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ABSTRACT
The numbers of degrees conferred in Connecticut in 1986-87 are reported and discussed by level of degree and discipline. Data on trends and information for use in policymaking are also provided. Highlights include: (I) in 1986-87, 26,663 degrees were awarded by Connecticut's colleges and universities, a decline of $2.8 \%$ from the previous year at the undergraduate level; (2) the greatest concentration of degrees was in business-related fields; (3) education degrees maintained their overall rank, bui decreased by 10.8\% at the bachelor's level over 1985-86 and increased at the master's level; (4) degrees in the health sciences decreased by $11.9 \%$ at the bachelor's level and increased only slightly at the master's level; (5) completion rates at independent colleges were higher than at public colleges; (6) minority students earned $7.2 \%$ of the total number of degrees awarded at all levels; (7) non-resident aliens and Asians earned proportionately more degrees than other racial and ethnic groups; and (8) women continued to earn the majority of total awards but continued to be under-represented at the doctoral and first-professional levels. Eight tables and three figures illustrate the discussion of the results, grouped under the following headings: degrees conferred by institution, trends in the disciplines, degrees awarded to women, and degrees awarded to minorities. Policy implications are also discussed. Tabular data are appended for trends for selected disciplines and levels by institution (1982-83 to 1986-87), total degrees awarded by discipline (men and women, 1986-87i, and by race and ethnicity. (KM)

# Board of Governors for Higher Education, Departivent of tilgher Education: 

State of Connecticut

# Dêgrees Conferred By Connecticut Colleges and Universities $1986-87$ 

## Highlights

In 198687 , 26,663 degrees were alarded by Connecticut's colleges and unlversities. Degree production was down by 2.8\% over the previous year, withthe decline occurring the undergraduate level.

The greatest concentration of degrees was fin fields related to businesss. The thiree disciplines of business and management, business and office, and marketingand distribution accounted for $25.6 \%$ of all degrees.

For the fufth straight year the most popular single field of study wäs business and management, with 18.5\% of all degrees. Education was second (9:5\% of the total) followed by social sciences (8.7\%)

Although maintaining their overali rank education degrees dipped sharply at the bachelor's level, down by 10.8\% over 1985-86. At the master's Tevel, iowever, education awards increased for the second consecutive year. In another critical discipline, health sciences, bachelor's degrees declined by $11.9 \%$ and master's awards increased only slightly. These declines continue to signal sthrinking pools of qualified candidates for entry level positions in teaching, nursing and healti-related fields.
A. comparison of degrees awarded and full-time-equivalent enrollment suggests that completion rates, at independent colleges were higher than at public colleges.
o Minority students earned 1,918 degrees. $7.2 \%$ of the total awarded at all levels the highest number and percentage ever. In contrast, the number of nonominority students earning degrees hás declined slightly since 1982-83.
compared to percentages of enroliment, non resident aliens and Asians earned proportionately more degrees than other racial and ethnic groups, esulting in part from higher rates of full time attendance.

Continuing the pattern apparent since 1980, women earned the majority of total awards bu were under-represented at the doctoral and first-professtonal levels.
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## Introduction

The number of degrees awarded by Connecticut's colleges and universities is an important measure of higher education's capacity to produce educated citizens. These data are partial yet useful indicators of the available supply of college-educated personnel to meet employment demands in a society where jobs are requiring increasingly sophisticated analytir and technical skills.

Information on degrees also provides one measure of the productivity of higher education. While different types of institutions have different missions and goals, central to the operation of each is the emphasis on student progress toward degrees. Although part-time and non-credit enrollments indicate that more college students are pursuing work-related and personal objectives, as opposed to degrees, it is nonetheless appropriate to examine degree production. The state's economy and its society are enhanced by the numbers of students who complete their academic work and receive degrees.

This report describes the numbers of degrees conferred in Connecticut in 1986-87 by level of degree and discipline. It also presents data on trends and provides information for use in policy-making. The appendices include tables detailing degrees granted at each institution, and degrees awarded by sex and race.

- Each college and university provided information for the report; the data were
- aggregated by the Department of Higher Education. The numbers reflect those students who earned degrees between July 1, 1986 and June 30, 1987. Disciplines are categorized according to the federal Classification of Instructional Programs, a system in use since 1981-82. Additional clarifications and definitions are listed on page 12.


## Degrees Conferred by Institution

In 1986-87, students in Connecticut colleges and universities earned 26,663 degrees (see Table 1), down by $2.8 \%$ from the previous year. This drop followed several years of stability or slight increases in total degrees. Declines this past year occurred in underjraduate degrees, while master's, doctoral, and first-profissional degrees increased over the previous year.

Although overall numbers changed, the proportions of degrees earned at various levels followed patterns ci previous years. Bachelor's degrees accounted for slightly more than half of all degrees ( $51.1 \%$ or 13,627 ), followed by master's degrees $(24.2 \%$ or 6,445$)$, and associate's degrees $(18.3 \%$ or 4,879$)$. At advanced levels, 947 first-professional degrees accounted for $3.6 \%$ of all awards, and 533 doctoral degrees accounted for 2.0\%. Finally, 232 certificates, $0.8 \%$ of the total, were awarded.

Table 1
Degrees Conferred by Connecticut Institutions of
Higher Education by Institution and Level
1986-87

