| education (secondary)..... | 8.0 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 8.1 |
| education (elementary)..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| engineer..... | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| farmer, or forester..... | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| health professional (non.M.D.).. | 16.0 | 17.7 | 15.8 | 19.9 | 19.2 | 21.1 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 21.1 | 18.8 | 20.7 |
| homemaker (full-time)..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| lawyer..... | 7.3 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 6.3 |
| nurse..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| research scientist..... | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| social/welfare/recreation worker | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| skilled worker..... | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| semi-skilled worker..... | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| laborer (unskilled)..... | 6.3 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.0 |
| unemployed..... | 17.3 | 17.3 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 13.4 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 18.6 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 15.2 |
| other..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mother's Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 12.5 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 10.9 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 14.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 15.0 | 3.9 | 5.9 |
| Baptist..... | 0.5 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Buddhist..... | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| Congregational..... | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Eastern Orthodox..... | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 6.7 |
| Episcopal..... | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Islamic..... | 6.1 | 4.0 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 8.0 | 4.2 | 10.6 | 11.2 |
| Jewish..... | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| LDS (Mormon)..... | 6.5 | 13.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 6.3 | 12.6 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Lutheran..... | 10.7 | 9.3 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 12.2 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 6.5 |
| Methodist..... | 7.0 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 7.4 |
| Presbyterian..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Quaker..... | 32.4 | 39.2 | 33.6 | 50.1 | 47.5 | 37.6 | 31.4 | 39.4 | 33.5 | 45.7 | 48.2 | 34.0 |
| Roman Catholic..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Seventh-Day Adventist..... | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 4.4 |
| other Protestant..... | 4.7 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| other religion..... | 7.8 | 6.4 | 12.3 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 10.4 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 11.1 | 4.0 | 7.8 | 10.3 |
| none..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL UNIVERSITIES, FALL 1988

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High |
| Reasons Noted as Very Important | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In Deciding to go to College | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| become a more cultured person.... | 30.5 | 26.6 | 34.7 | 33.6 | 37.3 | 44.5 | 42.9 | 40.8 | 50.8 | 47.9 | 53.9 | 60.9 |
| could not find a job..... | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| gain general education..... | 54.0 | 48.7 | 59.9 | 57.7 | 60.2 | 72.2 | 68.1 | 63.5 | 73.6 | 70.5 | 74.3 | 84.3 |
| get a better job..... | 82.1 | 82.7 | 78.3 | 83.3 | 78.2 | 73.4 | 82.2 | 82.9 | 78.0 | 80.0 | 78.3 | 68.8 |
| improve reading and study skills | 34.4 | 28.2 | 32.4 | 35.4 | 33.1 | 30.5 | 41.9 | 35.6 | 38.9 | 39.0 | 37.9 | 34.9 |
| learn more about things..... | 70.6 | 67.9 | 74.1 | 68.9 | 72.4 | 80.4 | 79.7 | 77.4 | 83.2 | 79.1 | 82.3 | 90.0 |
| make more money..... | 79.2 | 76.5 | 69.4 | 75.5 | 68.9 | 58.3 | 71.8 | 69.3 | 60.3 | 62.0 | 60.8 | 45.6 |
| nothing better to do..... | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| parents wanted me to go..... | 18.9 | 16.4 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 20.6 | 18.1 | 21.1 | 17.5 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 16.4 |
| prepare for graduate school..... | 52.0 | 44.9 | 59.9 | 52.1 | 59.6 | 62.4 | 59.0 | 53.4 | 63.1 | 56.7 | 62.4 | 63.7 |
| wanted to get away from home.... | 13.0 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 11.4 |
| Reasons Noted as Very Important | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In Selecting This College | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| advice of guidance counselor.... | 4.8 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 5.3 |
| advice of teacher..... | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| friend suggested attending..... | 7.6 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 4.4 |
| good academic reputation..... | 51.6 | 56.7 | 70.2 | 67.1 | 70.5 | 85.6 | 58.1 | 66.2 | 76.1 | 75.7 | 74.3 | 89.5 |
| good social reputation..... | 33.0 | 30.9 | 30.0 | 26.9 | 28.7 | 28.3 | 32.6 | 29.1 | 26.7 | 25.8 | 27.9 | 25.5 |
| graduates get good jobs (7)..... | 28.6 | 32.8 | 31.8 | 50.1 | 43.4 | 44.3 | 27.0 | 31.6 | 30.3 | 42.7 | 40.5 | 38.3 |
| low tuition..... | 20.3 | 19.9 | 29.4 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 28.7 | 5.8 | 2.8 | 1.0 |
| not offered aid by first choice. | 5.5 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 2.3 |
| offered financial assistance.... | 15.8 | 15.8 | 10.7 | 23.7 | 27.9 | 26.7 | 20.0 | 16.5 | 12.1 | 27.2 | 32.5 | 28.1 |
| offers special programs..... | 17.1 | 16.4 | 14.7 | 25.8 | 19.2 | 20.2 | 24.5 | 22.4 | 22.0 | 27.7 | 26.1 | 28.6 |
| recruited by athletic department | 3.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.5 |
| recruited by college rep..... | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| relatives wanted me to come.... | 5.8 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 6.3 |
| wanted to live near home..... | 15.6 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 18.7 | 15.0 | 12.8 | 14.5 | 10.6 | 4.7 |
| Residence Preferred During Fall | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Term | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with parents or relatives..... | 11.0 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 9.1 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 10.5 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 2.2 |
| other private home,apt,room.... | 39.9 | 34.7 | 23.2 | 30.1 | 20.5 | 14.2 | 38.1 | 31.3 | 22.3 | 24.0 | 18.5 | 11.6 |
| college dormitory..... | 30.6 | 40.4 | 55.6 | 45.6 | 57.2 | 71.6 | 32.6 | 44.7 | 58.8 | 56.9 | 61.9 | 76.5 |
| fraternity or sorority house.... | 11.3 | 13.0 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 11.5 | 12.9 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 3.1 |
| other campus housing..... | 5.1 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 6.2 |
| other..... | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Residence Planned During Fall | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Term | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with parents or relatives..... | 29.9 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 20.4 | 10.1 | 1.8 | 29.4 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 13.1 | 10.1 | 1.0 |
| other private home,apt,room.... | 7.7 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.3 |
| college dormitory..... | 59.5 | 78.5 | 81.5 | 70.8 | 80.3 | 94.0 | 62.2 | 83.2 | 82.9 | 82.7 | 83.5 | 96.2 |
| fraternity or sorority house.... | 1.1 | 4.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| other campus housing..... | 1.4 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 2.2 |
| other..... | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL UNIVERSITIES, FALL 1988

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High |
| SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Received Any Aid From | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| parents or family..... | 84.4 | 82.9 | 87.8 | 86.8 | 90.7 | 92.4 | 85.9 | 85.3 | 88.5 | 90.3 | 91.3 | 93.8 |
| spouse..... | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| savings from summer work..... | 60.9 | 67.9 | 63.6 | 60.6 | 60.3 | 65.4 | 58.8 | 68.2 | 63.7 | 58.7 | 59.4 | 63.1 |
| other savings..... | 31.3 | 36.5 | 33.0 | 32.0 | 32.6 | 37.9 | 31.3 | 37.3 | 33.0 | 32.5 | 33.6 | 38.2 |
| part-time job on campus..... | 16.1 | 18.5 | 20.8 | 23.0 | 25.6 | 32.2 | 19.9 | 23.7 | 23.9 | 26.7 | 28.5 | 33.2 |
| other part-time job while at col | 25.3 | 19.2 | 17.4 | 20.5 | 13.7 | 7.7 | 29.0 | 21.6 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 14.4 | 9.1 |
| full-time job while at college.. | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Pell Grant..... | 9.4 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 14.0 | 11.9 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 13.8 | 11.2 | 14.2 | 12.4 | 10.2 |
| Supp Educational Oppty Grant.... | 2.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 5.8 |
| state scholarship or grant..... | 7.2 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 7.8 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 9.0 |
| College Work-Study Grant..... | 3.2 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 17.0 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 15.7 | 16.9 | 18.3 |
| other college grant..... | 15.5 | 17.6 | 15.1 | 29.2 | 32.9 | 36.0 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 15.7 | 34.4 | 37.2 | 36.2 |
| other private grant..... | 7.2 | 9.6 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 20.3 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 20.2 |
| other govt aid (ROTC,BIA,GI,etc) | 2.9 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| Federal Guaranteed Student Loan. | 11.4 | 20.6 | 12.1 | 26.5 | 24.5 | 29.1 | 12.0 | 21.2 | 11.3 | 27.4 | 27.8 | 28.7 |
| National Direct Student Loan.... | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 5.2 |
| other college loan..... | 4.0 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 12.4 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 11.9 |
| other loan..... | 3.6 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.1 |
| other..... | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| Received \$1,500 or More From | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| parents or family..... | 60.0 | 61.3 | 71.6 | 72.8 | 81.6 | 84.4 | 61.0 | 63.2 | 72.5 | 76.7 | 80.9 | 85.6 |
| spouse..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| savings from summer work..... | 9.1 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 16.1 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 5.3 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 9.3 |
| other savings..... | 5.8 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 11.2 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 10.8 |
| part-time job on campus..... | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 6.2 |
| other part-time job while at col | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| full-time job while at college.. | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Pell Grant..... | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| Supp Educational Oppty Grant.... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| state scholarship or grant..... | 0.8 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 2.9 |
| College Work-Study Grant..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| other college grant..... | 5.9 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 15.8 | 27.2 | 31.3 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 17.0 | 30.3 | 31.3 |
| other private grant..... | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 10.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 9.8 |
| other govt aid (ROTC,BIA,GI,etc) | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| Federal Guaranteed Student Loan. | 4.4 | 7.5 | 3.8 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 15.3 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 14.9 |
| National Direct Student Loan.... | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| other college loan..... | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 8.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 8.0 |
| other loan..... | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.9 |
| other..... | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| Concern about Financing College | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no concern..... | 46.4 | 38.5 | 44.3 | 40.5 | 44.8 | 41.4 | 36.9 | 28.7 | 35.1 | 33.0 | 35.8 | 37.2 |
| some concern..... | 42.6 | 48.6 | 45.3 | 45.9 | 43.6 | 47.5 | 46.9 | 54.3 | 50.8 | 51.4 | 48.2 | 49.6 |
| major concern..... | 11.0 | 12.8 | 10.3 | 13.6 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 16.2 | 17.0 | 14.1 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 13.1 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL UNIVERSITIES, FALL 1988

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High |
| Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| be elected to an honor society... | 9.0 | 8.2 | 10.9 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 16.1 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 14.4 |
| be elected to student office.... | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| be satisfied with college..... | 48.1 | 51.4 | 56.2 | 49.8 | 57.9 | 74.6 | 57.6 | 60.0 | 64.0 | 63.1 | 64.0 | 80.4 |
| change career choice..... | 12.8 | 13.1 | 17.2 | 9.9 | 13.1 | 20.7 | 17.1 | 18.4 | 24.0 | 17.4 | 18.4 | 26.4 |
| change major field..... | 15.3 | 14.7 | 20.1 | 11.6 | 14.3 | 19.6 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 25.0 | 16.8 | 18.7 | 25.0 |
| drop out permanently..... | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| drop out temporarily..... | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| fall one or more courses..... | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| find job in own field.... | 69.6 | 72.1 | 68.1 | 71.5 | 68.8 | 70.7 | 74.7 | 75.8 | 69.8 | 76.0 | 70.4 | 70.8 |
| get bachelor's degree..... | 74.8 | 79.3 | 85.3 | 77.2 | 80.6 | 89.4 | 78.8 | 81.6 | 87.5 | 82.4 | 85.3 | 92.4 |
| get job to pay college expenses. | 31.1 | 35.0 | 33.0 | 35.3 | 29.5 | 40.5 | 38.6 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 40.1 | 37.0 | 47.0 |
| get tutoring in some courses.... | 10.2 | 7.6 | 12.4 | 9.9 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 16.0 | 13.6 | 19.5 | 13.3 | 11.5 | 11.5 |
| graduate with honors..... | 14.9 | 14.8 | 19.2 | 15.0 | 19.3 | 24.8 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 14.0 | 11.9 | 15.3 | 20.1 |
| join social frat or sorority.... | 21.1 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 17.3 | 22.8 | 23.8 | 28.9 | 26.0 | 26.8 | 27.5 | 29.3 | 29.7 |
| make at least "B" average..... | 45.3 | 50.3 | 57.4 | 50.3 | 55.6 | 64.4 | 44.2 | 46.2 | 51.0 | 49.9 | 51.6 | 59.2 |
| marry while in college..... | 3.7 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 1.1 |
| marry within a year after coll.. | 13.3 | 12.2 | 8.4 | 12.2 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 18.6 | 17.5 | 11.6 | 18.2 | 10.2 | 7.6 |
| need extra time for degree..... | 9.5 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 3.6 |
| participate in student protests. | 5.1 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 9.6 | 5.6 | 10.8 | 14.6 |
| play varsity athletics..... | 11.9 | 13.2 | 17.0 | 15.8 | 19.0 | 21.2 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 10.9 | 14.1 |
| seek individual counseling..... | 3.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.3 |
| seek vocational counseling..... | 4.3 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 11.4 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 13.8 |
| transfer to another college..... | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 2.0 |
| work at outside job..... | 18.3 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 16.9 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 24.4 | 21.5 | 19.2 | 20.3 | 15.1 | 14.7 |
| work full-time while attending.. | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important (7) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| achieve in a performing art..... | 11.7 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 12.0 | 13.5 | 12.4 | 10.6 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 18.3 |
| be authority in my field..... | 77.4 | 75.0 | 74.2 | 76.3 | 76.1 | 75.3 | 77.1 | 74.8 | 73.3 | 73.0 | 74.2 | 74.1 |
| be expert on finance/commerce... | 34.8 | 31.7 | 30.0 | 37.2 | 35.2 | 26.8 | 21.4 | 19.8 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 20.7 | 15.1 |
| be successful in own business.... | 59.6 | 52.4 | 52.3 | 62.4 | 55.6 | 45.5 | 51.4 | 45.7 | 44.6 | 49.0 | 46.1 | 35.9 |
| be very well off financially.... | 80.6 | 78.2 | 74.8 | 79.1 | 75.3 | 65.9 | 74.8 | 69.7 | 65.0 | 66.0 | 68.7 | 53.6 |
| create artistic work..... | 14.3 | 9.8 | 12.4 | 10.4 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 12.4 | 14.6 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 17.4 |
| develop philosophy of life..... | 51.8 | 48.8 | 57.0 | 52.0 | 57.2 | 66.9 | 53.6 | 50.6 | 59.5 | 55.3 | 58.6 | 69.6 |
| get married..... | 66.0 | 67.9 | 69.3 | 71.8 | 71.1 | 72.9 | 68.3 | 69.7 | 69.9 | 74.2 | 70.0 | 69.1 |
| have admin responsibility..... | 45.8 | 42.9 | 40.6 | 49.0 | 45.3 | 38.5 | 40.8 | 38.2 | 34.3 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 29.1 |
| help others in difficulty..... | 46.8 | 43.0 | 50.7 | 50.7 | 49.4 | 54.8 | 63.4 | 62.2 | 66.8 | 67.7 | 64.1 | 69.5 |
| influence political structure... | 23.0 | 18.7 | 22.1 | 24.4 | 28.4 | 27.2 | 17.1 | 14.2 | 18.1 | 17.3 | 23.5 | 23.6 |
| influence social values..... | 34.9 | 29.9 | 33.2 | 38.6 | 37.1 | 35.6 | 42.6 | 40.6 | 41.4 | 45.4 | 43.6 | 43.8 |
| join org like Peace Corps/VISTA. | 6.8 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 11.6 | 8.5 | 11.8 | 15.3 |
| keep up to date with politics.... | 43.1 | 40.4 | 49.6 | 46.5 | 55.1 | 59.7 | 35.2 | 32.6 | 44.9 | 40.7 | 51.2 | 60.0 |
| obtain recog from colleagues.... | 63.2 | 59.4 | 57.1 | 60.5 | 60.2 | 59.1 | 61.4 | 58.2 | 54.6 | 54.5 | 59.3 | 55.2 |
| participate in community action. | 19.8 | 15.4 | 20.0 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 24.0 | 26.3 | 22.6 | 29.6 | 30.0 | 31.3 | 38.9 |
| promote racial understanding.... | 29.6 | 25.8 | 38.6 | 33.7 | 38.3 | 41.6 | 34.6 | 30.6 | 45.8 | 35.5 | 43.6 | 53.9 |
| raise a family..... | 65.4 | 67.3 | 69.2 | 72.2 | 70.6 | 72.0 | 65.5 | 66.9 | 68.1 | 70.9 | 67.7 | 67.0 |
| theoretical contrib to science.. | 21.1 | 16.1 | 23.7 | 14.3 | 16.5 | 23.4 | 12.6 | 9.0 | 14.1 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 14.6 |
| write original works..... | 14.3 | 12.5 | 15.9 | 13.4 | 16.4 | 21.2 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 16.3 | 14.0 | 16.6 | 23.2 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL UNIVERSITIES, FALL 1988

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|----------------------|--------|------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | | Selectivity Levels | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High |
| Political Views | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| far left..... | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| liberal..... | 21.6 | 22.5 | 25.7 | 18.1 | 21.8 | 28.2 | 25.4 | 25.9 | 31.6 | 21.4 | 28.6 | 38.8 |
| middle of the road..... | 45.6 | 47.8 | 43.0 | 45.7 | 39.3 | 35.4 | 56.0 | 58.0 | 50.5 | 52.9 | 50.3 | 40.8 |
| conservative..... | 27.7 | 25.5 | 27.0 | 31.2 | 33.6 | 31.1 | 16.3 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 24.1 | 19.0 | 18.2 |
| far right..... | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Agrees Strongly or Somewhat | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| abolish death penalty..... | 18.1 | 17.8 | 21.9 | 20.6 | 23.1 | 27.0 | 22.9 | 23.8 | 29.6 | 26.7 | 30.8 | 37.7 |
| abortion should be legalized.... | 62.0 | 60.9 | 69.4 | 54.0 | 61.5 | 64.0 | 64.3 | 63.3 | 72.7 | 51.9 | 67.1 | 72.8 |
| busing OK to achieve balance.... | 47.7 | 48.4 | 51.1 | 51.0 | 48.9 | 51.4 | 50.7 | 52.5 | 54.4 | 51.5 | 51.6 | 57.8 |
| coll appreciated if cost higher... | 56.2 | 56.1 | 53.0 | 58.5 | 56.5 | 53.6 | 51.0 | 52.1 | 49.2 | 53.8 | 52.9 | 50.3 |
| college increases earning power.. | 74.1 | 73.4 | 64.8 | 70.8 | 65.2 | 47.7 | 63.2 | 62.5 | 53.2 | 58.0 | 54.0 | 34.0 |
| control AIDS by mandatory tests.. | 65.9 | 64.5 | 54.4 | 65.1 | 57.0 | 48.4 | 66.9 | 64.4 | 55.7 | 63.3 | 58.9 | 46.2 |
| employers can require drug tests | 67.7 | 69.4 | 63.6 | 68.6 | 65.0 | 65.5 | 70.8 | 71.3 | 64.3 | 73.0 | 66.6 | 65.5 |
| govt not controlling pollution.. | 79.0 | 83.4 | 86.4 | 82.3 | 83.9 | 87.5 | 82.9 | 85.4 | 89.8 | 84.7 | 90.1 | 92.2 |
| govt not promoting disarmament.. | 54.7 | 56.3 | 60.1 | 55.0 | 55.2 | 60.5 | 73.8 | 77.2 | 78.8 | 73.1 | 77.2 | 78.9 |
| govt not protecting consumer.... | 57.8 | 57.8 | 55.0 | 57.3 | 55.7 | 52.7 | 65.4 | 65.5 | 64.4 | 63.9 | 66.5 | 62.3 |
| increase fed military spending.. | 34.5 | 28.2 | 24.2 | 32.6 | 29.2 | 22.7 | 19.1 | 14.0 | 11.3 | 17.7 | 13.9 | 10.4 |
| live together before marriage... | 59.0 | 59.9 | 62.3 | 53.6 | 60.4 | 57.1 | 49.2 | 49.5 | 51.6 | 35.9 | 47.8 | 49.7 |
| man not entitled to sex on date.. | 75.1 | 79.9 | 81.1 | 75.5 | 78.0 | 84.5 | 91.3 | 95.2 | 95.5 | 93.2 | 94.2 | 96.4 |
| marijuana should be legalized... | 26.9 | 22.3 | 25.6 | 22.5 | 25.7 | 23.9 | 19.6 | 15.7 | 19.4 | 13.8 | 19.4 | 21.1 |
| no endow investment in S Africa.. | 51.7 | 53.1 | 61.2 | 53.0 | 58.5 | 62.9 | 41.7 | 45.2 | 57.9 | 46.9 | 58.1 | 70.0 |
| nuclear disarmament attainable.. | 59.1 | 60.0 | 57.8 | 57.7 | 55.1 | 54.2 | 61.8 | 63.8 | 63.5 | 62.1 | 61.9 | 62.6 |
| only volunteers in Armed Service | 52.1 | 52.4 | 54.1 | 48.4 | 51.2 | 52.7 | 52.5 | 54.3 | 55.8 | 50.5 | 52.1 | 55.4 |
| prohibit homosexual relations... | 59.0 | 55.4 | 41.1 | 57.0 | 46.2 | 33.0 | 37.1 | 33.1 | 23.3 | 37.6 | 24.5 | 16.3 |
| raise taxes to reduce deficit... | 36.0 | 36.2 | 39.3 | 31.7 | 35.8 | 44.5 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 32.4 | 27.8 | 30.3 | 38.8 |
| sex OK if people like each other | 68.1 | 67.4 | 67.4 | 59.3 | 66.4 | 60.7 | 40.9 | 39.5 | 40.1 | 27.3 | 40.4 | 38.4 |
| too much concern for criminals.. | 72.0 | 73.0 | 69.9 | 72.0 | 69.3 | 65.2 | 66.6 | 66.8 | 63.5 | 67.0 | 62.7 | 56.3 |
| women's activities best in home.. | 29.8 | 26.7 | 24.3 | 30.6 | 27.8 | 19.4 | 17.2 | 15.2 | 12.5 | 17.4 | 13.1 | 8.1 |
| Permission to Use Student I.D. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes..... | 81.6 | 81.0 | 76.7 | 66.6 | 71.1 | 72.8 | 81.6 | 81.4 | 76.9 | 72.5 | 74.5 | 74.2 |
| no..... | 18.4 | 19.0 | 23.3 | 33.4 | 28.9 | 27.2 | 18.4 | 18.6 | 23.1 | 27.5 | 25.5 | 25.8 |

Notes

- Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students check more than one category.
- Because no Black two-year colleges participated in the 1988 survey, the associated Black enrollment is deflated in the two-year college norms and inflated in the four-year college norms.
- Based on the curriculum recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.
- Frequently only on this item, all other items in this group reflect responses for frequently or occasionally.
- Students who applied to no other college (i.e. who applied to only one college) are not included in this item.
- Recategorization of this item from a longer list shown in Appendix C.
- Comparisons with the previous years not recommended due to change in item order.

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 1988

| | 4-YEAR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR PRIVATE NON-SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | | 4-YEAR OTHER SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR CATHOLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL PRIVATE 4-YEAR COLLEGES |
|--|------------------------|------------|------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Very High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | |
| Year Graduated from High school | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988..... | 95.2 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 95.8 | 97.9 | 98.0 | 98.3 | 94.5 | 98.4 | 98.8 | 96.8 | 98.0 | 99.1 | 96.9 |
| 1987..... | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.7 |
| 1986..... | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 1985 or earlier..... | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test).. never completed high school..... | 0.4 0.0 | 0.1 0.0 | 0.0 0.0 | 0.3 0.1 | 0.1 0.0 | 0.0 0.1 | 0.0 0.1 | 0.6 0.1 | 0.1 0.0 | 0.0 0.1 | 0.1 0.1 | 0.2 0.0 | 0.1 0.0 | 0.2 0.1 |
| Age on December 31, 1988 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 or younger..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 17..... | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| 18..... | 72.9 | 80.9 | 79.1 | 73.2 | 78.2 | 77.5 | 78.8 | 71.2 | 72.7 | 74.8 | 73.8 | 78.3 | 80.3 | 74.9 |
| 19..... | 21.7 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 20.8 | 17.3 | 18.6 | 15.6 | 22.4 | 24.1 | 22.2 | 21.9 | 17.7 | 15.8 | 20.2 |
| 20..... | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| 21-24..... | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 25-29..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 30-39..... | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 40-54..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 55 or older..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Racial Background (1)(2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White/Caucasian..... | 74.1 | 89.9 | 88.3 | 72.7 | 87.0 | 89.5 | 85.6 | 78.2 | 93.7 | 94.2 | 82.3 | 90.1 | 92.2 | 83.6 |
| Black/Negro/Afro-American..... | 22.7 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 24.0 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 19.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 11.1 |
| American Indian..... | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Asian-American/Oriental..... | 0.7 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Mexican-American/Chicano..... | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 9.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| Puerto Rican-American..... | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| other..... | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Average High School Grades | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A or A+..... | 6.1 | 7.7 | 31.1 | 7.0 | 11.6 | 14.7 | 27.9 | 11.0 | 14.3 | 19.7 | 7.3 | 10.2 | 12.9 | 12.5 |
| A-..... | 8.0 | 11.9 | 24.8 | 9.3 | 14.2 | 17.3 | 29.7 | 12.7 | 17.1 | 21.2 | 8.8 | 15.1 | 20.0 | 15.1 |
| B+..... | 15.0 | 21.3 | 19.4 | 15.6 | 21.1 | 23.4 | 23.9 | 18.0 | 20.5 | 23.2 | 17.2 | 22.5 | 29.6 | 20.2 |
| B..... | 24.1 | 30.5 | 14.9 | 24.7 | 26.5 | 25.1 | 14.1 | 23.1 | 24.9 | 22.7 | 27.2 | 29.1 | 25.3 | 24.1 |
| B-..... | 16.9 | 15.4 | 5.8 | 16.6 | 15.5 | 12.3 | 3.7 | 13.9 | 12.8 | 8.7 | 16.3 | 12.5 | 8.7 | 13.0 |
| C+..... | 17.8 | 9.5 | 2.9 | 15.5 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 0.7 | 13.1 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 13.8 | 7.1 | 2.8 | 9.3 |
| C..... | 11.6 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 10.9 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 8.1 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 9.0 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 5.5 |
| D..... | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Have Met or Exceeded Recommended Years of Study in (3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| English (4 years)..... | 91.6 | 95.4 | 98.3 | 97.1 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 95.0 | 95.8 | 97.7 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 97.1 |
| mathematics (3 years)..... | 87.1 | 94.4 | 99.1 | 93.7 | 95.0 | 97.5 | 99.1 | 91.1 | 94.4 | 97.1 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 97.6 | 94.5 |
| foreign language (2 years)..... | 60.8 | 82.1 | 93.4 | 80.8 | 91.3 | 94.3 | 98.4 | 72.3 | 85.3 | 91.4 | 84.7 | 87.8 | 94.2 | 85.2 |
| physical science (2 years)..... | 38.7 | 51.0 | 63.0 | 47.9 | 53.3 | 63.9 | 71.3 | 43.9 | 55.9 | 61.1 | 44.2 | 49.4 | 59.9 | 52.9 |
| biological science (2 years)..... | 35.9 | 36.9 | 33.9 | 33.3 | 33.8 | 38.0 | 38.9 | 36.3 | 39.5 | 40.9 | 34.6 | 35.1 | 34.7 | 36.1 |
| history/American gov't (1 year)..... | 99.0 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 99.3 |
| computer science (1/2 year)..... | 56.2 | 65.2 | 62.1 | 58.6 | 62.0 | 61.6 | 56.5 | 55.1 | 61.6 | 59.5 | 61.3 | 60.7 | 65.4 | 59.3 |
| art or music (1 year)..... | 64.2 | 62.9 | 60.8 | 68.7 | 70.3 | 70.9 | 72.5 | 68.5 | 74.3 | 70.4 | 70.8 | 64.2 | 62.6 | 69.3 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 1988

| | 4-YEAR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR PRIVATE NON-SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | | 4-YEAR OTHER SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR CATHOLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL PRIVATE 4-YEAR COLLEGES |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--------|------|--|--------|------|-----------|------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|--------|------|--------------------------------------|
| | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Very High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | |
| Estimated Parental Income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| less than \$6,000..... | 5.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.7 |
| \$6,000 - \$9,999..... | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999..... | 6.3 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 4.6 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999..... | 7.1 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 5.0 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999..... | 8.1 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 8.9 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 6.6 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999..... | 7.7 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 6.6 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999..... | 9.9 | 10.2 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 8.1 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999..... | 9.2 | 10.8 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 8.3 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999..... | 12.3 | 15.8 | 14.3 | 11.0 | 12.5 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 11.3 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999..... | 11.1 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 12.6 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 13.4 | 11.0 |
| \$60,000 - 74,999..... | 9.6 | 12.2 | 16.0 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 13.0 | 8.3 | 11.7 | 13.0 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 14.7 | 11.1 |
| \$75,000 - 99,999..... | 5.0 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 10.1 | 12.6 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 11.0 | 8.1 |
| \$100,000 - 149,999..... | 2.4 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 9.3 | 14.0 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 6.7 |
| \$150,000 or more..... | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 12.6 | 15.7 | 2.9 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 7.3 |
| Status of Parents | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| living with each other..... | 68.5 | 75.8 | 79.4 | 67.5 | 73.9 | 74.8 | 76.9 | 71.3 | 78.6 | 78.7 | 77.3 | 76.2 | 82.5 | 73.9 |
| divorced or separated..... | 25.5 | 19.6 | 17.1 | 26.7 | 21.3 | 20.9 | 19.3 | 23.3 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 19.1 | 13.5 | 21.4 |
| one or both deceased..... | 6.0 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.7 |
| Number of Older Brothers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 52.0 | 53.8 | 59.6 | 54.0 | 55.4 | 55.3 | 60.5 | 55.1 | 55.8 | 57.3 | 48.0 | 50.3 | 49.8 | 54.5 |
| one..... | 30.6 | 30.2 | 27.5 | 30.7 | 30.4 | 30.5 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 30.4 | 29.5 | 30.5 | 29.8 | 29.9 | 29.8 |
| two..... | 10.5 | 10.2 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 11.7 | 10.2 |
| three or more..... | 6.9 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 5.5 |
| Number of Older Sisters | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 55.1 | 55.8 | 61.1 | 56.0 | 58.4 | 58.3 | 64.1 | 57.2 | 58.8 | 62.0 | 51.5 | 53.0 | 51.5 | 57.2 |
| one..... | 28.3 | 29.1 | 26.7 | 29.4 | 28.3 | 29.1 | 26.8 | 28.5 | 28.7 | 26.7 | 28.3 | 29.4 | 30.4 | 28.6 |
| two..... | 10.3 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 6.7 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 9.4 |
| three or more..... | 6.3 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 4.8 |
| Number of Younger Brothers | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 57.1 | 56.2 | 57.7 | 58.8 | 56.8 | 57.8 | 58.3 | 56.3 | 56.9 | 58.1 | 55.7 | 52.8 | 54.2 | 56.9 |
| one..... | 33.1 | 34.5 | 33.7 | 32.3 | 33.9 | 33.2 | 33.5 | 33.7 | 34.1 | 33.7 | 32.1 | 35.8 | 34.5 | 33.5 |
| two..... | 7.4 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 7.6 |
| three or more..... | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Number of Younger Sisters | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 58.1 | 57.9 | 58.8 | 60.1 | 59.3 | 60.0 | 59.8 | 57.9 | 58.7 | 60.4 | 56.5 | 55.7 | 55.4 | 58.7 |
| one..... | 32.2 | 33.1 | 32.7 | 31.4 | 33.2 | 31.5 | 32.5 | 31.8 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 31.8 | 33.6 | 33.1 | 32.1 |
| two..... | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 7.2 |
| three or more..... | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Twin Status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no..... | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.2 |
| yes - identical..... | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| yes - fraternal..... | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 1988

| | | 4-YEAR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR PRIVATE NON-SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | | 4-YEAR OTHER SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR CATHOLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL PRIVATE 4-YEAR COLLEGES |
|--|---|------------------------|--------|------|---------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------|---------------------------------|--------|------|--------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|
| | | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | |
| | | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Very High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | |
| Activities Engaged in by Student During the Past Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| T8 | attended a religious service.... | 84.5 | 82.3 | 85.4 | 82.4 | 80.9 | 76.1 | 72.4 | 90.1 | 87.6 | 86.7 | 88.3 | 87.8 | 92.4 | 84.4 |
| | cheated on a test in school..... | 39.2 | 41.3 | 28.9 | 38.2 | 35.3 | 32.7 | 23.7 | 33.2 | 34.2 | 32.4 | 41.8 | 35.4 | 42.8 | 34.8 |
| | copied homework from other student..... | 59.3 | 61.6 | 55.0 | 57.8 | 55.6 | 54.5 | 46.4 | 54.2 | 57.0 | 56.7 | 61.5 | 57.3 | 63.7 | 56.1 |
| | did extra class work/reading (4)..... | 11.1 | 9.2 | 11.1 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 9.8 | 12.3 |
| | didn't complete homework on time..... | 70.3 | 70.9 | 70.5 | 73.0 | 71.2 | 71.1 | 71.6 | 70.9 | 70.6 | 70.4 | 70.2 | 66.8 | 68.8 | 70.9 |
| | discussed politics (4)..... | 14.7 | 15.8 | 27.3 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 29.5 | 37.2 | 22.6 | 24.3 | 28.6 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 21.4 | 24.0 |
| | discussed religion (4)..... | 20.5 | 18.4 | 25.6 | 25.0 | 24.0 | 24.8 | 26.9 | 35.3 | 29.8 | 28.3 | 25.5 | 23.5 | 25.2 | 27.6 |
| | discussed sex (4)..... | 32.7 | 32.8 | 33.6 | 33.8 | 30.7 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 26.6 | 29.3 | 31.3 | 31.0 | 29.8 | 30.8 | 31.2 |
| | discussed sports (4)..... | 46.1 | 44.7 | 47.4 | 41.2 | 39.7 | 40.9 | 38.9 | 45.0 | 46.5 | 46.0 | 42.9 | 47.3 | 47.8 | 43.3 |
| | drank beer..... | 60.6 | 69.5 | 65.3 | 60.5 | 62.7 | 71.3 | 70.7 | 44.3 | 61.2 | 65.4 | 69.4 | 69.6 | 76.8 | 61.7 |
| | drank wine or liquor..... | 63.4 | 71.5 | 68.6 | 62.4 | 65.5 | 73.7 | 74.8 | 49.4 | 66.1 | 70.5 | 71.9 | 70.5 | 76.8 | 64.9 |
| | felt depressed (4)..... | 12.0 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 9.8 | 11.9 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 13.5 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 11.0 |
| | felt overwhelmed (4)..... | 22.8 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 24.3 | 26.9 | 26.9 | 24.7 | 26.4 | 27.7 | 24.5 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 24.8 |
| | participated in demonstrations.. | 40.8 | 35.5 | 31.7 | 40.3 | 37.1 | 33.0 | 27.3 | 38.9 | 33.0 | 30.9 | 40.5 | 36.3 | 32.5 | 36.1 |
| | smoked cigarettes (4)..... | 9.5 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 11.8 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 8.3 |
| | spoke other language at home (4)..... | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 10.1 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.6 |
| | stayed up all night..... | 81.0 | 82.3 | 80.3 | 84.0 | 81.6 | 82.4 | 79.2 | 80.5 | 79.5 | 80.4 | 83.4 | 81.1 | 81.0 | 81.5 |
| | studied with other students..... | 88.2 | 88.3 | 90.8 | 87.6 | 89.0 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 89.1 | 91.3 | 91.7 | 89.1 | 88.3 | 91.0 | 89.5 |
| tutored another student..... | 39.9 | 42.9 | 63.7 | 42.9 | 48.0 | 53.4 | 64.8 | 45.3 | 48.7 | 54.5 | 42.7 | 44.8 | 53.9 | 48.5 | |
| used a personal computer (4)..... | 26.7 | 27.4 | 36.2 | 27.3 | 28.7 | 31.2 | 39.4 | 27.8 | 28.3 | 30.3 | 23.8 | 27.4 | 26.7 | 28.9 | |
| was a guest in teacher's home..... | 33.7 | 27.8 | 34.4 | 32.8 | 32.2 | 36.2 | 39.6 | 37.8 | 38.7 | 38.6 | 32.1 | 28.9 | 28.4 | 34.9 | |
| was bored in class..... | 94.4 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 94.3 | 95.6 | 96.3 | 96.8 | 94.1 | 96.9 | 97.3 | 95.2 | 95.6 | 97.3 | 95.5 | |
| won varsity letter in sports.... | 49.5 | 50.3 | 60.7 | 46.9 | 48.0 | 54.2 | 55.9 | 48.3 | 55.3 | 58.7 | 50.0 | 53.4 | 57.7 | 51.4 | |
| worked in political campaign..... | 9.3 | 7.6 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 11.2 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 13.6 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 11.0 | |
| Racial Comp. of High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| completely white..... | 20.9 | 18.1 | 12.6 | 11.7 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 10.6 | 17.0 | 19.0 | 16.7 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 14.7 | 15.0 | |
| mostly white..... | 46.6 | 64.6 | 64.7 | 56.6 | 64.9 | 68.7 | 71.2 | 53.1 | 63.3 | 64.4 | 58.7 | 67.3 | 71.1 | 61.6 | |
| half white..... | 21.3 | 12.1 | 17.5 | 19.3 | 14.8 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 19.6 | 13.5 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 15.7 | |
| mostly non-white..... | 8.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 8.7 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 7.9 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 5.6 | |
| completely non-white..... | 2.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 2.0 | |
| Racial Comp. of Neighborhood | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| completely white..... | 42.1 | 46.4 | 36.4 | 33.5 | 40.9 | 40.5 | 34.1 | 38.8 | 46.0 | 46.8 | 39.6 | 45.9 | 42.3 | 39.5 | |
| mostly white..... | 32.8 | 41.9 | 51.1 | 40.4 | 45.0 | 48.4 | 52.9 | 38.5 | 44.0 | 45.0 | 42.1 | 43.0 | 47.9 | 43.4 | |
| half white..... | 7.3 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 6.5 | |
| mostly non-white..... | 9.9 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 10.8 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 8.9 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 6.4 | |
| completely non-white..... | 7.8 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 7.4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 4.1 | |
| Number of Honors Courses Taken in High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 58.7 | 49.9 | 27.4 | 51.6 | 42.9 | 30.0 | 13.0 | 51.0 | 44.4 | 30.7 | 55.3 | 48.7 | 33.8 | 42.7 | |
| one..... | 13.1 | 14.3 | 10.1 | 14.3 | 14.7 | 15.4 | 9.4 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 12.3 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 13.9 | |
| two or more..... | 28.2 | 35.8 | 62.5 | 34.1 | 42.3 | 54.6 | 77.6 | 35.3 | 41.6 | 57.0 | 29.5 | 36.2 | 51.1 | 43.4 | |
| Number of Advanced Placement Courses Taken in HS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 69.7 | 64.4 | 38.1 | 64.4 | 55.9 | 42.9 | 19.6 | 62.2 | 55.3 | 43.6 | 69.1 | 60.8 | 46.7 | 54.3 | |
| one..... | 15.1 | 18.2 | 21.1 | 18.6 | 22.9 | 25.9 | 20.9 | 17.4 | 21.5 | 23.9 | 17.2 | 20.2 | 26.0 | 20.6 | |
| two or more..... | 15.2 | 17.5 | 40.8 | 17.0 | 21.3 | 31.2 | 59.5 | 20.4 | 23.2 | 32.4 | 13.6 | 19.1 | 27.3 | 25.0 | |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 1988

