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ABSTRACT

A statistical portrait of crime and delinquency in California in 1985 is presented in this document. These topics are discussed and illustrated by data tables and graphs: crimes (violent, property); arrests (felony, misdemeanor, changes in rates); adult felony arrest dispositions (dispositions, arrestees convicted); adult corrections (supervision, caseload, adults committed to state institutions); juvenile justice system (arrests, dispositions, referrals, juvenile court); criminal justice agency expenditures and personnel; and citizens' complaints against peace officers. A criminal justice glossary and an explanation of known data limitations are provided in the appendix. A concluding data section gives 67 detailed tables of statistics on various categories of crime, arrests, convictions, dispositions, criminal justice agency expenditures, and numbers of justice personnel, sometimes providing several years' data. The report is further illustrated with reproductions of drawings by George Cruikshank. (ABL)

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State of California

Department of Justice

JOHN K. VAN DE KAMP, Attorney General

CRIME AND DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA, 1985

Prepared by
Division of Law Enforcement
Criminal Identification and Information Branch
BUREAU OF CRIMINAL STATISTICS AND SPECIAL SERVICES



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ATTORNEY GENERAL'S



For the first time since 1980, the crime rate, as measured by the California Crime Index, has shown a slight increase amounting to .6 percent. This follows an unprecedented four-year decline in a generally increasing spiral that began in the 1950s. A gain of 6.8 percent in the motor vehicle theft rate is the primary factor influencing the rise in the California Crime Index. A probable contributor to this rise is the increased opportunity for auto theft presented by a growth in the number of motor vehicles as evidenced by increased registrations during 1985.

Overall, since 1980, felony and misdemeanor arrest rates for adults have increased by 6.5 percent, while decreasing for juveniles by 13.3 percent. However, in 1984 and 1985, juvenile arrest rates increased, particularly for drug law violations. The narcotics category alone was up by over 70 percent during each of those years.

MESSAGE

Since 1980, the increase in the total adult and juvenile arrest rate for narcotic offenses was 15 times greater than that for marijuana offenses. In addition, these trends continued despite increasing arrests, conviction rates, and tougher sentencing practices with more offenders being incarcerated and for longer periods of time.

Though the response of California's criminal justice system to this problem has been strong, the growth in trafficking and use is stunning and threatens to overpower their resources. It is clear that the drug problem requires an even greater effort by parents, our lawmakers, our criminal justice agencies, our educational institutions, and the community at large. These figures, when coupled with the recently completed survey of drug and alcohol abuse amongst junior high and high school students in California commissioned by my office, underscore both the magnitude of the problem and the critical need for all of our institutions, both public and private, to work together to stem the rising tide of substance abuse in California.

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The role of the Bureau of Criminal Statistics is:

- To collect, analyze, and report statistical data which provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process;
- To examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system;
- To promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.

CRIMES

WHAT IS A CRIME?

A crime is an act specifically prohibited by law, or failure to perform an act specifically required by law, for which punishment is prescribed.

- Felonies are serious crimes typically punishable by imprisonment in state prison.
- Misdemeanors are less serious crimes typically punishable by imprisonment in county jail and/or fine, accompanied by probation.
- Infractions are the least serious crimes and are usually punishable by a fine.

HOW ARE CRIMES COUNTED?

All crimes are not counted on a nationwide, or in California on a statewide, scale. Instead, there are two methods used as indicators of the scope of crime and its fluctuations.

Victimization Studies have been conducted regularly by the Federal Government since 1972. The method is similar to public polling, in which a representative sample of households and commercial organizations is selected and their occupants interviewed to determine the crimes which have been committed against them and/or their premises. The amount of crime is determined by the responses of the representative sample, expressed in percentages of the entire population.

The Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program was inaugurated 50 years ago and is administered on the national level by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). It provides criminal statistics for use in law enforcement administration, operation, and management. In California, this program is administered by the Bureau of Criminal Statistics (BCS).

As part of this program, law enforcement agencies throughout the state report information to BCS on "selected" offenses. Offenses reported are classified by UCR definitions designed to eliminate differences among various states in penal code definitions of crimes. This information is not only incorporated in this Crime and Delinquency report; it is processed and forwarded to the FBI for use in its annual publication, *Crime in the United States*.

The offenses, selected because of their seriousness, frequency of occurrence, and likelihood of being reported to the police, are: willful homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. Except for larceny-theft, UCR does not count misdemeanors and infractions.

BCS differs slightly from the FBI in presentation of crime data. The California Crime Index (CCI) comprises willful homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, and motor vehicle theft. These crimes are all felony offenses. When a 1983 law raised the lower limit of felony theft from \$200 to over \$400, BCS dropped theft (\$200 and over) from its measure of crime. Arson data have been collected only since 1980. Therefore, to maintain felony trend data in the CCI, only six offenses are included.

CRIMES

In 1982, the Federal Bureau of Justice Statistics and the FBI initiated a joint study of the National UCR Program which has been operational since 1930. Subsequent to the study, a recommendation was made to the U.S. Department of Justice to convert the current national summary UCR system to an Incident-Based Reporting (IBR) system. Under an IBR system, California law enforcement agencies would submit a separate record on each incident, including descriptive data on each crime that occurred during the incident. This recommendation was supported by the U.S. Department of Justice in a 1985 report entitled *Blueprint for the Future of the Uniform Crime Reporting Program*.

WHAT IS A CRIME RATE?

Crime rates describe the number of events reported to the police per 100,000 population. In effect, the number of crimes is divided by the total population. For instance, in 1985 there were 86,464 robberies in California and the population was 26,365,100, equalling a robbery crime rate per 100,000 population of 327.9.

$$\frac{86,464}{26,365,100} = .003279 \times 100,000 = 327.9$$

CLEARANCE RATE

Clearance rates are determined by dividing the number of clearances reported by the number of crimes reported. For instance, in 1985 there were 1,838 clearances for willful homicide crimes and 2,781 willful homicides reported, equalling a willful homicide clearance rate of 66.1.

$$\frac{1,838}{2,781} = .6609 \times 100 = 66.1$$

WHAT ARE THE UCR LIMITATIONS?

The UCR Program does not account for all crimes. For example, not all crimes reported to the police are counted in the UCR system and some crimes, narcotic sales and prostitution, for instance, are not reported to the police. Some Index crimes go undetected and therefore unreported.

Another reason for underreporting of serious crime is the hierarchy rule. Most offenses occur singly as opposed to many crimes being committed simultaneously. However, if several offenses are committed at the same time, only one is reported through UCR. For example, if a person were to enter a bar, rob eight patrons, and kill the bartender, only the homicide would be reported.

The hierarchy rule assigns a value to each of the crimes and requires that only the single most serious offense be reported. Arson is the exception. Since arson frequently occurs in conjunction with other crimes reported in the UCR system, it was felt that valuable information would be lost using the hierarchy rule.

The UCR system collects information in summary form which shows one count for each offense reported. No distinction can be made as to the range of seriousness that can be present in most offenses.

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CRIMES

CAN JURISDICTIONAL COMPARISONS BE MADE WITH UCR DATA?

UCR data are collected nationwide in a manner that standardizes the definitions of offenses. However, a number of factors can influence crime counts in particular jurisdictions. These factors should be considered when using UCR crime statistics, especially for comparison purposes.

- Variations in composition of the population, particularly age structure.
- Population density and size of locality and its surrounding area.
- Stability of population with respect to residents' mobility and transient factors.
- Economic conditions, including job availability.
- Cultural conditions, such as education, recreation, and religious characteristics.
- Climate.
- Effective strength of law enforcement agencies.
- Administrative and investigative emphases of law enforcement.
- Policies of other components of the criminal justice system (i.e., prosecutorial, judicial, correctional, and probational).
- Attitudes of citizenry toward crime.
- Crime-reporting practices of citizenry.

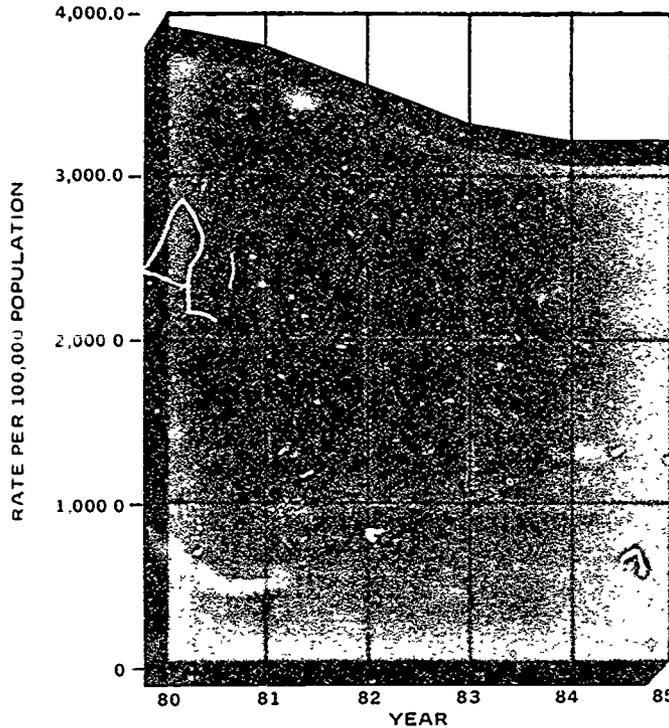
WHAT IS THE VALUE OF THE UCR PROGRAM?

Since its conception in 1930, UCR has become a nationwide Program. All California law enforcement agencies report UCR data. Quality control surveys conducted by BCS staff since the mid-1970s have shown a high level of compliance with UCR reporting standards. The number of participants and the amount of data collected under the stringent rules of the system make it a prime indicator of the amount and fluctuation of serious crime.

WHAT IT ALL MEANS

It means crime is not an easy thing to measure. In California, however, due to the high quality of its police agencies and their close cooperation with the State Department of Justice, UCR is, and has been for many years, an extremely good *indicator* of the amount and fluctuation in crimes reported to the police.

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1980-1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source Table 1.

California Crime Index, 1980-1985

The California Crime Index (CCI) comprises willful homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, and motor vehicle theft.

From 1980 to 1985:

- California Crime Index offenses reported decreased 19.5 percent in rate per 100,000 population.

From 1984 to 1985:

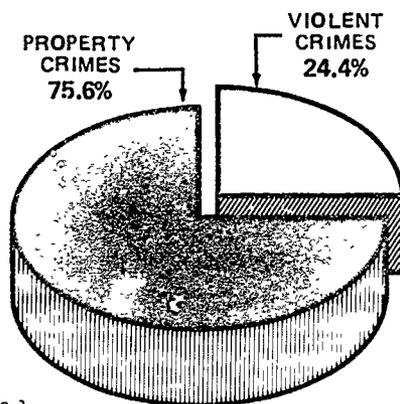
- The California Crime Index increased .6 percent in rate.

In 1985,

Of 828,461 California Crime Index offenses reported:

- Violent crimes accounted for 24.4 percent (202,066).
- Property crimes accounted for 75.6 percent (626,395).

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX, 1985
By Category



Source Table 2.

The four-year downward trend of crimes reported ended in 1985 with a slight increase (.6 percent).

Violent Crimes, 1980-1985

Violent crimes are willful homicide, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.

From 1980 to 1985:

■ Violent crimes reported decreased 13.2 percent in rate.

From 1984 to 1985:

■ The violent crime rate increased .4 percent.

In 1985,

Of 202,066 violent crimes reported:

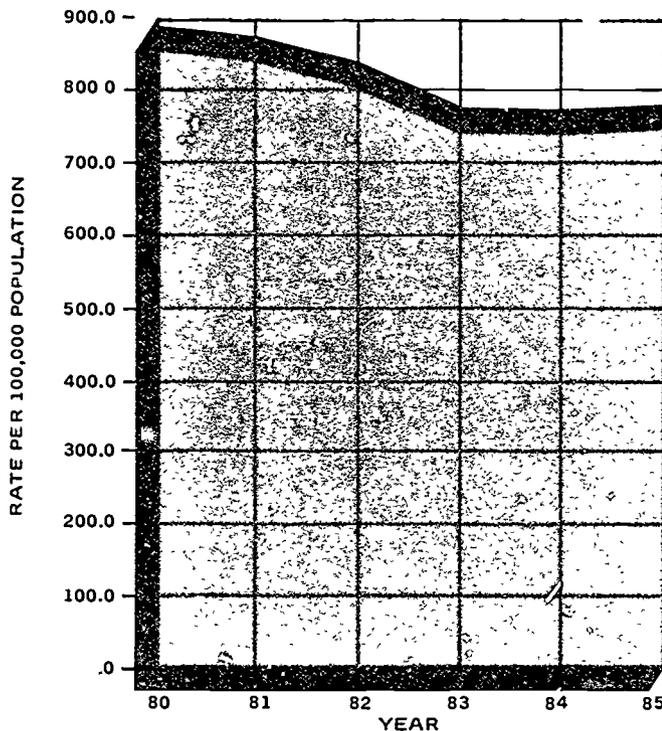
■ Willful homicide accounted for 1.4 percent (2,781).

■ Forcible rape accounted for 5.7 percent (11,442).

■ Robbery accounted for 42.8 percent (86,464).

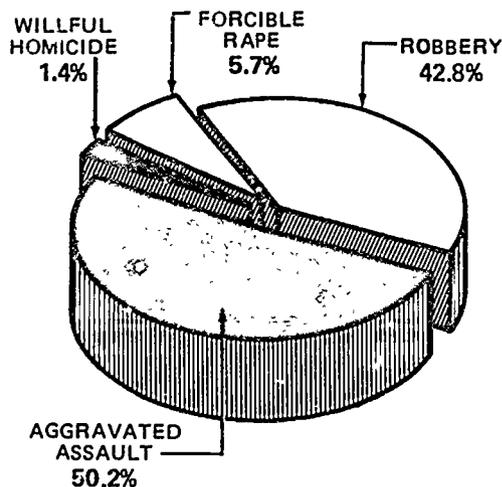
■ Aggravated assault accounted for 50.2 percent (101,379).

TOTAL VIOLENT CRIMES, 1980-1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 1.

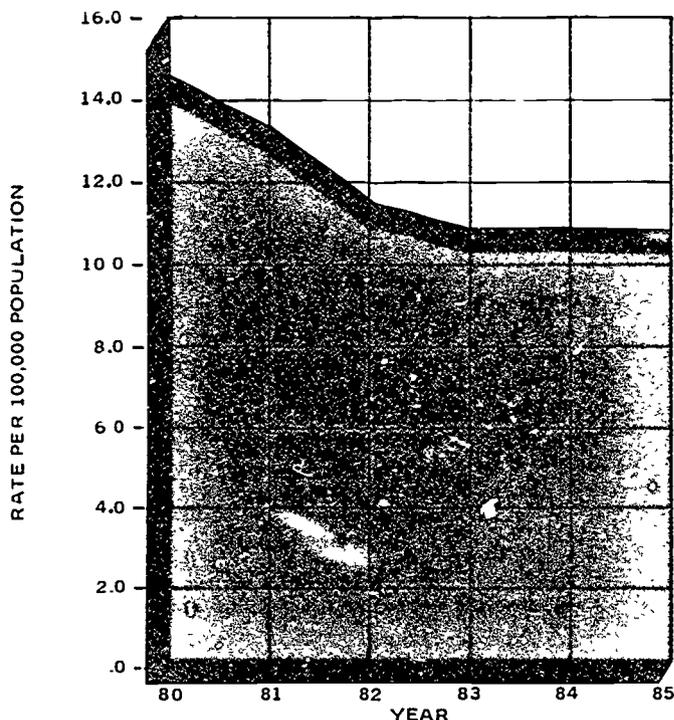
VIOLENT CRIMES, 1985
By Offense



Note. Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 2.



WILLFUL HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1980-1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 1.

Willful Homicide, 1980-1985

Willful Homicide – The willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another.

From 1980 to 1985:

- The rate of willful homicides reported decreased 26.6 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

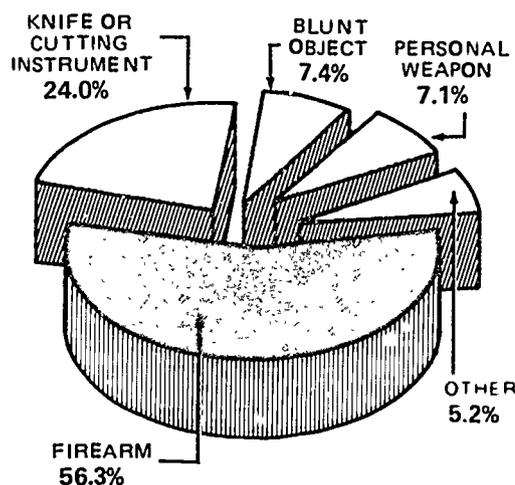
- Willful homicides decreased .9 percent in rate.

In 1985,

Of 2,781 willful homicides reported, the type of weapon used was known in 2,747 cases (98.8 percent). Of these:

- Firearms accounted for 56.3 percent (1,547).
- Knives or cutting instruments accounted for 24.0 percent (660).
- Other weapons, such as blunt objects, personal weapons (hands, fists, feet), and "other" accounted for 19.7 percent (540).

WILLFUL HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1985
Known Type of Weapon Used



Source: Table 3.

Of all the California Crime Index offenses, willful homicide registered the largest decrease from 1980 to 1985 (26.6 percent).

Homicides Involving Peace Officers, 1976-1985

Because of the relatively small numbers of both peace officers killed in the line of duty and justifiable homicides by peace officers each year, annual percent changes are unreliable for detecting meaningful trends. Consequently, these data have been analyzed over two five-year periods.

Peace officers killed in the line of duty

From 1976-1980 to 1981-1985:

- There was a 34.0 percent decrease in the number of peace officers killed in the past five years compared to those killed in the previous five years (33 and 50, respectively).

From 1984 to 1985:

- The number of peace officers killed decreased from 6 to 4.

Justifiable homicides by peace officers

From 1976-1980 to 1981-1985:

- There was a 21.2 percent decrease in the number of justifiable homicides by peace officers in the past five years compared to those in the previous five years (372 and 472, respectively).

From 1984 to 1985:

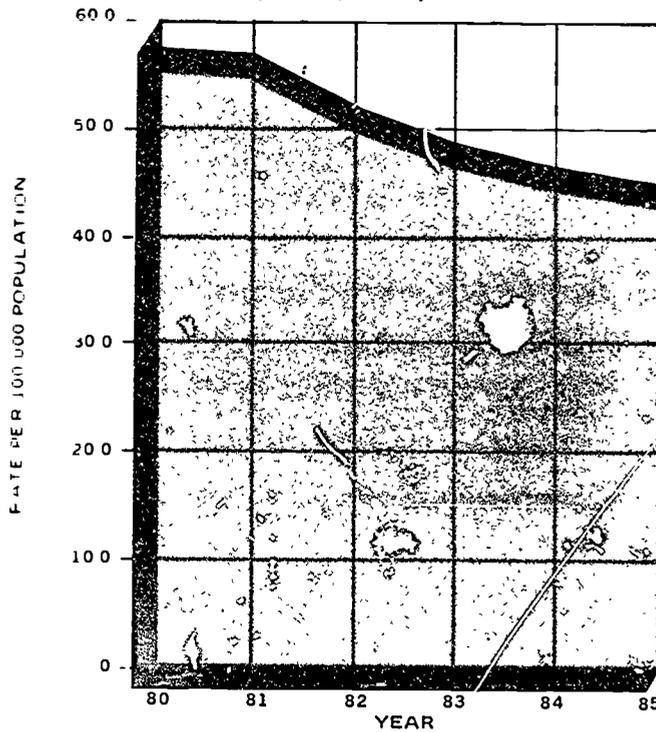
- The number of justifiable homicides by peace officers increased from 64 to 91.

Peace officers killed and justifiable homicides by peace officers both registered large decreases during the last five years.

TABLE A
HOMICIDES INVOLVING PEACE
OFFICERS, 1976-1985

| Year | Peace officers killed | Killed by peace officers in line of duty |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--|
| TOTAL. . . . | 83 | 844 |
| Total | 33 | 372 |
| 1985 | 4 | 91 |
| 1984 | 6 | 64 |
| 1983 | 9 | 78 |
| 1982 | 6 | 71 |
| 1981 | 8 | 68 |
| Total | 50 | 472 |
| 1980 | 7 | 92 |
| 1979 | 12 | 102 |
| 1978 | 12 | 87 |
| 1977 | 13 | 97 |
| 1976 | 6 | 94 |

FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1980-1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 1.

Forcible Rape, 1980-1985

Forcible rape — The carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults or attempts to commit rape by force or threat of force are included.

From 1980 to 1985:

▣ The rate of forcible rapes reported decreased 24.5 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

▣ Forcible rapes decreased 5.0 percent in rate.

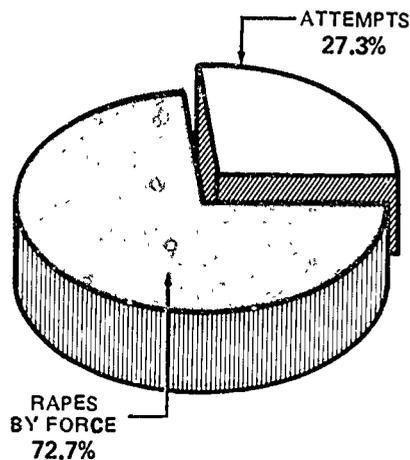
In 1985,

Of 11,442 forcible rapes reported:

▣ Rapes by force accounted for 72.7 percent (8,324).

▣ Attempts to commit forcible rape accounted for 27.3 percent (3,118).

FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1985



Source: Table 4.

Of the California Crime Index offenses, forcible rape showed the largest rate decrease from 1984 to 1985 (5.0 percent).

Robbery, 1980-1985

Robbery — *The taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.*

From 1980 to 1985:

- The rate of robberies reported decreased 13.7 percent.

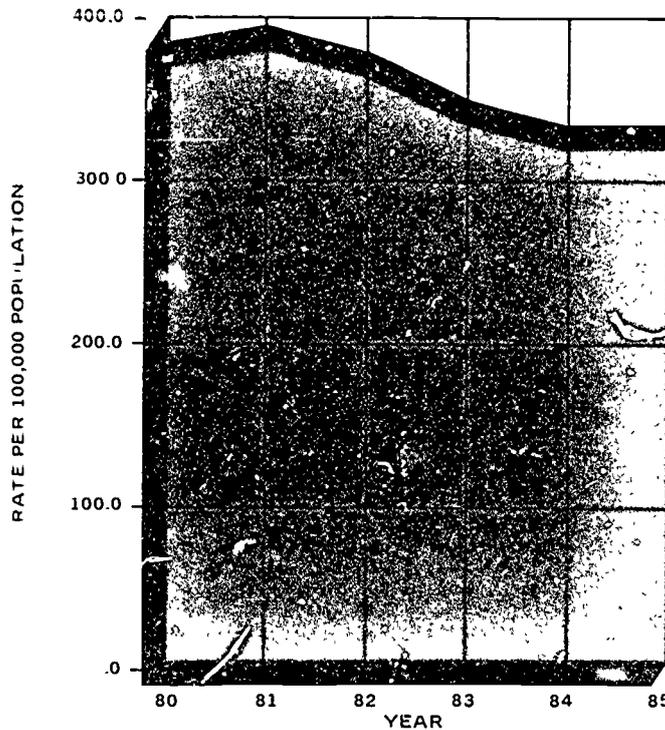
From 1984 to 1985:

- There was no change in the rate of robberies reported.

In 1985, of 86,464 robberies reported:

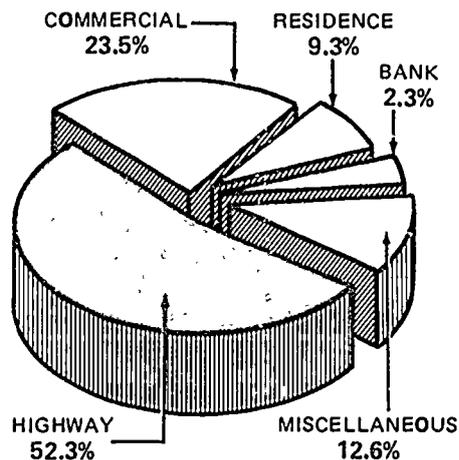
- Highway robberies (streets, parks, parking lots, etc.) accounted for 52.3 percent (45,193).
- Commercial robberies accounted for 23.5 percent (20,337).
- Residential robberies accounted for 9.3 percent (8,003).
- Bank robberies accounted for 2.3 percent (2,029).
- Miscellaneous robberies (churches, schools, trains, etc.) accounted for 12.6 percent (10,902).

ROBBERY CRIMES, 1980-1985
Rate per 100,000 Population

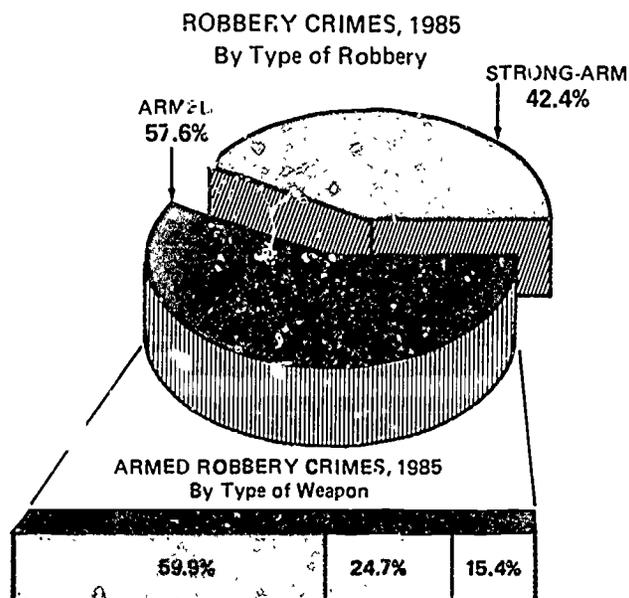


Source: Table 1.

ROBBERY CRIMES, 1985
By Location



Source: Table 5.



■ FIREARM
■ KNIFE OR CUTTING INSTRUMENT
■ OTHER DANGEROUS WEAPON

Source: Table 5.

Robbery (continued)

In 1985,

Of all robberies reported:

- Armed robberies accounted for 57.6 percent (49,806).
- Strong-arm robberies accounted for 42.4 percent (36,658).

Of the 49,806 armed robberies reported,

- Firearms were involved in 59.9 percent (29,829).
- Knives or cutting instruments were involved in 24.7 percent (12,293).
- Other dangerous weapons were involved in 15.4 percent (7,684).



Aggravated Assault, 1980-1985

Aggravated assault — An unlawful attack or attempted attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault is usually accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm.

From 1980 to 1985:

■ The rate of aggravated assaults reported decreased 10.9 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

■ Aggravated assaults increased 1.3 percent in rate.

In 1985, of 101,379 aggravated assaults reported:

■ Firearms were involved in 19.2 percent (19,434).

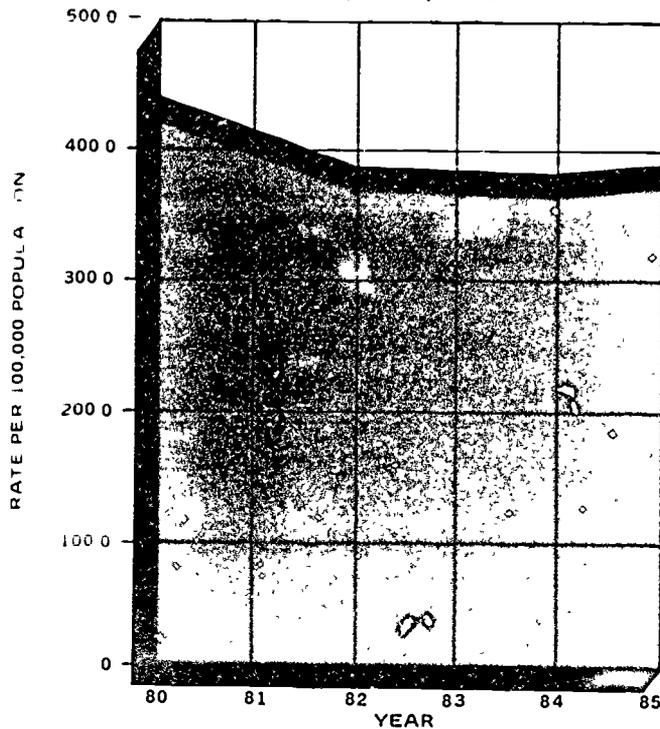
■ Knives or cutting instruments were involved in 19.1 percent (19,348).

■ Other dangerous weapons were involved in 32.6 percent (33,015).

■ Hands, fists, feet, etc. were involved in 29.2 percent (29,582).

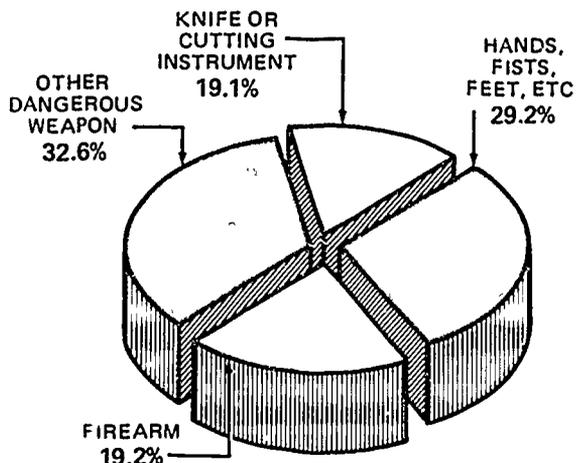
Aggravated assault accounted for over half of the violent crimes in 1985, and registered the only rate increase in the violent crime category (1.3 percent).

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT CRIMES, 1980-1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



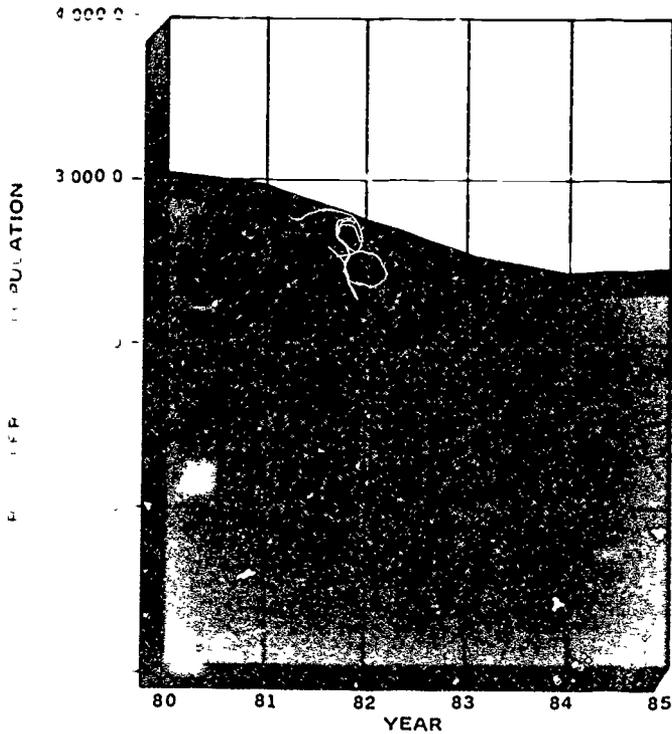
Source: Table 1.

AGGRAVATED ASSAULT CRIMES, 1985
By Type of Weapon



Note. Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 6.

TOTAL PROPERTY CRIMES, 1980-1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 1.

Property Crimes, 1980-1985

Property crimes are burglary and motor vehicle theft.

From 1980 to 1985:

■ Property crimes reported decreased 21.4 percent in rate.

From 1984 to 1985:

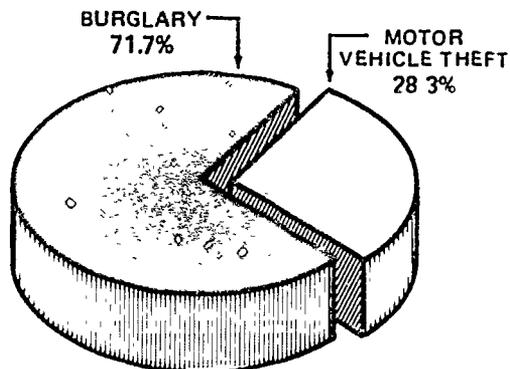
■ The property crime rate increased .6 percent.

In 1985, of 626,395 property crimes reported:

■ Burglary accounted for 71.7 percent (449,065).

■ Motor vehicle theft accounted for 28.3 percent (177,330).

PROPERTY CRIMES, 1985
By Offense



Source: Table 2.

Burglary, 1980-1985

Burglary — *The unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. Attempted forcible entry is included.*

From 1980 to 1985:

- The rate of burglaries reported decreased 25.6 percent.

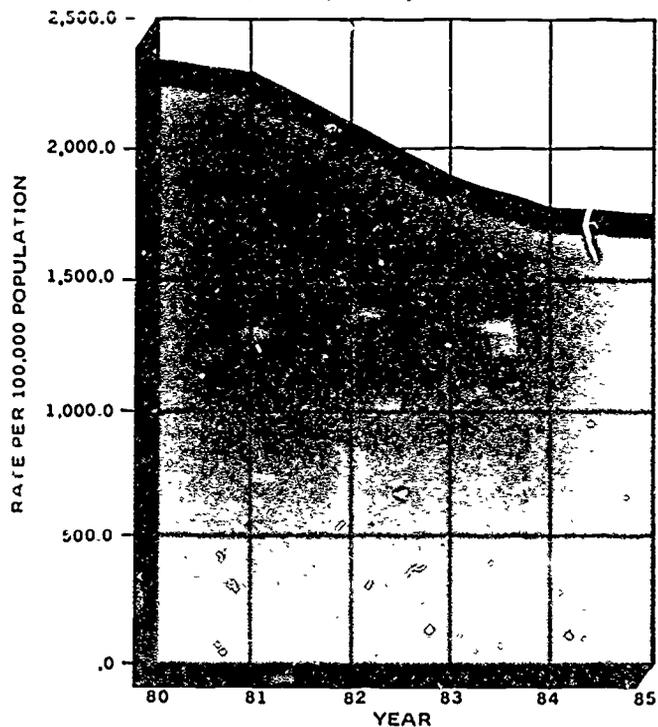
From 1984 to 1985:

- Burglaries decreased 1.6 percent in rate.

In 1985, of 449,065 burglaries reported:

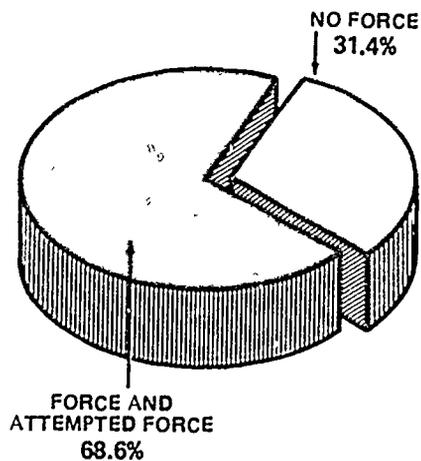
- Entry or attempted entry of a structure by force accounted for 68.6 percent (308,102).
- Entry of a structure without force (unlawful entry) accounted for 31.4 percent (140,963).

BURGLARY CRIMES, 1980-1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



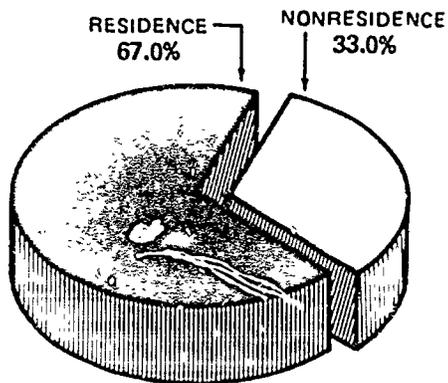
Source: Table 1.

BURGLARY CRIMES, 1985
By Type of Entry



Source: Table 7.

BURGLARY CRIMES, 1985
By Location



Source: Table 7.

Burglary (continued)

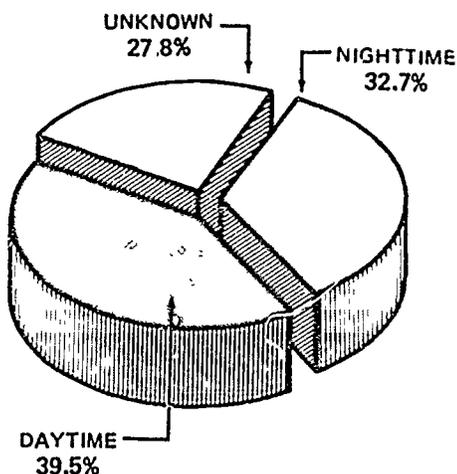
And,

- Residential burglaries accounted for 67.0 percent (300,723).
- Nonresidential burglaries accounted for 33.0 percent (148,342). Included in this category are commercial establishments, public buildings, etc.

And,

- Daytime burglaries accounted for 39.5 percent (177,213).
- Nighttime burglaries accounted for 32.7 percent (146,967).
- Burglaries occurring during an unknown hour accounted for 27.8 percent (124,885).

BURGLARY CRIMES, 1985
By Time of Day



Source: Table 7.

Burglary continued to decline; however, 1985 registered the smallest decline since 1981.

CRIME

Motor Vehicle Theft, 1980-1985

Motor Vehicle Theft — *The theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.*

From 1980 to 1985:

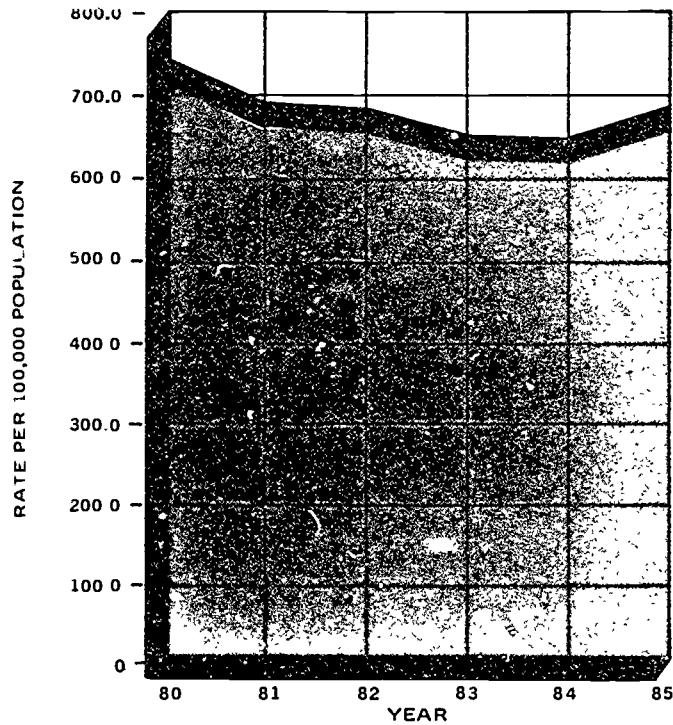
■ The rate of motor vehicle thefts reported decreased 8.4 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

■ Motor vehicle thefts increased 6.8 percent in rate.

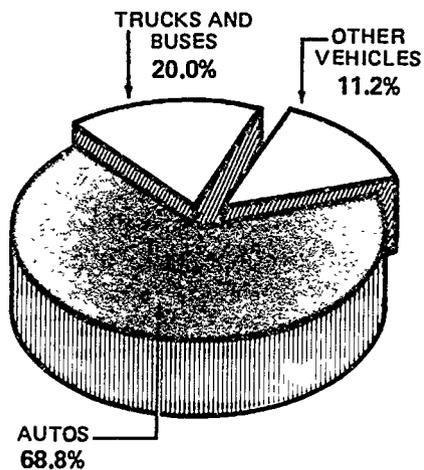
Of all crimes reported through the UCR Program, motor vehicle theft registered the largest increase in rate from 1984 to 1985 (6.8 percent).

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1980-1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 1.

MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1985
By Type of Vehicle



Source: Table 8.

Motor Vehicle Theft
(continued)

In 1985, of 177,330 motor vehicle thefts reported:

- Autos accounted for 68.8 percent (121,958).
- Trucks and buses accounted for 20.0 percent (35,510). Included in this category are vans and motor homes.
- "Other" vehicles accounted for 11.2 percent (19,862). Included in this category are motorcycles, snowmobiles, motor scooters, and trail bikes.

CRIMES

Larceny-theft, 1980-1985

Larceny-theft — *The unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another (except embezzlement, fraud, forgery, and worthless checks).*

A 1983 law raised the lower limit of felony theft from \$200 to over \$400. In order to maintain trend data, theft was removed from the BCS measure of crime (formerly Seven Major Offenses and now California Crime Index). A high-volume crime, larceny-theft comprises almost 52 percent of the FBI Crime Index.

From 1980 to 1985:

- The rate of total larceny-theft crimes reported decreased 11.6 percent.

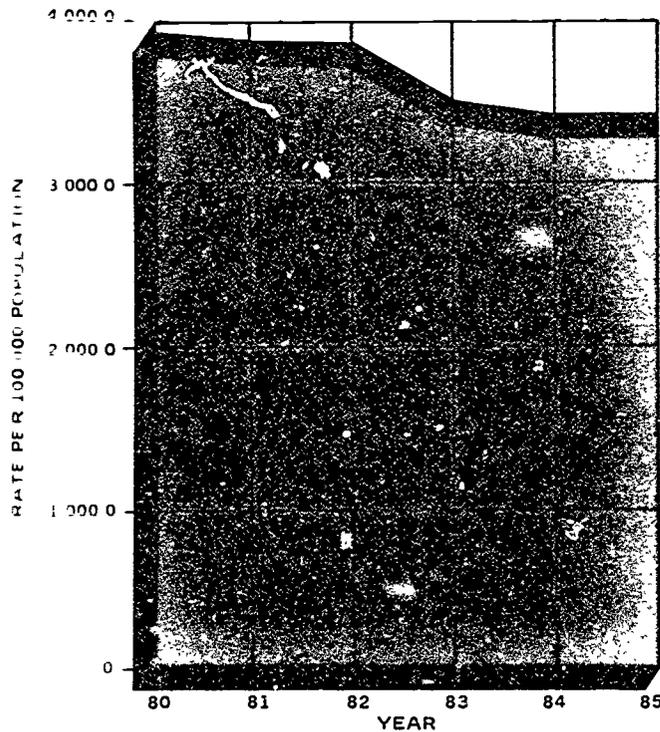
From 1984 to 1985:

- Total larceny-theft crimes increased 1.1 percent in rate.

In 1985, of 892,646 larceny-theft crimes reported:

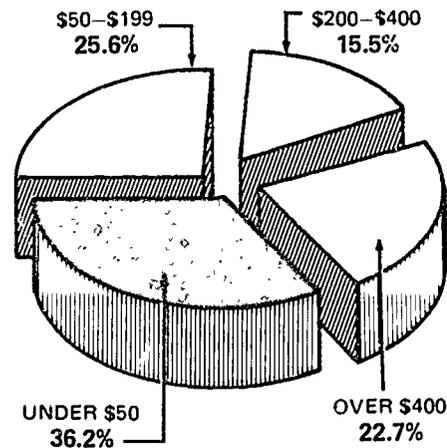
- Theft over \$400 in value accounted for 22.7 percent (202,773).
- Theft \$200 to \$400 in value accounted for 15.5 percent (138,609).
- Theft \$50 to \$199 in value accounted for 25.6 percent (228,142).
- Theft under \$50 in value accounted for 36.2 percent (323,122).

LARCENY THEFT CRIMES, 1980-1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



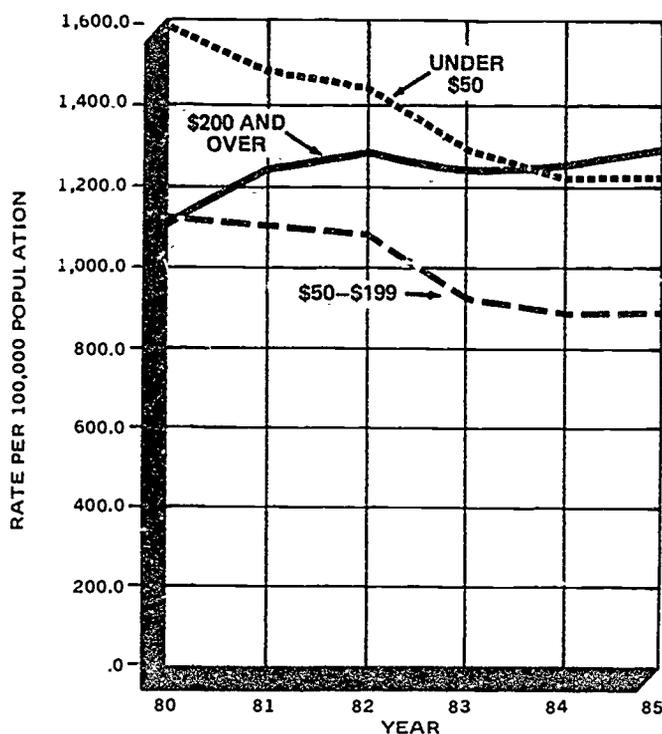
Source: Table 9.

LARCENY THEFT CRIMES, 1985
By Value of Loss



Source: Table 10.

LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1980-1985
By Value of Loss
Rate per 100,000 Population



Source: Table 9.

Larceny-theft (continued)

From 1980 to 1985:

- The rate of larceny-theft under \$50 in value decreased 22.8 percent.
- The rate of larceny-theft \$50-\$199 in value decreased 23.5 percent.
- The rate of larceny-theft \$200 and over in value increased 16.5 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

- Larceny-theft under \$50 in value increased .9 percent in rate.
- Larceny-theft \$50-\$199 in value decreased 2.3 percent in rate.
- Larceny-theft \$200 and over in value increased 3.8 percent in rate.
- The rate of larceny-theft over \$400 in value increased 6.8 percent, while larceny-theft \$200-\$400 decreased .2 percent (Table 9, page 114).

CRIMES

Stolen and Recovered Property, 1984-1985

As part of the UCR Program, law enforcement agencies submit monthly reports to the Bureau of Criminal Statistics of the estimated dollar value of property stolen and property recovered. In these reports, type of property is categorized in a uniform manner. However, agencies do not report these data consistently and frequently vary in their methods of estimating the dollar value of stolen property. Furthermore, property stolen and property recovered in any given time period are not identical. For these reasons, dollar values of such property must be viewed as rough approximations.

As shown in Table 11 (page 116),

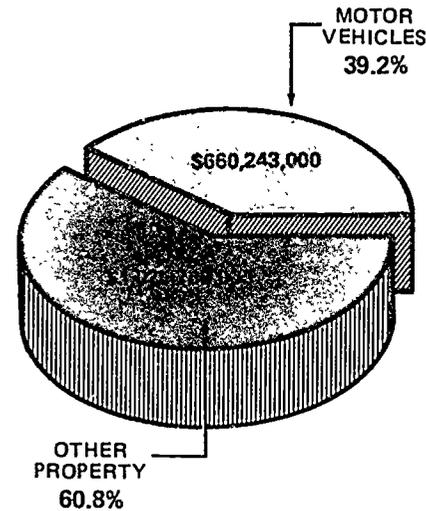
From 1984 to 1985, it was found that:

- There was an 8.1 percent increase in the dollar value of all property reported stolen.
- There was a 17.4 percent increase in the dollar value of motor vehicles reported stolen.
- There was a 2.9 percent increase in the dollar value of other property reported stolen.

And:

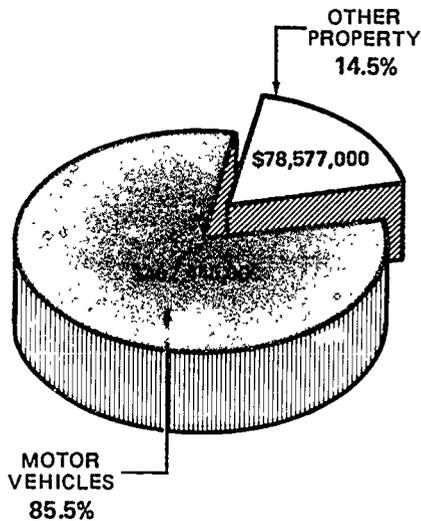
- There was a 16.0 percent increase in the dollar value of all property reported recovered.
- There was an 15.3 percent increase in the dollar value of stolen motor vehicles reported recovered.
- There was a 4.2 percent increase in the dollar value of other stolen property reported recovered.

STOLEN PROPERTY, 1985
By Type and Dollar Value



Source: Table 11.

RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1985
By Type and Dollar Value



Source: Table 11.

Stolen and Recovered Property (continued)

In 1985, of the total dollar value of all property reported stolen:

- Stolen motor vehicles accounted for 39.2 percent.
- "Other" property accounted for 60.8 percent.

And, of the total dollar value of property reported recovered,

- Stolen motor vehicles accounted for 85.5 percent.
- "Other" property accounted for 14.5 percent.

When the dollar value of property recovered in 1985 was related to that of property stolen in 1985, it was found that:

- The recovery ratio of all property stolen was 32.1 percent.
- The recovery ratio of stolen motor vehicles was 70.0 percent.
- The recovery ratio of other property stolen was 7.7 percent.

Despite the limitations of law enforcement agency data discussed earlier, the recovery ratios of 1985 were similar to those of earlier years.

Arson, 1980-1985

Arson: — Any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

Law enforcement agencies began submitting arson crimes data in 1979; however, 1980 was the first year of complete reporting. Because the collection system is fairly new, caution should be exercised when comparing annual data.

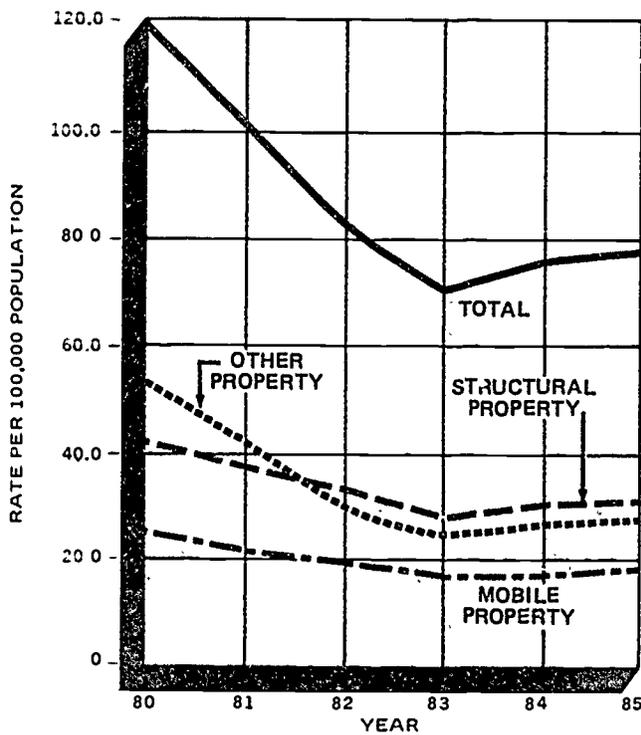
From 1980 to 1985:

- The rate of arson crimes reported decreased 35.2 percent.
- The rate of arson of structural property decreased 28.4 percent.
- The rate of arson of mobile property decreased 22.4 percent.
- The rate of arson of other property decreased 46.6 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

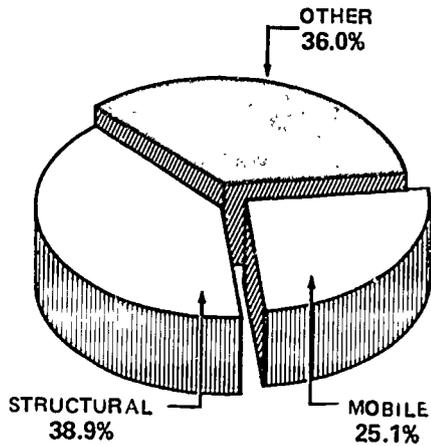
- Arson crimes increased 2.5 percent in rate.
- Arson of structural property increased .3 percent in rate.
- Arson of mobile property increased 8.4 percent in rate.
- Arson of other property increased 1.1 percent in rate.

ARSON CRIMES, 1985
Rate per 100,000 Population



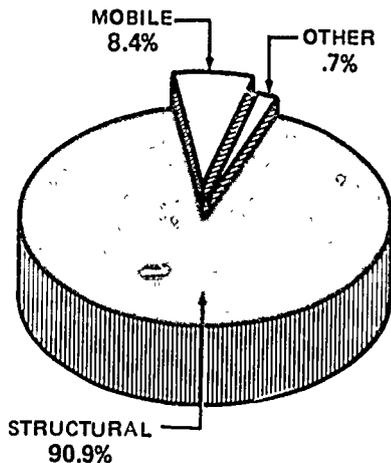
Source: Table 13.

ARSON CRIMES, 1985
By Type of Property



Source: Table 13.

ARSON CRIMES, 1985
Value of Property Damage



Source: Table 13.

Arson (continued)

In 1985, of 20,455 arsons reported:

- Structural property accounted for 38.9 percent (7,954).
- Mobile property accounted for 25.1 percent (5,127).
- Other property accounted for 36.0 percent (7,374). Included in this category are crops, timber, fences, signs, etc.

In 1985, of the total dollar value of all property damaged:

- Structural property accounted for 90.9 percent.
- Mobile property accounted for 8.4 percent.
- Other property accounted for .7 percent.

Arson of mobile property registered the largest increase in number, 11.8 percent from 1984 to 1985, compared to other types of arson.

CRIMES

Clearances, 1980-1985

The statewide clearance rate has remained consistent from year to year; however, individual agency data may vary because of local policies.

Crimes are cleared by arrests or exceptional means. An offense is cleared or "solved" for crime reporting purposes when at least one person is arrested, charged with the commission of the offense, and turned over to the court for prosecution or cited to juvenile authorities. In certain situations a clearance may be counted by "exceptional" means when the police definitely know the identity of the offender, have enough information to support an arrest, and know the location of the offender but for some reason cannot take the offender into custody.

From 1980 to 1985:

- The clearance rate for the California Crime Index offenses increased 9.8 percent.
- The violent crime clearance rate increased 7.3 percent.
- The property crime clearance rate increased 5.4 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

- The clearance rate for the California Crime Index offenses decreased 4.5 percent.
- The violent crime clearance rate decreased 1.8 percent.
- The property crime clearance rate decreased 7.4 percent.

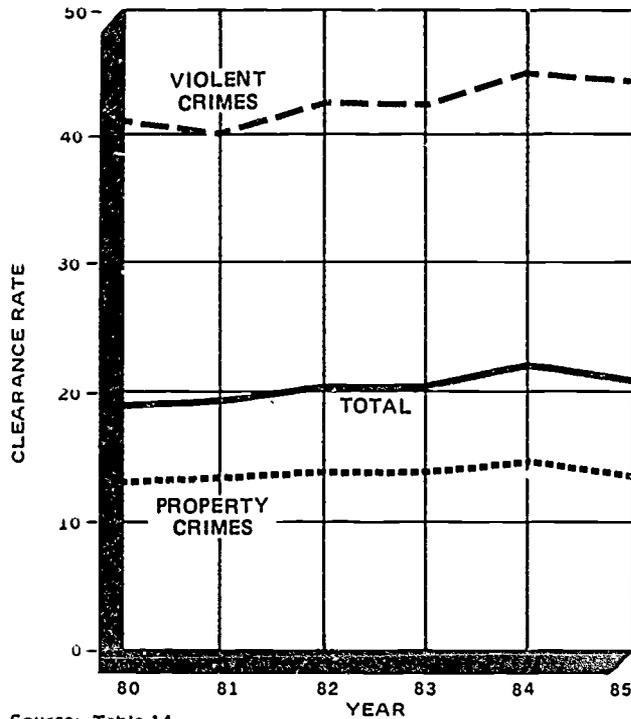
In 1985,

- The clearance rate for the California Crime Index was 21.2. Clearance rates for individual offenses were:

| | |
|---------------------|------|
| Willful homicide | 66.1 |
| Forcible rape | 49.4 |
| Robbery | 25.5 |
| Aggravated assault | 58.8 |
| Burglary | 13.4 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 14.6 |

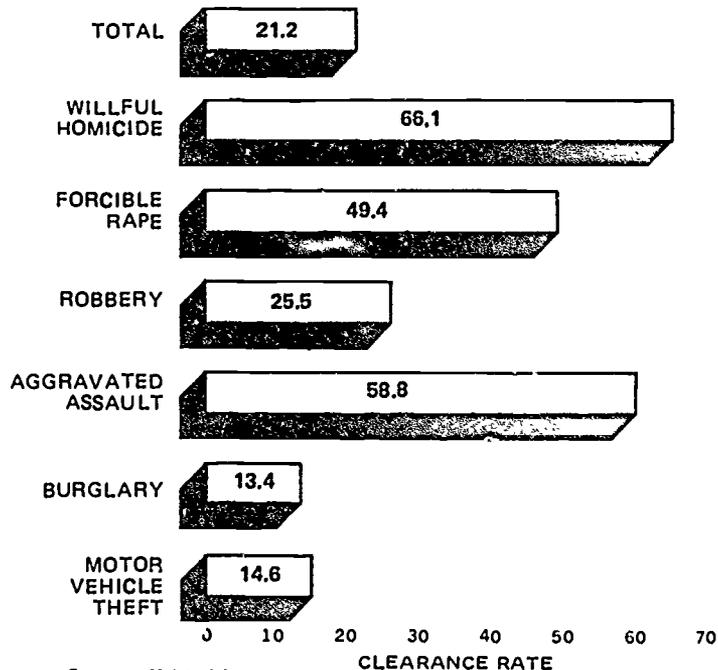
Note: The clearance rate is the ratio of clearances to crimes reported.