|  | Certilicates Ont Year or Mort | Associate's | Bacholor's | Mastor's | Doctoral | $\begin{gathered} \text { Flist } \\ \text { Profissional } \end{gathered}$ | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Public lastitulions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Whiversily of rorifiesilicul Sicitis and Regional Campuses UConfl Healith Centet | 5 | 0 | 2.906 | 1.010 0 | 193 | $\begin{array}{r} 203 \\ 119 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1 . .1: 1 \\ 11: 1 \end{array}$ |
| lotal | G | 0 | 2.500 | 1.010 | 193 | 322 | 4.4.4. |
| Contieciacul siate Universily Ceniral | $u$ | $u$ | 1.379 | 376 | 0 | 0 | 1.100 |
| Eastern | 0 | 11 | 572 | 98 | 0 | 0 | 631 |
| Southein | 0 | G | 1.020 | 753 | 0 | 0 | 1.fss |
| Western | 0 | 27 | 60. | 121 | 0 | 0 | 75: |
| rolal | 0 | 47 | 3581 | 1348 | 0 | 0 | 4 47\% |
| Regional Community Collages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ashuntuck Gitester Harllord | 0 | 111 221 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 111 23 3 |
| llousalonic | 5 | 134 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 130 |
| Manchester | +5 | 537 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36: |
| Mellaluek | 5 | $38:$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | J36 |
| Middiesox | 2 | 2.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 210 |
| maliegan | 16 | 329 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 345 |
| Northwestarn Connecticut | 0 | 151 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 161 |
| Norwalk | 4 | 232 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.56 |
| Suinebaug Valley | 4 | 99 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 103 |
| Soulh Central | 10 | 208 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\because 18$ |
| Tulixis | 51 | 222 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $2: 3$ |
| rolal | 143 | 2.869 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.01\% |
| Sitale Techaical Colleges Gatealer New Haven | 10 | 104 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 120 |
| Harllord | 0 | 161 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 101 |
| Narwalk | 0 | 136 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.30 |
| Thants: Vallay | 25 | 123 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 141 |
| Metorbery | 0 | 196 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 196 |
| Tolal | 41 | 720 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 161 |
| Charler Cak Colleqe | ) | 62 | 128 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 190 |
| IGTAL Slatelneluruon: | 163 | 3.698 | 6.615 | 2.358 | 193 | 322 | 11.10 |
| U.S Cioas 1 Guard_Academv | 0 | 0 | 132 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 |
| Iratal Public inslitutions | 193 | 3098 | 6747 | 2358 | 193 | 322 | 1.3611 |
| Ifdeperideril Institultoris |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Four-Year Nalionel Connecitcul Collage | 0 | 0 | 4.45 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 11: |
| Tirnily Collage | 0 | 0 | 452 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 10: |
| Wesloyan Coliege | 0 | 0 | 654 | 113 | 11 | 0 | 178 |
| Yale Universily | 0 | 0 | 1.283 | 1.363 | 305 | 379 | 5,3.36 |
| T3lal | 0 | 0 | 2834 | 1528 | 316 | 379 | 91651 |
| Fuur Yeal Regional <br> Alberlus Magnus College | 0 | 5 | 66 |  |  | 0 | ; |
| Eridgenor: Enginetiging Insiriute | 0 | 22 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Fairlield Universily | 0 | 0 | 760 | 233 | 0 | 0. | 96.3 |
| Harliord Giaduate Center | 0 | 0 | 0 | 521 | 0 | 0 - | S? 1 |
| Harliord Seminaty Foundalion | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 14 | 10 | 10 .12 |
| Holy Aposiles Colloge | 13 | 10 | 11 30 | 21 | 0 | 10 0 | .12 6.3 |
| Paiti Collage of Arí. Ing Host College | 13 0 | -109 | 162 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\therefore 1$ |
| Cuatinipiac College | 0 | 9.4 | 435 | 40 | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | : 7 : |
| Sacred Hearl University | 0 | 179 | 431 | 181 | 0 | 0 | $\cdots$ |
| Si Alphonsus Colloge | 8 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| St Ba: 11 c Colloge | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | n | 1 |
| SI Joseph Collegh | 0 | 0 | 139 | 121 | 0 | 0 | cise |
| University of Eriagepori | 6 | 125 | 423 | 312 | 7 | 236 | 1. 1098 |
| Universily of Hartiord | 0 | 162 82 | 1.008 526 | 515 607 | 3 0 | 0 | 1.6018 |
| Universily of Now Haven | 0 | 82 | 526 | 607 | 0 | 0 | 1..'1's |
| Tolal | 19 | 788 | 4.040 | 2.559 | 24 | 240 | i.06.i |
| Two. Year Independenl Bitarmood College | 20 | 158 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $1: 11$ |
| Hatliord College for Wamen | 0 | 4.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4: |
| Kalliaring Gitbs School. Inc | 0 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 1.1 |
| Milchelil College | 0 | 157 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15. |
| mi Sacred Hearl College |  | , | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| rotal | 20 | 393 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11.1 |
| IfiAl, Indopendeni insillutions | 36. | 1 , ${ }^{1} 1$ | C, 880 | 4, 08 ; | 340 | 0es | 1: $1 \cdot \mathrm{c}$ |
| - rat. Pubilic insitiuitons | 193 | 3 ¢98 | 6.747 | 2.358 | 193 | . 322 | 1.1.:311 |
| Cral. AlJ institulions | 232 | 4.879 | 13.627 | 6.445 | 533 | 947 | 20.60 .3 |

Arullaen povimad bve EIT

Public and independent institutions awarded almost equal proportions of degrees．Differences were evident at degree levels，however，with public institutions awarding most of the certificates（83．2\％）and associate＇s（75．8\％）， and the independents awarding more graduate degrees（ $63.4 \%$ of master＇s， $63.8 \%$ of doctor＇s，and $66.0 \%$ of first－professionals）．At the bachelor＇s level， awards were rounhly the same across the two sectors．

The total number of undergraduate degrees dropped slightly during the past ten years，as indicated in Table 2．Certificates fluctuated from year to year， with an overall pattern of slight decline in the public institutions affecting the total as well．Associate＇s degrees increased in the early 1980 s but slipped back to previous levels after 1983．At the bachelor＇s level，public and independent institutions displayed almost identical patterns since 1：91， with slight yearly increases through 1985－86．Prior to 1981，public institutions awarded more of the bachelor＇s degrees，so the overall trend was one of decline for the public sector and a concurrent increase for the independent sector．

Table 2
Degrees Conferred in Connecticut
by Year，Sector，and Level
1976－77 To 198ヶ－87

|  | 1876．77 | 1977－78 | 1978－79 | 1979－80 | 1980－81 | 1981－82 | 1982－83 | 1983－84 | 1984－85 | $1985 \cdot 86$ | $1586 \cdot 87$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Public Institutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coutiticaios | 253 | 291 | 239 | 275 | 305 | 250 | 257 | 313 | 215 | 240 | 18.3 |
| Associala＇s | 4.147 | 4.111 | 4.075 | 4.061 | 4.075 | 4.092 | 4.583 | 4.699 | 4.400 | 4.004 | J．0ve |
| Eachelor＇s | 7.489 | 7.462 | 7．117 | 6.811 | 6，921 | 6.705 | 6.705 | 6.739 | 6.828 | 7.167 | 0．141 |
| Master＇s | 3.498 | 3.340 | 3，045 | 2.937 | 2，944 | 2.605 | 2.518 | 2，260 | 2.278 | 2．402 | 2.350 |
| Doctoral | 200 | 189 | 161 | 194 | 205 | 168 | 159 | 195 | 181 | 174 | 1！3 |
| Firsi－Piotossional | 295 | 296 | 338 | 337 | 295 | 314 | 312 | 314 | 321 | 310 | dご |
| TOTAL | 15．886 | 15，689 | 14．575 | 14．615 | 14，745 | 14．134 | 14．534 | 14．520 | 14．313 | 14.252 | 1．3．211 |
| Independent Institulions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ceiliticatos | 1 | 10 | 69 | 32 | 34 | 37 | 33 | 20 | 31 | 38 | 131 |
| Assoctale＇s | 1.199 | 1．346 | 1.421 | 1.347 | 1．328 | 1.376 | 1.323 | 1.322 | 1.310 | 1.280 | 1.161 |
| Buchelor＇s | 0．126 | 6．207 | 5，880 | 6.355 | 6.568 | 6.692 | 6.738 | 6.763 | 6.879 | 7.053 | 6.8140 |
| Mestor＇s | 3.179 | 3.113 | 3156 | 3153 | 3.485 | 3.441 | 3.579 | 3.600 | 3.550 | 3.896 | 4，0HI |
| Docioral | 127 | 348 | 351 | 310 | 278 | 314 | 311 | 320 | 291 | 288 | 3.10 |
| Firsi Protossional | 3.8 | 372 | 382 | 605 | 501 | 485 | 574 | 561 | 642 | 611 | 026 |
| TOTAL | 11．109 | 11，396 | 11．259 | 11．802 | 12，194 | 12.345 | 12.558 | 12.586 | 12.703 | 13.170 | 13．15\％ |
| All Instilutions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coiliticatas | 254 | 301 | 308 | 307 | 339 | 287 | 290 | 333 | 246 | 287 | ？ |
| Associule＇s | 5.340 | 5.457 | 5.496 | 5.408 | 5．403 | 5.468 | 5．906 | 6．021 | 5，800 | 5． 243 | 4．8i¢ |
| Bachalor＇s | 13.615 | 13．669 | 12.997 | 13.166 | 13.489 | 13.397 | 13.443 | 13.502 | 13.707 | 14．160 | 13．6：7 |
| Musters | 0.677 | 0．453 | 0.201 | 6.090 | 6.429 | 6.046 | 0.097 | 5.860 | 5，028 | 6，361 | 6，＋1： |
| Doctoral | 527 | 537 | 512 | 504 | 483 | 482 | 470 | 515 | 412 | 462 | 3：3．1 |
| First．？rotessional | 0.17 | 668 | 720 | 942 | 796 | 799 | 886 | 875 | 963 | 927 | 047 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 27.000 | 27．005 | 26．434 | 26．417 | 26.939 | 26．479 | 27．092 | 27.106 | 27.016 | 27．430 | 20．013， |

In contrast, graduate degrees showed some increases over the decade. Master's degrees increased in 1986-87 for the second consecutive year, although the total remained below the peak at the beginning of the decade. Growth occurred in the number of degrees awarded by independent institutions, while the number granted by the publics declined, a pattern apparent since 1978. Doctoral degrees showed some slight increases toward the end of the ten-year period, following rather steady declines prior to 1982. Most of the increase at the graduate level resulted from more first-professional awards, especially in the independent institutions.