| | 4-YEAR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR PRIVATE NON-SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | | 4-YEAR OTHER SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR CATHOLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL PRIVATE 4-YEAR COLLEGES |
|---|------------------------|--------|------|--|--------|------|-----------|------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|--------|------|--------------------------------------|
| | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Very High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | |
| Student Rated Self Above Average or Highest 10% In | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| academic ability..... | 44.2 | 62.1 | 84.7 | 51.0 | 62.0 | 73.5 | 91.5 | 54.4 | 67.2 | 78.9 | 45.7 | 60.4 | 73.3 | 62.6 |
| artistic ability..... | 21.4 | 22.2 | 26.5 | 29.8 | 30.5 | 33.1 | 34.5 | 22.5 | 27.1 | 28.4 | 23.0 | 25.4 | 21.7 | 27.6 |
| competitiveness..... | 52.0 | 55.7 | 67.1 | 53.7 | 54.9 | 57.2 | 60.9 | 51.8 | 57.6 | 61.8 | 50.2 | 57.1 | 57.8 | 55.4 |
| drive to achieve..... | 60.9 | 63.0 | 77.7 | 64.7 | 67.4 | 70.1 | 78.1 | 65.3 | 69.3 | 73.7 | 60.6 | 68.7 | 70.1 | 67.9 |
| emotional health..... | 55.4 | 56.6 | 63.7 | 59.6 | 56.6 | 59.5 | 63.6 | 57.6 | 60.1 | 62.2 | 53.4 | 59.1 | 58.6 | 59.0 |
| learn foreign languages..... | 24.2 | 32.1 | 47.2 | 28.3 | 32.8 | 39.1 | 53.6 | 28.6 | 35.1 | 43.1 | 28.8 | 33.4 | 38.0 | 34.2 |
| leadership ability..... | 50.0 | 51.3 | 64.2 | 55.9 | 54.2 | 57.6 | 61.9 | 54.0 | 57.0 | 61.4 | 49.5 | 53.8 | 54.7 | 55.9 |
| mathematical ability..... | 31.1 | 44.6 | 65.0 | 36.2 | 42.6 | 46.6 | 61.1 | 36.2 | 41.5 | 49.6 | 29.5 | 40.0 | 49.2 | 41.5 |
| physical health..... | 57.5 | 59.1 | 66.6 | 60.1 | 57.5 | 62.0 | 64.1 | 55.6 | 60.2 | 63.4 | 56.6 | 61.3 | 63.3 | 59.9 |
| popularity..... | 44.2 | 44.0 | 50.1 | 45.5 | 42.7 | 45.9 | 46.6 | 40.8 | 44.8 | 46.1 | 41.2 | 44.4 | 45.2 | 44.1 |
| popularity with opposite sex.... | 44.0 | 42.4 | 45.8 | 44.7 | 41.3 | 43.5 | 42.3 | 39.1 | 41.9 | 42.3 | 39.6 | 42.8 | 41.4 | 42.0 |
| public speaking ability..... | 27.3 | 28.1 | 40.2 | 32.4 | 31.0 | 36.2 | 41.8 | 31.8 | 35.3 | 39.3 | 27.5 | 31.7 | 32.6 | 33.6 |
| self-confidence (intellectual).. | 45.9 | 49.2 | 64.4 | 52.8 | 52.2 | 57.1 | 67.7 | 50.7 | 54.5 | 60.7 | 42.3 | 50.3 | 53.5 | 53.8 |
| self-confidence (social)..... | 43.7 | 43.3 | 48.1 | 48.1 | 45.5 | 46.1 | 46.2 | 44.1 | 45.3 | 45.2 | 41.5 | 44.7 | 44.6 | 45.5 |
| writing ability..... | 34.1 | 40.3 | 55.6 | 39.9 | 42.9 | 50.7 | 63.7 | 41.1 | 46.6 | 53.9 | 36.2 | 43.0 | 46.1 | 45.0 |
| Prior Credit at This Institution | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no..... | 96.9 | 96.4 | 96.7 | 95.9 | 96.2 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 96.5 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 97.1 |
| yes..... | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| This College is Student's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| first choice..... | 60.5 | 66.1 | 76.8 | 67.5 | 71.1 | 64.8 | 63.6 | 68.3 | 72.7 | 74.1 | 63.1 | 72.0 | 68.1 | 68.4 |
| second choice..... | 28.8 | 26.3 | 17.5 | 22.3 | 21.1 | 22.6 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 19.9 | 19.0 | 27.2 | 21.7 | 23.4 | 22.3 |
| third choice..... | 7.6 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 6.1 |
| less than third choice..... | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission This Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 31.8 | 27.2 | 18.0 | 24.6 | 16.0 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 28.7 | 22.4 | 17.7 | 19.5 | 18.7 | 13.5 | 20.7 |
| one..... | 16.9 | 17.7 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 12.9 | 9.6 | 3.8 | 15.9 | 15.3 | 13.1 | 15.3 | 15.6 | 11.1 | 13.1 |
| two..... | 19.4 | 20.0 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 17.8 | 13.8 | 7.0 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 16.2 | 16.5 |
| three..... | 17.1 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 19.5 | 17.3 | 11.4 | 16.8 | 17.4 | 18.5 | 15.7 | 19.7 | 19.1 | 17.6 |
| four..... | 8.3 | 8.9 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 15.3 | 12.1 |
| five..... | 3.6 | 4.8 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 12.8 | 15.7 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 11.3 | 8.7 |
| six or more..... | 2.9 | 4.1 | 11.6 | 7.6 | 10.8 | 20.7 | 34.4 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 11.2 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 13.5 | 11.3 |
| Number of Other College Acceptances This Year (5) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 16.9 | 11.1 | 4.9 | 13.4 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 11.7 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 12.6 | 9.6 | 6.5 | 9.7 |
| one..... | 31.1 | 30.0 | 23.2 | 26.1 | 23.2 | 19.8 | 14.3 | 28.0 | 26.4 | 22.6 | 26.9 | 25.4 | 20.8 | 24.0 |
| two..... | 26.6 | 27.2 | 24.5 | 24.9 | 26.1 | 24.5 | 20.4 | 26.4 | 26.6 | 25.9 | 25.5 | 26.7 | 24.4 | 25.2 |
| three..... | 15.7 | 18.5 | 21.1 | 19.0 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 21.7 | 18.0 | 20.2 | 22.1 | 18.3 | 20.8 | 22.8 | 20.2 |
| four..... | 5.9 | 7.8 | 12.8 | 8.9 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 17.0 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 13.7 | 11.0 |
| five..... | 1.9 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 10.5 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 5.3 |
| six or more..... | 2.0 | 2.2 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 11.0 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 4.6 |
| Student Native English Speaker? | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes..... | 97.3 | 97.4 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 93.8 | 93.3 | 93.2 | 97.6 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 93.9 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 95.8 |
| no..... | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.2 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 1988

| | 4-YEAR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR PRIVATE NON-SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | | 4-YEAR OTHER SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR CATHOLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL PRIVATE 4-YEAR COLLEGES |
|---|------------------------|--------|------|---------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------|---------------------------------|--------|------|--------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|
| | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Very High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | |
| HOURS PER WEEK IN THE LAST YEAR SPENT ON | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| studying or doing homework..... | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| socializing with friends..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| talking w/teacher outside class. | 7.8 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 5.2 |
| exercising or sports..... | 4.9 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.5 |
| partying..... | 12.8 | 10.7 | 13.6 | 12.8 | 13.2 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 21.8 | 15.4 | 13.8 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 6.7 | 14.2 |
| working (for pay)..... | 23.7 | 18.7 | 28.6 | 26.7 | 25.2 | 35.3 | 43.9 | 29.1 | 30.7 | 34.4 | 27.9 | 23.1 | 24.6 | 29.7 |
| volunteer work..... | 58.9 | 60.0 | 50.6 | 56.6 | 54.5 | 51.7 | 45.2 | 51.3 | 52.5 | 48.8 | 53.0 | 50.4 | 48.0 | 52.1 |
| student clubs and groups..... | 33.2 | 31.3 | 17.8 | 29.0 | 25.9 | 20.9 | 12.5 | 23.4 | 21.9 | 18.1 | 28.2 | 26.0 | 22.1 | 23.6 |
| watching TV..... | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 10.6 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 6.1 |
| hobbies..... | 9.6 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 8.4 |
| Six or More Hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| studying or doing homework..... | 35.1 | 37.6 | 50.5 | 42.6 | 46.3 | 57.6 | 69.2 | 44.1 | 50.0 | 56.0 | 45.1 | 48.2 | 53.7 | 49.3 |
| socializing with friends..... | 75.8 | 80.1 | 82.2 | 78.9 | 79.0 | 82.4 | 83.7 | 75.5 | 80.4 | 83.2 | 78.5 | 79.9 | 84.5 | 79.7 |
| talking w/teacher outside class. | 10.3 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 12.1 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 12.4 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 10.6 |
| exercising or sports..... | 46.5 | 47.6 | 55.9 | 48.2 | 48.1 | 53.7 | 55.3 | 46.7 | 52.7 | 55.2 | 50.1 | 52.8 | 55.8 | 50.6 |
| partying..... | 34.5 | 36.9 | 30.4 | 36.6 | 33.8 | 33.7 | 29.9 | 24.3 | 29.8 | 31.3 | 41.3 | 37.0 | 42.7 | 32.8 |
| working (for pay)..... | 63.6 | 71.8 | 58.8 | 62.0 | 63.8 | 51.3 | 40.3 | 57.6 | 54.7 | 52.0 | 60.7 | 65.7 | 65.0 | 57.7 |
| volunteer work..... | 4.9 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 6.0 |
| student clubs and groups..... | 13.1 | 14.1 | 17.0 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 18.8 | 25.4 | 15.7 | 18.0 | 20.7 | 18.2 | 17.0 | 16.2 | 17.8 |
| watching TV..... | 36.1 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 34.8 | 30.3 | 27.5 | 22.5 | 35.1 | 31.1 | 28.4 | 32.7 | 30.1 | 31.2 | 31.4 |
| hobbies..... | 29.4 | 26.0 | 26.5 | 33.4 | 28.8 | 29.8 | 27.2 | 28.2 | 26.4 | 26.8 | 27.6 | 25.1 | 23.8 | 28.7 |
| Sixteen or More Hours | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| studying or doing homework..... | 4.8 | 4.8 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 13.4 | 21.4 | 6.7 | 9.5 | 12.4 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 9.8 |
| socializing with friends..... | 35.3 | 36.1 | 36.0 | 39.7 | 37.9 | 39.1 | 36.4 | 32.6 | 35.8 | 37.8 | 38.6 | 36.8 | 41.3 | 37.2 |
| talking w/teacher outside class. | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| exercising or sports..... | 17.9 | 16.3 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 16.7 | 17.3 | 15.8 | 17.0 | 18.5 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 18.6 | 18.3 | 17.5 |
| partying..... | 9.1 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 9.9 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 10.6 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 7.6 |
| working (for pay)..... | 42.1 | 47.8 | 33.3 | 41.0 | 39.6 | 28.5 | 18.1 | 34.8 | 30.6 | 29.1 | 37.9 | 40.9 | 36.9 | 34.7 |
| volunteer work..... | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| student clubs and groups..... | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 |
| watching TV..... | 9.3 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 8.9 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.9 |
| hobbies..... | 8.0 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 9.2 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 6.9 |
| Disabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 84.4 | 89.6 | 82.9 | 85.4 | 88.2 | 87.0 | 85.3 | 85.9 | 85.5 | 86.9 | 84.7 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 86.4 |
| hearing..... | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| speech..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| orthopedic..... | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| learning disability..... | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 |
| health-related..... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| partially sighted or blind..... | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| other..... | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| U.S. Citizen? | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes..... | 99.1 | 99.2 | 98.8 | 98.2 | 97.9 | 96.4 | 96.3 | 98.6 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 97.9 |
| permanent resident..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| no..... | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 1988

| | 4-YEAR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR PRIVATE NON-SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | | 4-YEAR OTHER SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR CATHOLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL PRIVATE 4-YEAR COLLEGES |
|---|------------------------|--------|------|--|--------|------|-----------|------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|--------|------|--------------------------------------|
| | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Very High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | |
| Highest Degree Planned Anywhere | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| vocational certificate..... | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| associate (A.A. or equivalent).. | 3.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)..... | 39.6 | 36.6 | 18.1 | 32.7 | 29.9 | 16.1 | 7.3 | 30.5 | 24.6 | 16.3 | 33.3 | 26.4 | 19.3 | 25.3 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.)..... | 34.1 | 42.8 | 47.1 | 38.5 | 44.5 | 44.8 | 37.1 | 38.1 | 39.4 | 41.3 | 39.0 | 43.7 | 45.4 | 40.5 |
| Ph.D. or Ed.D..... | 9.8 | 10.7 | 20.5 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 18.9 | 29.2 | 14.3 | 16.2 | 19.2 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 15.8 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M..... | 4.2 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 11.5 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 10.8 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 7.0 |
| LL.B. or J.D. (law)..... | 3.3 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 8.7 | 12.6 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 9.8 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 10.1 | 6.9 |
| B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)..... | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| other..... | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Highest Degree Planned at Freshman College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none..... | 4.4 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.1 |
| vocational certificate..... | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| associate (A.A. or equivalent).. | 7.9 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.2 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)..... | 63.8 | 71.9 | 81.9 | 76.0 | 76.3 | 83.0 | 88.5 | 76.0 | 82.2 | 86.3 | 73.1 | 72.7 | 79.4 | 78.9 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.)..... | 17.0 | 18.5 | 12.6 | 13.9 | 17.9 | 11.2 | 8.0 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 8.4 | 13.8 | 18.9 | 15.3 | 12.7 |
| Ph.D. or Ed.D..... | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M..... | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| LL.B. or J.D. (law)..... | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)..... | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| other..... | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| Student's Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baptist..... | 30.0 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 20.0 | 9.7 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 28.2 | 11.1 | 8.3 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 13.3 |
| Buddhist..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Congregational..... | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.8 |
| Eastern Orthodox..... | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Episcopal..... | 1.8 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 3.7 |
| Islamic..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Jewish..... | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 9.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 2.5 |
| LDS (Mormon)..... | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Lutheran..... | 5.2 | 9.7 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 19.6 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 5.9 |
| Methodist..... | 11.6 | 8.7 | 10.4 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 11.0 | 14.4 | 10.4 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 8.0 |
| Presbyterian..... | 4.0 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 5.2 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 5.5 |
| Quaker..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Roman Catholic..... | 24.3 | 42.0 | 34.2 | 23.5 | 37.9 | 31.7 | 23.9 | 10.5 | 17.2 | 19.2 | 70.5 | 70.5 | 79.8 | 31.4 |
| Seventh-Day Adventist..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| other Protestant..... | 3.9 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 12.2 | 13.3 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 7.3 |
| other religion..... | 6.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 8.8 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 11.9 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 6.7 |
| none..... | 9.1 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 13.6 | 20.2 | 26.5 | 7.8 | 9.9 | 12.1 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 12.0 |
| Student Born-Again Christian? | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no..... | 64.8 | 82.7 | 79.1 | 68.6 | 78.4 | 86.6 | 92.8 | 49.2 | 62.7 | 77.7 | 86.0 | 89.0 | 93.7 | 73.2 |
| yes..... | 35.2 | 17.3 | 20.9 | 31.4 | 21.6 | 13.4 | 7.2 | 50.8 | 37.3 | 22.3 | 14.0 | 11.0 | 6.3 | 26.8 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 1988

| PROBABLE MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY | 4-YEAR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR PRIVATE NON-SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | | 4-YEAR OTHER SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR CATHOLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL PRIVATE 4-YEAR COLLEGES |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|------|---------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------|---------------------------------|--------|------|--------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|
| | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Very High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | |
| Arts and Humanities | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| arts..... | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 3.9 |
| English..... | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| history..... | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| journalism..... | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| language or literature..... | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| music..... | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| philosophy..... | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| speech..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| theater or drama..... | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| theology or religion..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| other humanities..... | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Biological Sciences | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| general biology..... | 1.1 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 2.7 |
| biochemistry or biophysics..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| botany..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| marine (life) science..... | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| microbiology or bacteriology..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| zoology..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| other biological sciences..... | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Business | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| accounting..... | 7.0 | 10.1 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 5.3 |
| business administration..... | 7.7 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 6.9 |
| finance..... | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 2.0 |
| marketing..... | 3.7 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 2.9 |
| management..... | 6.0 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| secretarial studies..... | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| other business..... | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| business education..... | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| elementary education..... | 6.9 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 3.5 | 8.4 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 4.7 |
| music or art education..... | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| physical education or recreation..... | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| secondary education..... | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| special education..... | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| other education..... | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Engineering | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| aeronautical/astronautical eng.. | 0.3 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.1 |
| civil engineering..... | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| chemical engineering..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| electrical engineering..... | 1.8 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| industrial engineering..... | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| mechanical engineering..... | 1.0 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| other engineering..... | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 1988

| PROBABLE MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY | 4-YEAR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR PRIVATE NON-SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | | 4-YEAR OTHER SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR CATHOLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL PRIVATE 4-YEAR COLLEGES |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------|------|---------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------|---------------------------------|--------|------|--------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|
| | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Very High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | |
| Physical Sciences | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| astronomy..... | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| atmospheric science..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| chemistry..... | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| earth science..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| marine science..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| mathematics..... | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| physics..... | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| statistics..... | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| other physical sciences..... | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Professional | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| architecture..... | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| home economics..... | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| health technology..... | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| library science..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| nursing..... | 2.8 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| pharmacy..... | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| premed, predent, prevet..... | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| therapy..... | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| other professional..... | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Social Sciences | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| anthropology..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| economics..... | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| ethnic studies..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| geography..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| political science..... | 2.1 | 2.3 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 4.9 |
| psychology..... | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
| social work..... | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| sociology..... | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| women's studies..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| other social sciences..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Technical | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| building trades..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| data processing..... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| drafting or design..... | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| electronics..... | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| mechanics..... | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| other technical..... | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Other Fields | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| agriculture..... | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| communications..... | 3.1 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| computer science..... | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| forestry..... | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| law enforcement..... | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| military science..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| other fields..... | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| undecided..... | 6.2 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 9.1 | 13.8 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 7.2 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 1988

| | 4-YEAR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR PRIVATE NON-SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | | 4-YEAR OTHER SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR CATHOLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL PRIVATE 4-YEAR COLLEGES |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|------|--|--------|------|-----------|------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|--------|------|--------------------------------------|
| | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Very High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | |
| Probable Career Occupation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| accountant or actuary..... | 6.9 | 10.1 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 5.2 |
| actor or entertainer..... | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| architect..... | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| artist..... | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 3.2 |
| business (clerical)..... | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| business (management)..... | 13.3 | 14.7 | 8.5 | 11.5 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 9.0 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 16.4 | 16.3 | 12.3 |
| business owner or proprietor.... | 4.2 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| business salesperson or buyer.. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| clergy (minister, priest)..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| clergy (other religious)..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| clinical psychologist..... | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| college teacher..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| computer programmer or analyst.. | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| conservationist or forester..... | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| dentist (incl. orthodontist)..... | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| dietitian or home economist..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| engineer..... | 4.7 | 5.1 | 17.8 | 9.8 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| farmer or rancher..... | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| foreign service worker..... | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| homemaker (full-time)..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| interior decorator..... | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| interpreter (translator)..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| lab technician or hygienist..... | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| law enforcement officer..... | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| lawyer (attorney) or judge..... | 4.1 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 8.0 | 11.7 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 9.8 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 10.1 | 6.9 |
| military service (career)..... | 0.5 | 1.3 | 11.3 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| musician (performer, composer)... | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| nurse..... | 2.9 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| optometrist..... | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| pharmacist..... | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| physician..... | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 8.9 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 4.8 |
| school counselor..... | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| school principal/superintendent. | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| scientific researcher..... | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| social/welfare/recreation worker | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| statistician..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| therapist (phys, occup, speech)... | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| teacher (elementary)..... | 7.6 | 9.0 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 3.8 | 9.4 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 5.3 |
| teacher (secondary)..... | 4.2 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 3.8 |
| veterinarian..... | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| writer or journalist..... | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 3.3 |
| skilled trades..... | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| other career..... | 6.9 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 11.8 | 7.9 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 7.4 |
| undecided..... | 9.9 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 8.3 | 11.1 | 16.6 | 24.6 | 11.3 | 14.5 | 16.3 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 14.5 | 13.1 |
| Miles from College to Home | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 or less..... | 6.1 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 5.3 | 4.6 |
| 6-10..... | 5.6 | 8.2 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 7.2 | 10.4 | 7.2 | 4.4 |
| 11-50..... | 23.7 | 40.9 | 16.1 | 14.2 | 24.4 | 16.9 | 7.2 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 12.7 | 19.4 | 31.1 | 28.8 | 18.5 |
| 51-100..... | 20.2 | 18.5 | 20.0 | 9.6 | 17.8 | 14.3 | 12.0 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 18.7 | 14.7 |
| 101-500..... | 37.2 | 25.4 | 31.7 | 32.6 | 36.5 | 38.9 | 43.2 | 36.4 | 38.0 | 43.5 | 36.2 | 21.9 | 31.6 | 35.6 |
| more than 500..... | 7.1 | 2.1 | 28.3 | 35.6 | 11.9 | 23.4 | 35.4 | 18.9 | 17.6 | 20.4 | 14.6 | 12.6 | 8.5 | 22.2 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 1988

| | 4-YEAR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR PRIVATE NON-SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | | 4-YEAR OTHER SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR CATHOLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL PRIVATE 4-YEAR COLLEGES |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|------|--|--------|------|-----------|------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|--------|------|--------------------------------------|
| | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Very High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | |
| Father's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less..... | 4.6 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| some high school..... | 8.9 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 8.4 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.4 |
| high school graduate..... | 33.4 | 29.7 | 17.7 | 24.4 | 22.1 | 14.2 | 6.9 | 26.3 | 19.5 | 3.6 | 25.5 | 23.6 | 16.8 | 20.7 |
| postsecondary other than college | 5.5 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| some college..... | 16.6 | 16.6 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 12.3 | 7.6 | 15.6 | 14.0 | 11.5 | 15.4 | 16.5 | 13.6 | 14.0 |
| college degree..... | 17.9 | 22.1 | 26.0 | 23.5 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 22.0 | 18.9 | 23.9 | 25.1 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 27.0 | 22.7 |
| some graduate school..... | 2.0 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 3.6 |
| graduate degree..... | 11.1 | 14.0 | 27.1 | 19.9 | 21.4 | 35.6 | 52.8 | 18.1 | 28.6 | 37.2 | 17.2 | 21.4 | 26.9 | 25.9 |
| Father's Occupation (6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| artist (including performer).... | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| businessman..... | 25.2 | 30.6 | 29.7 | 33.0 | 35.5 | 36.4 | 33.2 | 24.7 | 33.7 | 35.4 | 33.1 | 33.5 | 41.0 | 32.6 |
| clergy or religious worker..... | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.2 |
| college teacher or administrator | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| doctor or dentist..... | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 10.3 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 3.9 |
| education (secondary)..... | 4.0 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| education (elementary)..... | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| engineer..... | 7.0 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 7.1 |
| farmer or forester..... | 4.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| health professional (non-M.D.).. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| lawyer..... | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 8.3 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 3.1 |
| military (career)..... | 2.4 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| research scientist..... | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| skilled worker..... | 11.9 | 12.7 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 9.5 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 9.2 | 6.5 | 7.6 |
| semi-skilled worker..... | 5.4 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 3.1 |
| laborer (unskilled)..... | 3.4 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| unemployed..... | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| other..... | 27.4 | 24.8 | 21.6 | 25.1 | 21.1 | 18.6 | 15.7 | 25.9 | 20.0 | 17.1 | 26.5 | 23.2 | 20.1 | 22.3 |
| Father's Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baptist..... | 29.5 | 9.1 | 11.3 | 20.1 | 9.9 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 27.1 | 11.2 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 13.1 |
| Buddhist..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Congregational..... | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| Eastern Orthodox..... | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Episcopal..... | 1.6 | 2.0 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 3.9 |
| Islamic..... | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Jewish..... | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 11.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 3.2 |
| LDS (Mormon)..... | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Lutheran..... | 5.7 | 10.3 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 9.4 | 19.8 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 6.4 |
| Methodist..... | 12.0 | 9.0 | 11.0 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 11.0 | 14.1 | 11.5 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 8.4 |
| Presbyterian..... | 4.3 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 6.1 |
| Quaker..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Roman Catholic..... | 23.5 | 42.0 | 33.8 | 24.4 | 39.5 | 32.7 | 25.2 | 11.0 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 68.1 | 67.6 | 78.1 | 31.7 |
| Seventh-Day Adventist..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| other Protestant..... | 4.1 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 11.6 | 13.4 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 7.5 |
| other religion..... | 5.4 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 7.4 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 9.9 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 5.6 |
| none..... | 10.1 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 13.9 | 19.1 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 10.1 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 1988

| | 4-YEAR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR PRIVATE NON-SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | | 4-YEAR OTHER SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR CATHOLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL PRIVATE 4-YEAR COLLEGES |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|------|--|--------|------|-----------|------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|--------|------|--------------------------------------|
| | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Very High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | |
| Mother's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less..... | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| some high school..... | 7.6 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 4.1 |
| high school graduate..... | 39.1 | 40.9 | 27.2 | 29.3 | 29.2 | 21.0 | 10.7 | 30.9 | 25.6 | 17.8 | 34.7 | 32.3 | 26.9 | 26.7 |
| postsecondary other than college | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 7.6 |
| some college..... | 18.4 | 18.2 | 17.7 | 19.0 | 16.9 | 16.2 | 12.3 | 19.9 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 15.9 | 18.4 | 16.9 | 17.7 |
| college degree..... | 15.2 | 16.7 | 25.3 | 21.7 | 23.2 | 28.1 | 32.5 | 19.1 | 27.1 | 31.5 | 18.8 | 22.0 | 26.0 | 23.9 |
| some graduate school..... | 2.0 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| graduate degree..... | 7.1 | 6.7 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 18.5 | 28.4 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 17.3 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 13.5 |
| Mother's Occupation (6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| artist (including performer).... | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| businesswoman..... | 14.1 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 15.7 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 13.3 | 12.4 | 14.2 |
| business (clerical)..... | 12.1 | 13.6 | 11.7 | 9.7 | 11.7 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 9.4 |
| clergy or religious worker..... | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| college teacher or administrator | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| doctor or dentist..... | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| education (secondary)..... | 3.9 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 5.1 |
| education (elementary)..... | 6.8 | 6.2 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 8.3 |
| engineer..... | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| farmer or forester..... | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| health professional (non.M.D.).. | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| homemaker (full-time)..... | 14.9 | 17.1 | 18.5 | 14.3 | 16.7 | 18.6 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 20.1 | 18.4 | 20.3 | 21.9 | 22.3 | 18.0 |
| lawyer..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| nurse..... | 7.0 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 10.6 | 7.7 |
| research scientist..... | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| social/welfare/recreation worker | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| skilled worker..... | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| semi-skilled worker..... | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| laborer (unskilled)..... | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| unemployed..... | 6.5 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 5.4 |
| other..... | 21.5 | 21.0 | 17.5 | 19.6 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 19.3 | 17.6 | 15.6 | 19.6 | 18.3 | 16.8 | 18.1 |
| Mother's Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baptist..... | 30.3 | 9.7 | 12.0 | 21.1 | 10.5 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 28.8 | 11.7 | 9.0 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 13.9 |
| Buddhist..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Congregational..... | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| Eastern Orthodox..... | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Episcopal..... | 2.0 | 2.3 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 4.3 |
| Islamic..... | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Jewish..... | 1.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 11.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 3.0 |
| LDS (Mormon)..... | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Lutheran..... | 5.8 | 10.7 | 6.8 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 20.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 6.6 |
| Methodist..... | 12.7 | 9.6 | 11.5 | 9.5 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 11.7 | 15.6 | 12.1 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 8.9 |
| Presbyterian..... | 4.5 | 4.7 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 12.1 | 11.3 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 6.4 |
| Quaker..... | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Roman Catholic..... | 25.4 | 43.8 | 35.5 | 25.4 | 40.3 | 34.5 | 27.3 | 11.5 | 18.1 | 20.7 | 70.1 | 71.7 | 80.5 | 33.0 |
| Seventh-Day Adventist..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| other Protestant..... | 4.2 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 12.0 | 13.8 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 7.8 |
| other religion..... | 6.2 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 11.1 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 6.2 |
| none..... | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 9.6 | 13.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 5.7 |

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 1988

| | 4-YEAR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR PRIVATE NON-SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | | 4-YEAR OTHER SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR CATHOLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL PRIVATE 4-YEAR COLLEGES |
|---|------------------------|--------|------|--|--------|------|-----------|------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|--------|------|--------------------------------------|
| | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Vary High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | |
| Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| become a more cultured person... | 32.6 | 30.6 | 36.8 | 40.3 | 38.6 | 45.2 | 50.8 | 38.1 | 39.5 | 45.3 | 38.0 | 41.2 | 40.4 | 41.2 |
| could not find a job..... | 4.3 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| gain general education..... | 56.9 | 55.1 | 60.7 | 59.2 | 62.0 | 68.5 | 81.1 | 60.0 | 61.3 | 68.5 | 61.2 | 62.2 | 64.4 | 63.6 |
| get a better job..... | 85.1 | 82.5 | 80.4 | 80.9 | 79.9 | 72.9 | 63.3 | 78.0 | 77.0 | 76.0 | 78.2 | 82.8 | 80.0 | 77.4 |
| improve reading and study skills | 42.5 | 36.0 | 31.3 | 40.7 | 37.6 | 38.4 | 39.4 | 42.4 | 37.1 | 39.4 | 44.1 | 42.2 | 38.9 | 40.3 |
| learn more about things..... | 72.6 | 68.4 | 75.6 | 75.9 | 74.4 | 78.7 | 85.9 | 73.4 | 73.3 | 77.2 | 72.7 | 74.0 | 70.8 | 75.6 |
| make more money..... | 78.5 | 73.5 | 62.9 | 71.4 | 67.9 | 58.7 | 44.6 | 64.2 | 60.6 | 61.1 | 65.5 | 70.7 | 66.8 | 64.2 |
| nothing better to do..... | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| parents wanted me to go..... | 22.6 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 21.7 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 16.8 | 21.5 | 19.0 | 19.7 | 20.8 | 19.7 | 18.9 | 20.0 |
| prepare for graduate school..... | 47.8 | 42.5 | 49.3 | 47.2 | 45.6 | 53.5 | 59.3 | 47.6 | 50.5 | 57.5 | 48.2 | 52.2 | 54.0 | 50.4 |
| wanted to get away from home.... | 13.7 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 13.7 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 11.0 | 9.8 | 12.1 |
| Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting This College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| advice of guidance counselor.... | 9.4 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.0 |
| advice of teacher..... | 4.8 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| friend suggested attending..... | 10.6 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 11.0 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.2 |
| good academic reputation..... | 40.3 | 57.0 | 77.5 | 57.4 | 67.1 | 71.1 | 83.4 | 52.9 | 69.3 | 78.2 | 54.7 | 68.4 | 71.2 | 64.4 |
| good social reputation..... | 19.6 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 21.2 | 21.5 | 24.4 | 22.5 | 24.7 | 23.7 | 19.8 | 25.2 | 28.4 | 22.5 |
| graduates get good jobs (7).... | 28.4 | 30.9 | 42.2 | 40.9 | 44.3 | 38.7 | 30.9 | 29.7 | 37.9 | 41.1 | 32.5 | 44.2 | 39.9 | 37.5 |
| low tuition..... | 27.0 | 31.7 | 32.0 | 7.3 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 8.5 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 5.8 |
| not offered aid by first choice. | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 4.7 |
| offered financial assistance.... | 24.5 | 17.1 | 20.9 | 22.9 | 32.5 | 31.6 | 25.5 | 41.5 | 39.7 | 38.9 | 37.5 | 35.9 | 29.0 | 33.0 |
| offers special programs..... | 23.0 | 18.9 | 23.8 | 32.7 | 29.6 | 25.9 | 22.6 | 23.2 | 20.8 | 25.3 | 23.4 | 22.0 | 15.9 | 25.4 |
| recruited by athletic department | 5.7 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 10.1 | 11.0 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 8.8 | 4.8 | 7.6 |
| recruited by college rep..... | 4.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 10.2 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 6.7 |
| relatives wanted me to come.... | 8.0 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| wanted to live near home..... | 20.8 | 22.8 | 11.6 | 10.5 | 14.2 | 10.6 | 5.5 | 16.2 | 12.4 | 9.3 | 17.7 | 19.8 | 16.8 | 13.1 |
| Residence Preferred During Fall Term | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with parents or relatives..... | 13.0 | 14.3 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 3.5 | 11.4 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| other private home,apt,room.... | 39.5 | 30.6 | 28.1 | 38.6 | 25.8 | 19.7 | 10.0 | 27.3 | 23.1 | 19.6 | 28.8 | 22.1 | 17.1 | 25.5 |
| college dormitory..... | 29.7 | 39.2 | 47.1 | 34.9 | 46.1 | 56.9 | 75.5 | 47.2 | 53.4 | 59.4 | 42.6 | 48.1 | 57.5 | 49.6 |
| fraternity or sorority house.... | 8.3 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 6.7 |
| other campus housing..... | 6.8 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 9.6 | 6.8 |
| other..... | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| Residence Planned During Fall Term | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with parents or relatives..... | 21.0 | 30.3 | 4.5 | 11.0 | 17.0 | 6.0 | 0.7 | 10.8 | 5.6 | 3.3 | 20.1 | 28.4 | 17.0 | 11.4 |
| other private home,apt,room.... | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 6.7 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| college dormitory..... | 72.3 | 62.8 | 88.5 | 76.7 | 78.1 | 90.6 | 96.9 | 84.5 | 91.0 | 91.9 | 76.1 | 67.8 | 76.9 | 82.8 |
| fraternity or sorority house.... | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| other campus housing..... | 2.1 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 2.0 |
| other..... | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 1988

| SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES | 4-YEAR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR PRIVATE NON-SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | | 4-YEAR OTHER SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR CATHOLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL PRIVATE 4-YEAR COLLEGES |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------|------|--|--------|------|-----------|------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|--------|------|--------------------------------------|
| | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Vary High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | |
| Received Any Aid From | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| parents or family..... | 78.0 | 81.6 | 71.5 | 86.2 | 87.6 | 90.7 | 93.7 | 82.0 | 88.7 | 90.1 | 82.5 | 83.8 | 89.3 | 86.7 |
| spouse..... | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| savings from summer work..... | 50.2 | 61.0 | 49.5 | 51.3 | 63.3 | 62.4 | 66.3 | 53.2 | 63.3 | 65.8 | 55.6 | 63.1 | 68.9 | 58.9 |
| other savings..... | 27.5 | 31.8 | 27.0 | 27.2 | 33.0 | 33.5 | 36.3 | 28.1 | 32.4 | 34.1 | 29.6 | 33.0 | 32.8 | 30.9 |
| part-time job on campus..... | 22.9 | 18.2 | 13.4 | 22.8 | 35.1 | 31.9 | 34.8 | 30.9 | 33.1 | 31.2 | 32.6 | 29.6 | 24.6 | 29.8 |
| other part-time job while at col | 22.6 | 26.3 | 10.5 | 18.7 | 20.7 | 12.6 | 8.3 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 10.5 | 20.2 | 26.7 | 19.7 | 17.2 |
| full-time job while at college.. | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Pell Grant..... | 21.2 | 11.2 | 6.6 | 19.4 | 19.7 | 14.2 | 9.5 | 27.5 | 19.8 | 15.1 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 14.0 | 19.5 |
| Supp Educational Oppty Grant.... | 3.7 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 6.5 |
| state scholarship or grant..... | 8.4 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 17.1 | 14.1 | 9.4 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 18.2 | 14.3 | 18.5 | 15.6 | 15.7 |
| College Work-Study Grant..... | 6.3 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 8.2 | 15.6 | 16.9 | 15.4 | 16.5 | 15.1 | 17.3 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 12.9 | 14.2 |
| other college grant..... | 20.3 | 18.3 | 13.5 | 24.8 | 40.8 | 37.2 | 33.6 | 44.7 | 49.2 | 46.0 | 36.8 | 40.4 | 36.3 | 37.9 |
| other private grant..... | 7.0 | 8.4 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 17.7 | 16.5 | 19.3 | 17.6 | 12.4 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 14.2 |
| other govt aid (ROTC,BIA,GI,etc) | 2.2 | 1.4 | 15.7 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| Federal Guaranteed Student Loan. | 18.4 | 15.0 | 11.2 | 29.8 | 33.2 | 30.6 | 26.2 | 32.5 | 34.1 | 29.3 | 33.6 | 33.8 | 29.9 | 31.3 |
| National Direct Student Loan.... | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.7 |
| other college loan..... | 5.4 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 8.9 |
| other loan..... | 5.5 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 7.3 |
| other..... | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.5 |
| Received \$1,500 or More From | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| parents or family..... | 45.9 | 53.3 | 50.7 | 65.9 | 70.9 | 77.3 | 86.2 | 54.5 | 69.0 | 75.9 | 59.4 | 63.0 | 75.8 | 67.5 |
| spouse..... | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| savings from summer work..... | 5.2 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 9.7 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 13.8 | 8.2 |
| other savings..... | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 6.7 |
| part-time job on campus..... | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| other part-time job while at col | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| full-time job while at college.. | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Pell Grant..... | 4.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.6 |
| Supp Educational Oppty Grant.... | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| state scholarship or grant..... | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 3.1 |
| College Work-Study Grant..... | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| other college grant..... | 4.0 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 11.7 | 27.8 | 28.6 | 28.0 | 23.9 | 28.1 | 33.2 | 20.4 | 23.3 | 22.9 | 23.1 |
| other private grant..... | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.9 |
| other govt aid (ROTC,BIA,GI,etc) | 0.9 | 0.8 | 15.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| Federal Guaranteed Student Loan. | 6.0 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 12.7 | 14.4 | 13.8 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 12.1 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 12.8 |
| National Direct Student Loan.... | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| other college loan..... | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.2 |
| other loan..... | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.3 |
| other..... | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Concern about Financing College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no concern..... | 33.0 | 37.4 | 54.0 | 36.5 | 33.2 | 39.0 | 42.0 | 30.7 | 33.7 | 37.2 | 31.7 | 30.2 | 35.4 | 34.7 |
| some concern..... | 51.1 | 50.4 | 38.4 | 46.3 | 50.6 | 46.3 | 46.3 | 52.3 | 51.1 | 49.0 | 50.6 | 52.7 | 50.9 | 49.4 |
| major concern..... | 15.9 | 12.2 | 7.5 | 17.2 | 16.2 | 14.7 | 11.7 | 17.0 | 15.3 | 13.7 | 17.7 | 17.0 | 13.7 | 15.9 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 1988