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES CLEARED, 1980-1985
Clearance Rate of Crimes Reported



Source: Table 14.

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1985
Clearance Rate of Crimes Reported



Source: Table 14.

ARRESTS

WHAT IS AN ARREST?

Arrests occur when persons are taken into custody because they are believed to have violated the law. Not all arrests result in persons being placed in jail. If not released by the arresting agency, many arrestees either post bail or are released on their own recognizance to appear in court at a later date. Others are issued citations, much like traffic tickets, which direct them to appear in court at a later date.

Arrests are divided into two major groups: adult arrests (18 years of age and older) and juvenile arrests. Adults and juveniles may be arrested for either felony-level or misdemeanor-level offenses. A felony-level offense typically results in a sentence to state prison if the offender is convicted as an adult. A misdemeanor-level offense typically results in a sentence of up to one year in a county jail, and/or fine, accompanied by probation.

Juveniles, because of their status, may also be arrested for truancy, incorrigibility, runaway, and curfew violations. These are commonly referred to as status offenses.

HOW ARE ARRESTS REPORTED?

Unlike crimes, which are classified by nationwide Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) standards, arrests are reported by California Penal Code definition of the offense. This may cause some differences in the definition of certain crimes and the arrests for that crime. For instance, theft from a locked automobile is a burglary by California Penal Code definition. The crime would be classified and reported as a theft under UCR definition.

All California law enforcement agencies report arrest and citation information to the Bureau of Criminal Statistics (BCS) on the "Monthly Arrest and Citation Register," which lists each arrestee; includes information on age, sex, and race/ethnic group; and specifies the "most serious" arrest offense and law enforcement disposition. Both arrest and citation information are included in BCS arrest statistics.

ARREST RATES

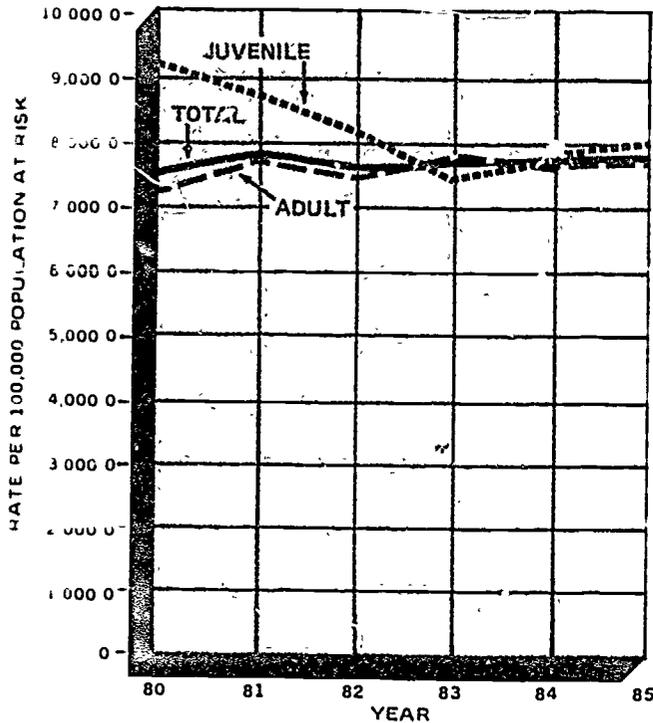
Most data basic to this section of the report are presented in Tables 15, 21, and 23. Arrest rates are based on the number of arrests per 100,000 population at risk for each year (see Table 67).

LAW CHANGES

On January 1, 1983, a law change raised the lower limit of felony theft from \$200 to over \$400. This law was last changed in 1923, when the lower limit was raised from \$50 to \$200.

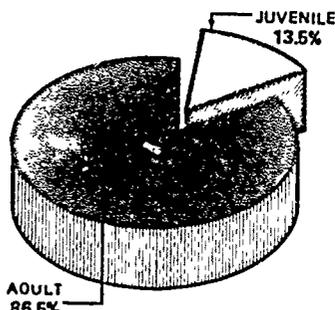
On January 1, 1982, the law was changed to include driving under the influence of a drug with driving under the influence of intoxicating liquor or a combination of liquor and drugs (23152 and 23153 V.C.). Prior to 1982, driving under the influence of drugs was included in "other drug law violations." This change has little impact on counts within-offense groupings.

TOTAL ARRESTS, 1980 - 1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



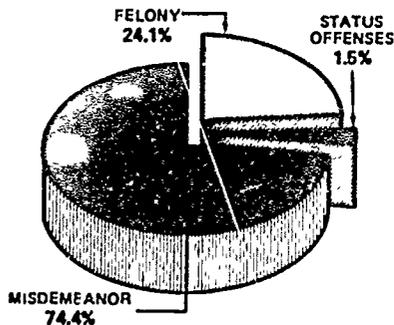
Source: Table 15.

TOTAL ARRESTS, 1985
Type of Arrest



Source: Table 15.

TOTAL ARRESTS, 1985
Level of Arrest



Source: Table 16.

Total Arrests, 1980-1985

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 2.9 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 6.5 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 12.9 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a .7 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a .1 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 4.7 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 1,716,040 arrests reported:

- Adult arrests accounted for 86.5 percent (1,485,079).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 13.5 percent (230,961).

And,

- Felony arrests accounted for 24.1 percent (413,673).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 74.4 percent (1,276,594).
- Status offense arrests accounted for 1.5 percent (25,773).

Since 1980, the overall arrest rate has increased slightly despite a sharp decrease from 1980 to 1983 in the juvenile arrest rate.

ARRESTS

Total Arrests (continued)

Felony, Misdemeanor, and Status Offense Arrests, 1980-1985

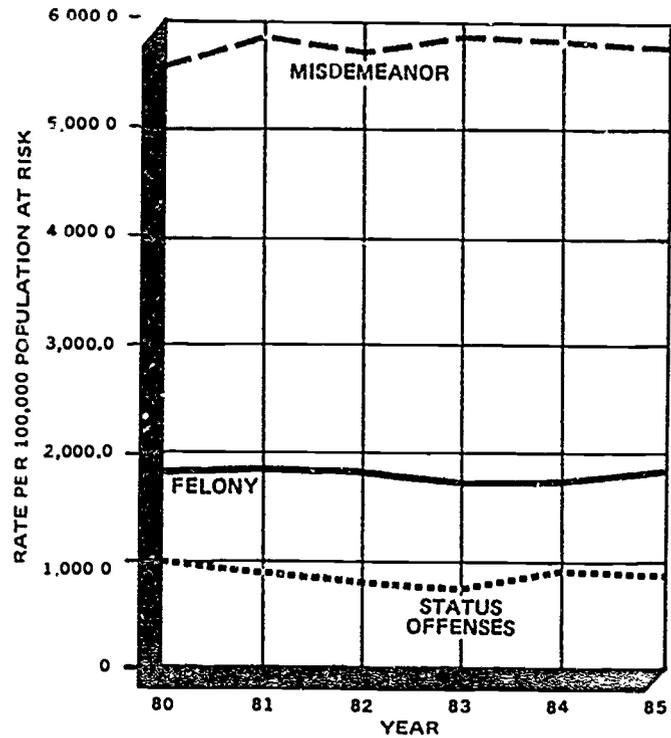
From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 2.8 percent increase in the rate of felony arrests.
- There was a 3.5 percent increase in the rate of misdemeanor arrests.
- There was a 9.7 percent decrease in the rate of status offense arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 6.0 percent rate increase in felony arrests.
- There was an .8 percent rate decrease in misdemeanor arrests.
- There was a 2.9 percent rate decrease in arrests for status offenses.

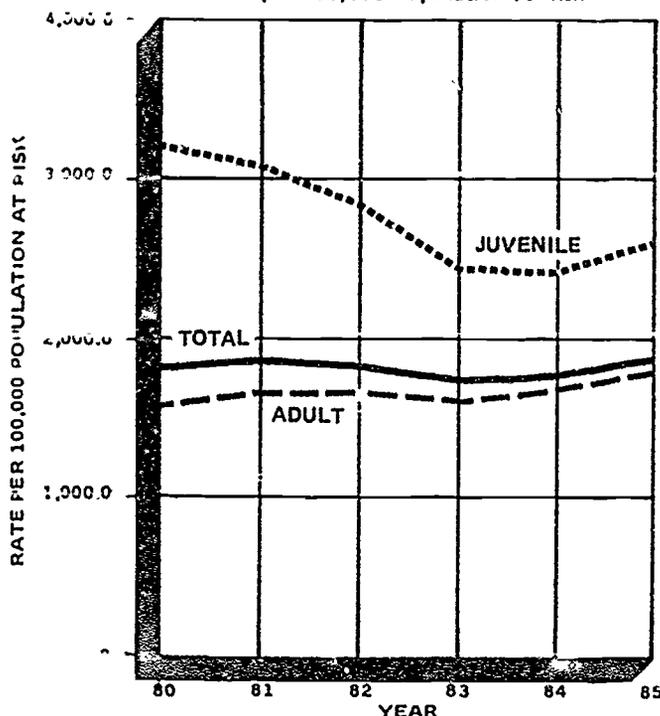
TOTAL ARRESTS, 1980-1985
Arrests Reported by Level
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 15.

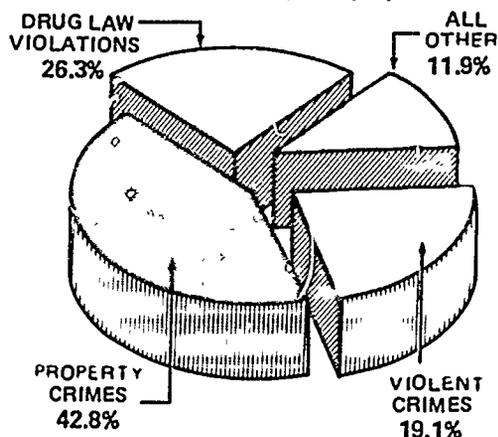


FELONY ARRESTS, 1980-1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 15.

FELONY ARRESTS, 1985
Total Arrests by Category



Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 17.

Felony Arrests, 1980-1985

Total, Adult, and Juvenile

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 2.8 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was an 11.9 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 19.6 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 6.0 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 5.9 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 7.2 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 413,673 felony arrests reported:

- Violent crimes accounted for 19.1 percent (78,916).
- Property crimes accounted for 42.8 percent (176,849).
- Drug law violations accounted for 26.3 percent (108,729).
- "All other" offenses accounted for 11.9 percent (49,179). "All other" offenses include weapon offenses, driving under the influence, sex law violations, etc.

Adult felony arrest rates showed increases for the past two years, while in 1985 the juvenile felony arrest rate increased for the first time in the years shown.

ARRESTS

Felony Arrests (continued)

Total, Adult, and Juvenile

Of the 413,673 arrests reported:

■ Adult arrests accounted for 82.2 percent (340,152).

■ Juvenile arrests accounted for 17.8 percent (73,521).

Of the 78,916 arrests for violent crimes:

■ Adult arrests accounted for 84.3 percent (66,495).

■ Juvenile arrests accounted for 15.7 percent (12,421).

Of the 176,849 arrests for property crimes:

■ Adult arrests accounted for 74.0 percent (130,950).

■ Juvenile arrests accounted for 26.0 percent (45,899).

Of the 108,729 arrests for drug law violations:

■ Adult arrests accounted for 91.7 percent (99,752).

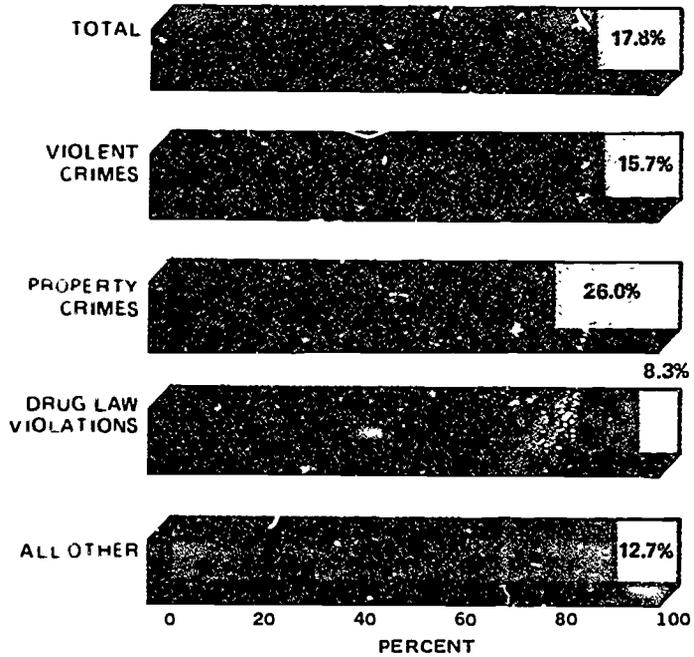
■ Juvenile arrests accounted for 8.3 percent (8,977).

Of the 49,179 arrests for "all other" offenses:

■ Adult arrests accounted for 87.3 percent (42,955).

■ Juvenile arrests accounted for 12.7 percent (6,224).

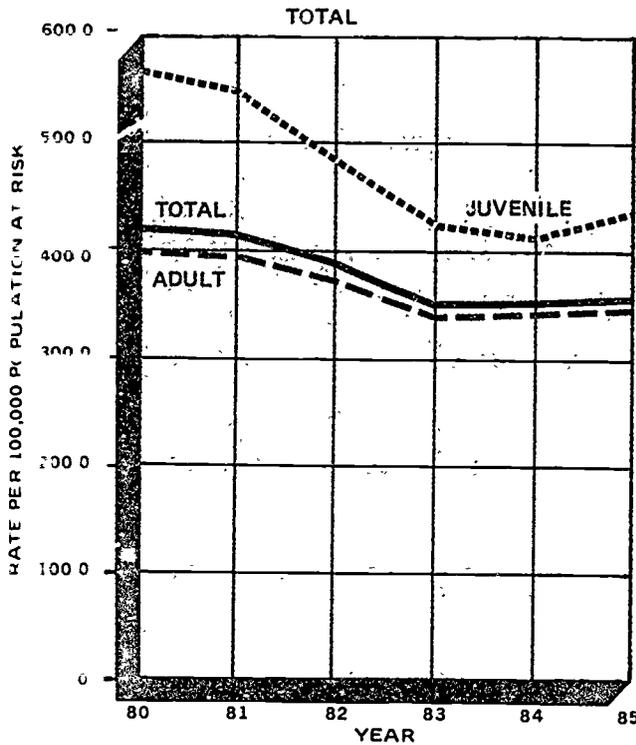
FELONY ARRESTS, 1985
Adult and Juvenile Arrests by Category



■ ADULT
■ JUVENILE

Source: Table 17.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT CRIMES, 1980-1985
 Total, Adult, and Juvenile
 Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

Violent Crime Arrests, 1980-1985

Total, Adult, and Juvenile

As shown in Table 21 (page 123)

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 15.0 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 12.5 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 23.1 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 1.9 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 1.3 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 5.5 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

From 1980 to 1985, the decline in the juvenile violent crime arrest rate was nearly twice that of the adult rate.

ARRESTS

Violent Crime Arrests (continued)

Table 19 shows the total felony arrests for violent crimes reported.

Homicide accounted for 4.0 percent

of the total arrests for violent crimes.

Robbery accounted for 30.7 percent

(24,754).

Assault accounted for 57.1 percent

(45,061).

Kidnapping accounted for 2.9 percent

(2,267).

And,

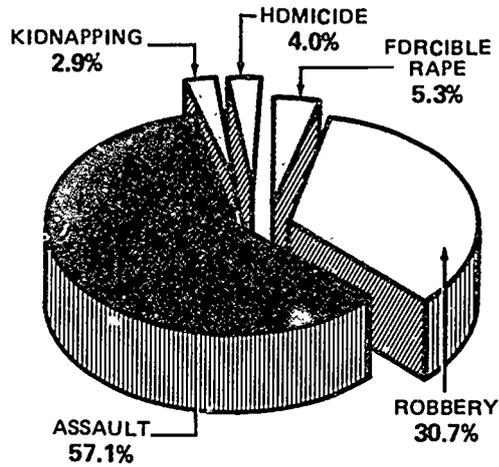
Adult arrests accounted for 84.3 percent

(66,495).

Juvenile arrests accounted for 15.7

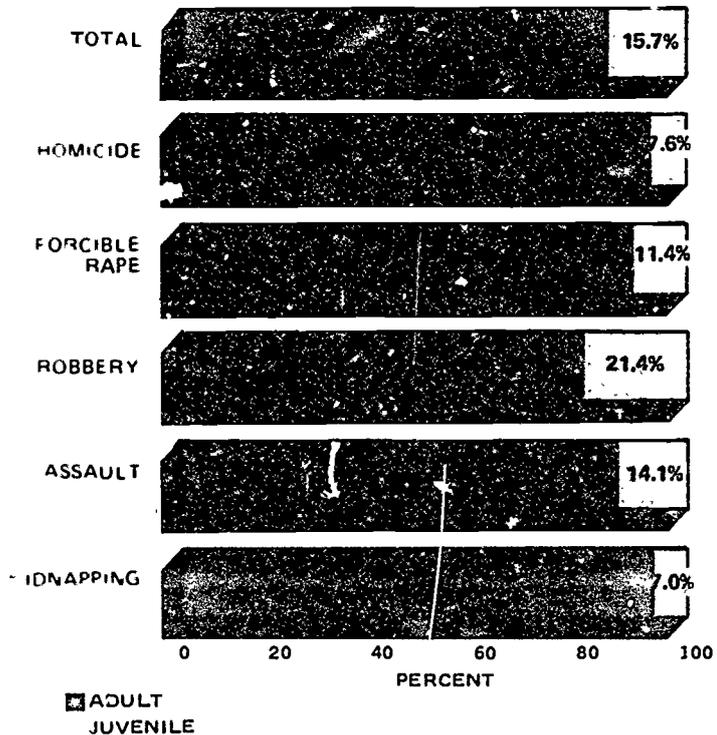
percent (12,421).

FELONY ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT CRIMES, 1985
Total Arrests by Offense



Source: Table 19.

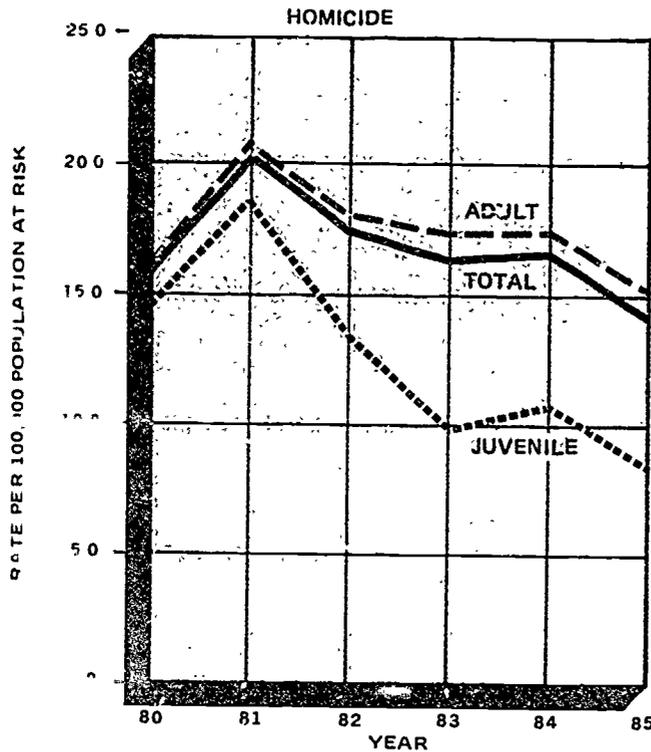
FELONY ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT CRIMES, 1985
Adult and Juvenile Arrests by Offense



Source: Table 18.

ARRESTS

FELONY ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT CRIMES, 1980 - 1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

Homicide Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 10.8 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 6.3 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 43.2 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 14.5 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 13.8 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 22.4 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 3,120 arrests for homicide:

- Adult arrests accounted for 92.4 percent (2,884).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 7.6 percent (236).

The 1985 homicide arrest rate of 14.1 is the lowest rate since 1980.

ARRESTS

Forcible Rape Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 13.6 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 12.2 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 23.5 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

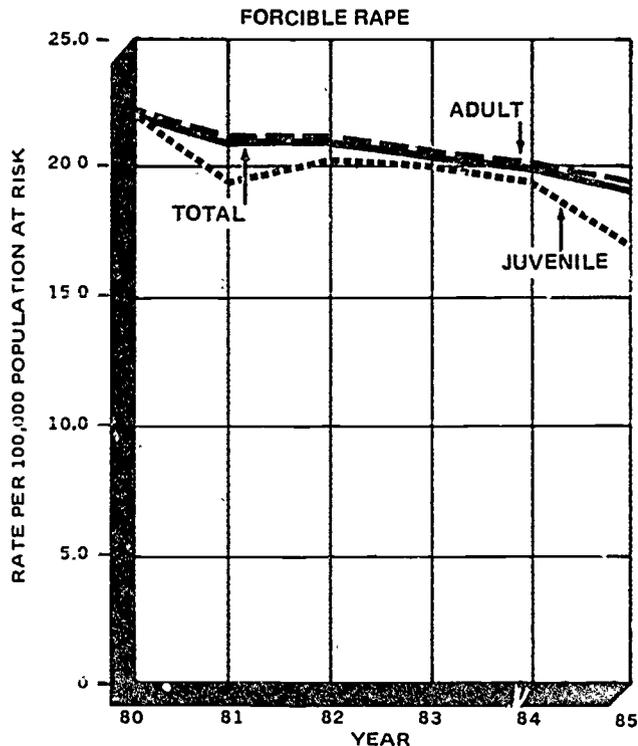
From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 5.0 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 4.0 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 12.9 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 4,214 arrests for forcible rape:

- Adult arrests accounted for 88.6 percent (3,733).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 11.4 percent (481).

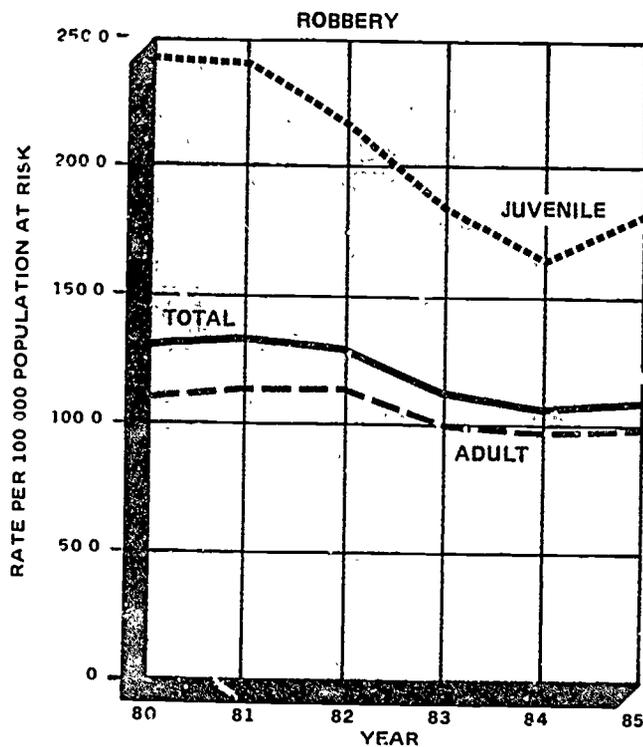
FELONY ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT CRIMES, 1980-1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.



FELONY ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT CRIMES, 1980-1985
 Total, Adult, and Juvenile
 Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

Robbery Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 16.0 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 10.9 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 25.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 3.6 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 2.0 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 10.5 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 24,254 arrests for robbery:

- Adult arrests accounted for 78.6 percent (19,074).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 21.4 percent (5,180).

In 1985, the juvenile robbery arrest rate increased, reversing a sharp downward trend.

ARRESTS

Assault Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 14.9 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 13.6 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 19.9 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

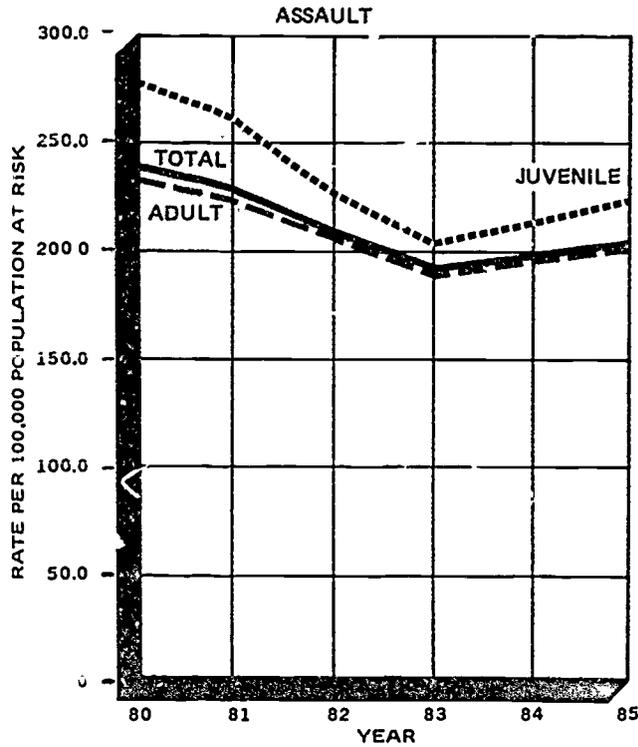
From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 3.0 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 2.7 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 5.1 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 45,061 arrests for assault:

- Adult arrests accounted for 85.9 percent (38,695).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 14.1 percent (6,366).

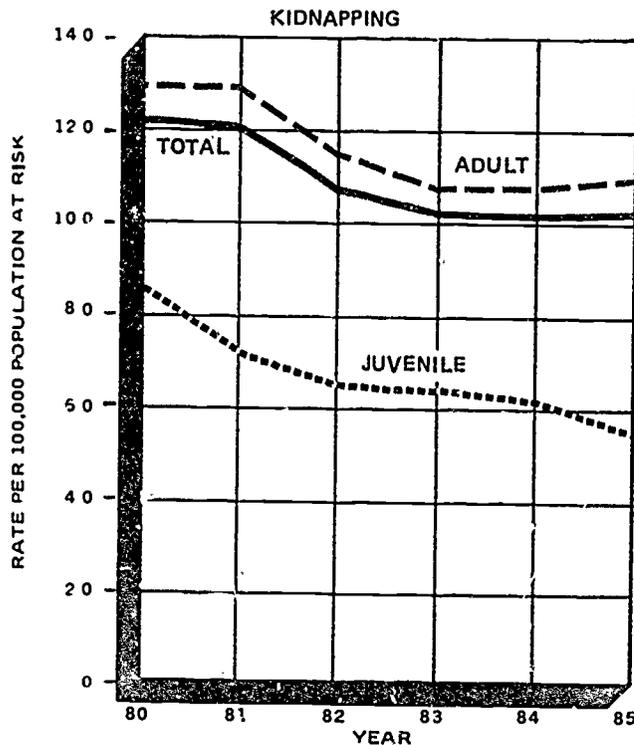
FELONY ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT CRIMES, 1980-1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.



FELONY ARRESTS FOR VIOLENT CRIMES, 1980-1985
 Total, Adult, and Juvenile
 Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

Kidnapping Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 15.6 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 14.7 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 36.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 1.0 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 1.9 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and an 11.3 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 2,267 arrests for kidnapping:

- Adult arrests accounted for 93.0 percent (2,109).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 7.0 percent (158).

ARRESTS

Property Crime Arrests, 1980-1985

FELONY ARRESTS FOR PROPERTY CRIMES, 1980-1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Total, Adult, and Juvenile

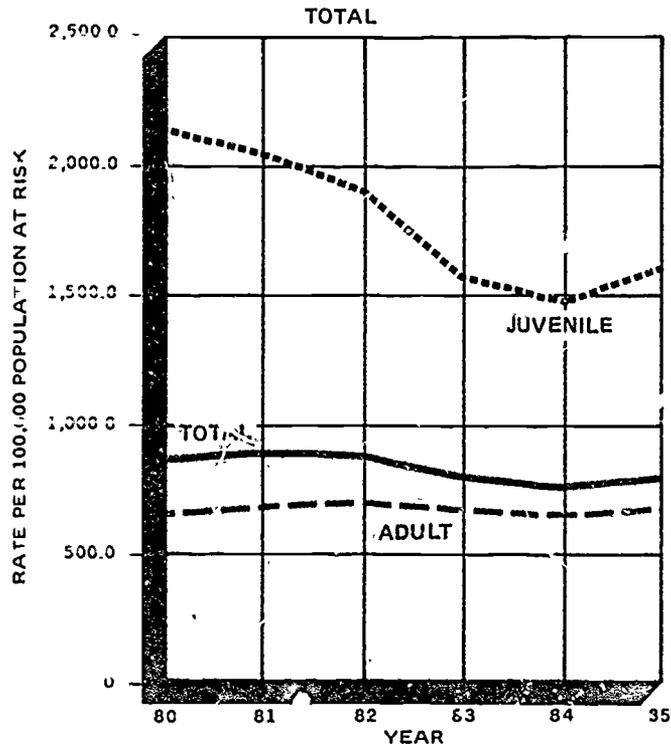
As shown in Table 21 (page 124),

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was an 8.3 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 4.6 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 25.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

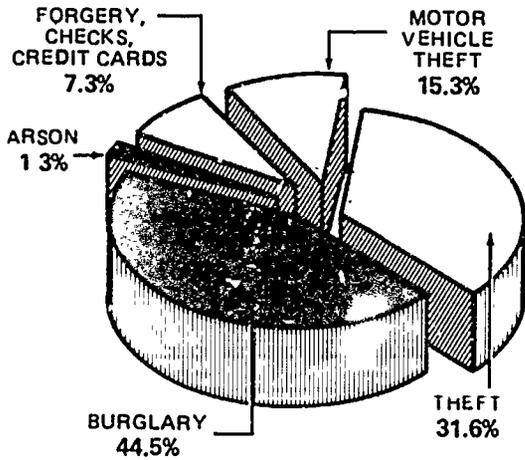
- There was a 5.9 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 5.4 percent rate increase in adult arrests and an 8.7 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.



Source: Table 21.

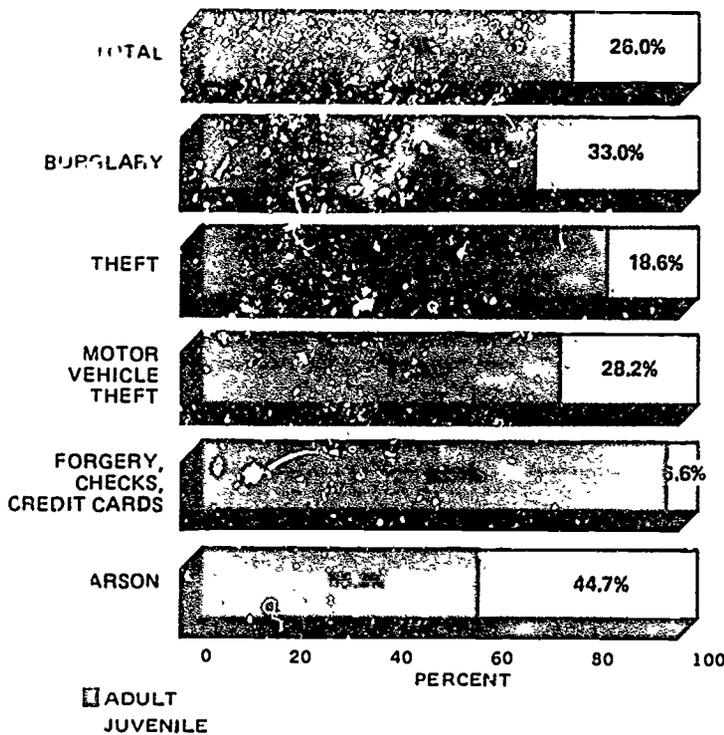
The five-year trend for adults and juveniles showed a marked difference. Adults have increased slightly while juveniles have decreased substantially.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR PROPERTY CRIMES, 1985
Total Arrests by Offense



Source: Table 19.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR PROPERTY CRIMES, 1985
Adult and Juvenile Arrests by Offense



Source: Table 18.

Property Crime Arrests
(continued)

In 1985, of 176,849 felony arrests for property crimes reported:

- Burglary accounted for 44.5 percent (78,623).
- Theft accounted for 31.6 percent (55,900).
- Motor vehicle theft accounted for 15.3 percent (27,071).
- Forgery, checks, and credit cards accounted for 7.3 percent (12,993).
- Arson accounted for 1.3 percent (2,272).

And,

- Adult arrests accounted for 74.0 percent (130,950).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 26.0 percent (45,899).

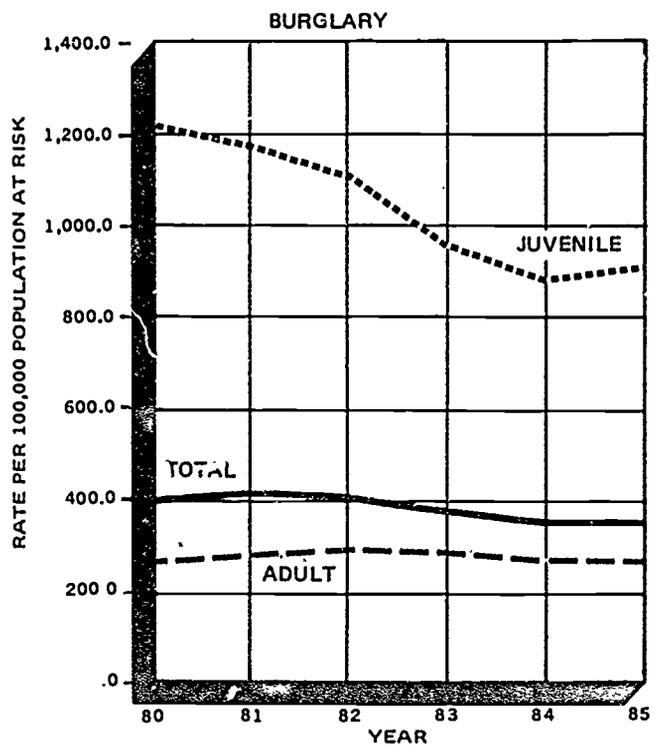
All five property crime offenses showed an increase in arrest rates from 1984 to 1985.

ARRESTS

...in the ...
 ...of the ...
 ...arrests.
 ...rate increase in
 ...percent rate increase
 ...percent rate
 ...arrests
 ...arrests for burglary:
 ...accounted for 67.0 percent
 ...
 ...accounted for 33.0
 ...percent (26,978).

The sharp decline in the juvenile arrest rate minimally impacts the total arrest rate since adults account for about two-thirds of the burglary arrests (67.0 percent).

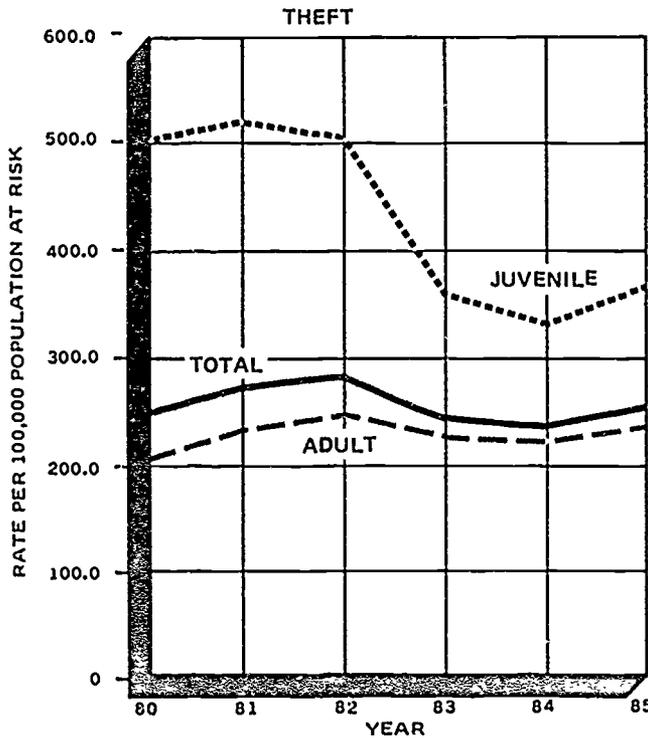
FELONY ARRESTS FOR PROPERTY CRIMES, 1980-1985
 Total, Adult, and Juvenile
 Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.



FELONY ARRESTS FOR PROPERTY CRIMES, 1980-1985
 Total, Adult, and Juvenile
 Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

Theft Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 1.3 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 14.8 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 27.1 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 7.8 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 7.5 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 10.1 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 55,900 arrests for theft:

- Adult arrests accounted for 81.4 percent (45,484).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 18.6 percent (10,416).

Theft arrest rates increased for the first time since the 1983 law change which raised the felony theft value to over \$400.

ARRESTS

Motor Vehicle Theft Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 15.1 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 4.8 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 26.5 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

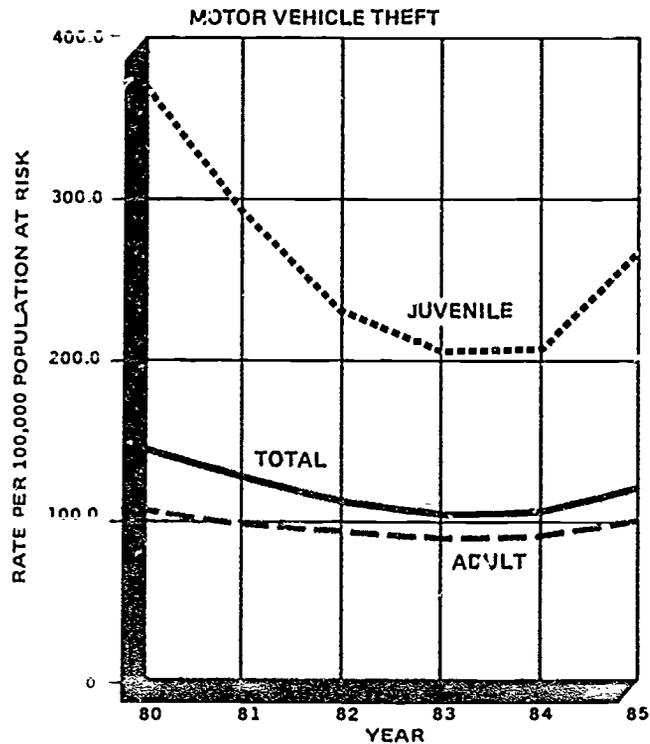
- There was a 15.6 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was an 11.2 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 29.7 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 27,071 arrests for motor vehicle theft:

- Adult arrests accounted for 71.8 percent (19,437).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 28.2 percent (7,634).

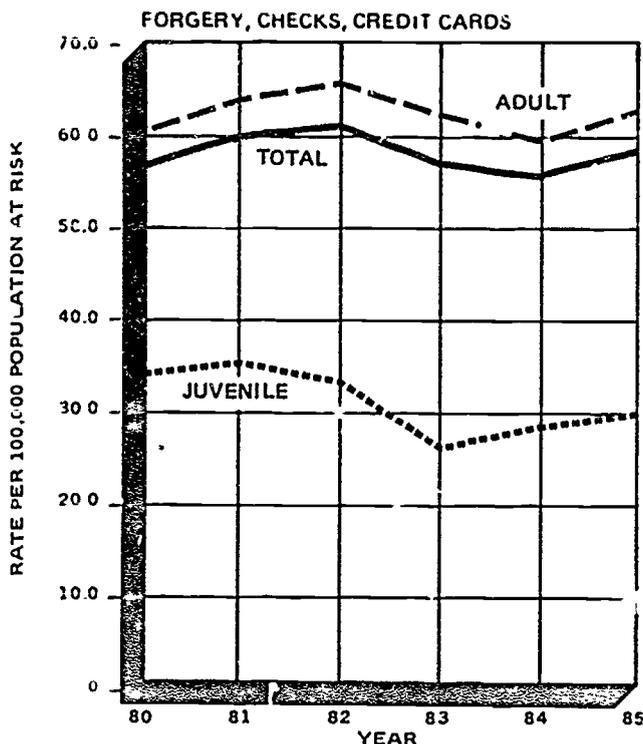
Following a three-year decline of almost 45 percent, juvenile motor vehicle theft arrest rates are on the upswing with a sharp increase in 1985.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR PROPERTY CRIMES, 1980-1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR PROPERTY CRIMES, 1980-1985
 Total, Adult, and Juvenile
 Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

Forgery, Checks, and Credit Card Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 3.7 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 4.0 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 12.0 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 5.6 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 5.3 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 5.2 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 12,983 arrests for forgery, checks, and credit cards:

- Adult arrests accounted for 93.4 percent (12,125).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 6.6 percent (858).



ARSON

FELONY ARRESTS FOR PROPERTY CRIMES, 1980-1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Arson Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

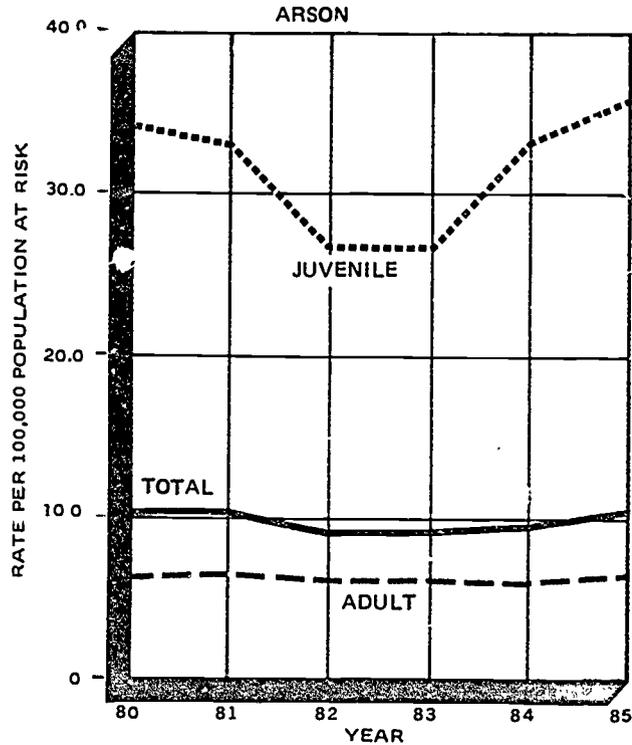
- There was a 1.0 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 4.8 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 3.8 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was an 8.4 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 10.2 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 7.9 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 2,272 arrests for arson:

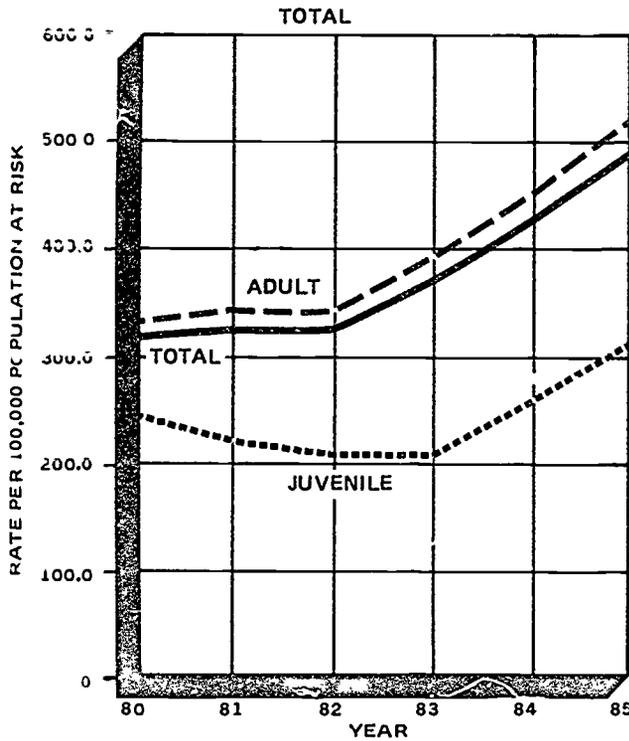
- Adult arrests accounted for 55.3 percent (1,257).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 44.7 percent (1,015).



Source: Table 21.

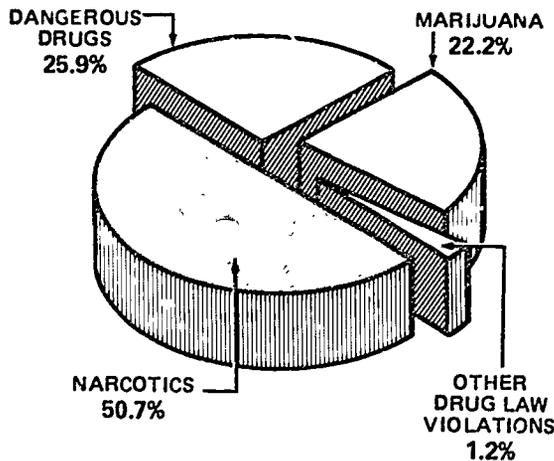
After a sharp decrease, juvenile arrest rates have returned to the 1980 level.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1980-1985
 Total, Adult, and Juvenile
 Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 20.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1985
 Total Arrests by Offense



Source: Table 19.

Drug Law Violation Arrests, 1980-1985

Drug law violations include narcotics (heroin, cocaine, etc.), marijuana, dangerous drugs (barbiturates, phencyclidine, etc.), and "other" drug law violations.

Total, Adult, and Juvenile

As shown in Table 20 (page 125),

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 54.4 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 56.3 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 28.9 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 15.2 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 14.5 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 21.6 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 108,729 felony arrests for drug law violations:

- Narcotic arrests accounted for 50.7 percent (55,155).
- Marijuana arrests accounted for 22.2 percent (24,182).
- Dangerous drug arrests accounted for 25.9 percent (28,139).
- Other drug law violation arrests accounted for 1.2 percent (1,253).

Since 1982, both adult and juvenile arrest rates for drug law violations have increased more than 50 percent.

ARRESTS

Drug Law Violation Arrests (continued)

Of 108,729 felony arrests for drug law violations reported:

- Adult arrests accounted for 91.7 percent (99,752).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 8.3 percent (8,977).

Of the 57,155 felony arrests for narcotic offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 93.7 percent (51,687).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 6.3 percent (3,468).

Of the 24,162 felony arrests for marijuana offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 85.9 percent (20,784).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 14.1 percent (3,398).

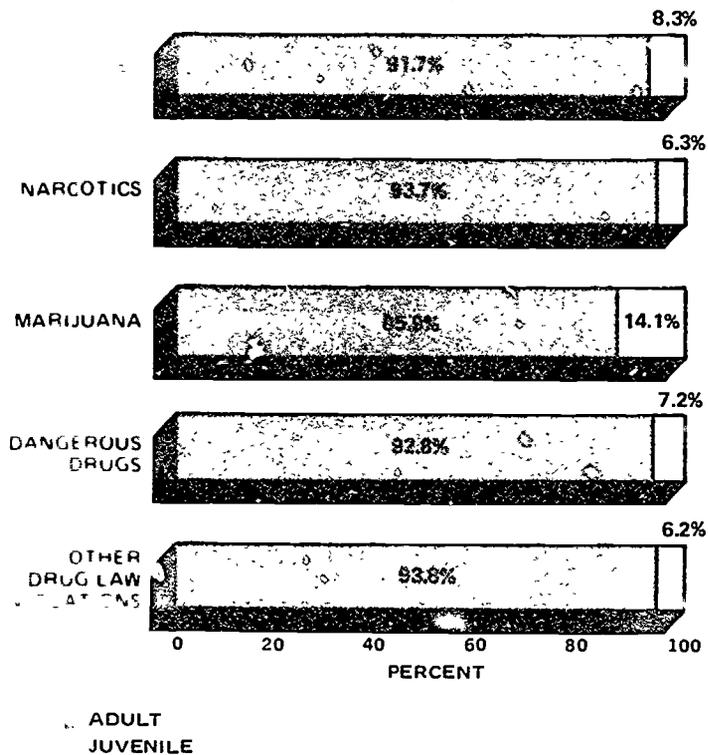
Of the 28,139 felony arrests for dangerous drug offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 92.8 percent (26,106).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 7.2 percent (2,033).

Of the 1,253 felony arrests for other drug law violations:

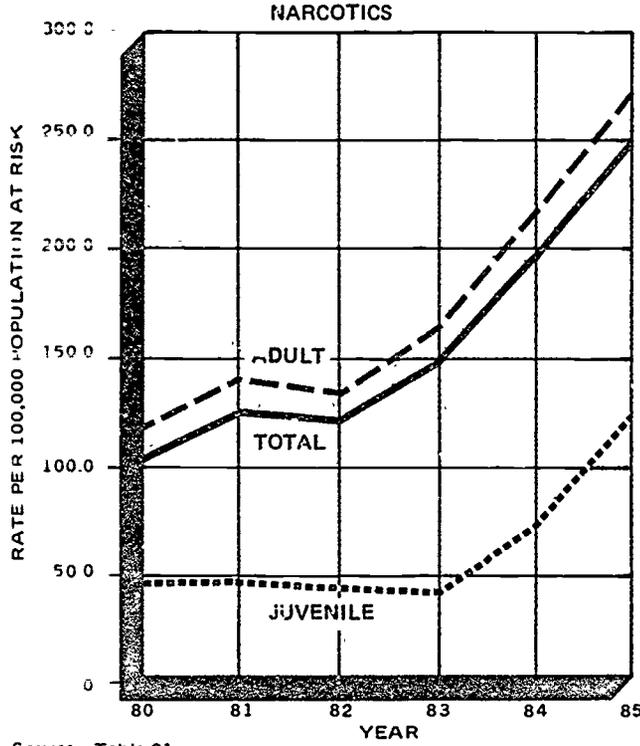
- Adult arrests accounted for 93.8 percent (1,175).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 6.2 percent (78).

FELONY ARRESTS FOR
DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1985
Adult and Juvenile Arrests by Offense



Source: Table 20.

FELONY ARRESTS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1980-1985
 Total, Adult, and Juvenile
 Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

Narcotic Arrests

The narcotics category includes heroin, cocaine, etc.

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 138.9 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 134.3 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 163.0 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 28.1 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 25.7 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 70.2 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

The overall rate increase in total drug law violation arrests was largely due to the increase in narcotic arrests (up 138.9 percent from 1980).

FELONY ARRESTS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1980-1985
 Total, Adult, and Juvenile
 Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

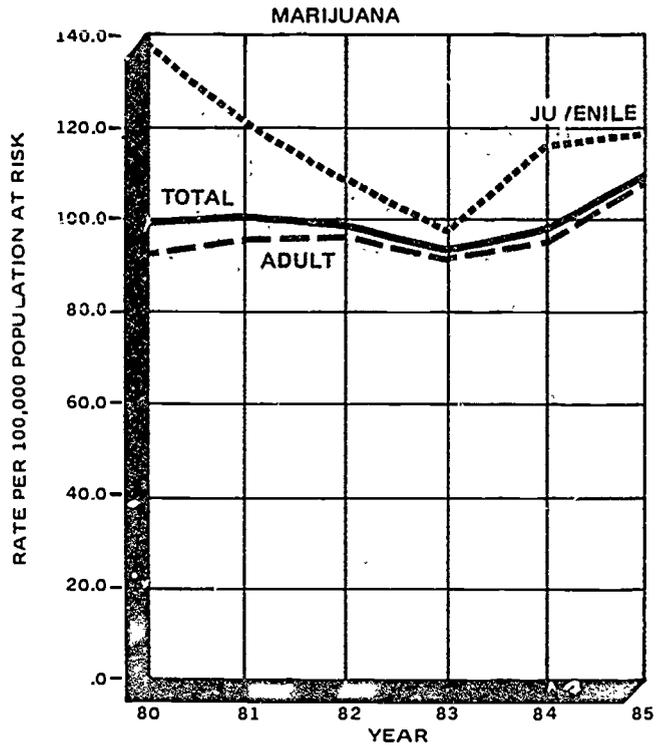
Marijuana Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 9.0 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 15.5 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 14.7 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

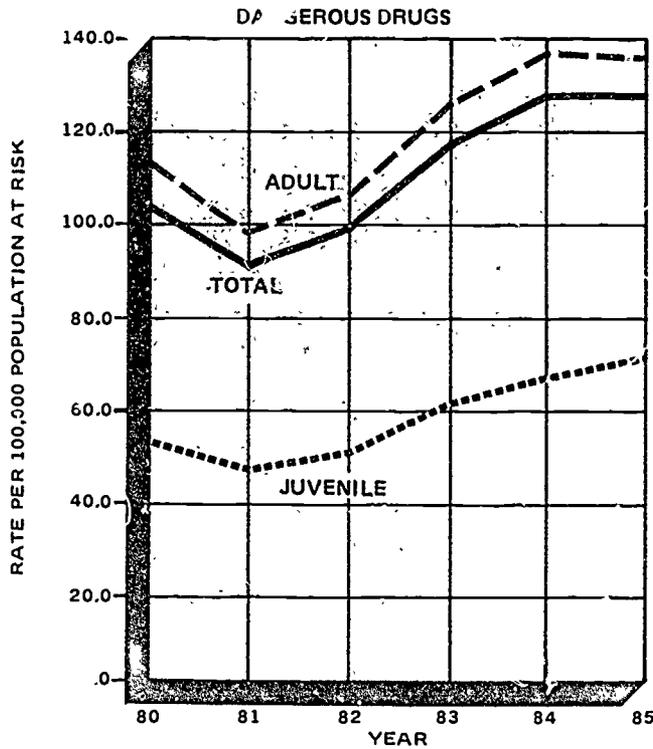
- There was an 11.8 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 13.4 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 2.7 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.



Source: Table 21.



FELONY ARRESTS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1980-1985
 Total, Adult, and Juvenile
 Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 21.

Dangerous Drug Arrests

The dangerous drugs category includes barbiturates, phencyclidine, etc.

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 21.4 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 19.3 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 32.0 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a .2 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was an .8 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 6.3 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

ARRESTS

Other Drug Law Violation Arrests

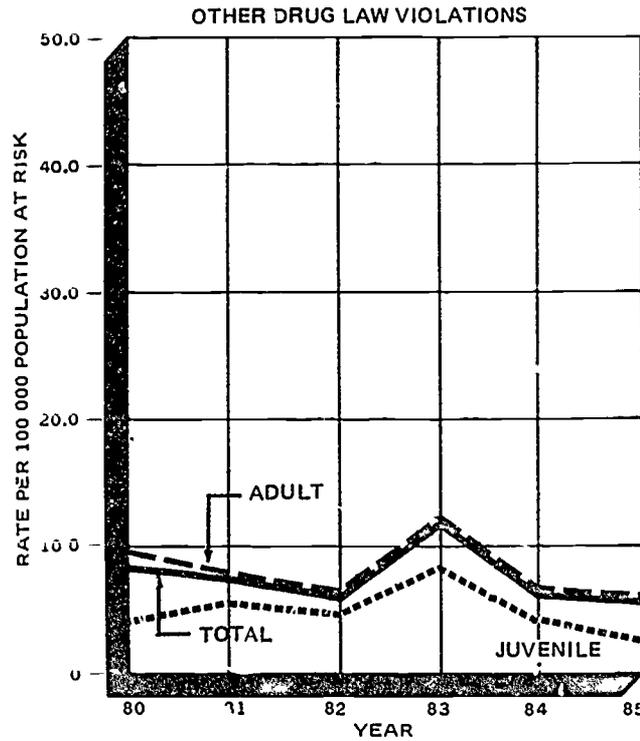
From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 35.2 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 37.1 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 35.7 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 16.2 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 15.3 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 35.7 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

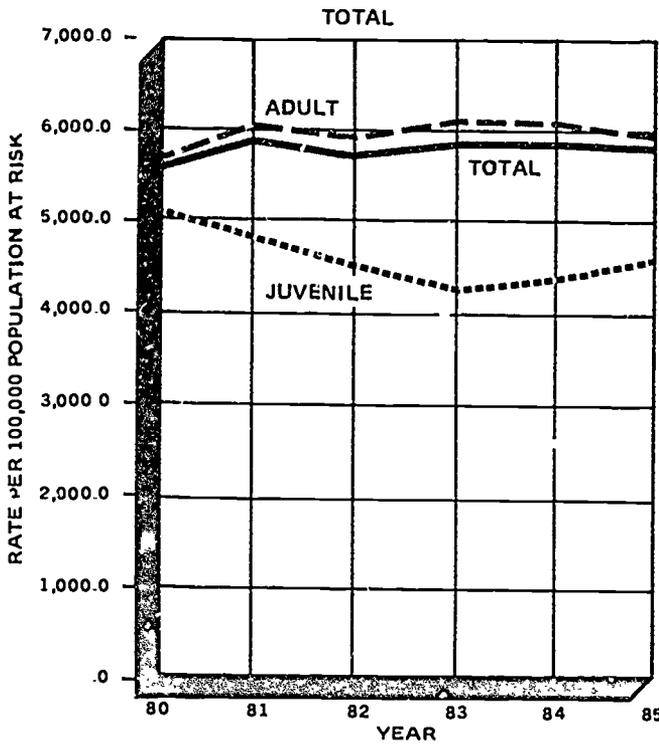
FELONY ARRESTS FOR DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1980-1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Note. Agency reporting problems account for almost all of the increase recorded in 1983.

Source: Table 21.

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1980-1985
 Total, Adult, and Juvenile
 Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 23.