Numbers of deyrees awarded are related closely to changing patterns of student attendance. Growing part-time enrollments can slow degree production, as students spend more time completing program requirements. Apparent declines in degrees, therefore, should be examined in light of full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollments, a statistic based upon credit-hour activity rather than headcounts. Using proportions of FTE enrollment and proportions of degrees awarded to calculate completion ratios is one method of assessing overall degree production in various institutions.

As presented in Table 3, the share of degrees awarded by the independent institutions was greater than their share of FTE enrollment, suggesting that completion rates were somewhat higher. For example, although the regional independents accounted for $23.8 \%$ of FTE enrollment in 1986-87, they awarded $29.2 \%$ of all degrees, for a ratio of 1.23 . The two-year independent institutions also had a degree-to-FTE ratio of 1.23 , while the ratio for the national independents was 1.17. The University of Connecticut had the highest ratio (.92) in the public sector, with $18.4 \%$ of FTE enrollment and $16.9 \%$ of degrees.

Table 3
Ratio of Degrees to Full-Time Equivalent Enrollment by Type of Institution 1986-87

|  | Proportion of <br>  <br>  <br> Total Degrees | Froportion of <br> Regional Independents | 29.2 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Trends in the Disciplines

Awards by discipline followed existing trends. The greatest number of degrees was awarded in business and management (see Figure 1). For the third year, education and social sciences were second and third, respectively. Awards by level for each discipline are displayed in Table 4.

In programs of two years or less, business and office awards led the disciplines. At the associate's degree level, business and office (1,453) and liberal/general studies $(1,431)$ accounted for $59.1 \%$ of the total. Awards in engineering and engineering-related technologies were a distant third, with 689 or $14.1 \%$ of the total.

Business and management, with 3,131 degrees, accounted for $23.0 \%$ of all bachelor's awards, followed by 1,958 degrees in social sciences (14.4\%), 1,059 in engineering ( $7.8 \%$ ), 919 in letters ( $6.7 \%$ ), and 672 in education (4.9\%). These proportions mirrored those of recent years.

Figure 1
Total Degrees Awarded
in Top Disciplines
1986-87


At the master's level, more degrees were awarded in education, 1,797 or $27.9 \%$, lhan in any other field, reversing the trend of previous years when education was in second place. Business and management awards followed closely, with 1,779 awards accounting for $27.6 \%$ of all master's degrees.
rive fields of study accounted for $64.0 \%$ of all doctoral degrees: life sciences (85), social sciences (79), physical sciences (66), education (61), and engineering (50). Professional degrees were awarded in law (625), health sciences (212), and theology (110).

Table 4
Degrees Conferred by Connecticut Institutions of Higher Education by Discipline 1986-87

| Discipline | Corlilicatos One Yoar or More | Associale's | Eachelo: ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Mestois | Doctoral | Firsi <br> Prolossional | Total | Rank |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 Auritusiness and Agricultural Production | 9 | 0 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 26 | 36 |
| 2 Agiticultural Sclences | 0 | 0 | 59 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 72 | 3 F |
| 3 Renewal Natural flosources | 0 | 0 | 13 | 62 | 7 | 0 | 82 | . 31 |
| 4 Afchiligcture and Envisomental Design | 7 | 15 | 52 | 46 | 0 | 0 | 120 | 4 |
| 5 Area and Eihnic Studios | 0 | 0 | 227 | 53 | 9 | 0 | 289 | :1 |
| 6 Eusiness and Managemeni | 3 | 14 | 3.131 | 1.779 | 9 | 0 | 1.936 | 1 |
| 7 Eusiness and Cilice | 66 | 1.453 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.529 | ! |
| - Matkelitig und Olsitibulion | 1 | 173 | 198 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $3 / 2$ | 19 |
| 9 Communicalions | 0 | 5 | 401 | 64 | 0 | 0 | 410 | 16 |
| 10 Communication Technologios | 1 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 34 |
| 11 Computer and Intornation Sciences | 11 | 0 | 348 | 227 | 9 | 0 | 595 | 1:) |
| is Educalion | 0 | 11 | 672 | 1.797 | 61 | 0 | 2.541 | , |
| 14 Engineering | 0 | 0 | 1.059 | 283 | 50 | 0 | 1.392 | ${ }^{1}$ |
| is Engliteting and Engineering-fitaled Technologios | 0 | 689 | 81 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 775 | 12 |
| 16 Foroign Languages | 0 | 0 | 173 | 40 | 12 | 0 | 225 | : 9 |
| 17 Allied Healith | 51 | 205 | 235 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 616 | 1.1 |
| 18 teallit Sciences | 0 | 301 | 539 | 313 | 18 | 212 | 1.383 | 1 |
| 15 Hanc Ecoriomics | 0 | 3 | 214 | 25 | 1 | 0 | 243 | 81 |
| 20 Vocalional Hembeconomics | 24 | 13.4 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 166 | cts |
| 2t Indusifigl Afis | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | (11) |
| 22 ! | 0 | 86 | 16 | 42 | 5 | 425 | 77. | 1.1 |
| 23 Leltes: | 0 | ô | 919 | 73 | 18 | 0 | 1.010 | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
| ca Literblictential Studitos | 2 | 1.431 | 31.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.741 | 1 |
| 25 Library and Archival Scionces | 5 | 1 | 5 | 79 | 0 | 0 | 90 | . 1 |
| 26 Lito Sciences | 0 | 0 | 539 | 156 | 85 | 0 | 180 | 11 |
| 27 Nultuatalics | 0 | 0 | 278 | 52 | 3 | 0 | 3.33 | . 1 |
| SO Mulli/lalerdisciplinary Sludits | 0 | $\dot{0}$ | 276 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 289 | $\therefore$ |
| 31 Paiks and Ptocitalion | 0 | 17 | 30 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 61 | . $\%$ |
| 36 Lelsule und freciealional Activilies | 0 | 3 | i | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | .3 |
| 38 frillosophy and Proligion | 0 | 0 | 155 | 30 | 11 | 0 | 160 | $\because:$ |
| 39 Theoloyy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 96 | 1.4 | 110 | 220 | $\therefore 1$ |
| 40 Ptiysical Scionces | 0 | 0 | 253 | 119 | 66 | 0 | 438 | $1:$ |
| 41 Science Technologies | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | $n$ | 0 | Sis | 3.1 |
| 4ic fisychology | 0 | 0 | 636 | 157 | 35 | 0 | 428 | IU |
| 43 Piolocilive Stuvicos | 3 | 99 | 89 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 210 | . 6 |
| 44 Public Allaiti | 3 | 10 | 75 | 293 | 0 | $\checkmark$ | 581 | 14 |
| 45 Socibl Scitances | ${ }^{1}$ | 2 | 1.958 | 273 | 79 | 0 | ¢. 310 | 1 |
| 47 Moctianics and Ropaitars | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 17 |
| 48 Precision Pioduciton | 16 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 | *) |
| 50 Visual and Puitoming Aits | 6 | 42 | 661 | 280 | 34 | 0 | 1,02.3 | " |
| frolat | 232 | 4,870 | 13.627 | 6.445 | 533 | 4.47 | $20.0 n s$ |  |

While overall proportions of degrees have remained mucn the same in recent years, changes have occurred in some fields (see Figures 2 and 3). In business and management, master's degrees continued to increase for the third consecutive year. At the bachelor's level, degrees in this field dropped for the first time since 1981-82. Education degrees at the master's level have increased for the past two years, reversing a steady decline. At the bachelor's level, however, the slight growth in these awards in 1985-86 was followed by a decline of $10.8 \%$. In engineering, the number of bachelor's degrees fell for the second straight year, and master's degrees were down over 1985-86. In the health sciences, declines occurred at the bachelor's level after a period of fluctuation, while master's degrees increased slightly.