| | 4-YEAR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR PRIVATE NON-SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | | 4-YEAR OTHER SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR CATHOLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL PRIVATE 4-YEAR COLLEGES |
|--|------------------------|--------|------|---------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------|---------------------------------|--------|------|--------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|
| | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Very High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | |
| Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| be elected to an honor society.. | 6.1 | 5.8 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 11.4 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 9.0 | 9.1 |
| be elected to student office.... | 3.6 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| be satisfied with college..... | 43.5 | 47.5 | 62.2 | 51.1 | 55.3 | 58.5 | 68.4 | 55.0 | 56.8 | 62.8 | 48.3 | 55.2 | 57.0 | 56.0 |
| change career choice..... | 10.7 | 14.4 | 15.7 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 18.2 | 29.1 | 12.7 | 16.5 | 20.1 | 11.6 | 14.1 | 18.2 | 14.6 |
| change major field..... | 12.5 | 16.5 | 16.1 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 17.3 | 26.2 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 19.4 | 13.0 | 15.2 | 18.1 | 14.9 |
| drop out permanently..... | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| drop out temporarily..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| fail one or more courses..... | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| find job in own field..... | 72.1 | 70.5 | 74.9 | 72.2 | 73.0 | 65.7 | 57.7 | 70.4 | 69.2 | 69.1 | 68.6 | 71.4 | 69.7 | 69.3 |
| get bachelor's degree..... | 67.5 | 78.1 | 86.1 | 75.2 | 79.3 | 82.1 | 86.3 | 75.5 | 77.1 | 81.8 | 70.9 | 76.3 | 78.7 | 77.7 |
| get job to pay college expenses. | 32.9 | 38.3 | 31.1 | 29.8 | 40.2 | 38.6 | 39.8 | 37.5 | 38.8 | 37.4 | 35.5 | 42.9 | 37.1 | 36.7 |
| get tutoring in some courses... | 15.4 | 12.7 | 11.6 | 15.8 | 9.1 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 11.0 | 15.1 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 12.9 |
| graduate with honors..... | 10.1 | 10.7 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 15.3 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 14.7 | 9.5 | 12.6 | 13.7 | 13.9 |
| join social frat or sorority.... | 18.7 | 16.0 | 24.4 | 21.3 | 17.4 | 21.0 | 21.4 | 19.8 | 25.0 | 27.2 | 16.6 | 20.5 | 17.5 | 20.8 |
| make at least "B" average..... | 32.3 | 40.8 | 45.9 | 41.2 | 46.9 | 48.9 | 49.0 | 40.9 | 45.1 | 49.3 | 37.8 | 47.9 | 48.3 | 44.5 |
| marry while in college..... | 6.0 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.9 |
| marry within a year after coll.. | 19.8 | 17.1 | 15.2 | 17.4 | 14.7 | 12.1 | 6.6 | 21.0 | 18.6 | 15.0 | 17.0 | 14.1 | 12.8 | 15.9 |
| need extra time for degree..... | 7.3 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| participate in student protests. | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 9.5 | 15.3 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 7.7 |
| play varsity athletics..... | 14.8 | 15.8 | 22.1 | 16.9 | 18.9 | 25.3 | 26.8 | 23.1 | 25.1 | 26.5 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 20.4 | 22.1 |
| seek individual counseling..... | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| seek vocational counseling..... | 3.8 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 10.6 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 5.8 |
| transfer to another college.... | 15.4 | 11.6 | 5.5 | 11.1 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 3.3 | 11.9 | 9.0 | 5.9 | 12.2 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 8.9 |
| work at outside job..... | 18.5 | 23.7 | 10.6 | 15.3 | 17.0 | 12.8 | 9.7 | 15.8 | 15.1 | 11.3 | 18.0 | 24.7 | 17.5 | 15.5 |
| work full-time while attending.. | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important (7) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| achieve in a performing art..... | 10.3 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 14.6 | 16.2 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 11.5 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 12.8 |
| be authority in my field..... | 73.3 | 71.3 | 73.8 | 74.1 | 72.2 | 70.7 | 68.9 | 69.4 | 70.7 | 72.1 | 69.0 | 74.1 | 69.5 | 71.3 |
| be expert on finance/commerce... | 28.6 | 26.8 | 18.9 | 25.2 | 24.3 | 21.3 | 17.2 | 23.8 | 22.6 | 21.5 | 25.3 | 29.4 | 26.8 | 23.8 |
| be successful in own business... | 56.3 | 48.0 | 37.5 | 55.5 | 52.0 | 48.3 | 37.7 | 46.5 | 46.2 | 43.9 | 52.8 | 53.7 | 50.0 | 49.3 |
| be very well off financially.... | 77.4 | 74.1 | 66.1 | 73.9 | 71.0 | 64.9 | 52.6 | 62.1 | 62.2 | 63.5 | 68.5 | 74.7 | 70.6 | 66.8 |
| create artistic work..... | 11.4 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 16.7 | 19.6 | 18.5 | 17.1 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 9.5 | 14.7 |
| develop philosophy of life..... | 50.9 | 47.0 | 52.8 | 53.5 | 52.9 | 58.7 | 66.5 | 54.3 | 54.4 | 57.4 | 51.4 | 53.1 | 53.3 | 55.3 |
| get married..... | 65.4 | 68.8 | 71.2 | 66.8 | 68.6 | 67.8 | 65.5 | 69.5 | 71.2 | 70.3 | 69.8 | 71.0 | 75.7 | 69.0 |
| have admin responsibility..... | 43.3 | 40.9 | 38.4 | 38.7 | 38.1 | 34.1 | 27.7 | 35.6 | 35.3 | 34.3 | 38.7 | 42.5 | 40.3 | 36.5 |
| help others in difficulty..... | 57.5 | 55.3 | 57.4 | 58.1 | 56.9 | 58.5 | 61.5 | 65.6 | 60.1 | 61.0 | 62.4 | 60.2 | 58.1 | 60.5 |
| influence political structure... | 16.2 | 14.7 | 19.2 | 18.5 | 16.6 | 21.6 | 26.1 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 21.5 | 18.2 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 19.2 |
| influence social values..... | 38.8 | 35.7 | 35.5 | 41.5 | 38.3 | 39.3 | 41.0 | 45.3 | 42.0 | 41.8 | 43.0 | 41.8 | 39.4 | 41.8 |
| join org like Peace Corps/VISTA. | 6.3 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 11.2 | 15.7 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 10.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 9.3 |
| keep up to date with politics... | 27.5 | 31.7 | 41.6 | 35.9 | 36.0 | 47.3 | 58.0 | 34.8 | 39.4 | 46.8 | 33.1 | 38.1 | 40.7 | 39.8 |
| obtain recog from colleagues.... | 55.9 | 55.8 | 55.1 | 56.7 | 58.2 | 54.9 | 51.8 | 48.1 | 52.8 | 53.6 | 55.2 | 60.4 | 55.1 | 54.2 |
| participate in community action. | 23.5 | 18.7 | 20.5 | 25.9 | 22.5 | 24.6 | 29.8 | 26.1 | 24.0 | 27.2 | 25.5 | 23.0 | 23.9 | 25.4 |
| promote racial understanding.... | 32.9 | 29.0 | 32.7 | 40.2 | 33.7 | 41.5 | 51.7 | 38.0 | 33.8 | 38.7 | 36.1 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 38.4 |
| raise a family..... | 65.8 | 66.6 | 68.9 | 66.2 | 67.1 | 67.1 | 66.3 | 69.4 | 70.2 | 69.1 | 69.1 | 69.4 | 74.0 | 68.4 |
| theoretical contrib to science.. | 9.8 | 9.6 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 15.8 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 13.1 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 11.6 |
| write original works..... | 11.6 | 12.1 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 15.5 | 18.7 | 23.9 | 14.2 | 15.3 | 16.8 | 13.2 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 15.5 |

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WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES, FALL 1988

| | 4-YEAR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR PRIVATE NON-SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | | 4-YEAR OTHER SECTARIAN COLLEGES | | | 4-YEAR CATHOLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL PRIVATE 4-YEAR COLLEGES |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|------|--|--------|------|-----------|------------------------------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|--------|------|--------------------------------------|
| | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | | Selectivity Level | | | Selectivity Level | | | |
| | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | Very High | Low | Medium | High | Low | Medium | High | |
| Political Views | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| far left..... | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.4 |
| liberal..... | 20.8 | 21.6 | 21.0 | 25.4 | 23.5 | 29.7 | 38.0 | 21.1 | 20.2 | 27.2 | 22.5 | 21.6 | 20.8 | 24.7 |
| middle of the road..... | 56.8 | 56.5 | 48.7 | 48.2 | 49.4 | 44.0 | 37.6 | 47.8 | 48.5 | 43.8 | 55.9 | 56.2 | 51.2 | 47.9 |
| conservative..... | 18.0 | 18.8 | 26.9 | 21.4 | 23.0 | 22.1 | 19.7 | 26.5 | 27.8 | 25.2 | 18.1 | 19.6 | 25.0 | 23.1 |
| far right..... | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Agrees Strongly or Somewhat | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| abolish death penalty..... | 21.9 | 22.2 | 20.3 | 24.4 | 23.1 | 27.8 | 37.4 | 26.1 | 22.4 | 25.7 | 27.0 | 28.6 | 29.6 | 26.6 |
| abortion should be legalized.... | 54.5 | 57.0 | 60.3 | 59.8 | 58.6 | 69.0 | 77.6 | 44.1 | 51.4 | 63.2 | 44.7 | 48.4 | 46.0 | 55.9 |
| busing OK to achieve balance.... | 55.8 | 52.1 | 49.7 | 56.2 | 51.4 | 55.6 | 60.0 | 54.8 | 51.9 | 53.2 | 56.0 | 55.4 | 52.3 | 54.9 |
| coll appreciated if cost higher. | 53.9 | 54.2 | 57.4 | 54.7 | 53.7 | 53.9 | 53.6 | 51.9 | 55.8 | 55.5 | 51.5 | 54.4 | 56.4 | 53.9 |
| college increases earning power. | 74.8 | 71.0 | 62.5 | 70.1 | 64.8 | 53.9 | 37.3 | 64.1 | 58.6 | 55.6 | 65.6 | 66.6 | 61.3 | 61.5 |
| control AIDS by mandatory tests. | 73.0 | 67.9 | 64.5 | 67.6 | 65.8 | 58.3 | 47.2 | 64.2 | 63.8 | 60.3 | 67.9 | 66.3 | 63.4 | 63.2 |
| employers can require drug tests | 74.0 | 71.6 | 74.5 | 71.7 | 70.6 | 64.2 | 58.6 | 74.7 | 73.5 | 70.4 | 69.7 | 69.3 | 69.3 | 70.1 |
| govt not controlling pollution.. | 81.9 | 83.0 | 85.7 | 83.4 | 87.1 | 87.8 | 91.8 | 83.5 | 85.0 | 88.0 | 82.3 | 84.4 | 85.6 | 85.3 |
| govt not promoting disarmament.. | 67.8 | 67.9 | 58.9 | 67.7 | 69.2 | 69.4 | 75.1 | 66.6 | 65.0 | 68.8 | 70.6 | 69.8 | 68.2 | 68.5 |
| govt not protecting consumer.... | 68.7 | 63.6 | 57.5 | 67.5 | 66.3 | 64.6 | 63.0 | 66.2 | 61.3 | 60.2 | 67.6 | 64.2 | 63.1 | 65.1 |
| increase fed military spending.. | 28.8 | 24.6 | 31.9 | 29.5 | 21.9 | 18.6 | 13.5 | 25.4 | 23.3 | 19.2 | 23.1 | 19.8 | 20.3 | 23.0 |
| live together before marriage... | 48.7 | 52.7 | 47.7 | 51.2 | 51.5 | 57.2 | 61.0 | 34.5 | 40.0 | 45.4 | 47.8 | 46.6 | 42.7 | 46.9 |
| man not entitled to sex on date. | 83.3 | 84.3 | 88.5 | 82.3 | 84.6 | 85.5 | 89.3 | 87.7 | 86.8 | 87.1 | 84.3 | 84.6 | 84.9 | 85.5 |
| marijuana should be legalized... | 18.0 | 19.5 | 15.5 | 21.9 | 20.6 | 26.4 | 27.4 | 14.0 | 16.5 | 19.3 | 18.1 | 16.3 | 18.1 | 19.6 |
| no endow investment in S Africa. | 41.3 | 44.5 | 53.9 | 50.5 | 48.9 | 56.6 | 67.6 | 45.8 | 46.4 | 54.0 | 42.5 | 46.2 | 51.8 | 50.5 |
| nuclear disarmament attainable.. | 61.2 | 61.6 | 59.3 | 60.8 | 61.8 | 62.6 | 62.7 | 58.9 | 59.8 | 62.6 | 53.3 | 61.6 | 62.3 | 61.1 |
| only volunteers in Armed Service | 54.5 | 55.2 | 49.6 | 55.0 | 54.7 | 56.5 | 58.3 | 52.7 | 49.7 | 52.5 | 49.3 | 53.5 | 50.7 | 53.7 |
| prohibit homosexual relations... | 57.8 | 48.4 | 44.5 | 51.6 | 43.3 | 34.6 | 19.5 | 55.6 | 47.7 | 37.4 | 46.0 | 44.8 | 41.5 | 45.0 |
| raise taxes to reduce deficit... | 24.1 | 27.8 | 33.3 | 27.3 | 28.3 | 33.0 | 45.7 | 25.9 | 30.1 | 34.5 | 25.6 | 25.3 | 28.2 | 29.5 |
| sex OK if people like each other | 48.4 | 52.1 | 47.2 | 50.8 | 49.1 | 55.3 | 57.4 | 33.4 | 40.6 | 45.9 | 42.8 | 44.9 | 43.9 | 45.7 |
| too much concern for criminals.. | 69.7 | 70.0 | 72.5 | 68.2 | 70.2 | 65.3 | 55.0 | 67.8 | 68.2 | 65.5 | 67.2 | 67.5 | 67.2 | 66.7 |
| women's activities best in home. | 28.0 | 23.3 | 19.9 | 28.2 | 24.7 | 20.0 | 13.7 | 25.8 | 22.6 | 19.2 | 24.3 | 23.7 | 22.0 | 23.6 |
| Permission to Use Student I.D. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes..... | 78.3 | 79.2 | 85.0 | 76.2 | 79.3 | 75.3 | 75.6 | 82.4 | 77.1 | 78.6 | 69.0 | 70.2 | 74.6 | 77.0 |
| no..... | 21.7 | 20.8 | 15.0 | 23.8 | 20.7 | 24.7 | 24.4 | 17.6 | 22.9 | 21.4 | 31.0 | 29.8 | 25.4 | 23.0 |

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Notes

- Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students check more than one category.
- Because no Black two-year colleges participated in the 1988 survey, the associated Black enrollment is deflated in the two-year college norms and inflated in the four-year college norms.
- Based on the curriculum recommendations of the National Commission on Excellence in Education.
- Frequently only on this item, all other items in this group reflect responses for frequently or occasionally.
- Students who applied to no other college (i.e. who applied to only one college) are not included in this item.
- Recategorization of this item from a longer list shown in Appendix C.
- Comparisons with the previous years not recommended due to change in item order.

Appendix A

Research Methodology

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APPENDIX A

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

1988 CIRP FRESHMAN SURVEY

The freshman survey data reported here have been weighted to provide a normative picture of the American college freshman population for persons engaged in policy analysis, human resource planning, campus administration, educational research, guidance and counseling, as well as for the general community of students and parents. The survey instrument, the Student Information Form (SIF), is revised annually to reflect the changing concerns of the academic community and of others who use the information. SIF data also provide initial input information for longitudinal research. Follow-up surveys of individual students in each entering class are conducted at various intervals after the initial survey. In recent years, longitudinal follow-ups of CIRP students have been used in major studies of dropouts (Astin, 1975), campus protests (Astin, Astin, Bayer, & Bisconti, 1975), education and work (Bisconti and Solmon, 1976), campus change (Astin, 1976), student development (Astin, 1977), minorities (Astin, 1982), and educational policy (Astin, 1985). (For the most recent follow-up report, see Astin *et. al.*, 1987.)

From 1966 to 1970, approximately 15 percent of the nation's institutions of higher education were selected by sampling procedures and invited to participate in the program. As the academic community became aware of the value of program participation, additional institutions asked to participate. Beginning in 1971, all institutions that have entering freshman classes and that respond to the U. S. Department of Education's (DOE) Higher Education General Information Survey were invited to participate. A minimum charge plus a unit rate based on the number of forms processed helps to defray the direct costs of the survey. In Fall 1974 and 1975, samples of proprietary institutions also participated in the survey.

The normative data are reported separately for women and men, and for 37 different groupings of institutions. The major stratifying factors are institutional race (predominantly black versus predominantly white), type (two-year college, four-year college, university), control (public, private-nonsectarian, Roman Catholic, and Protestant), and the "selectivity level" of the institution. Selectivity, which is an estimate of the average academic ability of the entering class, was made an integral part of the CIRP stratification design (Figure A-1) in 1968 because of its substantial correlation with most measures of institutional "quality" (Astin, 1962). Since 1975, a revised and updated selectivity measure has been used (Astin & Henson, 1977). Stratification cell assignment is based chiefly on data supplied by institutions to various educational directories and college guides. Changes in stratification cell assignments do occur; requests for review are honored each year. Appendix D lists the current stratification cell assignment of all institutions that have participated in the CIRP freshman survey since 1966.

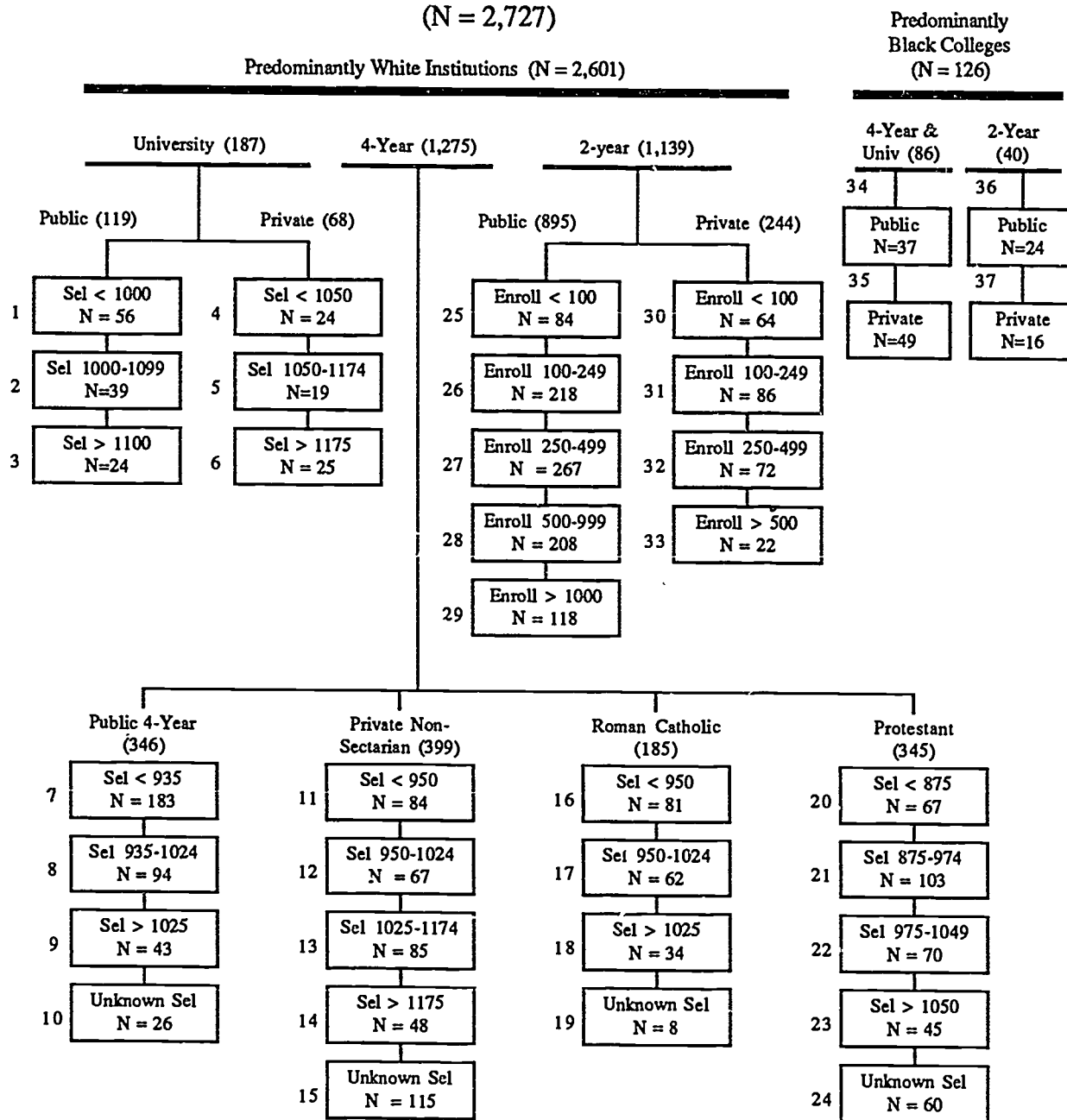
The 1988 Data

Although 308,007 entering freshmen at 585 colleges and universities returned their forms in time for data to be included in the 1988 norms, the normative data presented here are based on responses from 222,296 freshmen entering 402 two- and four-year institutions.

The national norms are based only on data from institutions where the coverage of entering freshmen was judged to be representative. This judgment is based on the percentage of first-time, full-time freshmen who completed the 1988 SIF and on the procedures used to administer the forms. Four-

Figure A-1: 1988 Data Bank Population

(N = 2,727)



Selectivity (SEL), used to define strata for four-year colleges and universities, is an estimate of the mean score of entering freshmen on the Verbal plus Mathematical portions of the Scholastic Aptitude Test (or the converted SAT math and verbal equivalents from the American College Test composite). The method of estimation is described in the detail in Astin and Henson (1977) and in Appendix A of the current report. *Enrollment (ENROLL)*, used to define strata for two-year colleges, is based on the total number of first-time, full-time entrants. The stratification design presented here is used to group schools to develop population weights and should not be used as measure of institutional or program quality.

year colleges are included in the national norms if over 85 percent of their first-time, full-time freshmen completed the SIF; universities must have over 75 percent participation, while two-year colleges must have 50 percent.¹

The normative data presented here were collected by administering the 1988 SIF during registration, freshman orientation, or the first few weeks of classes. The SIF is designed to elicit a wide range of biographic and demographic data, as well as data on the student's high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school activities, and current attitudes. Those data meeting minimal quality requirements for inclusion in the 1988 norms were differentially weighted to represent the population of entering freshmen at all higher educational institutions in the United States.²

Part-time students and those who are not first-time college students (i.e., transfers and former enrollees) were excluded from the normative sample. Since the 1972 survey, special care has been taken to define these enrollment statuses; in surveys before 1972, the participating institutions were asked to exclude part-time students, while non-first-time students were excluded during the data processing stage by screening out those who indicated that they had previously attended college. Since that time, all students who did not identify themselves as part-time were included in the national norms if they either graduated from high school in the year of the survey or had never attended any postsecondary institution.

Institutional Stratification Design

The stratification design for the 1988 survey is identical to that used in 1987 (see Figure A-1). The rationale for this particular design is provided in the 1971 and 1979 normative reports.

The population included all eligible institutions of higher education listed in the annual Department of Education *Education Directory* (1986). An institution was considered eligible if it was operating at the time of the survey and if it had a freshman class of at least 25 students. Thus, institutions requiring undergraduate credits for admission to their first class (e.g., some professional schools) and a few very small institutions were excluded. In addition, some institutions or their branches were included even though separate 1986 enrollments were not available from DOE, because they were part of prior universes in these surveys and were known to be functioning with first-time, full-time entering freshmen. With these exceptions, the defined population comprised all accredited and nonaccredited institutions listed by DOE, whether university, four-year college, or two-year college. For the 1988 survey, the population of institutions numbered 2,727.

Typically, institutions make budgetary decisions and plan their orientation and registration programs early in the year. Since these matters affect participation in the freshman survey, institutions must be invited to participate several months before information is available to define the final survey population. A total of 2,727 institutions were invited to participate in the 1987 survey. A total of 591 (21.7 percent) of the institutions accepted the invitation to participate. Of the 562 institutions participating in the 1987 freshman survey, 488 (87.0 percent) opted to participate again in 1988.

Because of administrative and logistic problems, 6 institutions that accepted the invitation to participate in the 1988 survey were unable to return their completed freshman survey forms in time for their data to be included in the national norms. Thus, data were obtained from 585 (99.0 percent) of the institutions that had agreed to participate in the 1988 survey. Appendix D lists all institutions that have participated in the CIRP in any year since its inception in 1966. Appendix D also provides information about current stratification cell assignment, the number of years an institution has participated in the CIRP freshman survey, and its norm status (norms data or not norms data) in all surveys.

¹ Each participating institution received a complete tabulation of its data, but those with an unrepresentative sampling were informed that comparisons between their institutional data and the national norms should be made with caution.

² A distinction should be made between higher education and postsecondary education. The normative data exclude students attending most proprietary, special vocational, or semiprofessional institutions; they include those attending two-year colleges and terminal occupational programs.

Weighting Procedures

The data obtained from students were differentially weighted because of disproportionate sampling of institutions within each stratification cell and because not all students at each college completed the SIF. Table A-1 shows the number of participating institutions in each stratification cell and the cell weights applied to each institution's data in computing the national norms. The cell weights in the last two columns are the ratios between the number of first-time, full-time freshmen in the eligible population within a given cell and the total number of freshmen entering sample institutions in that cell, computed separately for each sex. Since population data for Fall 1988 or Fall 1987 enrollments were not available at the time of the 1983 survey, these weights were derived from the Department of Education's Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS) Fall 1986 enrollment data. In effect, this procedure assumes that the sample institutions within a cell account for the same proportion of students in that cell in 1988 as in Fall 1986.

These cell weights were further adjusted within each institution, by sex, according to the proportion of the institution's 1988 first-time, full-time freshmen who completed the SIF. These total counts of 1988 freshmen are obtained directly from each participating institution at the time of the freshman survey. Typically, this second weight was between 1.0 and 2.0; in the case of an institution that administered the form to its entire freshman class, the weight was exactly 1.0. The final weight applied to the data from each student was the product of this within-institution participation weight and the appropriate cell weight shown in Table A-1.³

These weighting procedures generated summary data representative of all first-time, full-time students entering institutions of higher education in the fall of 1988. Note that the SIF was completed by entering freshmen; consequently the data reflect student responses prior to any substantial experience with college life.

The Student Information Form

The SIF is designed to serve two functions: first, to obtain student input data for longitudinal research; and second, to obtain standard descriptive and normative data for general information about the freshman population at American colleges. The questionnaire includes standard biographic and demographic items that have been administered annually to each entering class, as well as research-oriented items that may have been modified from previous years (e.g., see the list of attitudinal questions listed under item #32, Appendix B). The inclusion of modified items permits a more thorough coverage of student characteristics but also represents a compromise between two mutually exclusive objectives: (1) comparability of information from year to year which is required for assessing trends; and (2) flexibility in item content to meet changing information and research needs. Table A-2 lists the 1988 SIF items and indicates previous survey years in which comparable items have been used.

The SIF, reproduced in Appendix B, has been developed in collaboration with students, professional associations, participating institutions, government agencies, educational researchers, administrators, policy makers, and members of the CIRP Advisory Committee. It is designed for self-administration under proctored conditions and for processing onto magnetic tape with a mark reflex reader. The SIF content is reviewed annually by the CIRP project staff, with the assistance of the CIRP Advisory Committee as well as others interested in the annual freshman survey program.

Four tape files are developed from the SIF each year: (1) an institutional summary file containing institutional identification numbers and an institutional summary of the responses for men and women; (2) a file containing individual responses and a student identification number, but no names and addresses; (3) a name-and-address file containing a second, independent student identification number; and (4) a

³The cell weight in Table A-1 is a sex-specific constant for each sample institution in a given cell, whereas the within-institution weight is a sex-specific constant for a given institution but varies from one institution to another, depending on how adequately the institution "covered" its entering class.

Table A-1

Institutional Sample and Population Weights Used to Compute
the 1988 National Freshman Norms

| Stratification Cell for Sampling (2) | Number of Institutions | | | Cell Weights (1) Applied to Data Collected From | |
|--|------------------------|-------|------------------|---|-------|
| | Population | Total | Participants | Men | Women |
| | | | Used in Norms | | |
| Public Universities | | | | | |
| 1. Less than 1,000 | 56 | 10 | 6 | 6.93 | 7.10 |
| 2. 1,000 - 1,099 | 39 | 14 | 9 | 5.33 | 4.77 |
| 3. 1,100 or more | 24 | 18 | 12 | 2.57 | 2.41 |
| Private Universities | | | | | |
| 4. Less than 1,050 | 24 | 12 | 8 | 2.37 | 2.48 |
| 5. 1,050 - 1,174 | 19 | 13 | 10 | 2.16 | 2.21 |
| 6. 1,175 or more | 25 | 14 | 12 | 1.86 | 1.78 |
| Four-Year Public Colleges | | | | | |
| 7,10. Less than 935 or unknown | 209 | 34 | 15 | 14.97 | 16.37 |
| 8. 935 - 1,024 | 94 | 21 | 13 | 8.20 | 7.34 |
| 9. 1,025 or more | 43 | 16 | 10 | 4.43 | 5.37 |
| Four-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges | | | | | |
| 11,15. Less than 950 or unknown | 202 | 37 | 22 | 6.28 | 6.42 |
| 12. 950 - 1,024 | 67 | 25 | 19 | 2.83 | 2.93 |
| 13. 1,025 - 1,174 | 85 | 48 | 34 | 3.09 | 2.23 |
| 14. 1,175 or more | 48 | 39 | 29 | 1.46 | 1.60 |
| Four-Year Catholic Colleges | | | | | |
| 16,19. Less than 950 or unknown | 89 | 24 | 17 | 3.97 | 4.75 |
| 17. 950 - 1,024 | 62 | 27 | 14 | 6.40 | 3.70 |
| 18. 1,025 or more | 34 | 18 | 13 | 2.13 | 2.27 |
| Four-Year Protestant Colleges | | | | | |
| 20,24. Less than 875 or unknown | 127 | 22 | 13 | 7.72 | 8.85 |
| 21. 875 - 974 | 103 | 33 | 25 | 3.99 | 4.02 |
| 22. 975 - 1,049 | 70 | 33 | 29 | 2.31 | 2.28 |
| 23. 1,050 or more | 45 | 31 | 20 | 2.33 | 2.25 |
| Two-Year Public Colleges | | | | | |
| 25,26. Less than 249 | 302 | 17 | 14 | 20.58 | 29.83 |
| 27. 250 - 499 | 267 | 15 | 14 | 16.24 | 24.58 |
| 28. 500 - 999 | 208 | 9 | 5 | 36.97 | 41.10 |
| 29. 1,000 or more | 118 | 5 | 2 | 77.75 | 69.06 |
| Two-Year Private Colleges | | | | | |
| 30. Less than 100 (3) | 64 | 3 | 2 | 0.00 | 9.03 |
| 31. 100 - 249 | 86 | 12 | 12 | 8.03 | 7.05 |
| 32,33. 250 or more | 94 | 7 | 7 | 9.10 | 21.59 |
| Predominantly Black Colleges | | | | | |
| 34,36. Public 4-year and 2-year | 60 | 11 | 4 | 14.30 | 14.73 |
| 35,37. Private 4-year and 2-year | 66 | 17 | 12 | 4.47 | 4.44 |

(1) Ratio between the number of 1988 first-time, full-time students enrolled in all colleges and the number of first-time full-time students enrolled at colleges in the 1988 CIRP sample.

(2) Categories within 4-year college and university types are based on selectivity, while categories within 2-year college types are based on freshman enrollment.

(3) No men's weighting factor is recorded for stratification cell #30 because the two schools included in the norms sample are both women's schools.

Table A-2

Uses of 1988 Student Information Form Items on Previous CIRP Freshman Surveys^a

| Item No. Item | 1988 | '87 | '86 | '85 | '84 | '83 | '82 | '81 | '80 | '79 | '78 | '77 | '76 | '75 | '74 | '73 | '72 | '71 | '70 | '69 | '68 | '67 | '66 |
|---|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 Sex | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 2 Age | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 3 Twin status | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - | - | - | X | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | X | X | X |
| 4 Year graduated from high school | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - | - | - | - |
| 5 Enrollment status | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6 Miles from home to college | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - | X | X | X | X | X | - | - | - |
| 7 Scores on the SAT and/or ACT | X | X | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | X |
| 8 High school honors or advanced placement courses | X | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9 High school grade average | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 10 High school subjects | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 11 Prior enrollment at this college | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - |
| 12 Transfer status | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - |
| 13 Degree aspirations | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 14 Residence during fall term | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15 Rank of college choice | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 16 Admissions data (no. of applications) | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - | X | X | - | - | X | X | X | - |
| 17 Acceptance data (no. of acceptances) | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - | X | X | - | - | X | X | X | - |
| 18 English native language | X | X | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 19 Sources of financial support | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 20 U.S. citizen | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | X | X | - | X | X | - | - | - |
| 21 Racial/ethnic background | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 22 Racial composition of high school and neighborhood | X | - | - | - | - | X | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 23 Parents' marital status | X | X | X | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | X | - | X | - | - | - | - |
| 23b Siblings | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 24 Activities in past year | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - | X | X | - | - | - | - | - | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 25 Self-rating of abilities | X | X | X | X | - | X | - | - | X | - | - | - | X | - | X | - | - | X | - | - | - | - | X |
| 26 Reasons for attending college | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - | - | - | - | X | - | - | - | - | - |
| 27 Concern about finances | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 28 Political views | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - | - | - | - |
| 29 Parental/family income | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 30 Parental education | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 31 Student's career choice & and parents' occupation | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 32 Anecdotes on political and social issues | X | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 33 Time diary (year prior to college) | X | X | X | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 34 Religious preference of student and parents | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 35 Born-again Christian | X | - | - | X | - | - | - | X | X | - | X | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 36 Reasons for attending this college | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - | - | X | X | X |
| 37 Disability | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 38 Probably undergraduate major | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 39 Values and life goals | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 40 Chances certain events will occur during college | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | - |

^aThe content of many of the items has varied somewhat over the past 23 years. For the exact content and wording of the item in any given year, check the appropriate Student Information Form.

"link" file containing *only* the two independent identification numbers. This last file is maintained under an elaborate system developed to ensure strict confidentiality of individual student data and to protect against misuse of the name-and-address file (Astin & Boruch, 1970).

The 1988 National Norms

Table A-3 shows the number of institutions and students on which the 1988 national norms are based; it also gives an estimate, derived through weighting procedures, of the total student population. (These counts are the product of the 1988 enrollments reported to us by the institutions and the cell weights shown in Table A-1.)

The creation of norms groups based on selectivity was accomplished as follows:

| <i>Selectivity Level</i> | <i>Stratification Cells Assigned to Each Level</i> |
|--------------------------|--|
| low | 1, 4, 7, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 24 |
| medium | 2, 5, 8, 12, 17, 22 |
| high | 3, 6, 9, 13, 18, 23 |
| very high | 14 |

New selectivity measures for the population (Astin & Henson, 1977) were used to re-stratify the CIRP population for the 1975 survey. These estimates are based on data provided in several published college guides and on data reported previously by Astin (1971). Most estimates were originally in the form of mean SAT Verbal (V) plus Mathematical (M) scores of entering freshmen. Mean ACT composite scores were converted into comparable mean SAT V+M scores (see Table 3-1 in Astin, 1971). The current dividing lines between selectivity levels are listed below:

| Dividing Line Between | <u>Universities</u> | | | | <u>Four-Year Institutions</u> | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|-----|---------------|------|-------------------------------|-----|---------------------|------|-----------------|------|-------------------|-----|
| | <u>Private</u> | | <u>Public</u> | | <u>Public</u> | | <u>Nonsectarian</u> | | <u>Catholic</u> | | <u>Protestant</u> | |
| | SAT V+M | ACT | SAT V+M | ACT | SAT V+M | ACT | SAT V+M | ACT | SAT V+M | ACT | SAT V+M | ACT |
| low-medium | 1050 | 24 | 1000 | 22.5 | 935 | 21 | 950 | 21.5 | 950 | 21.5 | 975 | 22 |
| medium-high | 1175 | 27 | 1100 | 25 | 1025 | 23 | 1025 | 23 | 1025 | 23 | 1050 | 24 |
| high-very high | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1175 | 27 | — | — | — | — |

These new selectivity measures are more recent, more accurate (i.e., most were provided directly by the institutions), and involve less missing data (i.e., fewer with "unknown" selectivity). For details see Astin and Henson (1977). Readers should note that the stratification design and cell assignments are used to group schools to develop population weights and should not be used as measure of institutional or program quality.

The items of normative data appear in the same order in the norms report and in the individual reports furnished to each participating institution. The first 45 pages of the national norms present item data separately for men, women, and all students according to the first 17 categories in Table A-3; the next two sets of 15 pages show norms for universities and four-year colleges, respectively, broken out by selectivity levels.

The different types of institutions can be compared on any given item by examining the percentages in the row following the item. For many items the data differ substantially among categories of institutions, as well as *within* any single category.