Misdemeanor Arrests, 1980-1985

Total, Adult, and Juvenile

As shown in Table 23 (page 127),
 From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 3.5 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 5.0 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 9.3 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was an .8 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 1.5 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 4.9 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

ARRESTS

Misdemeanor Arrests (continued)

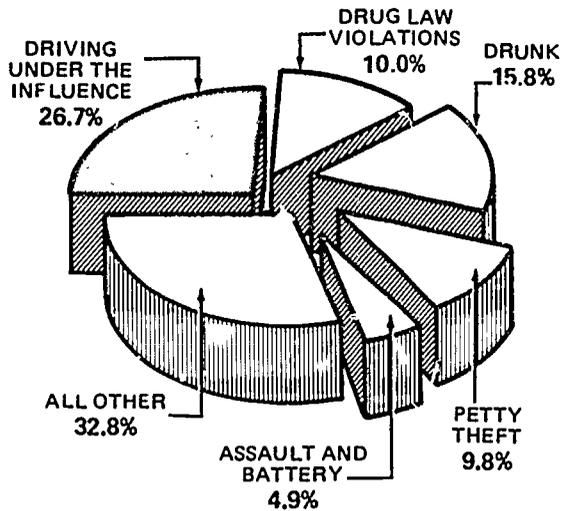
In 1985, of 1,276,594 misdemeanor arrests reported:

- Assault and battery accounted for 4.9 percent (63,020).
- Petty theft accounted for 9.8 percent (124,859).
- Drug law violations accounted for 10.0 percent (128,021).
- Drunk offenses accounted for 15.8 percent (201,321).
- Driving under the influence accounted for 26.7 percent (340,481).
- "All other" offenses accounted for 32.8 percent (418,892).

And,

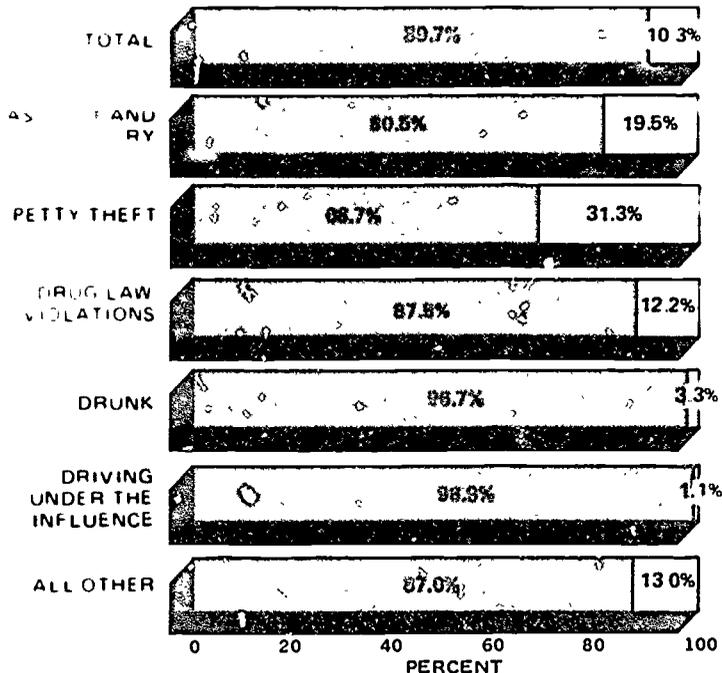
- Adult arrests accounted for 89.7 percent (1,144,927).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 10.3 percent (131,667).

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1985
Total Arrests by Offense



Source: Table 22.

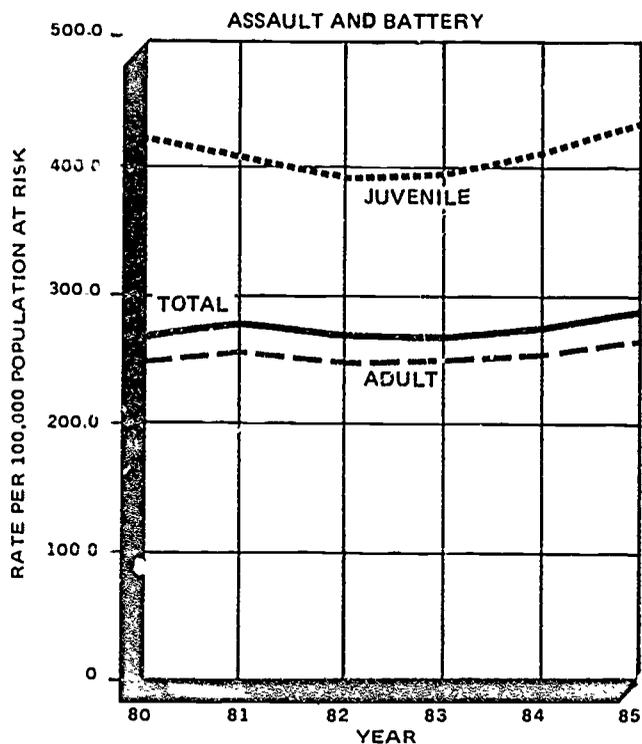
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1985
Adult and Juvenile Arrests by Offense



ADULT
JUVENILE

Source: Table 22.

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1980-1985
 Total, Adult, and Juvenile
 Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 23.

Assault and Battery Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 4.4 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 6.4 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 2.7 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 4.2 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 4.2 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 4.9 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 63,020 arrests for assault and battery:

- Adult arrests accounted for 80.5 percent (50,747).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 19.5 percent (12,273).

ARRESTS

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1980-1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Petty Theft Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

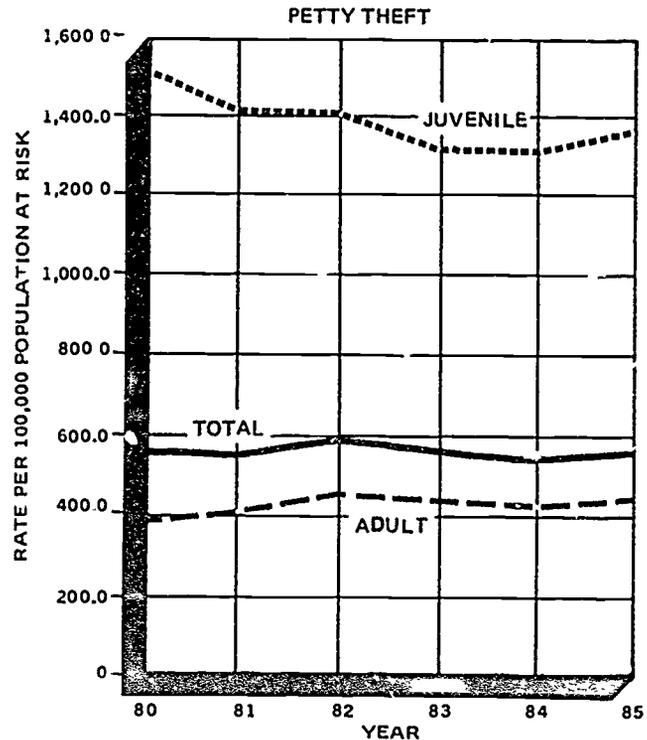
- There was a 1.5 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 14.2 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 9.1 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 4.6 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 5.3 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a 4.4 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 124,859 arrests for petty theft:

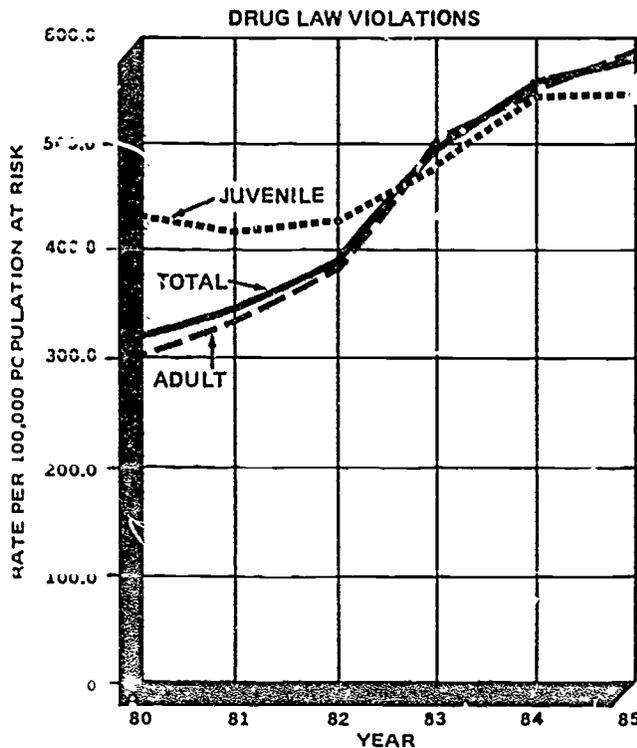
- Adult arrests accounted for 68.7 percent (85,779).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 31.3 percent (39,080).



Source: Table 23.

ARRESTS

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1980-1985
Total, Adult, and Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 23.

Drug Law Violation Arrests

This category includes arrests for marijuana and "other" drug law violations such as possession of paraphernalia and being under the influence of drugs.

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 79.6 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 92.2 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 27.3 percent increase in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 7.8 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was an 8.9 percent rate increase in adult arrests and a .6 percent rate increase in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 128,021 arrests for drug law violations:

- Adult arrests accounted for 87.8 percent (112,499).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 12.2 percent (15,583).

1985 drug law violation arrests registered the largest increase in rate of the misdemeanor offenses shown (up 7.8 percent from 1984 and 79.6 percent from 1980).

MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1980-1985
 Total, Adult, and Juvenile
 Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Drunk Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

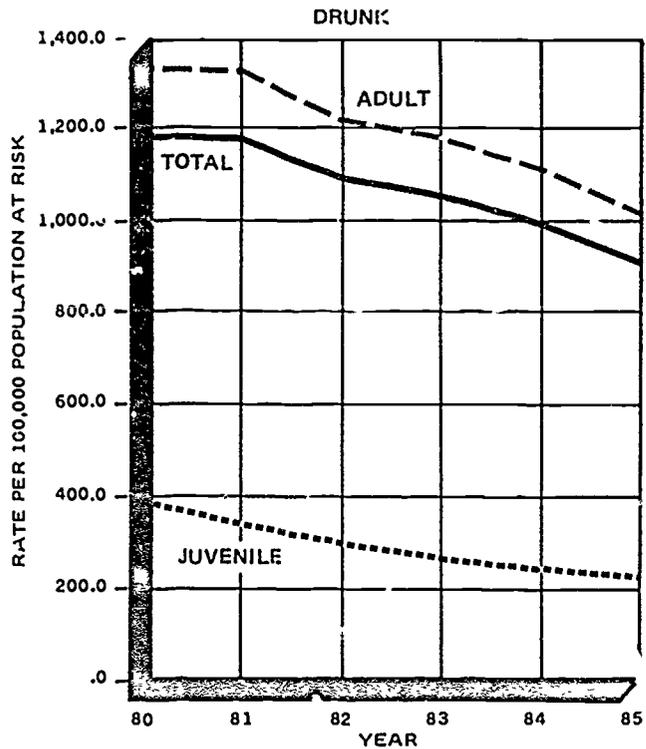
- There was a 23.2 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 23.6 percent decrease in the rate of adult arrests and a 40.8 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was an 8.7 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 9.0 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 4.7 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 201,321 arrests for drunk offenses:

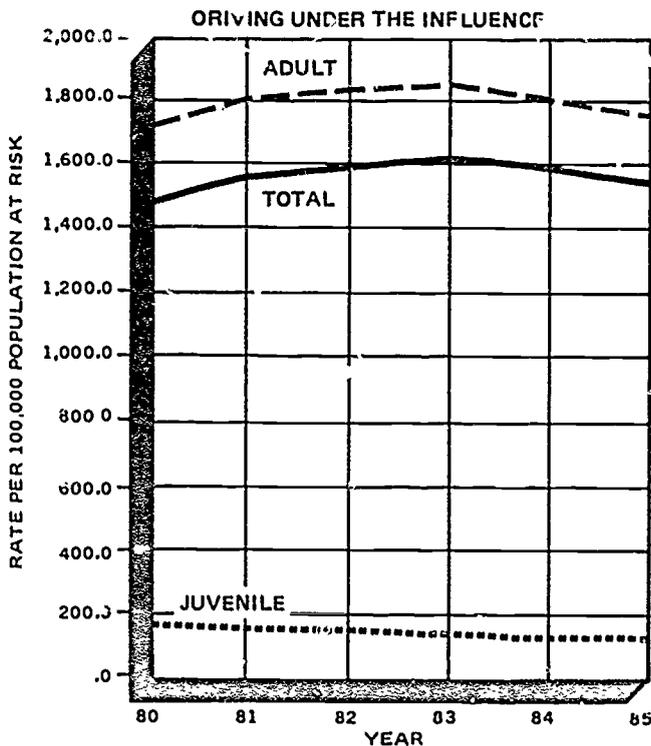
- Adult arrests accounted for 96.7 percent (194,732).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 3.3 percent (6,589).



Source: Table 23.



MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1980-1985
 Total, Adult, and Juvenile
 Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 23.

Driving Under the Influence Arrests

This category includes arrests for driving under the influence of intoxicating liquor, driving under the influence of drugs, or the combined influence of intoxicating liquor and any drug.

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 4.0 percent increase in the rate of total arrests.
- There was a 2.2 percent increase in the rate of adult arrests and a 29.7 percent decrease in the rate of juvenile arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 2.8 percent rate decrease in total arrests.
- There was a 3.0 percent rate decrease in adult arrests and a 2.3 percent rate decrease in juvenile arrests.

In 1985, of 340,478 arrests for driving under the influence offenses:

- Adult arrests accounted for 98.9 percent (336,673).
- Juvenile arrests accounted for 1.1 percent (3,802).

Since peaking in 1983, driving under the influence arrest rates have declined.

State of California

Department of Justice

JOHN K. VAN DE KAMP, Attorney General

CRIME AND DELINQUENCY IN CALIFORNIA, 1985

Prepared by
Division of Law Enforcement
Criminal Identification and Information Branch
BUREAU OF CRIMINAL STATISTICS AND SPECIAL SERVICES



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All illustrations used are from the "Graphic Works of GEORGE CRUIKSHANK," published in 1977 by Dover Publications, Inc., New York, N.Y. 10014, in their Pictorial Archives series.

ARRESTS

Personal Characteristics of Felony and Misdemeanor Arrestees, 1985

Sex, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

As shown in Table 27 (page 131),

Sex of Arrestee

Of 1,690,267 persons arrested for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- Males accounted for 84.6 percent (1,429,594).
- Females accounted for 15.4 percent (260,673).

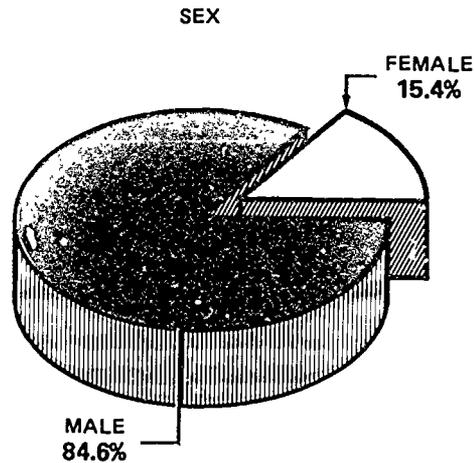
Of the 1,429,594 males arrested,

- Felony offenses accounted for 24.8 percent (354,998).
- Misdemeanor offenses accounted for 75.2 percent (1,074,596).

And, of the 260,673 females arrested,

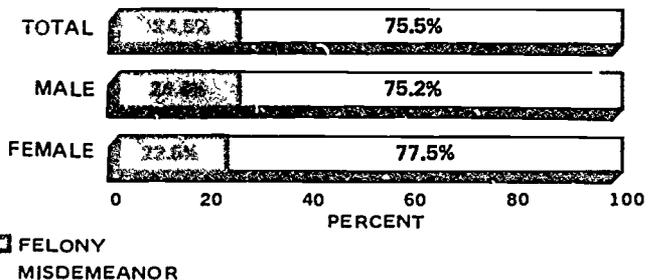
- Felony offenses accounted for 22.5 percent (58,677).
- Misdemeanor offenses accounted for 77.5 percent (201,996).

PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1985



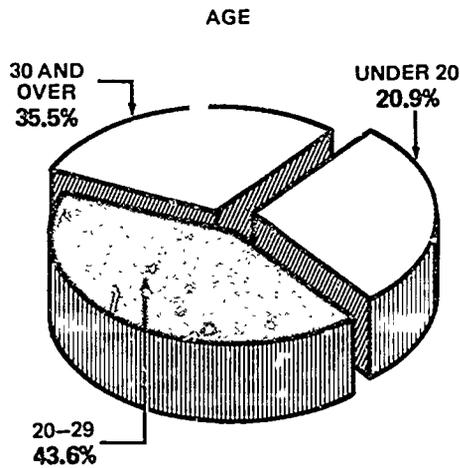
Source: Table 27.

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1985
Sex of Arrestee



Source: Table 27.

**PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF
FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1985**



Source: Table 27.

Age of Arrestee

Of 1,690,267 persons arrested for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

- Those under 20 years of age accounted for 20.9 percent (353,019).
- Those 20-29 years of age accounted for 43.6 percent (737,456).
- Those 30 years of age and over accounted for 35.5 percent (599,792).

Of the 353,019 arrestees under 20 years of age,

- Felony arrests accounted for 33.2 percent (117,379).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 66.7 percent (235,640).

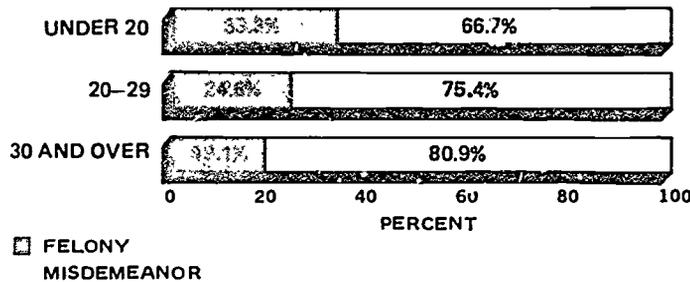
Of the 737,456 arrestees 20-29 years of age,

- Felony arrests accounted for 24.6 percent (181,627).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 75.4 percent (555,819).

And, of the 599,792 arrestees 30 years of age and over,

- Felony arrests accounted for 19.1 percent (114,657).
- Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 80.9 percent (485,135).

**FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1985
Age of Arrestee**



Source: Table 27.

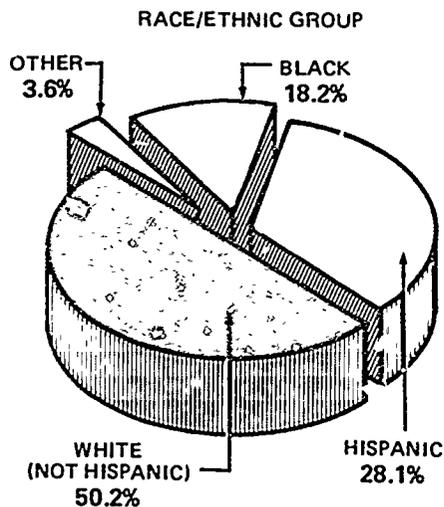
ARREST

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Of 1,690,267 persons arrested for felony and misdemeanor offenses:

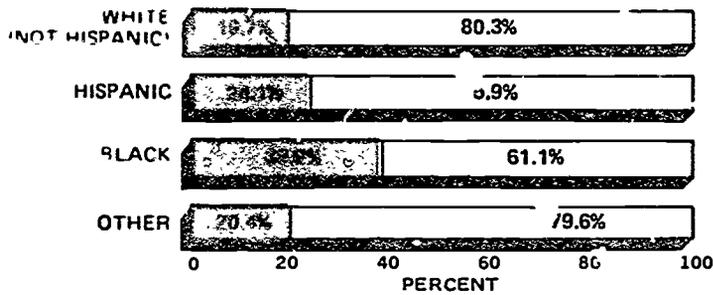
- White (not Hispanic) arrestees accounted for 50.2 percent (847,898).
- Hispanic arrestees accounted for 28.1 percent (475,185).
- Black arrestees accounted for 18.2 percent (307,056).
- Other race/ethnic groups accounted for 3.6 percent (60,128).

PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTEES, 1985



Note. Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 27.

FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 1985
Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee



■ FELONY
■ MISDEMEANOR

Source: Table 27.

Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee (continued)

Of the 847,898 whites (not Hispanic),

■ Felony arrests accounted for 19.7 percent (167,314).

■ Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 80.3 percent (680,584).

Of the 475,185 Hispanics,

■ Felony arrests accounted for 24.1 percent (114,582).

■ Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 75.9 percent (360,603).

Of the 307,056 blacks,

■ Felony arrests accounted for 38.9 percent (119,511).

■ Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 61.1 percent (187,545).

And, of the 60,128 persons grouped as other,

■ Felony arrests accounted for 20.4 percent (12,266).

■ Misdemeanor arrests accounted for 79.6 percent (47,862).

ARRESTS

Discussion of changes in arrest rates based on different at-risk populations

An arrest rate is the ratio of the number of reported arrests to the population at risk. The three comparison populations used in the Arrests section of this report are: adults (18 years of age and over); juveniles (10--17 years of age), and total (10 years of age and over). If, in calculating periodic changes in arrest rates of any one of these three populations, the size of the population remained constant:

- The arrest rate in any given year would be larger than that of a previous year if the number of arrests reported that year was larger than that of the previous year.
- The arrest rate in any given year would be smaller than that of a previous year if the number of arrests reported that year was smaller than that of the previous year.

However, if the number of arrests remained constant and the size of the population changed,

- The arrest rate in any given year would be smaller than that of a previous year if the population increased.
- The arrest rate in any given year would be larger than that of a previous year if the population decreased.

ARRESTS

Because both the number of arrests and the at-risk populations upon which adult and juvenile arrest rates are based are independent, one would not expect any relationship between the percent change in adult and juvenile arrest rates from one year to another. However, because total arrest rates are based on the sums of both adult and juvenile arrests and adult and juvenile at-risk populations, one would expect the percent change in the total arrest rate from one year to another to reflect percent changes in adult and juvenile arrest rates during the same time period. It does, but the relationship is complex. This complexity is attributed to the fact that percent change in the total arrest rate from one year to another is the result of independent changes in *both* the number of arrests and the at-risk populations of adults and juveniles in those years. Consequently, in some instances, it is extremely difficult to relate either the magnitude or the direction (positive or negative) of the change in the total arrest rate with those of changes in adult and juvenile arrest rates.

For example, in the analysis of total arrests on page 27, it was stated that from 1980 to 1985 there was a 2.9 percent increase in the total arrest rate, and, during the same period, there was a 6.5 percent increase in the adult arrest rate, and a 12.9 percent decrease in the juvenile arrest rate.

The apparent inconsistency between changes in the total arrest rate and adult and juvenile arrest rates can best be understood by mathematically showing exactly how each occurred.

ARRESTS

FORMULAS

The raw data for the illustration which follows is taken from arrest data presented in Table 15 and annual at-risk populations shown in Table 67.

Total Arrest Rate

For 1980, the arrest rate per 100,000 population at risk equals

$$\frac{1,542,850 \text{ (arrests)}}{20,396,859 \text{ (population at risk)}} \times 100,000 = 7,564.2 \text{ (arrest rate).}$$

For 1985, the arrest rate per 100,000 population at risk equals

$$\frac{1,716,040 \text{ (arrests)}}{22,053,576 \text{ (population at risk)}} \times 100,000 = 7,781.2 \text{ (arrest rate).}$$

From 1980 to 1985, the change in the arrest rate equals

$$\frac{7,781.2 - 7,564.2}{7,564.2} \times 100 = 2.9 \text{ percent.}$$

Adult Arrest Rate

For 1980, the arrest rate per 100,000 population at risk equals

$$\frac{1,260,324 \text{ (arrests)}}{17,356,683 \text{ (population at risk)}} \times 100,000 = 7,261.3 \text{ (arrest rate).}$$

For 1985, the arrest rate per 100,000 population at risk equals

$$\frac{1,485,079 \text{ (arrests)}}{19,200,335 \text{ (population at risk)}} \times 100,000 = 7,734.7 \text{ (arrest rate).}$$

From 1980 to 1985, the change in the arrest rate equals

$$\frac{7,734.7 - 7,261.3}{7,261.3} \times 100 = 6.5 \text{ percent.}$$

Juvenile Arrest Rate

For 1980, the arrest rate per 100,000 population at risk equals

$$\frac{282,526 \text{ (arrests)}}{3,040,176 \text{ (population at risk)}} \times 100,000 = 9,293.1 \text{ (arrest rate).}$$

For 1985, the arrest rate per 100,000 population at risk equals

$$\frac{230,961 \text{ (arrests)}}{2,853,241 \text{ (population at risk)}} \times 100,000 = 8,094.7 \text{ (arrest rate).}$$

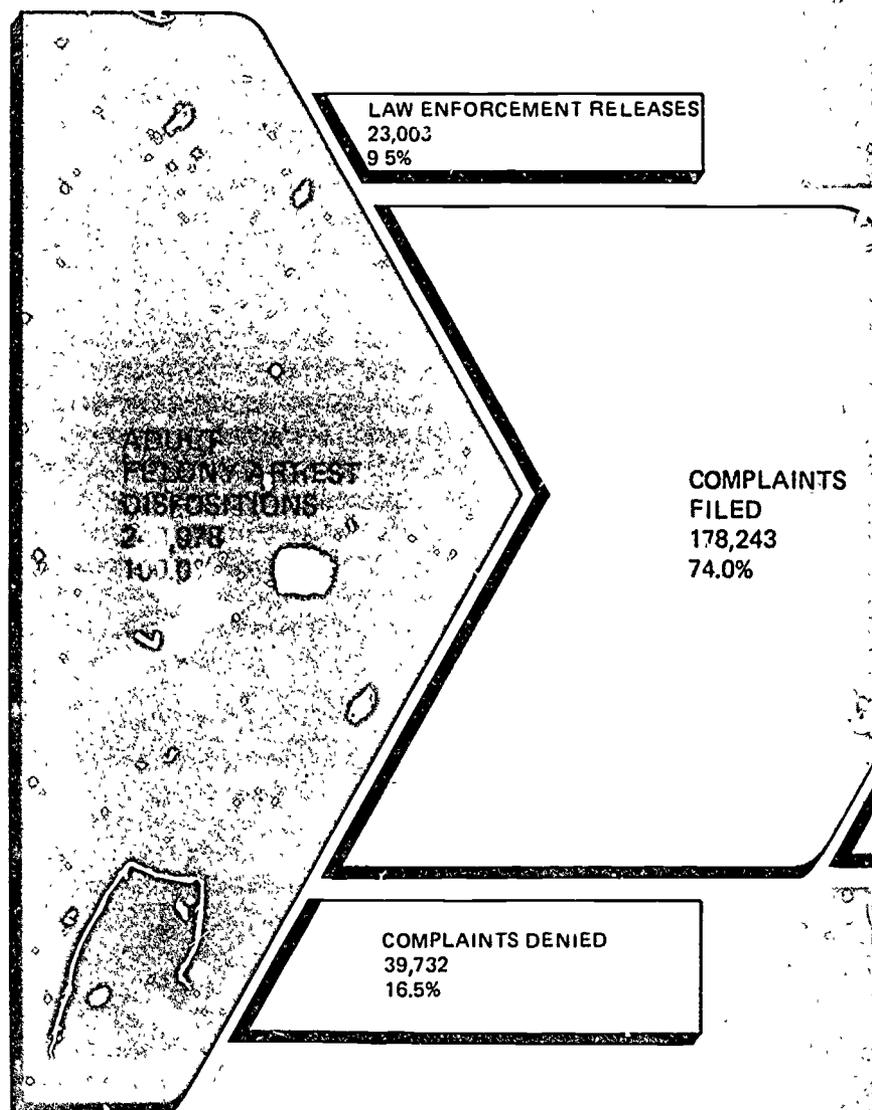
From 1980 to 1985, the change in the arrest rate equals

$$\frac{8,094.7 - 9,293.1}{9,293.1} \times 100 = -12.9 \text{ percent.}$$

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

The Offender-Based Transaction Statistics (OBTS) System in California describes the aggregate experience of adults arrested for felony offenses from their arrest through final disposition. Data pertain specifically to the 240,978 adult felony arrests reaching final disposition in 1985 which were reported to the Bureau of Criminal Statistics (BCS). We estimate that this number represents approximately 75 percent of all adult felony arrests receiving final dispositions in 1985. Similar levels of reporting also occurred in previous years. The Data Limitations Section of this report contains additional information about this. Despite less than complete reporting, the arrest dispositions which were received by the Department of Justice generally describe the statewide processing of adult felony arrestees through California's criminal justice system in 1985.

The flow chart displays the processing of felony arrest dispositions reported for 1985. After arrest, the subject is released by the arresting agency or referred to the prosecutor, who determines if enough evidence is available to justify filing a complaint. The arrestee is released by the prosecutor or referred to court for adjudication. Either dismissal, acquittal, or conviction occurs at the court level.



^a State institutions include prison, Youth Authority, and California Rehabilitation Center.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100% because of rounding.
Source: Table Jc

CONVICTED
140,533
58.3%

PROBATION WITH JAIL – 80,240 33.3%

PROBATION – 22,927 9.5%

STATE INSTITUTIONS^a – 22,343 9.3%

JAIL – 12,524 5.2%

FINE AND OTHER – 2,499 1.0%

NOT CONVICTED
37,710
15.6%

LOWER COURT DISMISSALS, ACQUITTALS – 33,138 13.8%

SUPERIOR COURT DISMISSALS, ACQUITTALS – 4,572 1.9%

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

Adult Felony Arrest Dispositions

From 1980 to 1985:

As a percent of all reported adult felony arrest dispositions:

- Law enforcement releases declined from 10.6 percent to 9.5 percent.
- Prosecutor complaints denied rose from 14.8 percent to 16.5 percent.
- Dismissals and acquittals declined from 18.9 percent to 15.6 percent.
- Convictions rose from 55.8 percent to 58.3 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

As a percent of all reported adult felony arrest dispositions:

- Law enforcement releases declined from 9.5 percent to 9.5 percent.
- Prosecutor complaints denied declined from 16.9 percent to 16.5 percent.
- Dismissals and acquittals decreased from 16.4 percent to 15.6 percent.
- Convictions increased from 57.2 percent to 58.3 percent.

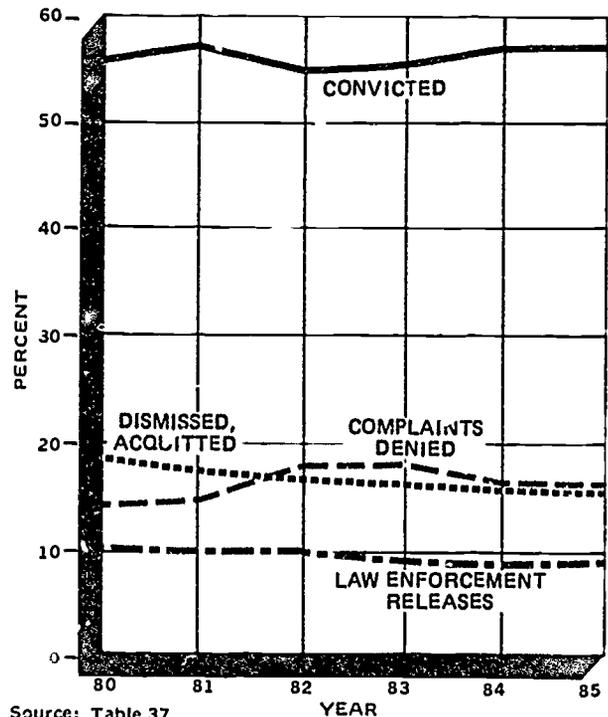
In 1985:

As a percent of all reported adult felony arrest dispositions, broken down by arrest offense category:

- Violent crime arrests showed the greatest percentage of law enforcement releases (12.2 percent).
- Drug law violation arrests and violent crime arrests showed the largest percentages of complaints denied (21.2 and 20.7 percent, respectively).
- Property crime arrests showed the highest rate of convictions (66.6 percent).

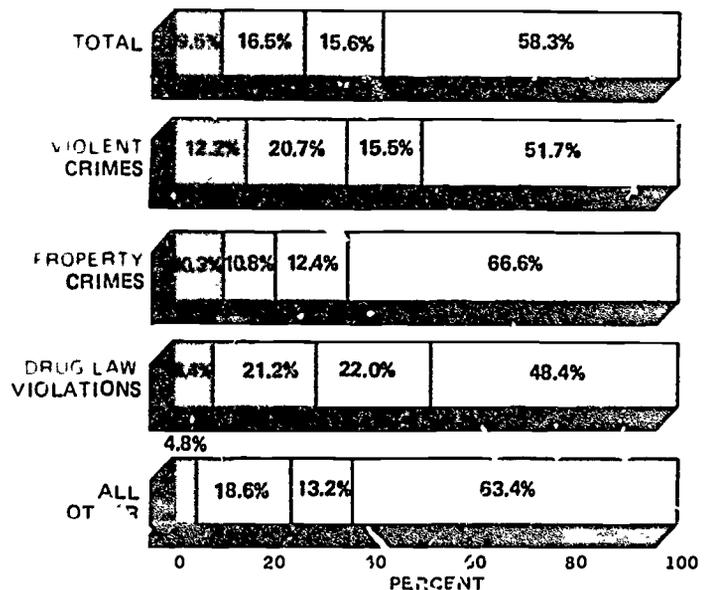
The percentage of adult felony arrest dispositions resulting in convictions has increased steadily since 1982.

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1980 - 1985
Type of Disposition by Year



Source: Table 37.

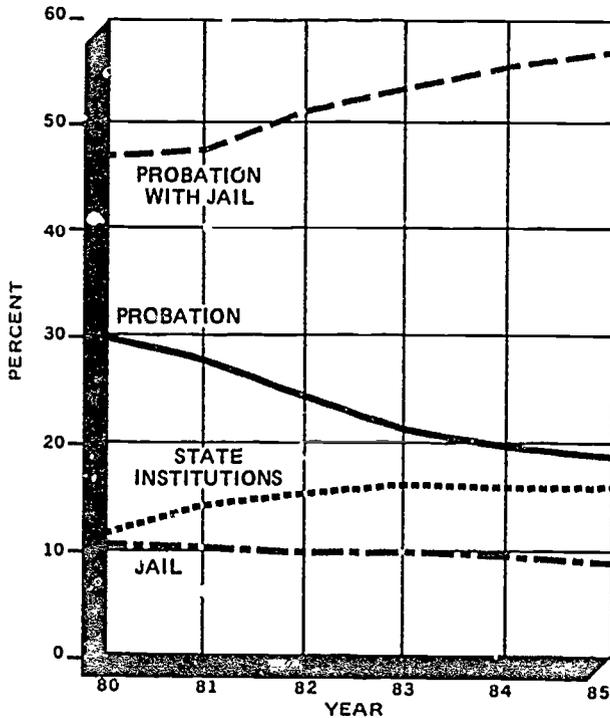
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1985
Arrest Offense Category by Type of Disposition



LAW ENFORCEMENT RELEASES
 COMPLAINTS DENIED
 DISMISSED, ACQUITTED
 CONVICTED

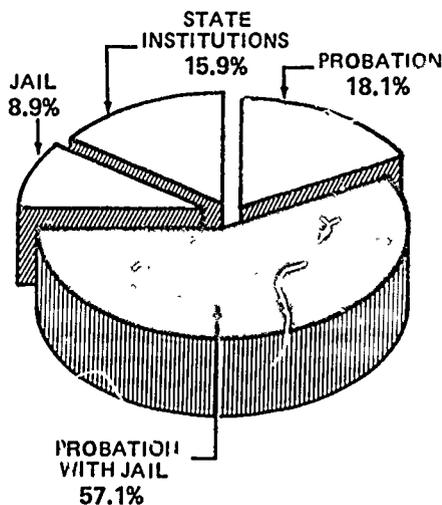
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 38.

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1980-1985
Type of Sentence by Year



Source: Table 39.

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1985
By Type of Sentence



Source: Table 40.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted

From 1980 to 1985:

As a percent of all reported adult felony arrestees convicted:

- State institutions sentences increased from 12.0 percent to 15.9 percent.
- Probation sentences declined from 29.9 percent to 18.1 percent.
- Probation with jail sentences increased from 47.3 percent to 57.1 percent.
- Jail sentences decreased somewhat, from 10.9 percent to 8.9 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

As a percent of all reported adult felony arrestees convicted:

- State institutions sentences increased from 15.8 percent to 15.9 percent.
- Probation sentences declined from 19.7 percent to 18.1 percent.
- Probation with jail sentences increased from 55.2 percent to 57.1 percent.
- Jail sentences decreased from 9.3 percent to 8.9 percent.

In 1985:

As a percent of all reported adult felony arrestees convicted:

- Probation with jail sentences were received by more than half of all convicted adult felony arrestees (57.1 percent).
- Jail sentences accounted for only 8.9 percent.



Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Violent Crimes

From 1980 to 1985:

As a percent of adult felony arrestees convicted of violent crimes:

- State institutions sentences increased from 27.8 percent to 32.8 percent.
- Probation sentences declined from 20.3 percent to 12.7 percent.
- Probation with jail sentences increased from 43.2 percent to 48.1 percent.
- Jail sentences decreased somewhat, from 8.7 percent to 6.3 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

As a percent of adult felony arrestees convicted of violent crimes:

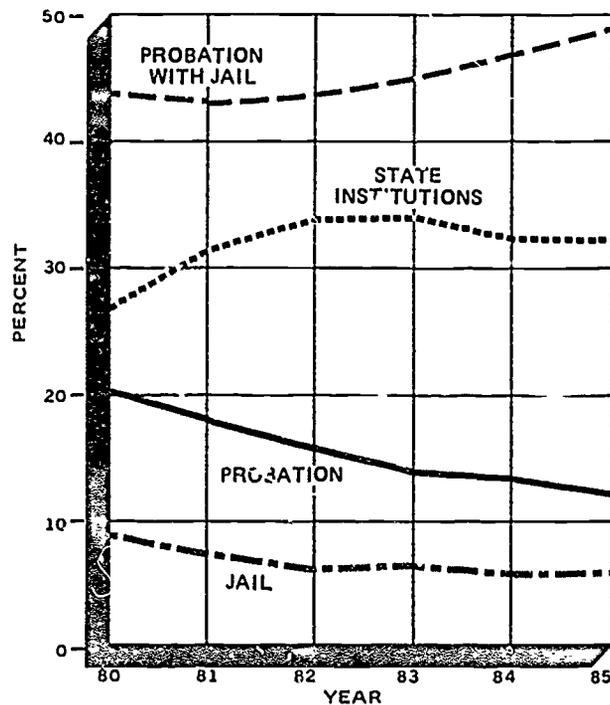
- State institutions sentences decreased from 32.9 percent to 32.8 percent.
- Probation sentences declined from 14.0 percent to 12.7 percent.
- Probation with jail sentences increased from 46.9 percent to 48.1 percent.
- Jail sentences increased slightly from 6.2 percent to 6.3 percent.

In 1985:

As a percent of adult felony arrestees convicted of violent crimes:

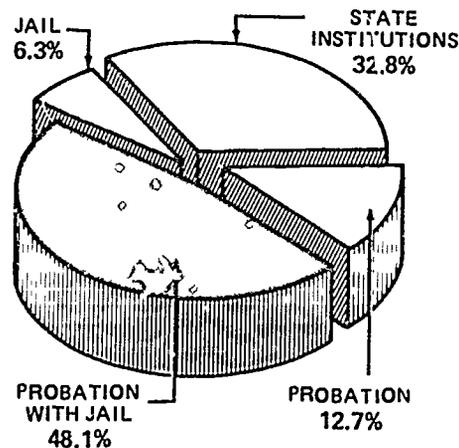
- Probation with jail sentences and state institutions sentences were the most frequent (48.1 percent and 32.8 percent, respectively).

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED OF VIOLENT CRIMES, 1980-1985
Type of Sentence by Year



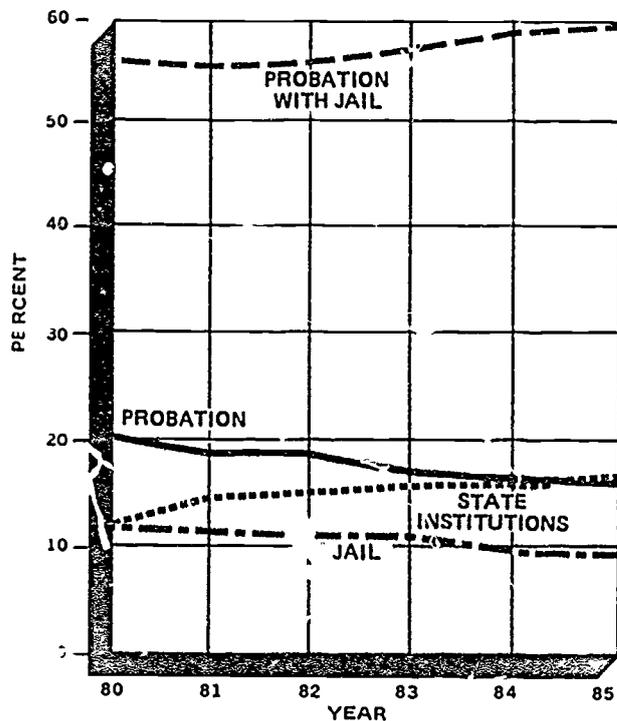
Source: Table 39.

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED OF VIOLENT CRIMES, 1985
By Type of Sentence



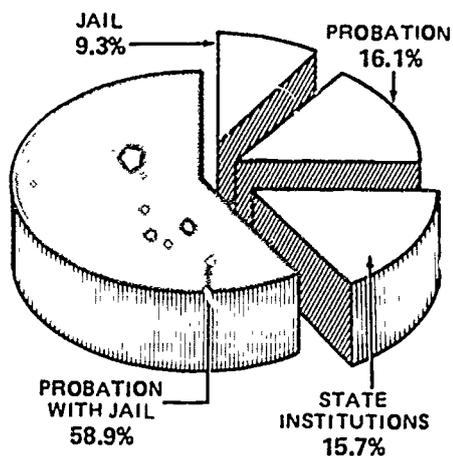
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 40.

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED OF PROPERTY CRIMES, 1980-1985
Type of Sentence by Year



Source: Table 39.

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED OF PROPERTY CRIMES, 1985
By Type of Sentence



Source: Table 40.

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Property Crimes

From 1980 to 1985:

As a percent of adult felony arrestees convicted of property crimes:

- State institutions sentences increased from 11.8 percent to 15.7 percent.
- Probation sentences declined from 20.9 percent to 16.1 percent.
- Probation with jail sentences increased from 55.8 percent to 58.9 percent.
- Jail sentences decreased from 11.5 percent to 9.3 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

As a percent of adult felony arrestees convicted of property crimes:

- State institutions sentences increased from 15.5 percent to 15.7 percent.
- Probation sentences declined from 16.7 percent to 16.1 percent.
- Probation with jail sentences increased from 58.2 percent to 58.9 percent.
- Jail sentences declined from 9.6 percent to 9.3 percent.

In 1985:

As a percent of adult felony arrestees convicted of property crimes:

- Probation with jail sentences were most frequent (58.9 percent).
- Jail sentences were least frequent (9.3 percent).

Adult Felony Arrestees Convicted of Drug Law Violations

From 1980 to 1985:

As a percent of adult felony arrestees convicted of drug-law violations:

- State institutions sentences increased from 6.7 percent to 12.1 percent.
- Probation sentences decreased from 35.9 percent to 12.8 percent.
- Probation with jail sentences increased from 47.0 percent to 67.5 percent.
- Jail sentences decreased from 10.4 percent to 7.6 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

As a percent of adult felony arrestees convicted of drug law violations:

- State institutions sentences increased from 11.3 percent to 12.1 percent.
- Probation sentences decreased from 16.8 percent to 12.8 percent.
- Probation with jail sentences increased from 62.7 percent to 67.5 percent.
- Jail sentences decreased from 9.2 percent to 7.6 percent.

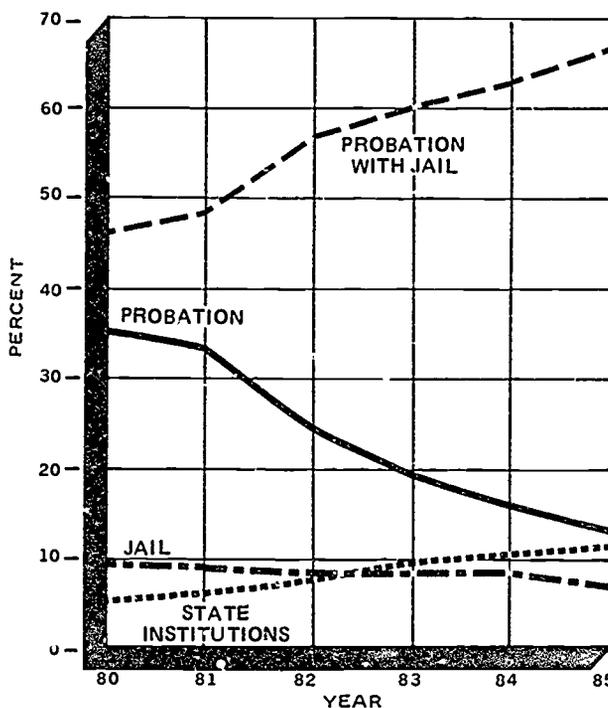
In 1985:

As a percent of adult felony arrestees convicted of drug law violations:

- Probation with jail sentences were given for the majority of these convictions (67.5 percent).
- Jail sentences were given for only 7.6 percent of these convictions.

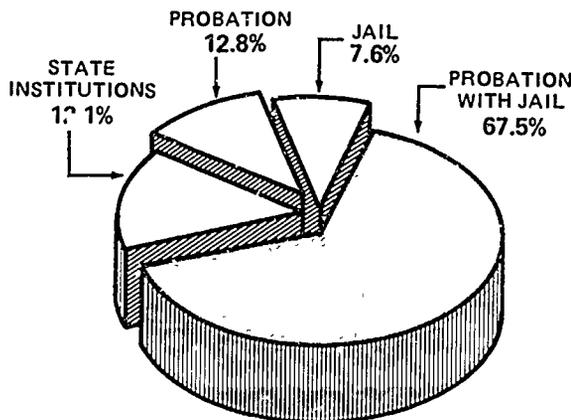
The greatest shift in sentence trends during the past six years for drug law violations has been from probation to probation with jail.

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED OF DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1980-1985
Type of Sentence by Year



Source: Table 39.

ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED OF DRUG LAW VIOLATIONS, 1985
By Type of Sentence



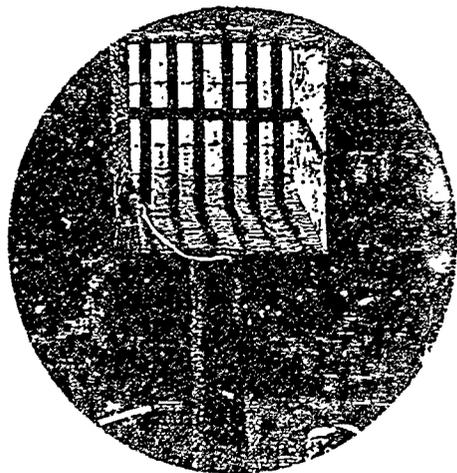
Source: Table 40.

ADULT CORRECTIONS

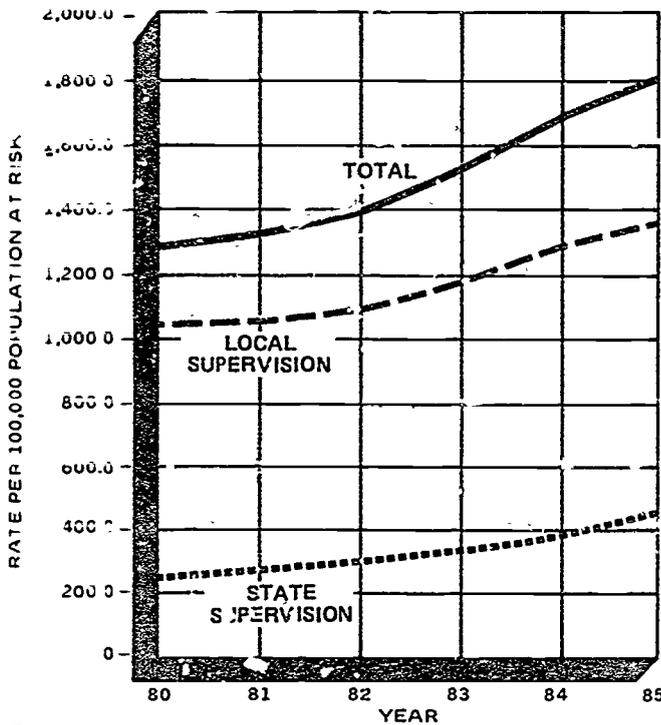
Adults convicted in California courts are usually placed under the jurisdiction of either the state correctional system or a correctional system operated by local government. The state correctional system provides confinement, rehabilitation, and parole services through the California Department of Corrections (CDC), the California Youth Authority (CYA), the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC), and the California Department of Mental Health (CDMH). Local correctional agencies provide confinement, rehabilitation, and probation services for those sentenced to their care and also house persons awaiting trial or sentencing.

Supervision data are obtained annually by a one-day count of persons either in state or local institutions, or on parole, probation, or outpatient status.

Population rates discussed in this section are based on the adult at-risk population, 18 years of age and older.



ADULTS UNDER SUPERVISION, 1980-1985
Total, State, and Local Supervision
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 47.

Adults Under State and Local Supervision, 1980-1985

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 39.1 percent increase in the rate of adults under supervision.
- There was a 74.5 percent increase in the rate of adults under state supervision and a 30.5 percent increase in the rate of adults under local supervision.

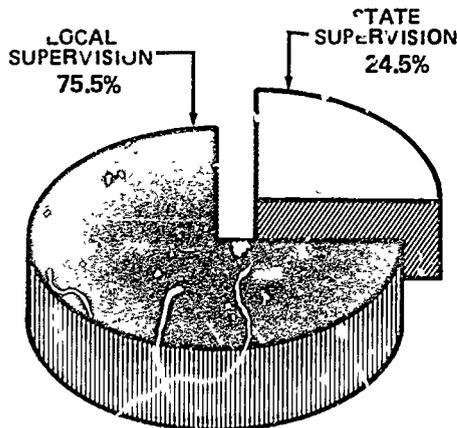
From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 7.0 percent rate increase in adults under supervision.
- There was a 13.1 percent rate increase in adults under state supervision and a 5.1 percent rate increase in adults under local supervision.

In 1985, of 346,269 adults under supervision:

- State supervision accounted for 24.5 percent (84,767).
- Local supervision accounted for 75.5 percent (261,502).

ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1985



Source: Table 48.

ADULT CORRECTIONS

Adults Under State Supervision

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 70.8 percent increase in the rate of adults in institutions.
- There was an 80.9 percent increase in the rate of adults on parole or outpatient status.

From 1984 to 1985:

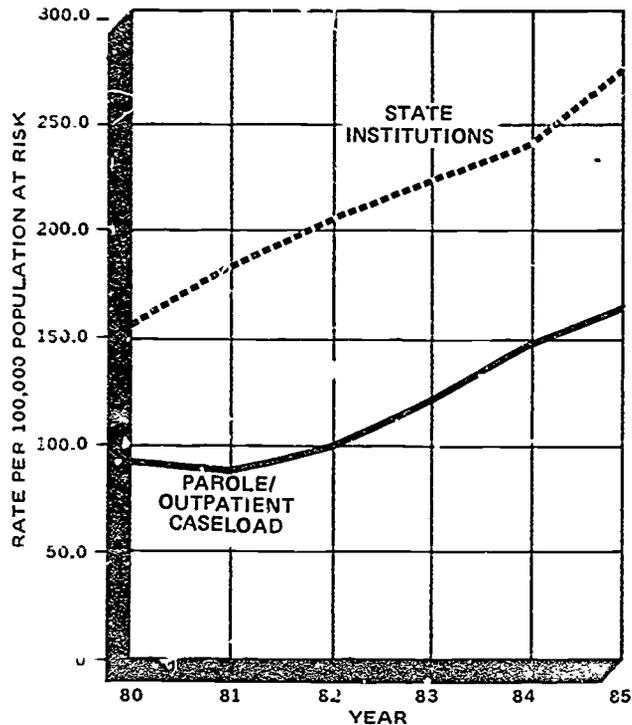
- There was a 13.6 percent rate increase in adults in institutions.
- There was a 12.5 percent rate increase in adults on parole or outpatient status.

In 1985, of 84,767 adults under state supervision:

- Those in institutions accounted for 62.2 percent (52,747).
- Those on parole or outpatient status accounted for 37.8 percent (32,020).

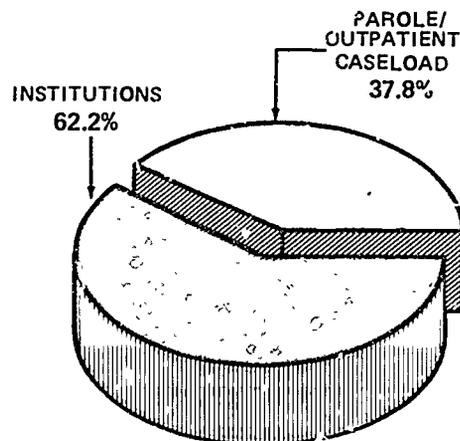
ADULTS UNDER STATE SUPERVISION, 1980-1985

Institutions and Parole/Outpatient Caseload
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 47.

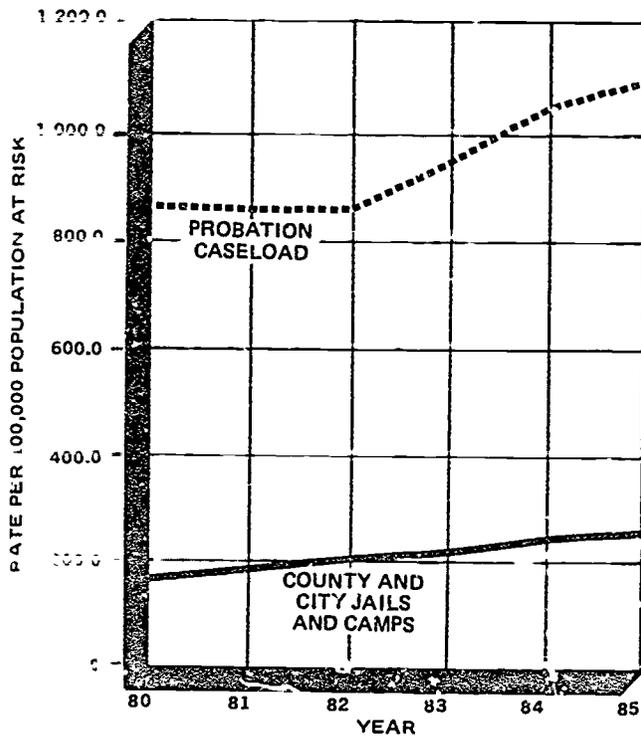
ADULTS UNDER STATE SUPERVISION, 1985



Source: Table 48.

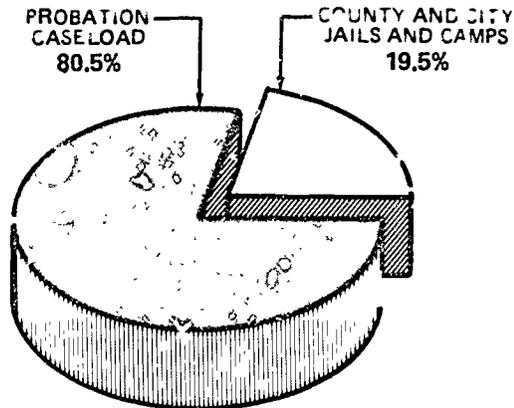
The rate of adults in state institutions has increased each year since 1980.

ADULTS UNDER LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1980-1985
City and County Jails and Camps and Probation Caseload
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 47.

ADULTS UNDER LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1985



Source: Table 48.

Adults Under Local Supervision

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 53.6 percent increase in the rate of adults in county and city jails and camps.
- There was a 25.9 percent increase in the rate of adults on probation.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 6.1 percent rate increase in adults in county and city jails and camps.
- There was a 4.9 percent rate increase in adults on probation.

In 1985, of 267,502 adults under local supervision:

- Those in county and city jails and camps accounted for 19.5 percent (51,053). Of these,
 - There were 26,186 serving sentences.
 - There were 24,867 awaiting trial.
- Those on probation accounted for 80.5 percent (216,449).

ADULT CORRECTION

Adult Probation Caseload

From 1980 to 1985:

- The number of adults on active probation caseload increased 39.3 percent.

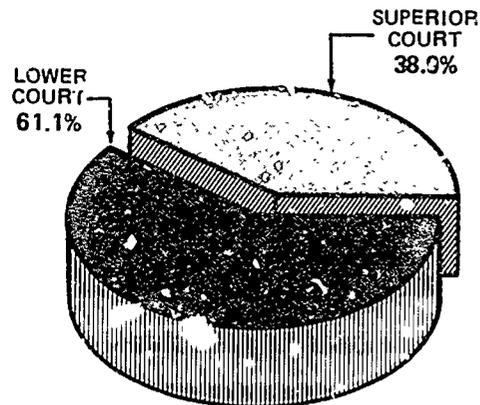
From 1984 to 1985:

- The number of adults on active probation caseload increased 6.6 percent.

In 1985, of 210,449 adults on probation:

- There were 38.9 percent (81,921) sentenced from superior court.
- There were 61.1 percent (128,528) sentenced from lower court.