Trends across disciplines within institutions have shown similar variation. Appendix A contains tables indicating associate's, bachelor's, and master's degrees awarded by discipline and type of institution since 1982-83.

Figure 2
Trends in Bachelor's Degrees
for Selected Fields
1981-82-1986-87


Business/Mgmt
2. 782
2. 942
3. 139
3. 166
3. 258
3. 131

Engineering
Education

1. 070
6.42

835
745
512
672 Health

Figure 3
Trends in Master's Degrees
for Selected Fields
1981-82-1986-87


## Degrees Awarded to Women

Women continued to earn the majority of all degrees in 1986-87 (see Tajle 6). As in the past, women earned most of the degrees granted at the master's level and below, and continued to receive proportionately fewer doctoral and professional degrees than men.

Table 6
Degrees Conferred to Men and Women
by Level
1986-87
MEN
WOMEN

|  | Numb?r | Percent | Number |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Percent |  |  |  |  |
| Certificate's | 69 | $29.7 \%$ | 163 |  |
| Associate's | 1,832 | $37.5 \%$ | 3,047 | $70.3 \%$ |
| Bachelor's | 6,505 | $47.7 \%$ | 7,122 | $52.5 \%$ |
| Master's | 2,975 | $46.2 \%$ | 3,470 | $53.3 \%$ |
| Doctoral | 339 | $63.6 \%$ | 194 | $36.8 \%$ |
| First Professional | 597 | $63.0 \%$ | 350 | $37.0 \%$ |
| TOTAL | 12,317 | $46.2 \%$ | 14,346 | $53.8 \%$ |

Women earned substantial proportions of degrees in business/offire, education, foreign languages, health, home economics, ps;chology, and public affairs. Men earned the majority of degrees in business and managemert, computer and information sciences, engineering, physical sciences, and social sciences. In addition, men accounted for the majority of degrees in the professional programs of law, medicine, and theology. Awards to men and women by discipline at each degree level are contained in the table in Appendix B.

## Degrees Awarded to Minorities

Of the 26,663 degrees awarded at all levels in 1986-87, minority students earned 1,918 or $7.2 \%$. More degrees were awarded to minority students in 1986-87 than in the two previous reporting periods. In contrast, the number of non-minority students earning degrees fell slightly over the same years (see Table 7).

| Race/Ethnicity | $\underline{1982-83}$ | $\underline{1984-85}$ | $\underline{1986-87}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Black | 903 | 849 | 971 |
| Hispanic | 382 | 455 | 419 |
| Asian | 300 | 504 | 464 |
| Anerican Indian | 82 | 59 | 64 |
| TOTAL, Minorities | 1,667 | 1,876 | 1,918 |
| White | 24,751 | 24,358 | 23,586 |
| Non-resident Aliens | 674 | 791 | 1,159 |
| TOTAL, Non-minorities | 25,425 | 25,149 | 24,745 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 27,092 | 27,016 | 26,663 |

Among minorities, Blacks earned the largest number of degrees, followed in order by Asians, Hispanics, and American Indians. Compared to enrollments, non-resident aliens, whites, and Asians earned proportionately more degrees than other racial/ethnic groups. It is likely that the higher ratios for Asians and non-resident aliens reflect, in part, more full-time students in these groups. Blacks, Hispanics, and whites, however, had zimilar rates of full-time attendance, so differing ratios among these groups are probably the result of other factors not apparent in this analysis. Table 8 displays the ratio of enrollment to degrees for each group and indicates the percent of each group attending full-time.

Table 8
Ratio of Headcount Enrollment to Degrees by Racial/Ethnic Group 1986-87

| Group (\% Full Time) | Proportion of Headcount, 1980 | Proportion of Degrees, 1986 | Ratio |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Black (49.6\%) | 4.8 | 3.6 | . 75 |
| Hispanic (53.2\%) | 2.4 | 1.6 | . 67 |
| Asian (68.2\%) | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.00 |
| American Indian (57.1\%) | 0.3 | 0.2 | . 67 |
| White (50.5\%) | 88.5 | 88.5 | 1.00 |
| Non-resident Aliens (87.5\%) | 2.3 | 4.3 | 1.87 |

About half of all degrees to minority students were awarded at the bachelor's level. When considering awards to all students, however, minorities earned proportionately more of their degrees at the associate's level, with $8.7 \%$ of all associate's awarded to minorities. At other levels, minority awards wert as follows: certificates, $7.3 \%$ of the total; bachelor's, $7.2 \%$; master's, $6.3 \%$; doctor's, $5.6 \%$; and professional, $6.9 \%$. Most of the minority students' degrees were in the fields of business and management (293), rocial sciences (180), business/office (171), education (168), and liberal/general studies (151)'. Degrees awarded by level and discipline for each racial/ethnir group are detailed in the table in Appendix $C$.

## Policy Implications

Declines in degrees granted in 1986-87 suggest that increasing numbers of part-time students are slowing degree prodaction. In addition, siadents with goals other than degree completion may be contributing to lower degree numbers and degree-to-FTE ratios. The lower ratios of degrees to FTE enrollment in the pub?ic two-year institutions could reflect lower completion rates, or they could signal growing rumbers of students in these colleges who have objectives other than obtaining a degree, such as gaining job skills or fulfilling other personal goals.

The pattern of degrees granted in varicus fields merits policy consideration. Although master's degrees increased for the second year, education degrees at the bachelor's level dropped again following a slight upturn in 1985-86. These continuing declines signal a slorinking pool of qualified candidates for entry-level teaching positions. Bachelor's degrees in health sciences also continued to decline. Thase trends are anparent in the growing shortages of nurses and other health professionals.

Minority students expanded their share of awards, earning more degrees than ever. These increases indicate that completion rates for minority students are paralleling enrollment trends. Minorities continue to earn more of their degrees at the certificate and associate's levels, and Blacks, Hispanics, and American Indians earn proportionately fewer degrees than other racial and ethnic groups. These data indicate that, while initiatives to increase higher education opportunities for minorities are beginning to achieve success, more is needed to ericourage full participation.

## INTERPRETIVE NOTES

1. An independent institution is defined as a national institution if more than $65 \%$ of its full-time undergraduates are from outside the state and its total enrollment exceeds 300 students. The remaining independent institutions are defined as regional institutions.
2. Sixth-year certificates and all other intermediate post-baccalaureate awards are included with data for master's degrees.
3. Institutional corrections of data reported to the Department of Higher Education are reflected in this report. These corrections include the foilowing changes: (1) the addition of 43 certificates awarded in 1983-84 at Thames Valley State Technical College that were omitted from that year's reporting; (2) the addition of 76 associate's degrees awarded by Mohegan Community College and omitted from reporting in 1982-83; and (3) the addition of 304 degrees not reported for Southern Connecticut State University in 1982-83.
4. Mohegan Community College changed its procedure for reporting associate's degrees in 1982-83 to include previously unreported degrees awarded to program completers at the U.S. Subnarine Base Navy Campus for Achievement (NCFA) in Groton. As a result of these awards, there is an apparent increase in the overall number of associate's degrees awarded in 1982-83. This difference reflects a procedural rather than substantive change, however, and should not be viewed as a significant increase. Rather, trend information prior to 1982-83 and from 1982-83 forward should be examined separately for indications of changes in the numbers of associate's degrees awarded.