Table A-3

Number of Institutions and Students Used in
Computing the Weighted National Norms in Fall 1988

| Norm Group | Number of Institutions in the 1988 Norms | Number of 1988 Entering Freshmen (1) | | | |
|-------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-----------|-------|---------|
| | | Unweighted Participants | Number | % Men | % Women |
| All Institutions | 402 | 222,296 | 1,640,212 | 46.27 | 53.73 |
| All Universities | 57 | 97,273 | 416,529 | 50.38 | 49.62 |
| All 4-year Colleges | 289 | 109,176 | 643,796 | 45.37 | 54.63 |
| All 2-year Colleges | 56 | 15,847 | 579,887 | 44.31 | 55.69 |
| All Black Colleges (2) | 16 | 6,048 | 57,079 | 40.31 | 59.69 |
| Public Universities | 27 | 63,149 | 328,619 | 49.74 | 50.26 |
| low select | 6 | 16,660 | 132,276 | 47.86 | 52.14 |
| medium select | 9 | 18,876 | 115,194 | 51.94 | 48.06 |
| high select | 12 | 27,613 | 81,149 | 49.71 | 50.29 |
| Private Universities | 30 | 34,124 | 87,910 | 52.74 | 47.26 |
| low select | 8 | 10,106 | 30,631 | 51.61 | 48.39 |
| medium select | 10 | 11,227 | 29,689 | 49.48 | 50.52 |
| high select | 12 | 12,791 | 27,591 | 57.51 | 42.49 |
| 4yr Public Colleges | 42 | 32,506 | 365,767 | 45.37 | 54.63 |
| low select (3) | 19 | 11,844 | 208,212 | 43.44 | 56.56 |
| medium select | 13 | 12,393 | 110,599 | 46.32 | 53.68 |
| high select | 10 | 8,269 | 46,956 | 51.68 | 48.32 |
| Private 4-year Colleges | 247 | 76,670 | 278,029 | 45.37 | 54.63 |
| Nonsectarian | 116 | 39,590 | 138,862 | 47.56 | 52.44 |
| low select (3) | 34 | 10,599 | 67,048 | 48.47 | 51.53 |
| medium select | 19 | 7,082 | 23,330 | 45.13 | 54.87 |
| high select | 34 | 9,222 | 27,120 | 48.96 | 51.04 |
| very high select | 29 | 12,687 | 21,365 | 45.58 | 54.42 |
| Catholic | 44 | 13,096 | 51,641 | 42.41 | 57.59 |
| low select (3) | 17 | 3,190 | 16,171 | 36.15 | 63.85 |
| medium select | 14 | 4,001 | 20,651 | 44.61 | 55.39 |
| high select | 13 | 5,905 | 14,819 | 46.17 | 53.83 |
| Protestant | 87 | 23,984 | 87,526 | 43.65 | 56.35 |
| low select (3) | 38 | 7,962 | 46,762 | 42.42 | 57.58 |
| medium select | 29 | 8,734 | 22,642 | 45.29 | 54.71 |
| high select | 20 | 7,288 | 18,121 | 44.77 | 55.23 |
| Public 2-year Colleges | 35 | 11,294 | 513,472 | 44.95 | 55.05 |
| Private 2-year Colleges | 21 | 4,553 | 66,415 | 39.36 | 60.64 |
| Public Black Colleges | 4 | 1,781 | 35,942 | 40.09 | 59.91 |
| Private Black Colleges | 12 | 4,267 | 21,136 | 40.70 | 59.30 |
| Eastern Region | 158 | 87,578 | 734,348 | 47.33 | 52.67 |
| Midwestern Region | 107 | 60,146 | 390,432 | 47.95 | 52.05 |
| Southern Region | 93 | 43,337 | 311,107 | 42.23 | 57.77 |
| Western Region | 44 | 33,235 | 204,325 | 45.41 | 54.59 |

(1) First-time, full-time students

(2) Black Colleges are also included in the appropriate 4-year College or University Norms Group according to their types

(3) Includes those institutions with unknown selectivity

NOTE: The weighted counts may not always sum to identical totals due to rounding error.

It is impractical to report statistical indicators of precision for every categorical percentage in every norms group. However, some idea of the reliability of the reported data is important for comparisons across related norm categories, and .e. with data from earlier norm reports). Appendix E presents some guidelines for judging . of the normative estimates and their comparisons.

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Appendix B

The 1988 Student Information Form

PLEASE PRINT (one letter or number per box)

Name, Address, City, State, ZIP, PHONE, When were you born? (Month, Day, Year)

1988 STUDENT INFORMATION FORM

DIRECTIONS

Your responses will be read by an optical mark reader. Your careful observance of these few simple rules will be most appreciated.

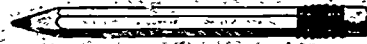
- Use only black lead pencil (No 2 is ideal)
Make heavy black marks that fill the circle
Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change
Make no stray markings of any kind.

EXAMPLE:

Will marks made with ballpoint or felt-tip marker be properly read? Yes [] No []

Dear Student:

The information in this form is being collected as part of a continuing study of higher education conducted jointly by the American Council on Education and the University of California at Los Angeles. Your voluntary participation in this research is being solicited in order to achieve a better understanding of how students are affected by their college experiences.



PLEASE USE # 2 PENCIL

Sincerely, Alexander W. Astin, Director Higher Education Research Institute

FORM NO.: 66428

PLEASE PROVIDE YOUR SOCIAL SECURITY NO. (Grid with digits 0-9)

- 1. Your sex: Male [] Female []
2. How old will you be on December 31 of this year? (Mark one)
16 or younger [] 21-24 []
17 [] 25-29 []
18 [] 30-39 []
19 [] 40-54 []
20 [] 55 or older []

- 3. Are you a twin? (Mark one)
No [] Yes, identical []
Yes, fraternal []

- 4. In what year did you graduate from high school? (Mark one)
1988 [] Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test []
1987 []
1986 [] Never completed high school []
1985 or earlier []

- 5. Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a: (Mark one)
Full-time student? []
Part-time student? []

- 6. How many miles is this college from your permanent home? (Mark one)
5 or less [] 11-50 [] 101-500 []
6-10 [] 51-100 [] More than 500 []

(NOTE: Please check that your pencil markings are completely darkening the circles. DO NOT USE PEN OR MAKE ✓'s OR x's. Thank you.)

- 7. What were your scores on the SAT and/or ACT?
SAT VERBAL []
MATH []
ACT Composite []

- 8. How many of the following did you take in high school? (Mark one in each row)
Honors courses []
A.P. (Advanced Placement) courses []

- 9. What was your average grade in high school? (Mark one)
A or A+ [] B [] C []
A- [] B- [] D []
B+ [] C+ []

- 10. During high school (grades 9-12) how many years did you study each of the following subjects? (Mark one for each item)
English []
Mathematics []
Foreign Language []
Physical Science []
Biological Science []
History/Am. Govt. []
Computer Science []
Art and/or Music []

- 11. Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?
Yes [] No []

- 12. Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution? (Mark all that apply in each column)
For Credit Not for Credit
No []
Yes, at a junior or comty college []
Yes, at a four-year college or university []
Yes, at some other postsecondary school (For ex., technical, vocational, business) []

- 13. What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?
None []
Vocational certificate []
Associate (A.A. or equivalent) []
Bachelor's degree (BA, BS, etc.) []
Master's degree (MA, MS, etc.) []
PhD. or EdD. []
M.D., D.O., DDS., or D.V.M. []
LL.B. or JD. (Law) []
BD. or MDiv. (Divinity) []
Other []

- 14. Where do you plan to live during the fall term? If you had a choice, where would you prefer to live?
Plan To Live Prefer To Live
With parents or relatives []
Other private home, apt. or rm. []
College dormitory []
Fraternity or sorority house []
Other campus student housing []
Other []

- 15. Is this college your: (Mark one)
First choice? [] Less than third choice? []
Second choice? []
Third choice? []

- 16. To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?
No other [] 1 [] 3 [] 5 []
2 [] 4 [] 6 or more []

- 17. How many other acceptances did you receive this year? (Mark one)
None [] 1 [] 3 [] 5 []
2 [] 4 [] 6 or more []

- 18. Is English your native language?
Yes [] No []

19. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below? (Mark one answer for each possible source)

a. My Own or Family Resources

Parents, other relatives or friends None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

Spouse None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

Savings from: summer work None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

Other savings None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

Part-time on campus job None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

Other part-time job while in college None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

Full-time job while in college None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

b. Aid Which Need Not Be Repaid

Pell Grant None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

State Scholarship or Grant None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

College Work-Study Grant None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

College Grant/Scholarship (other than above) None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

Other private grant None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

Other Government Aid (ROTC, BIA, GI/military benefits, etc.) None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

c. Aid Which Must Be Repaid

Federal Guaranteed Student Loan None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

National Direct Student Loan None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

Other College Loan None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

Other Loan None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

d. Other Than Above None \$1,000-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,999 \$2,000-\$2,999 Over \$3,000

20. Are you a U.S. citizen? Yes No

Permanent Resident (Green Card)

21. Are you: (Mark all that apply)

White/Caucasian

Black/Negro/Afro-American

American Indian

Asian-American/Oriental

Mexican-American/Chicano

Puerto Rican-American

Other

22. How would you describe the racial composition of the high school you last attended and the neighborhood where you grew up?

High school I last attended Completely non-White Mostly non-White Roughly half non-White Mostly White Completely White

Neighborhood where I grew up Completely non-White Mostly non-White Roughly half non-White Mostly White Completely White

23a. Are your parents: (Mark one)

Both alive and living with each other?

Both alive, divorced or separated?

One or both deceased?

23b. How many brothers and sisters now living do you have?

Number of older brothers None 1 2 3 or more

Number of older sisters None 1 2 3 or more

Number of younger brothers None 1 2 3 or more

Number of younger sisters None 1 2 3 or more

24. For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. If you engaged in an activity frequently, mark (F). If you engaged in an activity one or more times, but not frequently, mark (O) (occasionally). Mark (N) (Not at all) if you have not performed the activity during the past year.

(Mark one for each item)

Used a personal computer F O N

Attended a religious service F O N

Was bored in class F O N

Participated in organized demonstrations F O N

Won a varsity letter for sports F O N

Failed to complete a homework assignment on time F O N

Tutored another student F O N

Discussed religion F O N

Did extra (unassigned) work/reading for a course F O N

Copied homework from another student F O N

Studied with other students F O N

Was a guest in a teacher's home F O N

Smoked cigarettes F O N

Discussed sex F O N

Cheated on a test in school F O N

Drank beer F O N

Drank wine or liquor F O N

Discussed politics F O N

Stayed up all night F O N

Spoke a language other than English at home F O N

Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do F O N

Felt depressed F O N

Discussed sports F O N

Worked in a local, state, or national political campaign F O N

25. Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age. We want the most accurate estimate of how you see yourself.

(Mark one in each row)

Highest 10% Above Average Average Below Average Lowest 10%

Academic ability

Artistic ability

Competitiveness

Drive to achieve

Emotional health

Ability to learn a foreign language

Leadership ability

Mathematical ability

Physical health

Popularity

Popularity with the opposite sex

Public speaking ability

Self-confidence (intellectual)

Self-confidence (social)

Writing ability

26. In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons?

(Mark one answer for each possible reason)

To be able to get a better job V S N

To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas V S N

To improve my reading and study skills V S N

There was nothing better to do V S N

To make me a more cultured person V S N

To be able to make more money V S N

To learn more about things that interest me V S N

To prepare myself for graduate or professional school V S N

My parents wanted me to go V S N

I could not find a job V S N

Wanted to get away from home V S N

27. Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? (Mark one)

None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)

Some concern (but I will probably have enough funds)

Major concern (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)

28. How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)

Far left

Liberal

Middle-of-the-road

Conservative

Far right

29. What is your best estimate of your parents' income last year? Consider income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

Less than \$6,000 \$35,000-39,999

\$6,000-9,999 \$40,000-49,999

\$10,000-14,999 \$50,000-59,999

\$15,000-19,999 \$60,000-74,999

\$20,000-24,999 \$75,000-99,999

\$25,000-29,999 \$100,000-149,999

\$30,000-34,999 \$150,000 or more

30. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents? (Mark one in each column) Father Mother

Grammar school or less

Some high school

High school graduate

Postsecondary school other than college

Some college

College degree

Some graduate school

Graduate degree



31. Mark only three responses, one in each column.

(M) Your mother's occupation

(F) Your father's occupation

(Y) Your probable career occupation

NOTE: If your father or mother is deceased, please indicate his or her last occupation.

- Accountant or actuary.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Actor or entertainer.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Architect or urban planner.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Artist.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Business (clerical).....(Y)(F)(M)
- Business executive (management, administrator).....(Y)(F)(M)
- Business owner or proprietor.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Business salesperson or buyer.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Clergy (minister, priest).....(Y)(F)(M)
- Clergy (other religious).....(Y)(F)(M)
- Clinical psychologist.....(Y)(F)(M)
- College teacher.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Computer programmer or analyst.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Conservationist or forester.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Dentist (including orthodontist).....(Y)(F)(M)
- Dietician or home economist.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Engineer.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Farmer or rancher.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Foreign service worker (including diplomat).....(Y)(F)(M)
- Homemaker (full-time).....(Y)(F)(M)
- Interior decorator (including designer).....(Y)(F)(M)
- Interpreter (translator).....(Y)(F)(M)
- Lab technician, or hygienist.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Law enforcement officer.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Lawyer (attorney) or judge.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Military service (career).....(Y)(F)(M)
- Musician (performer, composer).....(Y)(F)(M)
- Nurse.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Optometrist.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Pharmacist.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Physician.....(Y)(F)(M)
- School counselor.....(Y)(F)(M)
- School principal or superintendent.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Scientific researcher.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Social, welfare or recreation worker.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Statistician.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Therapist (physical, occupational, speech).....(Y)(F)(M)
- Teacher or administrator (elementary).....(Y)(F)(M)
- Teacher or administrator (secondary).....(Y)(F)(M)
- Veterinarian.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Writer or journalist.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Skilled trades.....(Y)(F)(M)
- Other.....(Y)
- Undecided.....(Y)
- Laborer (unskilled).....(F)(M)
- Semi-skilled worker.....(F)(M)
- Other occupation.....(F)(M)
- Unemployed.....(F)(M)

32. Mark one in each row:

- The Federal government is not doing enough to protect the consumer from faulty goods and services.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- The Federal government is not doing enough to promote disarmament.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- The Federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- The Federal government should raise taxes to help reduce the deficit.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- There is too much concern in the courts for the right of criminals.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- Federal military spending should be increased.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- Nuclear disarmament is attainable.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- Abortion should be legalized.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- The death penalty should be abolished.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- A couple should live together for some time before deciding to get married.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- Students might appreciate the value of college more if they had to pay a greater share of the costs.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- Marijuana should be legalized.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- Busing is O.K. if it helps to achieve racial balance in the schools.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- Colleges should not invest funds in companies that do business with South Africa.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one's earning power.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- Employers should be allowed to require drug testing of employees or job applicants.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- The best way to control AIDS is through widespread, mandatory testing.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- Just because a man thinks that a woman has "led him on" does not entitle him to have sex with her.....(4)(3)(2)(1)
- Only volunteers should serve in the armed forces.....(4)(3)(2)(1)

1 Disagree Strongly
2 Disagree Somewhat
3 Agree Somewhat
4 Agree Strongly

33. During your last year in high school, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities?

Hours per week:

- | | none | less than 1 hour | 1-2 | 3-5 | 6-10 | 11-15 | 16-20 | over 20 |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Studying/homework..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Socializing with friends..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Talking with teachers outside of class..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Exercising/sports..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Partying..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Working (for pay)..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Volunteer work..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Student clubs/groups..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Watching TV..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Hobbies..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

34. Current religious preference: (Mark one in each column)

- | | Yours | Father's | Mother's |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Baptist..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Buddhist..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Congregational..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Eastern Orthodox..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Episcopal..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Islamic..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Jewish..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| LDS (Mormon)..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Lutheran..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Methodist..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Presbyterian..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Quaker..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Roman Catholic..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Seventh Day Adventist..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Other Protestant..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Other Religion..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| None..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

35. Do you consider yourself a born-again Christian?

Yes No

36. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to attend this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to come here? (Mark one answer for each possible reason)

- | | Very Important | Somewhat Important | Not Important |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| My relatives wanted me to come here..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| My teacher advised me..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| This college has a very good academic reputation..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| This college has a good reputation for its social activities..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| I was offered financial assistance..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| This college offers special educational programs..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| This college has low tuition..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| My guidance counselor advised me..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| I wanted to live near home..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| A friend suggested attending..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| A college rep. recruited me..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| The athletic dept. recruited me..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| This college's graduates got good jobs..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Not offered financial aid by first choice college..... | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

37. Do you have a disability? (Mark all that apply)

- None.....
- Learning disability.....
- Hearing.....
- Health-related.....
- Speech.....
- Partially sighted or blind.....
- Orthopedic.....
- Other.....

38. Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. Mark only one circle to indicate your probable field of study.

ARTS AND HUMANITIES

- Art, fine and applied.....○
- English (language and literature).....○
- History.....○
- Journalism.....○
- Language and Literature (except English).....○
- Music.....○
- Philosophy.....○
- Speech.....○
- Theater or Drama.....○
- Theology or Religion.....○
- Other Arts and Humanities.....○

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE

- Biology (general).....○
- Biochemistry or Biophysics.....○
- Botany.....○
- Marine (Life) Science.....○
- Microbiology or Bacteriology.....○
- Zoology.....○
- Other Biological Science.....○

BUSINESS

- Accounting.....○
- Business Admin. (general).....○
- Finance.....○
- Marketing.....○
- Management.....○
- Secretarial Studies.....○
- Other Business.....○

EDUCATION

- Business Education.....○
- Elementary Education.....○
- Music or Art Education.....○
- Physical Education or Recreation.....○
- Secondary Education.....○
- Special Education.....○
- Other Education.....○

ENGINEERING

- Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng.....○
- Civil Engineering.....○
- Chemical Engineering.....○
- Electrical or Electronic Engineering.....○
- Industrial Engineering.....○
- Mechanical Engineering.....○
- Other Engineering.....○

PHYSICAL SCIENCE

- Astronomy.....○
- Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology).....○
- Chemistry.....○
- Earth Science.....○
- Marine Science (incl. Oceanography).....○
- Mathematics.....○
- Physics.....○
- Statistics.....○
- Other Physical Science.....○

PROFESSIONAL

- Architecture or Urban Planning.....○
- Home Economics.....○
- Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory).....○
- Library or Archival Science.....○
- Nursing.....○
- Pharmacy.....○
- Preclinical, Premedicine, Preveterinary.....○
- Therapy (occupational, physical, speech).....○
- Other Professional.....○

SOCIAL SCIENCE

- Anthropology.....○
- Economics.....○
- Ethnic Studies.....○
- Geography.....○
- Political Science (gov't, international relations).....○
- Psychology.....○
- Social Work.....○
- Sociology.....○
- Women's Studies.....○
- Other Social Science.....○

TECHNICAL

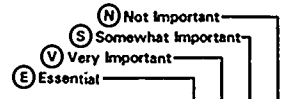
- Building Trades.....○
- Data Processing or Computer Programming.....○
- Drafting or Design.....○
- Electronics.....○
- Mechanics.....○
- Other Technical.....○

OTHER FIELDS

- Agriculture.....○
- Communications (radio, TV, etc.).....○
- Computer Science.....○
- Forestry.....○
- Law Enforcement.....○
- Military Science.....○
- Other Field.....○
- Undecided.....○

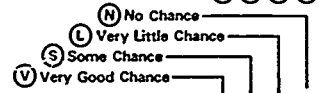
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39. Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: (Mark one for each item)



- Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.).....○ E V S N
- Becoming an authority in my field.....○ E V S N
- Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field.....○ E V S N
- Influencing the political structure.....○ E V S N
- Influencing social values.....○ E V S N
- Raising a family.....○ E V S N
- Becoming an expert on finance and commerce.....○ E V S N
- Having administrative responsibility for the work of others.....○ E V S N
- Being very well off financially.....○ E V S N
- Helping others who are in difficulty.....○ E V S N
- Participating in an organization like the Peace Corps or Vista.....○ E V S N
- Making a theoretical contribution to science.....○ E V S N
- Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.).....○ E V S N
- Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.).....○ E V S N
- Keeping up to date with political affairs.....○ E V S N
- Being successful in a business of my own.....○ E V S N
- Developing a meaningful philosophy of life.....○ E V S N
- Participating in a community actor. program.....○ E V S N
- Helping to promote racial understanding.....○ E V S N
- Getting married.....○ E V S N

40. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: (Mark one for each item)



- Change major field?.....○ V S L N
- Change career choice?.....○ V S L N
- Fail one or more courses?.....○ V S L N
- Graduate with honors?.....○ V S L N
- Be elected to a student office?.....○ V S L N
- Get a job to help pay for college expenses?.....○ V S L N
- Work full time while attending college?.....○ V S L N
- Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club?.....○ V S L N
- Play varsity/intercollegiate athletics?.....○ V S L N
- Be elected to an academic honor society?.....○ V S L N
- Make at least a "B" average?.....○ V S L N
- Need extra time to complete your degree requirements?.....○ V S L N
- Get tutoring help in specific courses?.....○ V S L N
- Have to work at an outside job during college?.....○ V S L N
- Seek vocational counseling?.....○ V S L N
- Seek individual counseling on personal problems?.....○ V S L N
- Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)?.....○ V S L N
- Participate in student protests or demonstrations?.....○ V S L N
- Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)?.....○ V S L N
- Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)?.....○ V S L N
- Transfer to another college before graduating?.....○ V S L N
- Be satisfied with your college?.....○ V S L N
- Find a job after college in the field for which you were trained?.....○ V S L N
- Get married while in college (skip if married).....○ V S L N
- Get married within a year after college? (skip if married).....○ V S L N

The Higher Education Research Institute at UCLA actively encourages the colleges that participate in this survey to conduct local studies of their students. If these studies involve collecting follow-up data, it is necessary for the institution to know the students' ID numbers so that follow-up data can be linked with the data from this survey. If your college asks for a tape copy of the data and signs an agreement to use it only for research purposes, do we have your permission to include your ID number in such a paper?

Yes No

- The remaining circles are provided for items specifically designed by your college, rather than by the Higher Education Research Institute. If your college has chosen to use the circles, observe carefully the supplemental directions given you.
- 41. ○ B C D E
 - 42. A B C D E
 - 43. A B C D E
 - 44. A B C D E
 - 45. A B C D E
 - 46. A B C D E
 - 47. A B C D E
 - 48. A B C D E
 - 49. A B C D E
 - 50. A B C D E

THANK YOU!

Appendix C

Coding Scheme for Collapsed Items

1. Father's Occupation
2. Mother's Occupation

Father's Occupation

| Collapsed Category | Item Response Alternatives |
|----------------------------|---|
| Artist | Actor or entertainer; Artist; Interior decorator (or designer); Musician (composer; performer); Writer or journalist. |
| Business | Accountant or actuary; Business executive; Business owner or proprietor; Salesman or buyer. |
| Clergy or Religious Worker | Clergyman (minister; priest); Clergy (other religious). |
| College Teacher | College teacher. |
| Doctor | Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician. |
| Educator (secondary) | School counselor; School principal or superintendent; Teacher or administrator (secondary). |
| Elementary Teacher | Teacher or administrator (elementary). |
| Engineer | Engineer. |
| Farmer/Forester | Conservationist or forester; Farmer or rancher. |
| Health Professional | Dietitian or home economist; Lab technician or hygienist; Optometrist; Pharmacist; Therapist (physical, occupational, or speech); Veterinarian. |
| Lawyer | Lawyer (attorney) or judge. |
| Military Career | Military service (career). |
| Research Scientist | Scientific researcher. |
| Skilled Worker | Skilled trades. |
| Semiskilled Worker | Semiskilled worker. |
| Laborer | Laborer (unskilled). |
| Unemployed | Unemployed. |
| Other | Architect or urban planner; Business (clerical); Clinical psychologist; Computer programmer or analyst; Foreign service worker (including diplomat); Homemaker (full-time); Interpreter (translator); Law enforcement officer; Nurse; Social, welfare, or recreation worker; Statistician; Other occupation not listed above. |

Mother's Occupation

| Collapsed Category | Item Response Alternatives |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Artist | Actor or entertainer; Artist; Interior decorator (or designer); Musician (composer; performer); Writer or journalist. |
| Business | Accountant or actuary; Business executive; Business owner or or proprietor; Salesman or buyer. |
| Clergy or Religious Worker | Clergyman (minister; priest); Clergy (other religious). |
| College Teacher | College teacher. |
| Doctor | Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician. |
| Educator (secondary) | School counselor; School principal or superintendent; Teacher or administrator (secondary). |
| Elementary Teacher | Teacher or administrator (elementary). |
| Engineer | Engineer. |
| Farmer/Forester | Conservationist or forester; Farmer or rancher. |
| Health Professional | Dietitian or home economist; Lab technician or hygienist; Optometrist; Pharmacist; Therapist (physical, occupational, or speech); Veterinarian. |
| Homemaker (full-time) | Homemaker (full-time). |
| Lawyer | Lawyer (attorney) or judge. |
| Nurse | Nurse. |
| Military Career | Military service (career). |
| Research Scientist | Scientific researcher. |
| Social, Welfare, or Recreation Worker | Social, welfare, or recreation worker. |
| Skilled Worker | Skilled trades. |
| Semiskilled Worker | Semiskilled worker. |
| Laborer | Laborer (unskilled). |
| Unemployed | Unemployed. |
| Other | Architect or urban planner; Clinical psychologist; Computer programmer or analyst; Foreign service worker (including diplomat); Interpreter (translator); Law enforcement officer; Statistician; Other occupation not listed above. |

Appendix D

Institutions Participating in the

ACE•UCLA Freshman Survey

Institutions Participating in the CIRP Freshman Survey Program, 1966-1988a

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Abilene Christian University | 11 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | x | x | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Adelphi University | 04 | 18 | x | | | | x | x | | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | x | |
| Adrian College | 21 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Agnes Scott College | 23 | 8 | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alabama A&M University | 34 | 14 | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | | | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | |
| Alabama State University | 34 | 14 | | | | | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Alaska Pacific University | 11 | 2 | | | | | | | | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albany Business College | 31 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albertus Magnus College | 17 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | |
| Albion College | 23 | 11 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albright College | 23 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alcorn State University | 34 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alderson-Broadus College | 21 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | x | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alexander City State Junior College | 27 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alfred University | 13 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | x | @ | | | | | | | | x | x | @ | @ | |
| Alice Lloyd College | 31 | 10 | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Allegheny College | 13 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Allentown College of St Francis de Sales | 17 | 16 | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Alliance College | 11 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alma College | 21 | 13 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alvin Community College | 27 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American College of Applied Arts | 11 | 2 | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American International College | 11 | 1 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American University | 05 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Amherst College | 14 | 23 | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Anderson College | 32 | 13 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Anderson University | 21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | |
| Andrew College | 31 | 3 | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Andrews University | 21 | 13 | | | | | | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | x | x | | | | | | |
| Antioch College-Washington/Baltimore | 13 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | | | |
| Antioch University | 13 | 7 | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Appalachian State University | 07 | 8 | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Aquinas College | 17 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Aquinas Junior College | 30 | 7 | | | | | | | | | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona State University | 01 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas College | 21 | 13 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assumption College | 18 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | |
| Athens College | 20 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | x | |
| Atlanta College of Art | 11 | 4 | @ | x | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Atlantic Christian College | 20 | 1 | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Atlantic Community College | 28 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | | | |
| Atlantic Union College | 20 | 3 | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

^aParticipation in the ACE-UCLA Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP) for a given year is indicated by an "@" or an "X." Institutions providing data judged to be representative of their first-time, full-time freshman class and included in the national norms report are indicated by an "@." Campuses that participated in the survey but whose data were not included in the norms report are noted by an "X." Participation for 1988 is shown for those institutions that had submitted their data in time to be included in this publication.

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Augsburg College | 23 | 23 | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Augustana College (IL) | 23 | 19 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | |
| Augustana College (SD) | 22 | 20 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | |
| Austin College | 23 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Austin Peay State University | 07 | 18 | | x | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | | | | | |
| Averett College | 21 | 16 | @ | | | | | | | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | x | @ | x | @ | @ | |
| Azusa Pacific University | 11 | 10 | | | | | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Babson College | 13 | 6 | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | x | x | | | | | | | | | |
| Bacone College | 31 | 1 | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baker University | 21 | 10 | x | x | x | @ | | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | |
| Bakersfield College | 28 | 2 | | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baldwin-Wallace College | 22 | 1 | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ball State University | 01 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | | | |
| Baptist Bible College of Pennsylvania | 24 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Baptist College-Charleston | 21 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | x | | | x | | | | | | x | | | | |
| Baptist Medical System School of Nursing | 11 | 1 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barat College | 18 | 6 | | | | | | | x | @ | x | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bard College | 13 | 18 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Barnard College | 14 | 10 | | | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barrington College | 12 | 3 | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barry University | 16 | 3 | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Barton County Community College | 27 | 2 | | | | | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bates College | 14 | 23 | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Bay Path Junior College | 32 | 11 | | | | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Baylor University | 04 | 23 | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Beaver College | 22 | 10 | @ | @ | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | x | @ | | | | |
| Bee County College | 28 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | |
| Belhaven College | 22 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bellarmino College | 17 | 4 | | | | x | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | | | | | | | | |
| Bellarmino-Ursuline College | 16 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | |
| Bellevue College | 11 | 1 | | | | | | | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belmont Abbey College | 16 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | |
| Beloit College | 13 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | |
| Benedict College | 35 | 11 | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Benedictine College | 16 | 17 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | |
| Bennett College (NC) | 35 | 6 | @ | @ | | | | | x | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bennett College (NY) | 31 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Bennington College | 14 | 11 | | | | | x | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Bentley College | 12 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | |
| Berea College | 11 | 21 | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Bergen Community College | 29 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | x | | | |
| Berkshire Community College | 27 | 4 | @ | @ | | | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Berry College | 12 | 12 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | |
| Bethany College (KS) | 21 | 5 | | | | @ | @ | | | | | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bethany College (WV) | 13 | 7 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bethany Lutheran College | 31 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Birmingham-Southern College | 22 | 15 | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bishop College | 35 | 5 | | | x | | | | | | | x | | | | x | x | @ | | | | | | | |
| Black Hawk College | 29 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | x | x | x | @ | x | x | @ | @ | |

| Institution | Strat Ce | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Black Hills State College | 07 | 3 | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Blackburn College | 13 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bloomfield College | 20 | 16 | | | | | x | | x | | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | |
| Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania | 08 | 11 | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | x | x | x | | | | | | |
| Bluefield State College | 34 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bluffton College | 21 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boise State University | 07 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boston College | 05 | 6 | x | | x | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | |
| Boston University | 05 | 13 | x | x | x | | | @ | | x | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | | | @ | @ | @ | |
| Bowdoin College | 14 | 23 | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | x | | | @ | @ | @ | |
| Bowie State University | 34 | 16 | x | x | | x | | | | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Bowling Green State University | 01 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bradford College | 11 | 7 | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bradley University | 04 | 23 | x | x | x | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Brandeis University | 06 | 22 | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Brenau College | 11 | 8 | @ | @ | | | x | @ | | | | x | x | | x | @ | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Brevard College | 32 | 19 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Brewton-Parker College | 32 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Briarcliff College | 12 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bridgewater College | 21 | 1 | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brigham Young University | 04 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bronx Community College | 28 | 6 | @ | @ | x | x | | | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brown University | 06 | 5 | @ | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Bryan College | 15 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Bryant College | 12 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Bryn Mawr College | 14 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Bucknell University | 14 | 5 | x | x | | | x | | | x | x | | | @ | x | @ | x | | | | | | | | |
| Buena Vista College | 21 | 22 | @ | | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Bunker Hill Community College | 29 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butler University | 05 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cabrini College | 16 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cal Institute of the Arts | 15 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Caldwell College | 16 | 4 | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Caldwell Community College | 27 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calif College of Arts and Crafts | 11 | 6 | x | @ | x | x | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calif Institute of Technology | 06 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Calif State U-Bakersfield | 07 | 4 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calif State U-Chico | 07 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calif State U-Dominguez Hills | 07 | 6 | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calif State U-Fresno | 08 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calif State U-Fullerton | 08 | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calif State U-Long Beach | 08 | 3 | | @ | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calif State U-Los Angeles | 08 | 1 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calif State U-Northridge | 08 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calif State U-Stanislaus | 08 | 14 | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| California Lutheran University | 21 | 9 | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| California University of Pennsylvania | 08 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Calvin College | 22 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Canisius College | 17 | 11 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Capital University | 22 | 2 | | | | | | | @ | | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cardinal Stritch College | 16 | 20 | @ | x | | @ | x | x | x | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Carl Albert Junior College | 25 | 2 | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carleton College | 14 | 21 | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | 1 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Carlow College | 18 | 12 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carnegie-Mellon University | 06 | 12 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | x | x | @ | | |
| Carroll College (MT) | 18 | 9 | | x | | x | | | | | | @ | x | x | @ | @ | x | | @ | | | | | | |
| Carroll College (WI) | 23 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Carson-Newman College | 21 | 19 | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | | | | | | |
| Carthage College | 22 | 1 | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cascade College | 11 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Case Western Reserve University | 05 | 6 | | | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | x | |
| Castleton State College | 07 | 3 | x | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Catawba College | 21 | 7 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Catholic University of America | 05 | 12 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | @ | x | | | | | | |
| Cazanovia College | 32 | 12 | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | @ | @ | @ | | | @ | |
| Cedar Crest College | 22 | 16 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | |
| Centenary College (LA) | 23 | 3 | x | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Centenary College (NJ) | 21 | 3 | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | | | | | | |
| Central Connecticut State College | 08 | 2 | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Methodist College | 21 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | | | | | @ | | | | | |
| Central State University | 34 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | x | | | | | | | | x | x | | | | |
| Central Technical Community College | 27 | 12 | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Central Virginia Community College | 27 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Centre College of Kentucky | 13 | 18 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | |
| Cerritos College | 29 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | | | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Chaminade University of Honolulu | 15 | 5 | | | | | | | | | x | | x | x | x | @ | | | | | | | | | @ |
| Champlain College | 32 | 8 | | @ | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | @ | | | |
| Chapman College | 11 | 22 | x | x | x | x | @ | x | x | x | | @ | @ | x | x | @ | x | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Chatham College | 13 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Chestnut Hill College | 18 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | |
| Cheyney University of Pennsylvania | 34 | 2 | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chicago State University | 34 | 17 | x | x | x | x | x | x | | | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Chowan College | 32 | 20 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Citrus College | 29 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | x | x | @ |
| City College of San Francisco | 29 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | x | @ | | | | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | |
| Claremont McKenna College | 14 | 21 | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Clarendon College | 26 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | @ | |
| Clarion University of Pennsylvania | 09 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | | | | | | | x | x | x | x | x | |
| Clark College | 35 | 16 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Clark Technical College | 27 | 13 | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ |
| Clark University | 14 | 8 | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | @ |
| Clarke College | 17 | 7 | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | |
| Clarkson University | 13 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | @ | | | | |
| Clemson University | 01 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | |
| Cleveland Institute of Art | 12 | 14 | @ | @ | x | | x | x | @ | x | | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | | | | | | | |
| Cleveland State University | 08 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | | | | |
| Cochise College | 27 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | | | | | | x | @ | @ | |
| Coe College | 13 | 5 | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cogswell College | 11 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Coker College | 11 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colby College | 14 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | | | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | |
| Colby-Sawyer College | 11 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | |
| Colgate University | 14 | 9 | | @ | @ | | @ | | @ | | @ | | x | @ | @ | | @ | | | | | | | | |
| College of the Atlantic | 11 | 3 | x | | @ | x | | | | | | | | x | @ | @ | | @ | | | | | | | |
| College of the Canyons | 27 | 1 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| College of the Holy Cross | 18 | 1 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| College of the Mainland | 27 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| College of the Sequoias | 28 | 13 | x | x | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | | | | x | @ | |
| College of Aeronautics | 32 | 10 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| College of Art and Design | 11 | 5 | @ | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | x | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| College of Boca Raton | 32 | 2 | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| College of Charleston | 09 | 12 | @ | @ | @ | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| College of Ganado | 31 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| College of Mount Saint Vincent | 18 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| College of Mt St Joseph on the Ohio | 16 | 7 | | | | | x | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | @ | x | | | | | | | | | |
| College of New Rochelle | 18 | 20 | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | @ | x | | | | | | | | | |
| College of Notre Dame | 17 | 12 | x | x | @ | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | @ | @ | @ | |
| College of Notre Dame of Maryland | 18 | 1 | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | x | @ | |
| College of Our Lady of the Elms | 16 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| College of Saint Benedict | 17 | 20 | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| College of Saint Catherine | 17 | 18 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| College of Saint Francis | 17 | 9 | @ | @ | x | | | | | x | @ | x | | | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | |
| College of Saint Mary | 16 | 2 | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | |
| College of Saint Rose | 17 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| College of Saint Scholastica | 17 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| College of Saint Teresa | 17 | 11 | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | x | @ | | | | |
| College of Saint Thomas | 18 | 11 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| College of Santa Fe | 16 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| College of Staten Island | 29 | 15 | @ | | @ | | x | x | x | @ | | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | x | x | | | x | x | x | |
| College of William and Mary | 09 | 7 | @ | @ | | | x | x | x | x | | | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | x | x | | | | | |
| College of Wooster | 23 | 9 | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| College Misericordia | 16 | 10 | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | x | @ | | | | | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | |
| Colorado College | 14 | 9 | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colorado Mountain College-East Campus | 25 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | |
| Colorado State University | 02 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | |
| Colorado Women's College | 11 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | | @ | |
| Columbia College | 21 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| Columbia University | 06 | 9 | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | | | | @ | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | |
| Community College of Rhode Island | 29 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | |
| Compton Community College | 36 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | |
| Concord College | 07 | 2 | x | x | | | | | | | | @ | x | x | x | | | | x | x | x | x | x | x | |
| Concordia College (AL) | 30 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Concordia College (MN) | 23 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | |
| Concordia College (NY) | 11 | 7 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | x | x | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | |
| Concordia College (OR) | 20 | 14 | x | x | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Concordia College | 31 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Concordia Lutheran College | 20 | 4 | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | @ | @ | x | x | | | | | | | | | | |
| Concordia Teachers College | 23 | 1 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut College | 14 | 22 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Converse College | 12 | 13 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cooper Union | 14 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coppin State College | 34 | 17 | x | x | x | | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | | |
| Cornell College | 23 | 16 | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| Cornell Univ-School of Human Ecology | 06 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cornell University | 06 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | x | @ | | | @ | x | x | | | | | x | @ | |
| Corning Community College | 28 | 13 | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | | | @ | x | x | | | | | @ | |
| Cotley College | 31 | 5 | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | |
| Covenant College | 22 | 7 | @ | @ | | x | | | | x | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cowley County Community College | 26 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | @ | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | |
| Crafton Hills College | 25 | 1 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Creighton University | 04 | 2 | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cullman College | 30 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | x | @ | | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | |
| Curry College | 12 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CUNY-Bernard M Baruch College | 10 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CUNY-Borough of Manhattan Cmty College | 29 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CUNY-Brooklyn College | 09 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CUNY-City College | 09 | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CUNY-Eugenia Maria de Hostos Cmty Coll | 28 | 3 | | | | | | | | | x | @ | @ | x | @ | x | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | |
| CUNY-Herbert H Lehman College | 10 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CUNY-Hunter College | 08 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CUNY-John Jay College of Criminal Justice | 07 | 12 | | | | | | @ | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | |
| CUNY-NY City Technical College | 29 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CUNY-Queens College | 09 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CUNY-Queensborough CC | 29 | 18 | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | |
| CUNY-York College | 07 | 10 | | | | | | | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | |
| D'Youville College | 16 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dakota State College | 07 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dakota Wesleyan University | 20 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dallas Baptist University | 21 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Daniel Payne College | 35 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Danville Community College | 27 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dartmouth College | 14 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| David Lipscomb College | 21 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Davidson College | 23 | 7 | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Davis and Elkins College | 21 | 22 | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Defiance College | 11 | 20 | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware County Community College | 28 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware State College | 34 | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware Valley College of Sci & Agri | 11 | 17 | @ | @ | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Delta College | 29 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Denison University | 13 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DePaul University | 04 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DePauw University | 23 | 19 | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DeVry Institute of Technology (IL) | 11 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DeVry Institute of Technology (OH) | 11 | 19 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dickinson College | 14 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Dillard University | 35 | 20 | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Doane College | 21 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Dominican College of Blauvelt | 16 | 23 | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Dominican College of San Rafael | 17 | 23 | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Dominican College-Racine | 17 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Donnelly College | 31 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | | | | | | | | |
| Douglas College | 07 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Dowling College | 12 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drake University | 05 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | |
| Drew University | 23 | 10 | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drexel University | 13 | 5 | | | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drury College | 12 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Duke University | 06 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | |
| Dutchess Community College | 29 | 16 | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | | @ | x | x | @ | |
| Dyersburg State Community College | 27 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dyke College | 15 | 2 | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earlham College | 23 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| East Carolina University | 07 | 5 | @ | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| East Central College | 27 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| East Central University | 07 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | @ | x | | | | | | |
| East Georgia College | 25 | 7 | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | x | x | @ | |
| East Los Angeles College | 29 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| East Stroudsburg University | 08 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| East Texas State University | 07 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern College | 21 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern Mennonite College Inc | 21 | 23 | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Eastern Montana College | 07 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern New Mexico University-Portales | 07 | 2 | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eastern Wyoming College | 25 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eckerd College | 23 | 17 | @ | x | x | x | x | x | | | | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Edgewood College | 16 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Edmonds Community College | 27 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eisenhower College | 13 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | |
| Elizabeth City State University | 34 | 17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Elizabeth Seton College | 32 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Elizabethtown College | 22 | 20 | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Elmira College | 13 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Elon College | 21 | 9 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | @ | @ | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | |
| Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University | 11 | 2 | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Emerson College | 12 | 9 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Emory and Henry College | 22 | 23 | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Emory University | 05 | 19 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Emporia State University (KS) | 07 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Emporia State University (KS) | 21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Erskine College | 21 | 8 | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Essex County College | 29 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eureka College | 21 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Evergreen State College | 07 | 14 | x | x | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fairfield University | 18 | 8 | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fairhaven College | 30 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Fairleigh Dickinson U-Rutherford Campus | 13 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fairleigh Dickinson U-Teaneck Campus | 13 | 13 | x | @ | | | | | | | | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | | | | | |
| Fairmont State College | 07 | 18 | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | | x | x | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | | | | | | |
| Feather River College | 26 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Felician College | 16 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ferris State University | 07 | 1 | @ | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ferrum College | 11 | 3 | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Findlay College | 20 | 7 | x | | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fisk University | 35 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fitchburg State College | 08 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Florida A&M University | 34 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Florida Atlantic University | 07 | 1 | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Florida College | 31 | 9 | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Florida Institute of Technology | 13 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Florida Keys Community College | 26 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Florida Memorial College | 35 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Florida State University | 02 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fordham University | 05 | 3 | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fort Hays State University | 08 | 17 | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fort Lewis College | 07 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fort Scott Community College | 25 | 19 | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | | | | | |
| Fort Valley State College | 34 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Framingham State College | 09 | 14 | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Franklin and Marshall College | 14 | 23 | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Franklin College | 12 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Franklin Pierce College | 11 | 2 | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Franklin University | 11 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freed-Hardeman College | 20 | 21 | @ | @ | | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fresno City College | 29 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fresno Pacific College | 21 | 2 | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Friends University | 20 | 2 | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Frostburg State University | 07 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Furman University | 23 | 16 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | |
| Gallaudet University | 11 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gannon University | 17 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Garden City Community College | 27 | 14 | @ | x | x | @ | x | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Gardner Webb College | 20 | 1 | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Garland Junior College | 31 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Geneva College | 21 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| George Mason University | 09 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| George Peabody College for Teachers | 11 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| George Washington University | 05 | 1 | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| George Williams College | 12 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Georgetown University | 06 | 4 | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Georgia Institute of Technology | 09 | 23 | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Georgia Southwestern College | 07 | 12 | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Georgian Court College | 16 | 3 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gettysburg College | 14 | 20 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Glassboro State College | 08 | 4 | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | |
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| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Goddard College | 13 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gonzaga University | 17 | 19 | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | x | x | x | | | | | | |
| Gordon College | 13 | 3 | x | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Goshen College | 22 | 3 | | | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goucher College | 13 | 7 | @ | @ | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grace Theological Seminary | 21 | 3 | x | x | x | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Graceland College | 22 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grambling State University | 34 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grand Canyon College | 21 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grand Rapids Baptist College | 20 | 4 | | | x | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grand Valley State College | 08 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grandview College | 11 | 21 | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | x | x | @ | | |
| Grayson County College | 27 | 13 | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Green River Community College | 29 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Greenfield Community College | 28 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Greensboro College | 21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grinnell College | 14 | 19 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Grove City College | 13 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guilford College | 23 | 22 | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Gulf Coast Community College | 28 | 13 | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Gustavus Adolphus College | 23 | 18 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Gwynedd-Mercy College | 16 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GMI Engineering & Management Institute | 13 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Hamilton College | 14 | 21 | @ | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | |
| Hamline University | 23 | 23 | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Hampden-Sydney College | 22 | 19 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Hampshire College | 13 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hampton University | 35 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hannibal-Lagrange College | 20 | 13 | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | @ | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Harcum Junior College | 32 | 7 | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Harding University | 21 | 18 | | | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Harriman College | 31 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Harris-Stowe State College | 07 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Harrisburg Area Community College | 29 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Harvard University | 06 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Harvey Mudd College | 14 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Haverford College | 14 | 19 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hawthorne College | 31 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heidelberg College | 21 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hendrix College | 22 | 11 | @ | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Henry Ford Community College | 29 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Herkimer County Community College | 28 | 14 | @ | | @ | | @ | | @ | | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Hesston College | 31 | 2 | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Highland Community College | 27 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Hillsborough Community College | 28 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Hillsdale College | 12 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Hiram College | 12 | 19 | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Hobart and William Smith Colleges | 14 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Hocking Technical College | 28 | 7 | @ | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | |
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| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Hofstra University | 04 | 12 | @ | | | | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | |
| Hollins College | 13 | 19 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Holy Cross Junior College | 30 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Holy Names College | 17 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Holy Redeemer College | 19 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hood College | 13 | 13 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | |
| Hope College | 13 | 8 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Houghton College | 23 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Houston Baptist University | 21 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Howard Community College | 26 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Howard University | 35 | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Humphreys College | 30 | 18 | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Huntington College | 21 | 17 | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Huron College | 20 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Huston-Tillotson College | 35 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Idaho State University | 07 | 9 | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois Benedictine College | 17 | 6 | x | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois Central College | 29 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois Institute of Technology | 13 | 12 | x | @ | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Immaculate College | 12 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Immaculate Heart College | 17 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indian Hills Cmty College-Centerville | 26 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indian River Community College | 28 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indiana Institute of Technology | 12 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indiana U-Purdue U-Indianapolis | 07 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indiana University | 01 | 14 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | |
| Indiana University of Pennsylvania | 09 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indiana Wesleyan University | 21 | 9 | @ | x | x | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | |
| International Junior College of Business | 32 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inver Hills Community College | 28 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iona College | 17 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iowa State University | 03 | 20 | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Iowa Wesleyan College | 21 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Itasca Community College | 27 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ithaca College | 13 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jackson State University | 34 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| James Madison University | 08 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jamestown Business College | 32 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jamestown Community College | 28 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jefferson Community College | 27 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Jefferson Technical College | 27 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jersey City State College | 07 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| John A Guppton College | 30 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| John Brown University | 11 | 6 | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| John Tyler Community College | 26 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Johns Hopkins University | 06 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Johnson C Smith University | 35 | 22 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Johnston College | 23 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