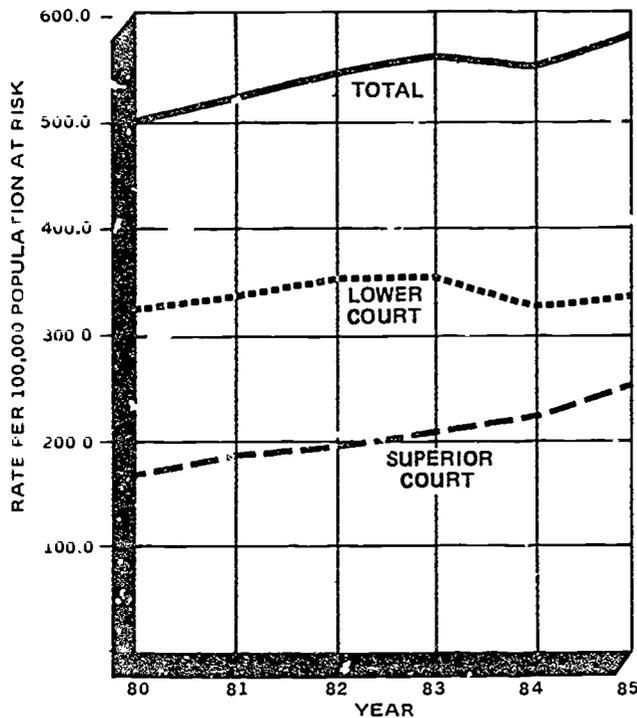
ADULT PROBATION ACTIVE CASELOAD, 1985



Source: Table 49.

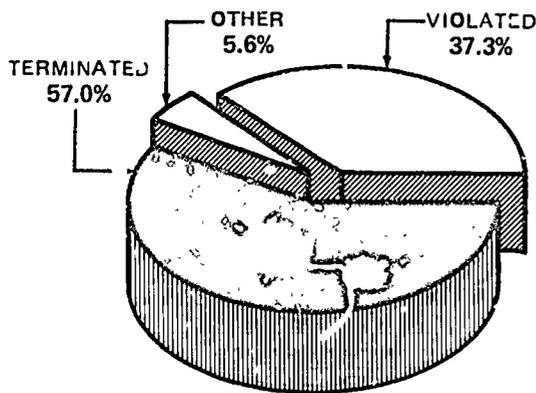


ADULTS PLACED ON PROBATION, 1980-1985
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 50.

ADULTS REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 1985



Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 50.

Adults Placed on and Removed from Probation

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 16.6 percent increase in the rate of adults placed on probation.
- There was a 43.8 percent increase in the rate of adults sentenced from superior court and a 2.5 percent increase in the rate of adults sentenced from lower court.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 5.9 percent rate increase in adults placed on probation.
- There was a 10.2 percent rate increase in adults sentenced from superior court and a 3.0 percent rate increase in adults sentenced from lower court.

In 1985, there were 111,529 adults placed on probation and 96,944 adults removed from probation. Of the adults removed from probation:

- Those who completed their terms of probation accounted for 57.0 percent (55,272).
- Those who violated their probation accounted for 37.3 percent (3,208).
- Those who were removed for other reasons, such as transfers of jurisdiction from one county to another, deaths, and appeals accounted for 5.5 percent (5,464).

ADULT CORRECTIONS

Adults Committed to State Institutions

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 68.4 percent increase in the rate of adults committed to state institutions.
- There was an 84.0 percent increase in the rate of prison commitments.
- There was a 69.7 percent rate increase for CRC and a 29.9 percent rate decrease for CYA commitments.

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 19.2 percent rate increase in institutions.
- There was an 18.3 percent rate increase in prison commitments. CRC and CYA commitments increased 21.7 and 36.7 percent in rate, respectively.

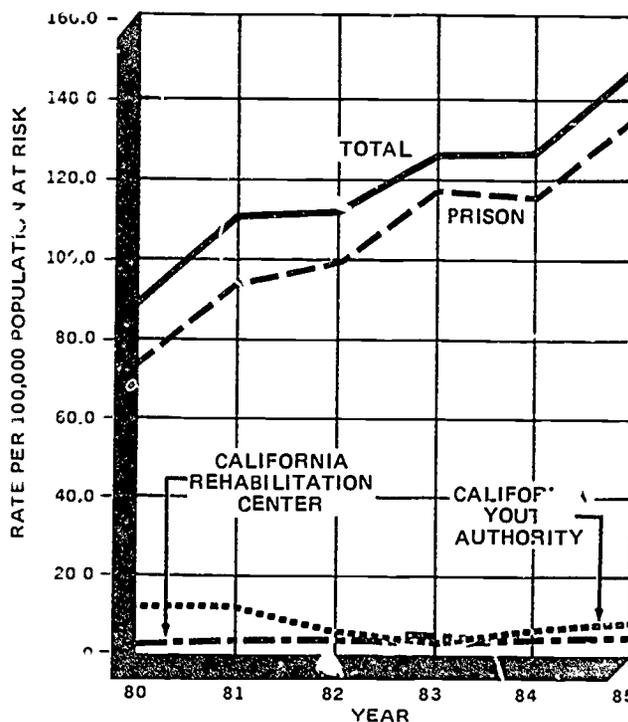
In 1985, of 28,555 adults committed to state institutions:

- New commitments accounted for 82.2 percent (23,475).
- Parolees returned with new commitments accounted for 17.8 percent (5,080).

And,

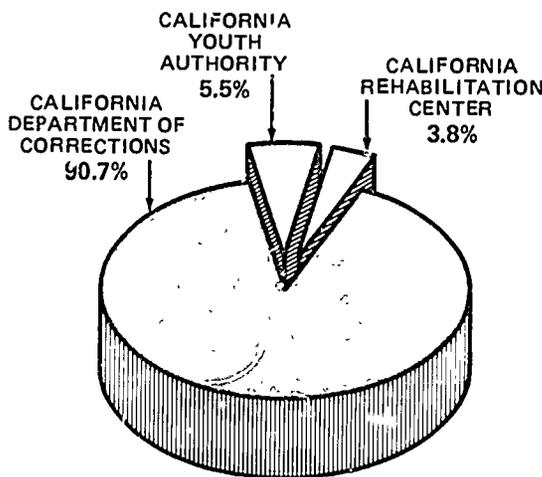
- Commitments to CDC (prison) accounted for 90.7 percent (25,906).
- Commitments to CRC accounted for 3.8 percent (1,075).
- Commitments to CYA accounted for 5.5 percent (1,574).

ADULTS COMMITTED TO PRISON, CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER, AND YOUTH AUTHORITY, 1985
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



Source: Table 51.

ADULTS COMMITTED TO STATE INSTITUTIONS, 1985



Source: Table 51.

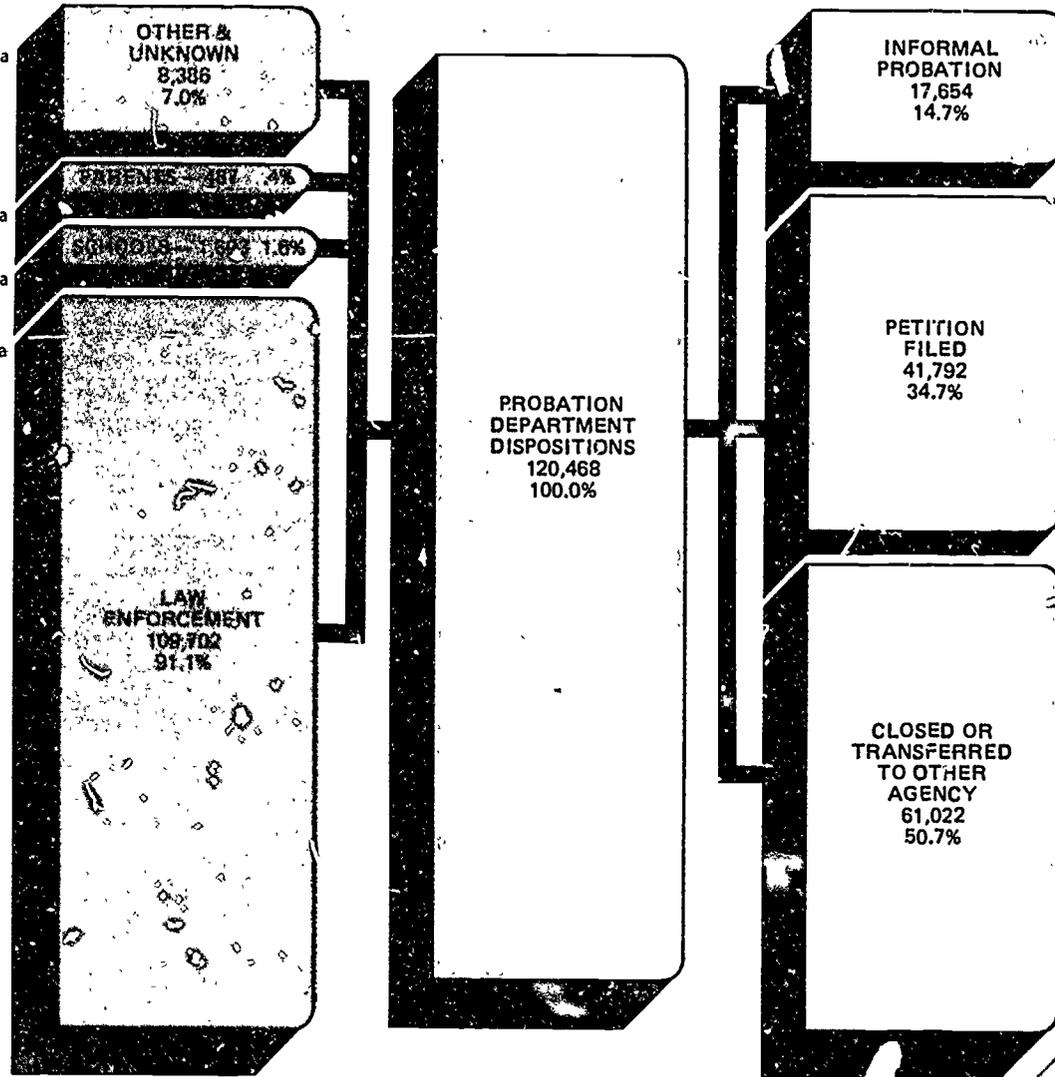
JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM

The juvenile justice system in California differs from the adult system in the type of offenders received and the manner in which it processes them. The juvenile system receives persons under 18 years of age who have either violated criminal statutes or have committed "status offenses." Status offenses are those acts which are offenses only when committed by a juvenile, such as incorrigibility, truancy, runaway, and curfew.

Law violators and status offenders are referred to probation departments primarily by law enforcement agencies after an arrest. Referrals may also be made by schools, parents, and other sources.

County probation departments are the focal point of the juvenile justice system in California as shown by the accompanying flow chart:

- Referrals are made to the probation department in the minor's county of residence. Nearly all delinquency referrals come from police and sheriff's departments (91.1 percent in 1985) with the remainder by schools, parents, and other sources.

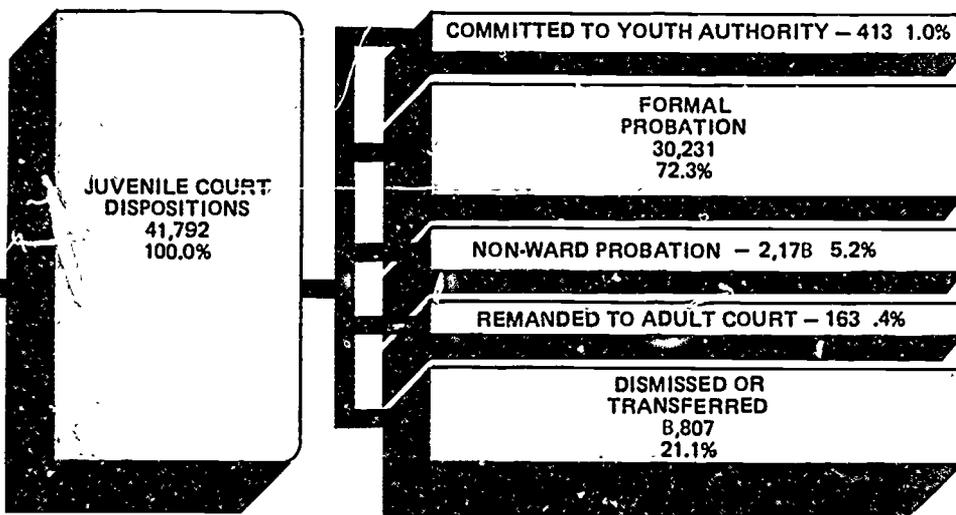


^aSources from which delinquent juveniles were initially referred to California probation departments

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding

Source: Tables 53 and 54

DISPOSITIONS OF NEW PETITIONED CASES



■ Determinations made by the probation departments on how the referred cases are to be handled. A closed or transferred case may be placed on informal supervision, or a delinquency petition may be sought for a court hearing.

■ The juvenile court places most of the new petitioned cases under probation department supervision (72.3 percent formal probation and 5.2 percent non ward probation in 1985).

The BCS Juvenile Court and Probation Statistical System established in 1980 requires the reporting of all delinquency referrals for both new and active cases. All 58 county probation departments report complete new referral data. However, some departments were unable to modify pre-1980 automated reporting programs to include certain types of subsequent referral information. Therefore, subsequent referral data are shown for 54 counties only.

JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM

Juvenile Arrests

Population rates are based on the juvenile at-risk population, 10-17 years of age.

From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 12.9 percent decrease in the rate of total arrests — including both law violations and status offenses.
- There was a 19.6 percent decrease in the rate of felony-level arrests.
- There was a 9.3 percent decrease in the rate of misdemeanor-level arrests.
- There was a 9.7 percent decrease in the rate of status-offense arrests.

From 1984 to 1985:

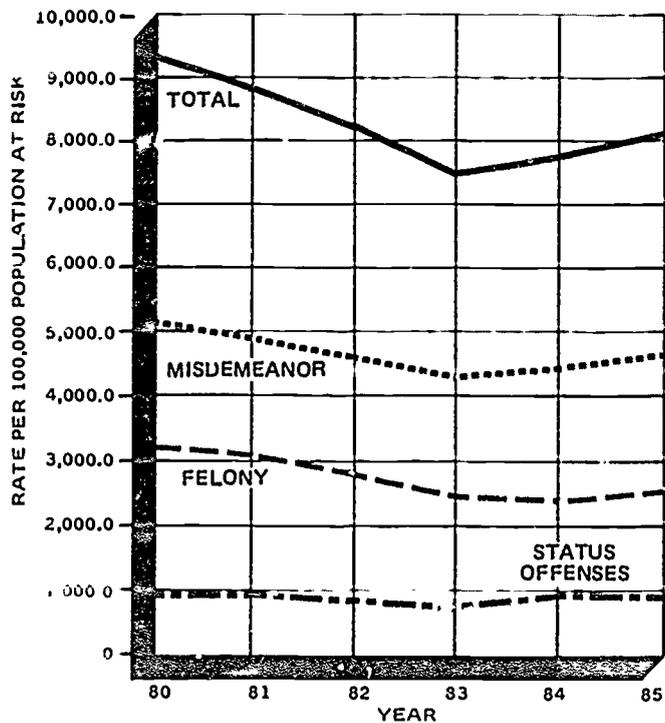
- There was a 4.7 percent rate increase in total arrests.
- There was a 7.2 percent rate increase in felony-level arrests.
- There was a 4.9 percent rate increase in misdemeanor-level arrests.
- There was a 2.9 percent rate decrease in status offense arrests.

In 1985, of 230,961 juvenile arrests:

- Males accounted for 78.6 percent (181,517).
- Females accounted for 21.4 percent (49,444).

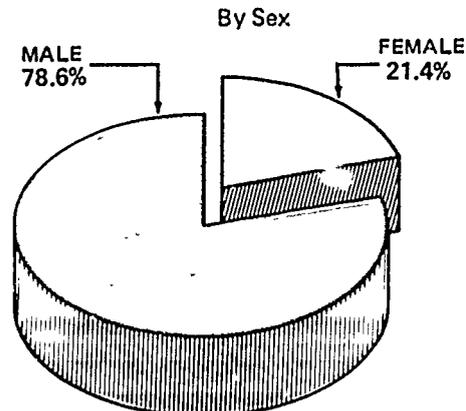
Juvenile arrests reached a low point in 1983, both in number and rate. Those measures have shown increases in 1984 and 1985.

JUVENILE ARRESTS, 1980 - 1985
Offense Level by Year
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk



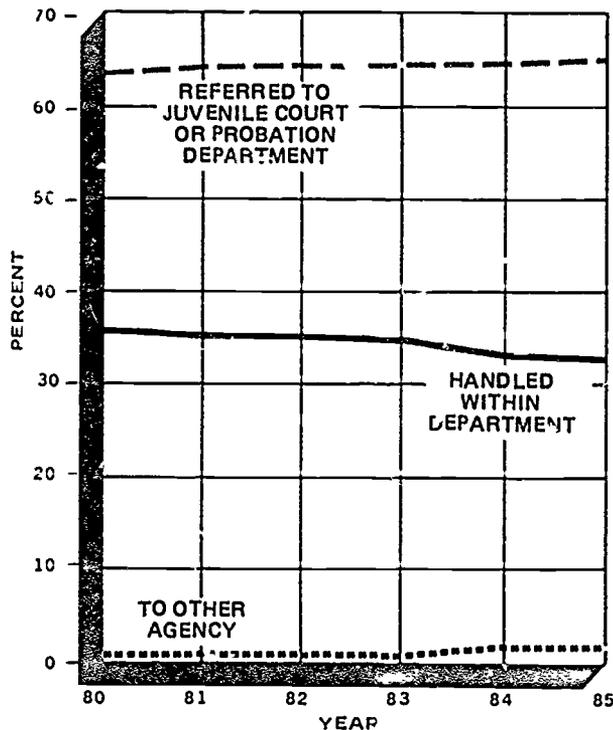
Source: Table 15.

JUVENILE ARRESTS, 1985



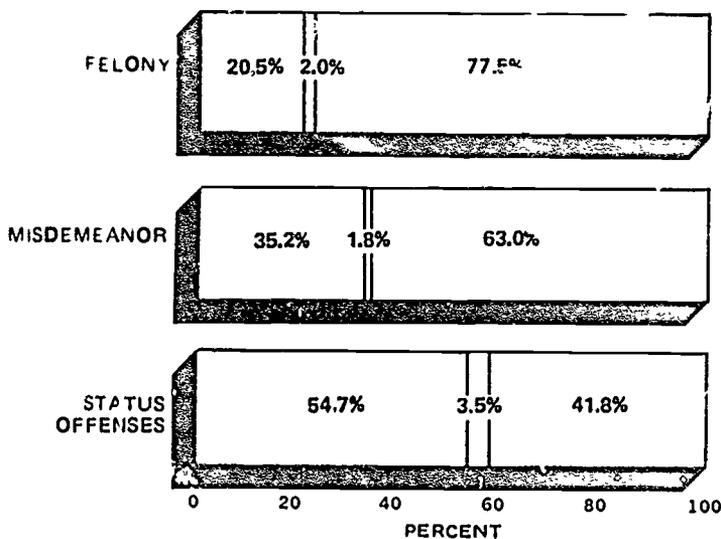
Source: Table 52.

LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS OF JUVENILE ARRESTS, 1980-1985
Type of Disposition by Year



Source: Table 52.

LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS OF JUVENILE ARRESTS, 1985
By Offense Level



HANDLED WITHIN DEPARTMENT
TO OTHER AGENCY
REFERRED TO PROBATION DEPARTMENT

Source: Table 52.

Law Enforcement Dispositions of Juvenile Arrests

From 1980 to 1985:

- The proportion of juveniles handled within the department decreased from 35.6 to 32.7 percent.
- The proportion of juveniles turned over to another agency increased from 1.0 to 2.1 percent.
- The proportion of juveniles referred to juvenile court or the probation department increased from 63.4 to 65.3 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

- The proportion of juveniles handled within the department decreased from 33.1 to 32.7 percent.
- The proportion of juveniles turned over to another agency decreased slightly from 2.2 to 2.1 percent.
- The proportion of juveniles referred to juvenile court or the probation department increased from 64.7 to 65.3 percent.

In 1985, of 230,961 juvenile arrest disposition:

- Most felony- and misdemeanor-level arrests were referred to probation departments for further disposition (77.5 and 63.0 percent, respectively).
- Most status offense arrests were handled within the arresting department (54.7 percent).

The proportion of those juveniles referred to probation departments has increased slightly since 1980.

Probation Department Dispositions of New Referrals

The term new referral indicates that the juvenile was not on probation or parole at the time of the referral. This does not imply that the juvenile has not previously been in contact with the criminal justice system.

From 1980 to 1985:

- The proportion of cases closed or transferred decreased from 55.0 to 50.7 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on informal probation increased from 12.8 to 14.7 percent.
- The proportion of petitions filed increased from 32.2 to 34.7 percent.

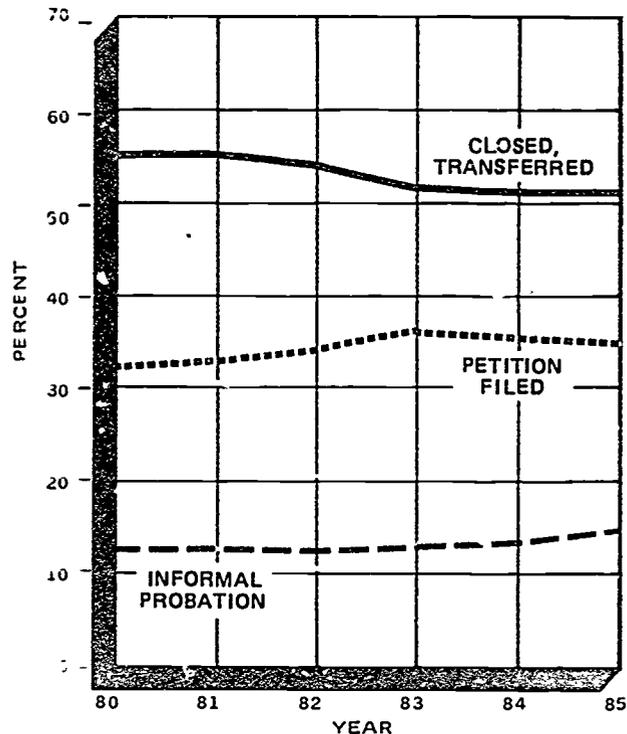
From 1984 to 1985:

- The proportion of cases closed or transferred increased from 50.6 to 50.7 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on informal probation increased from 13.9 to 14.7 percent.
- The proportion of petitions filed decreased from 35.5 to 34.7 percent.

In 1985, of 120,468 new referral dispositions:

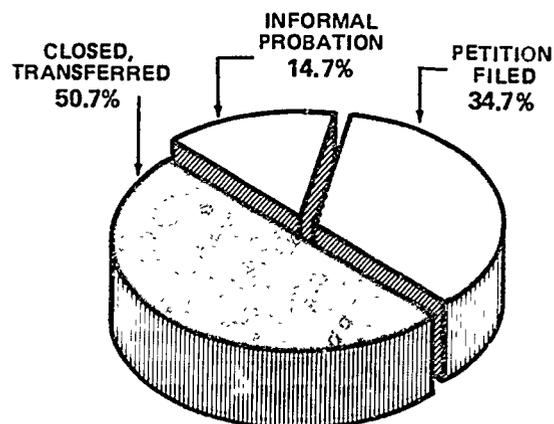
- Closed or transferred accounted for 61,022 (50.7 percent).
- Informal probation accounted for 17,654 (14.7 percent).
- Petitions filed accounted for 41,792 (34.7 percent).

PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS OF NEW REFERRALS, 1980-1985
Type of Disposition by Year



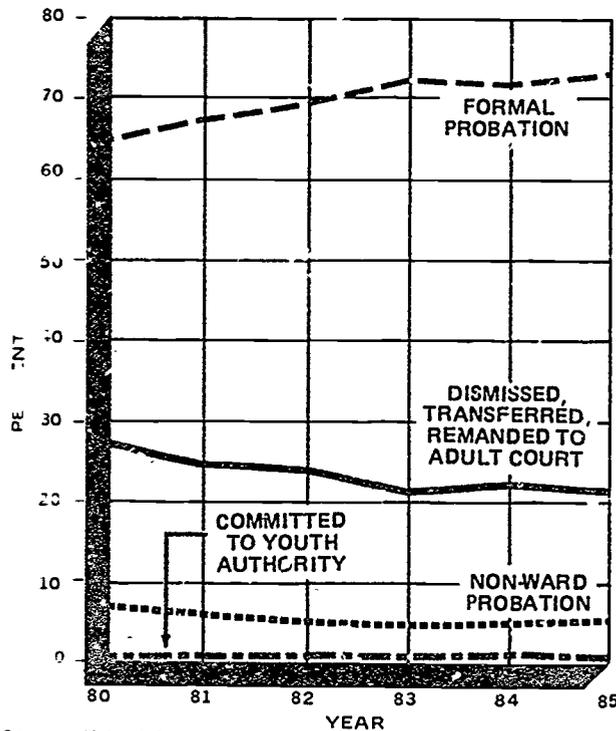
Source: Table 53.

PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS OF NEW REFERRALS, 1985
By Type of Disposition



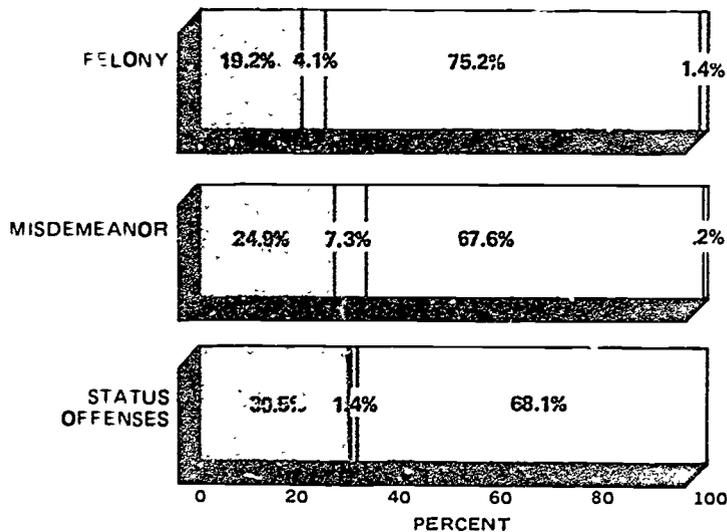
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 53.

**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS
OF NEW PETITIONS, 1980-1985**
Type of Disposition by Year



Source: Table 54.

**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS
OF NEW PETITIONS, 1985**
Offense Level by Type of Disposition



DISMISSED, TRANSFERRED, REMANDED TO ADULT COURT
NON-WARD PROBATION
FORMAL PROBATION
COMMITTED TO YOUTH AUTHORITY

Note. Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 55.

Juvenile Court Dispositions of New Petitions

As shown in Table 54 (page 158),

From 1980 to 1985:

- ▣ The proportion of cases dismissed, transferred, or remanded to adult court decreased from 27.2 to 21.5 percent.
- ▣ The proportion of cases placed on non-ward probation decreased from 7.4 to 5.2 percent.
- ▣ The proportion of cases placed on formal probation increased from 64.2 to 72.3 percent.
- ▣ The proportion of cases committed to the Youth Authority decreased slightly from 1.1 to 1.0 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

- ▣ The proportion of cases dismissed, transferred, or remanded to adult court decreased from 22.4 to 21.5 percent.
- ▣ The proportion of cases placed on non-ward probation increased slightly from 5.1 to 5.2 percent.
- ▣ The proportion of cases placed on formal probation increased from 71.4 to 72.3 percent.
- ▣ The proportion of cases committed to the Youth Authority decreased from 1.2 to 1.0 percent.

In 1985, of 41,792 juvenile court new petition dispositions:

- ▣ Most felony, misdemeanor, and status offense petitions resulted in formal probation dispositions (75.2, 67.6, and 68.1 percent, respectively).

JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM

Probation Department Dispositions of Subsequent Referrals in 54 Counties^a

As shown in Table 56 (page 160),

From 1980 to 1985:

- The proportion of cases closed or transferred decreased from 25.2 to 22.5 percent.
- The proportion of petitions filed increased slightly from 74.7 to 76.7 percent.

From 1982 to 1985:

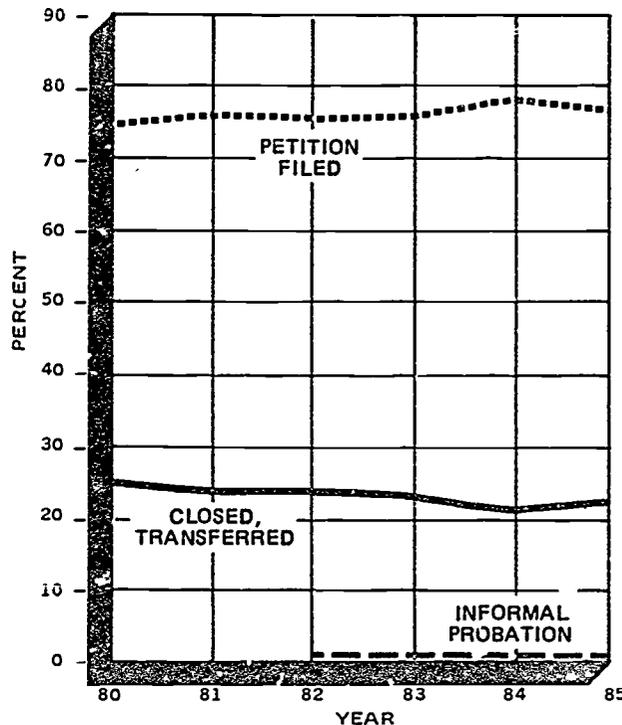
- The proportion of cases closed or transferred increased from 21.5 to 22.5 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on informal probation remained stable at .8 percent.
- The proportion of petitions filed decreased from 77.7 to 76.7 percent.

In 1985, of 26,248 probation department dispositions of subsequent referrals:

- Closed or transferred accounted for 5,820 (22.5 percent).
- Informal probation accounted for 205 (.8 percent).
- Petitions filed accounted for 19,823 (76.7 percent).

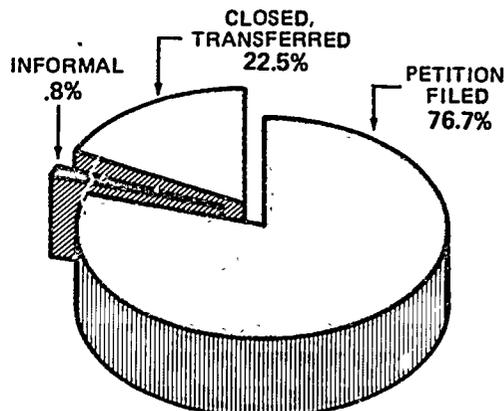
^aAlameda, Los Angeles, San Diego, and Santa Clara counties are not included.

PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS OF SUBSEQUENT REFERRALS, 1980-1985
Type of Disposition by Year
54 Counties



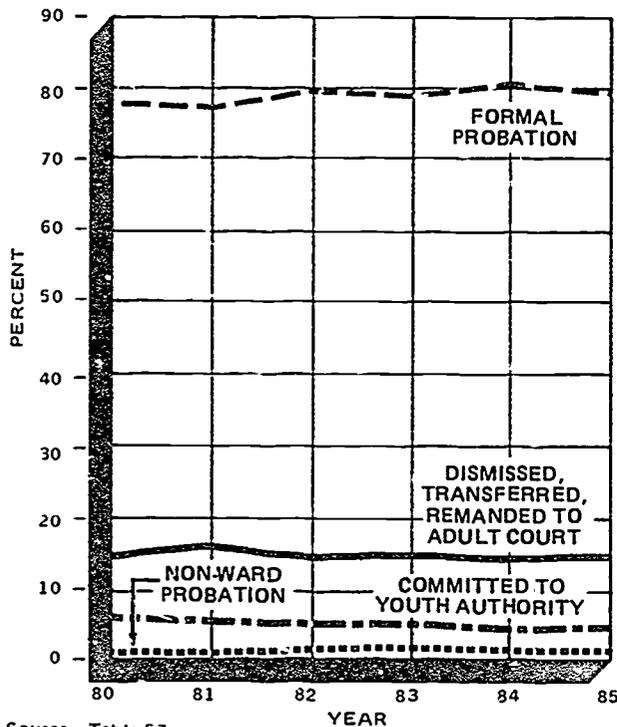
Source: Table 56.

PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS OF SUBSEQUENT REFERRALS, 1985
By Type of Disposition
54 Counties



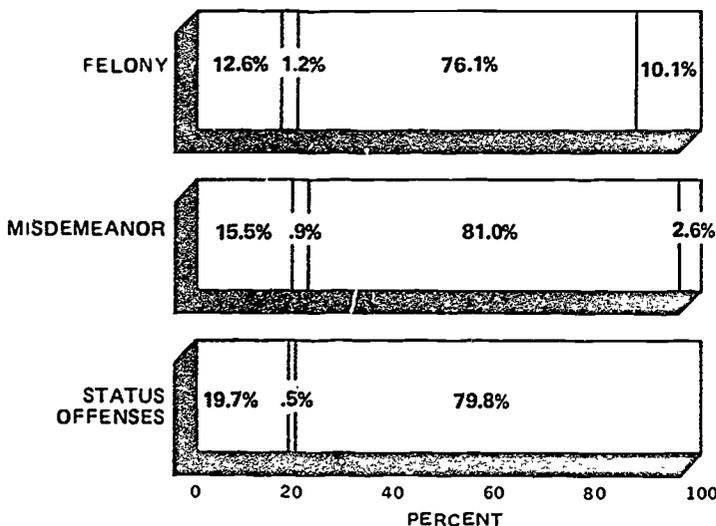
Source: Table 56.

**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS
OF SUBSEQUENT PETITIONS, 1980-1985**
Type of Disposition by Year
54 Counties



Source: Table 57.

**JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS
OF SUBSEQUENT PETITIONS, 1985**
Offense Level by Type of Disposition
54 Counties



DISMISSED, TRANSFERRED, REMANDED TO ADULT COURT
NON-WARD PROBATION
FORMAL PROBATION
COMMITTED TO YOUTH AUTHORITY

Source: Table 58.

Juvenile Court Dispositions of Subsequent Petitions in 54 Counties^a

As shown in Table 57 (page 160),

From 1980 to 1985:

- The proportion of cases dismissed, transferred, or remanded to adult court decreased from 15.0 to 14.7 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on non-ward probation increased slightly from .9 to 1.0 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on formal probation increased from 78.2 to 79.5 percent.
- The proportion of cases committed to the Youth Authority decreased from 5.9 to 4.3 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

- The proportion of cases dismissed, transferred, or remanded to adult court increased from 14.0 to 14.7 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on non-ward probation remained at 1.0 percent.
- The proportion of cases placed on formal probation decreased from 80.5 to 79.5 percent.
- The proportion of cases committed to the Youth Authority increased from 4.5 to 4.8 percent.

In 1985, of 19,823 juvenile court dispositions of subsequent petitions:

- Most felony, misdemeanor, and status offense petitions resulted in formal probation dispositions (76.1, 81.0, and 79.8 percent, respectively).

^aAlameda, Los Angeles, San Diego, and Santa Clara counties are not included.

Juvenile Probation Caseload

Juveniles are supervised by county probation departments on three levels of probation. They are placed on either informal probation or on non-ward probation, which cannot exceed six months; or on formal probation as wards of the court for an indeterminate length of time. The caseload count is taken on December 31 of each year.

From 1980 to 1985:

- The number of juveniles on caseload status increased 36.1 percent (57,910 to 78,812).

And,

- The proportion of informal probation cases decreased from 16.6 to 10.8 percent.
- The proportion of non-ward probation cases decreased from 2.5 to 1.6 percent.
- The proportion of formal probation cases increased from 80.9 to 87.6 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

- The number of juveniles on caseload status increased 10.4 percent (71,386 to 78,812).

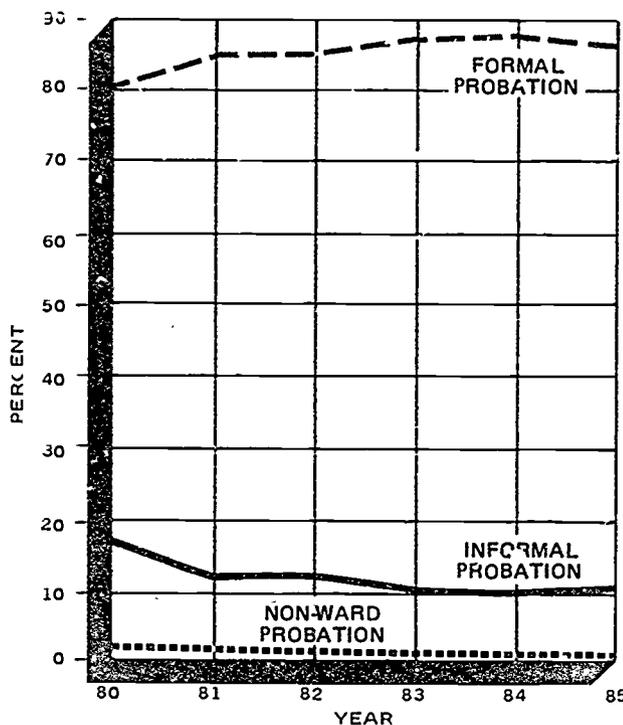
And,

- The proportion of informal probation cases increased from 10.2 to 10.8 percent.
- The proportion of non-ward probation cases remained at 1.6 percent.
- The proportion of formal probation cases decreased from 88.2 to 87.6 percent.

Of 78,812 juveniles on probation on December 31, 1985:

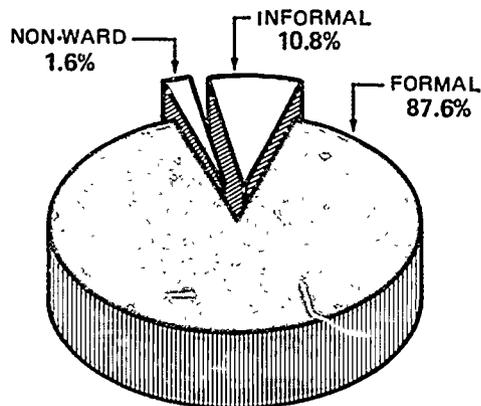
- Informal probation accounted for 8,543 (10.8 percent).
- Non-ward probation accounted for 1,242 (1.6 percent).
- Formal probation accounted for 69,027 (87.6 percent).

JUVENILE PROBATION CASELOAD ON
DECEMBER 31, 1980-1985
Caseload Status by Year



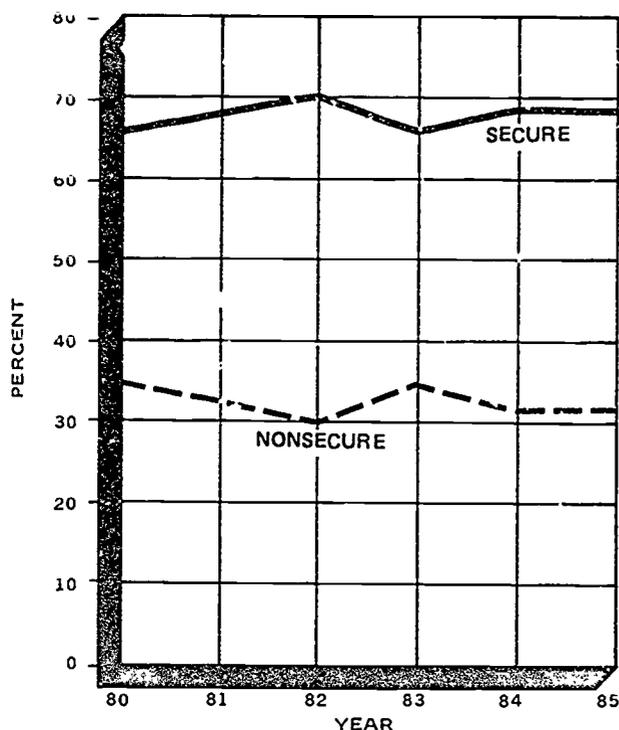
Source: Table 59.

JUVENILE PROBATION CASELOAD STATUS
ON DECEMBER 31, 1985
By Type of Probation



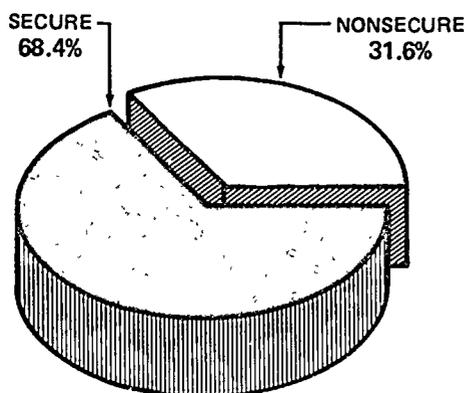
Source: Table 59.

JUVENILE POPULATION IN COUNTY
DETENTION FACILITIES, 1980-1985
Type of Facility by Year



Source: Table 60.

JUVENILE POPULATION IN COUNTY
DETENTION FACILITIES, 1985
By Type of Facility



Source: Table 60.

Juvenile Population in County Detention Facilities

County-level detention facilities are used to house juveniles prior to a petition hearing and to provide treatment after court or probation department determinations. These facilities are classified as "secure" and "nonsecure." Secure facilities, such as juvenile halls, camps, and ranches, are to be used solely for law violators. Status offenders may be held in a secure facility, prior to a hearing, for strictly limited time periods and under certain circumstances, such as locating and notifying parents, checking for warrants, or when the juvenile is a danger to himself or others. Nonsecure facilities, such as shelter care or crisis resolution homes, can be used for both law violators and status offenders. Detention data are obtained annually by a one-day count of juveniles in county-level detention facilities.

From 1980 to 1985:

- The number of juveniles in county probation detention facilities increased 24.3 percent (6,818 to 8,474).
- The proportion of juveniles detained in nonsecure facilities decreased from 34.5 to 31.6 percent.
- The proportion of juveniles detained in secure facilities increased from 65.5 to 68.4 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

- The number of juveniles in county probation detention facilities increased 2.7 percent (8,252 to 8,474).
- The proportion of juveniles detained in nonsecure facilities increased slightly from 31.5 to 31.6 percent.
- The proportion of juveniles detained in secure facilities decreased from 68.5 to 68.4 percent.

In 1985, of 8,474 juveniles in county probation detention facilities:

- Nonsecure facilities accounted for 2,675 (31.6 percent).
- Secure facilities accounted for 5,799 (68.4 percent).

As formal probation placements and caseloads increase, more juveniles are being placed in secure facilities.

First Commitments to the California Youth Authority (CYA) from Juvenile Court

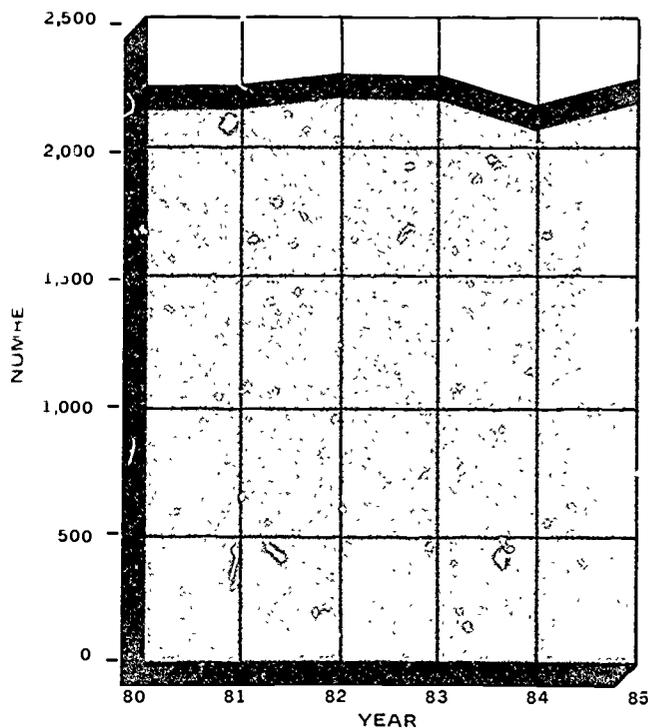
From 1980 to 1985:

- There was a 1.1 percent increase in the number of first commitments to CYA from juvenile court (2,189 to 2,213).

From 1984 to 1985:

- There was a 4.0 percent increase in the number of first commitments to CYA from juvenile court (2,128 to 2,213).

FIRST COMMITMENTS TO CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY FROM JUVENILE COURT, 1980-1985
Number of Commitments by Year



Source: Table 61.



Expenditure and personnel data are collected by the Bureau of Criminal Statistics and grouped into the following criminal justice agency categories: law enforcement, prosecution, public defense, courts, and corrections.

Criminal justice agency expenditures are fiscal year data obtained from the Governor's Budget and publications by the State Controller's Office. These data include salaries and employee benefits, services, and supplies. They do not include monies derived from federal and state grants or expended for building construction.



Expenditures, Fiscal Years 1979/80-1984/85

As shown in Table 62 (page 163),

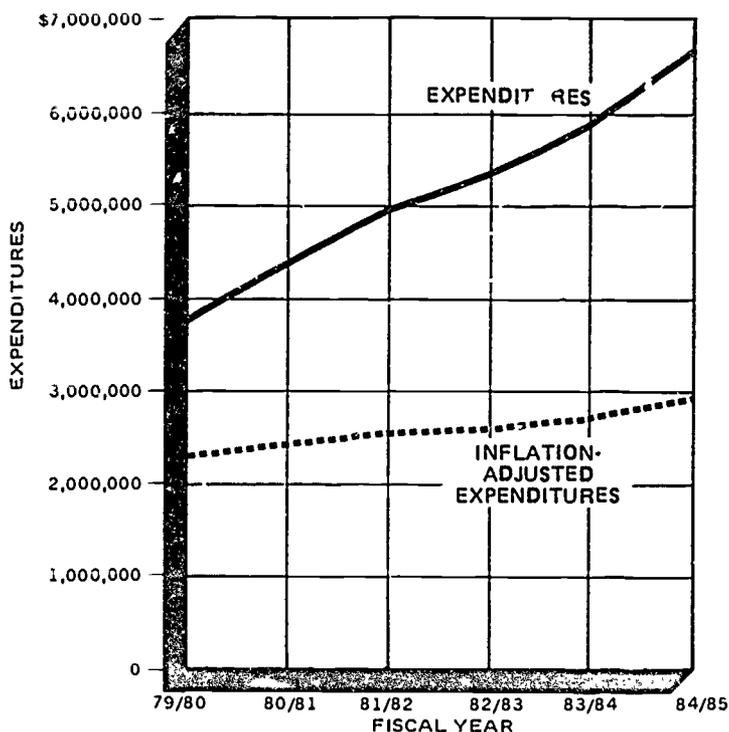
From Fiscal Year 1979/80 to Fiscal Year 1984/85:

- Total criminal justice agency expenditures reported increased 76.5 percent.
- Law enforcement agency expenditures increased 74.7 percent.
- Prosecution agency expenditures increased 67.4 percent.
- Public defense agency expenditures increased 84.3 percent.
- Court expenditures increased 84.2 percent. Municipal courts showed the largest increase in court expenditures (95.8 percent).
- Court-related expenditures increased 91.7 percent.
- State and local correctional agency expenditures increased 77.6 percent, with Department of Corrections showing the largest increase (133.4 percent).

From Fiscal Year 1983/84 to Fiscal Year 1984/85:

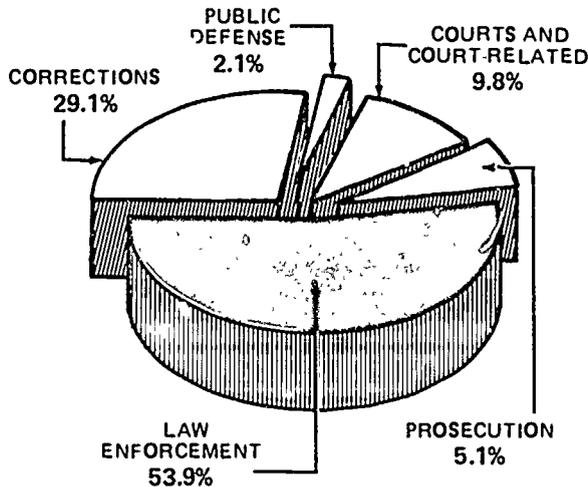
- Total criminal justice agency expenditures reported increased 13.6 percent.
- Law enforcement agency expenditures increased 10.5 percent.
- Prosecution agency expenditures increased 11.8 percent.
- Public defense agency expenditures increased 15.5 percent.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES,
FISCAL YEARS 1979/80-1984/85
(Data Shown in Thousands of Dollars)



Source: Table 63.

TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES,
FISCAL YEAR 1984/85
By Type of Agency



Source: Table 64.

Expenditures (continued)

- Court expenditures increased 16.3 percent.
- Court-related expenditures increased 24.6 percent.
- State and local correctional agency expenditures increased 18.3 percent.

Real dollars are actual dollars reduced by the effects of inflation each year. The actual criminal justice agency expenditures have been adjusted according to the State and Local Implicit Price Deflator.

As shown in the chart,

From 1979/80 to 1984/85:

- There was a 76.5 percent increase in actual expenditures and a 27.5 percent increase in real expenditures.

From 1983/84 to 1984/85:

- There was a 13.6 percent increase in actual expenditures and a 7.7 percent increase in real expenditures.

In Fiscal Year 1984/85, of \$6.7 billion expenditures reported by criminal justice agencies:

- Law enforcement agencies spent 53.9 percent (\$3.6 billion).
- Prosecution agencies spent 5.1 percent (\$343.8 million).
- Public defense agencies spent 2.1 percent (\$138.1 million).
- Courts and court-related agencies spent 9.8 percent (\$655.6 million). Courts spent \$435.8 million and court-related agencies spent \$219.9 million.
- State and local correctional agencies spent 29.1 percent (\$1.9 billion).

Personnel, 1980-1985

Personnel data were obtained from annual one-day counts of all authorized full-time employees. Proportions of sworn and civilian personnel to total law enforcement personnel for the years 1980-1985 are shown in Table 65 (page 165).

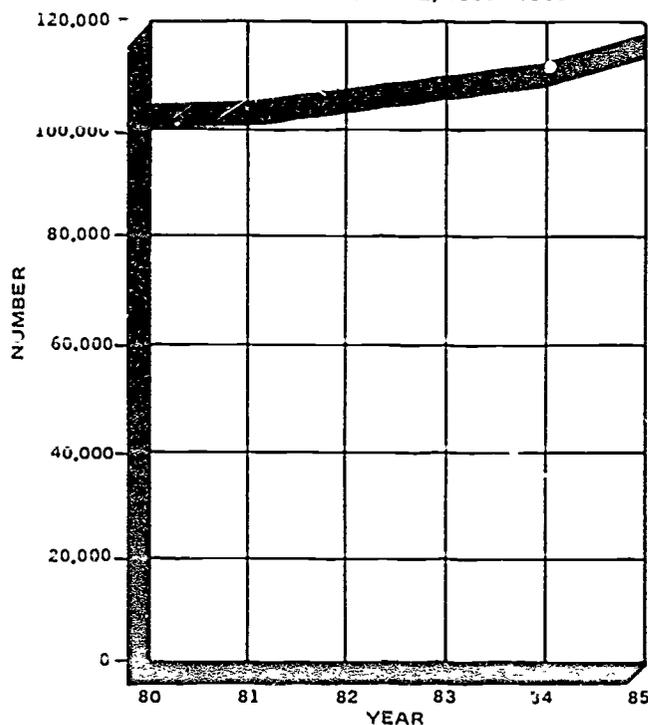
From 1980 to 1985:

- Total criminal justice agency authorized full-time personnel reported increased 13.2 percent.
- Law enforcement agency personnel increased 10.8 percent.
- Prosecution agency personnel increased 11.0 percent.
- Public defense agency personnel increased 15.0 percent.
- Court personnel increased 11.1 percent.
- State and local correctional agency personnel increased 20.7 percent.

From 1984 to 1985:

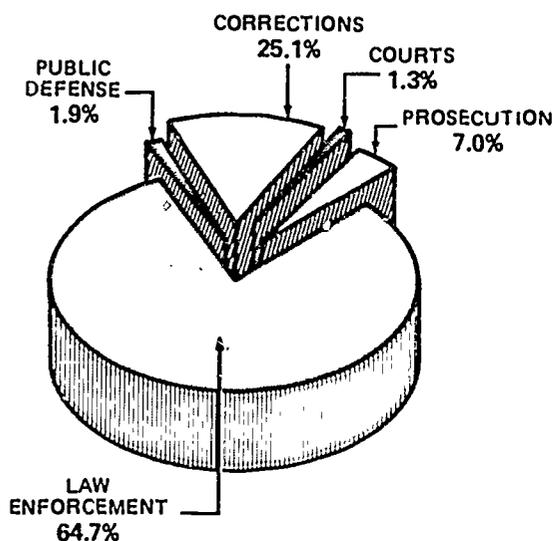
- Total criminal justice agency authorized full-time personnel reported increased 4.3 percent.
- Law enforcement agency personnel showed no change.
- Prosecution agency personnel increased 5.0 percent.
- Public defense agency personnel increased 8.1 percent.
- Court personnel increased 2.0 percent.
- State and local correctional agency personnel increased 16.6 percent.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY AUTHORIZED
FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1980-1985



Source: Table 65.

TOTAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY
 AUTHORIZED FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1985
 By Type of Agency



Source: Table 66.

Personnel (continued)

In 1985, of 115,243 reported criminal justice agency authorized full-time personnel:

- Law enforcement agency personnel accounted for 64.7 percent (74,567).
- Prosecution agency personnel accounted for 7.0 percent (8,070).
- Public defense agency personnel accounted for 1.9 percent (2,177).
- Court personnel accounted for 1.3 percent (1,502).
- State and local correctional agency personnel accounted for 25.1 percent (28,927).

From 1980 to 1985, correctional officers showed the largest increase of all types of personnel (59.8 percent).

Section 13012 of the Penal Code states "The annual report of the department provided for in Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing: . . . (d) The number of citizens complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5. Such statistics shall indicate the total number of such complaints, the number alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or misdemeanor, and the number sustained in each category. The report shall not contain a reference to any individual agency but shall be by gross numbers only. . . ."

Section 832.5(a) of the Penal Code requires that "Each department or agency in this state which employs peace officers shall establish a procedure to investigate citizens' complaints against the personnel of such departments or agencies, and shall make a written description of the procedure available to the public."

Because of the individual nature of the requirements of Penal Code Section 832.5, reporting definitions and procedures vary among reporting agencies. The data shown are accurate and complete to the extent that contributing agencies met their reporting obligations.

**TABLE B
CITIZENS' COMPLAINTS AGAINST PEACE OFFICERS, 1985**

| Complaints | Number reported | Number sustained |
|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| TOTAL | 13,999 | 2,839 |
| Total criminal | 827 | 246 |
| Felony | 290 | 97 |
| Misdemeanor | 537 | 149 |

APPENDIX

KNOWN DATA LIMITATIONS

CRIMES

- ❑ Agoura Hills data are not included.
- ❑ Long Beach Community College data are not included.

ARRESTS

Arrest and Citation Register

- ❑ Homicide arrests from 1981 to 1985 are inflated to some degree. Assault with intent to commit murder is included in some cases because of a 1981 law that repealed Penal Code Section 217.
- ❑ El Monte Police Department data are not available from April through December.
- ❑ The analysis of race/ethnic data must be considered in light of the subjectivity of the labeling process and recent classifications changes, such as those of the U.S. Bureau of the Census (1980).
- ❑ Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- ❑ Agency reporting problems account for almost all of the increase recorded in 1983 other drug law violations.

ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS

Offender-Based Transaction Statistics System

- ❑ These data represent an estimated 75 percent of the actual number of adult felony arrest dispositions which occurred statewide in 1985.
- ❑ Caution should be used when comparing adult felony arrest disposition data with reported arrest data. Disposition data are based on the year of final disposition, regardless of when the felony arrest occurred. Arrest data are based upon the year in which the arrest took place.
- ❑ The most serious offense an arrestee is charged with is selected as the arrest offense. Severity of possible punishment determines seriousness. The most serious of the court dispositions is selected and its associated offense is the court offense.
- ❑ BCS disposition data on state institutional commitments are counted differently from those of other state agencies. For example, the Department of Corrections counts the number of defendants received, even though a defendant may have received a commitment from two or more jurisdictions. In the same situation, BCS counts each commitment as a separate disposition.

- ❑ The theft offense category is inflated by an estimated 10 percent. This inflation was the result of a court injunction affecting entry procedures. As a result, from January 1 through September 30, 1985, Penal Code Section 484(a) offenses were entered to the system as felonies rather than as misdemeanors.
- ❑ The adult felony arrest disposition data base includes some persons whose age at disposition was under 18. These minors were tried in adult court by provision of the Welfare and Institutions Code.

ADULT CORRECTIONS

Characteristics and Data Limitations

- ❑ The data include adults placed on supervised probation only.
- ❑ Persons are counted once for each jurisdiction. Thus, data include original grants of probation and do not include subsequent grants of probation to persons already under probation supervision ordered by the same level court in the same county. Also, the probationers under jurisdiction of both superior and lower courts and any who are jurisdictional cases of more than one county are counted more than one time in statewide totals.
- ❑ The sources of data are county probation departments' monthly reports of summary data.

JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM

Characteristics and Data Limitations

- ❑ While 1982 through 1985 juvenile justice system data are shown as reported, 1980 and 1981 data contain estimated totals for Los Angeles County. Because of variability in reporting by that county's Probation Department, some underreporting occurred during those prior years. By agreement with that agency, estimates were developed that more fully represented the number of new referrals and new petitions handled by the department. These annual estimates for Los Angeles County were added to data for the other 57 counties to produce statewide figures.
- ❑ In cases where a juvenile has multiple petitions filed for more than one offense, only the petition with the most serious offense is recorded. This accounts for the differences between BCS counts and the statistics generated by the Administrative Office of the Courts, which counts the number of petitions processed.
- ❑ From 1980 through 1984, the new juvenile justice reporting system included 54 counties. Alameda, Los Angeles, San Diego, and Santa Clara counties report in the old format. In 1985, Alameda County began reporting in the new system.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE GLOSSARY¹

ABSCOND: to leave the judicial jurisdiction without consent.

ACQUITTAL: a judgment of a court, based either on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer, that the defendant is not guilty of the offense(s) for which he was tried.

ADULT: a person 18 years of age or older.

APPEAL: a petition initiated by a defendant for a rehearing in an appellate court of a previous sentence or motion.

ARREST: "... taking a person into custody, in a case and in the manner authorized by law. An arrest may be made by a peace officer or by a private person." (P.C. 834)

ARREST RATE: the number of arrests per 100,000 population. See page 62 for a further explanation.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS (CDC): the state agency which has jurisdiction over the California Rehabilitation Center and the California prison system.

CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER (CRC): an institution operated by the California Department of Corrections which is designated for the treatment of persons addicted to narcotics or in imminent danger of addiction. Commitment to the facility is by civil procedure only.

CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY (CYA): the state agency which has jurisdiction over and maintains institutions as correctional schools for the reception of wards of the juvenile court and other persons committed from justice, municipal, and superior courts.

CAMPS, RANCHES, HOMES, AND SCHOOLS: county-level juvenile correctional facilities for post-court treatment of juvenile offenders. These facilities are maintained by county probation departments.

CHARGE: a formal allegation that a specific person has committed a specific offense.

CIVIL COMMITMENT: a type of commitment in which criminal proceedings are suspended while a defendant undergoes treatment at the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) as a narcotic addict.

CLEARANCE: an offense is cleared or "solved" for crime reporting purposes when at least one person is arrested, charged with the commission of the offense, and turned over to the court for prosecution or cited to juvenile authorities. In certain situations a clearance may be counted by "exceptional" means when the police definitely know the identity of the offender, have enough information to support an arrest, and know the location of the offender but for some reason cannot take the offender into custody.

CLEARANCE RATE. method used to determine the percentage of crimes cleared. The rate is based on the number of crimes reported.

CLOSED AT INTAKE. a case closed by the probation department at the time the juvenile is referred to the department, following an investigation of the juvenile's circumstances and nature of the alleged offense. No further action is taken.

COMPLAINT: a verified written accusation, filed by a prosecuting attorney with a local criminal court, which charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses.

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE: a drug, substance, or immediate precursor which is included in Schedules I through V inclusive, as set forth in Health and Safety Code Sections 11054 through 11058. These would include heroin, marijuana, amphetamines, barbiturates, and psychedelics.

CONVICTION: a judgment, based either on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on the guilty plea of the defendant, that the defendant is guilty.

CORRECTIONS: see California Department of Corrections.

COURT: an agency of the judicial branch of government, authorized or established by statute or constitution, having one or more judicial officers on its staff. A court has the authority to decide upon controversies in law and disputed matters of fact brought before it.

CRC: see California Rehabilitation Center.

CRIME: "... an act committed or omitted in violation of a law forbidding or commanding it. . . ." (P.C. 15)

CRIME RATE: the number of crimes per 100,000 general population.

CRIMINAL COMMITMENT: a type of commitment which results when a defendant is sentenced to prison or the California Youth Authority.

CYA: see California Youth Authority.

DEFENDANT: a person against whom a criminal proceeding is pending.

DELINQUENT ACTS: those acts described under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 602 which involve violations by a juvenile of any law or ordinance defining crime, or the violation of a court order of the juvenile court.

DETERMINATE SENTENCING: sentencing which, by law, requires imposition of a term of imprisonment proportionate to the seriousness of the crime, with sentences uniform for like crimes.

DISMISSAL: a decision by a judicial officer to terminate a case without a determination of guilt or innocence.

DISPOSITION - COURT. an action taken as the result of an appearance in court by a defendant. Examples would be: adults - dismissed, acquitted, or convicted and sentenced, juveniles - dismissed, transferred, remanded to adult court, placed on probation, or sentenced to the California Youth Authority.

¹The glossary terms are intended for this specific publication.

DISPOSITION – POLICE. an action taken as the result of an arrest. Examples of police dispositions are. adults – released by law enforcement, referred to another jurisdiction, or a misdemeanor or felony complaint sought; juveniles – handled within the department, referred to another agency, or referred to the probation department or juvenile court. (Uniform Crime Reports)

DISPOSITION – PROSECUTOR: an action taken as the result of complaints which were requested by the arresting agency. Dispositions include granting a misdemeanor or a felony complaint, or denying a complaint for such reasons as lack of corpus, lack of probable cause, interest of justice, victim declines to prosecute, witness unavailable, illegal search and seizure, combined with other counts, etc.

DRUGS: see Controlled Substance.

FELONY: "... a crime which is punishable with death or by imprisonment in the state prison. . . ." (P.C. 17)

FILING: a document filed with the municipal court clerk or county clerk by a prosecuting attorney alleging that a person committed or attempted to commit a crime.

FINE: the penalty imposed upon a convicted person by a court requiring that he pay a specified sum of money.

GRANT: the act of placing an adult on probation.

GUILTY PLEA: a defendant's formal answer in open court to the charge(s) in a complaint, indictment, or information, stating that the charge(s) is true and that he has committed the offense(s) as charged.

INITIAL PETITION: see New Petition.

INITIAL REFERRAL: see New Referral

INTAKE DETERMINATION: the probation department disposition of a new referral; these are usually "closed or transferred," "informal probation," or "petition filed."

JAIL: a county or city facility for incarceration of sentenced and unsentenced persons.

JUVENILE: a person under the age of 18.

JUVENILE COURT: the court responsible for adjudicating juvenile offenders.

JUVENILE HALL: a county-operated facility used for temporary detention of juvenile offenders pending their court appearance, and in some instances, for short-term (up to 180 days) post-adjudication rehabilitative purposes.

LAW VIOLATIONS: those acts described under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 602 which involve violations by a juvenile of any law or ordinance defined as a crime.

LOWER COURT: municipal or justice court.

MANDATORY SENTENCING: sentencing mandated by law which limits judicial discretion for specific convicted offenders.

MISDEMEANOR: a crime punishable by imprisonment in a county jail, by a fine, or by both. Under certain conditions defined by Section 17 of the Penal Code, a felony crime can be treated as a misdemeanor.

MONTHLY ARREST AND CITATION REGISTER: a reporting system used to collect information on adult and juvenile arrests. The Arrest Register reports details which identify age, sex, and race/ethnic characteristics of offenders and creates a link to subsequent court activity.

MUNICIPAL OR JUSTICE COURT: the court of original or trial jurisdiction for the prosecution of person. accused of misdemeanor or certain felony offenses. Also, municipal and justice courts conduct preliminary hearings to determine probable cause in the case of felony offenders who are subject to jurisdiction of superior courts – the felony trial court.

NEW PETITION: a petition filed in juvenile court for a minor, who is currently not under active probation supervision or on parole from CYA, alleging that the minor has committed a delinquent act.

NEW REFERRAL: a juvenile who is not actively being supervised or on CYA parole brought to the attention of the probation department for alleged behavior under Welfare and Institutions Code Sections 601 or 602.

NONSECURE FACILITY: shelter care, crisis resolution home, or counseling and educational centers.

OFFENDER-BASED TRANSACTION STATISTICS (OBTS): a system designed to collect statistical information on the various processes within the criminal justice system that occur between the point of arrest and the point of final disposition.

OFFENSE: the charged offense is the offense for which the defendant was arrested or filed on by the district attorney. The convicted offense is the offense the defendant was convicted of or pled guilty to in court. The sustained offense is the offense for which the juvenile court sustains a petition.

PAROLE: an added period of control following completion of the determinate prison sentence (P. C. 3000(a)).

PETITION: the formal presentation to the juvenile court of information surrounding the alleged offense by a juvenile, similar to a criminal complaint for an adult.

PRISON: a state correctional facility where persons are confined following conviction of a felony offense.

PROBATION. a judicial requirement that a person fulfill certain conditions of behavior in lieu of a sentence to confinement but sometimes including a jail sentence.

PROBATION WITH JAIL. a type of disposition rendered upon conviction which imposes a jail term as a condition of probation status.

PROBATION – FORMAL. a probation grant in which the minor is declared a ward of the juvenile court and placed on formal probation.

PROBATION – INFORMAL: supervision of a minor, in lieu of filing a petition, for a period not to exceed six months. The supervision is based on a contractual agreement between the probation officer and the minor's parents or guardian provided for under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 654.

PROBATION – NON-WARD: a probation grant without wardship from juvenile court for a specific time not to exceed six months as described under Welfare and Institutions Code Section 725a.

PROSECUTOR: an attorney employed by a governmental agency whose official duty is to initiate and maintain criminal proceedings on behalf of the government against a person accused of committing criminal offenses.

PUNISHMENT: a minimum sentence for a felony conviction is six months in state prison; maximum is death. Misdemeanor convictions are punishable by imprisonment in the county jail for one day to one year, or by a fine, or both.

REMAND TO ADULT COURT: a juvenile at least 16 years of age is referred to adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code Section 707 because he is not "amenable" to the treatment available through the juvenile court.

REMOVAL: a case removed from the active caseload and no longer under the supervision of the probation department, or a case not removed out escalated to a more advanced level of supervision.

REREFERRAL: see Subsequent Referral.

REVOCAION: cancellation or suspension of parole or probation.

REVOKE. withdraw, repeal, or cancel probation or parole for an adult.

SARB (SCHOOL ATTENDANCE REVIEW BOARD). a school system board which provides a review process outside of and prior to the probation department referral system for juveniles.

SECONDARY GRANT: a subsequent grant of probation in the same court for an adult still on probation for the initial grant. That is, a probation sentence following conviction in a given court on a subsequent offense when the sentence in the same court for the first offense was also probation.

SECURE FACILITY: a facility in which a juvenile is held behind a locked door, gate or fence, or in which some person is responsible for physically preventing the juvenile's escape or departure from the facility.

SENTENCE: the penalty imposed by a court upon a convicted person.

STATE INSTITUTION: a facility for housing defendants that are under the jurisdiction of the state correctional or treatment programs.

STATUS OFFENDER. a juvenile who has been adjudicated by a judicial officer of a juvenile court, as having committed a status offense, which is an act or conduct which is an offense only when committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

STATUS OFFENSE: an act or conduct, described by Welfare and Institutions Code Section 601, which is declared by statute to be an offense, but only when committed or engaged in by a juvenile, and which can be adjudicated only by a juvenile court.

STRAIGHT PROBATION: probation granted to adults with no condition or stipulation that the defendant serve time in jail as a condition of probation.

SUBSEQUENT DISPOSITION: a judicial decision or sentence given at the time of a court return.

SUBSEQUENT GRANT: see Secondary Grant.

SUBSEQUENT PETITION: a petition filed on behalf of a juvenile who is already under the jurisdiction of the juvenile court.

SUBSEQUENT REFERRAL: a juvenile who is actively under probation supervision or on parole at the time of referral to a probation department.

SUMMARY SYSTEM: a data collection method based on gross counts as differentiated from one based on an individual incident count.

SUPERIOR COURT: the court of original or trial jurisdiction for felony cases and all juvenile hearings. Also, the first court of appeal for municipal or justice court cases.

TERMINATED: completed specified term of probation.

TRANSFER: a disposition which transfers a juvenile to another agency within the county such as a welfare department, a health department, a legal aid society, etc. or referral to any agency outside the county including the probation departments of other counties.

TRIAL. a determination of guilt or innocence by a judge, jury, or by the court on the basis of testimony contained in a transcript. There are three types of trials.

COURT: the decision is rendered by the judge.

JURY. the decision is rendered by a panel of the defendant's peers.

TRANSCRIPT: the decision is rendered by the court on a basis of the testimony contained in the transcript of the preliminary hearing held in lower court.

UNIFORM CRIME REPORTS (UCR): a federal reporting system which provides data on crime based on police statistics submitted by law enforcement agencies in the nation. The Bureau of Criminal Statistics administers and forwards the data for California to the federal program.

VIOLATION: breach or infringement of the terms or conditions of probation.

YA – YOUTH AUTHORITY. see California Youth Authority.

OFFENSE DEFINITIONS OF CRIMES REPORTED

FBI CRIME INDEX OFFENSES: "... seven offenses were chosen to serve as an Index for gauging fluctuations in the overall volume and rate of crime. Known jointly as the Crime Index, these crimes included the violent crimes of murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault and the property crimes of burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. By congressional mandate, arson was added as the eighth Index offense in 1979." These offenses were chosen because of their seriousness, frequency of occurrence, pervasiveness in all geographic parts of the country, and likelihood of being reported to law enforcement. (This definition was taken from "Crime in the United States, 1984.")

LARCENY-THEFT: the unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another (except embezzlement, fraud, forgery, and worthless checks).

ARSON: any willful or malicious burning or attempt to burn, with or without intent to defraud, a dwelling house, public building, motor vehicle or aircraft, personal property of another, etc.

NONAGGRAVATED (SIMPLE) ASSAULT: assaults and attempted assaults where no weapon was used and which did not result in serious or aggravated injury to the victim.

CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX: offenses most likely to be reported to the police by the public. These offenses are willful homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault,

burglary, and motor vehicle theft, and are reported according to definitions taken from the F.B.I. Uniform Crime Reporting Handbook.

Violent Crimes

Willful Homicide – the willful (nonnegligent) killing of one human being by another. Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter are included.

Forcible Rape – the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults or attempts to commit rape by force or threat of force are included.

Robbery – the taking or attempting to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of a person or persons by force or threat of force or violence and/or by putting the victim in fear.

Aggravated Assault – an unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purpose of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault is usually accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm.

Property Crimes

Burglary – the unlawful entry of a structure to commit a felony or a theft. Attempted forcible entry is included.

Motor Vehicle Theft – the theft or attempted theft of a motor vehicle.

FELONY-LEVEL ARREST OFFENSES^a

Homicide — 128, 187, 187(a), 189, 192 (except vehicular manslaughter), 192(a), 192(b), 193(a), 193(b), 399

Forcible Rape — 220/261, 220/264.1, 261, 261(1), 261(2), 261(3), 261(4), 261(5), 261(6), 261(7), 262, 262(a), 262(a)(1), 262(a)(2), 264.1, 664/261

Robbery — 211, 211a, 213, 213.5, 214, 664/211

Assault — 69, 71, 76, 76.1, 148.1, 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b), 149, 151(a)(2), 203, 204, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 219, 219.1, 219.2, 220/203, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 242^b, 242/243^b, 243^b, 243(c), 243(d), 243.1, 243.3^b, 243.5^b, 244, 245(a)(1), 245(a)(2), 245(b), 245(c), 245.2, 245.3, 246, 247, 273a(1), 273d, 273.5, 273.5(a), 347, 367a(a), 368(a), 368(b), 375(a)^b, 375(d), 401, 405a, 405b, 417(b), 417.1, 417.6, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422, 422(a), 422(b), 422(d), 422(e), 588a^b, 625c, 664/187, 664/189, 4131.5, 4500, 4501, 4501.5, 12301, 12303, 12303.1, 12303.1(a), 12303.1(b), 12303.1(c), 12303.2, 12303.3, 12303.6, 12304^b, 12305, 12308, 12309, 12310(a), 12310(b), 12312, 12355(a), 12355(b), 21464^c VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5 VC

Kidnapping — 157, 207, 207(a), 207(b), 208, 209(a), 209(b), 210, 277, 278, 278(a), 278.5, 278.5(a), 278.5(b), 278.5(c), 280(b), 4503

Burglary — 459, 460, 460.1, 460.2, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 464, 664/459, 664/459(1), 664/459(2), 664/460, 664/460(1), 664/460(2)

Theft — 72, 115, 115(a), 116, 117, 134, 154^b, 155^b, 156, 182.4, 304 HN, 305 HN, 332^b, 334(a)^b, 337.7, 368(c)^b, 396^b, 424, 424(1), 424(2), 424(3), 424(4), 424(5), 424(6), 424(7), 474, 481, 484^b, 484(a)^b, 484(b)^b, 484b^b, 484c, 485^b, 487, 487a, 487a(a), 487a(b), 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 487.1, 487.2, 487.3^c, 489, 495, 496^b, 496a, 496a(a), 496c^b, 496.1, 496.2, 496.5, 497, 499c(b), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500, 502, 502(b), 502(c), 502(d), 502.5^b, 502.7^b, 503^b, 504^b, 504a^b, 504b^b, 505^b, 506^b, 506b, 507^b, 508^b, 514^b, 528, 529, 529.1, 529.2, 529.3, 530^b, 532^b, 532a^b, 532a(1)^b, 532a(2)^b, 532a(3)^b, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)(2), 537e^b, 537e(a)^b, 538^b, 538.5, 540, 541, 542, 543, 548, 556 IC, 556(a)(1) IC, 556(a)(2) IC, 556(a)(3) IC, 556(b) IC, 560, 560.4, 566, 577, 578, 580, 581, 620, 648^b, 664/487, 666, 1733 IC, 2116 UI, 4463(a) VC, 4453(a)(1) VC, 10238.3 BP, 10238.6 BP, 10238.6(c) 8P, 10752 VC, 10855 VC^b, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 11010 8P, 11019 BP, 11022 8P, 11023 8P, 11482.5 WI, 11483(2) WI, 11483.5 WI, 13095 UI, 14014 WI^b, 14107 WI, 14403 EC, 17410 WI, 17551 FAC, 18848 FAC^b, 21652 BP^b, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25540 CC, 25541 CC, 27443 GC, 29610 EC, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC

Motor Vehicle Theft — 487.3^c, 499b.1(a), 499b.1(b), 664/487.3, 664/10851 VC, 10851(a) VC, 10851(b) VC

Forgery, Checks, Credit Cards — 366, 470, 470a, 470b, 471, 472, 473, 475, 475a, 476, 476a(a), 476a(b)^b, 477, 478, 479, 480, 484e(4), 484f(1), 484f(2), 484g^b, 484g(a)^b, 484g(b)^b, 484h(a)^b, 484h(b)^b, 484i(b), 617, 664/470

Arson — 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a), 453(b), 454, 454(a), 454(b), 455

Other Sex Law Violations

Lewd or Lascivious — 220/288, 220/289, 266j, 288, 288(a), 288(b)

All Other — 220/286, 243.4(a), 243.4(b), 261.5, 265, 266, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h, 266i, 267, 285, 286(a), 286(b)(1), 286(b)(2), 286(c), 286(d), 286(e), 286(f), 286(g), 288a(a), 288a(b)(1), 288a(b)(2), 288a(c), 288a(d), 288a(e), 288a(f), 288a(g), 289(a), 289(b), 311.2(a)^b, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)^b, 311.3(a)^b, 311.4(a)^b, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5^b, 311.7^b, 313.1(a)^b, 313.1(b)^b, 313.1(c)^b, 314.1^b, 647a^b, 664/286(b)(1), 664/286(b)(2), 664/286(c), 664/286(d), 664/286(e)

Drug Law Violations

Narcotics — 11350 HS, 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS, 11351 HS, 11352 HS, 11353 HS, 11354(a) HS

Marijuana — 11357(a) HS, 11358 HS, 11359 HS, 11360(a) HS, 11361 HS

Dangerous Drugs — 11140 HS^b, 11353.5 HS, 11375 HS, 11375(a) HS, 11377 HS, 11377(a) HS, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379 HS, 11379.5 HS, 11380 HS, 11380(a) HS, 11380.5 HS, 11380.5(a) HS

All Other — 4234 BP, 4390 BP, 11104 HS, 11152 HS, 11153(a) HS, 11154 HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11173 HS, 11173(a) HS, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS, 11363 HS, 11366 HS, 11366.5 HS, 11366.7 HS, 11368 HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11382 HS, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS

Weapons — 171b, 171c, 171d, 171d.1, 171d.2, 626.9, 4502, 12001.5, 12020, 12020(a), 12020(c), 12021, 12021(a), 12021(b), 12021.1, 12021.1(a), 12025^b, 12025(a)^b, 12025(b)^b, 12090, 12091, 12220, 12320, 12321, 12403.7(a)(8), 12422, 12520, 12560

Driving Under the Influence — 655(c) HN, 23153 VC, 23153(a) VC, 23153(b) VC

Hit-and-Run — 20001 VC

Escape — 107, 109, 110, 1026.4(a), 1370.5, 1768.7(a) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7^b, 4530(a), 4530(b), 453(c), 4532, 4532(a), 4532(b), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550.1, 4550.2, 6133, 7026 WI

Bookmaking — 337a.1, 337a.2, 337a.3, 337a.4, 337a.5, 337a.6, 337i

All Other Felony Offenses

^a Penal Code Sections unless indicated as follows: BP—Business and Professions Code; CC—Corporations Code; EC—Elections Code; FAC—Food and Agriculture Code; GC—Government Code; HN—Harbors and Navigation Code; HS—Health and Safety Code; UI—Unemployment Insurance Code; VC—Vehicle Code; W: Welfare and Institutions Code. All other felony offenses also include sections in the Financial Code, Fish and Game Code, and Revenue and Taxation Code.

^b Code section can also be shown as a misdemeanor.

^c Code section can be shown as theft or theft of a motor vehicle.

MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL ARREST OFFENSES^a

Assault and Battery -- 147, 148, 148.2, 148.2.1, 148.2.2, 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a), 151(a)(1), 152, 240, 240/241, 240/242, 241(a), 241(b), 241.2, 241.2(a), 241.3, 241/243, 242^b, 242/243^b, 243^b, 243(a), 243(b), 243.2, 243.2(a), 243.3^b, 243.5^b, 243.5(a)(1), 243.5(a)(2), 243.6, 273a(2), 361, 368(b), 374c, 375(a)^b, 375(b), 375(c), 383, 402a, 417(a), 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2), 2652, 2653, 2654, 12304^b, 12680 HS

Petty Theft -- 368(c)^b, 484^b, 484(a)^b, 484(b)^b, 484^b, 485^b, 487c, 487f, 488, 490, 490.5, 490.5(a), 496c^b, 502.5^b, 530^b, 532^b, 538^b, 565, 22435.2 BP, 22435.11 BP, 22435.12 BP

Checks and Credit Cards -- 476a(b)^b, 484e(1), 484e(2), 484e(3), 484g^b, 484g(a)^b, 484g(b)^b, 484h(a)^b, 484h(b)^b, 484i(a), 484j

Drug Law Violations -- 377, 647(f)^c, 2241 BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a), 4143 BP, 4143(a) BP, 4144 BP, 4145 BP, 4211 BP, 4227 BP, 4227(a) BP, 4230 BP, 4390.1 BP, 4390.5 BP, 11140 HS^b, 11150 HS, 11157 HS, 11159 HS, 11161 HS, 11162 HS, 11166 HS, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11175 HS, 11190 HS, 11216 HS, 11217 HS, 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357(d) HS, 11357(e) HS, 11360(b) HS, 11364 HS, 11364.7 HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11365 HS, 11550(a) HS, 11550(b) HS, 11590 HS, 11594 HS, 11680 HS, 11681 HS, 23222(b) VC

Indecent Exposure -- 314.1^b, 314.2

Annoying Children -- 647a^b

Obscene Matter -- 311, 311(a), 311.2(a)^b, 311.2(c)^b, 311.3(a)^b, 311.4(a)^b, 311.5^b, 311.6, 311.7^b, 313.1(a)^b, 313.1(b)^b, 313.1(c)^b

Lewd Conduct -- 647(a), 647(d), 647(h), 653g

Prostitution -- 315, 316, 647(b), 25601 BP

Drunk -- 647(f)^c

Disorderly Conduct 647(c), 647(e), 647(g), 647(i), 647b

Disturbing the Peace -- 171f, 171f.2, 302, 403, 404, 404(a), 404.6, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 415, 415.5, 415.5(a), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416, 602.10, 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6, 626.8, 626.8(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 650, 653m, 653m(a), 653m(b), 727, 9051 GC, 11460

Driving Under the Influence -- 655(b) HN, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC

Hit-and-Run -- 20002 VC, 20002(a) VC, 20002(b) VC

Traffic-Custody -- 23103 VC, 23104(a) VC, 23109(a) VC, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 38316 VC, 38317 VC, 40508 VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40519 VC, 42005 VC

Gambling -- 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 327, 330, 330a, 330b, 330b(1), 330c, 330.1, 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300

Nonsupport -- 270^b, 270a, 270c

Weapons -- 467, 468, 626.10(a), 653k, 12020.5, 12021.5, 12021.5(a), 12021.5(b), 12025^b, 12025(a)^b, 12025(b)^b, 12031, 12031(a), 12034, 12070, 12072, 12076, 12093, 12094, 12403.7, 12403.7(a), 12403.8(a), 12403.8(b), 12420, 12450, 12550, 12551, 12552, 12582

Glue Sniffing -- 380(a), 381, 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 647(f)^c

Malicious Mischief -- 555.1, 587a, 588b, 590, 592, 594, 594(a)^b, 594(a)(1), 594(a)(2), 594(a)(3), 594(b)(1), 594(b)(2), 603, 604, 605, 605.1, 605.2, 605.3, 606^b, 607, 615, 616, 618, 622, 622½, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 625b(a)(7), 10750 VC, 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 23110(a) VC, 38318(a) VC

Liquor Law Violations -- 172a, 172b(1), 172d(1), 172g(1), 172i, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 398, 3356 HS, 11200, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25351 BP, 25602 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607 BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25617 BP, 25620 BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658 BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661 BP, 25662 BP, 25663 BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

^a Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows: BP—Business and Professions Code; EC—Education Code; GC—Government Code; HS—Health and Safety Code; VC—Vehicle Code. All other misdemeanor offenses also include: California Administrative Code; City or County Ordinance; Civil Procedure Code; Elections Code; Fish and Game Code; Food and Agriculture Code; Harbors and Navigation Code; Labor Code; Military and Veterans Code; Parks and Recreation Code; Public Utility Code; Revenue and Taxation Code; Unemployment Insurance Code; Welfare and Institutions Code.

^b Code section can also be shown as a felony (e.g., with prior).

^c Code section may include those found in any public place under the influence of intoxicating liquor, or any drug, toluene, any substance defined as a poison in Schedule D of Section 4160 BP, or any combination of the above.

DATA SECTION

DATA SECTION TABLES

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TABLE 1
CRIMES, 1980-1985
FBI CRIME INDEX TOTAL AND THE CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES
Number and Rate per 100,000 Population

| Year | FBI Crime Index total ^a | California Crime Index total | Violent crimes | | | | | Property crimes | | | Larceny- theft |
|---|---|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------------------|-------------------|
| | | | Total | Willful homicide | Forcible rape | Robbery | Aggravated assault | Total | Burglary | Motor vehicle theft | |
| 1985 | 1,721,107 | 828,461 | 202,066 | 2,781 | 11,442 | 16,464 | 101,379 | 626,395 | 449,065 | 177,330 | 892,646 |
| 1984 | 1,658,332 | 800,615 | 195,650 | 2,724 | 11,702 | 84,015 | 97,209 | 604,965 | 443,624 | 161,341 | 857,717 |
| 1983 | 1,680,781 | 813,789 | 194,489 | 2,640 | 12,092 | 85,824 | 93,933 | 619,300 | 460,401 | 158,899 | 866,992 |
| 1982 | 1,801,262 | 865,431 | 201,433 | 2,778 | 12,529 | 91,988 | 94,138 | 663,998 | 499,468 | 164,530 | 935,831 |
| 1981 | 1,830,288 | 910,241 | 208,165 | 3,140 | 13,545 | 93,638 | 97,842 | 702,076 | 539,809 | 162,267 | 920,047 |
| 1980 | 1,838,417 | 928,297 | 209,903 | 3,405 | 13,661 | 90,282 | 102,555 | 718,394 | 543,846 | 174,548 | 910,120 |
| Percent change in number from | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 to 1985 . . . | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.1 | -2.2 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 9.9 | 4.1 |
| 1983 to 1984 . . . | -1.3 | -1.6 | .6 | 3.2 | -3.2 | -2.1 | 3.5 | -2.3 | -3.6 | 1.5 | -1.1 |
| 1982 to 1983 . . . | -6.7 | -6.0 | -3.4 | -5.0 | -3.5 | -6.7 | -2 | -6.7 | -7.8 | -3.4 | -7.4 |
| 1981 to 1982 . . . | -1.6 | -4.9 | -3.2 | -11.5 | -7.5 | -1.8 | -3.8 | -5.4 | -7.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 1980 to 1981 . . . | -4 | -1.9 | -8 | -7.8 | -8 | 3.7 | -4.6 | -2.3 | -7 | -7.0 | 1.1 |
| 1980 to 1985 . . . | -6.4 | -10.8 | -3.7 | -18.3 | -16.2 | -4.2 | -1.1 | -12.8 | -17.4 | 1.6 | -1.9 |
| Rate per 100,000 population ^b | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 6,528.0 | 3,142.3 | 766.4 | 10.5 | 43.4 | 327.9 | 384.5 | 2,375.8 | 1,703.3 | 672.6 | 3,385.7 |
| 1984 | 6,472.3 | 3,124.7 | 763.6 | 10.6 | 45.7 | 327.9 | 379.4 | 2,361.1 | 1,731.4 | 629.7 | 3,347.6 |
| 1983 | 6,676.7 | 3,232.7 | 772.6 | 10.5 | 48.0 | 340.9 | 373 | 2,460.1 | 1,828.9 | 631.2 | 3,444.0 |
| 1982 | 7,285.5 | 3,500.4 | 814.7 | 11.2 | 50.7 | 372.1 | 380.8 | 2,685.6 | 2,020.2 | 665.5 | 3,785.1 |
| 1981 | 7,564.4 | 3,761.9 | 860.3 | 13.0 | 56.0 | 387.0 | 404.4 | 2,901.6 | 2,231.0 | 670.6 | 3,802.5 |
| 1980 | 7,734.5 | 3,905.5 | 883.1 | 14.3 | 57.5 | 379.8 | 431.5 | 3,022.4 | 2,288.0 | 734.4 | 3,829.0 |
| Percent change in rate from | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 to 1985 . . . | .9 | .6 | .4 | -.9 | -5.0 | .0 | 1.3 | .6 | -1.6 | 6.8 | 1.1 |
| 1983 to 1984 . . . | -3.1 | -3.3 | -1.2 | 1.0 | -4.8 | -3.8 | 1.7 | -4.0 | -5.3 | -2 | -2.8 |
| 1982 to 1983 . . . | -8.4 | -7.6 | -5.2 | -6.2 | -5.3 | -8.4 | -2.0 | -8.4 | -9.5 | -5.2 | -9.0 |
| 1981 to 1982 . . . | -3.7 | -7.0 | -5.3 | -13.8 | -9.5 | -3.8 | -5.8 | -7.4 | -9.4 | -.8 | -.5 |
| 1980 to 1981 . . . | -2.2 | -3.7 | -2.6 | -9.1 | -2.6 | 1.9 | -6.3 | -4.0 | -2.5 | -8.7 | -.7 |
| 1980 to 1985 . . . | -15.6 | -19.5 | -13.2 | -26.6 | -24.5 | -13.7 | -10.9 | -21.4 | -25.6 | -8.4 | -11.6 |

^aThe FBI Crime Index total includes larceny-theft; the FBI modified Crime Index (not shown) also includes arson.

^bRates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Population Research Unit, Department of Finance.

TABLE 2
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES, 1980-1985
By Category and Offense

| Category and offense | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| California Crime Index total . . . | 928,297 | 100.0 | 910,241 | 100.0 | 865,431 | 100.0 | 813,789 | 100.0 | 800,615 | 100.0 | 828,461 | 100.0 |
| Violent crimes | 209,903 | 22.6 | 208,165 | 22.9 | 201,433 | 23.3 | 194,489 | 23.9 | 195,650 | 24.4 | 202,066 | 24.4 |
| Property crimes | 718,394 | 77.4 | 702,076 | 77.1 | 663,998 | 76.7 | 619,300 | 76.1 | 604,965 | 75.6 | 626,395 | 75.6 |
| Violent crimes | 209,903 | 100.0 | 208,165 | 100.0 | 201,433 | 100.0 | 194,489 | 100.0 | 195,650 | 100.0 | 202,066 | 100.0 |
| Willful homicide | 3,405 | 1.6 | 3,140 | 1.5 | 2,778 | 1.4 | 2,640 | 1.4 | 2,724 | 1.4 | 2,781 | 1.4 |
| Forcible rape | 13,661 | 6.5 | 13,545 | 6.5 | 12,529 | 6.2 | 12,092 | 6.2 | 11,702 | 6.0 | 11,442 | 5.7 |
| Robbery | 90,282 | 43.0 | 93,638 | 45.0 | 91,988 | 45.7 | 85,824 | 44.1 | 84,015 | 42.9 | 86,464 | 42.8 |
| Aggravated assault | 102,555 | 48.9 | 97,842 | 47.0 | 94,138 | 46.7 | 93,933 | 48.3 | 97,209 | 49.7 | 101,379 | 50.2 |
| Property crimes | 718,394 | 100.0 | 702,076 | 100.0 | 663,998 | 100.0 | 619,300 | 100.0 | 604,965 | 100.0 | 626,395 | 100.0 |
| Burglary | 543,846 | 75.7 | 539,809 | 76.9 | 499,468 | 75.2 | 460,401 | 74.3 | 443,624 | 73.3 | 449,065 | 71.7 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 174,548 | 24.3 | 162,267 | 23.1 | 164,530 | 24.8 | 158,899 | 25.7 | 161,341 | 26.7 | 177,330 | 28.3 |

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 1.

TABLE 3
WILLFUL HOMICIDE CRIMES, 1980-1985
Known Type of Weapon Used

| Type of Weapon | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | Percent change | |
|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL | 3,405 | | 3,140 | | 2,778 | | 2,640 | | 2,724 | | 2,781 | | -18.3 | 2.1 |
| Unknown | 88 | | 68 | | 33 | | 27 | | 17 | | 34 | | | |
| Total known | 3,317 | 100.0 | 3,072 | 100.0 | 2,745 | 100.0 | 2,613 | 100.0 | 2,707 | 100.0 | 2,747 | 100.0 | -17.2 | 1.5 |
| Firearm | 2,011 | 60.6 | 1,830 | 59.6 | 1,557 | 56.7 | 1,425 | 54.5 | 1,557 | 57.5 | 1,547 | 56.3 | -23.1 | -6 |
| Knife or cutting instrument ^a | 765 | 23.1 | 668 | 21.7 | 656 | 23.9 | 655 | 25.1 | 651 | 24.0 | 660 | 24.0 | -13.7 | 1.4 |
| Blunt object ^b | 193 | 5.8 | 231 | 7.5 | 176 | 6.4 | 196 | 7.5 | 177 | 6.5 | 203 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 14.7 |
| Personal weapon ^c | 191 | 5.8 | 183 | 6.0 | 174 | 6.3 | 199 | 7.6 | 214 | 7.9 | 194 | 7.1 | 1.6 | -9.3 |
| Other means | 157 | 4.7 | 160 | 5.2 | 182 | 6.6 | 138 | 5.3 | 108 | 4.0 | 143 | 5.2 | -8.9 | 32.4 |

^aAny instrument used to cut or stab.

^bBludgeon, club, etc.

^cHands, fists, feet, etc.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 4
FORCIBLE RAPE CRIMES, 1980-1985

| | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | Percent change | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL | 13,661 | 100.0 | 13,545 | 100.0 | 12,529 | 100.0 | 12,092 | 100.0 | 11,702 | 100.0 | 11,442 | 100.0 | -16.2 | -2.2 |
| Rapes by force | 9,042 | 66.2 | 8,902 | 65.7 | 8,274 | 66.0 | 8,176 | 67.6 | 8,067 | 68.9 | 8,324 | 72.7 | -7.9 | 3.2 |
| Attempts to commit forcible rape. | 4,619 | 33.8 | 4,643 | 34.3 | 4,255 | 34.0 | 3,916 | 32.4 | 3,635 | 31.1 | 3,118 | 27.3 | -32.5 | -14.2 |

TABLE 5
ROBBERY CRIMES, 1980-1985
By Location and Type of Weapon Used

| Location and type of weapon | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | Percent change | |
|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL | 90,282 | 100.0 | 93,638 | 100.0 | 91,988 | 100.0 | 85,824 | 100.0 | 84,015 | 100.0 | 86,464 | 100.0 | -4.2 | 2.9 |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Highway ^a | 44,342 | 49.1 | 46,706 | 49.9 | 46,942 | 51.0 | 45,668 | 53.2 | 43,806 | 52.1 | 45,193 | 52.3 | 1.9 | 3.2 |
| Commercial ^b | 26,528 | 29.4 | 25,377 | 27.1 | 23,295 | 25.3 | 19,075 | 22.2 | 19,085 | 22.7 | 20,337 | 23.5 | -23.3 | 6.6 |
| Residence | 8,478 | 9.4 | 8,768 | 9.4 | 8,604 | 9.4 | 8,366 | 9.7 | 7,997 | 9.5 | 8,003 | 9.3 | -5.6 | .1 |
| Bank | 2,026 | 2.2 | 2,722 | 2.9 | 2,514 | 2.7 | 2,837 | 3.3 | 2,328 | 2.8 | 2,029 | 2.3 | .1 | -12.8 |
| Miscellaneous | 8,908 | 9.9 | 10,065 | 10.7 | 10,633 | 11.6 | 9,878 | 11.5 | 10,799 | 12.9 | 10,902 | 12.6 | 22.4 | 1.0 |
| Type of weapon | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armed | 57,742 | 64.0 | 58,772 | 62.8 | 57,127 | 62.1 | 51,308 | 59.8 | 49,449 | 58.9 | 49,806 | 57.6 | -13.7 | .7 |
| Strong-arm | 32,540 | 36.0 | 34,866 | 37.2 | 34,861 | 37.9 | 34,516 | 40.2 | 34,566 | 41.1 | 36,658 | 42.4 | 12.7 | 6.1 |
| Armed by weapon type | 57,742 | 100.0 | 58,772 | 100.0 | 57,127 | 100.0 | 51,308 | 100.0 | 49,449 | 100.0 | 49,806 | 100.0 | -13.7 | .7 |
| Firearm | 38,807 | 67.2 | 38,985 | 66.3 | 37,948 | 66.4 | 32,060 | 62.5 | 29,900 | 60.5 | 29,829 | 59.9 | -23.1 | -2 |
| Knife or cutting instrument ^d | 11,778 | 20.4 | 11,846 | 20.2 | 11,809 | 20.7 | 11,491 | 22.4 | 11,872 | 24.0 | 12,293 | 24.7 | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| Other dangerous weapon | 7,157 | 12.4 | 7,941 | 13.5 | 7,370 | 12.9 | 7,757 | 15.1 | 7,677 | 15.5 | 7,684 | 15.4 | 7.4 | .1 |

^aStreets, parks, parking lots, etc.

^bCommercial house, gas or service station, chain store, etc.

^cChurches, schools, government buildings, trains, wooded areas, etc.

^dAny instrument used to cut or stab.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 6
ASSAULT CRIMES, 1980-1985
By Type of Assault and Weapon Used for Aggravated Assaults

| Type of assault and weapon | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | Percent change | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL | 210,425 | | 207,152 | | 202,193 | | 205,442 | | 216,957 | | 230,695 | | 9.6 | 6.3 |
| Aggravated assault | 102,555 | 100.0 | 97,842 | 100.0 | 94,138 | 100.0 | 93,933 | 100.0 | 97,209 | 100.0 | 101,379 | 100.0 | -1.1 | 4.3 |
| Firearm | 25,346 | 24.7 | 23,196 | 23.7 | 21,126 | 22.4 | 18,929 | 20.2 | 19,072 | 19.6 | 19,434 | 19.2 | -23.3 | 1.9 |
| Knife or cutting instrument ^a | 19,975 | 19.5 | 18,748 | 19.2 | 18,219 | 19.4 | 19,202 | 20.4 | 19,276 | 19.8 | 19,348 | 19.1 | -3.1 | .4 |
| Other dangerous weapon | 30,324 | 29.6 | 30,317 | 31.0 | 29,407 | 31.2 | 30,076 | 32.0 | 32,135 | 33.1 | 33,015 | 32.6 | 8.9 | 2.7 |
| Hands, fists, feet, etc. | 26,910 | 26.2 | 25,581 | 26.1 | 25,386 | 27.0 | 25,726 | 27.4 | 26,726 | 27.5 | 29,582 | 29.2 | 9.9 | 10.7 |
| Nonaggravated assault | 107,870 | | 109,310 | | 108,055 | | 111,509 | | 119,748 | | 129,316 | | 19.9 | 8.0 |

^aAny instrument used to cut or stab.
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 7
BURGLARY CRIMES, 1980-1985
By Type of Entry, Location, and Time of Day

| Entry, location, and time of day | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | Percent change | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL | 543,846 | 100.0 | 539,809 | 100.0 | 499,468 | 100.0 | 460,401 | 100.0 | 443,624 | 100.0 | 449,065 | 100.0 | -17.4 | 1.2 |
| Force and attempted force. | 389,394 | 71.6 | 385,905 | 71.5 | 356,216 | 71.3 | 326,267 | 70.9 | 306,618 | 69.1 | 308,102 | 68.6 | -20.9 | .5 |
| No force (unlawful entry) | 154,452 | 28.4 | 153,904 | 28.5 | 143,252 | 28.7 | 134,134 | 29.1 | 137,006 | 30.9 | 140,963 | 31.4 | -8.7 | 2.9 |
| Residence | 367,136 | 67.5 | 369,216 | 68.4 | 333,618 | 66.8 | 309,169 | 67.2 | 300,125 | 67.7 | 300,723 | 67.0 | -18.1 | .2 |
| Non-residence | 176,710 | 32.5 | 170,593 | 31.6 | 165,850 | 33.2 | 151,232 | 32.8 | 143,499 | 32.3 | 148,342 | 33.0 | -16.1 | 3.4 |
| Daytime | 212,503 | 39.1 | 216,756 | 40.2 | 194,834 | 39.0 | 180,827 | 39.3 | 178,644 | 40.3 | 177,213 | 39.5 | -16.6 | -.8 |
| Nighttime | 187,502 | 34.5 | 180,967 | 33.5 | 171,050 | 34.2 | 158,016 | 34.3 | 147,331 | 33.2 | 146,967 | 32.7 | -21.6 | -.2 |
| Unknown | 143,841 | 26.4 | 142,086 | 26.3 | 133,584 | 26.7 | 121,558 | 26.4 | 117,649 | 26.5 | 124,885 | 27.8 | -13.2 | 6.2 |

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 8
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 1980-1985
By Type of Vehicle

| Type of vehicle | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | Percent change | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL | 174,548 | 100.0 | 162,267 | 100.0 | 164,530 | 100.0 | 158,899 | 100.0 | 161,341 | 100.0 | 177,330 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 9.9 |
| Autos. | 120,473 | 69.0 | 112,383 | 69.3 | 114,523 | 69.6 | 111,163 | 70.0 | 112,582 | 69.8 | 121,958 | 68.8 | 1.2 | 8.3 |
| Trucks and buses ^a | 27,679 | 15.9 | 27,721 | 17.1 | 29,766 | 18.1 | 30,498 | 19.2 | 30,814 | 19.1 | 35,510 | 20.0 | 28.3 | 15.2 |
| Other vehicles ^b | 26,396 | 15.1 | 22,163 | 13.7 | 20,241 | 12.3 | 17,238 | 10.8 | 17,945 | 11.1 | 19,852 | 11.2 | -24.8 | 10.7 |

^aIncludes vans and motor homes.
^bIncludes motorcycles, snowmobiles, motor scooters, trail bikes, etc.
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 9
LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1980-1985
Number and Rate per 100,000 Population

| Year | Total | \$200 and over | | | Under \$200 | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | | Total | Over \$400 ^a | \$200-\$400 ^a | Total | \$50-\$199 | Under \$50 |
| 1985 | 892,646 | 341,382 | 202,773 | 138,609 | 551,264 | 228,142 | 323,122 |
| 1984 | 857,717 | 319,513 | 184,502 | 135,011 | 538,204 | 226,899 | 311,305 |
| 1983 | 866,992 | 310,450 | 174,623 | 135,827 | 556,542 | 233,116 | 323,426 |
| 1982 | 935,831 | 315,668 | — | — | 620,163 | 265,121 | 355,042 |
| 1981 | 920,047 | 297,308 | — | — | 622,739 | 265,339 | 357,400 |
| 1980 | 910,120 | 264,192 | — | — | 645,928 | 268,788 | 377,140 |
| Rate per 100,000 population | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 3,385.7 | 1,294.8 | 769.1 | 525.7 | 2,090.9 | 865.3 | 1,225.6 |
| 1984 | 3,347.6 | 1,247.0 | 720.1 | 526.9 | 2,100.6 | 885.6 | 1,215.0 |
| 1983 | 3,444.0 | 1,233.2 | 693.7 | 539.6 | 2,210.8 | 926.0 | 1,284.8 |
| 1982 | 3,785.1 | 1,276.8 | — | — | 2,508.3 | 1,072.3 | 1,436.0 |
| 1981 | 3,802.5 | 1,228.7 | — | — | 2,573.7 | 1,096.6 | 1,477.1 |
| 1980 | 3,829.0 | 1,111.5 | — | — | 2,717.5 | 1,130.8 | 1,586.7 |
| Percent change in rate from | | | | | | | |
| 1984 to 1985 . . | 1.1 | 3.8 | 6.8 | -2 | -5 | -2.3 | .9 |
| 1983 to 1984 . . | -2.8 | 1.1 | 3.8 | -2.4 | -5.0 | -4.4 | -5.4 |
| 1982 to 1983 . . | -9.0 | -3.4 | — | — | -11.9 | -13.6 | -10.5 |
| 1981 to 1982 . . | -5 | 3.9 | — | — | -2.5 | -2.2 | -2.8 |
| 1980 to 1981 . . | -7 | 10.5 | — | — | -5.3 | -3.0 | -6.9 |
| 1980 to 1985 . . | -11.6 | 16.5 | — | — | -23.1 | -23.5 | -22.8 |

^aThese data are not available prior to 1983.

Note: Individual crime rates may not add to the total or subtotal crime rates because of rounding.

TABLE 10
LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 1980-1985
By Type and Value

| Type of larceny-theft and value | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | Percent change | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL | 910,120 | 100.0 | 920,047 | 100.0 | 935,831 | 100.0 | 866,992 | 100.0 | 857,717 | 100.0 | 892,646 | 100.0 | -1.9 | 4.1 |
| Pocket-picking | 6,500 | .7 | 7,719 | .8 | 8,265 | .9 | 8,596 | 1.0 | 8,141 | .9 | 7,895 | .9 | 21.5 | -3.0 |
| Purse-snatching | 11,583 | 1.3 | 13,769 | 1.5 | 12,996 | 1.4 | 11,909 | 1.4 | 11,507 | 1.3 | 10,598 | 1.2 | -8.5 | -7.9 |
| Shoplifting | 114,888 | 12.6 | 119,028 | 12.9 | 129,678 | 13.9 | 122,827 | 14.2 | 123,044 | 14.3 | 135,550 | 15.2 | 18.0 | 10.2 |
| From auto and auto accessories . . | 353,222 | 38.8 | 371,586 | 40.4 | 401,887 | 42.9 | 379,889 | 43.8 | 365,152 | 42.6 | 377,071 | 42.2 | 6.8 | 3.3 |
| Bicycles | 96,968 | 10.7 | 91,445 | 9.9 | 87,672 | 9.4 | 75,248 | 8.7 | 77,222 | 9.0 | 81,479 | 9.1 | -16.0 | 5.5 |
| From buildings | 132,508 | 14.6 | 135,047 | 14.7 | 129,823 | 13.9 | 123,331 | 14.2 | 127,925 | 14.9 | 131,453 | 14.7 | -.8 | 2.8 |
| Coin machines | 4,933 | .5 | 4,583 | .5 | 5,953 | .6 | 5,291 | .6 | 4,564 | .5 | 4,881 | .5 | -1.1 | 6.9 |
| All other | 189,518 | 20.8 | 176,870 | 19.2 | 159,557 | 17.0 | 139,901 | 16.1 | 140,162 | 16.3 | 143,719 | 16.1 | -24.2 | 2.5 |
| Over \$400 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - | 174,623 | 20.1 | 184,502 | 21.5 | 202,773 | 22.7 | - | 9.9 |
| \$200 to \$400 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - | 135,827 | 15.7 | 135,011 | 15.7 | 138,609 | 15.5 | - | 2.7 |
| \$50 to \$199 | 268,788 | 29.5 | 265,339 | 28.8 | 265,121 | 28.3 | 233,116 | 26.9 | 226,899 | 26.5 | 228,142 | 25.6 | -15.1 | .5 |
| Under \$50 | 377,140 | 41.4 | 357,400 | 38.8 | 355,042 | 37.9 | 323,426 | 37.3 | 311,305 | 36.3 | 323,122 | 36.2 | -14.3 | 3.8 |

^aThese data are not available prior to 1983.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

TABLE 11
STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1984-1985
 By Type of Property, Dollar Value, and Percent Recovered

| Type of property | Stolen | | | | Percent change 1984-1985 | Percent recovered ^a | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------|
| | 1984 | | 1985 | | | | |
| | Value | Percent | Value | Percent | | | |
| TOTAL | \$1,559,814,000 | 100.0 | \$1,686,032,000 | 100.0 | 8.1 | | |
| Motor vehicles | 562,563,000 | 36.1 | 660,243,000 | 39.2 | 17.4 | | |
| Other property | 997,251,000 | 63.9 | 1,025,789,000 | 60.8 | 2.9 | | |
| Type of property | Recovered | | | | Percent change 1984-1985 | Percent recovered ^a | |
| | 1984 | | 1985 | | | 1984 | 1985 |
| | Value | Percent | Value | Percent | | | |
| TOTAL | \$466,225,000 | 100.0 | \$541,024,000 | 100.0 | 16.0 | 29.9 | 32.1 |
| Motor vehicles | 390,791,000 | 83.8 | 462,445,000 | 85.5 | 18.3 | 69.5 | 70.0 |
| Other property | 75,435,000 | 16.2 | 78,577,000 | 14.5 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 7.7 |

^aPercent recovered is the ratio of the value of property recovered to the value of property stolen.
 Note: Dollar amounts may not balance because of rounding.
 Source: Table 12.

TABLE 12
STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 1984-1985
 By Type of Property, Dollar Value, and Percent Recovered

| Type of property | Stolen | | | | Percent change 1984-1985 | Percent recovered ^a | |
|--|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------|
| | 1984 | | 1985 | | | | |
| | Value | Percent | Value | Percent | | | |
| TOTAL | \$1,559,814,000 | 100.0 | \$1,686,032,000 | 100.0 | 8.1 | | |
| Currency, notes, etc. | 117,405,000 | 7.5 | 114,616,000 | 6.8 | -2.4 | | |
| Jewelry and precious metals | 228,617,000 | 14.7 | 224,006,000 | 13.3 | -2.0 | | |
| Clothing and furs | 42,041,000 | 2.7 | 45,121,000 | 2.7 | 7.3 | | |
| Motor vehicles | 562,563,000 | 36.1 | 660,243,000 | 39.2 | 17.4 | | |
| Office equipment | 30,892,000 | 2.0 | 35,749,000 | 2.1 | 15.7 | | |
| Televisions, radios, stereos, etc. | 133,120,000 | 8.5 | 147,409,000 | 8.7 | 10.7 | | |
| Firearms | 13,561,000 | .9 | 13,614,000 | .8 | .4 | | |
| Household goods | 29,941,000 | 1.9 | 30,812,000 | 1.8 | 2.9 | | |
| Consumable goods | 8,667,000 | .6 | 9,175,000 | .5 | 5.9 | | |
| Livestock | 1,866,000 | .1 | 1,531,000 | .1 | -18.0 | | |
| Other | 391,142,000 | 25.1 | 403,756,000 | 23.9 | 3.2 | | |
| Type of property | Recovered | | | | Percent change 1984-1985 | Percent recovered ^a | |
| | 1984 | | 1985 | | | 1984 | 1985 |
| | Value | Percent | Value | Percent | | | |
| TOTAL | \$466,225,000 | 100.0 | \$541,024,000 | 100.0 | 16.0 | 29.9 | 32.1 |
| Currency, notes, etc. | 7,654,000 | 1.6 | 7,944,000 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 6.9 |
| Jewelry and precious metals | 12,505,000 | 2.7 | 13,310,000 | 2.5 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| Clothing and fur | 4,423,000 | .9 | 5,752,000 | 1.1 | 30.0 | 10.5 | 12.7 |
| Motor vehicles | 390,791,000 | 83.8 | 462,445,000 | 85.5 | 18.3 | 69.5 | 70.0 |
| Office equipment | 2,092,000 | .4 | 2,805,000 | .5 | 34.1 | 6.8 | 7.8 |
| Televisions, radios, stereos, etc. | 6,213,000 | 1.3 | 6,947,000 | 1.3 | 11.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Firearms | 1,160,000 | .2 | 1,223,000 | .2 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 9.0 |
| Household goods | 1,810,000 | .4 | 2,536,000 | .5 | 40.1 | 6.0 | 8.2 |
| Consumable goods | 1,415,000 | .3 | 2,149,000 | .4 | 51.9 | 16.3 | 23.4 |
| Livestock | 270,000 | .1 | 308,000 | .1 | 14.1 | 14.5 | 20.1 |
| Other | 37,892,000 | 8.1 | 35,603,000 | 6.6 | -6.0 | 9.7 | 8.8 |

^aPercent recovered is the ratio of the value of property recovered to the value of property stolen.
 Note: Dollar amounts may not balance and percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 13
ARSON CRIMES, 1980-1985
Type of Property and Value of Property Damage
Rate per 100,000 Population

| Type of property | 1980 | | | | 1981 | | | | 1982 | | | |
|---|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | Offenses | | Property damage | | Offenses | | Property damage | | Offenses | | Property damage | |
| | Number | Percent | Value | Percent | Number | Percent | Value | Percent | Number | Percent | Value | Percent |
| TOTAL | 28,446 | 100.0 | \$155,593,000 | 100.0 | 24,534 | 100.0 | \$177,334,000 | 100.0 | 20,274 | 100.0 | \$159,305,000 | 100.0 |
| Total structural property | 10,042 | 35.3 | 113,276,000 | 72.8 | 9,058 | 36.9 | 124,211,000 | 70.0 | 8,026 | 39.6 | 144,119,000 | 90.5 |
| Residential | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Single occupancy (houses, townhouses, duplexes, etc.) | 3,492 | 12.3 | 32,278,000 | 20.7 | 3,255 | 13.3 | 36,249,000 | 20.4 | 2,918 | 14.4 | 44,713,000 | 28.1 |
| Other (apartments, tenements, hotels, motels, etc.) | 1,880 | 6.6 | 9,380,000 | 6.0 | 1,869 | 7.6 | 19,760,000 | 11.1 | 1,480 | 7.3 | 13,207,000 | 8.3 |
| Storage (barns, garages, warehouses, etc.) | 955 | 3.4 | 10,064,000 | 6.5 | 759 | 3.1 | 9,571,000 | 5.4 | 761 | 3.8 | 9,130,000 | 5.7 |
| Commercial | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial, manufacturing | 216 | .8 | 10,673,000 | 6.9 | 234 | 1.0 | 12,750,000 | 7.2 | 184 | .9 | 10,900,000 | 6.8 |
| Other (stores, restaurants, offices, etc.) | 1,542 | 5.4 | 29,384,000 | 18.9 | 1,362 | 5.6 | 32,692,000 | 18.4 | 1,318 | 6.5 | 42,945,000 | 27.0 |
| Community/public (churches, jails, schools, hospitals, etc.) | 1,396 | 4.9 | 18,978,000 | 12.2 | 1,150 | 4.7 | 9,852,000 | 5.6 | 955 | 4.7 | 18,578,000 | 11.7 |
| Other (outbuildings, buildings under construction, etc.) | 561 | 2.0 | 2,519,000 | 1.3 | 429 | 1.7 | 3,338,000 | 1.9 | 410 | 2.0 | 4,647,000 | 2.9 |
| Total mobile property | 5,948 | 20.9 | 13,389,000 | 8.6 | 5,373 | 21.9 | 12,782,000 | 7.2 | 4,900 | 24.2 | 13,656,000 | 8.6 |
| Motor vehicles (autos, trucks, buses, etc.) | 5,636 | 19.8 | 11,168,000 | 7.2 | 5,047 | 20.6 | 10,580,000 | 6.0 | 4,638 | 22.9 | 10,757,000 | 6.8 |
| Other (trailers, recreational vehicles, airplanes, boats, etc.) | 312 | 1.1 | 2,220,000 | 1.4 | 326 | 1.3 | 2,202,000 | 1.2 | 262 | 1.3 | 2,899,000 | 1.8 |
| Other property (crops, timber, fences, etc.) | 12,456 | 43.8 | 28,928,000 | 18.6 | 10,103 | 41.2 | 40,341,000 | 22.7 | 7,348 | 36.2 | 1,530,000 | 1.0 |
| Rate per 100,000 population | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 119.7 | | | | 101.4 | | | | 82.0 | | | |
| Structural property | 42.2 | | | | 37.4 | | | | 32.5 | | | |
| Mobile property | 25.0 | | | | 22.2 | | | | 19.8 | | | |
| Other property | 52.4 | | | | 41.8 | | | | 29.7 | | | |

| Type of property | 1983 | | | | 1984 | | | | 1985 | | | | Percent change | | | |
|---|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| | Offenses | | Property damage | | Offenses | | Property damage | | Offenses | | Property damage | | 1980-1985 | | 1984-1985 | |
| | Number | Percent | Value | Percent | Number | Percent | Value | Percent | Number | Percent | Value | Percent | Offenses | Value of property damage | Offenses | Value of property damage |
| TOTAL | 17,705 | 100.0 | \$123,517,000 | 100.0 | 19,407 | 100.0 | \$153,317,000 | 100.0 | 20,455 | 100.0 | \$190,080,000 | 100.0 | -28.1 | 22.2 | 5.4 | 24.0 |
| Total structural property | 7,163 | 40.5 | 109,503,000 | 88.7 | 7,718 | 39.8 | 138,159,000 | 90.1 | 7,954 | 38.9 | 172,851,000 | 90.9 | -20.8 | 52.6 | 3.1 | 25.1 |
| Residential | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Single occupancy (houses, townhouses, duplexes, etc.) | 2,612 | 14.8 | 32,774,000 | 26.5 | 2,588 | 13.3 | 34,440,000 | 22.5 | 2,631 | 12.9 | 47,540,000 | 25.0 | -24.7 | 47.3 | 1.7 | 38.0 |
| Other (apartments, tenements, hotels, motels, etc.) | 1,402 | 7.9 | 10,754,000 | 8.7 | 1,475 | 7.6 | 14,102,000 | 9.2 | 1,500 | 7.3 | 17,561,000 | 9.2 | -20.2 | 87.2 | 1.7 | 24.5 |
| Storage (barns, garages, warehouses, etc.) | 613 | 3.5 | 6,843,000 | 5.5 | 672 | 3.5 | 15,156,000 | 9.9 | 759 | 3.7 | 12,673,000 | 6.7 | -20.5 | 25.9 | 12.9 | -16.4 |
| Commercial | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial, manufacturing | 144 | .8 | 6,531,000 | 5.3 | 160 | .8 | 10,427,000 | 6.8 | 165 | .8 | 21,188,000 | 11.1 | -23.6 | 98.5 | 3.1 | 103.2 |
| Other (stores, restaurants, offices, etc.) | 1,053 | 5.9 | 38,294,000 | 31.0 | 1,098 | 5.7 | 35,111,000 | 22.9 | 1,221 | 6.0 | 46,677,000 | 24.6 | -20.8 | 58.9 | 11.2 | 32.9 |
| Community/public (churches, jails, schools, hospitals, etc.) | 921 | 5.2 | 9,403,000 | 7.6 | 1,154 | 5.9 | 11,838,000 | 7.7 | 1,132 | 5.5 | 23,180,000 | 12.2 | -18.9 | 22.1 | -1.9 | 95.8 |
| Other (outbuildings, buildings under construction, etc.) | 418 | 2.4 | 4,904,000 | 4.0 | 571 | 2.9 | 17,085,000 | 11.1 | 546 | 2.7 | 4,033,000 | 2.1 | -2.7 | 60.1 | -4.4 | -76.4 |
| Total mobile property | 4,423 | 25.0 | 11,849,000 | 10.4 | 4,585 | 23.6 | 13,929,000 | 9.1 | 5,127 | 25.1 | 15,933,000 | 8.4 | -13.8 | 19.0 | 11.8 | 14.4 |
| Motor vehicles (autos, trucks, buses, etc.) | 4,195 | 23.7 | 11,491,000 | 9.3 | 4,279 | 22.0 | 12,237,000 | 8.0 | 4,827 | 23.6 | 14,188,000 | 7.5 | -14.4 | 27.1 | 12.8 | 16.0 |
| Other (trailers, recreational vehicles, airplanes, boats, etc.) | 228 | 1.3 | 1,358,000 | 1.1 | 306 | 1.6 | 1,692,000 | 1.1 | 300 | 1.5 | 1,735,000 | .9 | -3.8 | -21.8 | -2.0 | 2.5 |
| Other property (crops, timber, fences, etc.) | 6,119 | 34.6 | 1,165,000 | .9 | 7,104 | 36.6 | 1,230,000 | .8 | 7,374 | 35.0 | 1,296,000 | .7 | -40.8 | -95.5 | 3.8 | 5.4 |
| Rate per 100,000 population | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 70.3 | | | | 75.7 | | | | 77.6 | | | | -35.2 | | 2.5 | |
| Structural property | 28.5 | | | | 30.1 | | | | 30.2 | | | | -28.1 | | .3 | |
| Mobile property | 17.6 | | | | 17.9 | | | | 19.4 | | | | -22.4 | | 8.4 | |
| Other property | 24.3 | | | | 27.7 | | | | 28.0 | | | | -46.6 | | 1.1 | |

Note: Dollar amounts may not balance and percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotal because of rounding.