This report was prepared by Dr. Martha C. Highsmith, Director of Research, Connecticut Department of Higher Education

Appendix A
Trends for Selected Disciplines and Levels by Institution

1982-83 - 1986-87

Table 1
Trends for Selected Disciplines Associate's Degrees

| Oiscipline | Connecticut State University |  |  |  |  | Regional Community College |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 82.83 | 83.84 | 84.85 | 85.86 | 86-87 | 82.83 | 83.84 | 84.85 | 85-86 | 86.87 |
| Allied Heelith | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 232 | 243 | 259 | 230 | 214 |
| Husinoss and Ollico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.030 | 1.069 | 1.074 | 1.116 | 983 |
| Engintering and Enginetii | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 14 | 8 | 18 | - |
| Healih Sciences | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 236 | 236 | 262 | 196 | 212 |
| Lloerul/Genaral Sludies | 54 | 43 | 48 | 42 | 43 | 1.580 | 1,595 | 1.48 | 1.053 | 1.048 |
| Meikaling end Distribu:io | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 83 | 98 | 91 | 88 | 89 |
| Vocalionat Home Econamics | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 111 | 143 | 119 | 137 | 109 |
| Toisl. All Other | 4 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 248 | 216 | 243 | 217 | 207 |
| TOTAL. All Disciplines | 58 | 45 | 51 | 51 | 47 | 3.530 | 3.615 | 3.464 | 3.055 | 2.869 |


| Discipling | State Technical College |  |  |  |  | Charter Oek Ccllage |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 82.83 | 83-84 | 84.85 | 85.86 | 86.87 | $82 \cdot 83$ | 83.84 | 84-85 | 85.86 | 86.87 |
| Allied Heallm | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Businass and Ottice | 130 | 13.4 | 100 | 72 | 56 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Enginoting and Engineert | 736 | 803 | 797 | 704 | 602 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Healith Sciences | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Liberal/General Studies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 103 | 84 | 58 | 68 | E2 |
| Markeling and Distidibulio | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vocational Home Economics | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tolal. All Olher | 20 | 13 | 20 | 54 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL. All Disciplines | 892 | 955 | 917 | 830 | 720 | 103 | 84 | 58 | 68 | 62 |


| OtSCIPIItis | Fous Year Regionel Independent |  |  |  |  | Two-Yaer Independent |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 82.83 | $83 \cdot 84$ | 84.85 | $85 \cdot 86$ | $86 \cdot 87$ | $82 \cdot 83$ | $83 \cdot 84$ | $84 \cdot 85$ | $85 \cdot 86$ | $86 \cdot 87$ |
| Allita Healith | 62 | 44 | 45 | 14 | 46 | 40 | 28 | 50 | 39 | 33 |
| Gusingss and OIIIce | 495 | 340 | 350 | 388 | 259 | 140 | 144 | 162 | 159 | 139 |
| Engitieeiting and Erigineeri | 76 | 103 | 84 | 63 | 72 | 5 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| Hoalih Sciences | 164 | 108 | 117 | 86 | 89 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LituealiGeneral Sludies | 152 | 194 | 156 | 180 | 181 | 88 | 88 | 102 | 90 | 96 |
| Matkeling and Distitioutio | 43 | 45 | 26 | 38 | 38 | 42 | 41 | 40 | 49 | 46 |
| Vocationel Heme Economics | 10 | 14 | 12 | 14 | 6 | ;1 | 14 | 11 | 17 | 19 |
| Iotal. All Other | 150 | 118 | 116 | 87 | 97 | 41 | 32 | 33 | 29 | 33 |
| TOTAL. AII DISCIDIIAES | 950 | 966 | 900 | 900 | 788 | 367 | 356 | 404 | 389 | 353 |


| TOTAL ASSOCIATE'S - ALL SCHOOLS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Numbe: |  |  |  |  | Percant |  |  |  |  |
| Discipline | 82.83 | $83 \cdot 84$ | 84.85 | 85.86 | 86.87 | 82.83 | $83 \cdot 84$ | $84 \cdot 85$ | 85.86 | 86.87 |
| Allied Healith | 334 | 315 | 354 | 313 | 295 | $57 \%$ | 520 | 6 1iv | 59 | 6 \% |
| Business and Oitice | 1.599 | 1,687 | 1.686 | 1,735 | 1.457 | 27 i\% | $280^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 29 1iv | $328^{\circ}$ | 29 5゙ |
| Ergineering and Engineert | 827 | 929 | 895 | 791 | 685 | $140 \%$ | 15 50\% | 15 4iv | 1500 | 1400. |
| Health Sciences | 400 | 344 | 379 | 282 | 301 | $68^{\circ}$ | $57 \%$ | $65^{\circ}$ | $53 \%$ | 6 2', |
| Liberaligeneral Siudies | 1.677 | 2.005 | 1.772 | 1.433 | 1.431 | $335^{\circ}$ | 33 30\% | $306^{\circ} \mathrm{i}$ | 2710 | 29 3\%. |
| Maiketing and Disititoutio | 108 | 184 | 157 | 175 | 173 | $28 \%$ | 310 | $27{ }^{\circ}$ | 3 J | 3 5' |
| Vocational Home Economics | 132 | 171 | +42 | 168 | 134 | $2{ }^{2}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 280 | $24{ }^{40}$ | $31{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $27^{\circ}$ |
| total. All Other | 469 | 386 | 415 | 396 | 403 | 790 | 640 | $7{ }^{2} 0$ | 7 54, | 3 3\% |
| TOTAL, AII DIsciplings | 5.900 | 0,021 | 5.800 | 5.293 | 4.879 | $1000^{\circ}$ | $1000^{\circ} \mathrm{c}$ | $1000^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $1000^{\circ}$, | 1000 |

Tabie 2
Trends for Selected Disciplines
Bachelor's Degrees

| Discipline | Univarsity of Connecticut |  |  |  |  | Connecticut State Unirersily |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 82.83 | 83.84 | 84-85 | 85.86 | 86-87 | 82-83 | 83.84 | 84.85 | 85.86 | 86.87 |
| Business and Manegement | 581 | 550 | 528 | 508 | 48.4 | 1.086 | 1.267 | 1.305 | 1.353 | 1.3 .18 |
| Educolion | 95 | 115 | 103 | 109 | 123 | 717 | 587 | 534 | 52.4 | 452 |
| Engineering | 343 | 341 | 375 | 369 | 311 | 141 | 167 | 158 | 164 175 |  |
| Heelith Scionces | 205 | 200 | 222 | 226 | 176 | 151 | 163 | 168 | 175 | 180 |
| tetters | 222 | 202 | 232 115 | 239 | 293 99 | 107 195 | 112 209 | 123 180 | 114 | 111 161 |
| Psychology | 114 <br> 395 | 99 367 | 115 40.4 | 105 +32 | 996 396 | 195 | 289 | 180 | 298 | 273 |
| Social Sciences visuel | 355 100 | 367 113 | 40.4 97 | 432 110 | $\begin{array}{r}396 \\ \hline 98\end{array}$ | 302 109 | 282 131 | 356 114 | 298 113 775 | 103 |
| Totel. All Other | 830 | 834 | 853 | 979 | $92 ¢$ | 699 | 669 | 748 | 775 | 922 |
| TOTAL, All Disciplines | 2.889 | 2.825 | 2.929 | 3.077 | 2,906 | 3.507 | 3.587 | 3.586 | 3.764 | 3.581 |