157

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | |
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| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Judson College | 11 | 5 | | | | @ | | | | | x | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Juniata College | 12 | 10 | @ | @ | | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kalamazoo College | 13 | 16 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | | | | | | |
| Kalamazoo Valley Community College | 27 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas City Art Institute | 11 | 15 | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas Wesleyan University | 21 | 13 | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | |
| Kean College of New Jersey | 08 | 7 | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Keene State College | 07 | 11 | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kenai Peninsula Community College | 25 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kent State Univ-Stark | 27 | 4 | @ | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kent State University-Ashtabula | 27 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kent State University-East Liverpool | 26 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kent State University-Geauga | 26 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kent State University-Salem | 25 | 5 | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kent State University-Trumbull | 28 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kent State University-Tuscarawas | 26 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky State University | 07 | 16 | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky Wesleyan College | 20 | 20 | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | x | @ | x | @ | x | x | x | @ | |
| Kenyon College | 14 | 9 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Keuka College | 12 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Keystone Junior College | 32 | 20 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| King College | 23 | 4 | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| King's College (NY) | 12 | 3 | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| King's College (PA) | 12 | 8 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kirkland College | 14 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Kirtland Community College | 25 | 4 | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kishwaukee College | 27 | 13 | | | | | | | | | | x | x | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Kittrell College | 37 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | | | | | | |
| Knox College | 13 | 12 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | |
| Knoxville College | 35 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | x | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kutztown University of Pennsylvania | 09 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| La Roche College | 16 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| La Salle University | 18 | 13 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | x | x | x | @ | x | x | | | @ | x | x | @ | | |
| Laboure' College | 31 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lafayette College | 14 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Lake City Community College | 27 | 19 | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Lake Erie College | 12 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lake Forest College | 23 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Lake-Sumter Community College | 26 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lakeland College | 21 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Lakeland Community College | 28 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lakeshore Tech | 26 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lamar University | 07 | 4 | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lambuth College | 21 | 2 | | | | | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lander College | 07 | 12 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| Langston University | 34 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Laredo Junior College | 28 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lawrence University | 13 | 11 | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|--|------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Lawson State Community College | 34 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Le Moyne College | 18 | 23 | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Le Moyne-Owen College | 35 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lea College | 14 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lebanon Valley College | 23 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Lee College (KY) | 31 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lee College (TN) | 20 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lehigh University | 06 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lenoir-Rhyne College | 21 | 14 | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Lesley College | 12 | 9 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Lewis & Clark Community College | 26 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lewis and Clark College | 13 | 18 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ |
| Lewis University | 12 | 10 | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Limestone College | 11 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lincoln College | 31 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lincoln Technical Community College | 27 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lincoln University | 35 | 13 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lindenwood College | 21 | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Linfield College | 22 | 18 | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Livingstone College | 35 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania | 07 | 22 | x | x | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Lone Mountain College | 17 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long Island U-C W Post Center | 12 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long Island University-Southampton | 12 | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Longwood College | 07 | 21 | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Lorain County Community College | 28 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Loretto Heights College | 11 | 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles City College | 29 | 10 | x | x | @ | x | x | @ | @ | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Los Angeles Harbor College | 29 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles Pierce College | 29 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles Southwest College | 27 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles Trade Technical College | 29 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Los Angeles Valley College | 29 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Louisiana College | 20 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Louisiana State U-Alexandria | 27 | 20 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Louisiana State U-Eunice | 25 | 11 | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Louisiana State U-Shreveport | 07 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Louisiana State University and A and M C | 01 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Louisiana Tech University | 07 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Loyola College | 18 | 13 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | |
| Loyola Marymount University | 04 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Loyola University (CA) | 17 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Loyola University (LA) | 04 | 19 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ |
| Loyola University of Chicago | 04 | 21 | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Luther College | 23 | 14 | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lynchburg College | 12 | 12 | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Lyndon State College | 07 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mac Murray College | 23 | 20 | x | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Macalester College | 20 | 15 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | |
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| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| MacCormac Junior College | 31 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Madison Area Technical College | 29 | 6 | | @ | | | | @ | | | x | | x | | x | | | | @ | | | | | | |
| Madonna College | 16 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maharishi International University | 11 | 10 | @ | x | x | x | @ | | | x | x | | x | x | @ | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Maine Maritime Academy | 07 | 2 | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mallinckrodt College of the North Shore | 30 | 1 | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manatee Community College | 29 | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manchester College | 21 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | |
| Manhattan College | 18 | 16 | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | x | @ | | | | | |
| Manhattanville College | 13 | 17 | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | @ | x | |
| Mankato State University | 07 | 1 | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | |
| Manor Junior College | 31 | 9 | @ | @ | @ | | | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mansfield University of Pennsylvania | 08 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | | | | |
| Maria Regina College | 31 | 8 | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | | | | | |
| Marian College of Fond du Lac | 18 | 17 | | | | | | | | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Marietta College | 12 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Marist College | 12 | 14 | | x | | x | | | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | x | | | | | | |
| Marjorie Webster Junior College | 32 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | |
| Marlboro College | 13 | 23 | x | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Marquette University | 04 | 15 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | |
| Mars Hill College | 20 | 13 | x | x | @ | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | |
| Mary Baldwin College | 22 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | | | @ | @ | |
| Mary Holmes College | 35 | 4 | | | | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mary Manse College | 17 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | x | | | |
| Mary Washington College | 09 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | | | |
| Marygrove College | 16 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| Maryknoll Smeinary | 18 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maryland Institute College of Art | 11 | 15 | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | x | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Marymount College (KS) | 16 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Marymount College (NY) | 17 | 10 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marymount Manhattan College | 13 | 16 | x | @ | @ | x | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | x | x | | | | | | | | |
| Marymount University | 19 | 10 | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maryville College | 21 | 6 | @ | @ | | | | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | |
| Marywood College | 17 | 20 | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Massachusetts Bay Community College | 29 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Massachusetts College of Art | 08 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Master's College | 20 | 22 | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | |
| Mayville State University | 07 | 9 | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | |
| McKendree College | 20 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| McPherson College | 20 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Medaille College | 11 | 16 | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Medgar Evers College | 10 | 2 | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | |
| Memphis State University | 07 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | |
| Menlo College | 11 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mercer County Community College | 29 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mercy College | 12 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mercy College of Detroit | 16 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mercyhurst College | 16 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | x | x | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | |
| Meredith College | 22 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Merrimack College | 17 | 15 | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | |
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| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Mesa College | 07 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Messiah College | 21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ |
| Miami University | 03 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Michigan State University | 02 | 7 | x | | | | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mid-American Nazarene College | 20 | 16 | x | x | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| Middlebury College | 14 | 22 | @ | x | x | | | | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Middlesex Community College | 28 | 6 | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Middlesex County College | 29 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Midway College | 30 | 19 | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | | | x | @ | @ | @ |
| Midwestern State University | 08 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Millersville University of Pennsylvania | 09 | 2 | | | | | | | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Milligan College | 11 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Mills College | 13 | 21 | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Millsaps College | 22 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Milton College | 11 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Milwaukee School of Engineering | 13 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Minneapolis College of Art & Design | 11 | 4 | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mira Costa College | 27 | 3 | | | @ | @ | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mississippi College | 22 | 15 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | |
| Mississippi State University | 02 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mississippi University for Women | 08 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Missouri Baptist College | 15 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Missouri Valley College | 21 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Modesto Junior College | 29 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| Mohawk Valley Community College | 29 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Molloy College | 17 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monmouth College (IL) | 21 | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monmouth College (NJ) | 11 | 6 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ |
| Monroe County Community College | 27 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montana College of Mineral Sci & Tech | 07 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montana State University | 01 | 15 | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montclair State College | 68 | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montgomery County Community College | 29 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monticello College | 11 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moore College of Art | 12 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moorhead State University | 08 | 1 | x | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moorpark College | 26 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moravian College | 23 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Morehead State University | 07 | 3 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Morehouse College | 35 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Morgan State University | 34 | 19 | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Morningside College | 22 | 20 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Morris Brown College | 35 | 9 | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Morristown College | 37 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mount Holyoke College | 14 | 23 | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Mount Mary College | 16 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mount Mercy College | 16 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mount Olive College | 20 | 17 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Mount Saint Clare College | 19 | 9 | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Mount Saint Mary College | 11 | 17 | @ | @ | x | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|--|------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mount Saint Mary's College | 16 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Mount Saint Mary's College-Chalon Campus | 17 | 10 | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Mount Saint Marys College-Doheny Campus | 30 | 2 | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mount Saint Scholastica College | 16 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Mount San Antonio College | 29 | 13 | x | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ |
| Mount Union College | 22 | 5 | | | | | | @ | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| Mount Vernon College | 12 | 11 | @ | | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| Mount Vernon Nazarene College | 20 | 12 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | |
| Muhlenberg College | 23 | 2 | @ | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mundelein College | 12 | 17 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | x | x | @ | @ | x | | | x | |
| Muscatine Community College | 26 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | |
| Muskingum College | 22 | 5 | | | @ | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| Napa College | 27 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ |
| Nassau Community College | 29 | 2 | | | | | | | | | x | | | | @ | | | | | | @ | @ |
| Nassau College | 12 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | x | @ | | | | | | | | | |
| National College of Education | 11 | 13 | | | | | | | | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Nazareth College of Kalamazoo | 11 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Nazareth College of Rochester | 13 | 23 | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Nebraska Wesleyan University | 12 | 5 | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Neumann College | 13 | 1 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New England College | 11 | 2 | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Hampshire College | 11 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | |
| New Jersey Institute of Technology | 09 | 23 | x | @ | x | x | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| New Mexico Highlands University | 07 | 2 | | x | | | | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Mexico Junior College | 27 | 10 | | @ | | | | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | | | | | | |
| New Mexico Military Institute | 27 | 2 | @ | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Mexico State U-Alamogordo | 26 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | @ | | | | | | |
| New Mexico State U-Carlsbad | 25 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | |
| New Mexico State University | 01 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ |
| New River Community College | 26 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | |
| New York University | 05 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | x | | x | x | x |
| Newbury College | 32 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | x | x | | | | | | | | | |
| Newport College-Salve Regina | 16 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Newton College | 18 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Niagara County Community College | 28 | 9 | | | | | x | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| North Adams State College | 08 | 6 | @ | @ | x | x | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Carolina A&T State University | 34 | 19 | x | @ | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | |
| North Carolina School of the Arts | 08 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | | | | | | |
| North Carolina Wesleyan College | 21 | 17 | | | | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| North Central College | 22 | 3 | x | x | | | | | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Dakota State University | 02 | 7 | | @ | | | | @ | | | | @ | @ | | | | @ | | | | @ | @ |
| North Florida Junior College | 25 | 4 | | | | | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North Greenville College | 32 | 13 | | | | | | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| North Shore Community College | 28 | 9 | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northampton County Area CC | 28 | 20 | x | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ |
| Northeast Missouri State University | 08 | 7 | @ | x | @ | @ | x | | | | | x | @ | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeastern Christian Junior College | 31 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | x | @ | @ |
| Northeastern Illinois University | 07 | 11 | | | x | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | | | | | | | | |
| Northeastern Junior College | 27 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | | |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Northeastern State University | 07 | 12 | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Northeastern University | 04 | 23 | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Northeastern-Burlington | 28 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern Essex Community College | 29 | 9 | | | | x | x | x | x | | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | |
| Northern Illinois University | 02 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | x | |
| Northern Michigan University | 07 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northern Nevada Community College | 26 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | |
| Northland College | 12 | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northwest College-Assemblies of God | 24 | 1 | | | | | | | | | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Northwest Community College | 27 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | |
| Northwest Missouri State University | 07 | 20 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Northwestern College | 22 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Northwestern University | 06 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Notre Dame College (NH) | 16 | 8 | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | x | @ |
| Notre Dame College (OH) | 16 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nyack College | 21 | 4 | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oakland City College | 20 | 10 | @ | x | x | x | | | | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ |
| Oakland University | 08 | 22 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | | x | @ | @ |
| Oakton Community College | 20 | 1 | | | | | | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ |
| Oakwood College | 35 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oberlin College | 14 | 19 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Occidental College | 14 | 22 | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Ohio Dominican College | 16 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ |
| Ohio Northern University | 22 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ |
| Ohio State University | 01 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | | | @ | @ | @ |
| Ohio State University-Lima | 07 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ |
| Ohio State University-Mansfield | 27 | 1 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio State University-Marion | 07 | 9 | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio State University-Newark | 27 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio University | 02 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio University-Chillicothe | 25 | 18 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | x | @ |
| Ohio University-Zanesville | 26 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio Wesleyan University | 22 | 18 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | |
| Oklahoma Baptist University | 21 | 6 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma Christian College | 11 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma City University | 23 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma State University | 01 | 9 | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Old Dominion University | 08 | 7 | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Olivet College | 12 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Olivet Nazarene College | 21 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ona M. Wilcox School of Nursing | 11 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oral Roberts University | 12 | 9 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Orange Coast College | 29 | 17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oregon State University | 01 | 2 | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Otis Art Institute of The | 11 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ottawa University | 21 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Otterbein College | 22 | 16 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Our Lady of The Lake University | 16 | 14 | @ | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | |
|--|------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Pace University | 12 | 16 | @ | x | x | | | | x | | x | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | | x | x |
| Pace University-White Plains | 17 | 4 | @ | @ | | | | | | | | x | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pacific Union College | 21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | |
| Pacific University | 12 | 16 | | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| Packer Collegiate Institute | 30 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | |
| Paducah Junior College | 16 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | @ | @ | | |
| Paine College | 35 | 3 | @ | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Palmer Junior College | 31 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Park College | 20 | 12 | @ | x | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | x | | | | | | | | | |
| Parsons College | 22 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | | | | | @ | @ |
| Passaic County Community College | 27 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Patrick Henry Community College | 25 | 2 | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Penn State U-Allentown Campus | 25 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | @ | |
| Penn State U- Altoona Campus | 28 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | x | |
| Penn State U-Beaver Campus | 27 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | x | |
| Penn State U-Behrend College | 08 | 14 | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | x | |
| Penn State U-Berks Campus | 27 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | x | |
| Penn State U-Capital Campus | 06 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | |
| Penn State U-Delaware County Campus | 27 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | | | | | | x | x | | x | |
| Penn State U-Dubois Campus | 25 | 15 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | x | |
| Penn State U-Fayette Campus | 25 | 13 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | x | |
| Penn State U-Hazleton Campus | 27 | 15 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | | x | |
| Penn State U-McKeesport Campus | 07 | 12 | x | x | @ | x | x | @ | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | x | |
| Penn State U-Mont Alto Campus | 27 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | x | |
| Penn State U-New Kensington Campus | 25 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | x | |
| Penn State U-Ogontz Campus | 28 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | x | |
| Penn State U-Schuylkill Campus | 25 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | | | | | | | | x | |
| Penn State U-Shenango Valley Campus | 25 | 15 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | x | |
| Penn State U-Wilkes-Barre Campus | 27 | 15 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | x | |
| Penn State U-Worthington Scranton Campus | 25 | 16 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | @ | | | | x | |
| Penn State U-York Campus | 27 | 15 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | @ | | | | x | |
| Pennsylvania State University | 02 | 19 | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | x | |
| Pennsylvania Valley Community College | 28 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | | | x | x | @ |
| Pepperdine University | 12 | 19 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | | | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | |
| Peru State College | 07 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ |
| Pfeiffer College | 20 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | | | @ | @ | @ |
| Philadelphia Col of Pharmacy and Science | 13 | 19 | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Philadelphia Col of Textiles and Science | 13 | 18 | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | |
| Philadelphia College of Bible | 11 | 10 | | @ | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | x | x | x | | | | | @ | @ | @ | |
| Philander Smith College | 35 | 7 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ |
| Phillips University | 22 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | | | | | | | @ | @ |
| Pikeville College | 20 | 5 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ |
| Pine Manor College | 11 | 21 | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ |
| Pitt Community College | 27 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | x | x | @ | | | | x | x | | |
| Pittsburg State University | 07 | 5 | x | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pitzer College | 13 | 15 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | x | x | @ | x | x | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Point Loma Nazarene College | 20 | 1 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Point Park College | 11 | 3 | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Polytechnic University | 14 | 21 | x | x | | x | x | x | x | x | | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Pomona College | 14 | 10 | @ | @ | | x | | | | | | @ | x | @ | @ | x | x | x | | | | x | @ | @ | @ |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | | |
| Prairie State College | 29 | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | x | x | @ | x | x | @ | x | @ | |
| Prairie View A&M College | 34 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pratt Institute | 04 | 9 | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Presbyterian College | 22 | 7 | @ | @ | @ | | x | @ | | | @ | | | | | x | x | x | x | x | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Prescott College | 13 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Princeton University | 06 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Providence College | 18 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Purdue University | 02 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | | | | |
| Queens College | 21 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quincy College | 17 | 11 | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| Quinnipiac College | 11 | 5 | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quinsigamond Community College | 28 | 8 | | | | x | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | x |
| Radcliffe College | 06 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Radford University | 07 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rainy River Community College | 25 | 16 | | | | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ramapo College of New Jersey | 08 | 11 | @ | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Randolph-Macon College | 23 | 11 | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Randolph-Macon Woman's College | 23 | 20 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Ranger Junior College | 26 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rappahannock Community College | 26 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x |
| Raritan Valley Community College | 28 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Reed College | 14 | 21 | @ | x | x | x | x | x | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | x | | @ | @ | | | | x |
| Regis College (CO) | 16 | 6 | x | | | | | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Regis College (MA) | 13 | 22 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Reinhardt College | 31 | 11 | @ | x | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute | 06 | 7 | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rhode Island College | 08 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Rhode Island School of Design | 13 | 15 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Rhodes College | 23 | 5 | x | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ |
| Rice University | 06 | 12 | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Richard Bland College | 26 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ricks College | 33 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rider College | 12 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Ringling School of Art and Design | 11 | 4 | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ |
| Rio Grande College/Community College | 11 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ripon College | 13 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Roanoke College | 22 | 7 | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Roanoke-Chowan Technical College | 25 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Robert Morris College | 11 | 10 | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Roberts Wesleyan College | 22 | 5 | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rochester Institute of Technology | 12 | 5 | @ | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rockford College | 13 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Rockhurst College | 16 | 18 | | | | | x | x | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Roger Williams College | 11 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rollins College | 13 | 17 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rosary College | 17 | 17 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Rosemont College | 17 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Russell Sage College | 12 | 18 | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |

205

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | |
|--|------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Rutgers Camden College of Arts & Science | 08 | 11 | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rutgers University-New Brunswick | 03 | 2 | | | | | | | | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rutgers University-Newark | 03 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | |
| Sacramento City College | 29 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sacred Heart University | 16 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | |
| Saginaw Valley State College | 08 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saint Alphonsus College | 19 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saint Andrews Presbyterian College | 22 | 16 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Saint Anselm College | 17 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | | | |
| Saint Augustine's College | 35 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saint Benedict College | 16 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saint Bonaventure University | 17 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Catharine College | 31 | 17 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Saint Edward's University | 16 | 22 | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Saint Francis College | 17 | 12 | x | x | | x | @ | x | x | @ | x | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saint John College | 17 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saint John Fisher College | 18 | 13 | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint John's College (KS) | 12 | 13 | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Saint John's College (NM) | 14 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saint John's University (MN) | 18 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Saint John's University (NY) | 04 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saint Joseph's College | 17 | 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Joseph's University | 18 | 6 | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Lawrence Seminary | 30 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Lawrence University | 13 | 7 | @ | @ | @ | | | @ | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Leo College | 16 | 6 | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Louis Cmty Coll-Florissan Valley | 29 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Louis Cmty Coll-Forest Park | 28 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Louis College of Pharmacy | 13 | 2 | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Louis Conservatory of Music | 15 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saint Louis University | 04 | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saint Louis University-Parks College | 11 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Martin's College | 16 | 3 | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Mary of the Plains College | 16 | 16 | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Saint Mary College | 17 | 17 | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Saint Mary's College (CA) | 18 | 22 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Saint Mary's College (IN) | 18 | 15 | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Saint Mary's College (MD) | 09 | 20 | @ | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Saint Mary's College (MN) | 16 | 18 | @ | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Saint Mary's College | 31 | 1 | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Mary's College of O'Fallon | 30 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Mary's Dominican College | 17 | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Mary's Junior College | 31 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Mary's University | 16 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Meinrad College | 16 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Saint Michael's College | 18 | 2 | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Norbert College | 17 | 23 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Saint Olaf College | 23 | 4 | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Paul's College | 30 | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | |
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| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Saint Peter's College | 16 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saint Petersburg Junior College | 29 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Saint Pius X Seminary | 31 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Vincent College | 17 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Vincent's School of Nursing | 11 | 1 | @ | x | @ | @ | x | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Saint Xavier College | 16 | 8 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salem College (NC) | 23 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Salem College (WV) | 11 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | x | @ | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Salem Community College | 31 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Salisbury State College | 07 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sam Houston State University | 07 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Samford University | 21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| San Francisco Art Institute | 13 | 4 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| San Francisco Conservatory of Music | 15 | 0 | | | | | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| San Jose City College | 29 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| San Luis Rey College | 18 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Santa Barbara City College | 29 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Santa Clara University | 05 | 11 | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Sarah Lawrence College | 14 | 9 | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Schenectady County Community College | 27 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| School of the Art Institute of Chicago | 12 | 7 | @ | x | x | x | x | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| School of the Museum of Fine Arts | 11 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| School of Visual Arts | 11 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Schreiner College | 31 | 16 | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Scripps College | 13 | 21 | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | |
| Seattle Pacific University | 22 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Seattle University | 17 | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Seton Hall University | 04 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Seton Hill College | 17 | 7 | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Shaw College-Detroit | 24 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Shaw University | 35 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Shepherd College | 07 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Shippensburg University | 08 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Shorter College | 20 | 1 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Siena College | 18 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Siena Heights College | 16 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Silver Lake College | 16 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Simmons College | 13 | 16 | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Simon's Rock of Bard College | 15 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Simpson College (CA) | 20 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Simpson College (IA) | 21 | 19 | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Sinclair Community College | 28 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Sioux Falls College | 22 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Skidmore College | 13 | 14 | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Slippery Rock University | 08 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Smith College | 14 | 13 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Snow College | 27 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| South Carolina State College | 34 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| South Dakota State University | 02 | 3 | @ | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Southeast Missouri State University | 07 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |

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| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | |
|---|------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| Southeastern Massachusetts University | 08 | 6 | | | | @ | | @ | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | @ | | | | | | |
| Southern Arkansas University | 07 | 20 | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | |
| Southern Baptist College | 20 | 13 | @ | @ | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | |
| Southern College of Technology | 07 | 3 | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Southern Illinois U-Carbondale | 01 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | |
| Southern Illinois University-Edwardsville | 08 | 17 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | | | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | |
| Southern Methodist University | 05 | 11 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | x | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | | x | |
| Southern Nazarene University | 20 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Southern Oregon State College | 07 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | | | | | | | | |
| Southern Seminary Junior College | 31 | 3 | | | | | | | @ | | | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Southern University-Baton Rouge | 34 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| Southern University-New Orleans | 34 | 1 | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Southwest State University | 07 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | | |
| Southwest Texas State University | 07 | 1 | | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Southwestern Adventist College | 20 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | | | | | | | | | |
| Southwestern College | 22 | 15 | @ | x | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | |
| Southwestern University | 22 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Spalding University | 17 | 12 | | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Spelman College | 35 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Spring Arbor College | 21 | 12 | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Spring Hill College | 17 | 23 | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Springfield College | 12 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Springfield College in Illinois | 31 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Stanford University | 06 | 16 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Stark Technical College | 27 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | x | x | @ | |
| Stephen F. Austin State University | 07 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stephens College | 11 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | @ | @ | @ | |
| Stetson University | 23 | 11 | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | x | x | @ | x | | | | | | | | @ | | @ | @ | @ | |
| Stevens Institute of Technology | 13 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Stockton State College | 07 | 5 | | | | | x | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | |
| Sue Bennett College | 31 | 11 | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| Suffolk University | 11 | 5 | x | x | x | @ | x | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| Sullivan County Community College | 28 | 3 | | | | | | | | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | |
| Suomi College | 32 | 12 | | | | | @ | | @ | @ | | | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Susquehanna University | 23 | 13 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Swain School of Design | 11 | 2 | | | | | | | | @ | @ | | | | | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| Swarthmore College | 14 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Sweet Briar College | 13 | 17 | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| SUNY at Albany | 03 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | |
| SUNY at Binghamton | 03 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | |
| SUNY at Buffalo | 03 | 8 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SUNY at Stony Brook | 03 | 21 | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | | @ | @ | @ | |
| SUNY A&T College at Alfred | 29 | 18 | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | |
| SUNY A&T College at Canton | 29 | 3 | | | | | | | | x | | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SUNY A&T College at Cobleskill | 29 | 19 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | | | @ | |
| SUNY A&T College at Delhi | 29 | 22 | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| SUNY A&T College at Morisville | 29 | 1 | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SUNY College at Brockport | 08 | 20 | x | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | x | @ | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| SUNY College at Geneseo | 09 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| SUNY College at Oswego | 09 | 12 | | | | | | | | x | | | | | @ | x | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | |
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| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| SUNY College at Potsdam | 09 | 20 | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | |
| SUNY College at Purchase | 09 | 5 | x | x | | | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | |
| SUNY College of Environ Scie & Forestry | 07 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SUNY College-Buffalo | 09 | 3 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SUNY College-Cortland | 09 | 7 | | | | | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SUNY College-Fredonia | 08 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | | | | @ | @ | x | | x | @ | @ | |
| SUNY College-New Platz | 08 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SUNY College-Old Westbury | 10 | 2 | | | | x | | | | | x | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Taft College | | 25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Talladega College | | 35 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tarkio College | | 21 | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Taylor University | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tennessee State University | | 34 | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Texas A&I University | | 07 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Texas Christian University | | 04 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Texas College | | 35 | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Texas Lutheran College | | 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Texas Southern University | | 34 | | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Texas Tech University | | 01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Texas Wesleyan College | | 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Texas Woman's University | | 01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thiel College | | 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thomas More College | | 18 | | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thomas Nelson Community College | | 27 | | x | | @ | x | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tougaloo College | | 35 | | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Touro College | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Towson State University | | 08 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transylvania University | | 12 | | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trenton State College | | 09 | | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trinity Christian College | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trinity College (CT) | | 14 | | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Trinity College (DC) | | 17 | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Trinity University | | 23 | | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Tufts University | | 06 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tulane University | | 06 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tunxis Community College | | 27 | | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Tusculum College | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tuskegee University | | 35 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tyler Junior College | | 29 | | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of the Arts | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of the District of Columbia | | 34 | | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of the Pacific | | 04 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of the Sacred Heart | | 16 | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of the South | | 23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of the Virgin Islands | | 34 | | x | x | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of Akron | | 01 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of Alabama | | 02 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of Alabama-Birmingham | | 01 | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