TABLE 14
CALIFORNIA CRIME INDEX OFFENSES CLEARED, 1980-1985
Number and Clearance Rate by Offense

| Clearances | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | Percent change | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL | 179,423 | 176,038 | 177,775 | 166,177 | 177,490 | 175,239 | -2.3 | -1.3 |
| Violent crimes | 86,201 | 83,510 | 85,563 | 82,207 | 87,779 | 89,162 | 3.4 | 1.6 |
| Willful homicide | 2,147 | 2,113 | 1,912 | 1,795 | 1,861 | 1,838 | -14.4 | -1.2 |
| Forcible rape | 5,903 | 5,775 | 5,731 | 5,584 | 5,793 | 5,650 | -4.3 | -2.5 |
| Robbery | 20,976 | 21,269 | 22,589 | 20,397 | 21,074 | 22,000 | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| Aggravated assault | 57,175 | 54,353 | 55,331 | 54,431 | 59,051 | 59,639 | 4.3 | 1.0 |
| Property crimes | 93,222 | 92,528 | 92,212 | 83,970 | 89,711 | 86,077 | -7.7 | 4.1 |
| Burglary | 69,828 | 70,930 | 70,182 | 62,443 | 65,453 | 60,229 | -13.7 | -8.0 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 23,394 | 21,598 | 22,030 | 21,527 | 24,258 | 25,848 | 10.5 | 6.6 |
| Clearance rate^a | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 19.3 | 19.3 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 22.2 | 21.0 | 9.8 | -4.5 |
| Violent crimes | 41.1 | 40.1 | 42.5 | 42.3 | 44.9 | 44.1 | 7.3 | -1.8 |
| Willful homicide | 63.1 | 67.3 | 68.8 | 68.0 | 68.3 | 66.1 | 4.8 | -3.2 |
| Forcible rape | 43.2 | 42.6 | 45.7 | 46.2 | 49.5 | 49.4 | 14.4 | -1.2 |
| Robbery | 23.2 | 22.7 | 24.6 | 23.8 | 25.1 | 25.5 | 9.9 | 1.6 |
| Aggravated assault | 55.8 | 55.6 | 58.8 | 57.9 | 60.7 | 58.8 | 5.4 | -3.1 |
| Property crimes | 13.0 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 14.8 | 13.7 | 5.4 | -7.4 |
| Burglary | 12.8 | 13.1 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 14.8 | 13.4 | 4.7 | -9.5 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 9.0 | -2.7 |

^aRatio of clearances to total crimes reported.

Note: Clearance data have remained fairly consistent from year to year, however, agency clearance rates may differ because of local reporting practices.

TABLE 15
ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980-1985
Number and Rate per 100,000 Population

| Year | Total | | | Law violations | | | | | | | | | Status offenses ^a Total (juvenile only) |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|-------------|-----------|----------|--|
| | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | | | Felony | | | Misdemeanor | | | |
| | | | | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | |
| 1985 | 1,716,040 | 1,485,079 | 230,961 | 1,690,267 | 1,485,079 | 205,188 | 413,673 | 340,152 | 73,521 | 1,276,594 | 1,144,927 | 131,667 | 25,773 |
| 1984 | 1,680,721 | 1,458,674 | 222,047 | 1,653,997 | 1,458,674 | 195,323 | 384,861 | 315,872 | 68,989 | 1,269,136 | 1,142,802 | 126,334 | 26,724 |
| 1983 | 1,653,914 | 1,435,788 | 218,126 | 1,631,397 | 1,435,788 | 195,609 | 373,609 | 302,421 | 71,188 | 1,257,788 | 1,133,367 | 124,421 | 22,517 |
| 1982 | 1,621,944 | 1,378,695 | 243,249 | 1,597,903 | 1,378,695 | 219,208 | 386,995 | 302,559 | 84,436 | 1,210,908 | 1,076,136 | 134,772 | 24,041 |
| 1981 | 1,632,351 | 1,366,481 | 265,870 | 1,604,898 | 1,366,481 | 238,417 | 386,195 | 293,168 | 93,027 | 1,218,703 | 1,073,313 | 145,390 | 27,453 |
| 1980 | 1,542,850 | 1,260,324 | 282,526 | 1,512,454 | 1,260,324 | 252,130 | 372,190 | 274,814 | 97,376 | 1,140,264 | 985,510 | 154,754 | 30,396 |
| Percent change in number from | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 to 1985 . . . | 2.1 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 6.6 | .6 | .2 | 4.2 | -3.6 |
| 1983 to 1984 . . . | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | -1 | 3.0 | 4.4 | -3.1 | .9 | .8 | 1.5 | 18.7 |
| 1982 to 1983 . . . | 2.0 | 4.1 | -10.3 | 2.1 | 4.1 | -10.8 | -3.5 | .0 | -15.7 | 3.9 | 5.3 | -7.7 | -6.3 |
| 1981 to 1982 . . . | -6 | .9 | -8.5 | -4 | .9 | -8.1 | .2 | 5.2 | -9.2 | -6 | .3 | -7.3 | -12.4 |
| 1980 to 1981 . . . | 5.8 | 8.4 | -5.9 | 6.1 | 8.4 | -5.4 | 3.8 | 6.7 | -4.5 | 6.9 | 8.9 | -6.1 | -9.7 |
| 1980 to 1985 . . . | 11.2 | 17.8 | -18.3 | 11.8 | 17.8 | -18.6 | 11.1 | 23.8 | -24.5 | 12.0 | 16.2 | -14.9 | -15.2 |
| Rate per 100,000 population (total) ^b | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 6,508.8 | 5,632.7 | 876.0 | 6,411.0 | 5,632.7 | 778.3 | 1,569.0 | 1,290.2 | 278.9 | 4,842.0 | 4,342.6 | 499.4 | 97.8 |
| 1984 | 6,559.7 | 5,693.1 | 866.6 | 6,455.4 | 5,693.1 | 762.3 | 1,502.1 | 1,232.8 | 269.3 | 4,953.3 | 4,460.2 | 493.1 | 104.3 |
| 1983 | 6,569.9 | 5,703.5 | 866.5 | 6,480.5 | 5,703.5 | 777.0 | 1,484.1 | 1,201.3 | 282.8 | 4,996.4 | 4,502.1 | 494.2 | 89.4 |
| 1982 | 6,560.2 | 5,576.3 | 983.9 | 6,463.0 | 5,576.3 | 886.6 | 1,565.3 | 1,223.7 | 341.5 | 4,897.7 | 4,352.6 | 545.1 | 97.2 |
| 1981 | 6,746.4 | 5,647.5 | 1,098.8 | 6,632.9 | 5,647.5 | 985.4 | 1,596.1 | 1,211.6 | 384.5 | 5,036.8 | 4,435.9 | 600.9 | 113.5 |
| 1980 | 6,491.0 | 5,302.4 | 1,188.6 | 6,363.1 | 5,302.4 | 1,060.8 | 1,565.9 | 1,156.2 | 409.7 | 4,797.3 | 4,146.2 | 651.1 | 127.9 |
| Rate per 100,000 population at risk ^c | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 7,781.2 | 7,734.7 | 8,094.7 | 7,664.4 | 7,734.7 | 7,191.4 | 1,875.8 | 1,771.6 | 2,576.8 | 5,788.6 | 5,963.1 | 4,614.6 | 903.3 |
| 1984 | 7,724.8 | 7,723.5 | 7,733.3 | 7,602.0 | 7,723.5 | 6,802.6 | 1,768.9 | 1,672.5 | 2,402.7 | 5,833.1 | 6,051.0 | 4,399.9 | 930.7 |
| 1983 | 7,703.2 | 7,736.1 | 7,493.2 | 7,598.3 | 7,736.1 | 6,713.7 | 1,740.1 | 1,629.5 | 2,445.5 | 5,858.2 | 6,106.6 | 4,274.2 | 773.5 |
| 1982 | 7,664.0 | 7,577.7 | 8,193.0 | 7,550.4 | 7,577.7 | 7,383.3 | 1,828.6 | 1,662.9 | 2,843.9 | 5,721.8 | 5,914.7 | 4,539.3 | 809.7 |
| 1981 | 7,859.8 | 7,700.4 | 8,795.4 | 7,727.6 | 7,700.4 | 7,887.2 | 1,859.5 | 1,652.1 | 3,077.5 | 5,868.1 | 6,048.4 | 4,809.8 | 908.2 |
| 1980 | 7,564.2 | 7,261.3 | 9,293.1 | 7,415.1 | 7,261.3 | 8,293.3 | 1,824.7 | 1,583.3 | 3,203.0 | 5,590.4 | 5,678.0 | 5,090.3 | 999.8 |
| Percent change in rate per 100,000 population at risk from | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 to 1985 . . . | .7 | .1 | 4.7 | .8 | .1 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 7.3 | -8 | -1.5 | 4.9 | -2.9 |
| 1983 to 1984 . . . | .3 | -2 | 3.2 | .0 | -2 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | -1.8 | -4 | -9 | 2.9 | 20.3 |
| 1982 to 1983 . . . | .5 | 2.1 | -8.5 | .6 | 2.1 | -9.0 | -4.8 | -2.0 | -14.0 | 2.4 | 3.2 | -5.8 | -4.5 |
| 1981 to 1982 . . . | -2.5 | -1.6 | -6.8 | -2.3 | -1.6 | -6.4 | -1.7 | .7 | -7.6 | -2.5 | -2.2 | -5.6 | -10.8 |
| 1980 to 1981 . . . | 3.9 | 6.0 | -5.4 | 4.2 | 6.0 | -4.9 | 1.9 | 4.3 | -3.9 | 5.0 | 6.5 | -5.5 | -9.2 |
| 1980 to 1985 . . . | 2.9 | 6.5 | -12.9 | 3.4 | 6.5 | -13.3 | 2.8 | 11.9 | -19.6 | 3.5 | 5.0 | -9.3 | -9.7 |

^aStatus offenses include truancy, incorrigible, runaway, and curfew violations.

^bRates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Population Research Unit, Department of Finance.

^cThese rates are based on the population at risk for each year: total (10 years of age and older), adult (18 years of age and older), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 67).

Notes: Arrest counts may not agree with previously published data because of a revision to an offense group.

Arrest rates calculated from the total population may not add to the total or subtotal arrest rates because of rounding.

TABLE 16
ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980-1985
By Adult, Juvenile, and Level of Offense

| Level of offense | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | |
|---------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL | 1,542,850 | 100.0 | 1,632,351 | 100.0 | 1,621,944 | 100.0 | 1,653,914 | 100.0 | 1,680,721 | 100.0 | 1,716,040 | 100.0 |
| Felony | 372,190 | 24.1 | 386,195 | 23.7 | 386,995 | 23.9 | 373,609 | 22.6 | 384,861 | 22.9 | 413,673 | 24.1 |
| Misdemeanor | 1,140,264 | 73.9 | 1,218,703 | 74.7 | 1,210,908 | 74.7 | 1,257,788 | 76.0 | 1,269,136 | 75.5 | 1,276,594 | 74.4 |
| Status offenses | 30,396 | 2.0 | 27,453 | 1.7 | 24,041 | 1.5 | 22,517 | 1.4 | 26,724 | 1.6 | 25,773 | 1.5 |
| Adult | 1,260,324 | 81.7 | 1,366,481 | 83.7 | 1,378,695 | 85.0 | 1,435,788 | 86.8 | 1,458,674 | 86.8 | 1,485,079 | 86.5 |
| Felony | 274,814 | 17.8 | 293,168 | 18.0 | 302,559 | 18.7 | 302,421 | 18.3 | 315,872 | 18.8 | 340,152 | 19.8 |
| Misdemeanor | 985,510 | 63.9 | 1,073,313 | 65.8 | 1,076,136 | 66.3 | 1,133,367 | 68.5 | 1,142,802 | 68.0 | 1,144,927 | 66.7 |
| Juvenile | 282,526 | 18.3 | 265,870 | 16.3 | 243,249 | 15.0 | 218,126 | 13.2 | 222,047 | 13.2 | 230,961 | 13.5 |
| Felony | 97,376 | 6.3 | 93,027 | 5.7 | 84,436 | 5.2 | 71,188 | 4.3 | 68,989 | 4.1 | 73,521 | 4.3 |
| Misdemeanor | 154,754 | 10.0 | 145,390 | 8.9 | 134,772 | 8.3 | 124,421 | 7.5 | 126,334 | 7.5 | 131,667 | 7.7 |
| Status offenses | 30,396 | 2.0 | 27,453 | 1.7 | 24,041 | 1.5 | 22,517 | 1.4 | 26,724 | 1.6 | 25,773 | 1.5 |

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.
Arrest counts may not agree with previously published data because of a revision to an offense group.
Source: Table 15.

TABLE 17
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980-1985
By Adult, Juvenile, and Category

| Category | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL | 372,190 | 100.0 | 386,195 | 100.0 | 386,995 | 100.0 | 373,609 | 100.0 | 384,861 | 100.0 | 413,673 | 100.0 |
| Violent crimes | 85,894 | 23.1 | 86,254 | 22.3 | 81,594 | 21.1 | 74,898 | 20.0 | 76,437 | 19.9 | 78,916 | 19.1 |
| Property crimes | 178,412 | 47.9 | 184,507 | 47.8 | 185,143 | 47.8 | 169,813 | 45.5 | 164,751 | 42.8 | 176,849 | 42.8 |
| Drug law violations | 65,101 | 17.5 | 67,384 | 17.4 | 68,616 | 17.7 | 79,422 | 21.3 | 93,124 | 24.2 | 108,729 | 26.3 |
| All other | 42,783 | 11.5 | 48,050 | 12.4 | 51,642 | 13.3 | 49,476 | 13.2 | 50,549 | 13.1 | 49,179 | 11.9 |
| Total | 372,190 | 100.0 | 386,195 | 100.0 | 386,995 | 100.0 | 373,609 | 100.0 | 384,861 | 100.0 | 413,673 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 274,814 | 73.8 | 293,168 | 75.9 | 302,559 | 78.2 | 302,421 | 80.9 | 315,872 | 82.1 | 340,152 | 82.2 |
| Juvenile | 97,376 | 26.2 | 93,027 | 24.1 | 84,436 | 21.8 | 71,188 | 19.1 | 68,989 | 17.9 | 73,521 | 17.8 |
| Violent crimes | 85,894 | 100.0 | 86,254 | 100.0 | 81,594 | 100.0 | 74,898 | 100.0 | 76,437 | 100.0 | 78,916 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 68,692 | 80.0 | 69,717 | 80.8 | 67,293 | 82.5 | 62,577 | 83.5 | 64,584 | 84.5 | 66,495 | 84.3 |
| Juvenile | 17,202 | 20.0 | 16,537 | 19.2 | 14,301 | 17.5 | 12,321 | 16.4 | 11,853 | 15.5 | 12,421 | 15.7 |
| Property crimes | 178,412 | 100.0 | 184,507 | 100.0 | 185,143 | 100.0 | 169,813 | 100.0 | 164,751 | 100.0 | 176,849 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 113,210 | 63.5 | 122,575 | 66.4 | 128,670 | 69.5 | 124,020 | 73.0 | 122,254 | 74.2 | 130,950 | 74.0 |
| Juvenile | 65,202 | 36.5 | 61,932 | 33.6 | 56,473 | 30.5 | 45,793 | 27.0 | 42,497 | 25.8 | 45,899 | 26.0 |
| Drug law violations | 65,101 | 100.0 | 67,384 | 100.0 | 68,616 | 100.0 | 79,422 | 100.0 | 93,124 | 100.0 | 108,729 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 57,682 | 88.6 | 60,765 | 90.2 | 62,456 | 91.0 | 73,318 | 92.3 | 85,696 | 92.0 | 99,752 | 91.7 |
| Juvenile | 7,419 | 11.4 | 6,619 | 9.8 | 6,160 | 9.0 | 6,104 | 7.7 | 7,428 | 8.0 | 8,977 | 8.3 |
| All other | 42,783 | 100.0 | 48,050 | 100.0 | 51,642 | 100.0 | 49,476 | 100.0 | 50,549 | 100.0 | 49,179 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 35,230 | 82.3 | 40,111 | 83.5 | 44,140 | 85.5 | 42,506 | 85.9 | 43,338 | 85.7 | 42,955 | 87.3 |
| Juvenile | 7,553 | 17.7 | 7,939 | 16.5 | 7,502 | 14.5 | 6,970 | 14.1 | 7,211 | 14.3 | 6,224 | 12.7 |

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 21.

TABLE 18
 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED FOR VIOLENT CRIMES AND
 PROPERTY CRIMES, 1980-1985
 By Adult, Juvenile, Category, and Arrest Offense

| Category and offense | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Violent crimes | 85,894 | 100.0 | 86,254 | 100.0 | 81,594 | 100.0 | 74,898 | 100.0 | 76,437 | 100.0 | 78,916 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 68,692 | 80.0 | 69,717 | 80.8 | 67,293 | 82.5 | 62,577 | 83.5 | 64,584 | 84.5 | 66,495 | 84.3 |
| Juvenile | 17,202 | 20.0 | 16,537 | 19.2 | 14,301 | 17.5 | 12,321 | 16.4 | 11,853 | 15.5 | 12,421 | 15.7 |
| Homicide | 3,223 | 100.0 | 4,234 | 100.0 | 3,665 | 100.0 | 3,495 | 100.0 | 3,590 | 100.0 | 3,120 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 2,778 | 86.2 | 3,673 | 86.8 | 3,267 | 89.1 | 3,209 | 91.8 | 3,284 | 91.5 | 2,884 | 92.4 |
| Juvenile | 445 | 13.8 | 561 | 13.2 | 398 | 10.9 | 286 | 8.2 | 306 | 8.5 | 236 | 7.6 |
| Forcible rape | 4,508 | 100.0 | 4,345 | 100.0 | 4,443 | 100.0 | 4,382 | 100.0 | 4,369 | 100.0 | 4,214 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 3,836 | 85.1 | 3,761 | 86.6 | 3,839 | 86.4 | 3,801 | 86.7 | 3,813 | 87.3 | 3,733 | 88.6 |
| Juvenile | 672 | 14.9 | 584 | 13.4 | 604 | 13.6 | 581 | 13.3 | 556 | 12.7 | 481 | 11.4 |
| Robbery | 26,715 | 100.0 | 27,561 | 100.0 | 27,072 | 100.0 | 23,883 | 100.0 | 23,109 | 100.0 | 24,254 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 19,361 | 72.5 | 20,300 | 73.7 | 20,634 | 76.3 | 18,516 | 77.5 | 18,390 | 79.6 | 19,074 | 78.6 |
| Juvenile | 7,354 | 27.5 | 7,261 | 26.3 | 6,438 | 23.7 | 5,367 | 22.5 | 4,719 | 20.4 | 5,180 | 21.4 |
| Assault | 48,955 | 100.0 | 47,613 | 100.0 | 44,154 | 100.0 | 40,948 | 100.0 | 43,145 | 100.0 | 45,061 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 40,486 | 82.7 | 39,700 | 83.4 | 37,467 | 84.9 | 35,046 | 85.6 | 37,052 | 85.9 | 38,695 | 85.9 |
| Juvenile | 8,469 | 17.3 | 7,913 | 16.6 | 6,687 | 15.1 | 5,902 | 14.4 | 6,093 | 14.1 | 6,366 | 14.1 |
| Kidnapping | 2,493 | 100.0 | 2,501 | 100.0 | 2,260 | 100.0 | 2,190 | 100.0 | 2,224 | 100.0 | 2,267 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 2,231 | 89.5 | 2,283 | 91.3 | 2,066 | 91.4 | 2,005 | 91.6 | 2,045 | 92.0 | 2,109 | 93.0 |
| Juvenile | 262 | 10.5 | 218 | 8.7 | 194 | 8.6 | 185 | 8.4 | 179 | 8.0 | 158 | 7.0 |
| Property crimes | 178,412 | 100.0 | 184,507 | 100.0 | 185,143 | 100.0 | 169,813 | 100.0 | 164,751 | 100.0 | 176,849 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 113,210 | 63.5 | 122,575 | 66.4 | 128,670 | 69.5 | 124,020 | 73.0 | 122,254 | 74.2 | 130,950 | 74.0 |
| Juvenile | 65,202 | 36.5 | 61,932 | 33.6 | 56,473 | 30.5 | 45,793 | 27.0 | 42,497 | 25.8 | 45,899 | 26.0 |
| Burglary | 84,160 | 100.0 | 86,677 | 100.0 | 86,921 | 100.0 | 80,917 | 100.0 | 76,295 | 100.0 | 78,623 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 47,346 | 56.3 | 51,326 | 59.2 | 54,075 | 62.2 | 53,083 | 65.6 | 51,014 | 66.9 | 52,647 | 67.0 |
| Juvenile | 36,814 | 43.7 | 35,351 | 40.8 | 32,846 | 37.8 | 27,834 | 34.4 | 25,281 | 33.1 | 25,976 | 33.0 |
| Theft | 51,047 | 100.0 | 57,079 | 100.0 | 59,908 | 100.0 | 52,486 | 100.0 | 51,144 | 100.0 | 55,900 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 35,814 | 70.2 | 41,315 | 72.4 | 44,862 | 74.9 | 42,039 | 80.1 | 41,621 | 81.4 | 45,484 | 81.4 |
| Juvenile | 15,233 | 29.8 | 15,764 | 27.6 | 15,046 | 25.1 | 10,447 | 19.9 | 9,523 | 18.6 | 10,416 | 18.6 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 29,514 | 100.0 | 26,177 | 100.0 | 23,509 | 100.0 | 22,300 | 100.0 | 23,108 | 100.0 | 27,071 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 18,442 | 62.5 | 17,419 | 66.5 | 16,703 | 71.0 | 16,326 | 73.2 | 17,184 | 74.4 | 19,437 | 71.8 |
| Juvenile | 11,072 | 37.5 | 8,758 | 33.5 | 6,806 | 29.0 | 5,974 | 26.8 | 5,924 | 25.6 | 7,634 | 28.2 |
| Forgery, checks, credit cards | 11,578 | 100.0 | 12,433 | 100.0 | 12,912 | 100.0 | 12,226 | 100.0 | 12,138 | 100.0 | 12,983 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 10,538 | 91.0 | 11,369 | 91.4 | 11,925 | 92.4 | 11,455 | 93.7 | 11,316 | 93.2 | 12,125 | 93.4 |
| Juvenile | 1,040 | 9.0 | 1,064 | 8.6 | 987 | 7.6 | 771 | 6.3 | 822 | 6.8 | 858 | 6.6 |
| Arson | 2,113 | 100.0 | 2,141 | 100.0 | 1,893 | 100.0 | 1,884 | 100.0 | 2,066 | 100.0 | 2,272 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 1,070 | 50.6 | 1,146 | 53.5 | 1,105 | 58.4 | 1,117 | 59.3 | 1,119 | 54.2 | 1,257 | 55.3 |
| Juvenile | 1,043 | 49.4 | 995 | 46.5 | 788 | 41.6 | 767 | 40.7 | 947 | 45.8 | 1,015 | 44.7 |

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Source: Table 21.

TABLE 19
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
By Category and Arrest Offense

| Category and offense | Number | Percent |
|---|----------------|--------------|
| TOTAL | 413,673 | |
| Violent crimes | 78,916 | 100.0 |
| Homicide | 3,120 | 4.0 |
| Forcible rape | 4,214 | 5.3 |
| Robbery | 24,254 | 30.7 |
| Assault | 45,061 | 57.1 |
| Kidnapping | 2,267 | 2.9 |
| Property crimes | 176,849 | 100.0 |
| Burglary | 78,623 | 44.5 |
| Theft | 55,900 | 31.6 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 27,071 | 15.3 |
| Forgery, checks, credit cards | 12,983 | 7.3 |
| Arson | 2,272 | 1.3 |
| Drug law violations | 108,729 | 100.0 |
| Narcotics | 55,155 | 50.7 |
| Marijuana | 24,182 | 22.2 |
| Dangerous drugs | 28,139 | 25.9 |
| Other | 1,253 | 1.2 |
| All other | 49,179 | 100.0 |

Source: Table 21.

TABLE 20
FELONY DRUG LAW VIOLATION ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
By Adult, Juvenile, and Arrest Offense

| Offense | Number | Percent |
|----------------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| TOTAL | 108,729 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 99,752 | 91.7 |
| Juvenile | 8,977 | 8.3 |
| Narcotics | 55,155 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 51,687 | 93.7 |
| Juvenile | 3,468 | 6.3 |
| Marijuana | 24,182 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 20,784 | 85.9 |
| Juvenile | 3,398 | 14.1 |
| Dangerous drugs | 28,139 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 26,106 | 92.8 |
| Juvenile | 2,033 | 7.2 |
| Other | 1,253 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 1,175 | 93.8 |
| Juvenile | 78 | 6.2 |

Source: Table 21.

TABLE 21
 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980-1985
 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

| Year | Total | | | Violent crimes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|----------|----------------|--------|----------|----------|-------|----------|---------------|-------|----------|---------|--------|----------|---------|--------|----------|------------|-------|----------|
| | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | | | Homicide | | | Forcible rape | | | Robbery | | | Assault | | | Kidnapping | | |
| | | | | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile |
| 1985 | 412,673 | 340,152 | 73,521 | 78,916 | 66,495 | 12,421 | 3,120 | 2,884 | 236 | 4,214 | 3,733 | 481 | 24,254 | 19,074 | 5,180 | 45,061 | 38,695 | 6,366 | 2,267 | 2,109 | 158 |
| 1984 | 384,861 | 315,872 | 68,989 | 76,437 | 64,584 | 11,853 | 3,590 | 3,284 | 306 | 4,369 | 3,813 | 556 | 23,109 | 18,390 | 4,719 | 43,145 | 37,052 | 6,093 | 2,224 | 2,045 | 179 |
| 1983 | 373,609 | 302,421 | 71,188 | 74,898 | 62,577 | 12,321 | 3,495 | 3,209 | 286 | 4,382 | 3,801 | 581 | 23,883 | 18,516 | 5,367 | 40,948 | 35,046 | 5,902 | 2,190 | 2,005 | 185 |
| 1982 | 386,995 | 302,559 | 84,436 | 81,594 | 67,293 | 14,301 | 3,665 | 3,267 | 398 | 4,443 | 3,839 | 604 | 27,072 | 20,654 | 6,418 | 44,154 | 37,467 | 6,687 | 2,260 | 2,066 | 194 |
| 1981 | 366,195 | 293,168 | 73,027 | 86,254 | 69,717 | 16,537 | 4,234 | 3,673 | 561 | 4,345 | 3,761 | 584 | 27,561 | 20,300 | 7,261 | 47,613 | 39,700 | 7,913 | 2,501 | 2,283 | 218 |
| 1980 | 372,190 | 274,814 | 97,376 | 85,844 | 68,692 | 17,202 | 3,223 | 2,778 | 445 | 4,508 | 3,836 | 672 | 26,715 | 19,361 | 7,354 | 48,955 | 40,486 | 8,469 | 2,493 | 2,231 | 262 |
| Percent change in number from | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 to 1985 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 4.8 | -13.1 | -12.2 | -22.9 | -3.5 | -2.1 | -13.5 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 9.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 3.1 | -11.7 |
| 1983 to 1984 | 3.0 | 4.4 | -3.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 | -3.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 7.0 | -3 | .3 | -4.3 | -3.2 | -7 | -12.1 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | -3.2 |
| 1982 to 1983 | -3.5 | .0 | -15.7 | -8.2 | -7.0 | -13.8 | -4.6 | -1.8 | -28.1 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -3.8 | -11.8 | -10.4 | -16.4 | -7.3 | -6.5 | -11.7 | -3.1 | -3.0 | -4.6 |
| 1981 to 1982 | .2 | 3.2 | -9.2 | -3.4 | -3.5 | -13.5 | -13.4 | -11.1 | -29.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.4 | -1.8 | 1.7 | -11.6 | -7.3 | -5.6 | -15.5 | -9.6 | -9.5 | 11.0 |
| 1980 to 1981 | 3.8 | 6.7 | -4.5 | .4 | 1.5 | -3.9 | 31.4 | 32.2 | 26.1 | -3.6 | -2.0 | -13.1 | 3.2 | 4.8 | -1.3 | -2.7 | -1.9 | -6.6 | .3 | 2.3 | -16.8 |
| 1980 to 1985 | 11.1 | 23.8 | -24.5 | -8.1 | -3.2 | -27.8 | -3.2 | 3.8 | -47.0 | -6.5 | -2.7 | -28.4 | -9.2 | -1.5 | -29.6 | -8.0 | -4.4 | -24.8 | -9.1 | -5.5 | -39.7 |
| Rate per 100,000 population at risk ^a | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 1,875.8 | 1,771.6 | 2,576.8 | 357.8 | 346.3 | 435.3 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 8.3 | 19.1 | 19.4 | 16.9 | 110.0 | 99.3 | 121.5 | 204.3 | 201.5 | 223.1 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 5.5 |
| 1984 | 1,768.9 | 1,672.5 | 2,402.7 | 351.3 | 342.0 | 412.8 | 16.5 | 17.4 | 10.7 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 19.4 | 106.2 | 97.4 | 164.3 | 198.3 | 196.2 | 212.2 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 6.2 |
| 1983 | 1,740.1 | 1,629.5 | 2,445.5 | 348.8 | 337.2 | 423.3 | 16.3 | 17.3 | 9.8 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 20.0 | 111.2 | 99.8 | 184.4 | 190.7 | 188.8 | 202.8 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 6.4 |
| 1982 | 1,828.6 | 1,662.9 | 2,843.9 | 385.5 | 369.9 | 481.7 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 13.4 | 21.0 | 21.1 | 20.3 | 127.9 | 113.5 | 216.2 | 208.6 | 205.9 | 225.2 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 6.5 |
| 1981 | 1,859.5 | 1,652.1 | 3,077.5 | 415.3 | 392.9 | 547.1 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 18.6 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 19.3 | 132.7 | 114.4 | 240.2 | 229.3 | 223.7 | 261.8 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 7.2 |
| 1980 | 1,824.7 | 1,583.3 | 3,203.0 | 421.1 | 395.8 | 565.8 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 14.6 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 131.0 | 111.5 | 241.9 | 240.0 | 233.3 | 278.6 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 8.6 |
| Percent change in rate from | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 to 1985 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 5.5 | -14.5 | -13.8 | -22.4 | -5.0 | -4.0 | -12.9 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 10.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | -11.3 |
| 1983 to 1984 | 1.7 | 2.6 | -1.8 | .7 | 1.4 | -2.5 | 1.2 | .6 | 9.2 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -3.0 | -4.5 | -2.4 | -10.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.6 | .0 | .0 | -3.1 |
| 1982 to 1983 | -4.8 | -2.0 | -14.0 | -9.5 | -8.8 | -12.1 | -5.8 | -3.9 | -26.9 | -2.9 | -2.8 | -1.5 | -13.1 | -12.1 | -14.7 | -8.6 | -8.3 | -9.9 | -4.7 | -5.3 | -1.5 |
| 1981 to 1982 | -1.7 | .7 | -7.6 | -7.2 | -5.9 | -12.0 | -15.2 | -13.0 | -28.0 | .5 | -.5 | 5.2 | -3.6 | -.8 | -10.0 | -9.0 | -8.0 | -14.0 | -10.8 | -11.6 | -9.7 |
| 1980 to 1981 | 1.9 | 4.3 | -3.9 | -1.4 | -.7 | -3.3 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 27.4 | -5.4 | -4.1 | -12.7 | 1.3 | 2.6 | -.7 | -4.1 | -4.1 | -6.0 | -1.6 | .0 | -16.3 |
| 1980 to 1985 | 2.8 | 11.9 | -19.6 | -15.0 | -12.5 | -23.1 | -10.8 | -6.3 | -43.2 | -13.6 | -12.2 | -23.5 | -16.0 | -10.9 | -25.0 | -14.9 | -13.6 | -19.9 | -15.6 | -14.7 | -36.0 |

TABLE 21 — continued
 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980—1985
 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

| Year | Property crimes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------|----------|----------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|---------------------|--------|----------|-------------------------------|--------|----------|-------|-------|----------|
| | Total | | | Burglary | | | Theft | | | Motor vehicle theft | | | Forgery, checks, credit cards | | | Arson | | |
| | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile |
| 1985 | 176,849 | 130,950 | 45,899 | 78,623 | 52,647 | 25,976 | 55,900 | 45,484 | 10,416 | 27,071 | 19,437 | 7,634 | 12,983 | 12,125 | 858 | 2,272 | 1,257 | 1,015 |
| 1984 | 164,751 | 122,254 | 42,497 | 76,295 | 51,014 | 25,281 | 51,144 | 41,621 | 9,523 | 23,108 | 17,184 | 5,924 | 12,138 | 11,316 | 822 | 2,066 | 1,119 | 947 |
| 1983 | 159,813 | 124,020 | 45,793 | 80,917 | 53,083 | 27,834 | 52,486 | 42,039 | 10,447 | 22,300 | 16,326 | 5,974 | 12,226 | 11,455 | 771 | 1,884 | 1,117 | 767 |
| 1982 | 185,143 | 128,670 | 56,473 | 83,921 | 54,075 | 32,846 | 59,908 | 44,862 | 15,046 | 23,509 | 16,703 | 6,806 | 12,912 | 11,925 | 987 | 1,893 | 1,105 | 788 |
| 1981 | 184,507 | 122,575 | 61,932 | 86,677 | 51,326 | 35,351 | 57,079 | 41,315 | 15,764 | 26,177 | 17,419 | 8,758 | 12,433 | 11,369 | 1,064 | 2,141 | 1,146 | 995 |
| 1980 | 178,412 | 115,210 | 65,202 | 84,160 | 47,346 | 36,814 | 51,047 | 35,814 | 15,233 | 29,514 | 18,442 | 11,072 | 11,578 | 10,538 | 1,040 | 2,113 | 1,070 | 1,043 |
| Percent change in number from | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 to 1985 . . . | 7.3 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 17.1 | 13.1 | 28.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 12.3 | 7.2 |
| 1983 to 1984 . . . | -3.0 | -1.4 | -7.2 | -5.7 | -3.9 | -9.2 | -2.6 | -1.0 | -8.8 | 3.6 | 5.3 | -8 | -7 | -1.2 | 6.6 | 9.7 | .2 | 23.5 |
| 1982 to 1983 . . . | -8.3 | -3.6 | -18.9 | -6.9 | -1.8 | -15.3 | -12.4 | -6.3 | -30.6 | -5.1 | -2.3 | -12.2 | -5.3 | -3.9 | -21.9 | -5 | 1.1 | -2.7 |
| 1981 to 1982 . . . | .3 | 5.0 | -8.8 | .3 | 5.4 | -7.1 | 5.0 | 8.6 | -4.6 | -10.2 | -4.1 | -22.3 | 3.9 | 4.9 | -7.2 | -11.6 | -3.6 | -20.8 |
| 1980 to 1981 . . . | 3.4 | 8.3 | -5.0 | 3.0 | 8.4 | -4.0 | 11.8 | 15.4 | 3.5 | -11.3 | -5.5 | -20.9 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 7.1 | -4.6 |
| 1980 to 1985 . . . | -9 | 15.7 | -29.6 | -6.6 | 11.2 | -29.4 | 9.5 | 27.0 | -31.6 | -8.3 | 5.4 | -31.1 | 12.1 | 15.1 | -17.5 | 7.5 | 17.5 | -2.7 |
| Rate per 100,000 population at risk ^a | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 801.9 | 682.0 | 1,608.7 | 356.5 | 274.2 | 910.4 | 253.5 | 236.9 | 365.1 | 122.8 | 101.2 | 267.6 | 58.9 | 63.1 | 30.1 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 35.6 |
| 1984 | 757.2 | 647.3 | 1,430.1 | 350.7 | 270.1 | 880.5 | 235.1 | 220.4 | 331.7 | 106.2 | 91.0 | 206.3 | 55.8 | 59.9 | 28.6 | 9.5 | 5.9 | 33.0 |
| 1983 | 790.9 | 668.2 | 1,573.1 | 376.9 | 286.0 | 956.2 | 244.5 | 226.5 | 358.9 | 103.9 | 88.0 | 205.2 | 56.9 | 61.7 | 26.5 | 8.8 | 6.0 | 26.3 |
| 1982 | 874.8 | 707.2 | 1,902.1 | 410.7 | 297.2 | 1,106.3 | 283.1 | 246.6 | 506.8 | 111.1 | 91.8 | 220.2 | 61.0 | 65.5 | 33.2 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 26.5 |
| 1981 | 888.4 | 690.7 | 2,048.8 | 417.4 | 289.2 | 1,169.5 | 274.8 | 232.8 | 521.5 | 126.0 | 98.2 | 289.7 | 59.9 | 64.1 | 35.2 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 32.9 |
| 1980 | 874.7 | 652.3 | 2,144.7 | 412.6 | 272.8 | 1,210.9 | 250.3 | 206.3 | 501.1 | 144.7 | 106.3 | 364.2 | 56.8 | 60.7 | 34.2 | 10.4 | 6.2 | 34.3 |
| Percent change in rate from | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 to 1985 . . . | 5.9 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 17.1 | 15.6 | 11.2 | 29.7 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 7.9 |
| 1983 to 1984 . . . | -4.3 | -3.1 | -5.9 | -7.0 | -5.6 | -7.9 | -3.8 | -2.7 | -7.6 | 2.2 | 3.4 | .5 | -1.9 | -2.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 | -1.7 | 25.5 |
| 1982 to 1983 . . . | -9.6 | -5.5 | -17.3 | -8.2 | -3.8 | -13.6 | -13.6 | -8.2 | -29.2 | -6.5 | -4.1 | -10.5 | -6.7 | -5.8 | -20.2 | -1.1 | -1.6 | -8 |
| 1981 to 1982 . . . | -1.5 | 2.4 | -7.2 | -1.6 | 2.8 | -5.4 | 3.0 | 5.9 | -2.8 | -11.8 | -6.5 | -20.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | -5.7 | -13.6 | -6.2 | -19.5 |
| 1980 to 1981 . . . | 1.6 | 5.9 | -4.5 | 1.2 | 6.0 | -3.4 | 9.8 | 12.8 | 4.1 | -12.9 | -7.6 | -20.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 2.9 | -1.0 | 4.8 | -4.1 |
| 1980 to 1985 . . . | -8.3 | 4.6 | -25.0 | -13.6 | .5 | -24.8 | 1.3 | 14.8 | -27.1 | -15.1 | -4.8 | -26.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | -12.0 | -1.0 | 4.8 | 3.8 |

TABLE 21 — continued
 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980-1985
 Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

| Year | Drug law violations | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | All other | | |
|--|---------------------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|----------|-----------------|--------|----------|--------------------|-------|----------|-----------|--------|----------|
| | Total | | | Narcotics | | | Marijuana | | | Dangerous drugs | | | Other ^b | | | | | |
| | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile |
| 1985 | 108,729 | 99,752 | 8,977 | 55,155 | 51,687 | 3,468 | 24,182 | 20,784 | 3,398 | 28,139 | 26,106 | 2,033 | 1,253 | 1,175 | 78 | 49,179 | 42,955 | 6,224 |
| 1984 | 93,124 | 85,696 | 7,428 | 42,479 | 40,430 | 2,049 | 21,350 | 18,020 | 3,330 | 27,820 | 25,892 | 1,928 | 1,475 | 1,354 | 121 | 50,549 | 43,338 | 7,211 |
| 1983 | 79,422 | 73,318 | 6,104 | 31,588 | 30,373 | 1,215 | 19,920 | 17,074 | 2,846 | 25,302 | 23,491 | 1,811 | 2,612 | 2,380 | 232 | 49,476 | 42,506 | 6,970 |
| 1982 | 68,616 | 62,456 | 6,160 | 25,540 | 24,255 | 1,285 | 20,737 | 17,517 | 3,220 | 21,005 | 19,492 | 1,513 | 1,334 | 1,192 | 142 | 51,642 | 44,140 | 7,502 |
| 1981 | 67,384 | 60,765 | 6,619 | 26,090 | 24,707 | 1,383 | 20,771 | 17,143 | 3,628 | 18,900 | 17,455 | 1,445 | 1,623 | 1,460 | 163 | 48,050 | 40,111 | 7,939 |
| 1980 | 65,101 | 57,682 | 7,419 | 21,357 | 19,951 | 1,406 | 20,509 | 16,266 | 4,243 | 21,431 | 19,788 | 1,643 | 1,804 | 1,677 | 127 | 42,783 | 35,230 | 7,553 |
| Percent change in number from | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 to 1985 . . . | 16.8 | 16.4 | 20.9 | 29.8 | 27.8 | 69.3 | 13.3 | 15.3 | 2.0 | 1.1 | .8 | 5.4 | -15.1 | -13.2 | -35.5 | -3.7 | -.9 | -13.7 |
| 1983 to 1984 . . . | 17.3 | 16.9 | 21.7 | 34.5 | 33.1 | 68.6 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 17.0 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 6.5 | -43.5 | -43.1 | -47.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.5 |
| 1982 to 1983 . . . | 15.7 | 17.4 | -.9 | 23.7 | 25.2 | -5.4 | -3.9 | -2.5 | -11.6 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 19.7 | 95.8 | 99.7 | 63.4 | -4.2 | -3.7 | -7.1 |
| 1981 to 1982 . . . | 1.8 | 2.8 | -6.9 | -2.1 | -1.8 | -7.1 | -2 | 2.2 | -11.2 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 4.7 | -17.2 | -18.4 | -12.9 | 7.5 | 10.0 | -5.5 |
| 1980 to 1981 . . . | 3.5 | 5.3 | -10.8 | 22.2 | 23.8 | -1.6 | 1.3 | 5.4 | -14.5 | -11.8 | -11.8 | -12.1 | -10.0 | -12.9 | 28.3 | 12.3 | 13.9 | 5.1 |
| 1980 to 1985 . . . | 67.0 | 72.9 | 21.0 | 158.3 | 159.1 | 146.7 | 17.9 | 27.8 | -19.9 | 31.3 | 31.9 | 23.7 | -30.5 | -29.9 | -38.6 | 14.9 | 21.9 | -17.6 |
| Rate per 100,000 ^a population at risk | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 493.0 | 519.5 | 314.6 | 250.1 | 269.2 | 121.5 | 109.7 | 108.2 | 119.1 | 127.6 | 136.0 | 71.3 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 223.0 | 223.7 | 218.1 |
| 1984 | 428.0 | 453.8 | 258.7 | 195.2 | 214.1 | 71.4 | 98.1 | 95.4 | 116.0 | 127.9 | 137.1 | 67.1 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 232.3 | 229.5 | 251.1 |
| 1983 | 369.9 | 395.0 | 209.7 | 147.1 | 163.7 | 41.7 | 92.8 | 92.0 | 97.8 | 117.8 | 126.6 | 62.2 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 8.0 | 230.4 | 229.0 | 239.4 |
| 1982 | 324.2 | 343.3 | 207.5 | 120.7 | 133.3 | 43.3 | 98.0 | 96.3 | 108.5 | 95.2 | 107.1 | 51.0 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 244.0 | 242.6 | 252.7 |
| 1981 | 324.5 | 342.4 | 219.0 | 125.6 | 139.2 | 45.8 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 120.0 | 91.0 | 98.4 | 47.8 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 231.4 | 226.0 | 262.6 |
| 1980 | 319.2 | 332.3 | 247.0 | 104.7 | 114.9 | 46.2 | 100.6 | 93.7 | 139.6 | 105.1 | 114.0 | 54.0 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 4.2 | 209.8 | 203.0 | 248.4 |
| Percent change in rate from | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 to 1985 . . . | 15.2 | 14.5 | 21.6 | 28.1 | 25.7 | 70.2 | 11.8 | 13.4 | 2.7 | -.2 | -.8 | 6.3 | -16.2 | -15.3 | -35.7 | -4.0 | -2.5 | -13.1 |
| 1983 to 1984 . . . | 15.7 | 14.9 | 23.4 | 32.7 | 30.8 | 71.2 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 18.6 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 7.9 | -44.3 | -45.8 | -47.5 | .8 | .2 | 4.9 |
| 1982 to 1983 . . . | 14.1 | 15.1 | 1.1 | 21.9 | 22.8 | -3.7 | -5.3 | -4.5 | -9.9 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 7.0 | 93.6 | 93.9 | 66.7 | -5.6 | -5.6 | -5.3 |
| 1981 to 1982 . . . | -.1 | .2 | -5.3 | -3.9 | -4.2 | -5.5 | -2.0 | -.3 | -9.6 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 6.7 | -19.2 | -19.5 | -11.1 | 5.4 | 7.3 | -3.8 |
| 1980 to 1981 . . . | 1.7 | 3.0 | -10.2 | 20.0 | 21.1 | -.9 | -.6 | 3.1 | -14.0 | -13.4 | -13.7 | -11.5 | -11.4 | -15.5 | 28.6 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 5.7 |
| 1980 to 1985 . . . | 54.4 | 56.3 | 28.9 | 138.9 | 134.3 | 163.0 | 9.0 | 15.5 | -14.7 | 21.4 | 19.3 | 32.0 | -35.2 | -37.1 | -35.7 | 6.3 | 10.2 | -12.2 |

^aThese rates are based on the population at risk for each year: total (10 years of age and older), adult (18 years of age and older), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 67).
^bAgency reporting problems account for almost all of the increase recorded in 1983.

TABLE 22
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980-1985
By Adult, Juvenile, and Arrest Offense

| Offense | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL | 1,140,264 | 100.0 | 1,218,703 | 100.0 | 1,210,908 | 100.0 | 1,257,788 | 100.0 | 1,269,136 | 100.0 | 1,276,594 | 100.0 |
| Assault and battery | 55,831 | 4.9 | 57,470 | 4.7 | 56,746 | 4.7 | 57,557 | 4.6 | 59,681 | 4.7 | 63,020 | 4.9 |
| Petty theft | 113,739 | 10.0 | 115,660 | 9.5 | 124,597 | 10.3 | 119,149 | 9.5 | 117,803 | 9.3 | 124,859 | 9.8 |
| Drug law violations | 65,933 | 5.8 | 72,101 | 5.9 | 82,612 | 6.8 | 106,458 | 8.5 | 117,119 | 9.2 | 128,021 | 10.0 |
| Drunk | 242,331 | 21.3 | 244,839 | 20.1 | 231,031 | 19.1 | 227,506 | 18.1 | 217,448 | 17.1 | 201,321 | 15.8 |
| Driving under the influence . . . | 302,868 | 26.6 | 326,458 | 26.8 | 338,344 | 27.9 | 346,267 | 27.5 | 345,497 | 27.2 | 340,481 | 26.7 |
| All other | 359,562 | 31.5 | 402,175 | 33.0 | 377,578 | 31.2 | 400,851 | 31.9 | 411,588 | 32.4 | 418,892 | 32.8 |
| Total | 1,140,264 | 100.0 | 1,218,703 | 100.0 | 1,210,908 | 100.0 | 1,257,788 | 100.0 | 1,269,136 | 100.0 | 1,276,594 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 985,510 | 86.4 | 1,073,313 | 88.1 | 1,076,136 | 88.9 | 1,133,367 | 90.1 | 1,142,802 | 90.0 | 1,144,927 | 89.7 |
| Juvenile | 154,754 | 13.6 | 145,390 | 11.9 | 134,772 | 11.1 | 124,421 | 9.9 | 126,334 | 10.0 | 131,667 | 10.3 |
| Assault and battery | 55,831 | 100.0 | 57,470 | 100.0 | 56,746 | 100.0 | 57,557 | 100.0 | 59,681 | 100.0 | 63,020 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 43,101 | 77.2 | 45,141 | 78.5 | 45,071 | 79.4 | 46,110 | 80.1 | 47,903 | 80.3 | 50,747 | 80.5 |
| Juvenile | 12,730 | 22.8 | 12,329 | 21.5 | 11,675 | 20.6 | 11,447 | 19.9 | 11,778 | 19.7 | 12,273 | 19.5 |
| Petty theft | 113,739 | 100.0 | 115,660 | 100.0 | 124,597 | 100.0 | 119,149 | 100.0 | 117,803 | 100.0 | 124,859 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 67,924 | 59.7 | 73,235 | 63.3 | 83,044 | 66.7 | 80,942 | 67.9 | 80,115 | 68.0 | 85,779 | 68.7 |
| Juvenile | 45,815 | 40.3 | 42,425 | 36.7 | 41,553 | 33.3 | 38,207 | 32.1 | 37,688 | 32.0 | 39,080 | 31.3 |
| Drug law violations | 65,933 | 100.0 | 72,101 | 100.0 | 82,612 | 100.0 | 106,458 | 100.0 | 117,119 | 100.0 | 128,021 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 52,887 | 80.2 | 59,447 | 82.4 | 69,918 | 84.6 | 92,579 | 87.0 | 101,529 | 86.7 | 112,438 | 87.8 |
| Juvenile | 13,046 | 19.8 | 12,654 | 17.6 | 12,694 | 15.4 | 13,879 | 13.0 | 15,590 | 13.3 | 15,583 | 12.2 |
| Drunk | 242,331 | 100.0 | 244,839 | 100.0 | 231,031 | 100.0 | 227,506 | 100.0 | 217,448 | 100.0 | 201,321 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 230,466 | 95.1 | 234,610 | 95.8 | 222,136 | 96.1 | 219,818 | 96.6 | 210,490 | 96.8 | 194,732 | 96.7 |
| Juvenile | 11,865 | 4.9 | 10,229 | 4.2 | 8,895 | 3.9 | 7,688 | 3.4 | 6,958 | 3.2 | 6,589 | 3.3 |
| Driving under the influence . . . | 302,868 | 100.0 | 326,458 | 100.0 | 338,344 | 100.0 | 346,267 | 100.0 | 345,497 | 100.0 | 340,481 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 297,756 | 98.3 | 321,526 | 98.5 | 333,775 | 98.6 | 342,203 | 98.8 | 341,579 | 98.9 | 336,679 | 98.9 |
| Juvenile | 5,112 | 1.7 | 4,932 | 1.5 | 4,569 | 1.4 | 4,064 | 1.2 | 3,918 | 1.1 | 3,802 | 1.1 |
| All other | 359,562 | 100.0 | 402,175 | 100.0 | 377,578 | 100.0 | 400,851 | 100.0 | 411,588 | 100.0 | 418,892 | 100.0 |
| Adult | 293,376 | 81.6 | 339,354 | 84.4 | 322,192 | 85.3 | 351,715 | 87.7 | 361,186 | 87.8 | 364,552 | 87.0 |
| Juvenile | 66,186 | 18.4 | 62,821 | 15.6 | 55,386 | 14.7 | 49,136 | 12.3 | 50,402 | 12.2 | 54,340 | 13.0 |

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Arrest counts may not agree with previously published data because of a revision to an offense group.

Source: Table 23.