| Discipline | Cherter Oak College |  |  |  |  | U S Coest Guerd Acedemy |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $82 \cdot 83$ | 83-84 | 84-85 | 85-86 | 83.87 | 82.83 | 83-84 | 84-85 | 85.86 | 86-87 |
| Qusiness and Menagament | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 30 | 16 | 10 | 19 |
| Education | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Engineering | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 85 | 97 | 103 | 58 | 50 |
| Heilith Sciences | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Letters | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Psychology | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Sociol sclences | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 14 | 24 | 7 | 19 |
| Visual and Portorming Art | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | ${ }^{\circ}$ | 0 | ${ }^{18}$ |
| Totel, All Other | 148 | 133 | 122 | 123 | 128 | 39 | 53 | 48 | 58 | 35 |
| TOTAL, All Disciplines | 148 | 133 | 122 | 123 | 128 | 161 | 194 | 191 | 143 | 132 |


| Discipline | Four Year National Independent |  |  |  |  | Four-Yeer Regional Indspendent |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 82-83 | 83-84 | 84.85 | 85-86 | $86 \cdot 87$ | 82.83 | 83-84 | 84.85 | 85.86 | 86-87 |
| Business and Manegerment | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1.254 | 1.291 | 1.316 | 1.347 | 1.280 |
| Educetion | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 110 | 129 | 108 | 120 | 97 |
| Enginearing | 47 | 74 | 70 | 60 | 61 | 404 | 408 | 48.4 | 526 | 501 |
| Heilit Scitances | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 286 | 210 | 22 | 211 | 18.3 |
| Lelters | 388 | 370 | 378 | 370 | 369 | 102 | 151 | 155 | 120 | 146 |
| Psychology | 173 | 181 | 188 | 198 | 206 | 195 | 157 | 156 | 139 | 140 |
| Sociel Sciences | $\bigcirc 20$ | 877 | 912 | 949 | 962 | 319 | 293 | 27.4 | 277 | J07 |
| Visual and Pertorming Art | 230 | 219 | 219 | 220 | 231 | 165 | 221 | 214 | 254 | 224 |
| Totel. All Other | 969 | 1.019 | 1.077 | 1.025 | 1.005 | 1.174 | 1.182 | 1.138 | 1.237 | 1,163 |
| TOTAL. All Disciplines | 2,729 | 2,741 | 2,8,45 | 2.822 | 2.834 | 4.009 | 4.022 | 4.034 | 4.231 | 4.046 |


| Discipline | total bachelor's - all sorbols |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number |  |  |  |  | Percent |  |  |  |  |
|  | $82 \cdot 83$ | 83-84 | 84-85 | $85 \cdot 86$ | 86.87 | 82.83 | 83.84 | 84.85 | 85.86 | 86.87 |
| Eusinass and Manegomont | 2,942 | 3,139 | 3. 166 | 3.258 | 3, 131 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Educalion | . 926 | 835 | 745 | . 753 | 672 | $69^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ | $62^{3}$ | $55^{\circ}$ | $53{ }^{\circ}$ | 40 |
| Engineering | 1.020 | 1.087 | 1.190 | 1,177 | 932 | $7{ }^{\circ}$ | $8{ }^{\circ}$ | $87^{\circ}$ | $83^{\circ}$ | b $8^{\circ}$ |
| Healin Sciencos | 0.42 | 573 | 611 | 612 | 539 | $4{ }^{4}$ | $4{ }^{20}$ | 450 | 430 | $\cdots$ |
| Letlers | 819 | 815 | 856 | 843 | 919 | $61^{\circ} \mathrm{c}$ | - $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $0{ }^{-20}$ | $\bigcirc{ }^{-1}$ | $\bigcirc 7$ |
| Psychology | 677 | 646 | 039 | 650 | 635 | $5:{ }^{\circ}$ | $47^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ | $47^{\circ}$ | $46^{\circ}$ | $47^{\circ}$ |
| Social Sciences | 1.954 | 1.833 | 1.870 | 1.573 | 1.958 | $145^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ | $136^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $137^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 13. | 14.5 |
| visual and Portorming Art | 604 | 68.4 | 64.4 | 697 | . 661 | $45^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ | $5{ }^{10}{ }^{\circ}$ | ${ }^{4} 6^{60}$ | $49 \%$ | $48^{\circ}$ |
| Tolel, All Giner | 3.859 | 3.890 | 3.986 | 4.197 | 4.179 | $287^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | $288^{\circ} \mathrm{c}$ | $29{ }^{10} \mathrm{C}$ | 2975 | 307 . |
| TOTAL, All Disciplines | 13.443 | 13.502 | 13707 | 14.160 | 13.627 | $1000^{\circ}$ | $1000^{\circ}$ | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 |

Table 3
Trends for Selected Disciplines Master＇s Degrees

|  | University of Connecitcut |  |  |  |  | Connecticut Siste University |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OISCIHItre | $82 \cdot 83$ | $83 \cdot 84$ | $84 \cdot 85$ | 85.86 | 86.87 | 82－83 | 83.84 | 84.85 | 85－86 | $86 \cdot 87$ |
| Flus lfes：and Managernont | 311 | 301 | 296 | 2.46 | 267 | 32 | 32 | 65 | 64 | 66 |
| Educillion | 267 | 220 | 208 | 203 | 184 | 1.037 | 920 | 881 | 944 | 1.017 |
| Engintering | 01 | 70 | 68 | 85 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Healiti Sciences | 6.3 | 80 | 64 | 74 | 68 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 38 |
| Leltars | 18 | 22 | 11 | 23 | 20 | 18 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 11 |
| Psyahology | 15 | 15 | 11 | 23 | 14 | 52 | 29 | 60 | 49 | 10 |
| Gacial Sciences | 35 | 37 | 24 | 39 | 40 | 38 | 37 | 3.4 | 21 | 22 |
| Visual gind Pertorming Art | 25 | 20 | 24 | 19 | 25 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
| Iotal．All Uitigr | 351 | 295 | 350 | 389 | 312 | 142 | 143 | 141 | 175 | 175 |
| TOTAL．All Disciplines | 1.180 | 1.056 | 1.056 | 1.102 | 1，010 | 1.338 | 1.194 | 1.222 | 1.300 | 1.348 |


| OİCIrilith | Four Year Nalional Independent |  |  |  |  | Four Year Regional Independent |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 82.83 | 83.84 | 84.85 | 85－86 | 86.87 | 82－83 | 83.84 | 84－85 | 85－86 | 86.87 |
| Busifiess and Management | 158 | 158 | 136 | 190 | 192 | 1.011 | 1.040 | 1.085 | 1.190 | 1.254 |
| Educalion | 114 | 90 | 99 | 102 | 97 | 508 | $4^{\wedge} 8$ | 377 | 382 | 525 |
| Engintering | 25 | 28 | 38 | 06 | 50 | 148 | 162 | 153 | 175 | 153 |
| Healith Science： | 164 | 168 | 161 | 178 | 175 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 36 | 32 |
| Lellors | 14 | 30 | 26 | 28 | 41 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Psychology | 30 | 26 | 25 | 33 | 38 | 67 | 73 | 71 | 57 | 61 |
| Social Sciences | 89 | 117 | 98 | 180 | 203 | 19 | 14 | 19 | 18 | 8 |
| Visual and Partorming Art | 213 | 185 | 205 | 239 | 224 | 32 | 37 | 14 | 24 | 30 |
| IGIal．All Other | 595 | 599 | 561 | 513 | 508 | 366 | 410 | 457 | 487 | 495 |
| İJTAL．AII Disciplines | 1．402 | 1.401 | 1． 202 | 1.529 | 1.528 | 2.177 | 2.199 | 2.198 | 2.370 | 2.550 |