200

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | |
| U of Alabama-Huntsville | 02 | 10 | | | @ | @ | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| U of Alaska-Fairbanks | 01 | 8 | | | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of Arizona | 01 | 5 | @ | @ | @ | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | x | @ | | | x | | |
| U of Arkansas-Little Rock | 07 | 9 | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of Arkansas-Pine Bluff | 34 | 22 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | | |
| U of Bridgeport | 12 | 14 | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | | |
| U of California-Berkeley | 03 | 21 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | x | x | | | | x | x | x | |
| U of California-Davis | 03 | 6 | @ | | x | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | | | | | @ | x | x | |
| U of California-Irvine | 03 | 19 | x | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of California-Los Angeles | 03 | 20 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | | | | | | | | @ | x | @ | x | |
| U of California-Riverside | 03 | 12 | @ | | | x | | | | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of California-San Diego | 03 | 5 | @ | | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of California-Santa Barbara | 03 | 22 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of California-Santa Cruz | 03 | 20 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of Central Florida | 08 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | x | x | x | x | |
| U of Charleston | 11 | 11 | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | x | |
| U of Cincinnati | 02 | 4 | x | | | x | | | | | | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | @ | @ | |
| U of Colorado-Boulder | 03 | 7 | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of Colorado-Denver | 01 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | x |
| U of Connecticut | 02 | 12 | @ | | @ | | @ | | x | | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | | | | | | | x | | | @ | |
| U of Connecticut-Hartford | 02 | 2 | | | x | | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Connecticut-Southeast | 25 | 2 | | | @ | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Connecticut-Stamford | 25 | 2 | | | @ | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Connecticut-Torrington | 25 | 2 | | | x | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Connecticut-Waterbury | 27 | 2 | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Dallas | 18 | 7 | x | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Dayton | 17 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | @ | x | @ |
| U of Delaware | 02 | 22 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | |
| U of Denver | 04 | 18 | | | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Detroit | 04 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Evansville | 21 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Georgia | 02 | 17 | @ | @ | @ | x | x | @ | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Hartford | 12 | 11 | @ | @ | x | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Houston-Univ. Park | 01 | 4 | x | | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Idaho | 01 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Illinois-Chicago Circle | 08 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Illinois-Urbana-Champaign | 03 | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Indianapolis | 21 | 12 | x | x | x | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | |
| U of Iowa | 02 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Kansas | 02 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Kentucky | 01 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of La Verne | 21 | 15 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | x | x | x | @ | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | |
| U of Louisville | 01 | 18 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Maine-Augusta | 27 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Maine-Bangor | 26 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Maine-Farmington | 07 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Maine-Fort Kent | 07 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Maine-Machias | 07 | 15 | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Maine-Orono | 02 | 9 | x | x | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Maine-Portland | 09 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| U of Maine-Presque Isle | 07 | 7 | x | @ | x | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of Mary Hardin Baylor | 22 | 1 | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | @ | x | |
| U of Maryland Eastern Shore | 34 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | x | x | | @ | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of Maryland-Baltimore County | 08 | 8 | | | | @ | | | | | | @ | x | x | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | |
| U of Massachusetts-Amherst | 03 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of Massachusetts-Boston | 02 | 2 | | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of Miami | 04 | 15 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of Michigan-Ann Arbor | 03 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of Michigan-Dearborn | 08 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Michigan-Flint | 08 | 15 | @ | | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of Minnesota-Duluth | 01 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Minnesota-Morris | 08 | 6 | x | | | x | | | | | x | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of Minnesota-Twin Cities | 02 | 1 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of Mississippi | 01 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Missouri-Columbia | 02 | 15 | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of Missouri-Kansas City | 01 | 19 | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | x | | | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | x | |
| U of Missouri-Rolla | 09 | 14 | @ | @ | | x | | x | @ | | x | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | |
| U of Missouri-Saint Louis | 01 | 20 | | | x | x | x | x | x | @ | x | x | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | |
| U of Nebraska-Lincoln | 01 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Nevada-Reno | 01 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | x | @ | | | | | | @ | |
| U of New Hampshire | 02 | 9 | | x | | @ | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of New Haven | 11 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of New Mexico | 01 | 7 | | | | | | | | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of New Orleans | 07 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | @ | |
| U of No. Carolina-Charlotte | 08 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of North Carolina-Chapel Hill | 03 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | x | @ | |
| U of North Carolina-Greensboro | 08 | 2 | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of North Carolina-Wilmington | 07 | 5 | | | | @ | | | | | x | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of North Dakota | 02 | 22 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of Northern Colorado | 08 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | | |
| U of Northern Iowa | 09 | 3 | | | | | | @ | | | | | | x | x | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of Notre Dame | 06 | 14 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of Oregon | 01 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Pennsylvania | 06 | 15 | @ | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | @ | x | x | x | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | |
| U of Pittsburgh | 02 | 11 | @ | x | x | x | @ | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Pittsburgh-Bradford | 07 | 13 | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Pittsburgh-Greensburg | 27 | 9 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of Pittsburgh-Johnstown | 07 | 12 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of Pittsburgh-Titusville | 25 | 15 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of Portland | 04 | 5 | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of Puerto Rico | 01 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of Redlands | 22 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | |
| U of Rhode Island | 01 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | |
| U of Richmond | 13 | 8 | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | | | | x | |
| U of Rochester | 05 | 23 | @ | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of San Diego | 17 | 18 | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of San Francisco | 18 | 2 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Science & Arts of Oklahoma | 07 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Scranton | 18 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of South Carolina | 01 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| U of South Carolina-Aiken | 07 | 11 | @ | | | | | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | |
| U of South Carolina-Beaufort | 25 | 1 | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of South Carolina-Coastal Carolina Col | 07 | 17 | x | x | @ | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | | x | @ | @ | @ | | | | | |
| U of South Carolina-Lancaster | 25 | 8 | @ | | | | | | | | @ | x | x | | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| U of South Carolina-Salkehatchie | 25 | 4 | @ | x | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of South Carolina-Spartanburg | 27 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of South Carolina-Sumter | 25 | 1 | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of South Carolina-Union | 25 | 7 | x | @ | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | | | @ | x | | | | | | | |
| U of South Dakota (SD) | 02 | 1 | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of South Dakota (SD) | 07 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of South Florida | 07 | 3 | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | | | x | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | |
| U of South Florida-New College | 09 | 6 | x | @ | @ | @ | | | | | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U of Southern California | 05 | 12 | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | | | x | x | x | x | x | | @ | @ | | | | | | | |
| U of Southern Colorado | 07 | 3 | | | | | | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Tampa | 12 | 18 | | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Tennessee-Chattanooga | 08 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Tennessee-Knoxville | 01 | 19 | x | x | @ | x | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | |
| U of Texas--Austin | 02 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Texas-Arlington | 07 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Toledo | 01 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Tulsa | 04 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Vermont | 02 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | x | x | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | |
| U of Virginia | 03 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of Washington | 03 | 4 | x | x | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Wisconsin-Green Bay | 08 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Wisconsin-La Crosse | 08 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | | | | | | x | x | x | x | |
| U of Wisconsin-Madison | 03 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | |
| U of Wisconsin-Milwaukee | 02 | 17 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | | | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | @ | |
| U of Wisconsin-Parkside | 08 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Wisconsin-River Falls | 07 | 1 | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Wisconsin-Superior | 07 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| U of Wisconsin-Whitewater | 08 | 18 | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| U of Wyoming | 01 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Union College (KY) | 20 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Union College (NE) | 20 | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Union College | 14 | 15 | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | x | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| United States Air Force Academy | 09 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| United States Coast Guard Academy | 09 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| United States Military Academy | 09 | 22 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| United States Naval Academy | 09 | 18 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | |
| Unity College | 11 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| University College of Pace University | 11 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Upsala College | 22 | 10 | x | | | | | | | | @ | | x | | | | | | | | | | x | @ | |
| Urbana University | 21 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Ursinus College | 13 | 7 | x | @ | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Utah State University | 01 | 2 | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | @ | |
| Utica College of Syracuse University | 12 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | |
| Utica Junior College | 34 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | |
| US Merchant Marine Academy | 09 | 5 | x | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | | | | @ | |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
|---------------------------------------|------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Valley Forge Military Junior College | 30 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Valparaiso University | 23 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Vanderbilt University | 06 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Vassar College | 14 | 23 | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Vermont Technical College | 27 | 3 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Victoria College | 27 | 17 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Villa Julie College | 31 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Villa Maria College | 16 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Villa Maria College of Buffalo | 31 | 15 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Villanova University | 05 | 9 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Vincennes University | 29 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Virginia Commonwealth University | 01 | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Virginia Intermont College | 20 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Virginia Military Institute | 08 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Virginia Polytechnic Inst and State U | 02 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Virginia State University | 34 | 22 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Virginia Union University | 35 | 16 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Virginia Wesleyan College | 21 | 7 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Viterbo College | 17 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Voorhees College (NY) | 31 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Voorhees College (SC) | 35 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wabash College | 13 | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wagner College | 22 | 12 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Wake Forest University | 05 | 4 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Waldorf College | 32 | 3 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Walla Walla College | 21 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Walsh College | 17 | 20 | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Warner Pacific College | 20 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Warren Wilson College | 21 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washburn University of Topeka | 07 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washington and Jefferson College | 13 | 9 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Washington and Lee University | 14 | 23 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Washington College | 13 | 11 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Washington State University | 02 | 10 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Washington University | 05 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wayland Baptist University | 20 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wayne State University | 01 | 6 | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Waynesburg College | 21 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Webb Institute of Naval Architecture | 14 | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Webber College | 30 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Weber State College | 07 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Webster University | 12 | 18 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x |
| Wellesley College | 14 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Wells College | 13 | 7 | @ | x | @ | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wentworth Institute of Technology | 32 | 16 | @ | @ | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wesley College | 11 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wesleyan College | 21 | 18 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| Wesleyan University | 14 | 21 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |
| West Chester University | 08 | 8 | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ |

210

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 |
| West Los Angeles Collage | 28 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West Virginia State College | 07 | 17 | | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | |
| West Virginia University | 01 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West Virginia Wesleyan College | 21 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Westbrook College | 12 | 2 | | x | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Western Baptist College | 24 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Western Carolina University | 07 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Western Illinois University | 08 | 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Western New England College | 11 | 23 | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | x | |
| Western New Mexico University | 07 | 3 | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Western Oregon State College | 07 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Western Washington University | 09 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Western Wyoming College | 27 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Westfield State College | 08 | 4 | | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Westmar College | 21 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Westminster College (MO) | 22 | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Westminster College (PA) | 22 | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Westminster College | 21 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Westmont College | 13 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wharton Community Junior College | 28 | 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheaton College (IL) | 13 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheaton College (MA) | 13 | 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheeling Jesuit College | 16 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheelock College | 11 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Whitman College | 13 | 23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Whittier College | 13 | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Whitworth College | 12 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Widener University | 13 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wilberforce University | 35 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wiley College | 35 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wilkes College | 13 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Willamette University | 13 | 17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| William Carey College | 20 | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| William Jewell College | 22 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| William Paterson College | 07 | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Williams College | 14 | 23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Williamsport Area Community College | 29 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Willmar Community College | 27 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wilmington College | 21 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wilson College | 12 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Windham College | 12 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wingate College | 11 | 22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Winston-Salem State University | 34 | 19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Winthrop College | 07 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wittenberg University | 22 | 23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wofford College | 21 | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wood Junior College | 31 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Woodbury University | 11 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Worcester Junior College | 30 | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Worcester Polytechnic Institute | 14 | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| Institution | Strat Cell | # of Years | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Worthington Community College | 25 | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Wytheville Community College | 26 | 1 | | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | - | | | |
| Xavier University (LA) | 35 | 16 | x | x | x | x | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | @ | x | @ | | | | | | | |
| Xavier University (OH) | 18 | 7 | | @ | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | @ | x | @ | | @ | | | |
| Yale University | 06 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yankton College | 11 | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x | x | x | | |
| Yeshiva University | 06 | 1 | @ | x | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | @ | x | x | @ | @ | @ |
| Yuba College | 28 | 13 | | | | | | | | | @ | @ | @ | x | x | x | @ | x | @ | @ | x | @ | @ | | |

Appendix E

**Precision of the Normative Data
and Their Comparisons**

Appendix E

The Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

So far as *random* errors are concerned, the standard error of a categorical percentage is a function of that group and the number of participants (unweighted) in the norm group. Approximate standard errors are presented for various item response percentages, by size of the norm group, are presented in Table E-1. If one allows for finite sampling and stratification, values would be somewhat lower. Primarily, however, stratification ensures some sampling in all sectors of higher education and provides a basis in the weighting procedures for disproportionate sampling of institutions. In comparisons involving item response, standard error of the difference is approximately equal to the square root of the sum of shared sampling errors.

A potentially important source of error in the stratification sampling is the nonrepresentativeness of the samples within each stratification cell. Although reasonable precautions are taken to minimize known sources of systematic bias, the data are subject to some unknown degree of constant and nonrandom sampling errors. A participating institution must be cautious when it compares its own summary data with the data for the corresponding national norms group, especially when the institution is small or when the campus has not surveyed all its entering freshmen.

While comparisons of data since 1975 with earlier published national norms from the first nine freshmen survey reports (1966-1974) are possible, it is recommended that such comparisons not be done until the publication of a revised set of norms for these earlier years that are based on the stratification scheme employed since 1975. Those who wish to compare the pre- and post-1975 data before the revised norms are available should keep in mind the following considerations:

1. In addition to the revised selectivity measures introduced in 1975, major changes in the stratification and weighting procedures were introduced in 1968 (the addition of cells for black colleges and the use of selectivity levels) and again in 1971 (the addition of cells for public and private universities, public and private black colleges, and the use of size in the stratification scheme for two-year institutions).
2. The *exact* wording of items on the survey instrument and norms reports should be examined carefully since certain items may not be comparable because of minor word changes over the course of the survey. Minor changes can and do affect the comparability of items on the questionnaire.
3. While every effort has been made to maximize the comparability of the institutional sample from year-to-year (repeat participation runs about 90 percent), comparability is reduced somewhat by (a) non-repeat participation, and (b) year-to-year variation in the quality of data collected by continuing institutional participants.

Table E-1

Standard Errors of Categorical Response Percentages for Norms Groups of Various Sizes^a

| Number of Actual Participants in a Norms Group ^b | Standard Error | | | |
|--|----------------|------------|------------|-------|
| | 1% or 99% | 10% or 90% | 25% or 75% | 50% |
| 2,500 | .199 | .600 | .866 | 1.000 |
| 5,000 | .141 | .424 | .612 | .707 |
| 7,500 | .115 | .347 | .500 | .577 |
| 10,000 | .100 | .300 | .433 | .500 |
| 25,000 | .063 | .190 | .274 | .316 |
| 50,000 | .044 | .134 | .194 | .224 |
| 75,000 | .036 | .110 | .158 | .183 |
| 100,000 | .031 | .095 | .137 | .158 |
| 150,000 | .026 | .077 | .112 | .129 |
| 175,000 | .024 | .071 | .104 | .120 |

^aAssumes simple random sampling of students from an infinite population.

^bTo determine 1988 population counts, please refer to Table A-3, column 2.

Appendix F

**Sample Profile Report Provided
to Participating Campuses**

Cooperative Institutional Research Program

conducted jointly by the

American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles

SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1988)

ACME COLLEGE

Page 1 of 17

TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME

| ITEM DESCRIPTION | NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS | TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME | | | 2YR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL 2-YEAR COLLEGES | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|
| | | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL |
| | | --(PERCENTAGES)-- | | | --(PERCENTAGES)-- | | | --(PERCENTAGES)-- | | |
| NUMBER OF STUDENTS (A) | 231. | 50.2 | 49.8 | 100.0 | 45.0 | 55.0 | 100.0 | 44.3 | 55.7 | 100.0 |
| YEAR GRADUATED FROM HIGH SCHOOL | 227. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988..... | | 85.1 | 90.3 | 87.7 | 86.8 | 85.3 | 85.9 | 87.3 | 86.5 | 86.8 |
| 1987..... | | 9.6 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| 1986..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1985 OR EARLIER..... | | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.2 |
| H.S. EQUIVALENCY (G.E.D. TEST) .. | | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| NEVER COMPLETED HIGH SCHOOL..... | | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| AGE ON DECEMBER 31, 1986 | 227. | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 OR YOUNGER..... | | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 17..... | | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| 18..... | | 66.4 | 73.7 | 70.0 | 65.6 | 68.7 | 67.3 | 65.2 | 69.1 | 67.4 |
| 19..... | | 23.0 | 20.2 | 21.6 | 20.6 | 15.3 | 17.7 | 21.6 | 16.1 | 18.5 |
| 20..... | | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| 21-24..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| 25-29..... | | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| 30-39..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| 40-54..... | | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 55 OR OLDER..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| RACIAL BACKGROUND (1)(2) | 230. | | | | | | | | | |
| WHITE/CAUCASIAN..... | | 87.0 | 86.3 | 86.7 | 85.6 | 80.8 | 83.0 | 85.6 | 81.7 | 83.4 |
| BLACK/NEGRO/AFRO-AMERICAN..... | | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 8.1 | 7.1 |
| AMERICAN INDIAN..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| ASIAN-AMERICAN/ORIENTAL..... | | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| MEXICAN-AMERICAN/CHICANO..... | | 8.7 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| PUERTO RICAN-AMERICAN..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| OTHER..... | | 1.7 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| AVERAGE HIGH SCHOOL GRADES | 230. | | | | | | | | | |
| A OR A+..... | | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 4.7 |
| A-..... | | 4.3 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 7.1 |
| B+..... | | 13.9 | 22.6 | 18.3 | 14.3 | 19.0 | 16.9 | 13.6 | 18.0 | 16.1 |
| B..... | | 25.2 | 27.0 | 26.1 | 25.6 | 30.0 | 28.0 | 25.0 | 29.1 | 27.3 |
| B-..... | | 21.7 | 17.4 | 19.6 | 19.0 | 16.0 | 17.3 | 18.8 | 16.1 | 17.3 |
| C+..... | | 18.3 | 12.2 | 15.2 | 17.8 | 13.1 | 15.2 | 18.4 | 14.2 | 16.0 |
| C..... | | 13.9 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 13.8 | 8.4 | 10.8 |
| D..... | | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| HAVE MET OR EXCEEDED RECOMMENDED YEARS OF STUDY IN (3) | | | | | | | | | | |
| ENGLISH (4 YEARS)..... | 229. | 81.6 | 87.0 | 84.3 | 92.2 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 92.3 |
| MATHEMATICS (3 YEARS)..... | 229. | 87.7 | 74.8 | 81.2 | 88.3 | 63.9 | 85.9 | 88.4 | 64.3 | 86.2 |
| FOREIGN LANGUAGE (2 YEARS)..... | 227. | 79.5 | 73.9 | 76.7 | 71.5 | 72.0 | 71.8 | 70.4 | 71.8 | 71.2 |
| PHYSICAL SCIENCE (2 YEARS)..... | 228. | 50.0 | 39.5 | 44.7 | 50.2 | 38.4 | 43.7 | 49.7 | 37.0 | 43.0 |
| BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE (2 YEARS)..... | 226. | 32.7 | 33.6 | 33.2 | 29.3 | 32.4 | 31.0 | 29.4 | 32.2 | 30.9 |
| HISTORY/AMERICAN GOV'T (1 YEAR)..... | 225. | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 98.4 | 98.6 |
| COMPUTER SCIENCE (1/2 YEAR)..... | 222. | 59.3 | 49.1 | 54.1 | 62.1 | 51.0 | 56.0 | 61.2 | 50.3 | 55.1 |
| ART OR MUSIC (1 YEAR)..... | 225. | 63.1 | 63.2 | 63.1 | 65.5 | 70.8 | 68.4 | 64.9 | 70.6 | 68.1 |

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SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1988)

ACME COLLEGE

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TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME

| ITEM DESCRIPTION | NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS | TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME | | | 2YR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL 2-YEAR COLLEGES | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| | | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL |
| | | (PERCENTAGES) | | | (PERCENTAGES) | | | (PERCENTAGES) | | |
| ESTIMATED PARENTAL INCOME | 214. | | | | | | | | | |
| LESS THAN \$6,000..... | | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 5.6 |
| \$6,000 - \$9,999..... | | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 3.8 |
| \$10,000 - \$14,999..... | | 0.0 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 6.7 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999..... | | 3.6 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 6.6 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999..... | | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 8.1 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999..... | | 4.5 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 8.3 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999..... | | 4.5 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 10.3 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999..... | | 7.3 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 9.9 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999..... | | 15.5 | 11.5 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 12.5 |
| \$50,000 - \$59,999..... | | 16.4 | 14.4 | 15.4 | 12.0 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 10.8 |
| \$60,000 - 74,999..... | | 15.5 | 16.3 | 15.9 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 7.9 |
| \$75,000 - 99,999..... | | 12.7 | 10.6 | 11.7 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 4.9 |
| \$100,000 - 149,999..... | | 10.9 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| \$150,000 OR MORE..... | | 4.5 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| STATUS OF PARENTS | 229. | | | | | | | | | |
| LIVING WITH EACH OTHER..... | | 75.9 | 68.1 | 72.1 | 74.9 | 67.4 | 70.7 | 74.5 | 67.9 | 70.8 |
| DIVORCED OR SEPARATED..... | | 21.6 | 24.8 | 23.1 | 19.6 | 24.2 | 22.1 | 20.0 | 24.0 | 22.2 |
| ONE OR BOTH DECEASED..... | | 2.6 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 8.0 | 6.9 |
| NUMBER OF OLDER BROTHERS | 186. | | | | | | | | | |
| NONE..... | | 50.5 | 46.0 | 47.3 | 52.5 | 45.1 | 48.5 | 52.3 | 45.3 | 48.4 |
| ONE..... | | 36.8 | 28.6 | 32.8 | 31.1 | 34.5 | 33.0 | 31.1 | 34.6 | 33.1 |
| TWO..... | | 7.2 | 18.7 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 12.0 | 11.2 |
| THREE OR MORE..... | | 6.4 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 7.4 |
| NUMBER OF OLDER SISTERS | 179. | | | | | | | | | |
| NONE..... | | 54.4 | 55.1 | 54.7 | 52.4 | 49.4 | 50.7 | 52.1 | 49.6 | 50.7 |
| ONE..... | | 28.9 | 34.8 | 31.8 | 31.5 | 32.1 | 31.9 | 31.6 | 32.1 | 31.9 |
| TWO..... | | 15.6 | 6.7 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 10.7 |
| THREE OR MORE..... | | 1.1 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 6.7 |
| NUMBER OF YOUNGER BROTHERS | 175. | | | | | | | | | |
| NONE..... | | 60.2 | 62.2 | 61.1 | 55.0 | 50.7 | 52.6 | 55.1 | 51.5 | 53.1 |
| ONE..... | | 25.8 | 28.0 | 26.9 | 32.9 | 36.0 | 34.6 | 33.0 | 35.8 | 34.6 |
| TWO..... | | 7.5 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 9.2 |
| THREE OR MORE..... | | 6.5 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| NUMBER OF YOUNGER SISTERS | 177. | | | | | | | | | |
| NONE..... | | 53.8 | 56.0 | 54.8 | 54.7 | 53.6 | 54.1 | 55.0 | 54.3 | 54.6 |
| ONE..... | | 35.5 | 33.3 | 34.5 | 35.2 | 34.5 | 34.8 | 35.1 | 34.0 | 34.5 |
| TWO..... | | 7.5 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.0 |
| THREE OR MORE..... | | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| TWIN STATUS | 226. | | | | | | | | | |
| NO..... | | 97.3 | 99.1 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 98.2 | 98.1 | 98.1 |
| YES - IDENTICAL..... | | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| YES - FRATERNAL..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

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ACME COLLEGE

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TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME

| ITEM DESCRIPTION | NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS | TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME | | | 2YR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL 2-YEAR COLLEGES | | |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| | | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL |
| | | -(PERCENTAGES)- | | | -(PERCENTAGES)- | | | -(PERCENTAGES)- | | |
| ACTIVITIES ENGAGED IN BY STUDENT DURING THE PAST YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
| ATTENDED A RELIGIOUS SERVICE.... | 229. | 68.4 | 75.7 | 72.1 | 76.0 | 82.2 | 79.4 | 76.5 | 82.7 | 80.0 |
| CHEATED ON A TEST IN SCHOOL..... | 229. | 41.2 | 43.5 | 42.4 | 37.7 | 33.9 | 35.6 | 38.2 | 34.0 | 35.9 |
| COPIED HOMEWORK FROM OTHER STUDENT | 230. | 59.1 | 52.2 | 55.7 | 56.6 | 52.8 | 54.5 | 56.9 | 53.2 | 54.8 |
| DID EXTRA CLASS WORK/READING (4) | 228. | 6.2 | 13.0 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 11.4 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 11.4 | 9.6 |
| DIDN'T COMPLETE HOMEWORK ON TIME | 228. | 81.4 | 73.9 | 77.6 | 71.5 | 61.2 | 65.8 | 72.4 | 62.4 | 66.8 |
| DISCUSSED POLITICS (4)..... | 229. | 32.5 | 27.0 | 29.7 | 14.9 | 10.5 | 12.5 | 15.0 | 10.8 | 12.6 |
| DISCUSSED RELIGION (4)..... | 227. | 23.2 | 17.4 | 20.3 | 13.5 | 17.7 | 15.8 | 13.8 | 18.6 | 16.5 |
| DISCUSSED SEX (4)..... | 229. | 37.7 | 24.3 | 31.0 | 31.8 | 24.0 | 27.5 | 32.2 | 24.1 | 27.7 |
| DISCUSSED SPORTS (4)..... | 228. | 60.5 | 31.6 | 46.1 | 53.3 | 25.4 | 37.8 | 54.3 | 26.2 | 36.5 |
| DRANK BEER..... | 228. | 70.8 | 53.9 | 62.3 | 72.6 | 60.6 | 66.0 | 72.5 | 60.4 | 65.7 |
| DRANK WINE OR LIQUOR..... | 228. | 54.4 | 62.3 | 58.3 | 60.7 | 68.5 | 65.0 | 60.8 | 68.3 | 65.0 |
| FELT DEPRESSED (4)..... | 230. | 11.3 | 20.0 | 15.7 | 7.3 | 12.4 | 10.1 | 7.3 | 12.9 | 10.5 |
| FELT OVERWHELMED (4)..... | 229. | 20.2 | 36.5 | 28.4 | 12.3 | 19.4 | 16.2 | 12.7 | 20.7 | 17.2 |
| PARTICIPATED IN DEMONSTRATIONS.. | 228. | 26.3 | 28.9 | 27.6 | 31.0 | 35.9 | 33.7 | 31.7 | 37.2 | 34.8 |
| SMOKED CIGARETTES (4)..... | 229. | 12.3 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 16.2 | 14.0 | 11.1 | 16.5 | 14.1 |
| SPOKE OTHER LANGUAGE AT HOME (4) | 229. | 4.4 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 7.9 |
| STAYED UP ALL NIGHT..... | 229. | 74.6 | 80.9 | 77.7 | 80.0 | 78.5 | 79.2 | 80.3 | 79.0 | 79.6 |
| STUDIED WITH OTHER STUDENTS..... | 227. | 81.4 | 85.1 | 83.3 | 80.9 | 83.3 | 82.2 | 81.3 | 84.1 | 82.9 |
| TUTORED ANOTHER STUDENT..... | 229. | 40.4 | 32.2 | 36.2 | 35.4 | 37.3 | 36.5 | 34.8 | 36.1 | 35.6 |
| USED A PERSONAL COMPUTER (4)..... | 230. | 27.8 | 25.2 | 26.5 | 25.6 | 21.3 | 23.2 | 25.2 | 21.4 | 23.1 |
| WAS A GUEST IN TEACHER'S HOME.... | 230. | 15.7 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 25.3 | 25.7 | 25.5 | 26.3 | 26.9 | 26.6 |
| WAS BORED IN CLASS..... | 229. | 96.5 | 95.7 | 96.1 | 88.7 | 88.3 | 88.5 | 89.1 | 89.0 | 89.0 |
| WON VARSITY LETTER IN SPORTS.... | 227. | 43.4 | 33.3 | 38.3 | 43.1 | 31.2 | 36.6 | 45.0 | 32.6 | 38.0 |
| WORKED IN POLITICAL CAMPAIGN.... | 228. | 8.0 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| RACIAL COMP. OF HIGH SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| COMPLETELY WHITE..... | 231. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 17.2 | 15.2 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 15.2 | 16.0 |
| MOSTLY WHITE..... | | 69.0 | 77.4 | 73.2 | 59.7 | 56.6 | 58.0 | 59.8 | 56.5 | 57.9 |
| HALF WHITE..... | | 23.3 | 13.9 | 18.6 | 16.1 | 20.0 | 18.3 | 16.4 | 20.3 | 18.6 |
| MOSTLY NON-WHITE..... | | 5.2 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 5.4 |
| COMPLETELY NON-WHITE..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| RACIAL COMP. OF NEIGHBORHOOD | | | | | | | | | | |
| COMPLETELY WHITE..... | 220. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 31.2 | 26.1 | 28.6 | 43.6 | 42.9 | 43.2 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 43.5 |
| MOSTLY WHITE..... | | 54.1 | 68.5 | 61.4 | 41.5 | 39.3 | 40.3 | 41.4 | 39.2 | 40.1 |
| HALF WHITE..... | | 11.0 | 3.6 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.9 |
| MOSTLY NON-WHITE..... | | 3.7 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 6.0 |
| COMPLETELY NON-WHITE..... | | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| NUMBER OF HONORS COURSES TAKEN IN HIGH SCHOOL | | | | | | | | | | |
| NONE..... | 216. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 61.8 | 63.2 | 62.5 | 64.8 | 65.1 | 65.0 | 65.3 | 65.8 | 65.6 |
| ONE..... | | 16.4 | 17.9 | 17.1 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 11.3 |
| TWO OR MORE..... | | 21.8 | 18.9 | 20.4 | 23.9 | 23.8 | 23.9 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 23.1 |
| NUMBER OF ADVANCED PLACEMENT COURSES TAKEN IN HS | | | | | | | | | | |
| NONE..... | 194. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 61.5 | 78.6 | 70.1 | 73.1 | 77.2 | 75.3 | 73.3 | 77.4 | 75.6 |
| ONE..... | | 24.0 | 12.2 | 18.0 | 14.4 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 14.4 | 11.7 | 12.9 |
| TWO OR MORE..... | | 14.6 | 9.2 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 11.6 |

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ACME COLLEGE

TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME

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| ITEM DESCRIPTION | NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS | TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME | | | 2YR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL 2-YEAR COLLEGES | | |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| | | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL |
| | | --(PERCENTAGES)-- | | | --(PERCENTAGES)-- | | | --(PERCENTAGES)-- | | |
| STUDENT RATED SELF ABOVE AVERAGE OR HIGHEST 10% IN | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACADEMIC ABILITY..... | 230. | 55.7 | 44.3 | 50.0 | 43.7 | 33.3 | 37.9 | 42.7 | 32.6 | 37.0 |
| ARTISTIC ABILITY..... | 229. | 35.1 | 23.5 | 29.3 | 25.0 | 18.1 | 21.2 | 25.2 | 18.6 | 21.5 |
| COMPETITIVENESS..... | 230. | 75.9 | 42.6 | 58.3 | 59.5 | 34.1 | 45.4 | 59.8 | 34.4 | 45.6 |
| DRIVE TO ACHIEVE..... | 229. | 57.0 | 58.3 | 57.6 | 57.2 | 50.5 | 53.5 | 57.5 | 50.5 | 53.6 |
| EMOTIONAL HEALTH..... | 228. | 60.2 | 56.5 | 58.3 | 56.9 | 43.2 | 49.3 | 57.1 | 43.5 | 49.5 |
| LEARN FOREIGN LANGUAGES..... | 229. | 26.3 | 30.4 | 28.4 | 20.3 | 26.8 | 23.9 | 19.8 | 25.9 | 23.2 |
| LEADERSHIP ABILITY..... | 228. | 58.8 | 43.9 | 51.3 | 49.0 | 36.8 | 42.2 | 49.1 | 37.3 | 42.5 |
| MATHEMATICAL ABILITY..... | 229. | 39.5 | 24.3 | 31.9 | 39.0 | 23.3 | 30.3 | 38.3 | 22.7 | 29.6 |
| PHYSICAL HEALTH..... | 228. | 64.6 | 47.8 | 56.1 | 64.6 | 42.8 | 52.5 | 65.1 | 43.3 | 52.9 |
| POPULARITY..... | 228. | 47.8 | 38.3 | 43.0 | 45.1 | 30.1 | 36.8 | 45.4 | 30.7 | 37.2 |
| POPULARITY WITH OPPOSITE SEX..... | 229. | 48.2 | 45.2 | 46.7 | 43.9 | 30.7 | 36.6 | 44.4 | 31.2 | 37.0 |
| PUBLIC SPEAKING ABILITY..... | 228. | 31.0 | 24.3 | 27.6 | 23.8 | 19.6 | 21.4 | 23.8 | 19.9 | 21.6 |
| SELF-CONFIDENCE (INTELLECTUAL)..... | 228. | 59.6 | 42.1 | 50.9 | 48.5 | 30.9 | 38.8 | 48.4 | 30.9 | 38.6 |
| SELF-CONFIDENCE (SOCIAL)..... | 228. | 60.5 | 44.7 | 52.6 | 43.5 | 33.7 | 38.1 | 44.1 | 34.0 | 38.4 |
| WRITING ABILITY..... | 228. | 55.1 | 38.3 | 41.7 | 28.5 | 30.1 | 29.4 | 28.3 | 30.3 | 29.4 |
| PRIOR CREDIT AT THIS INSTITUTION | | | | | | | | | | |
| NO..... | 230. | 88.8 | 89.5 | 89.1 | 96.3 | 95.4 | 95.8 | 96.4 | 95.3 | 95.8 |
| YES..... | | 11.2 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.2 |
| THIS COLLEGE IS STUDENT'S | | | | | | | | | | |
| FIRST CHOICE..... | 231. | 51.7 | 58.3 | 55.0 | 70.2 | 70.4 | 70.3 | 69.5 | 69.6 | 69.5 |
| SECOND CHOICE..... | | 22.4 | 21.7 | 22.1 | 19.9 | 20.9 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 21.6 | 21.1 |
| THIRD CHOICE..... | | 20.2 | 15.7 | 18.2 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| LESS THAN THIRD CHOICE..... | | 20.7 | 15.7 | 18.2 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| NUMBER OF OTHER COLLEGES APPLIED TO FOR ADMISSION THIS YEAR | | | | | | | | | | |
| NONE..... | 220. | 75.8 | 76.0 | 75.9 | 44.1 | 46.8 | 45.6 | 42.4 | 44.7 | 43.7 |
| ONE..... | | 20.1 | 13.6 | 11.4 | 14.6 | 16.5 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 16.6 | 15.8 |
| TWO..... | | 11.8 | 14.5 | 8.2 | 15.7 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 14.9 | 15.3 |
| THREE..... | | 4.5 | 3.1 | 6.8 | 12.3 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 12.4 |
| FOUR..... | | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 6.5 |
| FIVE..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| SIX OR MORE..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| NUMBER OF OTHER COLLEGE ACCEPTANCES THIS YEAR (5) | | | | | | | | | | |
| NONE..... | 84. | 47.6 | 33.3 | 40.5 | 27.9 | 26.5 | 27.2 | 26.8 | 25.6 | 26.1 |
| ONE..... | | 31.0 | 26.2 | 28.6 | 30.2 | 32.7 | 31.5 | 30.3 | 32.7 | 31.6 |
| TWO..... | | 9.5 | 21.4 | 15.5 | 23.2 | 21.6 | 22.3 | 23.5 | 21.8 | 22.6 |
| THREE..... | | 9.5 | 19.0 | 14.3 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 12.4 |
| FOUR..... | | 2.4 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| FIVE..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| SIX OR MORE..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| STUDENT NATIVE ENGLISH SPEAKER? | | | | | | | | | | |
| YES..... | 219. | 98.2 | 96.3 | 97.3 | 93.1 | 92.5 | 92.8 | 93.3 | 92.8 | 93.0 |
| NO..... | | 1.8 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.0 |

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ACME COLLEGE

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TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME

| ITEM DESCRIPTION | NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS | TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME | | | 2YR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL 2-YEAR COLLEGES | | |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| | | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL |
| | | [PERCENTAGES] | | | [PERCENTAGES] | | | [PERCENTAGES] | | |
| HOURS PER WEEK IN THE LAST YEAR SPENT ON | | | | | | | | | | |
| NONE | | | | | | | | | | |
| STUDYING OR DOING HOMEWORK..... | 225. | 3.6 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| SOCIALIZING WITH FRIENDS..... | 217. | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| TALKING W/TEACHER OUTSIDE CLASS. | 209. | 15.7 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 11.9 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 8.0 | 9.7 |
| EXERCISING OR SPORTS..... | 221. | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 5.0 |
| PARTYING..... | 224. | 17.3 | 22.8 | 20.1 | 11.6 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 14.4 | 13.2 |
| WORKING (FOR PAY)..... | 223. | 21.1 | 18.4 | 19.7 | 18.8 | 24.4 | 21.9 | 18.9 | 24.2 | 21.9 |
| VOLUNTEER WORK..... | 222. | 71.8 | 67.9 | 69.8 | 60.4 | 60.2 | 60.3 | 60.2 | 59.9 | 60.0 |
| STUDENT CLUBS AND GROUPS..... | 223. | 71.8 | 48.7 | 60.1 | 47.9 | 34.1 | 40.2 | 47.6 | 33.1 | 39.4 |
| WATCHING TV..... | 225. | 3.6 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
| HOBBIES..... | 225. | 9.0 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 7.3 | 12.1 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 11.7 | 9.8 |
| SIX OR MORE HOURS | | | | | | | | | | |
| STUDYING OR DOING HOMEWORK..... | 225. | 21.6 | 32.5 | 27.1 | 31.1 | 38.8 | 35.3 | 30.9 | 39.3 | 35.6 |
| SOCIALIZING WITH FRIENDS..... | 217. | 7.6 | 70.6 | 75.1 | 76.4 | 73.7 | 74.9 | 76.8 | 74.2 | 75.3 |
| TALKING W/TEACHER OUTSIDE CLASS. | 209. | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 9.3 |
| EXERCISING OR SPORTS..... | 221. | 48.6 | 26.8 | 37.6 | 55.6 | 34.1 | 43.7 | 56.6 | 34.7 | 44.3 |
| PARTYING..... | 224. | 37.3 | 25.4 | 31.3 | 37.6 | 35.7 | 36.6 | 38.3 | 35.8 | 36.9 |
| WORKING (FOR PAY)..... | 223. | 71.8 | 67.5 | 69.5 | 70.1 | 64.7 | 67.1 | 69.8 | 64.9 | 67.0 |
| VOLUNTEER WORK..... | 222. | 2.7 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| STUDENT CLUBS AND GROUPS..... | 223. | 0.9 | 9.7 | 5.4 | 9.5 | 13.9 | 11.9 | 9.4 | 14.0 | 12.0 |
| WATCHING TV..... | 225. | 41.4 | 26.3 | 33.8 | 36.5 | 31.0 | 33.4 | 36.5 | 31.0 | 33.4 |
| HOBBIES..... | 225. | 39.6 | 19.3 | 29.3 | 33.7 | 22.4 | 27.4 | 34.1 | 23.1 | 27.9 |
| SIXTEEN OR MORE HOURS | | | | | | | | | | |
| STUDYING OR DOING HOMEWORK..... | 225. | 1.2 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 4.8 |
| SOCIALIZING WITH FRIENDS..... | 217. | 29.6 | 26.8 | 27.2 | 36.1 | 33.0 | 34.4 | 36.5 | 33.5 | 34.8 |
| TALKING W/TEACHER OUTSIDE CLASS. | 209. | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| EXERCISING OR SPORTS..... | 221. | 22.0 | 6.3 | 14.0 | 21.1 | 8.6 | 14.2 | 21.9 | 9.0 | 14.7 |
| PARTYING..... | 224. | 15.5 | 2.6 | 8.9 | 12.0 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 12.2 | 8.4 | 10.1 |
| WORKING (FOR PAY)..... | 223. | 55.0 | 50.0 | 52.5 | 48.3 | 42.2 | 44.9 | 48.1 | 42.0 | 44.7 |
| VOLUNTEER WORK..... | 222. | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| STUDENT CLUBS AND GROUPS..... | 223. | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| WATCHING TV..... | 225. | 9.0 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 7.8 |
| HOBBIES..... | 225. | 14.4 | 5.3 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 9.7 | 5.6 | 7.4 |
| DISABILITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| NONE..... | 231. | 85.3 | 95.7 | 90.5 | 78.7 | 82.2 | 80.6 | 79.2 | 82.7 | 81.1 |
| HEARING..... | | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| SPEECH..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| ORTHOPEDIC..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| LEARNING DISABILITY..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| HEALTH-RELATED..... | | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| PARTIALLY SIGHTED OR BLIND..... | | 4.3 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| OTHER..... | | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| U.S. CITIZEN? | | | | | | | | | | |
| YES..... | 225. | 98.2 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 96.7 | 96.0 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 96.2 | 96.4 |
| PERMANENT RESIDENT..... | | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| NO..... | | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 |

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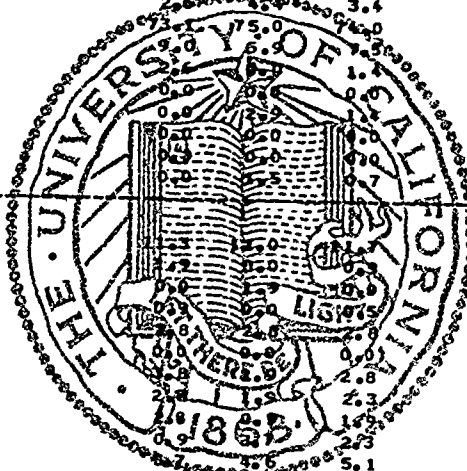
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1988)