TABLE 23
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980-1985
Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

| Year | Total | | | Assault and battery | | | Petty theft | | | Drug law violations | | | Drunk | | | Driving under the influence | | | All other | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------|---------------------|--------|----------|-------------|--------|----------|---------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|-----------------------------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|
| | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile | Total | Adult | Juvenile |
| 1985 | 1,276,594 | 1,144,927 | 131,367 | 63,020 | 50,747 | 12,273 | 124,859 | 85,779 | 39,089 | 128,021 | 112,438 | 15,583 | 201,321 | 194,732 | 6,589 | 340,481 | 336,679 | 3,802 | 418,892 | 364,552 | 54,340 |
| 1984 | 1,269,136 | 1,142,802 | 126,334 | 59,681 | 47,903 | 11,778 | 117,803 | 80,115 | 37,688 | 117,119 | 101,529 | 15,590 | 217,448 | 210,490 | 6,958 | 345,497 | 341,579 | 3,918 | 411,588 | 361,186 | 50,402 |
| 1983 | 1,257,788 | 1,133,367 | 124,421 | 57,557 | 46,110 | 11,447 | 119,149 | 80,942 | 38,207 | 106,458 | 92,579 | 13,879 | 227,506 | 219,818 | 7,688 | 346,267 | 342,203 | 4,064 | 400,851 | 351,715 | 49,136 |
| 1982 | 1,210,908 | 1,076,136 | 134,772 | 56,746 | 45,071 | 11,675 | 124,597 | 83,044 | 41,553 | 82,612 | 69,918 | 12,694 | 231,031 | 222,136 | 8,895 | 338,344 | 333,775 | 4,569 | 377,578 | 322,192 | 55,386 |
| 1981 | 1,218,703 | 1,073,313 | 145,390 | 57,470 | 45,141 | 12,329 | 115,660 | 73,235 | 42,425 | 72,101 | 59,447 | 12,654 | 244,839 | 234,610 | 10,229 | 326,458 | 321,526 | 4,932 | 402,175 | 339,354 | 62,821 |
| 1980 | 1,140,264 | 985,510 | 154,754 | 55,831 | 43,101 | 12,730 | 113,739 | 67,924 | 45,815 | 65,933 | 52,887 | 13,046 | 242,331 | 230,466 | 11,865 | 302,868 | 297,756 | 5,112 | 359,562 | 293,376 | 66,186 |
| Percent change in number from | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 to 1985 | .6 | .2 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 3.7 | 9.3 | 10.7 | .0 | -7.4 | -7.5 | -5.3 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -3.0 | 1.6 | .9 | 7.8 |
| 1983 to 1984 | .9 | .8 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.9 | -1.1 | -1.0 | -1.4 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 12.3 | -4.4 | -4.2 | -9.5 | -.2 | -.2 | -3.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 1982 to 1983 | 3.9 | 5.3 | -7.7 | 1.4 | 2.3 | -2.0 | -4.4 | -2.5 | -8.1 | 28.9 | 32.4 | 9.3 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -13.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | -11.1 | 6.2 | 9.2 | -11.3 |
| 1981 to 1982 | -6 | .3 | -7.3 | -1.3 | -2 | -5.3 | 7.7 | 13.4 | -2.1 | 14.6 | 17.6 | .3 | -5.6 | -5.5 | -13.0 | 3.6 | 3.8 | -7.4 | -6.1 | -5.1 | -11.8 |
| 1980 to 1981 | 6.9 | 8.9 | -6.1 | 2.9 | 4.7 | -3.2 | 1.7 | 7.8 | -7.4 | 9.4 | 12.4 | -3.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 | -13.8 | 7.8 | 8.0 | -3.5 | 11.9 | 15.7 | -5.1 |
| 1980 to 1985 | 12.0 | 16.2 | -14.9 | 12.9 | 17.7 | -3.6 | 9.8 | 26.3 | -14.7 | 94.2 | 112.6 | 19.4 | -16.9 | -15.5 | -44.5 | 12.4 | 13.1 | -25.6 | 16.5 | 24.3 | -17.9 |
| Rate per 100,000 population at risk ^a | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 5,788.6 | 5,963.1 | 6,144.6 | 285.8 | 264.3 | 430.1 | 566.2 | 446.8 | 1,369.7 | 580.5 | 585.6 | 546.2 | 912.9 | 1,014.2 | 230.9 | 1,543.9 | 1,753.5 | 133.3 | 1,899.4 | 1,898.7 | 1,904.5 |
| 1984 | 5,833.1 | 6,051.0 | 4,399.9 | 274.3 | 253.6 | 410.2 | 541.4 | 424.2 | 1,312.6 | 538.3 | 537.6 | 543.0 | 999.4 | 1,114.5 | 242.3 | 1,587.9 | 1,808.6 | 136.5 | 1,891.7 | 1,912.4 | 1,755.4 |
| 1983 | 5,858.2 | 6,106.6 | 4,274.2 | 268.1 | 248.4 | 393.2 | 554.9 | 436.1 | 1,312.5 | 495.8 | 498.8 | 476.8 | 1,059.6 | 1,184.4 | 264.1 | 1,612.7 | 1,843.8 | 139.6 | 1,867.0 | 1,895.1 | 1,688.0 |
| 1982 | 5,721.8 | 5,914.7 | 4,539.3 | 268.1 | 247.7 | 393.2 | 588.7 | 456.4 | 1,399.6 | 390.4 | 384.3 | 427.6 | 1,091.7 | 1,220.9 | 299.6 | 1,598.7 | 1,834.5 | 153.9 | 1,784.1 | 1,770.9 | 1,865.5 |
| 1981 | 5,868.1 | 6,048.4 | 4,809.8 | 276.7 | 254.4 | 407.9 | 556.9 | 412.7 | 1,403.5 | 347.2 | 335.0 | 418.6 | 1,178.9 | 1,322.1 | 338.4 | 1,571.9 | 1,811.9 | 163.2 | 1,936.5 | 1,912.3 | 2,078.2 |
| 1980 | 5,590.4 | 5,678.0 | 5,090.3 | 273.7 | 248.3 | 418.7 | 557.6 | 391.3 | 1,507.0 | 323.3 | 304.7 | 429.1 | 1,188.1 | 1,327.8 | 390.3 | 1,484.9 | 1,715.5 | 168.1 | 1,762.8 | 1,690.3 | 2,177.0 |
| Percent change in rate from | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 to 1985 | -.8 | -1.5 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 7.8 | 8.9 | .6 | -8.7 | -9.0 | -4.7 | -2.8 | -3.0 | -2.3 | .4 | -.7 | 8.5 |
| 1983 to 1984 | -.4 | -.9 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 4.3 | -2.4 | -2.7 | .0 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 13.9 | -5.7 | -5.9 | -8.3 | -1.5 | -1.9 | -2.2 | 1.3 | .9 | 4.0 |
| 1982 to 1983 | 2.4 | 3.2 | -5.8 | .0 | .3 | .0 | -5.7 | -4.4 | -6.2 | 27.0 | 29.8 | 11.5 | -2.9 | -3.0 | -11.8 | .9 | .5 | -9.3 | 4.6 | 7.0 | -9.5 |
| 1981 to 1982 | -2.5 | -2.2 | -5.6 | -3.1 | -2.6 | -3.6 | 5.7 | 10.6 | -.3 | 12.4 | 14.7 | 2.2 | -7.4 | -7.7 | -11.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | -5.7 | -7.9 | -7.4 | -10.2 |
| 1980 to 1981 | 5.0 | 6.5 | -5.5 | 1.1 | 2.5 | -2.6 | -1 | 5.5 | -6.9 | 7.4 | 9.9 | -2.4 | -.8 | -.4 | -13.3 | 5.9 | 5.6 | -2.9 | 9.9 | 13.1 | -4.5 |
| 1980 to 1985 | 3.5 | 5.0 | -9.3 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 14.2 | -9.1 | 79.6 | 92.2 | 27.3 | -23.2 | -23.6 | -40.8 | 4.0 | 2.2 | -20.7 | 7.7 | 12.3 | -12.5 |

^aThese rates are based on the population at risk for each year; total (10 years of age and older), adult (18 years of age and older), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 67).
Note: Arrest counts may not agree with previously published data because of a revision to an offense group.

TABLE 24
ADULT FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980-1985
By Category and Arrest Offense

| Category and offense | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | | Percent change | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Number | Percent | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL | 274,814 | 293,168 | 302,559 | 302,421 | 315,872 | 340,152 | 100.0 | 23.8 | 7.7 |
| Violent crimes | 68,692 | 69,717 | 67,293 | 62,577 | 64,584 | 66,495 | 19.5 | -3.2 | 3.0 |
| Homicide | 2,778 | 3,673 | 3,267 | 3,209 | 3,284 | 2,884 | .8 | 3.8 | -12.2 |
| Forcible rape | 3,836 | 3,761 | 3,839 | 3,801 | 3,813 | 3,733 | 1.1 | -2.7 | -2.1 |
| Robbery | 19,361 | 20,300 | 20,654 | 18,516 | 18,390 | 19,074 | 5.6 | -1.5 | 3.7 |
| Assault | 40,486 | 39,700 | 37,467 | 35,046 | 37,052 | 38,695 | 11.4 | -4.4 | 4.4 |
| Kidnapping | 2,231 | 2,283 | 2,066 | 2,005 | 2,045 | 2,109 | .6 | -5.5 | 3.1 |
| Property crimes | 113,210 | 122,575 | 128,670 | 124,020 | 122,254 | 130,950 | 38.5 | 15.7 | 7.1 |
| Burglary | 47,346 | 51,326 | 54,075 | 53,083 | 51,014 | 52,647 | 15.5 | 11.2 | 3.2 |
| Theft | 35,814 | 41,315 | 44,862 | 42,039 | 41,621 | 45,484 | 13.4 | 27.0 | 9.3 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 18,442 | 17,419 | 16,703 | 16,326 | 17,184 | 19,437 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 13.1 |
| Forgery, checks, credit cards | 10,538 | 11,369 | 11,925 | 11,455 | 11,316 | 12,125 | 3.6 | 15.1 | 7.1 |
| Arson | 1,070 | 1,146 | 1,105 | 1,117 | 1,119 | 1,257 | .4 | 17.5 | 12.3 |
| Drug law violations | 57,682 | 60,765 | 62,456 | 73,318 | 85,696 | 99,752 | 29.3 | 72.9 | 16.4 |
| Narcotics | 19,951 | 24,707 | 24,255 | 30,373 | 40,430 | 51,687 | 15.2 | 159.1 | 27.8 |
| Marijuana | 16,266 | 17,143 | 17,517 | 17,074 | 18,020 | 20,784 | 6.1 | 27.8 | 15.3 |
| Dangerous drugs | 19,788 | 17,455 | 19,492 | 23,491 | 25,892 | 26,106 | 7.7 | 31.9 | .8 |
| Other ^a | 1,677 | 1,460 | 1,192 | 2,380 | 1,354 | 1,175 | .3 | -29.9 | -13.2 |
| Sex law violations | 3,679 | 4,090 | 4,090 | 4,949 | 6,420 | 6,774 | 2.0 | 84.1 | 5.5 |
| Lewd or lascivious | 1,782 | 1,679 | 1,772 | 2,330 | 3,363 | 3,900 | 1.1 | 118.9 | 16.0 |
| Other | 1,897 | 2,411 | 2,318 | 2,619 | 3,057 | 2,874 | .8 | 51.5 | -6.0 |
| All other | 31,551 | 36,021 | 40,050 | 37,557 | 36,918 | 36,181 | 10.6 | 14.7 | -2.0 |
| Weapons | 10,579 | 12,309 | 11,150 | 11,035 | 11,290 | 11,793 | 3.5 | 11.5 | 4.5 |
| Driving under the influence | 5,738 | 5,955 | 5,993 | 6,633 | 6,980 | 7,105 | 2.1 | 23.8 | 1.8 |
| Hit-and-run | 1,337 | 1,267 | 1,302 | 1,245 | 1,322 | 1,440 | .4 | 7.7 | 8.9 |
| Escape | 932 | 1,000 | 921 | 1,121 | 1,100 | 1,023 | .3 | 9.8 | -7.0 |
| Bookmaking | 1,182 | 1,278 | 1,217 | 1,293 | 1,253 | 1,006 | .3 | -14.9 | -19.7 |
| Other | 11,783 | 14,212 | 19,467 | 16,230 | 14,973 | 13,814 | 4.1 | 17.2 | -7.7 |
| Total less drug law violations | 217,132 | 232,403 | 240,103 | 229,103 | 230,176 | 240,400 | 70.7 | 10.7 | 4.4 |
| Police dispositions | 274,814 | 293,168 | 302,559 | 302,421 | 315,872 | 340,152 | 100.0 | 23.8 | 7.7 |
| Released | 40,637 | 45,169 | 42,600 | 44,588 | 36,139 | 39,177 | 11.5 | -3.6 | 8.4 |
| Other jurisdiction | 7,309 | 4,797 | 4,614 | 4,758 | 4,105 | 4,060 | 1.2 | -44.5 | -1.1 |
| Complaint sought | 226,868 | 243,202 | 255,345 | 253,075 | 275,628 | 296,915 | 87.3 | 30.9 | 7.7 |

^aAgency reporting problems account for almost all of the increase recorded in 1983.
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

TABLE 25
ADULT MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980-1985
By Arrest Offense

| Offense | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | | Percent change | |
|--|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Number | Percent | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL | 985,510 | 1,073,313 | 1,076,136 | 1,133,367 | 1,142,802 | 1,144,927 | 100.0 | 16.2 | .2 |
| Assault and battery | 43,101 | 45,141 | 45,071 | 46,110 | 47,903 | 50,747 | 4.4 | 17.7 | 5.9 |
| Petty theft | 67,924 | 73,235 | 83,044 | 80,942 | 80,115 | 85,779 | 7.5 | 26.3 | 7.1 |
| Checks and credit cards | 1,870 | 2,058 | 1,960 | 2,089 | 1,738 | 1,661 | .1 | -11.2 | -4.4 |
| Drug law violations | 52,887 | 59,447 | 69,918 | 92,579 | 101,529 | 112,438 | 9.8 | 112.6 | 10.7 |
| Indecent exposure | 2,197 | 2,687 | 2,822 | 3,013 | 2,830 | 2,534 | .2 | 15.3 | -10.5 |
| Annoying children | 1,055 | 1,042 | 671 | 599 | 539 | 797 | .1 | -24.5 | 47.9 |
| Obscene matter | 59 | 87 | 33 | 56 | 41 | 42 | .0 | -28.8 | 2.4 |
| Lewd conduct | 4,166 | 5,344 | 6,175 | 7,171 | 7,189 | 7,360 | .6 | 76.7 | 2.4 |
| Prostitution | 12,941 | 14,702 | 15,929 | 16,562 | 19,570 | 19,363 | 1.7 | 49.6 | -1.1 |
| Drunk | 230,466 | 234,610 | 222,136 | 219,818 | 210,490 | 194,732 | 17.0 | -15.5 | -7.5 |
| Disorderly conduct | 11,077 | 12,061 | 10,546 | 10,322 | 11,489 | 7,683 | .7 | -30.6 | -33.1 |
| Disturbing the peace | 13,132 | 13,423 | 11,411 | 10,956 | 10,837 | 10,346 | .9 | -21.2 | -4.5 |
| Driving under the influence | 297,756 | 321,526 | 333,775 | 342,203 | 341,579 | 336,679 | 29.4 | 13.1 | -1.4 |
| Hit-and-run | 4,797 | 4,787 | 5,329 | 6,053 | 5,963 | 6,171 | .5 | 28.6 | 3.5 |
| Selected traffic violations ^a | 93,352 | 105,310 | 84,792 | 102,985 | 97,942 | 83,707 | 7.3 | -10.3 | -14.5 |
| Gambling | 5,108 | 3,691 | 2,627 | 2,174 | 1,864 | 883 | .1 | -82.7 | -52.6 |
| Nonsupport | 1,054 | 1,022 | 805 | 790 | 778 | 882 | .1 | -16.3 | 13.4 |
| All other | 142,568 | 173,140 | 179,092 | 188,945 | 200,406 | 223,123 | 19.5 | 56.5 | 11.3 |
| Police dispositions | 985,510 | 1,073,313 | 1,076,136 | 1,133,367 | 1,142,802 | 1,144,927 | 100.0 | 16.2 | .2 |
| Released | 130,682 | 134,513 | 149,351 | 146,039 | 132,711 | 132,156 | 11.5 | 1.1 | -4 |
| Other jurisdiction | 15,708 | 18,309 | 13,173 | 14,811 | 14,087 | 12,908 | 1.1 | -17.8 | -8.4 |
| Complaint sought | 839,120 | 920,491 | 913,612 | 972,517 | 996,004 | 999,863 | 87.3 | 19.2 | .4 |

^aArrest counts may not agree with previously published data because of a revision to an offense group.
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of round'ng.

TABLE 26
JUVENILE ARRESTS REPORTED, 1980-1985
By Category and Arrest Offense

| Category and offense | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | | Percent change | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | Number | Percent | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL | 282,526 | 265,870 | 243,249 | 218,126 | 222,047 | 230,961 | 100.0 | -18.3 | 4.0 |
| Law violations | 252,130 | 238,417 | 219,208 | 195,609 | 195,323 | 205,188 | 88.8 | -18.6 | 5.1 |
| Felony-level | 97,376 | 93,027 | 84,436 | 71,188 | 68,989 | 73,521 | 31.8 | -24.5 | 6.6 |
| Violent crimes | 17,202 | 16,537 | 14,301 | 12,321 | 11,853 | 12,421 | 5.4 | -27.8 | 4.8 |
| Homicide | 445 | 561 | 398 | 286 | 306 | 236 | .1 | -47.0 | -22.9 |
| Forcible rape | 672 | 584 | 604 | 581 | 556 | 481 | .2 | -28.4 | -13.5 |
| Robbery | 7,354 | 7,261 | 6,418 | 5,367 | 4,719 | 5,180 | 2.2 | -29.6 | 9.8 |
| Assault | 8,469 | 7,913 | 6,687 | 5,902 | 6,093 | 6,366 | 2.8 | -24.8 | 4.5 |
| Kidnapping | 262 | 218 | 194 | 185 | 179 | 158 | .1 | -39.7 | -11.7 |
| Property crimes | 65,202 | 61,932 | 56,473 | 45,793 | 42,497 | 45,899 | 19.9 | -29.6 | 8.0 |
| Burglary | 36,814 | 35,351 | 32,846 | 27,834 | 25,281 | 25,976 | 11.2 | -29.4 | 2.7 |
| Theft | 15,233 | 15,764 | 15,046 | 10,447 | 9,523 | 10,416 | 4.5 | -31.6 | 9.4 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 11,072 | 8,758 | 6,806 | 5,974 | 5,924 | 7,634 | 3.3 | -31.1 | 28.9 |
| Forgery, checks, credit cards | 1,040 | 1,064 | 987 | 771 | 822 | 858 | .4 | -17.5 | 4.4 |
| Arson | 1,043 | 995 | 788 | 767 | 947 | 1,015 | .4 | -2.7 | 7.2 |
| Drug law violations | 7,419 | 6,619 | 6,160 | 6,104 | 7,428 | 8,977 | 3.9 | 21.0 | 20.9 |
| Narcotics | 1,406 | 1,383 | 1,285 | 1,215 | 2,049 | 3,468 | 1.5 | 146.7 | 69.3 |
| Marijuana | 4,243 | 3,628 | 3,220 | 2,846 | 3,330 | 3,398 | 1.5 | -19.9 | 2.0 |
| Dangerous drugs | 1,643 | 1,445 | 1,513 | 1,811 | 1,928 | 2,033 | .9 | 23.7 | 5.4 |
| Other ^a | 127 | 163 | 142 | 232 | 121 | 78 | .0 | -38.6 | -35.5 |
| All other | 7,553 | 7,939 | 7,502 | 6,970 | 7,211 | 6,224 | 2.7 | -17.6 | -13.7 |
| Misdemeanor-level | 154,754 | 145,390 | 134,772 | 124,421 | 126,334 | 131,667 | 57.0 | -14.9 | 4.2 |
| Assault and battery | 12,730 | 12,329 | 11,675 | 11,447 | 11,778 | 12,273 | 5.3 | -3.6 | 4.2 |
| Petty theft | 45,815 | 42,425 | 41,553 | 38,207 | 37,588 | 39,080 | 16.9 | -14.7 | 3.7 |
| Checks and credit cards | 71 | 71 | 53 | 61 | 76 | 79 | .0 | 11.3 | 3.9 |
| Drug law violations | 13,046 | 12,654 | 12,694 | 13,879 | 15,590 | 15,583 | 6.7 | 19.4 | .0 |
| Weapons | 1,834 | 1,678 | 1,369 | 1,346 | 1,462 | 2,135 | .9 | 16.4 | 46.0 |
| Driving under the influence | 5,112 | 4,932 | 4,569 | 4,064 | 3,918 | 3,802 | 1.6 | -25.6 | -3.0 |
| Drunk | 11,865 | 10,229 | 8,895 | 7,688 | 6,958 | 6,589 | 2.9 | -44.5 | -5.3 |
| Disturbing the peace | 5,803 | 4,947 | 4,462 | 4,112 | 4,041 | 4,112 | 1.8 | -29.1 | 1.8 |
| Glue sniffing | 1,984 | 2,201 | 1,504 | 958 | 719 | 713 | .3 | -64.1 | -8 |
| Malicious mischief | 12,625 | 10,891 | 9,264 | 7,934 | 8,886 | 10,672 | 4.6 | -15.5 | 20.1 |
| Liquor law violations | 16,407 | 15,845 | 12,896 | 10,810 | 10,537 | 10,860 | 4.7 | -33.8 | 3.1 |
| All other | 27,462 | 27,188 | 25,838 | 23,909 | 24,681 | 25,769 | 11.2 | -6.2 | 4.4 |
| Status offenses ^b | 30,396 | 27,453 | 24,041 | 22,517 | 26,724 | 25,773 | 11.2 | -15.2 | -3.6 |
| Police dispositions | 282,526 | 265,870 | 243,249 | 218,126 | 222,047 | 230,961 | 100.0 | -18.3 | 4.0 |
| Handled within department | 100,547 | 93,065 | 84,653 | 75,333 | 73,577 | 75,423 | 32.7 | -25.0 | 2.5 |
| Other agency | 2,870 | 2,960 | 2,375 | 2,427 | 4,863 | 4,791 | 2.1 | 66.9 | -1.5 |
| Juvenile court or probation department | 179,109 | 169,845 | 156,221 | 140,366 | 143,607 | 150,747 | 65.3 | -15.8 | 5.0 |

^a Agency reporting problems account for almost all of the increase recorded in 1983.

^b Status offenses include truancy, incorrigible, runaway, and curfew violations.

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

Arrest counts may not agree with previously published data because of a revision to an offense group.

TABLE 27
FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Sex, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

| Sex, age, and race/ethnic group | Total | | Total | | Felony | | Misdemeanor | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL | 1,690,267 | 100.0 | 1,690,267 | 100.0 | 413,673 | 24.5 | 1,276,594 | 75.5 |
| Sex | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 1,429,594 | 84.6 | 1,429,594 | 100.0 | 354,996 | 24.8 | 1,074,598 | 75.2 |
| Female | 260,673 | 15.4 | 260,673 | 100.0 | 58,677 | 22.5 | 201,996 | 77.5 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| Under 20 | 353,019 | 20.9 | 353,019 | 100.0 | 117,379 | 33.3 | 235,640 | 66.7 |
| 20-29 | 737,456 | 43.6 | 737,456 | 100.0 | 181,637 | 24.6 | 555,819 | 75.4 |
| 30 and over | 599,792 | 35.5 | 599,792 | 100.0 | 114,657 | 19.1 | 485,135 | 80.9 |
| Race/ethnic group | | | | | | | | |
| White (not Hispanic) | 847,898 | 50.2 | 847,898 | 100.0 | 167,314 | 19.7 | 680,584 | 80.3 |
| Hispanic | 475,185 | 28.1 | 475,185 | 100.0 | 114,582 | 24.1 | 360,603 | 75.9 |
| Black | 307,056 | 18.2 | 307,056 | 100.0 | 119,511 | 38.9 | 187,545 | 61.1 |
| Other | 60,128 | 3.6 | 60,128 | 100.0 | 12,266 | 20.4 | 47,862 | 79.6 |

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Tables 31 and 35.

TABLE 28
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Category and Arrest Offense by Sex and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

| Category and offense | Number | | | | | | | Percent | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|--------|-------------------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|------|--------|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Sex | | Race/ethnic group | | | | Total | Sex | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
| | | Male | Female | White (not Hispanic) | Hispanic | Black | Other | | Male | Female | White (not Hispanic) | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| TOTAL | 413,673 | 354,996 | 58,677 | 167,314 | 114,582 | 119,511 | 12,266 | 100.0 | 85.8 | 14.2 | 40.4 | 27.7 | 28.9 | 3.0 |
| Violent crimes | 78,916 | 70,916 | 8,000 | 25,884 | 21,657 | 28,437 | 2,938 | 100.0 | 89.9 | 10.1 | 32.8 | 27.4 | 36.0 | 3.7 |
| Homicide | 3,120 | 2,786 | 334 | 950 | 956 | 1,084 | 130 | 100.0 | 89.3 | 10.7 | 30.4 | 30.6 | 34.7 | 4.2 |
| Forcible rape | 4,214 | 4,196 | 18 | 1,287 | 1,106 | 1,610 | 121 | 100.0 | 99.6 | .4 | 30.5 | 28.4 | 38.2 | 2.9 |
| Robbery | 24,254 | 22,323 | 1,931 | 5,473 | 5,969 | 12,163 | 649 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 8.0 | 22.6 | 24.6 | 50.1 | 2.7 |
| Assault | 45,061 | 39,626 | 5,435 | 17,364 | 12,848 | 12,905 | 1,944 | 100.0 | 87.9 | 12.1 | 38.5 | 28.5 | 28.6 | 4.3 |
| Kidnaping | 2,267 | 1,985 | 282 | 810 | 688 | 675 | 94 | 100.0 | 87.6 | 12.4 | 35.7 | 30.3 | 29.8 | 4.1 |
| Property crimes | 176,849 | 148,922 | 27,927 | 75,108 | 48,551 | 47,306 | 5,884 | 100.0 | 84.2 | 15.8 | 42.5 | 27.5 | 26.7 | 3.3 |
| Burglary | 78,623 | 68,157 | 10,466 | 33,021 | 23,953 | 18,831 | 2,818 | 100.0 | 86.7 | 13.3 | 42.0 | 30.5 | 24.0 | 3.6 |
| Theft | 55,900 | 46,196 | 9,704 | 23,885 | 14,355 | 15,764 | 1,896 | 100.0 | 82.6 | 17.4 | 42.7 | 25.7 | 28.2 | 3.4 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 27,071 | 24,432 | 2,639 | 10,221 | 7,853 | 8,315 | 682 | 100.0 | 90.3 | 9.7 | 37.8 | 29.0 | 30.7 | 2.5 |
| Forgery, checks, credit cards | 12,983 | 8,158 | 4,825 | 6,713 | 1,952 | 3,916 | 402 | 100.0 | 62.8 | 37.2 | 51.7 | 15.0 | 30.2 | 3.1 |
| Arson | 2,272 | 1,979 | 293 | 1,268 | 438 | 480 | 86 | 100.0 | 87.1 | 12.9 | 55.8 | 19.3 | 21.1 | 3.8 |
| Drug law violations | 108,729 | 91,235 | 17,494 | 40,912 | 31,858 | 34,147 | 1,812 | 100.0 | 83.9 | 16.1 | 37.6 | 29.3 | 31.4 | 1.7 |
| Narcotics | 55,155 | 46,129 | 9,026 | 18,323 | 14,992 | 20,764 | 1,076 | 100.0 | 83.6 | 16.4 | 33.2 | 27.2 | 37.6 | 2.0 |
| Marijuana | 24,182 | 22,016 | 2,166 | 7,975 | 8,147 | 7,715 | 345 | 100.0 | 91.0 | 9.0 | 33.0 | 33.7 | 31.9 | 1.4 |
| Dangerous drugs | 28,139 | 22,207 | 5,932 | 13,925 | 8,612 | 5,232 | 370 | 100.0 | 78.9 | 21.1 | 49.5 | 30.6 | 18.6 | 1.3 |
| Other | 1,253 | 883 | 370 | 689 | 107 | 436 | 21 | 100.0 | 70.5 | 29.5 | 55.0 | 8.5 | 34.8 | 1.7 |
| Sex law violations | 8,344 | 8,008 | 336 | 4,530 | 2,079 | 1,432 | 303 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 4.0 | 54.3 | 24.9 | 17.2 | 3.6 |
| Lewd or lascivious | 4,937 | 4,757 | 180 | 2,838 | 1,317 | 612 | 170 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 3.6 | 57.5 | 26.7 | 12.4 | 3.4 |
| Carnal | 3,407 | 3,251 | 156 | 1,692 | 762 | 820 | 133 | 100.0 | 95.4 | 4.6 | 49.7 | 22.4 | 24.1 | 3.9 |
| Driving offenses | 8,918 | 7,778 | 1,140 | 5,156 | 2,754 | 749 | 259 | 100.0 | 87.2 | 12.8 | 57.8 | 30.9 | 8.4 | 2.9 |
| Driving under the influence | 7,316 | 6,370 | 946 | 4,478 | 2,073 | 569 | 196 | 100.0 | 87.1 | 12.9 | 61.2 | 28.3 | 7.8 | 2.7 |
| Hit-and-run | 1,602 | 1,408 | 194 | 678 | 681 | 180 | 63 | 100.0 | 87.9 | 12.1 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 11.2 | 3.9 |
| All other | 31,917 | 28,137 | 3,780 | 15,724 | 7,683 | 7,440 | 1,070 | 100.0 | 88.2 | 11.8 | 49.3 | 24.1 | 23.3 | 3.4 |
| Weapons | 14,721 | 14,076 | 645 | 6,990 | 4,238 | 2,916 | 577 | 100.0 | 95.6 | 4.4 | 47.5 | 28.8 | 19.8 | 3.9 |
| Escape | 1,149 | 1,027 | 122 | 661 | 356 | 169 | 23 | 100.0 | 89.4 | 10.6 | 52.3 | 31.0 | 14.7 | 2.0 |
| Bookmaking | 1,007 | 766 | 241 | 389 | 79 | 516 | 23 | 100.0 | 76.1 | 23.9 | 38.6 | 7.8 | 51.2 | 2.3 |
| Other | 15,040 | 12,268 | 2,772 | 7,744 | 3,010 | 3,839 | 447 | 100.0 | 81.6 | 18.4 | 51.5 | 20.0 | 25.5 | 3.0 |

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 31.

TABLE 29
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
 Category and Arrest Offense by Age of Arrestee

| Category and offense | Number | | | | Percent | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Under 20 | 20-29 | 30 and over | Total | Under 20 | 20-29 | 30 and over |
| TOTAL | 413,673 | 117,379 | 181,637 | 114,657 | 100.0 | 28.4 | 43.9 | 27.7 |
| Violent crimes | 78,916 | 20,054 | 34,806 | 24,056 | 100.0 | 25.4 | 44.1 | 30.5 |
| Homicide | 3,120 | 592 | 1,466 | 1,062 | 100.0 | 19.0 | 47.0 | 34.0 |
| Forcible rape | 4,214 | 832 | 2,026 | 1,356 | 100.0 | 19.7 | 48.1 | 32.2 |
| Robbery | 24,254 | 8,334 | 11,100 | 4,820 | 100.0 | 34.4 | 45.8 | 19.9 |
| Assault | 45,061 | 9,926 | 19,015 | 16,120 | 100.0 | 22.0 | 42.2 | 35.8 |
| Kidnapping | 2,267 | 370 | 1,199 | 698 | 100.0 | 16.3 | 52.9 | 30.8 |
| Property crimes | 176,849 | 66,462 | 68,991 | 41,396 | 100.0 | 37.6 | 39.0 | 23.4 |
| Burglary | 78,623 | 35,646 | 28,221 | 14,756 | 100.0 | 45.3 | 35.9 | 18.8 |
| Theft | 55,900 | 16,326 | 23,088 | 16,486 | 100.0 | 29.2 | 41.3 | 29.5 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 27,071 | 11,563 | 10,878 | 4,630 | 100.0 | 42.7 | 40.2 | 17.1 |
| Forgery, checks, credit cards | 12,983 | 1,775 | 6,284 | 4,924 | 100.0 | 13.7 | 48.4 | 37.9 |
| Arson | 2,272 | 1,152 | 520 | 600 | 100.0 | 50.7 | 22.9 | 26.4 |
| Drug law violations | 108,729 | 20,097 | 57,075 | 31,557 | 100.0 | 18.5 | 52.5 | 29.0 |
| Narcotics | 55,155 | 8,608 | 28,349 | 18,198 | 100.0 | 15.6 | 51.4 | 33.0 |
| Marijuana | 24,182 | 6,559 | 12,459 | 5,164 | 100.0 | 27.1 | 51.5 | 21.4 |
| Dangerous drugs | 28,139 | 4,806 | 15,734 | 7,600 | 100.0 | 17.1 | 55.9 | 27.0 |
| Other | 1,253 | 125 | 533 | 595 | 100.0 | 10.0 | 42.5 | 47.5 |
| Sex law violations | 8,344 | 2,022 | 2,288 | 4,034 | 100.0 | 24.2 | 27.4 | 48.3 |
| Lewd or lascivious | 4,937 | 1,273 | 1,150 | 2,514 | 100.0 | 25.8 | 23.3 | 50.9 |
| Other | 3,407 | 749 | 1,138 | 1,520 | 100.0 | 22.0 | 33.4 | 44.6 |
| Driving offenses | 8,918 | 1,105 | 4,380 | 3,433 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 49.1 | 38.5 |
| Driving under the influence | 7,316 | 775 | 3,586 | 2,955 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 49.0 | 40.4 |
| Hit-and-run | 1,602 | 330 | 794 | 478 | 100.0 | 20.6 | 49.6 | 29.8 |
| All other | 31,917 | 7,639 | 14,097 | 10,181 | 100.0 | 23.9 | 44.2 | 31.9 |
| Weapons | 14,721 | 5,033 | 6,333 | 3,355 | 100.0 | 34.2 | 43.0 | 22.8 |
| Escape | 1,149 | 225 | 589 | 335 | 100.0 | 19.6 | 51.3 | 29.2 |
| Bookmaking | 1,007 | 4 | 119 | 884 | 100.0 | .4 | 11.8 | 87.8 |
| Other | 15,040 | 2,377 | 7,056 | 5,607 | 100.0 | 15.8 | 46.9 | 37.3 |

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Source: Table 31.

TABLE 30
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Category and Arrest Offense by Age of Arrestee

| Category and offense | Number | | | | | | Percent | | | | | |
|---|----------------|------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Under 10 | 10-19 | 20-29 | 30-39 | 40 and over | Total | Under 10 | 10-19 | 20-29 | 30-39 | 40 and over |
| TOTAL | 413,673 | 942 | 116,437 | 181,637 | 81,505 | 33,152 | 100.0 | .2 | 28.1 | 43.9 | 19.7 | 8.0 |
| Violent crimes | 78,916 | 123 | 19,931 | 34,806 | 16,386 | 7,670 | 100.0 | .2 | 25.3 | 44.1 | 20.8 | 9.7 |
| Homicide | 3,120 | 0 | 592 | 1,466 | 649 | 413 | 100.0 | .0 | 19.0 | 47.0 | 20.8 | 13.2 |
| Forcible rape | 4,214 | 1 | 831 | 2,026 | 917 | 439 | 100.0 | .0 | 19.7 | 48.1 | 21.8 | 10.4 |
| Robbery | 24,254 | 32 | 8,302 | 11,100 | 3,858 | 962 | 100.0 | .1 | 34.2 | 45.8 | 15.9 | 4.0 |
| Assault | 45,061 | 90 | 9,836 | 19,615 | 10,434 | 5,686 | 100.0 | .2 | 21.8 | 42.2 | 23.2 | 12.6 |
| Kidnapping | 2,267 | 0 | 370 | 1,199 | 528 | 170 | 100.0 | .0 | 16.3 | 32.9 | 23.3 | 7.5 |
| Property crimes | 176,849 | 732 | 65,730 | 68,991 | 30,434 | 10,962 | 100.0 | .4 | 37.2 | 39.0 | 17.2 | 6.2 |
| Burglary | 78,623 | 531 | 35,115 | 28,221 | 11,301 | 3,455 | 100.0 | .7 | 44.7 | 35.9 | 14.4 | 4.4 |
| Theft | 5,900 | 62 | 16,264 | 23,088 | 11,611 | 4,875 | 100.0 | .1 | 29.1 | 41.3 | 20.8 | 8.7 |
| Motor vehicle theft . . | 27,071 | 16 | 11,547 | 10,878 | 3,454 | 1,176 | 100.0 | .1 | 42.7 | 40.2 | 12.8 | 4.3 |
| Forgery, checks, credit cards | 12,983 | 2 | 1,773 | 6,284 | 3,713 | 1,211 | 100.0 | .0 | 13.7 | 48.4 | 28.6 | 9.3 |
| Arson | 2,272 | 121 | 1,031 | 520 | 355 | 245 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 45.4 | 22.9 | 15.6 | 10.8 |
| Drug law violations | 108,729 | 12 | 20,085 | 57,075 | 23,653 | 7,904 | 100.0 | .0 | 18.5 | 52.5 | 21.8 | 7.3 |
| Narcotics | 55,155 | 4 | 8,604 | 28,349 | 13,375 | 4,823 | 100.0 | .0 | 15.6 | 51.4 | 24.2 | 8.7 |
| Marijuana | 24,182 | 3 | 6,556 | 12,459 | 3,997 | 1,167 | 100.0 | .0 | 27.1 | 51.5 | 16.5 | 4.8 |
| Dangerous drugs | 28,139 | 5 | 4,802 | 15,734 | 5,883 | 1,717 | 100.0 | .0 | 17.1 | 55.9 | 20.9 | 6.1 |
| Other | 1,253 | 2 | 123 | 533 | 398 | 197 | 100.0 | .2 | 9.8 | 42.5 | 31.8 | 15.7 |
| Sex law violations | 8,344 | 50 | 1,972 | 2,288 | 2,136 | 1,898 | 100.0 | .6 | 23.6 | 27.4 | 25.6 | 22.7 |
| Lewd or lascivious . . . | 4,937 | 38 | 1,235 | 1,150 | 1,297 | 1,217 | 100.0 | .8 | 25.0 | 23.3 | 26.3 | 24.7 |
| Other | 3,407 | 12 | 737 | 1,138 | 839 | 681 | 100.0 | .4 | 21.6 | 33.4 | 24.6 | 20.0 |
| Driving offenses | 8,918 | 0 | 1,105 | 4,630 | 2,022 | 1,411 | 100.0 | .0 | 12.4 | 49.1 | 22.7 | 15.8 |
| Driving under the influence | 7,716 | 0 | 775 | 3,586 | 1,744 | 1,211 | 100.0 | .0 | 10.6 | 49.0 | 23.8 | 16.6 |
| Hit-and-run | 1,602 | 0 | 330 | 794 | 278 | 200 | 100.0 | .0 | 20.6 | 49.6 | 17.4 | 12.5 |
| All other | 31,917 | 25 | 7,614 | 14,097 | 6,874 | 3,307 | 100.0 | .1 | 23.9 | 44.2 | 21.5 | 10.4 |
| Weapons | 14,721 | 5 | 5,028 | 6,333 | 2,447 | 908 | 100.0 | .0 | 34.2 | 43.0 | 16.6 | 6.2 |
| Escape | 1,149 | 0 | 225 | 589 | 264 | 71 | 100.0 | .0 | 19.6 | 51.3 | 23.0 | 6.2 |
| Bookmaking | 1,007 | 0 | 4 | 119 | 210 | 674 | 100.0 | .0 | .4 | 11.8 | 20.9 | 66.9 |
| Other | 15,040 | 20 | 2,357 | 7,056 | 3,953 | 1,654 | 100.0 | .1 | 15.7 | 46.9 | 26.3 | 11.0 |

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 31.

TABLE 31
FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
 Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

| Offense and age | Total | | | White (not Hispanic) | | | Hispanic | | | Black | | | Other | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| TOTAL | 413,673 | 354,996 | 58,677 | 167,314 | 138,978 | 28,336 | 114,582 | 102,336 | 12,246 | 119,511 | 103,214 | 16,297 | 12,266 | 10,468 | 1,798 |
| Under 10 | 942 | 863 | 79 | 456 | 414 | 42 | 200 | 184 | 16 | 234 | 218 | 16 | 52 | 47 | 5 |
| 10-19 | 116,437 | 103,860 | 12,577 | 47,552 | 41,049 | 6,503 | 34,595 | 31,847 | 2,748 | 29,721 | 26,826 | 2,895 | 4,569 | 4,138 | 431 |
| 20-29 | 181,637 | 154,390 | 27,247 | 69,501 | 56,854 | 12,647 | 54,027 | 47,993 | 6,034 | 53,630 | 45,779 | 7,851 | 4,479 | 3,764 | 715 |
| 30-39 | 81,505 | 67,532 | 13,973 | 34,706 | 27,919 | 6,787 | 18,771 | 16,255 | 2,516 | 25,875 | 21,641 | 4,234 | 2,153 | 1,717 | 436 |
| 40 and over | 33,152 | 28,351 | 4,801 | 15,099 | 12,742 | 2,357 | 6,989 | 6,057 | 932 | 10,051 | 8,750 | 1,301 | 1,013 | 802 | 211 |
| Violent crimes | 78,916 | 70,916 | 8,000 | 25,884 | 22,923 | 2,961 | 21,657 | 20,115 | 1,526 | 28,437 | 25,173 | 3,264 | 2,938 | 2,689 | 249 |
| Under 10 | 123 | 114 | 9 | 49 | 44 | 5 | 25 | 23 | 2 | 46 | 44 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 19,931 | 18,157 | 1,774 | 5,707 | 5,067 | 640 | 5,923 | 5,553 | 370 | 7,410 | 6,706 | 704 | 891 | 831 | 60 |
| 20-29 | 34,806 | 31,236 | 3,570 | 10,880 | 9,618 | 1,262 | 10,256 | 9,528 | 728 | 12,509 | 11,025 | 1,484 | 1,161 | 1,065 | 96 |
| 30-39 | 16,386 | 14,500 | 1,886 | 6,007 | 5,284 | 723 | 3,527 | 3,591 | 336 | 5,867 | 5,115 | 752 | 585 | 510 | 75 |
| 40 and over | 7,670 | 6,909 | 761 | 3,241 | 2,910 | 331 | 1,526 | 1,436 | 90 | 2,605 | 2,283 | 322 | 298 | 280 | 18 |
| Homicide | 3,120 | 2,786 | 334 | 950 | 810 | 140 | 956 | 896 | 60 | 1,084 | 956 | 128 | 130 | 124 | 6 |
| Under 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 592 | 549 | 43 | 129 | 108 | 21 | 211 | 202 | 9 | 230 | 218 | 12 | 22 | 21 | 1 |
| 20-29 | 1,466 | 1,327 | 139 | 392 | 341 | 51 | 490 | 465 | 25 | 524 | 463 | 61 | 60 | 58 | 2 |
| 30-39 | 649 | 550 | 99 | 234 | 196 | 38 | 173 | 153 | 20 | 207 | 169 | 38 | 35 | 32 | 3 |
| 40 and over | 413 | 360 | 53 | 195 | 165 | 30 | 82 | 76 | 6 | 123 | 106 | 17 | 13 | 13 | 0 |
| Forcible rape | 4,214 | 4,196 | 18 | 1,287 | 1,277 | 10 | 1,196 | 1,193 | 3 | 1,610 | 1,605 | 5 | 121 | 121 | 0 |
| Under 10 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 831 | 824 | 7 | 236 | 233 | 3 | 252 | 251 | 1 | 318 | 315 | 3 | 25 | 25 | 0 |
| 20-29 | 2,023 | 2,018 | 5 | 597 | 592 | 5 | 604 | 602 | 2 | 769 | 768 | 1 | 56 | 56 | 0 |
| 30-39 | 917 | 915 | 2 | 279 | 278 | 1 | 242 | 242 | 0 | 371 | 370 | 1 | 25 | 25 | 0 |
| 40 and over | 439 | 438 | 1 | 175 | 174 | 1 | 98 | 98 | 0 | 151 | 151 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 0 |
| Robbery | 24,254 | 22,323 | 1,931 | 5,473 | 4,865 | 608 | 5,969 | 5,589 | 380 | 12,163 | 11,268 | 895 | 649 | 601 | 48 |
| Under 10 | 32 | 32 | 0 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 16 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 8,302 | 7,694 | 608 | 1,661 | 1,493 | 168 | 2,259 | 2,132 | 127 | 4,066 | 3,776 | 290 | 316 | 293 | 23 |
| 20-29 | 11,100 | 10,151 | 949 | 2,418 | 2,118 | 300 | 2,744 | 2,553 | 191 | 5,703 | 5,263 | 440 | 235 | 217 | 18 |
| 30-39 | 3,858 | 3,535 | 323 | 1,071 | 954 | 117 | 759 | 701 | 58 | 1,958 | 1,815 | 143 | 70 | 65 | 5 |
| 40 and over | 962 | 911 | 51 | 314 | 291 | 23 | 200 | 196 | 4 | 420 | 398 | 22 | 28 | 26 | 2 |
| Assault | 45,061 | 39,626 | 5,435 | 17,364 | 15,324 | 2,040 | 12,848 | 11,813 | 1,035 | 12,905 | 10,732 | 2,173 | 1,944 | 1,757 | 187 |
| Under 10 | 90 | 81 | 9 | 40 | 35 | 5 | 18 | 16 | 2 | 29 | 27 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 9,836 | 8,771 | 1,065 | 3,581 | 3,160 | 421 | 3,058 | 2,837 | 221 | 2,686 | 2,298 | 388 | 511 | 476 | 35 |
| 20-29 | 19,015 | 16,668 | 2,347 | 7,072 | 6,236 | 836 | 6,034 | 5,548 | 486 | 5,147 | 4,193 | 954 | 762 | 691 | 71 |
| 30-39 | 10,434 | 9,052 | 1,382 | 4,198 | 3,677 | 521 | 2,643 | 2,394 | 249 | 3,162 | 2,516 | 346 | 431 | 365 | 66 |
| 40 and over | 5,686 | 5,054 | 632 | 2,473 | 2,216 | 257 | 1,095 | 1,018 | 77 | 1,881 | 1,598 | 283 | 237 | 222 | 15 |
| Kidnapping | 2,267 | 1,985 | 282 | 810 | 647 | 163 | 688 | 640 | 48 | 675 | 612 | 63 | 94 | 86 | 8 |
| Under 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 370 | 319 | 51 | 100 | 73 | 27 | 143 | 131 | 12 | 110 | 99 | 11 | 17 | 16 | 1 |
| 20-29 | 1,199 | 1,072 | 127 | 401 | 331 | 70 | 384 | 360 | 24 | 366 | 338 | 28 | 48 | 43 | 5 |
| 30-39 | 528 | 448 | 80 | 225 | 179 | 46 | 110 | 101 | 9 | 169 | 145 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 1 |
| 40 and over | 170 | 146 | 24 | 84 | 64 | 20 | 51 | 49 | 3 | 30 | 30 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 1 |

TABLE 31 — continued
 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
 Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

| Offense and age | Total | | | White (not Hispanic) | | | Hispanic | | | Black | | | Other | | |
|---|---------|---------|--------|----------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| Property crimes | 176,849 | 148,922 | 27,927 | 75,138 | 62,158 | 12,950 | 48,551 | 42,697 | 5,854 | 47,306 | 39,290 | 8,016 | 5,884 | 4,777 | 1,107 |
| Under 10 | 732 | 668 | 64 | 363 | 330 | 33 | 163 | 149 | 14 | 164 | 151 | 13 | 42 | 38 | 4 |
| 10-19 | 65,730 | 58,367 | 7,363 | 30,332 | 26,318 | 4,014 | 19,021 | 17,485 | 1,536 | 13,495 | 11,989 | 1,506 | 2,882 | 2,575 | 307 |
| 20-29 | 68,991 | 57,014 | 11,977 | 26,933 | 21,913 | 5,020 | 20,345 | 17,635 | 2,710 | 19,915 | 16,080 | 3,835 | 1,798 | 1,386 | 412 |
| 30-39 | 30,434 | 24,048 | 6,386 | 12,459 | 9,636 | 2,823 | 6,750 | 5,500 | 1,150 | 10,423 | 8,259 | 2,164 | 802 | 553 | 249 |
| 40 and over | 10,962 | 8,825 | 2,137 | 5,021 | 3,961 | 1,060 | 2,272 | 1,828 | 444 | 3,309 | 2,811 | 498 | 360 | 225 | 135 |
| Burglary | 78,623 | 69,157 | 10,468 | 33,021 | 28,421 | 4,600 | 23,953 | 21,107 | 2,846 | 18,831 | 16,286 | 2,545 | 2,818 | 2,343 | 475 |
| Under 10 | 531 | 482 | 49 | 253 | 229 | 24 | 120 | 110 | 10 | 126 | 115 | 11 | 32 | 28 | 4 |
| 10-19 | 35,115 | 31,477 | 3,638 | 16,875 | 14,929 | 1,946 | 10,479 | 9,605 | 874 | 6,114 | 5,450 | 664 | 1,647 | 1,493 | 154 |
| 20-29 | 28,221 | 24,145 | 4,076 | 10,323 | 8,830 | 1,493 | 9,534 | 8,260 | 1,274 | 7,652 | 6,499 | 1,153 | 712 | 556 | 156 |
| 30-39 | 11,301 | 9,326 | 1,975 | 4,186 | 3,380 | 806 | 2,938 | 2,454 | 484 | 3,885 | 3,297 | 588 | 292 | 195 | 97 |
| 40 and over | 3,455 | 2,727 | 728 | 1,384 | 1,053 | 331 | 882 | 678 | 204 | 1,054 | 925 | 129 | 135 | 71 | 64 |
| Theft | 55,900 | 48,196 | 9,704 | 23,885 | 19,501 | 4,384 | 14,355 | 12,475 | 1,880 | 15,764 | 12,730 | 3,034 | 1,896 | 1,490 | 406 |
| Under 10 | 62 | 55 | 7 | 36 | 31 | 5 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 16,264 | 14,414 | 1,850 | 7,364 | 6,334 | 1,030 | 4,607 | 4,298 | 309 | 3,551 | 3,126 | 425 | 742 | 656 | 86 |
| 20-29 | 23,088 | 18,697 | 4,391 | 9,426 | 7,613 | 1,813 | 6,264 | 5,341 | 923 | 6,748 | 5,253 | 1,495 | 650 | 490 | 160 |
| 30-39 | 11,611 | 9,043 | 2,568 | 4,835 | 3,714 | 1,121 | 2,488 | 2,021 | 467 | 3,957 | 3,080 | 877 | 331 | 228 | 103 |
| 40 and over | 4,875 | 3,587 | 888 | 2,224 | 1,809 | 415 | 982 | 801 | 181 | 1,408 | 1,263 | 235 | 171 | 114 | 57 |
| Motor vehicle theft | 27,071 | 24,432 | 2,639 | 10,221 | 8,944 | 1,277 | 7,853 | 7,334 | 519 | 8,315 | 7,562 | 753 | 682 | 592 | 90 |
| Under 10 | 16 | 14 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 11,547 | 10,408 | 1,139 | 4,329 | 3,756 | 573 | 3,446 | 3,186 | 260 | 3,384 | 3,127 | 257 | 388 | 339 | 49 |
| 20-29 | 10,878 | 9,891 | 987 | 3,881 | 3,433 | 448 | 3,361 | 3,175 | 186 | 3,428 | 3,104 | 324 | 208 | 179 | 29 |
| 30-39 | 3,454 | 3,034 | 420 | 1,432 | 1,231 | 201 | 819 | 760 | 59 | 1,738 | 989 | 149 | 65 | 54 | 11 |
| 40 and over | 1,176 | 1,085 | 91 | 575 | 521 | 54 | 226 | 213 | 13 | 355 | 332 | 23 | 20 | 19 | 1 |
| Forgery, checks, credit cards | 12,983 | 8,158 | 4,825 | 6,713 | 4,171 | 2,542 | 1,952 | 1,376 | 576 | 3,916 | 2,339 | 1,577 | 402 | 272 | 130 |
| Under 10 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 1,773 | 1,126 | 647 | 1,128 | 716 | 410 | 262 | 182 | 80 | 325 | 183 | 142 | 60 | 45 | 15 |
| 20-29 | 6,284 | 3,840 | 2,444 | 3,059 | 1,826 | 1,233 | 1,088 | 766 | 322 | 1,930 | 1,106 | 824 | 207 | 142 | 65 |
| 30-39 | 3,713 | 2,348 | 1,365 | 1,835 | 1,163 | 672 | 449 | 312 | 137 | 1,324 | 805 | 519 | 105 | 68 | 37 |
| 40 and over | 1,211 | 842 | 369 | 691 | 464 | 227 | 153 | 116 | 37 | 337 | 245 | 92 | 30 | 17 | 13 |
| Arson | 2,272 | 1,975 | 293 | 1,268 | 1,121 | 147 | 438 | 405 | 33 | 480 | 373 | 107 | 86 | 80 | 6 |
| Under 10 | 121 | 115 | 6 | 68 | 65 | 3 | 28 | 25 | 3 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 1,031 | 942 | 89 | 638 | 583 | 55 | 227 | 214 | 13 | 121 | 103 | 18 | 45 | 42 | 3 |
| 20-29 | 520 | 441 | 79 | 244 | 211 | 33 | 98 | 93 | 5 | 157 | 118 | 39 | 21 | 19 | 2 |
| 30-39 | 355 | 297 | 58 | 171 | 148 | 23 | 73 | 53 | 3 | 112 | 88 | 31 | 9 | 8 | 1 |
| 40 and over | 245 | 184 | 61 | 147 | 114 | 33 | 29 | 20 | 9 | 65 | 46 | 19 | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| Drug law violations | 108,729 | 91,235 | 17,494 | 40,912 | 31,451 | 9,461 | 31,858 | 27,863 | 3,995 | 34,147 | 30,402 | 3,745 | 1,812 | 1,519 | 293 |
| Under 10 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 20,085 | 17,434 | 2,651 | 6,245 | 4,840 | 1,405 | 6,486 | 5,803 | 683 | 7,030 | 6,504 | 526 | 324 | 287 | 37 |
| 20-29 | 57,075 | 47,770 | 9,305 | 21,256 | 16,235 | 5,021 | 17,693 | 15,504 | 2,189 | 17,207 | 15,260 | 1,947 | 919 | 771 | 148 |
| 30-39 | 23,653 | 19,410 | 4,243 | 10,355 | 7,928 | 2,427 | 5,681 | 4,878 | 803 | 7,210 | 6,265 | 945 | 407 | 339 | 68 |
| 40 and over | 7,904 | 6,611 | 1,293 | 3,051 | 2,444 | 607 | 1,997 | 1,677 | 320 | 2,695 | 2,369 | 326 | 161 | 121 | 40 |

TABLE 31 — continued
 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
 Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

| Offense and age | Total | | | White (not Hispanic) | | | Hispanic | | | Black | | | Other | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| Narcotics | 55,155 | 46,129 | 9,026 | 18,323 | 13,981 | 4,342 | 14,992 | 12,957 | 2,035 | 20,764 | 18,295 | 2,469 | 1,076 | 896 | 180 |
| Under 10 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 8,604 | 7,452 | 1,152 | 2,164 | 1,607 | 557 | 1,991 | 1,752 | 239 | 4,305 | 3,972 | 333 | 144 | 121 | 23 |
| 20-29 | 28,349 | 23,543 | 4,806 | 9,703 | 7,330 | 2,373 | 7,946 | 6,888 | 1,058 | 10,158 | 8,875 | 1,283 | 542 | 450 | 92 |
| 30-39 | 13,375 | 11,007 | 2,368 | 5,036 | 3,878 | 1,158 | 3,573 | 3,054 | 519 | 4,491 | 3,840 | 651 | 275 | 235 | 40 |
| 40 and over | 4,823 | 4,124 | 699 | 1,419 | 1,165 | 254 | 1,482 | 1,263 | 219 | 1,807 | 1,606 | 201 | 115 | 90 | 25 |
| Marijuana | 24,182 | 22,016 | 2,166 | 7,975 | 6,708 | 1,267 | 8,147 | 7,731 | 416 | 7,715 | 7,272 | 443 | 345 | 305 | 40 |
| Under 10 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 6,556 | 6,037 | 519 | 2,022 | 1,734 | 288 | 2,361 | 2,249 | 112 | 2,053 | 1,939 | 114 | 120 | 115 | 5 |
| 20-29 | 12,459 | 11,463 | 996 | 3,776 | 3,208 | 568 | 4,519 | 4,332 | 187 | 4,011 | 3,787 | 224 | 153 | 136 | 17 |
| 30-39 | 3,997 | 3,528 | 469 | 1,609 | 1,306 | 303 | 1,031 | 950 | 81 | 1,309 | 1,235 | 74 | 48 | 37 | 11 |
| 40 and over | 1,167 | 986 | 181 | 567 | 460 | 107 | 235 | 199 | 36 | 342 | 311 | 31 | 23 | 16 | 7 |
| Dangerous drugs | 28,139 | 22,207 | 5,932 | 13,925 | 10,299 | 3,626 | 8,612 | 7,098 | 1,514 | 5,232 | 4,509 | 723 | 370 | 301 | 69 |
| Under 10 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 4,802 | 3,848 | 954 | 1,998 | 1,457 | 541 | 2,118 | 1,787 | 331 | 629 | 556 | 73 | 57 | 48 | 9 |
| 20-29 | 15,734 | 12,382 | 3,352 | 7,502 | 5,523 | 1,979 | 5,183 | 4,249 | 934 | 2,835 | 2,434 | 401 | 214 | 176 | 38 |
| 30-39 | 5,883 | 4,596 | 1,287 | 3,457 | 2,561 | 896 | 1,052 | 858 | 194 | 1,297 | 1,115 | 182 | 77 | 62 | 15 |
| 40 and over | 1,717 | 1,378 | 339 | 967 | 757 | 210 | 259 | 204 | 55 | 469 | 402 | 67 | 22 | 15 | 7 |
| Other drug law violations | 1,253 | 883 | 370 | 689 | 463 | 226 | 107 | 77 | 30 | 436 | 326 | 110 | 21 | 17 | 4 |
| Under 10 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 123 | 97 | 26 | 61 | 42 | 19 | 16 | 15 | 1 | 43 | 37 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| 20-29 | 533 | 382 | 151 | 275 | 174 | 101 | 45 | 35 | 10 | 203 | 164 | 39 | 10 | 9 | 1 |
| 30-39 | 398 | 279 | 119 | 253 | 183 | 70 | 25 | 16 | 9 | 113 | 75 | 38 | 7 | 5 | 2 |
| 40 and over | 197 | 123 | 74 | 98 | 62 | 36 | 21 | 11 | 10 | 77 | 50 | 27 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Sex law violations | 8,344 | 8,008 | 336 | 4,530 | 4,308 | 222 | 2,079 | 2,032 | 47 | 1,432 | 1,380 | 52 | 303 | 288 | 15 |
| Under 10 | 50 | 47 | 3 | 27 | 24 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 1,972 | 1,877 | 95 | 1,047 | 988 | 59 | 505 | 490 | 15 | 368 | 350 | 18 | 52 | 49 | 3 |
| 20-29 | 2,288 | 2,169 | 119 | 1,071 | 1,000 | 71 | 645 | 629 | 16 | 490 | 463 | 27 | 82 | 77 | 5 |
| 30-39 | 2,136 | 2,058 | 78 | 1,146 | 1,094 | 52 | 550 | 538 | 12 | 355 | 348 | 7 | 85 | 78 | 7 |
| 40 and over | 1,898 | 1,857 | 41 | 1,239 | 1,202 | 37 | 373 | 369 | 4 | 205 | 205 | 0 | 81 | 81 | 0 |
| Lewd or lascivious | 4,937 | 4,757 | 180 | 2,838 | 2,719 | 119 | 1,317 | 1,283 | 34 | 612 | 590 | 22 | 170 | 165 | 5 |
| Under 10 | 38 | 35 | 3 | 21 | 18 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 1,235 | 1,167 | 68 | 707 | 664 | 43 | 304 | 291 | 13 | 194 | 185 | 9 | 30 | 27 | 3 |
| 20-29 | 1,150 | 1,097 | 53 | 554 | 522 | 32 | 392 | 382 | 10 | 165 | 155 | 10 | 39 | 38 | 1 |
| 30-39 | 1,297 | 1,254 | 43 | 731 | 702 | 29 | 359 | 349 | 10 | 155 | 152 | 3 | 52 | 51 | 1 |
| 40 and over | 1,217 | 1,204 | 13 | 225 | 813 | 12 | 258 | 257 | 1 | 89 | 88 | 0 | 46 | 46 | 0 |
| Other sex law violations | 3,407 | 3,251 | 156 | 1,692 | 1,589 | 103 | 762 | 749 | 13 | 820 | 790 | 30 | 133 | 123 | 10 |
| Under 10 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 737 | 710 | 27 | 340 | 324 | 16 | 201 | 199 | 2 | 174 | 165 | 9 | 22 | 22 | 0 |
| 20-29 | 1,138 | 1,072 | 66 | 517 | 478 | 39 | 253 | 247 | 6 | 325 | 308 | 17 | 43 | 39 | 4 |
| 30-39 | 839 | 804 | 35 | 415 | 392 | 23 | 191 | 189 | 2 | 200 | 196 | 4 | 33 | 27 | 6 |
| 40 and over | 681 | 653 | 28 | 414 | 389 | 25 | 115 | 112 | 3 | 117 | 117 | 0 | 35 | 35 | 0 |