TOTAL MASTER＇S－ALL SOMOLS

| Oiscopltae | Numbe： |  |  |  |  | Percent |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $82 \cdot 83$ | 8384 | 84.85 | 85－86 | 86.87 | $82 \cdot 83$ | 83.84 | 84．85 | $85 \cdot 86$ | 86.87 |
| Business and Management | 1.542 | 1.531 | 1.582 | 1690 | 1.779 | $253^{\circ}$ | $26{ }^{10}$ | $27{ }^{\circ}$ | $268^{\circ}$ | 27 0\％ |
| Educalion | 1.926 | 1.668 | 1.565 | 1.631 | 1.823 | $316^{\circ}$ | $285^{\circ}$ | $269^{\circ}$ | 259 | $283^{\circ}$ |
| Engintering | 23.1 | 260 | 259 | 327 | 283 | $39^{\circ}$ | $45^{3}$ | $45^{\circ}$ | $5{ }^{\circ}$ | $4{ }^{4}$ |
| tiealith selences | 266 | 288 | 266 | 310 | 313 | $4{ }^{\circ}$ | $+9$ | $46^{\circ}$ ． | $\pm 5^{5}$ | 4 T |
| L61161： | 55 | 70 | 54 | 08 | 73 | 0 gc | $1{ }^{\text {c }}$ | 09 | 1 120 | 1 1． |
| fisychology | 104 | 14．3 | 167 | 162 | 131 | $26^{\circ} \mathrm{c}$ | く bur | $28{ }^{2}$ | $2 \mathrm{O}_{6}$ | $\leq \mathrm{V}$ |
| Socibl Sciences | 185 | 205 | 175 | 201 | 273 | 30 | 3 Alc | $30^{\circ} \mathrm{c}$ | 4 ！＇ | 4 2゙． |
| Visubl and Portorming Art | 271 | 2.18 | 248 | 288 | 280 | $4{ }^{4}$ | （2゙v | 42. | $40^{\circ}$ | 4 a |
| Tolal．All Oither | 1.454 | 1．4．47 | 1.512 | 1.564 | 1.490 | 23 9＇ | 24 7 | 25 g | $248{ }^{\circ}$ | 23 li |
| TOTAL．AII Discipling： | 0.097 | $5.80{ }^{\circ}$ | 5.828 | O． 3001 | 0.445 | 100 coc | 1000 | 10000 | 100 m | 100 0 |

## Appendix B

Total Degrees Awarded by Discipline to Men and Women, 1986-87


Appendix B (cont.)
Total Degrees Awarded by Discipline to Men and Women, 1986-87

| Discipline | Men | Wemen | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mastei's |  |  |  |
| Avlibusimes and Agitculturat Pinatiction | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| Agicoliurat Surences | 3 | 8 | 11 |
| Renewal tialural Reso- aces | 39 | 23 | 62 |
| Alchileciuie and Envitommental Desiga | 30 | 16 | 46 |
| Ated and Ellinic Sludies | 18 | 35 | 53 |
| Fusiness and Managentent | 1.167 | 612 | 1.779 |
| Communicaliona | 25 | 39 | 64 |
| Computei and Intommation Sciences | 169 | 58 | 227 |
| Etucalion | 382 | 1.415 | 1.797 |
| Englneeting | 246 | 37 | 283 |
| Engluéring and Engineeriong-Rèlatea Técunologies | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| Foilegn tanguages | 13 | 27 | 40 |
| Allied licalit | 10 | 25 | 35 |
| lleallil Sibences | 48 | 265 | 313 |
| Honte Economius | 2 | 23 | 25 |
| Vocaitonal Honte Economics | 0 | 8 | 8 |
| Law | 27 | 15 | 42 |
| Leileis | 29 | 44 | 73 |
| libiaiy and Aichival Sciences | 11 | 68 | 79 |
| Lite Scienies | 75 | 81 | 156 |
| Mathenkilics | 32 | 20 | 52 |
| Mulibinitidisciplinaiy Sludies | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| Paiks and Reciealion | 6 | 8 | 14 |
| Plis Iosophy and Religion | 23 | 7 | 30 |
| Theclogy | 59 | 37 | 96 |
| Physical Sciences | 84 | 35 | 119 |
| Psychology | 54 | 103 | 157 |
| Piotecitve Seivices | 14 | 5 | 19 |
| Pulitic Aftais | 89 | 204 | 293 |
| Social Sciences | 168 | 105 | 273 |
| Visual and Peiforming Aris | 141 | 139 | 280 |
| Toial Master's Degrees | 2.975 | 3.470 | 6.445 |
| Docioral |  |  |  |
| Agiobusiness and Agitculturat Piotuction | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Aylulliulal Science: | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| flellewal Nalulal Resollices | 6 | 1 | 7 |
| Ates and Eilinic biudies | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| Business and Managenten: | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| Compulet and infcination Sciences | 9 | 0 | 9 |
| Exilicalich | 23 | 38 | 61 |
| Cligraeerngy | 46 | 4 | 50 |
| loreign languages | 5 | 7 | 12 |
| Heallit scignces | 6 | 12 | 18 |
| Hatre Eccndilics | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 aw | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| Leilers | 11 | 7 | 18 |
| Life Sciefices | 57 | 28 | 85 |
| Mat inematics | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Mutilimateidisciplinaty Sludies | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| Philosophy and fieligion | 7 | 4 | 11 |
| Ineology | 13 | 1 | 14 |
| Physical Sciences | 50 | 16 | 66 |
| Psychology | 18 | 17 | 35 |
| Social Siotences | 52 | 27 | 79 |
| Visual and Performing Aris | 16 | 18 | 34 |
| Toial Doctoral Degrees | 339 | 194 | 533 |
| First.professional Healith Sciences |  |  |  |
| Law | 397 | 228 | 212 625 |
| theology | 61 | 49 | 110 |
| Total First-Protesslonal Degrees | 597 | 350 | 947 |
| Grand Tolels | 12,317 | 14,346 | 26,663 |