ACME COLLEGE

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TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME

| ITEM DESCRIPTION | NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS | TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME | | | 2YR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL 2-YEAR COLLEGES | | |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| | | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL |
| | | (PERCENTAGES) | | | (PERCENTAGES) | | | (PERCENTAGES) | | |
| HIGHEST DEGREE PLANNED ANYWHERE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 213. | | | | | | | | | | |
| NONE..... | | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| VOCATIONAL CERTIFICATE..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| ASSOCIATE (A.A. OR EQUIVALENT)... | | 0.9 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 8.7 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 9.6 |
| BACHELOR'S (B.A., B.S.)..... | | 28.4 | 32.7 | 30.5 | 45.5 | 41.3 | 43.2 | 45.4 | 41.0 | 43.0 |
| MASTER'S (M.A., M.S.)..... | | 46.8 | 33.7 | 40.4 | 28.9 | 29.1 | 29.0 | 29.3 | 29.6 | 29.5 |
| PH.D. OR ED.D. | | 12.8 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.2 |
| M.D., D.O., O.D.S., D.U.M. | | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| LL.B. OR J.D. (LAW)..... | | 3.7 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| B.O. OR M.DIV. (DIVINITY)..... | | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| OTHER..... | | 1.8 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| HIGHEST DEGREE PLANNED AT FRESHMAN COLLEGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 146. | | | | | | | | | | |
| NONE..... | | 12.8 | 10.3 | 11.6 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 6.5 |
| VOCATIONAL CERTIFICATE..... | | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| ASSOCIATE (A.A. OR EQUIVALENT)... | | 2.6 | 17.5 | 10.0 | 39.5 | 44.2 | 42.1 | 40.5 | 46.8 | 44.0 |
| BACHELOR'S (B.A., B.S.)..... | | 73.3 | 59.0 | 66.2 | 40.4 | 34.5 | 37.2 | 39.5 | 33.0 | 35.9 |
| MASTER'S (M.A., M.S.)..... | | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 7.4 |
| PH.D. OR ED.D. | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| M.D., D.O., O.D.S., O.V.M. | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| LL.B. OR J.D. (LAW)..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| B.D. OR M.DIV. (DIVINITY)..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| OTHER..... | | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| STUDENT'S RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE | | | | | | | | | | |
| 214. | | | | | | | | | | |
| BAPTIST..... | | | | | 9.1 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 12.4 | 11.6 |
| BUDHIST..... | | | | | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| CONGREGATIONAL..... | | | | | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| EASTERN ORTHODOX..... | | | | | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| EPISCOPAL..... | | | | | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| ISLAMIC..... | | | | | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| JEWISH..... | | | | | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| LDS (MORMON)..... | | | | | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| LUTHERAN..... | | | | | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.9 |
| METHODIST..... | | | | | 7.7 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 8.7 |
| PRESBYTERIAN..... | | | | | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| QUAKER..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| ROMAN CATHOLIC..... | | 27.4 | 33.3 | 30.4 | 45.0 | 46.3 | 45.8 | 43.3 | 43.6 | 43.5 |
| SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTIST..... | | 0.9 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| OTHER PROTESTANT..... | | 7.5 | 13.9 | 10.7 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 4.4 |
| OTHER RELIGION..... | | 5.7 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 7.9 |
| NONE..... | | 25.5 | 12.0 | 18.7 | 11.4 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 11.1 | 7.1 | 8.8 |
| STUDENT BORN-AGAIN CHRISTIAN? | | | | | | | | | | |
| 218. | | | | | | | | | | |
| NO..... | | 69.4 | 63.6 | 66.5 | 81.9 | 78.0 | 79.8 | 80.5 | 76.3 | 78.2 |
| YES..... | | 30.6 | 36.4 | 33.5 | 18.1 | 22.0 | 20.2 | 19.5 | 23.7 | 21.8 |



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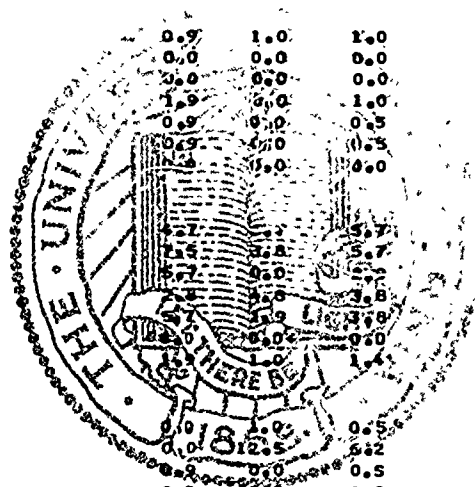
American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1988)

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ACME COLLEGE

TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME

| ITEM DESCRIPTION | NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS | TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME | | | 2YR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL 2-YEAR COLLEGES | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| | | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL |
| | | (PERCENTAGES) | | | (PERCENTAGES) | | | (PERCENTAGES) | | |
| PROBABLE MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY | | | | | | | | | | |
| ARTS AND HUMANITIES | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 210. | | | | | | | | | |
| ARTS..... | | 3.8 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| ENGLISH..... | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| HISTORY..... | | 2.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| JOURNALISM..... | | 3.8 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| LANGUAGE OR LITERATURE..... | | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| MUSIC..... | | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| PHILOSOPHY..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| SPEECH..... | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| THEATER OR DRAMA..... | | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| THEOLOGY OR RELIGION..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| OTHER HUMANITIES..... | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES | | | | | | | | | | |
| GENERAL BIOLOGY..... | | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| BIOCHEMISTRY OR BIOPHYSICS..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| BOTANY..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| MARINE (LIFE) SCIENCE..... | | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| MICROBIOLOGY OR BACTERIOLOGY..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| ZOOLOGY..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| OTHER BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| BUSINESS | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACCOUNTING..... | | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 6.4 |
| BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION..... | | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 8.6 |
| FINANCE..... | | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| MARKETING..... | | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| MANAGEMENT..... | | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 5.4 |
| SECRETARIAL STUDIES..... | | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 2.1 |
| OTHER BUSINESS..... | | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| EDUCATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| BUSINESS EDUCATION..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| ELEMENTARY EDUCATION..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 10.1 | 6.0 | 0.6 | 10.0 | 6.0 |
| MUSIC OR ART EDUCATION..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| PHYSICAL EDUCATION OR RECREATION..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| SECONDARY EDUCATION..... | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| SPECIAL EDUCATION..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| OTHER EDUCATION..... | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| ENGINEERING | | | | | | | | | | |
| AERONAUTICAL/ASTRONAUTICAL ENG.. | | 2.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| CIVIL ENGINEERING..... | | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| CHEMICAL ENGINEERING..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING..... | | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 7.8 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 7.4 | 0.6 | 3.5 |
| INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| MECHANICAL ENGINEERING..... | | 2.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| OTHER ENGINEERING..... | | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 1.7 |



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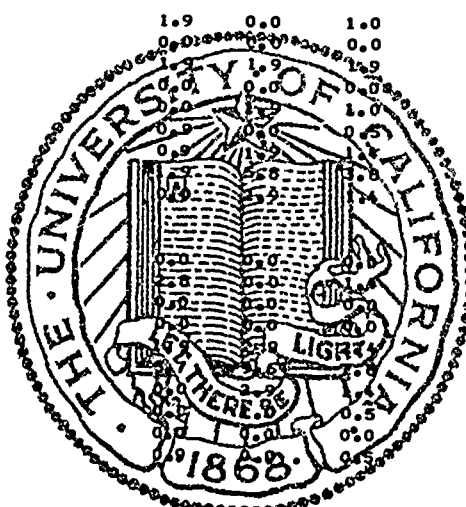
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1988)

ACME COLLEGE

TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME

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| ITEM DESCRIPTION | NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS | TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME | | | 2YR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL 2-YEAR COLLEGES | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| | | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL |
| PROBABLE MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY | | --(PERCENTAGES)-- | | | --(PERCENTAGES)-- | | | --(PERCENTAGES)-- | | |
| PHYSICAL SCIENCES | | | | | | | | | | |
| ASTRONOMY..... | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| CHEMISTRY..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| EARTH SCIENCE..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| MARINE SCIENCE..... | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| MATHEMATICS..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| PHYSICS..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| STATISTICS..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| OTHER PHYSICAL SCIENCES..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| PROFESSIONAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| ARCHITECTURE..... | | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 1.8 |
| HOME ECONOMICS..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| HEALTH TECHNOLOGY..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| LIBRARY SCIENCE..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| NURSING..... | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 7.2 | 4.3 | 0.5 | 6.8 | 4.1 |
| PHARMACY..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| PREMED, PREENT, PREVET..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| THERAPY..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| OTHER PROFESSIONAL..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| SOCIAL SCIENCES | | | | | | | | | | |
| ANTHROPOLOGY..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| ECONOMICS..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| ETHNIC STUDIES..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GEOGRAPHY..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| POLITICAL SCIENCE..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| PSYCHOLOGY..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 2.9 |
| SOCIAL WORK..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| SOCIOLOGY..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| WOMEN'S STUDIES..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| OTHER SOCIAL SCIENCES..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| TECHNICAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| BUILDING TRADES..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| DATA PROCESSING..... | | 3.8 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| DRAFTING OR DESIGN..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| ELECTRONICS..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| MECHANICS..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| OTHER TECHNICAL..... | | 1.9 | 0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| OTHER FIELDS | | | | | | | | | | |
| AGRICULTURE..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| COMMUNICATIONS..... | | 1.9 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| COMPUTER SCIENCE..... | | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| FORESTRY..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| LAW ENFORCEMENT..... | | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 2.5 |
| MILITARY SCIENCE..... | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| OTHER FIELDS..... | | 0.9 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| UNDECIDED..... | | 6.6 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 5.6 |



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Cooperative Institutional Research Program
 conducted jointly by the
 American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
 SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1988)

TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME

| ITEM DESCRIPTION | NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS | TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME | | | 2YR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL 2-YEAR COLLEGES | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| | | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL |
| | | (PERCENTAGES) | | | (PERCENTAGES) | | | (PERCENTAGES) | | |
| PROBABLE CAREER OCCUPATION | 206. | | | | | | | | | |
| ACCOUNTANT OR ACTUARY..... | | 4.6 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 7.4 | 6.5 |
| ACTOR OR ENTERTAINER..... | | 1.9 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| ARCHITECT..... | | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 2.7 |
| ARTIST..... | | 4.6 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| BUSINESS (CLERICAL)..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 2.1 |
| BUSINESS (MANAGEMENT)..... | | 16.7 | 7.1 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.8 |
| BUSINESS OWNER OR PROPRIETOR.... | | 4.6 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 3.1 | 4.5 |
| BUSINESS SALESPERSON OR BUYER.... | | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| CLERGY (MINISTER, PRIEST)..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| CLERGY (OTHER RELIGIOUS)..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGIST..... | | 1.9 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| COLLEGE TEACHER..... | | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| COMPUTER PROGRAMMER OR ANALYST.. | | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 3.5 |
| CONSERVATIONIST OR FORESTER..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| DENTIST (INCL ORTHODONTIST)..... | | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| DIETITIAN OR HOME ECONOMIST..... | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| ENGINEER..... | | 10.2 | 1.0 | 5.8 | 20.0 | 2.3 | 10.2 | 19.2 | 2.1 | 9.6 |
| FARMER OR RANCHER..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| FOREIGN SERVICE WORKER..... | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| HOMEMAKER (FULL-TIME)..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| INTERIOR DECORATOR..... | | 0.0 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| INTEPRETER (TRANSLATOR)..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| LAB TECHNICIAN OR HYGIENIST..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER..... | | 4.6 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| LAWYER (ATTORNEY) OR JUDGE..... | | 7.4 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| MILITARY SERVICE (CAREER)..... | | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| MUSICIAN (PERFORMER, COMPOSER)... | | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| NURSE..... | | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 0.5 | 6.7 | 4.0 |
| OPTOMETRIST..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| PHARMACIST..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| PHYSICIAN..... | | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| SCHOOL COUNSELOR..... | | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| SCHOOL PRINCIPAL/SUPERINTENDENT.. | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SCIENTIFIC RESEARCHER..... | | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| SOCIAL/WELFARE/RECREATION WORKER | | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 |
| STATISTICIAN..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| THERAPIST (PHYS, OCCUP, SPEECH)... | | 2.8 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 3.2 | 2.2 |
| TEACHER (ELEMENTARY)..... | | 0.0 | 13.3 | 6.3 | 0.9 | 11.8 | 7.0 | 1.0 | 11.6 | 6.9 |
| TEACHER (SECONDARY)..... | | 3.7 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 2.7 |
| VETERINARIAN..... | | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| WRITER OR JOURNALIST..... | | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| SKILLED TRADES..... | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| OTHER CAREER..... | | 6.5 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 8.0 |
| UNDECIDED..... | | 7.4 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 11.2 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 11.3 | 10.2 |
| MILES FROM COLLEGE TO HOME | 228. | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 OR LESS..... | | 30.7 | 34.2 | 32.5 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.1 |
| 6-10..... | | 33.3 | 36.0 | 34.6 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 16.6 |
| 11-50..... | | 33.3 | 28.9 | 31.1 | 36.5 | 38.1 | 37.4 | 35.2 | 36.2 | 35.8 |
| 51-100..... | | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 10.3 |
| 101-500..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 16.2 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 17.7 | 16.1 | 16.8 |
| MORE THAN 500..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 |

Cooperative Institutional Research Program

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American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles

SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1988)

ACME COLLEGE

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TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME

| ITEM DESCRIPTION | NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS | TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME | | | 2YR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL 2-YEAR COLLEGES | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| | | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL |
| | | -- (PERCENTAGES) -- | | | -- (PERCENTAGES) -- | | | -- (PERCENTAGES) -- | | |
| FATHER'S EDUCATION | 228. | | | | | | | | | |
| GRAMMAR SCHOOL OR LESS..... | | 1.7 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 6.3 |
| SOME HIGH SCHOOL..... | | 1.7 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 9.7 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 11.5 | 10.6 |
| HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE..... | | 10.4 | 23.0 | 16.7 | 34.9 | 37.3 | 36.3 | 34.3 | 36.1 | 35.3 |
| POSTSECONDARY OTHER THAN COLLEGE | | 4.3 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| SOME COLLEGE..... | | 29.6 | 24.8 | 27.2 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 13.8 |
| COLLEGE DEGREE..... | | 20.9 | 15.0 | 18.0 | 19.5 | 15.0 | 17.0 | 19.8 | 15.6 | 17.5 |
| SOME GRADUATE SCHOOL..... | | 7.0 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| GRADUATE DEGREE..... | | 24.3 | 19.5 | 21.9 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 10.1 |
| FATHER'S OCCUPATION (6) | 214. | | | | | | | | | |
| ARTIST (INCLUDING PERFORMER).... | | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| BUSINESSMAN..... | | 36.4 | 31.7 | 34.1 | 27.3 | 22.7 | 24.8 | 28.1 | 24.3 | 26.0 |
| CLERGY OR RELIGIOUS WORKER..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| COLLEGE TEACHER OR ADMINISTRATOR | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| DOCTOR OR DENTIST..... | | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| EDUCATION (SECONDARY)..... | | 6.4 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| EDUCATION (ELEMENTARY)..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| ENGINEER..... | | 14.5 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 7.8 |
| FARMER OR FORESTER..... | | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 3.7 |
| HEALTH PROFESSIONAL (NON-M.D.).. | | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| LABORER..... | | 4.5 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| MILITARY (CAREER)..... | | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| RESEARCH SCIENTIST..... | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| SKILLED WORKER..... | | 3.6 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 14.4 | 12.2 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 11.8 | 12.8 |
| SEMI-SKILLED WORKER..... | | 0.9 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| LABORER (UNSKILLED)..... | | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| UNEMPLOYED..... | | 0.0 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| OTHER..... | | 24.5 | 26.9 | 25.7 | 25.2 | 31.3 | 28.6 | 25.0 | 30.5 | 28.1 |
| FATHER'S RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE | 211. | | | | | | | | | |
| BAPTIST..... | | 14.3 | 10.4 | 12.3 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 11.4 |
| BUDDHIST..... | | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| CONGREGATIONAL..... | | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| EASTERN ORTHODOX..... | | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| EPISCOPAL..... | | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| ISLAMIC..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| JEWISH..... | | 4.8 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| LDS (MORMON)..... | | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| LUTHERAN..... | | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| METHODIST..... | | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 9.1 |
| PRESBYTERIAN..... | | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 |
| QUAKER..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| ROMAN CATHOLIC..... | | 29.5 | 32.1 | 30.8 | 44.6 | 45.4 | 45.1 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 42.7 |
| SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTIST..... | | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| OTHER PROTESTANT..... | | 6.7 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 5.0 |
| OTHER RELIGION..... | | 4.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 5.2 |
| NONE..... | | 20.0 | 20.8 | 20.4 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.9 |

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conducted jointly by the

American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles

SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1988)

ACME COLLEGE

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TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME

| ITEM DESCRIPTION | NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS | TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME | | | 2YR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL 2-YEAR COLLEGES | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| | | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL |
| | | (PERCENTAGES) | | | (PERCENTAGES) | | | (PERCENTAGES) | | |
| MOTHER'S EDUCATION | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 229 | | | | | | | | | |
| GRAMMAR SCHOOL OR LESS..... | | 1.8 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 4.9 |
| SOME HIGH SCHOOL..... | | 4.4 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 9.5 |
| HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE..... | | 28.9 | 27.2 | 28.1 | 44.3 | 43.7 | 44.0 | 43.3 | 42.5 | 42.9 |
| BOSTSECONDARY OTHER THAN COLLEGE | | 6.1 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.2 |
| SOME COLLEGE..... | | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 12.9 | 14.0 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 14.6 | 13.9 |
| COLLEGE DEGREE..... | | 18.4 | 20.2 | 19.3 | 15.2 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 15.7 | 11.8 | 13.5 |
| SOME GRADUATE SCHOOL..... | | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| GRADUATE DEGREE..... | | 10.5 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| MOTHER'S OCCUPATION (6) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 221 | | | | | | | | | |
| ARTIST (INCLUDING PERFORMER).... | | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| BUSINESSWOMAN..... | | 17.9 | 22.9 | 20.4 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.6 |
| BUSINESS (CLERICAL)..... | | 11.6 | 15.6 | 13.6 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 12.8 | 12.1 |
| CLERGY OR RELIGIOUS WORKER..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| COLLEGE TEACHER OR ADMINISTRATOR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| DOCTOR OR DENTIST..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| EDUCATION (SECONDARY)..... | | 4.5 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| EDUCATION (ELEMENTARY)..... | | 10.7 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| ENGINEER..... | | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| FARMER OR FORESTER..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| HEALTH PROFESSIONAL (NON.M.D.).. | | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| HOME MAKER (FULL-TIME)..... | | 19.6 | 14.7 | 17.2 | 19.0 | 21.1 | 20.2 | 18.7 | 20.7 | 19.8 |
| LAWYER..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| NURSE..... | | 8.9 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 7.8 |
| RESEARCH SCIENTIST..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SOCIAL/WELFARE/RECREATION WORKER | | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| SKILLED WORKER..... | | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| SEMI-SKILLED WORKER..... | | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| LABORER (UNSKILLED)..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| UNEMPLOYED..... | | 4.5 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 7.4 |
| OTHER..... | | 16.1 | 16.5 | 16.3 | 18.7 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 18.7 | 20.4 | 19.7 |
| MOTHER'S RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 214 | | | | | | | | | |
| BAPTIST..... | | 14.2 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 12.0 |
| BUDDHIST..... | | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| CONGREGATIONAL..... | | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| EASTERN ORTHODOX..... | | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| EPISCOPAL..... | | 3.8 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| ISLAMIC..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| JEWISH..... | | 5.7 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| LOS (MORMON)..... | | 1.9 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| LUTHERAN..... | | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| METHODIST..... | | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 9.5 |
| PRESBYTERIAN..... | | 5.7 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| QUAKER..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| ROMAN CATHOLIC..... | | 33.0 | 31.5 | 32.2 | 45.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 44.9 | 43.9 | 44.3 |
| SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTIST..... | | 0.9 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| OTHER PROTESTANT..... | | 7.5 | 12.0 | 9.8 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 5.0 |
| OTHER RELIGION..... | | 5.7 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 5.7 |
| NONE..... | | 14.2 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.3 |

Cooperative Institutional Research Program

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SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1968)

ACME COLLEGE

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TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME

| ITEM DESCRIPTION | NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS | TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME | | | 2YR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL 2-YEAR COLLEGES | | |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| | | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL |
| | | [PERCENTAGES] | | | [PERCENTAGES] | | | [PERCENTAGES] | | |
| REASONS NOTED AS VERY IMPORTANT IN DECIDING TO GO TO COLLEGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| BECOME A MORE CULTURED PERSON.... | 229. | 22.4 | 31.9 | 27.1 | 25.3 | 35.9 | 31.2 | 25.7 | 36.4 | 31.7 |
| COULD NOT FIND A JOB..... | 227. | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 4.8 |
| GAIN GENERAL EDUCATION..... | 229. | 50.9 | 61.9 | 56.3 | 51.5 | 63.6 | 58.2 | 52.0 | 63.7 | 53.6 |
| GET A BETTER JOB..... | 230. | 85.3 | 84.2 | 84.8 | 86.2 | 86.1 | 86.1 | 86.0 | 85.7 | 85.8 |
| IMPROVE READING AND STUDY SKILLS | 230. | 29.3 | 43.0 | 36.1 | 37.2 | 45.5 | 41.8 | 37.9 | 45.9 | 42.4 |
| LEARN MORE ABOUT THINGS..... | 230. | 62.9 | 75.4 | 69.1 | 67.8 | 75.8 | 72.2 | 68.2 | 76.1 | 72.6 |
| MAKE MORE MONEY..... | 226. | 74.6 | 75.9 | 75.2 | 80.5 | 75.2 | 77.5 | 80.5 | 74.7 | 77.2 |
| NOTHING BETTER TO DO..... | 223. | 3.6 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| PARENTS WANTED ME TO GO..... | 229. | 19.8 | 21.2 | 20.5 | 17.7 | 18.7 | 18.2 | 17.9 | 19.2 | 18.6 |
| PREPARE FOR GRADUATE SCHOOL..... | 229. | 55.7 | 71.9 | 63.8 | 41.2 | 50.7 | 46.5 | 42.2 | 51.7 | 47.5 |
| WANTED TO GET AWAY FROM HOME.... | 225. | 3.5 | 9.8 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 |
| REASONS NOTED AS VERY IMPORTANT IN SELECTING THIS COLLEGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADVICE OF GUIDANCE COUNSELOR.... | 217. | 3.7 | 10.1 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 8.7 |
| ADVICE OF TEACHER..... | 221. | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| FRIEND SUGGESTED ATTENDING..... | 217. | 4.6 | 9.2 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 8.9 |
| GOOD ACADEMIC REPUTATION..... | 219. | 13.0 | 21.6 | 17.4 | 47.5 | 49.3 | 48.5 | 47.3 | 49.3 | 48.5 |
| GOOD SOCIAL REPUTATION..... | 220. | 5.3 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 19.3 | 19.0 |
| GRADUATES GET GOOD JOBS (7)..... | 216. | 13.1 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 34.7 | 33.0 | 33.7 | 34.6 | 32.4 | 33.4 |
| LOW TUITION..... | 218. | 54.6 | 46.4 | 50.5 | 26.8 | 29.7 | 28.4 | 25.0 | 27.1 | 26.1 |
| NOT OFFERED AID BY FIRST CHOICE. | 218. | 2.8 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| OFFERED FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE..... | 217. | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 12.1 | 19.7 | 16.4 | 13.3 | 20.8 | 17.5 |
| OFFERS SPECIAL PROGRAMS..... | 221. | 4.5 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 17.1 | 23.5 | 20.7 | 17.8 | 24.2 | 21.4 |
| RECRUITED BY ATHLETIC DEPARTMENT | 218. | 6.4 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| RECRUITED BY COLLEGE REP..... | 219. | 2.8 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| RELATIVES WANTED ME TO COME..... | 222. | 8.4 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 7.9 |
| WANTED TO LIVE NEAR HOME..... | 220. | 28.4 | 40.5 | 34.5 | 23.1 | 31.2 | 27.6 | 21.9 | 29.7 | 26.3 |
| RESIDENCE PREFERRED DURING FALL TERM | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 177. | | | | | | | | | |
| WITH PARENTS OR RELATIVES..... | | 22.0 | 22.1 | 22.0 | 29.8 | 27.2 | 28.4 | 28.0 | 25.3 | 26.5 |
| OTHER PRIVATE HOME, APT, ROOM..... | | 53.8 | 53.5 | 53.7 | 35.3 | 38.7 | 37.1 | 35.1 | 37.8 | 36.6 |
| COLLEGE DORMITORY..... | | 9.9 | 18.6 | 14.1 | 22.1 | 23.1 | 22.6 | 23.3 | 25.4 | 24.4 |
| FRATERNITY OR SORORITY HOUSE..... | | 9.9 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 5.5 |
| OTHER CAMPUS HOUSING..... | | 3.3 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| OTHER..... | | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| RESIDENCE PLANNED DURING FALL TERM | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 211. | | | | | | | | | |
| WITH PARENTS OR RELATIVES..... | | 86.8 | 86.7 | 86.7 | 62.1 | 60.5 | 61.2 | 58.4 | 55.3 | 56.7 |
| OTHER PRIVATE HOME, APT, ROOM..... | | 6.6 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 12.7 |
| COLLEGE DORMITORY..... | | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 19.7 | 22.5 | 21.3 | 24.6 | 29.2 | 27.2 |
| FRATERNITY OR SORORITY HOUSE..... | | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| OTHER CAMPUS HOUSING..... | | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| OTHER..... | | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 |

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SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1988)

ACME COLLEGE

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TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME

| ITEM DESCRIPTION | NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS | TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME | | | 2YR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL 2-YEAR COLLEGES | | |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| | | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL |
| | | (PERCENTAGES) | | | (PERCENTAGES) | | | (PERCENTAGES) | | |
| SOURCES FOR EDUCATIONAL EXPENSES | | | | | | | | | | |
| RECEIVED ANY AID FROM | | | | | | | | | | |
| PARENTS OR FAMILY..... | 231. | 73.3 | 74.8 | 74.0 | 67.4 | 65.2 | 66.2 | 33.9 | 67.4 | 68.0 |
| SPOUSE..... | 231. | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| SAVINGS FROM SUMMER WORK..... | 231. | 49.1 | 41.7 | 45.5 | 50.4 | 42.8 | 46.2 | 50.7 | 43.4 | 46.6 |
| OTHER SAVINGS..... | 231. | 25.9 | 28.7 | 27.3 | 24.2 | 22.9 | 23.5 | 24.3 | 23.2 | 23.7 |
| PART-TIME JOB ON CAMPUS..... | 231. | 7.8 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 12.2 |
| OTHER PART-TIME JOB WHILE AT COL | 231. | 50.0 | 58.3 | 54.1 | 29.4 | 29.9 | 29.7 | 28.8 | 28.8 | 28.8 |
| FULL-TIME JOB WHILE AT COLLEGE.. | 231. | 9.5 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| PELL GRANT..... | 231. | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 13.0 | 17.4 | 15.4 | 13.7 | 17.9 | 16.0 |
| SUPP EDUCATIONAL OPPTY GRANT.... | 231. | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| STATE SCHOLARSHIP OR GRANT..... | 231. | 3.4 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.8 |
| COLLEGE WORK-STUDY GRANT..... | 231. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| OTHER COLLEGE GRANT..... | 231. | 5.2 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 13.1 | 11.7 |
| OTHER PRIVATE GRANT..... | 231. | 4.3 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| OTHER GOVT AID (ROTC,BIA,GI,ETC) | 231. | 2.6 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| FEDERAL GUARANTEED STUDENT LOAN. | 231. | 5.2 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 18.4 | 19.2 | 18.8 |
| NATIONAL DIRECT STUDENT LOAN.... | 231. | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| OTHER COLLEGE LOAN..... | 231. | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 4.7 |
| OTHER LOAN..... | 231. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| OTHER..... | 231. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| RECEIVED \$1,500 OR MORE FROM | | | | | | | | | | |
| PARENTS OR FAMILY..... | 231. | 12.9 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 37.0 | 31.2 | 33.8 | 39.2 | 34.8 | 36.8 |
| SPOUSE..... | 231. | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| SAVINGS FROM SUMMER WORK..... | 231. | 3.4 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 6.6 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 4.9 |
| OTHER SAVINGS..... | 231. | 5.2 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 3.4 |
| PART-TIME JOB ON CAMPUS..... | 231. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| OTHER PART-TIME JOB WHILE AT COL | 231. | 6.0 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| FULL-TIME JOB WHILE AT COLLEGE.. | 231. | 3.4 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| PELL GRANT..... | 231. | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| SUPP EDUCATIONAL OPPTY GRANT.... | 231. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| STATE SCHOLARSHIP OR GRANT..... | 231. | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| COLLEGE WORK-STUDY GRANT..... | 231. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| OTHER COLLEGE GRANT..... | 231. | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| OTHER PRIVATE GRANT..... | 231. | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| OTHER GOVT AID (ROTC,BIA,GI,ETC) | 231. | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| FEDERAL GUARANTEED STUDENT LOAN. | 231. | 2.6 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| NATIONAL DIRECT STUDENT LOAN.... | 231. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| OTHER COLLEGE LOAN..... | 231. | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| OTHER LOAN..... | 231. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| OTHER..... | 231. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| CONCERN ABOUT FINANCING COLLEGE | 228. | | | | | | | | | |
| NO CONCERN..... | | 44.0 | 47.3 | 45.6 | 41.2 | 31.0 | 35.5 | 41.5 | 32.1 | 36.2 |
| SOME CONCERN..... | | 44.0 | 33.9 | 39.0 | 47.0 | 52.5 | 50.0 | 46.6 | 51.6 | 49.4 |
| MAJOR CONCERN..... | | 12.1 | 18.8 | 15.4 | 11.9 | 16.6 | 14.5 | 11.9 | 16.3 | 14.4 |

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ACME COLLEGE

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TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME

| ITEM DESCRIPTION | NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS | TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME | | | 2YR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL 2-YEAR COLLEGES | | |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| | | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL |
| | | (PERCENTAGES) | | | (PERCENTAGES) | | | (PERCENTAGES) | | |
| STUDENTS ESTIMATE CHANCES ARE VERY GOOD THAT THEY WILL | | | | | | | | | | |
| BE ELECTED TO AN HONOR SOCIETY.. | 217. | 3.7 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| BE ELECTED TO STUDENT OFFICE.... | 216. | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| BE SATISFIED WITH COLLEGE..... | 212. | 25.7 | 43.9 | 34.9 | 40.9 | 51.2 | 46.6 | 40.9 | 51.4 | 46.8 |
| CHANGE CAREER CHOICE..... | 220. | 11.0 | 18.0 | 14.5 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 10.6 | 9.8 |
| CHANGE MAJOR FIELD..... | 220. | 11.9 | 14.4 | 13.2 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.4 |
| DROP OUT PERMANENTLY..... | 214. | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| DROP OUT TEMPORARILY..... | 217. | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| FAIL ONE OR MORE COURSES..... | 220. | 1.8 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| FIND JOB IN OWN FIELD..... | 213. | 63.8 | 71.3 | 67.6 | 65.8 | 73.6 | 70.2 | 65.7 | 73.0 | 69.8 |
| GET BACHELOR'S DEGREE..... | 218. | 69.4 | 75.5 | 72.5 | 59.4 | 59.4 | 59.4 | 58.9 | 58.9 | 58.9 |
| GET JOB TO PAY COLLEGE EXPENSES. | 218. | 42.6 | 48.2 | 45.4 | 31.8 | 38.0 | 35.2 | 30.9 | 36.5 | 34.1 |
| GET TUTORING IN SOME COURSES.... | 215. | 6.7 | 27.3 | 17.2 | 8.8 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 9.3 | 14.1 | 12.0 |
| GRADUATE WITH HONORS..... | 218. | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 9.2 |
| JOIN SOCIAL FRAT OR SORORITY..... | 217. | 12.1 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 10.3 | 12.2 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 12.9 | 11.8 |
| MAKE AT LEAST "B" AVERAGE..... | 218. | 39.8 | 43.6 | 41.7 | 37.2 | 38.8 | 38.1 | 36.2 | 37.9 | 37.1 |
| MARRY WHILE IN COLLEGE..... | 213. | 5.8 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 6.5 | 5.0 |
| MARRY WITHIN A YEAR AFTER COLL.. | 215. | 21.0 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 11.1 | 19.4 | 15.7 | 11.2 | 19.5 | 15.9 |
| NEED EXTRA TIME FOR DEGREE..... | 215. | 17.9 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 6.8 |
| PARTICIPATE IN STUDENT PROTESTS. | 217. | 8.3 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| PLAY VARSITY ATHLETICS..... | 215. | 14.0 | 9.3 | 11.6 | 14.9 | 8.7 | 11.4 | 16.4 | 9.6 | 12.6 |
| SEEK INDIVIDUAL COUNSELING..... | 213. | 4.8 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.7 |
| SEEK VOCATIONAL COUNSELING..... | 217. | 4.7 | 10.0 | 7.4 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.9 |
| TRANSFER TO ANOTHER COLLEGE..... | 216. | 52.9 | 47.3 | 50.0 | 16.5 | 18.5 | 17.6 | 16.6 | 18.6 | 17.7 |
| WORK AT OUTSIDE JOB..... | 214. | 47.8 | 49.5 | 47.2 | 21.1 | 29.3 | 25.6 | 20.3 | 27.7 | 24.4 |
| WORK FULL-TIME WHILE ATTENDING.. | 216. | 15.0 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| OBJECTIVES CONSIDERED TO BE ESSENTIAL OR VERY IMPORTANT (7) | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACHIEVE IN A PERFORMING ART..... | 219. | 9.3 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 9.0 |
| BE AUTHORITY IN MY FIELD..... | 219. | 78.5 | 68.8 | 73.5 | 71.3 | 67.3 | 69.1 | 71.6 | 67.5 | 69.3 |
| BE EXPERT ON FINANCE/COMMERCE... | 218. | 39.3 | 23.4 | 31.2 | 30.7 | 22.9 | 26.3 | 30.8 | 22.6 | 26.2 |
| BE SUCCESSFUL IN OWN BUSINESS.... | 217. | 58.9 | 44.5 | 51.6 | 58.1 | 51.2 | 54.2 | 59.1 | 51.9 | 55.0 |
| BE VERY WELL OFF FINANCIALLY.... | 220. | 80.6 | 70.8 | 75.5 | 80.0 | 73.5 | 76.3 | 79.8 | 73.3 | 76.1 |
| CREATE ARTISTIC WORK..... | 217. | 12.3 | 9.0 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 12.2 |
| DEVELOP PHILOSOPHY OF LIFE..... | 216. | 49.1 | 51.8 | 50.5 | 42.4 | 46.1 | 44.4 | 43.3 | 46.7 | 45.2 |
| GET MARRIED..... | 220. | 70.4 | 69.6 | 70.0 | 63.3 | 66.1 | 64.9 | 63.6 | 66.5 | 65.2 |
| HAVE ADMIN RESPONSIBILITY..... | 215. | 45.7 | 30.9 | 38.1 | 41.5 | 38.4 | 39.8 | 41.5 | 38.0 | 39.5 |
| HELP OTHERS IN DIFFICULTY..... | 215. | 56.6 | 67.0 | 61.9 | 42.0 | 62.9 | 53.7 | 42.7 | 63.4 | 54.4 |
| INFLUENCE POLITICAL STRUCTURE... | 219. | 28.0 | 13.4 | 20.5 | 16.0 | 11.2 | 13.3 | 16.0 | 11.4 | 13.4 |
| INFLUENCE SOCIAL VALUES..... | 217. | 41.1 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 27.7 | 36.6 | 32.7 | 28.6 | 37.4 | 33.6 |
| JOIN ORG LIKE PEACE CORPS/VISTA.. | 217. | 5.7 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 6.4 |
| KEEP UP TO DATE WITH POLITICS.... | 217. | 49.1 | 36.9 | 42.9 | 29.5 | 20.2 | 24.3 | 29.3 | 20.7 | 24.5 |
| OBTAIN RECOG FROM COLLEAGUES.... | 219. | 61.7 | 49.1 | 55.3 | 53.6 | 50.7 | 52.0 | 53.9 | 50.5 | 52.0 |
| PARTICIPATE IN COMMUNITY ACTION.. | 216. | 12.4 | 21.6 | 17.1 | 16.3 | 19.3 | 18.0 | 16.7 | 20.1 | 18.6 |
| PROMOTE RACIAL UNDERSTANDING.... | 218. | 28.0 | 31.5 | 29.8 | 23.9 | 28.4 | 26.4 | 24.7 | 28.8 | 27.0 |
| RAISE A FAMILY..... | 218. | 72.6 | 66.1 | 69.3 | 64.2 | 67.6 | 66.1 | 64.6 | 67.4 | 66.2 |
| THEORETICAL CONTRIB TO SCIENCE.. | 217. | 14.2 | 3.6 | 8.8 | 14.9 | 7.5 | 10.8 | 14.5 | 7.3 | 10.4 |
| WRITE ORIGINAL WORKS..... | 217. | 14.0 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 10.7 |