Appendix $C$
Total Degrees Awarded by Discipline
by Race and Ethnicity, 1986-87

| Oiscipline | Black Non-Hispanic | Hispanic | Asian of Pacilic Islande: | Areilcan Indiar. of Alaskan Nat lue | White Non-Hispanic | Non-Rosident Alien | Tolal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cettificutes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| Aluhileciule dixt Envilimenlal Design | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 1 |
| Heasiness inxi manmetrent | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| $B_{1}$ Siness ant Ullice | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 6 | ; | 6 |
| Maikel lixj aik! Dislillinion | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Sailumivalion lectucicajes | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Galpuler ald Intometion Suitnces | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 11 |
| Allienl leâllh | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 51 |
| Vocalicnal trane Elonames | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 24 |
| Industial Alis | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| (i)!aiy and Alchival Selences | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| Picteilive Selvicer | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| Pualic aftais | 0 | 0 | C | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Mectidnics amal feponiteis | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 23 |
| Fiewision Picatuction <br> Vislial anat Feltoming Alls | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | 16 6 | 0 | 16 |
| Totel Cortificatos | 7 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 214 | 1 | 232 |
| Assoclate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arcliciecture and Enviromental Dosign | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 13 | 0 | 15 14 |
| Business and Manogeizent | ${ }^{1} 1$ | 0 | c | 0 | 13 1.278 | 0 |  |
| Qusiness and Oflice | 118 3 | 31 3 | 18 | 0 | 1.278 |  | 1.173 |
| Mirketing and Oisliribuition Conmunical ions | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 164 5 | 3 0 | 173 3 |
| Camunical ion Technologies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 21 |
| Esuialicil | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 11 |
| Engyilitellixy and Enginteling. Relaited Technologits | 13 | 14 | 19 | 0 | 641 | 2 | U85 |
| Allied Healih | 16 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 275 | 0 | 295 |
| Healih Sciences | 13 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 282 | 1 | 301 |
| Hare Economics | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| Vocalional Htre Economics | 9 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 121 | 1 | 13.4 |
| Len | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 80 | 0 | 86 |
| Liberaliceneral sludies | 77 | 30 | 21 | 5 | 1,280 | 18 | 1.431 |
| I ilitay and Aichival Sciences | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 1 |
| Paiks arat Reritealion | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 11 |
| Leisule and riecisalional Aclivilies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | $s$ |
| Silance Techiologies | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 44 | 0 | 50 |
| Proteclive Sórvices | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 91 | 1 | 90 |
| Puslic Alfalis | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 16 |
| Sivcial Sciences | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | - | 2 |
| Piecision production |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 2.4 |
| Visual and Pariouriong Afts | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 12 |
| Totel Associate Degrees | 264 | 94 | 60 | 8 | 4,4t8 | 35 | 4.879 |
| Becheloi's |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ajpllarsiness and Agricultura' Picariction | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 |  | 11 |
| Aylicultural Sciences | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 59 | 0 | 50 |
| Renewal Nalural Resources | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | C | 13 |
| Archileclure and Envilomental Dosign | 2 | 0 | 1 | , | 45 | 3 | ${ }^{52}$ |
| Altea ankl Eihnic Stuxites | 18 | 12 | 11 | 0 | 185 | 1 | 227 |
| Buriness and Manaygenent | 124 | 44 | 31 | 9 | 2,827 | 96 | 3.131 |
| Business and Cifice | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | $\bigcirc$ | ${ }^{16}$ |
| Maikeling ankt Disiribulion | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 161 | 26 | 108 |
|  | 21 16 | 6 5 | 1 16 | 2 | 369 291 | 18 | 348 |
| Eituration | 17 | 11 | 5 | 3 | 635 | 1 | 672 |
| Einjurelliky | 15 | 16 | 29 | 0 | 838 | 161 | 1.059 |
|  | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 76 | 1 | 81 |
| Foitign lankuayes | 3 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 152 | 7 | 173 |
| Allied Healith | 8 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 221 | 2 | 23.5 |
| Healin seiences | 19 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 508 | 1 | 539 |
| mane tconamics | 11 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 195 | 0 | 214 |
| 1 av | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 10 |
| lellers | 28 | 10 | 26 | 1 | 850 | 4 | 918 |
| I lietalinelleial Slixties | 9 | 6 | $=$ | 1 | 295 | 1 | 314 |
| Illialy dial Alchival Sxielices | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| lire ̇́retices | 11 | 10 | 33 | 1 | 470 | 11 | 538 |
| Mulletat ics | 5 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 256 | 0 | 278 |
| Phill litridis.plimary Stuties | 17 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 2.13 | 5 | 276 |
| Piowks anki neciealicn | , | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 0 | s0 |
| fuil icsspliy and feligion | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 141 | 5 | 155 |
| Physiral Solences | 6 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 227 | 5 | 253 |
| P'syitmicajy | 25 | 15 | 5 | 1 | 583 | 7 | 638 89 |
| litrimelive Seivices fillilic Alfalls | 7 8 | 0 | 0 | $\stackrel{2}{1}$ | 80 60 | $\stackrel{+}{4}$ | $\stackrel{89}{10}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sural \& ¢ | 83 | 30 | 41 | 3 | 1.780 | 21 | 1.688 |
| Visual aini Perluthing $A^{\prime}$ is | 13 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 618 | 13 | 661 |
| ICl Bectelor's Oegrees | 482 | 214 | 243 | 38 | 12,249 | 401 | 13,627 |

Appendix $C$（cont．）
Total Degrees Awarded by Discipline by Race and Ethnicity，1986－87

| Disciplino | 日lack Non Hispanic | Hispanic | Asian or Pacitic Islander | merican Indian or Alaskan Native | White <br> Non－Hispanic | Nan－Ressident Alien | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Masior＇s |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 5 |
| Alいullital ：xixientes | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 11 |
| Iklowal thaturat Resollies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 55 | 7 | 62 |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 37 | 6 | 16 |
| Alo．r winl \｛limic Stuxlies | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 2 | 5.3 |
| Ixiobiness dakl Manajalellt | 30 | 20 | 30 | 3 | 1.424 | 272 | 1．179 |
| Cambulc ul tous | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 52 | 9 | 0.4 |
|  | 2 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 171 | 43 | 221 |
|  | 66 | 26 | 27 | 8 | 1，651 | 19 | 1，781 |
|  | 0 | 1 | 13 | 0 | 232 | 37 | 20.3 |
|  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 |
| f．arety I dinjudyes | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 32 | 4 | 10 |
| Alliel ikallit | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 31 | 0 | 35 |
| 13，althinarises | 12 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 285 | 11 | 313 |
| ltar Lecnamics | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 23 |
| Vixat iomat hane Econamios | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 8 |
| liev | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 15 | 12 |
| いッ！たい | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 65 | 5 | 73 |
| ｜dha．liy amat Alulival Sulences | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 67 | 0 | 79 |
| lite ixlenkes | 0 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 130 | 10 | 156 |
| Mutletimics ${ }_{\text {Mill }}$ | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 27 | 20 | $5 ?$ |
| Piohts nukt treiteallury | 2 | － | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 14 |
| Itiltoscilly ams feligion | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 26 | 1 | 30 |
| lhasixyy | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 80 | 10 | 96 |
|  | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 89 | 25 | 119 |
| Pay－Iminay | 6 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 144 | 1 | 157 |
| Piote．ilive Seivices | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 14 | 4 | 19 |
| Hindlit Altans | 12 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 265 | 10 | 293 |
| ian birl durates | 8 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 184 | 71 | 273 |
| Visual ankl Peofullining Alts | 7 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 228 | 32 | 280 |
| Tolal Masler＇s Dugrets | 177 | 83 | 128 | 15 | 5，422 | 620 | 6，445 |
| Cuctaral |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Afibuchess ank Ajulcultural fioxtuction | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| Athmand sxielices | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | $\stackrel{4}{2}$ |
|  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 7 |
| imanal flumb stukles | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 9 |
| Ixcollies，anki Minajelient | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 9 |
|  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 9 |
| lilue．wl lott | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 55 | 3 | ${ }_{5}^{61}$ |
| Finjolierolims | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 22 | 56 |
| limeign tamjuayts | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 1 | 12 |
| Hallit stivencios | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 14 | 1 | 18 |
| line Elomamics | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| luw | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | $b$ |
| lethers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 2 | 18 |
| l．Ale in telues | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 75 | 8 | 85 |
| Milherinatis | $\checkmark$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Millifliserdisup）linaiy Sickites | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | $\cdot 1$ |
| frillusophy alal Peligion | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 11 |
| Therilcagy | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 14 |
| Phystal xiences | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 39 | 22 | 46 |
| foyshatory | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 | ， | 35 |
| Sxidi six tences | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 61 | 13 | \％ |
| Visuial dixal Peitomming Aats | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 6 | 34 |
| Tolal Doctoral Degrees | 13 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 412 | 91 | 533 |
| Firsl－Prolessional |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| thalill selences |  | 4 |  | 0 |  | 1 |  |
| Inow | 16 5 | 10 | 7 | 2 0 | 587 96 | 3 7 | 625 110 |
| theolcejy |  | 1 |  | 0 |  | 7 |  |
| Tolal Firsi－Prolossional Degrees | 28 | 15 | 20 | 2 | 871 | 11 | 947 |
| Grand Toials | 971 | 419 | 464 | 64 | 23，506 | 1.159 | 26，663 |