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TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME

| ITEM DESCRIPTION | NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS | TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME | | | 2YR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL 2-YEAR COLLEGES | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| | | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL |
| | | -(PERCENTAGES)- | | | -(PERCENTAGES)- | | | -(PERCENTAGES)- | | |
| POLITICAL VIEW | 221. | | | | | | | | | |
| FAR LEFT..... | | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| LIBERAL..... | | 17.7 | 13.0 | 15.4 | 17.6 | 19.2 | 18.5 | 17.6 | 19.5 | 18.6 |
| MIDDLE OF THE ROAD..... | | 42.5 | 51.9 | 47.1 | 55.1 | 62.6 | 59.7 | 56.0 | 62.1 | 59.4 |
| CONSERVATIVE..... | | 34.5 | 33.3 | 33.9 | 20.8 | 14.6 | 17.4 | 21.0 | 14.9 | 17.6 |
| FAR RIGHT..... | | 3.5 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| AGREES STRONGLY OR SOMEWHAT | | | | | | | | | | |
| ABOLISH DEATH PENALTY..... | 217. | 13.8 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 18.5 | 24.1 | 21.6 | 18.8 | 24.5 | 22.0 |
| ABORTION SHOULD BE LEGALIZED..... | 215. | 66.7 | 63.6 | 65.1 | 51.9 | 53.2 | 52.6 | 52.4 | 53.2 | 52.8 |
| BUSING OK TO ACHIEVE BALANCE..... | 212. | 46.2 | 38.9 | 42.5 | 53.7 | 55.9 | 54.9 | 53.9 | 56.3 | 55.3 |
| COLL APPRECIATED IF COST HIGHER..... | 217. | 45.8 | 40.9 | 43.3 | 55.2 | 48.8 | 51.7 | 55.5 | 49.4 | 52.1 |
| COLLEGE INCREASES EARNING POWER..... | 210. | 76.9 | 67.0 | 71.9 | 79.2 | 72.3 | 75.4 | 79.0 | 71.7 | 74.9 |
| CONTR. AIDS BY MANDATORY TESTS..... | 214. | 63.2 | 62.0 | 62.6 | 73.1 | 73.2 | 73.2 | 73.0 | 73.1 | 73.1 |
| EMPLOYERS CAN REQUIRE DRUG TESTS..... | 214. | 70.8 | 71.3 | 71.0 | 71.5 | 73.1 | 72.4 | 71.0 | 73.0 | 72.1 |
| GOVT NOT CONTROLLING POLLUTION..... | 216. | 89.7 | 88.1 | 88.9 | 82.6 | 84.4 | 83.6 | 82.5 | 84.3 | 83.5 |
| GOVT NOT PROMOTING DISARMAMENT..... | 213. | 39.6 | 57.0 | 48.4 | 56.2 | 73.9 | 65.9 | 56.6 | 73.5 | 66.0 |
| GOVT NOT PROTECTING CONSUMER..... | 219. | 58.3 | 62.2 | 60.3 | 65.3 | 72.0 | 69.0 | 65.1 | 71.7 | 68.8 |
| INCREASE FED MILITARY SPENDING..... | 212. | 43.9 | 31.4 | 37.7 | 36.7 | 24.8 | 30.2 | 36.4 | 25.1 | 30.1 |
| LIVE TOGETHER BEFORE MARRIAGE..... | 213. | 58.3 | 46.6 | 52.1 | 58.0 | 49.2 | 53.1 | 58.0 | 48.3 | 52.5 |
| MAN NOT ENTITLED TO SEX ON DATE..... | 215. | 83.2 | 89.8 | 86.5 | 72.0 | 87.1 | 80.4 | 72.0 | 87.3 | 80.7 |
| MARIJUANA SHOULD BE LEGALIZED..... | 219. | 24.1 | 16.2 | 20.1 | 21.0 | 15.6 | 18.0 | 21.4 | 15.8 | 18.3 |
| NO ENDOW INVESTMENT IN S AFRICA..... | 207. | 54.3 | 36.6 | 44.4 | 48.3 | 36.3 | 41.7 | 48.1 | 36.1 | 41.4 |
| NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT ATTAINABLE..... | 208. | 57.0 | 47.5 | 52.4 | 60.2 | 58.8 | 59.5 | 60.5 | 58.7 | 59.5 |
| ONLY VOLUNTEERS IN ARMED SERVICE..... | 214. | 60.7 | 55.1 | 57.9 | 52.3 | 53.6 | 53.0 | 52.4 | 53.6 | 53.1 |
| PROHIBIT HOMOSEXUAL RELATIONS..... | 216. | 57.9 | 36.7 | 47.2 | 65.0 | 44.9 | 53.9 | 65.4 | 45.5 | 54.3 |
| RAISE TAXES TO REDUCE DEFICIT..... | 213. | 43.9 | 21.7 | 32.9 | 28.0 | 20.0 | 23.6 | 28.0 | 19.9 | 23.5 |
| SEX OK IF PEOPLE LIKE EACH OTHER..... | 216. | 57.0 | 41.3 | 49.1 | 66.4 | 38.6 | 51.0 | 66.1 | 38.0 | 50.3 |
| TOO MUCH CONCERN FOR CRIMINALS..... | 216. | 76.9 | 70.4 | 73.6 | 73.3 | 67.6 | 71.1 | 74.9 | 66.9 | 70.4 |
| WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES BEST IN HOME..... | 217. | 31.8 | 20.0 | 25.8 | 37.7 | 24.7 | 30.5 | 37.9 | 24.6 | 30.5 |
| PERMISSION TO USE STUDENT I.D. | 105. | | | | | | | | | |
| YES..... | | 61.4 | 58.3 | 60.0 | 72.7 | 73.0 | 72.8 | 73.3 | 73.4 | 73.3 |
| NO..... | | 38.6 | 41.7 | 40.0 | 27.3 | 27.0 | 27.2 | 26.7 | 26.6 | 26.7 |
| QUESTION #41 | 173. | | | | | | | | | |
| A..... | | 70.9 | 65.5 | 68.2 | | | | | | |
| B..... | | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.7 | | | | | | |
| C..... | | 27.9 | 32.2 | 30.1 | | | | | | |
| D..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | | | |
| E..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | | | |
| QUESTION #42 | 172. | | | | | | | | | |
| A..... | | 77.6 | 77.0 | 77.3 | | | | | | |
| B..... | | 12.9 | 11.5 | 12.2 | | | | | | |
| C..... | | 4.7 | 5.7 | 5.2 | | | | | | |
| D..... | | 1.2 | 3.4 | 2.3 | | | | | | |
| E..... | | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.9 | | | | | | |

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ACME COLLEGE

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
 conducted jointly by the
 American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
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TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME

| ITEM DESCRIPTION | NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS | TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME [PERCENTAGES] | | | 2YR PUBLIC COLLEGES [PERCENTAGES] | | | ALL 2-YEAR COLLEGES [PERCENTAGES] | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|---|--------|-------|--------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| | | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL |
| QUESTION #43 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 172. | | | | | | | | | |
| A..... | | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | | | | | | |
| B..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | | | |
| C..... | | 4.7 | 5.8 | 5.2 | | | | | | |
| D..... | | 39.5 | 31.4 | 35.5 | | | | | | |
| E..... | | 54.7 | 61.6 | 58.1 | | | | | | |
| QUESTION #44 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 172. | | | | | | | | | |
| A..... | | 74.1 | 74.7 | 74.4 | | | | | | |
| B..... | | 17.6 | 10.3 | 14.0 | | | | | | |
| C..... | | 4.7 | 10.3 | 7.6 | | | | | | |
| D..... | | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.9 | | | | | | |
| E..... | | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | | | | | | |
| QUESTION #45 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 173. | | | | | | | | | |
| A..... | | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.2 | | | | | | |
| B..... | | 68.6 | 54.0 | 61.3 | | | | | | |
| C..... | | 22.1 | 26.4 | 24.3 | | | | | | |
| D..... | | 0.0 | 8.0 | 4.0 | | | | | | |
| E..... | | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | | | | | | |
| QUESTION #46 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 173. | | | | | | | | | |
| A..... | | 17.4 | 11.5 | 14.5 | | | | | | |
| B..... | | 57.0 | 51.7 | 54.3 | | | | | | |
| C..... | | 22.1 | 25.3 | 23.7 | | | | | | |
| D..... | | 3.5 | 11.5 | 7.5 | | | | | | |
| E..... | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | | | | |
| QUESTION #47 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 169. | | | | | | | | | |
| A..... | | 22.4 | 19.0 | 20.7 | | | | | | |
| B..... | | 29.4 | 72.1 | 30.8 | | | | | | |
| C..... | | 31.8 | 36.9 | 34.3 | | | | | | |
| D..... | | 12.9 | 8.3 | 10.7 | | | | | | |
| E..... | | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | | | | | | |
| QUESTION #48 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 170. | | | | | | | | | |
| A..... | | 5.9 | 3.5 | 4.7 | | | | | | |
| B..... | | 37.6 | 31.8 | 34.7 | | | | | | |
| C..... | | 43.5 | 41.2 | 42.4 | | | | | | |
| D..... | | 11.8 | 20.0 | 15.9 | | | | | | |
| E..... | | 1.2 | 3.5 | 2.4 | | | | | | |
| QUESTION #49 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 170. | | | | | | | | | |
| A..... | | 17.6 | 18.8 | 18.2 | | | | | | |
| B..... | | 48.2 | 35.3 | 41.8 | | | | | | |
| C..... | | 32.9 | 36.5 | 34.7 | | | | | | |
| D..... | | 1.2 | 7.1 | 4.1 | | | | | | |
| E..... | | 0.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | | | | | | |

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Cooperative Institutional Research Program
conducted jointly by the

ACME COLLEGE

American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1988)

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TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME

| ITEM DESCRIPTION | NUMBER OF RESPONDENTS | TOTAL FIRST-TIME FULL-TIME | | | 2YR PUBLIC COLLEGES | | | ALL 2-YEAR COLLEGES | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| | | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL |
| | | (PERCENTAGES) | | | (PERCENTAGES) | | | (PERCENTAGES) | | |
| QUESTION 850 | 170. | | | | | | | | | |
| A..... | | 16.5 | 4.7 | 10.6 | | | | | | |
| B..... | | 35.3 | 30.6 | 32.9 | | | | | | |
| C..... | | 42.4 | 40.0 | 41.2 | | | | | | |
| D..... | | 5.9 | 17.6 | 11.8 | | | | | | |
| E..... | | 0.0 | 7.1 | 3.5 | | | | | | |

- (*) TOTAL NUMBER OF VALID FORMS RECEIVED IS INDICATED BY THE FIRST NUMBER IN THIS ROW. PLEASE NOTE THAT COMPARISONS BETWEEN YOUR CONSORTIUM DATA AND NATIONAL NORMS SHOULD BE MADE WITH CAUTION, UNLESS ALL INSTITUTIONS IN THE CONSORTIUM ARE IN THE SAME NORMS GROUP AND HAVE REPRESENTATIVE SAMPLES.
- (**) THIS ITEM IS REPORTED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 1988. ITEMS NOT INDICATED WITH "***" ARE REPEATED OR MODIFIED QUESTIONS FROM ONE OR MORE OF THE EARLIER SURVEYS.
- (1) PERCENTAGES WILL SUM TO MORE THAN 100 IF ANY STUDENTS CHECKED MORE THAN ONE CATEGORY.
- (2) BECAUSE NO BLACK TWO-YEAR COLLEGES PARTICIPATED IN 1988, THE ASSOCIATED BLACK ENROLLMENT IS DEFLATED IN TWO-YEAR COLLEGE NORMS AND INFLATED IN FOUR-YEAR COLLEGE NORMS.
- (3) BASED ON THE CURRICULUM RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE NATIONAL COMMISSION ON EXCELLENCE IN EDUCATION.
- (4) FREQUENTLY ONLY; ALL OTHER ITEMS FREQUENTLY PLUS OCCASIONALLY.
- (5) STUDENTS WHO APPLIED TO NO OTHER COLLEGE ARE NOT INCLUDED IN THIS ITEM.
- (6) RECATEGORIZATION OF THIS ITEM FROM A LONGER LIST IS SHOWN IN APPENDIX C OF THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN
- (7) COMPARISONS WITH PREVIOUS YEARS NOT RECOMMENDED DUE TO CHANGE IN ITEM ORDER. SEE APPENDIX G OF THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN FOR MORE DETAILS.

Appendix G

Comparing Survey Results From Various Versions of the Norms

Comparing Survey Results From Various Versions of the Norms

Note no. 7 in the National Norms report for 1988 states that "comparisons with previous years [are] not recommended due to change in item order." This note was included as a result of some startling (and improbable) changes in the results for certain survey items between 1987 and 1988.

In preparing the 1988 norms report (CIRP), the staff of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program compares the current year results with previous year data. Because of the large sample sizes involved, it is very unusual for the response for any given survey item to change more than two or three percentage points from one year to the next. Any change larger than this range is examined very closely under the presumption that it might be caused by a processing, coding, or survey form scanning error.

In 1988 the CIRP staff discovered that the response for one of the most often-reported items in the survey — the student objective of "develop a meaningful philosophy of life" — jumped from 39.4 percent in 1987 to 50.5 percent in 1988. When it became clear that several other student objectives either exhibited large changes or reversals in long-term trends, the CIRP staff conducted exhaustive analysis of all computer programs and scanner programs to find the source of the error. No errors were found.

The true explanation of these discrepancies emerged from an analysis of the order of student objective items used in the 1988 survey. From the beginning of the CIRP in 1966 to the mid-1980's, the item order for the student objectives question was very consistent. Items were added or removed from the list only occasionally, and item sequence was virtually identical from year to year. In 1988, certain items that had been dropped from the list were reinstated, one was dropped, and the order of all items after the first five were accordingly changed. These changes in sequence explained virtually every discrepancy in the 1988 results.

In the case of the goal "to develop a meaningful philosophy of life," the discrepancy appeared to be caused by the item which preceded it. From 1971 to 1987, the preceding item was "become involved in programs to clean up the environment." When this item was dropped in 1988, the preceding question became "be successful in my own business." The environment item, particularly in the 1980's, was considered to be a very important objective by barely one-quarter or less of the freshmen. The business item, on the other hand, was considered very important by 45-50 percent of the freshmen. Apparently, the respondents were predisposed by their response to the environment item when considering their response to the "philosophy of life" item.

This phenomenon is not unknown to survey researchers. What was surprising about this instance of order effect was the magnitude. The CIRP staff believes that it is the nature of the question, which is highly speculative and may well contain items not previously considered by entering freshmen, that allows the effect of the preceding item to assume such importance. In an item dealing with issues of fact (such as activities in the previous year), the order effect would very probably be negligible in comparison to actual changes in response patterns over the years.

The other item which suffered from this effect in 1988, "graduates get good jobs" (in the question #36, "reasons for choosing this college"), also had a new preceding question. In 1987, the preceding item was "graduates go to top graduate schools." This item was dropped in 1988. Apparently, its very presence "set" respondents to consider the value of their college for the future benefits of attendance, while virtually all other items in the question dealt with already existing reasons for choosing the college (e.g., academic reputation, low tuition). By removing the "top graduate schools" item, the predilection for considering future benefits was reduced, with a corresponding drop in response of some 14 percentage points.

Under these circumstances, one might think it wise to drop these "tainted" items from the 1988 Norms report. The data show, however, that although comparisons between years are not valid, the order effect impacted the responses of students in all types of institutions to about the same degree; therefore, comparisons of the 1988 results of the between norms groups and between institutions and norms groups, are nonetheless valid.

COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM



American Council on Education/University of California, Los Angeles



1988 Freshman Survey Results

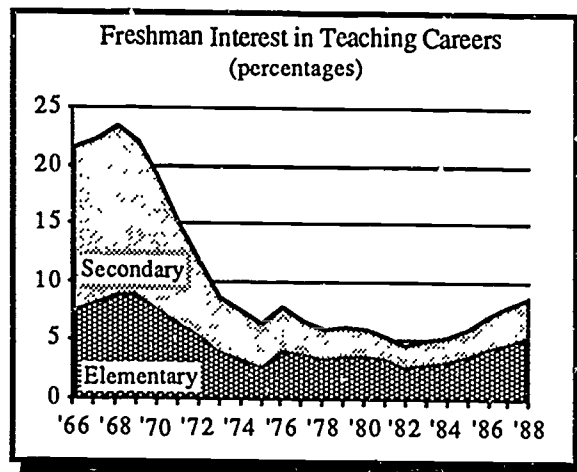
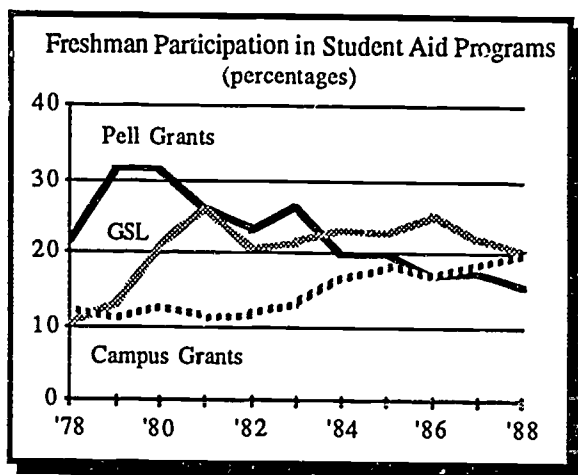
FRESHMAN PARTICIPATION IN FEDERAL STUDENT AID PROGRAMS CONTINUES TO DECLINE

Freshman participation in all major federal financial aid programs continues to decline, according to the 23rd annual survey of college freshmen conducted jointly by the American Council on Education and UCLA's Higher Education Research Institute. In Fall 1988, only 15.6 percent of the entering students received Pell Grants, the lowest level in the history of the survey program. Between 1980 and 1988, the proportion of entering freshmen receiving Pell Grants, the federal government's major aid program for low- and middle-income students, declined by more than half, from 31.5 to 15.6 percent.

The declining freshman participation in the Pell Grant program has been accompanied by falling participation in other federal student aid programs. Freshman reliance on Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (SEOGs) and College Work-Study funds reached all-time lows in 1988. Only 3.7 percent of the freshmen reported receiving SEOG support in 1988, down from 5.8 percent last year and 8.0 percent in 1980. Freshman participation in the Work-Study program dropped more than half in the past eight years to 6.6 percent in 1988, down from 14.5 percent in 1980 and 9.8 percent in 1987.

"These trends suggest that the burden of paying for college is increasingly falling on students, their families and the nation's colleges," says Alexander W. Astin, professor of higher education at UCLA's Graduate School of Education, and director of the survey. "The eligibility requirements for most forms of federal student aid have simply not kept pace with rising college costs and with the inflationary increases in family incomes. Consequently, the federal government has effectively cut back on most of the financial aid programs intended to assist from low- and middle-income families."

Student interest in teaching careers rose again in 1988, continuing a trend that began in 1983. This past year 8.8 percent of the students entering college planned to pursue careers as elementary or secondary school teachers, up from 8.1 percent last year and a low point of 4.7 percent in 1982. The long-term decline in secondary school teaching has been particularly sharp over the past 20 years. Despite these increases, however, the current level of student interest in teaching still falls far short of the projected demand and is well below the level of 23.5 percent reached in 1968.



As federal assistance has declined, students are relying more on family contributions, savings, loans, and institutional grants. This past year an all-time high of 78.2 percent of the freshmen were dependent on family support for meeting college costs, up from 76.5 percent in 1987 and 68.8 percent in 1980. Freshman reliance on college grants and scholarships also reached a high of 20.0 percent in 1988, compared to 12.8 percent in 1980.

After almost two decades of steady gains, freshman interest in business careers declined slightly in 1988 to 23.6 percent, down from 24.6 percent in 1987 and 24.1 percent in 1986. The 1988 numbers, while still well above 1980 levels (19.7 percent) and far ahead of the 1972 levels (10.5 percent), suggest that student interest in business careers may have reached a plateau after the dramatic increases of the 1970s and 1980s.

Following several years of decline, the survey points to a modest increase in the proportion of freshman planning to

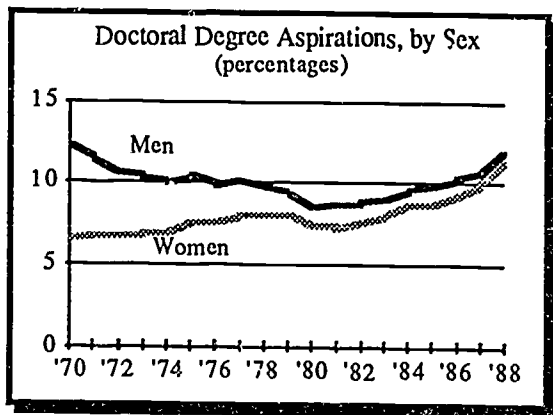
pursue nursing careers. In 1988, 4.4 percent of the freshman women expressed interest in nursing careers, up from 4.0 percent in 1987, but well-below the 8.4 percent recorded in 1983. "This year's increase may mark the beginning of some change in the pipeline in nursing, as more women respond to better job opportunities and improved salaries created by the widely publicized nursing crisis," says Kenneth C. Green, associate director of the survey. Green notes, however, that one year of improvement does not mark an end to the pipeline problem and that nursing must compete with other careers, including medicine, business and teaching, all of which are very attractive to college-bound women.

Freshman interest in science, which has been falling steadily over the last two decades, declined again this past year. Only 5.8 percent of the entering freshmen plan to pursue science majors (biological sciences, physical sciences, or mathematics) in 1988, compared to 6.0 percent in 1987 and 11.5 percent in 1973.

Yet technology careers, in steady decline since 1983, did not drop again in 1988. This past fall, freshman interest in engineering careers increased slightly to 8.6 percent, up from 8.5 percent in 1987 but still well below the 12.0 percent peak in 1982. Similarly, freshman interest in computing careers (as programmers or systems analysts), in sharp decline since 1983, was unchanged from 2.7 percent in 1987, compared to 8.8 percent in 1982. Although the 1988 data suggest an end in the five-year decline in student interest in technology careers, it is too early to determine if the results reflect a real turnaround or just a leveling-off.

Freshman aspirations for advanced degrees hit all-time highs in 1988. The proportion interested in obtaining a doctorate degree rose to 11.7 percent, up from 10.4 percent in 1987 and 7.9 percent in 1980. Interest in law degrees also reached an all-time high of 5.0 percent, up from 4.2 percent in 1987 and 3.5 percent in 1970. Similarly, freshman aspirations for the master's degree peaked at 36.3 percent in 1988, up from 34.3 percent in 1987 and 27.1 percent in 1974.

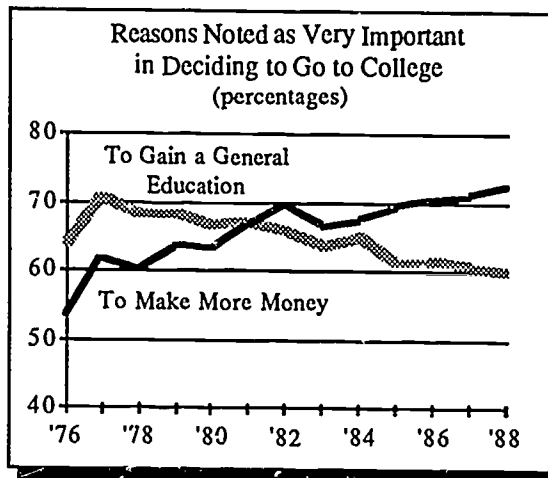
Although these gains are notable, they mask the dramatic rise in degree aspirations among women over the past 20 years. Between 1970 and 1988, the proportion of freshman women planning to earn a doctorate increased by two-thirds, from 6.5 percent to 11.4 percent; this compares with an ebb-and-flow-pattern among men, beginning at 12.3 percent in 1970, falling to 8.5 percent in 1980 and rising again to 12.1 percent in 1988.



"These rising degree aspirations suggest that a growing proportion of students feel the bachelor's degree will not be an adequate credential in the job market during the next decade and

into the next century," says Green. "Consequently, we see more students thinking about advanced degrees even when they first enter college."

The focus on jobs and money is also reflected in the reasons students provide for attending college. A record 72.6 percent indicated that "making more money" was a very important factor in their decision to attend college, up from 71.3 percent in 1987 and 49.9 percent in 1971. In contrast, going to college "to gain a general education" fell again in 1988 to 60.1 percent, down from 60.7 percent in 1987 and the peak of 70.9 percent in 1977. "These data," says Green, "point to a growing student interest in financial security and job opportunities and a declining tendency to view the college years as a time for learning and personal development."



Competition for admission into college seems to be stronger than ever. The proportion of freshmen applying to three or more colleges reached an all-time high in 1988 at 37.1 percent, compared to 33.2 percent in 1987 and only 15.4 percent in 1968. Yet while freshmen are applying to more colleges than in the past, fewer students are enrolling in their first-choice institutions. Only two-thirds (67.9 percent) of the 1988 freshmen are attending their first-choice college, a record low in the history of the survey. The 1988 numbers compare to 70.3 percent in 1987 and 75.6 percent in 1974, the first year this item appeared on the survey.

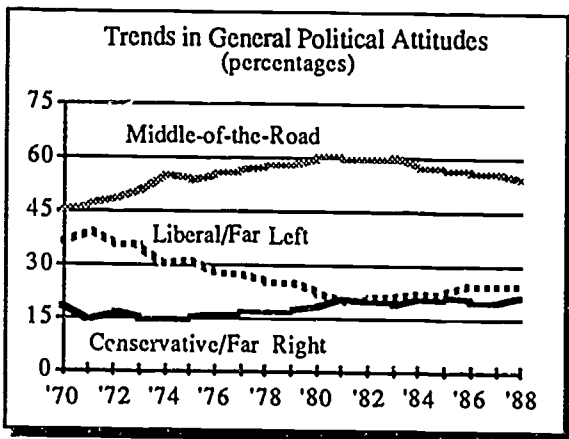
After years of steady decline, cigarette smoking is increasing among the 1988 freshmen. This fall, 10.1 percent of the entering freshmen reported that they frequently smoked cigarettes, up from a record low of 8.9 percent in 1987. Cigarette smoking had been declining steadily since 1966, when 16.6 percent of the freshmen indicated they were frequent smokers.

The 1988 survey suggests some decline in the overall emotional health of college freshmen. A record number of freshmen reported frequently "feeling depressed" during the past year (10.5 percent, up from 8.3 percent in 1987 and 8.2 percent in 1985) and feeling "overwhelmed by all I have to do" (21.5 percent last fall, compared to 16.4 percent in 1987 and 16.0 percent in 1985). These changes are accompanied by a decline in the proportion of freshmen who feel they are above average in their emotional health when compared to their peers (56.1 percent in 1988, compared to 56.8 percent in 1987 and 60.3 percent in 1985).

"Various items from the 1988 survey point to rising stress among college freshmen," says Astin. "The increase in smoking, the rising numbers of students who feel depressed

and overwhelmed, and the decline in self-assessed emotional health are all indicators of rising stress." He notes that several factors, including student concern about paying for college, the increased interest in advanced degrees, and the expanded competition for admission into selective institutions, are likely contributors to the rising stress levels among students.

The survey reveals some change in self-assessed political identification among 1988 freshmen. One-fourth (24.3 percent) identified their political views as "liberal" or "far left," virtually unchanged from 1987 (at 24.5 percent), slightly ahead of the levels recorded in 1980 (at 21.8 percent), but well below the 38.1 percent peak recorded in 1971. However, the proportion of students who identified their political views as "conservative" or "far right" reached an all-time high in 1988 at 21.7 percent, up from 19.6 percent in 1987, 18.3 percent in 1980 and a low of 14.5 percent in 1973. The middle-of-the-road group, which increased in the 1970s and peaked at three-fifths (60.3 percent) in 1983, has declined in recent years; it now stands at 53.9 percent, reflecting the modest but steady increases among both the liberal and conservative positions.



Despite these changes in political labels, most freshmen continue to support traditionally liberal positions on many political and social issues. For example:

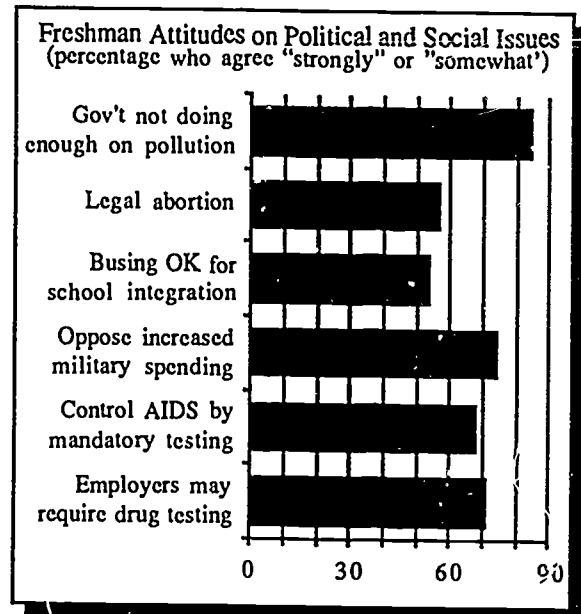
- over four-fifths (83.9 percent) of the freshmen agreed that "the federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution;"
- more than half (57.0 percent) agreed that abortion should be legal;
- a majority (53.7 percent) agreed that busing is "OK if it helps to achieve racial balance in the schools;" and
- three-fourths (73.7 percent) opposed increased defense spending..

Although some of these items show slightly lower levels of support in 1988 than in the past, the level of freshman endorsement nonetheless remains quite high.

Freshmen are increasingly conservative, however, on matters related to crime and the death penalty. Opposition to the death penalty reached an all-time low in 1988 at 23.0 percent, down from 23.8 percent in 1987 and 32.6 percent in 1978. Similarly, a high of 69.1 percent agreed that "there is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals," up from 68.3 percent in 1987, and 48.1 percent in 1970.

Two new questions introduced this past year indicate that freshmen strongly support AIDS and drug testing. Two-thirds (67.7 percent) of the 1988 freshmen agreed that "the best way to control AIDS is through widespread, mandatory testing." And a slightly larger proportion, 71.0 percent, agreed that

"employers should be allowed to require drug testing of employees or job applicants." The overwhelming freshman support for conservative positions on these issues stands in stark contrast to the generally strong support for traditionally liberal positions on other social issues.



The 1988 national survey is based on questionnaires completed by 308,007 freshmen entering 585 two- and four-year colleges and universities. Of these, 222,296 questionnaires from 402 institutions were used to compute the 1988 national norms. The normative data presented here have been statistically adjusted to represent the nation's total population of 1.64 million first-time, full-time entering students. Copies of the report, titled *The American Freshman: National Norms for Fall 1988*, are available for \$17.00 (postpaid) from the Higher Education Research Institute at UCLA's Graduate School of Education, 405 Hilgard Avenue, Los Angeles, CA 90024-1521.

The Cooperative Institutional Research Program

The Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP) is a national longitudinal study of American higher education. Established in 1966 by the American Council on Education (ACE), the CIRP is now the nation's largest and oldest continuing empirical study of American colleges and college students. Since 1966, some 7 million students, 100,000 faculty, and 1,300 institutions have participated in CIRP surveys.

The annual CIRP survey of entering freshmen is now administered through UCLA's Higher Education Research Institute, under the continuing sponsorship of the American Council on Education.

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(213) 825-1925

THE CIRP SURVEYS

The Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP) and UCLA's Higher Education Research Institute (HERI) will offer a freshman and follow-up survey 1989. These studies, described below, are open to all two- and four-year colleges and universities.

Annual Freshman Survey

The annual American Council on Education/UCLA survey of entering college freshmen is the nation's largest and longest continuing empirical study of higher education. The survey covers an array of demographic, experiential, and attitudinal issues. The questionnaire also covers degree aspirations, major and career plans, and expectations about college. Participating institutions receive a campus profile report, plus national normative data. Institutions can merge their CIRP freshman survey data with other campus data (such as files from the registrar's office) to create a longitudinal data file to assist institutional research, planning efforts, and accreditation studies.

Follow-Up Survey

Designed specifically for institutions participating in the annual CIRP freshman survey, the Follow-Up provides a cost effective and efficient vehicle for campuses to conduct longitudinal studies of entering students. The survey focuses on student experiences during college, and includes items that measure satisfaction with key aspects of the college experience. The questionnaire also repeats several items from the freshman survey, thus providing data to measure change and campus impacts. The follow-up is particularly useful for retention studies, accreditation reports, and self-study assessments.

THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN: TWENTY YEAR TRENDS

This comprehensive report summarizes the first twenty years of the CIRP freshman survey data. Separate sections provide the trend data for men, women, and all students. This report covers a wide range of issues: demographic characteristics, academic ability, student goals and aspirations, preferences for majors and careers, expectations of college, attitudes on political and social issues, and life goal questions.

Included with the report is an analytical essay that summarizes the major changes in the freshman population over the past two decades. Written by Alexander W. Astin and Kenneth C. Green, the essay provides a comprehensive overview of the shifts in academic skills, demographic characteristics, degree aspirations, career preferences, personal goals, political attitudes, and individual values of American college freshmen since 1966. The 21 page essay by Astin and Green includes 18 graphs.

The American Freshman: Twenty Year Trends in an invaluable resource for anyone with an interest in the recent history of American higher education. Available from UCLA's Higher Education Research Institute for \$19.00 (4th class postpaid). Contact the Institute for additional information about volume purchases and classroom discounts.

For additional information about these programs and publications, please contact the Higher Education Research Institute at UCLA.

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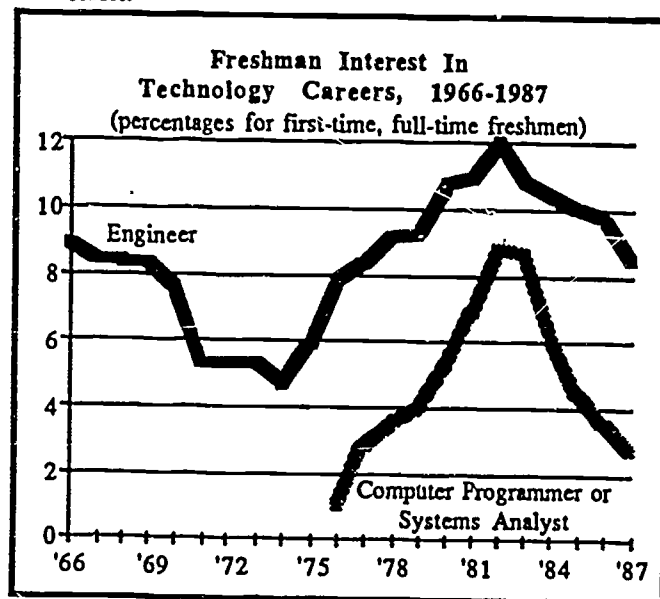
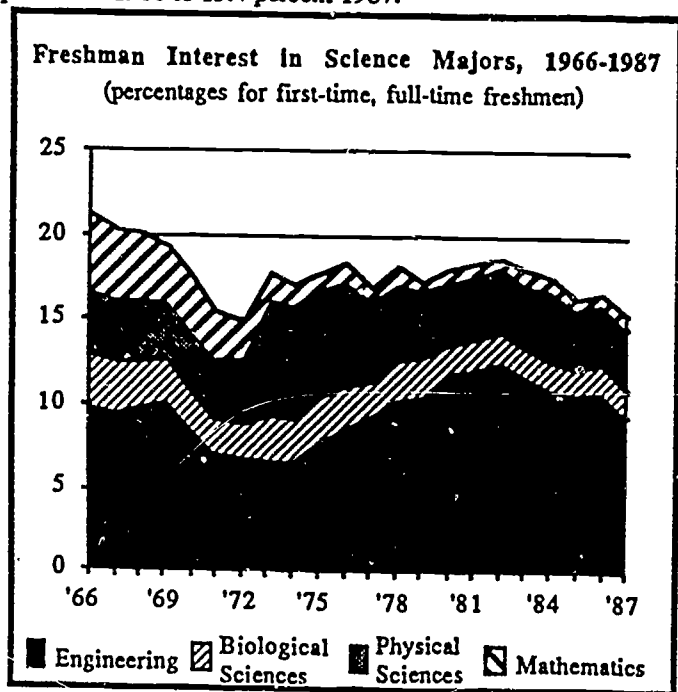
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CIRP DATA SHOW DRAMATIC DECLINE IN FRESHMAN INTEREST IN SCIENCE MAJORS AND TECHNOLOGY CAREERS

Freshman interest in science majors has dropped one-third over the past two decades according to data from the American Council on Education-UCLA Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP). The CIRP data show that the proportion of entering freshmen planning to major in biological sciences, engineering, physical sciences, and mathematics fell from 21.3 percent in 1966 to 15.4 percent in 1987.

interest in technology careers, point to potential supply problems among new entrants in the science-oriented sectors of the labor market," says Kenneth C. Green, associate director of UCLA's Higher Education Research Institute and associate director of the CIRP effort.



Hardest hit by the freshman movement out of the sciences has been mathematics, where freshman interest fell by more than four-fifths (from 4.5 percent in 1966 to 0.6 percent in 1987). The physical sciences also experienced dramatic declines, falling by more than half (from 3.3 to 1.6 percent) during this same period. Concurrent with the declining interest in science majors has been a recent and significant drop in student interest in technology careers. Freshman interest in engineering careers fell by more than one-fourth (from 12.0 to 8.5 percent) between 1966 and 1987, while freshman preference for computing careers (as a programmer or systems analyst) declined by more than two-thirds during this same period (from 8.8 to 2.7 percent).

"These continuing declines in undergraduate interest in science majors, coupled with the recent, dramatic drop in student

The CIRP data also reveal interesting gender differences for the 22-year period. The proportion of men planning science majors fell by more than one-fourth during this period, from 31.7 to 22.7 percent. And despite the perception that growing numbers of women are now pursuing science majors and careers, the proportion of freshman women planning science majors actually declined by a tenth between 1966 and 1987, from 9.1 to 8.0 percent. Even though the proportion of freshman women planning engineering majors increased by a factor of 9 during this period (from 0.3 to 2.7 percent), this gain was not enough to offset the overall decline in the proportion of freshman women planning science majors. Particularly hard hit was mathematics, where the proportion of female freshman math majors dropped from 4.5 to 0.6 percent between 1966 and 1987.

Although the overall freshman interest in science majors and related careers has dropped in recent years, the CIRP data indicate that scientific fields attract a disproportionate share of the academically-able students. More than four in ten of the aspiring freshman bioscience, engineering, and physical science (including mathematics) majors report high school grade averages of A or A

minus — far higher than the numbers recorded for other disciplines.

The CIRP data have received much public attention recently because they seem to document a growing materialism among college students. In 1987, a record 75.6 percent of the entering freshmen indicated that "being very well off financially" was an essential or very important life goal, nearly double the level recorded in 1970 (39.1 percent). At the same time, the proportion of freshmen indicating that "developing a meaningful philosophy of life" was a very important or essential life goal declined by more than half, from 82.9 percent in 1970 to 39.4 percent in Fall 1987. Concurrent with these shifts in values has been a dramatic decline in student interest in altruistic careers such as teaching and social work and a significant increase in the proportion of freshmen — and especially freshman women — planning business majors and careers.

Yet Green cautions that it is too easy to dismiss this behavior as greed and not recognize the influence of other factors which have influence the values and perspectives of today's students. "We should recognize that the students now on campus . . . are the children of the dramatic economic upheaval of the past decade. They have come of age during the high inflation of the late 1970s, the severe recession of the early 1980s, and the dramatic restructuring of the American economy currently underway." According to Green, today's students are very concerned about an economic future that they view as unstable. Students view the traditional middle-class goals of home ownership, some level of comfort and leisure, and college for one's children to require real wealth and to be increasing out of reach. Like their grandparents who experienced the Great Depression of the 1930's, today's students are very concerned about financial security. Green believes that this concern is reflected in their seemingly "materialistic" values and their choices about college majors and careers.

The annual CIRP freshman surveys are based on the responses of a statistically-adjusted sample of over 200,000 freshmen at nearly 400 two- and four-year colleges and universities across the United States. The normative data reported annually are statistically adjusted to represent the nation's total population of first-time, full-time students. Freshmen are followed-up at regular intervals to assess changes that occur during the undergraduate years.

Copies of the most recent CIRP freshman survey report, *The American Freshman: National Norms for Fall 1987*, are available for \$15.00 (postpaid) from UCLA's Higher Education Research Institute. A summary report, *The American Freshman: Twenty Year Trends*, profiling the trends in the freshman data for the first two decades of the CIRP, is also available for \$19.00. These reports may be ordered from the Higher Education Research Institute at UCLA's Graduate School of Education, 405 Hilgard Avenue, Los Angeles, CA 90024.

This summary of science trends in the CIRP data was originally presented at a July 1988 briefing session for officials of the National Science Foundation conducted by Kenneth C. Green. NSF reports frequently cite the CIRP data and the Foundation has provided funding to support CIRP activities.

The Cooperative Institutional Research Program

The Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP) is a national longitudinal study of American higher education. Established in 1966 by the American Council on Education (ACE), the CIRP is the nation's largest and oldest continuing empirical study of American colleges and college students. Since 1966, some 8 million students, 100,000 faculty, and 1,300 institutions have participated in CIRP surveys.

The annual CIRP survey of entering freshmen is now administered through UCLA's Higher Education Research Institute, under the continuing sponsorship of the American Council on Education.

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