TABLE 31 — continued
 FELONY ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
 Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

| Offense and age | Total | | | White (not Hispanic) | | | Hispanic | | | Black | | | Other | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| Driving offenses | 8,918 | 7,778 | 1,140 | 5,156 | 4,342 | 814 | 2,754 | 2,564 | 190 | 749 | 643 | 106 | 259 | 229 | 30 |
| Under 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 1,105 | 967 | 138 | 669 | 566 | 103 | 358 | 334 | 24 | 50 | 43 | 7 | 28 | 24 | 4 |
| 20-29 | 4,380 | 3,859 | 521 | 2,482 | 2,110 | 372 | 1,517 | 1,423 | 94 | 255 | 212 | 43 | 126 | 114 | 12 |
| 30-39 | 2,022 | 1,726 | 296 | 1,152 | 949 | 203 | 579 | 530 | 49 | 215 | 178 | 37 | 76 | 69 | 7 |
| 40 and over | 1,411 | 1,226 | 185 | 853 | 717 | 136 | 300 | 277 | 23 | 229 | 210 | 19 | 29 | 22 | 7 |
| Driving under the influence | 7,316 | 6,370 | 946 | 4,478 | 3,766 | 712 | 2,073 | 1,939 | 134 | 569 | 489 | 80 | 196 | 176 | 20 |
| Under 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 775 | 682 | 93 | 531 | 449 | 82 | 217 | 209 | 8 | 13 | 11 | 2 | 14 | 13 | 1 |
| 20-29 | 3,586 | 3,147 | 439 | 2,162 | 1,833 | 329 | 1,143 | 1,074 | 69 | 181 | 150 | 31 | 100 | 90 | 10 |
| 30-39 | 1,744 | 1,486 | 258 | 1,035 | 851 | 184 | 471 | 433 | 38 | 176 | 145 | 31 | 62 | 57 | 5 |
| 40 and over | 1,211 | 1,055 | 156 | 750 | 633 | 117 | 242 | 223 | 19 | 199 | 183 | 16 | 20 | 16 | 4 |
| Hit-and-run | 1,602 | 1,408 | 194 | 678 | 576 | 102 | 681 | 625 | 56 | 180 | 154 | 26 | 63 | 53 | 10 |
| Under 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 330 | 285 | 45 | 138 | 117 | 21 | 141 | 125 | 16 | 37 | 32 | 5 | 14 | 11 | 3 |
| 20-29 | 794 | 712 | 82 | 320 | 277 | 43 | 374 | 349 | 25 | 74 | 62 | 12 | 26 | 24 | 2 |
| 30-39 | 278 | 240 | 38 | 117 | 98 | 19 | 108 | 97 | 11 | 39 | 33 | 6 | 14 | 12 | 2 |
| 40 and over | 200 | 171 | 29 | 103 | 84 | 19 | 58 | 54 | 4 | 30 | 27 | 3 | 9 | 6 | 3 |
| All other felonies | 31,917 | 28,137 | 3,780 | 15,724 | 13,796 | 1,928 | 7,683 | 7,049 | 634 | 7,440 | 6,326 | 1,114 | 1,070 | 966 | 104 |
| Under 10 | 25 | 24 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 10-19 | 7,614 | 7,058 | 556 | 3,552 | 3,270 | 282 | 2,302 | 2,182 | 120 | 1,368 | 1,234 | 134 | 392 | 372 | 20 |
| 20-29 | 14,097 | 12,342 | 1,755 | 6,879 | 5,978 | 901 | 3,571 | 3,274 | 297 | 3,254 | 2,739 | 515 | 393 | 351 | 42 |
| 30-39 | 6,874 | 5,790 | 1,084 | 3,587 | 3,028 | 559 | 1,284 | 1,113 | 166 | 1,805 | 1,476 | 329 | 198 | 168 | 30 |
| 40 and over | 3,307 | 2,923 | 384 | 1,694 | 1,508 | 186 | 521 | 470 | 51 | 1,008 | 872 | 136 | 84 | 73 | 11 |
| Weapons | 14,721 | 14,076 | 645 | 6,990 | 6,644 | 346 | 4,238 | 4,131 | 107 | 2,916 | 2,737 | 179 | 577 | 564 | 13 |
| Under 10 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 5,028 | 4,258 | 170 | 2,234 | 2,152 | 82 | 1,632 | 1,649 | 43 | 801 | 761 | 40 | 301 | 296 | 5 |
| 20-29 | 6,333 | 6,038 | 295 | 3,044 | 2,871 | 173 | 1,851 | 1,816 | 35 | 1,259 | 1,177 | 82 | 179 | 174 | 5 |
| 30-39 | 2,447 | 2,304 | 143 | 1,258 | 1,184 | 74 | 516 | 491 | 25 | 597 | 555 | 42 | 76 | 74 | 2 |
| 40 and over | 908 | 871 | 37 | 452 | 435 | 17 | 178 | 174 | 4 | 258 | 243 | 15 | 20 | 19 | 1 |
| Escape | 1,149 | 1,027 | 122 | 601 | 522 | 79 | 356 | 331 | 25 | 169 | 154 | 15 | 23 | 20 | 3 |
| Under 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 225 | 212 | 13 | 111 | 104 | 7 | 71 | 67 | 4 | 37 | 35 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 0 |
| 20-29 | 589 | 523 | 66 | 295 | 253 | 42 | 193 | 181 | 12 | 87 | 77 | 10 | 14 | 12 | 2 |
| 30-39 | 264 | 225 | 39 | 152 | 126 | 26 | 73 | 64 | 9 | 37 | 34 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 40 and over | 71 | 67 | 4 | 43 | 39 | 4 | 19 | 19 | 0 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Bookmaking | 1,007 | 766 | 241 | 389 | 334 | 55 | 79 | 66 | 13 | 516 | 346 | 170 | 23 | 20 | 3 |
| Under 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20-29 | 119 | 73 | 46 | 52 | 46 | 6 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 53 | 17 | 36 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| 30-39 | 210 | 116 | 94 | 73 | 56 | 17 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 118 | 47 | 71 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| 40 and over | 674 | 574 | 100 | 262 | 230 | 32 | 54 | 49 | 5 | 343 | 281 | 62 | 15 | 14 | 1 |
| Other | 15,040 | 12,268 | 2,772 | 7,744 | 6,296 | 1,448 | 3,010 | 2,521 | 489 | 3,839 | 3,089 | 750 | 447 | 362 | 85 |
| Under 10 | 20 | 19 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 10-19 | 2,357 | 1,985 | 372 | 1,205 | 1,012 | 193 | 539 | 436 | 73 | 528 | 437 | 91 | 85 | 70 | 15 |
| 20-29 | 7,056 | 5,708 | 1,348 | 3,488 | 2,808 | 680 | 1,515 | 1,269 | 246 | 1,855 | 1,468 | 387 | 114 | 83 | 35 |
| 30-39 | 3,953 | 3,145 | 808 | 2,104 | 1,662 | 442 | 682 | 554 | 128 | 1,053 | 840 | 213 | 114 | 169 | 25 |
| 40 and over | 1,654 | 1,411 | 243 | 927 | 804 | 133 | 270 | 228 | 42 | 399 | 340 | 59 | 48 | 39 | 9 |

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TABLE 32
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Arrest Offense by Sex and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

| Offense | Number | | | | | | | Percent | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|------|--------|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Sex | | Race/ethnic group | | | | Total | Sex | | Race/ethnic group | | | |
| | | Male | Female | White (not Hispanic) | Hispanic | Black | Other | | Male | Female | White (not Hispanic) | Hispanic | Black | Other |
| TOTAL | 1,276,594 | 1,074,598 | 201,996 | 680,584 | 360,603 | 187,545 | 47,862 | 100.0 | 84.2 | 15.8 | 53.3 | 28.2 | 14.7 | 3.7 |
| Assault and battery | 63,020 | 53,754 | 9,266 | 31,691 | 14,413 | 14,368 | 2,548 | 100.0 | 85.3 | 14.7 | 50.3 | 22.9 | 22.8 | 4.0 |
| Petty theft | 124,859 | 79,550 | 45,309 | 58,538 | 35,133 | 22,313 | 8,875 | 100.0 | 63.7 | 36.3 | 46.9 | 28.1 | 17.9 | 7.1 |
| Checks and credit cards . . | 1,740 | 1,057 | 683 | 1,135 | 151 | 395 | 59 | 100.0 | 60.7 | 39.3 | 65.2 | 8.7 | 22.7 | 3.4 |
| Drug law violations | 128,021 | 106,754 | 21,267 | 49,386 | 53,437 | 22,554 | 2,644 | 100.0 | 83.4 | 16.6 | 38.6 | 41.7 | 17.6 | 2.1 |
| Marijuana | 43,181 | 38,610 | 4,571 | 25,135 | 8,832 | 7,806 | 1,408 | 100.0 | 89.4 | 10.6 | 58.2 | 20.5 | 18.1 | 3.3 |
| Other | 84,840 | 68,144 | 16,696 | 24,251 | 44,605 | 14,748 | 1,236 | 100.0 | 80.3 | 19.7 | 28.6 | 52.6 | 17.4 | 1.5 |
| Indecent exposure | 2,823 | 2,651 | 172 | 1,797 | 555 | 368 | 103 | 100.0 | 93.9 | 6.1 | 63.7 | 19.7 | 13.0 | 3.6 |
| Annoying children | 857 | 699 | 158 | 389 | 248 | 155 | 65 | 100.0 | 81.6 | 18.4 | 45.4 | 28.9 | 18.1 | 7.6 |
| Obscene matter | 45 | 31 | 14 | 28 | 2 | 12 | 3 | 100.0 | 68.9 | 31.1 | 62.2 | 4.4 | 26.7 | 6.7 |
| Lewd conduct | 8,305 | 6,595 | 1,710 | 4,454 | 1,821 | 1,611 | 419 | 100.0 | 79.4 | 20.6 | 53.6 | 21.9 | 19.4 | 5.0 |
| Prostitution | 19,763 | 7,123 | 12,640 | 8,290 | 2,844 | 7,612 | 1,017 | 100.0 | 36.0 | 64.0 | 41.9 | 14.4 | 38.5 | 5.1 |
| Drunk | 201,321 | 182,409 | 18,912 | 104,712 | 62,957 | 25,995 | 7,657 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 9.4 | 52.0 | 31.3 | 12.9 | 3.8 |
| Liquor laws | 44,349 | 36,508 | 7,841 | 30,204 | 8,732 | 3,603 | 1,810 | 100.0 | 82.3 | 17.7 | 68.1 | 19.7 | 8.1 | 4.1 |
| Disturbing the peace . . . | 14,458 | 11,863 | 2,595 | 7,341 | 3,511 | 3,041 | 565 | 100.0 | 82.1 | 17.9 | 50.8 | 24.3 | 21.0 | 3.9 |
| Malicious mischief | 21,710 | 19,483 | 2,227 | 12,288 | 4,889 | 3,637 | 896 | 100.0 | 89.7 | 10.3 | 56.6 | 22.5 | 16.8 | 4.1 |
| Trespassing | 25,634 | 22,532 | 3,102 | 13,014 | 8,522 | 3,280 | 818 | 100.0 | 87.9 | 12.1 | 50.8 | 33.2 | 12.8 | 3.2 |
| Weapons | 12,055 | 11,177 | 878 | 5,220 | 3,644 | 2,672 | 519 | 100.0 | 92.7 | 7.3 | 43.3 | 30.2 | 22.2 | 4.3 |
| Driving under the influence | 340,481 | 301,320 | 39,161 | 205,538 | 104,572 | 22,212 | 8,159 | 100.0 | 88.5 | 11.5 | 60.4 | 30.7 | 6.5 | 2.4 |
| Hit-and-run | 7,002 | 5,845 | 1,157 | 4,184 | 2,071 | 437 | 310 | 100.0 | 83.5 | 16.5 | 59.8 | 29.6 | 6.2 | 4.4 |
| Selected traffic violations | 85,806 | 76,165 | 9,641 | 49,265 | 16,307 | 17,965 | 2,269 | 100.0 | 88.8 | 11.2 | 57.4 | 19.0 | 20.9 | 2.6 |
| Gambling | 949 | 911 | 38 | 103 | 234 | 475 | 137 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 4.0 | 10.9 | 24.7 | 50.1 | 14.4 |
| All other | 173,396 | 148,171 | 25,225 | 93,007 | 36,560 | 34,840 | 8,989 | 100.0 | 85.5 | 14.5 | 53.6 | 21.1 | 20.1 | 5.2 |

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 35.

TABLE 33
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Arrest Offense by Age of Arrestee

| Offense | Number | | | | Percent | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|-------------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | Total | Under 20 | 20-29 | 30 and over | Total | Under 20 | 20-29 | 30 and over |
| TOTAL | 1,276,594 | 235,640 | 555,819 | 485,135 | 100.0 | 18.5 | 43.5 | 38.0 |
| Assault and battery | 62,020 | 16,855 | 26,275 | 19,890 | 100.0 | 26.7 | 41.7 | 31.6 |
| Petty theft | 124,859 | 49,942 | 37,990 | 36,927 | 100.0 | 40.0 | 30.4 | 29.6 |
| Checks and credit cards | 1,740 | 143 | 828 | 769 | 100.0 | 8.2 | 47.6 | 44.2 |
| Drug law violations | 128,021 | 29,230 | 65,002 | 33,789 | 100.0 | 22.8 | 50.8 | 26.4 |
| Marijuana | 43,181 | 16,279 | 20,275 | 6,647 | 100.0 | 37.7 | 46.9 | 15.4 |
| Other | 84,840 | 12,951 | 44,747 | 27,142 | 100.0 | 15.3 | 52.7 | 32.0 |
| Indecent exposure | 2,823 | 442 | 1,187 | 1,194 | 100.0 | 15.7 | 42.0 | 42.3 |
| Annoying children | 857 | 115 | 352 | 390 | 100.0 | 13.4 | 41.1 | 45.5 |
| Obscene matter | 45 | 5 | 20 | 20 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 44.4 | 44.4 |
| Lewd conduct | 8,305 | 1,499 | 3,280 | 3,526 | 100.0 | 18.0 | 39.5 | 42.5 |
| Prostitution | 19,763 | 2,277 | 12,066 | 5,420 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 61.1 | 27.4 |
| Drunk | 201,321 | 15,677 | 74,138 | 111,506 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 36.8 | 55.4 |
| Liquor laws | 44,349 | 26,691 | 12,960 | 4,698 | 100.0 | 60.2 | 29.2 | 10.6 |
| Disturbing the peace | 14,458 | 5,619 | 5,327 | 3,512 | 100.0 | 38.9 | 36.8 | 24.3 |
| Malicious mischief | 21,710 | 12,424 | 5,744 | 3,542 | 100.0 | 57.2 | 26.5 | 16.3 |
| Trespassing | 25,634 | 8,314 | 11,966 | 5,354 | 100.0 | 32.4 | 46.7 | 20.9 |
| Weapons | 12,055 | 3,245 | 4,969 | 3,841 | 100.0 | 26.9 | 41.2 | 31.3 |
| Driving under the influence | 340,81 | 19,861 | 157,291 | 163,329 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 46.2 | 48.0 |
| Hit-and-run | 7,002 | 1,633 | 3,114 | 2,255 | 100.0 | 23.3 | 44.5 | 32.2 |
| Selected traffic violations | 85,806 | 11,177 | 51,705 | 22,924 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 60.3 | 26.7 |
| Gambling | 949 | 136 | 291 | 522 | 100.0 | 14.3 | 30.7 | 55.0 |
| All other | 173,396 | 30,355 | 81,314 | 61,727 | 100.0 | 17.5 | 46.9 | 35.6 |

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 35.

TABLE 34
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Arrest Offense by Age of Arrestee

| Offense | Number | | | | | | Percent | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | Total | Under 10 | 10-19 | 20-29 | 30-39 | 40 and over | Total | Under 10 | 10-19 | 20-29 | 30-39 | 40 and over |
| TOTAL | 1,276,594 | 2,384 | 233,256 | 555,819 | 289,895 | 195,240 | 100.0 | .2 | 18.3 | 43.5 | 22.7 | 15.3 |
| Assault and battery | 63,020 | 163 | 16,692 | 26,275 | 13,168 | 6,722 | 100.0 | .3 | 26.5 | 41.7 | 20.9 | 10.7 |
| Petty theft | 124,859 | 1,253 | 48,689 | 37,990 | 22,027 | 14,900 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 39.0 | 30.4 | 17.6 | 11.9 |
| Checks and credit cards | 1,740 | 0 | 143 | 828 | 541 | 228 | 100.0 | .0 | 8.2 | 47.6 | 31.1 | 13.1 |
| Drug law violations | 128,021 | 22 | 29,208 | 65,002 | 26,415 | 7,374 | 100.0 | .0 | 22.8 | 50.8 | 20.6 | 5.8 |
| Marijuana | 43,181 | 21 | 16,258 | 20,255 | 5,465 | 1,182 | 100.0 | .0 | 37.7 | 46.9 | 12.7 | 2.7 |
| Other | 84,840 | 1 | 12,950 | 44,747 | 20,950 | 6,192 | 100.0 | .0 | 15.3 | 52.7 | 24.7 | 7.3 |
| Indecent exposure | 2,823 | 0 | 412 | 1,187 | 731 | 493 | 100.0 | .0 | 15.7 | 42.0 | 25.9 | 16.4 |
| Annoying children | 857 | 2 | 113 | 352 | 215 | 175 | 100.0 | .2 | 13.2 | 41.1 | 25.1 | 20.4 |
| Obscene matter | 45 | 0 | 5 | 20 | 12 | 8 | 100.0 | .0 | 11.1 | 44.4 | 26.7 | 17.8 |
| Lewd conduct | 8,305 | 3 | 1,496 | 3,280 | 1,916 | 1,610 | 100.0 | .0 | 18.0 | 39.5 | 23.1 | 19.4 |
| Prostitution | 19,763 | 0 | 2,277 | 12,066 | 4,164 | 1,256 | 100.0 | .0 | 11.5 | 61.1 | 21.1 | 6.4 |
| Drunk | 201,321 | 5 | 15,672 | 74,138 | 57,122 | 54,384 | 100.0 | .0 | 7.8 | 36.8 | 28.4 | 27.0 |
| Liquor laws | 44,349 | 4 | 26,687 | 12,960 | 2,840 | 1,858 | 100.0 | .0 | 60.2 | 29.2 | 6.4 | 4.2 |
| Disturbing the peace | 14,458 | 71 | 5,548 | 5,327 | 2,326 | 1,186 | 100.0 | .5 | 38.4 | 36.8 | 16.1 | 8.2 |
| Malicious mischief | 21,710 | 588 | 11,836 | 5,744 | 2,475 | 1,067 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 54.5 | 26.5 | 11.4 | 4.9 |
| Trespassing | 25,634 | 116 | 8,198 | 11,966 | 3,576 | 1,778 | 100.0 | .5 | 32.0 | 46.7 | 14.0 | 6.9 |
| Weapons | 12,055 | 8 | 3,237 | 4,969 | 2,389 | 1,452 | 100.0 | .1 | 26.9 | 41.2 | 19.8 | 12.0 |
| Driving under the influence | 340,81 | 2 | 19,859 | 157,291 | 92,356 | 70,973 | 100.0 | .0 | 5.8 | 46.2 | 27.1 | 20.8 |
| Hit-and-run | 7,002 | 0 | 1,633 | 3,114 | 1,210 | 1,045 | 100.0 | .0 | 23.3 | 44.5 | 17.3 | 14.9 |
| Selected traffic violations | 85,806 | 3 | 11,174 | 51,705 | 16,992 | 5,932 | 100.0 | .0 | 13.0 | 60.3 | 19.8 | 6.9 |
| Gambling | 949 | 0 | 136 | 291 | 222 | 300 | 100.0 | .0 | 14.3 | 30.7 | 23.4 | 31.6 |
| All other | 173,396 | 144 | 30,211 | 81,314 | 39,198 | 22,529 | 100.0 | .1 | 17.4 | 46.9 | 22.6 | 13.0 |

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 35.

TABLE 35
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

| Offense and age | Total ^a | | | White (not Hispanic) | | | Hispanic | | | Black | | | Other | | |
|--|--------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| TOTAL | 1,276,551 | 1,074,598 | 201,996 | 680,584 | 561,889 | 118,695 | 360,603 | 322,135 | 38,468 | 187,545 | 151,683 | 35,862 | 47,862 | 38,891 | 8,971 |
| Under 10 | 2,384 | 2,077 | 307 | 1,207 | 1,062 | 145 | 484 | 424 | 60 | 516 | 431 | 85 | 177 | 160 | 17 |
| 10-19 | 233,256 | 187,399 | 45,857 | 130,551 | 103,105 | 27,446 | 63,830 | 54,412 | 9,418 | 29,049 | 21,999 | 7,050 | 9,826 | 7,883 | 1,943 |
| 20-29 | 555,819 | 469,449 | 86,370 | 282,098 | 234,671 | 47,427 | 176,375 | 158,831 | 17,544 | 79,442 | 61,346 | 18,096 | 17,904 | 14,790 | 3,114 |
| 30-39 | 289,895 | 246,371 | 43,524 | 152,408 | 126,715 | 25,693 | 76,203 | 68,686 | 7,517 | 49,423 | 41,472 | 7,951 | 11,861 | 9,498 | 2,363 |
| 40 and over | 195,240 | 169,113 | 26,127 | 114,320 | 96,336 | 17,984 | 43,711 | 39,782 | 3,929 | 29,115 | 26,435 | 2,680 | 8,094 | 6,560 | 1,534 |
| Assault and battery | 63,020 | 53,754 | 9,266 | 31,691 | 26,852 | 4,839 | 14,413 | 12,652 | 1,761 | 14,368 | 12,066 | 2,302 | 2,548 | 2,184 | 364 |
| Under 10 | 163 | 143 | 20 | 89 | 80 | 9 | 20 | 18 | 2 | 50 | 41 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 16,692 | 13,262 | 3,430 | 8,167 | 6,454 | 1,713 | 4,050 | 3,286 | 764 | 3,753 | 2,930 | 823 | 722 | 592 | 130 |
| 20-29 | 26,275 | 23,061 | 3,214 | 12,953 | 11,284 | 1,669 | 6,385 | 5,830 | 555 | 5,993 | 5,111 | 882 | 944 | 836 | 108 |
| 30-39 | 13,168 | 11,465 | 1,703 | 6,643 | 5,744 | 899 | 2,747 | 2,460 | 287 | 3,224 | 2,788 | 436 | 554 | 473 | 81 |
| 40 and over | 6,722 | 5,823 | 899 | 3,839 | 3,290 | 549 | 1,211 | 1,058 | 153 | 1,348 | 1,196 | 152 | 324 | 79 | 45 |
| Petty theft | 124,859 | 79,550 | 45,309 | 58,538 | 37,008 | 21,530 | 35,133 | 23,135 | 11,948 | 22,313 | 14,181 | 8,132 | 8,875 | 5,176 | 3,699 |
| Under 10 | 1,253 | 1,044 | 209 | 532 | 442 | 90 | 268 | 226 | 42 | 316 | 254 | 62 | 137 | 122 | 15 |
| 10-19 | 48,689 | 22,565 | 26,124 | 24,675 | 16,296 | 8,379 | 12,612 | 8,855 | 3,757 | 7,845 | 4,922 | 2,923 | 3,557 | 2,492 | 1,065 |
| 20-29 | 37,990 | 23,611 | 14,379 | 15,315 | 9,648 | 5,667 | 13,154 | 8,545 | 4,609 | 7,203 | 4,226 | 2,977 | 2,318 | 1,192 | 1,126 |
| 30-39 | 22,027 | 13,850 | 8,177 | 9,711 | 6,055 | 3,656 | 5,767 | 3,672 | 2,095 | 4,902 | 3,310 | 1,592 | 1,647 | 813 | 834 |
| 40 and over | 14,900 | 8,480 | 6,420 | 8,305 | 4,567 | 3,738 | 3,332 | 1,887 | 1,445 | 2,047 | 1,469 | 578 | 1,216 | 557 | 659 |
| Checks and credit cards | 1,740 | 1,057 | 683 | 1,135 | 665 | 470 | 151 | 107 | 44 | 395 | 248 | 147 | 59 | 37 | 22 |
| Under 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 143 | 80 | 63 | 87 | 44 | 43 | 25 | 17 | 8 | 18 | 9 | 9 | 13 | 10 | 3 |
| 20-29 | 828 | 489 | 339 | 550 | 323 | 227 | 70 | 50 | 20 | 185 | 106 | 79 | 23 | 10 | 13 |
| 30-39 | 541 | 336 | 205 | 336 | 195 | 141 | 37 | 26 | 11 | 151 | 103 | 48 | 17 | 12 | 5 |
| 40 and over | 228 | 152 | 76 | 162 | 103 | 59 | 19 | 14 | 5 | 41 | 30 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 1 |
| Drug law violations | 128,021 | 106,754 | 21,267 | 49,386 | 39,334 | 10,052 | 53,437 | 45,696 | 7,741 | 22,554 | 19,496 | 3,058 | 2,644 | 2,228 | 416 |
| Under 10 | 22 | 19 | 3 | 16 | 14 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 29,208 | 24,701 | 4,507 | 12,419 | 10,195 | 2,224 | 12,802 | 11,034 | 1,768 | 3,335 | 2,526 | 409 | 652 | 546 | 106 |
| 20-29 | 65,002 | 53,312 | 11,690 | 24,182 | 18,912 | 5,270 | 28,497 | 23,994 | 4,503 | 11,030 | 9,310 | 1,720 | 1,293 | 1,096 | 197 |
| 30-39 | 26,415 | 22,076 | 4,339 | 10,330 | 8,138 | 2,192 | 9,332 | 8,061 | 1,271 | 6,200 | 5,418 | 782 | 553 | 459 | 94 |
| 40 and over | 7,374 | 6,646 | 728 | 2,439 | 2,075 | 364 | 2,801 | 2,602 | 199 | 1,988 | 1,842 | 146 | 146 | 127 | 19 |
| Marijuana | 43,181 | 38,610 | 4,571 | 25,135 | 21,988 | 3,147 | 8,832 | 8,224 | 608 | 7,806 | 7,130 | 676 | 1,408 | 1,268 | 140 |
| Under 10 | 21 | 19 | 2 | 15 | 14 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 16,258 | 14,208 | 2,050 | 9,626 | 8,194 | 1,432 | 3,924 | 3,586 | 338 | 2,247 | 2,024 | 223 | 461 | 404 | 57 |
| 20-29 | 20,255 | 18,423 | 1,832 | 11,863 | 10,608 | 1,255 | 3,916 | 3,710 | 206 | 3,822 | 3,511 | 311 | 654 | 594 | 60 |
| 30-39 | 5,465 | 4,907 | 558 | 3,035 | 2,663 | 372 | 831 | 776 | 55 | 1,362 | 1,248 | 114 | 227 | 220 | 17 |
| 40 and over | 1,182 | 1,053 | 129 | 596 | 509 | 87 | 156 | 147 | 9 | 374 | 347 | 27 | 56 | 50 | 6 |
| Other | 84,840 | 68,144 | 16,696 | 24,251 | 17,346 | 6,905 | 44,605 | 37,472 | 7,133 | 14,748 | 12,366 | 2,382 | 1,236 | 960 | 266 |
| Under 10 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 12,950 | 10,493 | 2,457 | 2,793 | 2,001 | 792 | 8,878 | 7,448 | 1,430 | 1,088 | 902 | 186 | 191 | 142 | 49 |
| 20-29 | 44,747 | 34,889 | 9,858 | 12,319 | 8,304 | 4,015 | 24,581 | 20,284 | 4,297 | 7,208 | 5,799 | 1,409 | 639 | 502 | 137 |
| 30-39 | 20,950 | 17,169 | 3,781 | 7,295 | 5,175 | 1,820 | 8,501 | 7,285 | 1,216 | 4,838 | 4,170 | 668 | 316 | 239 | 77 |
| 40 and over | 6,192 | 5,593 | 599 | 1,843 | 1,566 | 277 | 2,645 | 2,455 | 190 | 1,614 | 1,495 | 119 | 90 | 77 | 13 |
| Indecent exposure | 2,823 | 2,651 | 172 | 1,797 | 1,712 | 85 | 555 | 545 | 10 | 368 | 298 | 70 | 103 | 96 | 7 |
| Under 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 442 | 415 | 27 | 304 | 290 | 14 | 66 | 63 | 3 | 51 | 43 | 8 | 21 | 19 | 2 |
| 20-29 | 1,187 | 1,093 | 94 | 737 | 689 | 48 | 263 | 261 | 2 | 152 | 100 | 52 | 35 | 33 | 2 |
| 30-39 | 731 | 701 | 30 | 432 | 416 | 16 | 158 | 154 | 4 | 112 | 104 | 8 | 29 | 27 | 2 |
| 40 and over | 463 | 452 | 11 | 324 | 317 | 7 | 68 | 67 | 1 | 53 | 51 | 2 | 18 | 17 | 1 |

TABLE 35 — continued
 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
 Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

| Offense and age | Total | | | White (not Hispanic) | | | Hispanic | | | Black | | | Other | | |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| Annoying children | 857 | 699 | 158 | 389 | 327 | 62 | 248 | 226 | 22 | 155 | 87 | 68 | 65 | 59 | 6 |
| Under 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 113 | 85 | 28 | 54 | 40 | 14 | 39 | 35 | 4 | 15 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| 20-29 | 352 | 264 | 88 | 131 | 99 | 32 | 112 | 99 | 13 | 82 | 42 | 40 | 27 | 24 | 3 |
| 30-39 | 215 | 182 | 33 | 95 | 84 | 11 | 60 | 56 | 4 | 42 | 25 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 1 |
| 40 and over | 175 | 167 | 8 | 107 | 103 | 4 | 37 | 36 | 1 | 16 | 13 | 3 | 15 | 15 | 0 |
| Obscene matter | 45 | 31 | 14 | 28 | 20 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Under 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 20-29 | 20 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 30-39 | 12 | 10 | 2 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 40 and over | 8 | 8 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Lewd conduct | 8,305 | 6,595 | 1,710 | 4,454 | 3,639 | 815 | 1,821 | 1,643 | 178 | 1,611 | 945 | 666 | 419 | 368 | 51 |
| Under 10 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 1,496 | 1,143 | 353 | 592 | 451 | 141 | 376 | 330 | 46 | 429 | 280 | 149 | 99 | 82 | 17 |
| 20-29 | 3,280 | 2,264 | 1,016 | 1,694 | 1,133 | 471 | 791 | 695 | 96 | 750 | 324 | 426 | 135 | 112 | 23 |
| 30-39 | 1,916 | 1,633 | 283 | 1,098 | 934 | 164 | 410 | 379 | 31 | 288 | 210 | 78 | 120 | 110 | 10 |
| 40 and over | 1,610 | 1,553 | 57 | 1,159 | 1,120 | 39 | 244 | 239 | 5 | 142 | 130 | 12 | 65 | 64 | 1 |
| Prostitution | 19,763 | 7,123 | 12,640 | 8,290 | 3,173 | 5,117 | 2,844 | 1,828 | 1,016 | 7,612 | 1,495 | 6,117 | 1,017 | 627 | 390 |
| Under 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 2,277 | 686 | 1,591 | 963 | 315 | 648 | 322 | 202 | 120 | 934 | 137 | 797 | 58 | 32 | 26 |
| 20-29 | 12,066 | 3,830 | 8,236 | 4,787 | 1,541 | 3,246 | 1,765 | 1,125 | 640 | 5,058 | 872 | 4,186 | 456 | 292 | 164 |
| 30-39 | 4,164 | 1,639 | 2,525 | 1,798 | 696 | 1,102 | 600 | 366 | 234 | 1,417 | 381 | 1,036 | 349 | 196 | 153 |
| 40 and over | 1,256 | 968 | 288 | 742 | 621 | 121 | 157 | 135 | 22 | 203 | 105 | 98 | 154 | 107 | 47 |
| Drunk | 201,321 | 182,409 | 18,912 | 104,712 | 92,562 | 12,150 | 62,957 | 60,035 | 2,922 | 25,995 | 23,049 | 2,946 | 7,657 | 6,763 | 894 |
| Under 10 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 15,672 | 13,665 | 2,007 | 8,567 | 7,155 | 1,412 | 5,807 | 5,393 | 414 | 766 | 655 | 111 | 532 | 462 | 70 |
| 20-29 | 74,138 | 67,276 | 6,862 | 35,967 | 31,861 | 4,106 | 27,055 | 25,890 | 1,165 | 8,410 | 7,121 | 1,289 | 2,706 | 2,404 | 302 |
| 30-39 | 57,122 | 51,425 | 5,697 | 30,264 | 26,681 | 3,583 | 15,788 | 14,999 | 789 | 8,749 | 7,728 | 1,021 | 2,321 | 2,017 | 304 |
| 40 and over | 54,384 | 50,040 | 4,344 | 29,910 | 26,863 | 3,047 | 14,306 | 13,752 | 554 | 8,070 | 7,545 | 525 | 2,090 | 1,880 | 218 |
| Liquor laws | 44,349 | 36,508 | 7,841 | 30,204 | 24,105 | 6,099 | 8,732 | 7,724 | 1,008 | 3,603 | 3,257 | 346 | 1,810 | 1,422 | 388 |
| Under 10 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 26,687 | 21,305 | 5,382 | 20,300 | 15,719 | 4,581 | 4,568 | 4,035 | 533 | 972 | 850 | 122 | 847 | 701 | 146 |
| 20-29 | 12,960 | 11,206 | 1,754 | 7,989 | 6,790 | 1,199 | 2,911 | 2,601 | 310 | 1,527 | 1,376 | 151 | 533 | 439 | 94 |
| 30-39 | 2,840 | 2,400 | 440 | 1,102 | 921 | 181 | 811 | 693 | 118 | 683 | 631 | 52 | 244 | 155 | 89 |
| 40 and over | 1,858 | 1,593 | 265 | 810 | 672 | 138 | 442 | 395 | 47 | 421 | 400 | 21 | 185 | 126 | 59 |
| Disturbing the peace . . . | 14,458 | 11,863 | 2,595 | 7,341 | 5,958 | 1,383 | 3,511 | 3,004 | 507 | 3,041 | 2,422 | 619 | 565 | 479 | 86 |
| Under 10 | 71 | 55 | 16 | 35 | 27 | 8 | 21 | 18 | 3 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 10-19 | 5,548 | 4,426 | 1,122 | 2,569 | 2,023 | 546 | 1,578 | 1,304 | 274 | 1,169 | 889 | 280 | 232 | 210 | 22 |
| 20-29 | 5,327 | 4,527 | 800 | 2,732 | 2,316 | 416 | 1,290 | 1,137 | 153 | 1,120 | 911 | 209 | 185 | 163 | 22 |
| 30-39 | 2,326 | 1,932 | 394 | 1,241 | 1,021 | 220 | 448 | 401 | 47 | 542 | 442 | 100 | 95 | 68 | 27 |
| 40 and over | 1,186 | 923 | 263 | 764 | 571 | 193 | 174 | 144 | 30 | 197 | 171 | 26 | 51 | 37 | 14 |
| Malicious mischief | 21,710 | 19,483 | 2,227 | 12,288 | 11,057 | 1,231 | 4,889 | 4,470 | 419 | 3,637 | 3,160 | 477 | 896 | 796 | 100 |
| Under 10 | 588 | 558 | 30 | 348 | 332 | 16 | 122 | 115 | 7 | 92 | 86 | 6 | 26 | 25 | 1 |
| 10-19 | 11,836 | 10,694 | 1,142 | 6,955 | 6,278 | 677 | 2,916 | 2,653 | 263 | 1,489 | 1,333 | 156 | 476 | 430 | 46 |
| 20-29 | 5,744 | 5,153 | 591 | 3,026 | 2,742 | 284 | 1,258 | 1,167 | 91 | 1,233 | 1,043 | 190 | 227 | 201 | 26 |
| 30-39 | 2,475 | 2,162 | 313 | 1,307 | 1,150 | 157 | 433 | 393 | 40 | 612 | 515 | 97 | 123 | 104 | 19 |
| 40 and over | 1,067 | 916 | 151 | 652 | 555 | 97 | 160 | 142 | 18 | 211 | 183 | 28 | 44 | 36 | 8 |

TABLE 35 — continued
 MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS REPORTED, 1985
 Arrest Offense by Age, Sex, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

| Offense and age | Total | | | White (not Hispanic) | | | Hispanic | | | Black | | | Other | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| Trespassing. | 25,634 | 22,532 | 3,102 | 13,014 | 10,814 | 2,200 | 8,522 | 8,179 | 343 | 3,280 | 2,845 | 435 | 818 | 694 | 124 |
| Under 10 | 116 | 105 | 11 | 69 | 62 | 7 | 19 | 16 | 3 | 27 | 26 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 8,198 | 6,934 | 1,264 | 5,682 | 4,697 | 985 | 1,369 | 1,227 | 142 | 855 | 761 | 94 | 292 | 249 | 43 |
| 20-29 | 11,966 | 10,961 | 1,005 | 4,451 | 3,824 | 627 | 5,865 | 5,724 | 141 | 1,384 | 1,182 | 202 | 266 | 231 | 35 |
| 30-39 | 3,576 | 3,109 | 467 | 1,678 | 1,366 | 312 | 1,024 | 991 | 33 | 715 | 621 | 94 | 159 | 13 | 28 |
| 40 and over | 1,778 | 1,423 | 355 | 1,134 | 865 | 269 | 245 | 221 | 24 | 299 | 255 | 44 | 100 | 82 | 18 |
| Weapons | 12,055 | 11,177 | 878 | 5,220 | 4,772 | 448 | 3,644 | 3,519 | 125 | 2,672 | 2,388 | 284 | 519 | 498 | 21 |
| Under 10 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 3,237 | 2,983 | 254 | 1,242 | 1,128 | 114 | 1,009 | 963 | 46 | 819 | 734 | 85 | 167 | 158 | 9 |
| 20-29 | 4,969 | 4,641 | 328 | 2,133 | 1,960 | 173 | 1,645 | 1,599 | 46 | 984 | 881 | 103 | 207 | 201 | 6 |
| 30-39 | 2,389 | 2,202 | 187 | 1,171 | 1,067 | 104 | 664 | 639 | 25 | 463 | 409 | 54 | 91 | 87 | 4 |
| 40 and over | 1,452 | 1,343 | 109 | 671 | 614 | 57 | 325 | 317 | 8 | 403 | 361 | 42 | 53 | 51 | 2 |
| Driving under the influence | 340,481 | 301,320 | 39,161 | 205,538 | 174,532 | 31,006 | 104,572 | 99,238 | 5,334 | 22,212 | 20,118 | 2,094 | 8,159 | 7,432 | 727 |
| Under 10 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 19,859 | 17,610 | 2,249 | 12,264 | 10,450 | 1,814 | 6,781 | 6,434 | 347 | 449 | 401 | 48 | 365 | 325 | 40 |
| 20-29 | 157,291 | 140,080 | 17,211 | 90,852 | 77,279 | 13,573 | 55,538 | 53,006 | 2,532 | 7,393 | 6,618 | 775 | 3,508 | 3,177 | 331 |
| 30-39 | 92,356 | 81,386 | 10,970 | 55,143 | 46,610 | 8,533 | 27,347 | 25,872 | 1,475 | 7,215 | 6,468 | 747 | 2,651 | 2,436 | 215 |
| 40 and over | 70,973 | 62,242 | 8,731 | 47,278 | 40,192 | 7,086 | 14,905 | 13,925 | 980 | 7,155 | 6,631 | 524 | 1,635 | 1,494 | 141 |
| Hit-and-run | 7,002 | 5,845 | 1,157 | 4,184 | 3,379 | 805 | 2,071 | 1,850 | 221 | 437 | 367 | 70 | 310 | 249 | 61 |
| Under 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 1,633 | 1,349 | 284 | 985 | 796 | 189 | 491 | 431 | 60 | 85 | 61 | 24 | 72 | 61 | 11 |
| 20-29 | 3,114 | 2,685 | 429 | 1,734 | 1,450 | 284 | 1,071 | 976 | 95 | 190 | 160 | 30 | 119 | 99 | 20 |
| 30-39 | 1,210 | 983 | 227 | 724 | 574 | 150 | 314 | 265 | 49 | 99 | 89 | 10 | 73 | 55 | 18 |
| 40 and over | 1,045 | 828 | 217 | 741 | 559 | 182 | 195 | 178 | 17 | 63 | 57 | 6 | 46 | 34 | 12 |
| Selected traffic violations | 85,806 | 76,165 | 9,641 | 49,265 | 43,592 | 5,673 | 16,307 | 14,924 | 1,383 | 17,965 | 15,622 | 2,343 | 2,269 | 2,027 | 242 |
| Under 10 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 11,174 | 10,330 | 844 | 7,356 | 6,782 | 574 | 2,190 | 2,077 | 113 | 1,321 | 1,176 | 145 | 307 | 295 | 12 |
| 20-29 | 51,705 | 45,688 | 6,017 | 29,610 | 26,130 | 3,480 | 10,323 | 9,454 | 869 | 10,386 | 8,866 | 1,520 | 1,386 | 1,238 | 148 |
| 30-39 | 16,992 | 14,769 | 2,223 | 9,159 | 7,899 | 1,260 | 2,851 | 2,540 | 311 | 4,555 | 3,973 | 582 | 427 | 357 | 70 |
| 40 and over | 5,932 | 5,375 | 557 | 3,138 | 2,779 | 359 | 943 | 853 | 90 | 1,703 | 1,607 | 96 | 148 | 136 | 12 |
| Gambling | 949 | 911 | 38 | 103 | 96 | 7 | 234 | 230 | 4 | 475 | 463 | 12 | 137 | 122 | 15 |
| Under 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 136 | 134 | 2 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 107 | 107 | 0 | 14 | 14 | 0 |
| 20-29 | 291 | 278 | 13 | 26 | 22 | 4 | 85 | 83 | 2 | 140 | 135 | 5 | 40 | 38 | 2 |
| 30-39 | 222 | 212 | 10 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 76 | 75 | 1 | 101 | 97 | 4 | 27 | 22 | 5 |
| 40 and over | 300 | 287 | 13 | 48 | 46 | 2 | 69 | 69 | 0 | 127 | 124 | 3 | 56 | 48 | 8 |
| All other | 173,396 | 148,111 | 25,225 | 93,007 | 78,292 | 14,715 | 36,560 | 33,078 | 3,482 | 34,840 | 29,169 | 5,671 | 8,989 | 7,632 | 1,357 |
| Under 10 | 144 | 130 | 14 | 102 | 92 | 10 | 26 | 23 | 3 | 12 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| 10-19 | 30,211 | 25,029 | 5,182 | 17,356 | 13,979 | 3,377 | 6,825 | 6,070 | 755 | 4,636 | 3,778 | 858 | 1,394 | 1,202 | 192 |
| 20-29 | 81,314 | 69,219 | 12,095 | 43,310 | 36,665 | 6,645 | 18,296 | 16,594 | 1,702 | 16,212 | 12,956 | 3,256 | 3,496 | 3,004 | 492 |
| 30-39 | 39,198 | 33,899 | 5,299 | 20,148 | 17,138 | 3,010 | 7,335 | 6,643 | 692 | 9,353 | 8,160 | 1,193 | 2,362 | 1,958 | 404 |
| 40 and over | 22,529 | 19,894 | 2,635 | 12,091 | 10,418 | 1,673 | 4,078 | 3,748 | 330 | 4,627 | 4,267 | 363 | 1,733 | 1,464 | 269 |

TABLE 36
DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1980-1985
Type of Disposition by Number and Percent Distribution

| Type of disposition | Year | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Disposition of felony arrests | 189,303 | 100.0 | 205,168 | 100.0 | 203,805 | 100.0 | 201,158 | 100.0 | 210,398 | 100.0 | 240,978 | 100.0 |
| Law enforcement releases | 20,057 | 10.6 | 21,122 | 10.3 | 20,895 | 10.3 | 19,006 | 9.4 | 20,180 | 9.6 | 23,003 | 9.5 |
| Complaints denied | 27,925 | 14.8 | 31,312 | 15.3 | 37,010 | 18.2 | 37,215 | 18.5 | 35,498 | 16.9 | 39,732 | 16.5 |
| Complaints filed | 141,321 | 74.7 | 152,734 | 74.4 | 145,900 | 71.6 | 144,937 | 72.1 | 154,720 | 73.5 | 178,243 | 74.0 |
| Misdemeanor | 66,495 | 35.1 | 67,664 | 33.0 | 62,075 | 30.5 | 59,948 | 29.8 | 65,844 | 31.3 | 77,331 | 32.1 |
| Felony | 74,826 | 39.5 | 85,070 | 41.5 | 83,825 | 41.1 | 84,989 | 42.2 | 88,876 | 42.2 | 100,912 | 41.9 |
| Lower court dispositions | 97,712 | 51.6 | 100,793 | 49.1 | 93,960 | 46.1 | 92,063 | 45.8 | 97,757 | 46.5 | 110,109 | 45.7 |
| Dismissed | 30,481 | 16.1 | 29,689 | 14.5 | 28,593 | 14.0 | 28,160 | 14.0 | 29,527 | 14.0 | 32,799 | 13.6 |
| Acquitted | 633 | .3 | 482 | .2 | 424 | .2 | 309 | .2 | 298 | .1 | 339 | .1 |
| Convicted | 66,598 | 35.2 | 70,622 | 34.4 | 64,943 | 31.9 | 63,594 | 31.6 | 67,932 | 32.3 | 76,971 | 31.9 |
| Sentence | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Youth Authority | 28 | .0 | 21 | .0 | 3 | .0 | 5 | .0 | 3 | .0 | 3 | .0 |
| Probation | 21,447 | 1.3 | 21,740 | 10.6 | 18,683 | 9.2 | 16,257 | 8.1 | 16,391 | 7.8 | 17,949 | 7.4 |
| Probation with jail | 29,133 | 15.4 | 32,417 | 15.8 | 33,308 | 16.3 | 34,957 | 17.4 | 39,114 | 18.6 | 45,043 | 18.7 |
| Jail | 10,408 | 5.5 | 10,850 | 5.3 | 9,870 | 4.8 | 10,241 | 5.1 | 10,228 | 4.9 | 11,574 | 4.8 |
| Fine | 5,413 | 2.9 | 5,367 | 2.6 | 2,906 | 1.4 | 2,004 | 1.0 | 2,042 | 1.0 | 2,118 | .9 |
| Other | 169 | .1 | 227 | .1 | 173 | .1 | 130 | .1 | 154 | .1 | 284 | .1 |
| Superior court dispositions | 43,609 | 23.0 | 51,941 | 25.3 | 51,940 | 25.5 | 52,874 | 26.3 | 56,963 | 27.1 | 68,134 | 28.3 |
| Dismissed | 3,906 | 2.1 | 5,019 | 2.4 | 4,519 | 2.2 | 3,986 | 2.0 | 3,858 | 1.8 | 3,902 | 1.6 |
| Acquitted | 746 | .4 | 922 | .4 | 921 | .5 | 829 | .4 | 770 | .4 | 670 | .3 |
| Convicted | 38,957 | 20.6 | 46,000 | 22.4 | 46,500 | 22.8 | 48,059 | 23.9 | 52,335 | 24.9 | 63,562 | 26.4 |
| Sentence | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Death | 24 | .0 | 36 | .0 | 38 | .0 | 34 | .0 | 27 | .0 | 16 | .0 |
| Prison | 10,311 | 5.4 | 13,971 | 6.8 | 15,122 | 7.4 | 16,677 | 8.3 | 18,094 | 8.6 | 21,421 | 8.9 |
| Youth Authority | 1,653 | .9 | 1,907 | .9 | 1,252 | .6 | 464 | .2 | 331 | .2 | 225 | .1 |
| Probation | 4,424 | 2.3 | 4,821 | 2.3 | 4,919 | 2.4 | 5,017 | 2.5 | 5,091 | 2.4 | 4,978 | 2.1 |
| Probation with jail | 20,743 | 11.0 | 23,234 | 11.3 | 23,474 | 11.5 | 24,540 | 12.2 | 27,260 | 13.0 | 35,197 | 14.6 |
| Jail | 1,059 | .6 | 1,224 | .6 | 1,152 | .6 | 926 | .5 | 944 | .4 | 950 | .4 |
| Fine | 82 | .0 | 63 | .0 | 36 | .0 | 28 | .0 | 26 | .0 | 20 | .0 |
| California Rehabilitation Center | 352 | .2 | 438 | .2 | 353 | .2 | 357 | .2 | 547 | .3 | 678 | .3 |
| State hospital ^{a,b} | 296 | .2 | 294 | .1 | 141 | .1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Other | 13 | .0 | 12 | .0 | 13 | .0 | 16 | .0 | 15 | .0 | 77 | .0 |

^aConfined to state hospital as a mentally disordered sex offender.

^bSection 6300 of the Welfare and Institutions Code for mentally disordered sex offenders was repealed in 1981, effective January 1982.

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

It is estimated that statewide data are 70 percent reported from 1980-1984 and 75 percent reported in 1985.

TABLE 37
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1980-1985
By Type of Disposition

| Type of disposition | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL | 189,303 | 100.0 | 205,168 | 100.0 | 203,805 | 100.0 | 201,158 | 100.0 | 210,398 | 100.0 | 240,978 | 100.0 |
| Law enforcement releases . . . | 20,157 | 10.6 | 21,122 | 10.3 | 20,895 | 10.3 | 19,006 | 9.4 | 20,180 | 9.6 | 23,003 | 9.5 |
| Complaints denied | 27,925 | 14.8 | 31,312 | 15.3 | 37,010 | 18.2 | 37,215 | 18.5 | 35,498 | 16.9 | 39,732 | 16.5 |
| Dismissed, acquitted | 35,766 | 18.9 | 36,112 | 17.6 | 34,457 | 16.9 | 33,284 | 16.5 | 34,453 | 16.4 | 37,710 | 15.6 |
| Convicted | 105,555 | 55.8 | 116,622 | 56.8 | 111,443 | 54.7 | 111,653 | 55.5 | 120,267 | 57.2 | 140,533 | 58.3 |

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
It is estimated that statewide data are 70 percent reported from 1980-1984 and 75 percent reported in 1985.
Source: Table 36.

TABLE 38
ADULT FELONY ARREST DISPOSITIONS, 1985
Arrest Offense Category by Type of Disposition

| | Arrest offense category | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | | Violent crimes | | Property crimes | | Drug law violations | | All other | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL | 240,978 | 100.0 | 49,907 | 100.0 | 99,483 | 100.0 | 63,766 | 100.0 | 27,822 | 100.0 |
| Law enforcement releases | 23,003 | 9.5 | 6,083 | 12.2 | 10,209 | 10.3 | 5,383 | 8.4 | 1,328 | 4.8 |
| Complaints denied | 39,732 | 16.5 | 10,324 | 20.7 | 10,709 | 10.8 | 13,513 | 21.2 | 5,186 | 18.6 |
| Dismissed, acquitted | 37,710 | 15.6 | 7,720 | 15.5 | 12,308 | 12.4 | 14,002 | 22.0 | 3,680 | 13.2 |
| Convicted | 140,533 | 58.3 | 25,780 | 51.7 | 66,257 | 66.5 | 30,868 | 48.4 | 17,628 | 63.4 |

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
It is estimated that statewide data are 75 percent reported.

TABLE 39
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1980-1985
By Convicted Offense Category and Type of Sentence

| Convicted offense category and type of sentence | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | |
|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL CONVICTIONS | 105,555 | 100.0 | 116,622 | 100.0 | 111,443 | 100.0 | 111,653 | 100.0 | 120,267 | 100.0 | 140,533 | 100.0 |
| State institutions ^a | 12,664 | 12.0 | 16,667 | 14.3 | 16,909 | 15.2 | 17,537 | 15.7 | 19,002 | 15.8 | 22,343 | 15.9 |
| Probation ^b | 31,548 | 29.9 | 32,230 | 27.6 | 26,730 | 24.0 | 23,452 | 21.0 | 23,719 | 19.7 | 25,426 | 18.1 |
| Probation with jail | 49,876 | 47.3 | 55,651 | 47.7 | 56,782 | 51.0 | 59,497 | 53.3 | 66,374 | 55.2 | 80,240 | 57.1 |
| Jail | 11,467 | 10.9 | 12,074 | 10.4 | 11,022 | 9.9 | 11,167 | 10.0 | 11,172 | 9.3 | 12,524 | 8.9 |
| Violent crime convictions | 19,008 | 100.0 | 21,289 | 100.0 | 19,015 | 100.0 | 17,397 | 100.0 | 17,586 | 100.0 | 19,968 | 100.0 |
| State institutions ^a | 5,292 | 27.8 | 6,760 | 31.8 | 6,499 | 34.2 | 5,993 | 34.4 | 5,792 | 32.9 | 6,551 | 32.8 |
| Probation ^b | 3,856 | 20.3 | 3,843 | 18.1 | 3,025 | 15.9 | 2,489 | 14.3 | 2,456 | 14.0 | 2,542 | 12.7 |
| Probation with jail | 8,209 | 43.2 | 9,077 | 42.6 | 8,244 | 43.4 | 7,791 | 44.8 | 8,245 | 46.9 | 9,610 | 48.1 |
| Jail | 1,651 | 8.7 | 1,609 | 7.6 | 1,247 | 6.6 | 1,124 | 6.5 | 1,093 | 6.2 | 1,265 | 6.3 |
| Property crime convictions | 43,752 | 100.0 | 50,384 | 100.0 | 52,901 | 100.0 | 53,076 | 100.0 | 57,847 | 100.0 | 62,668 | 100.0 |
| State institutions ^a | 5,168 | 11.8 | 7,264 | 14.4 | 7,706 | 14.6 | 8,018 | 15.1 | 8,662 | 15.5 | 9,818 | 15.7 |
| Probation ^b | 9,164 | 20.9 | 9,816 | 19.5 | 10,277 | 19.4 | 9,242 | 17.4 | 9,337 | 16.7 | 10,080 | 16.1 |
| Probation with jail | 24,410 | 55.8 | 27,910 | 55.4 | 29,434 | 55.6 | 30,253 | 57.0 | 32,476 | 58.2 | 36,925 | 58.9 |
| Jail | 5,010 | 11.5 | 5,394 | 10.7 | 5,484 | 10.4 | 5,565 | 10.5 | 5,372 | 9.6 | 5,845 | 9.3 |
| Drug law violation convictions | 15,455 | 100.0 | 15,832 | 100.0 | 14,888 | 100.0 | 17,112 | 100.0 | 20,706 | 100.0 | 28,788 | 100.0 |
| State institutions ^a | 1,030 | 6.7 | 1,123 | 7.1 | 1,271 | 8.5 | 1,775 | 10.4 | 2,332 | 11.3 | 3,491 | 12.1 |
| Probation ^b | 5,555 | 35.9 | 5,398 | 34.1 | 3,787 | 25.4 | 3,426 | 20.0 | 3,486 | 16.8 | 3,673 | 12.8 |
| Probation with jail | 7,258 | 47.0 | 7,728 | 48.8 | 8,456 | 56.8 | 10,289 | 60.1 | 12,990 | 62.7 | 19,442 | 67.5 |
| Jail | 1,312 | 10.4 | 1,583 | 10.0 | 1,370 | 9.2 | 1,622 | 9.5 | 1,898 | 9.2 | 2,182 | 7.6 |

^aState institutions include prison, Youth Authority, and California Rehabilitation Center. State hospital is included from 1980-1982.

^bProbation includes straight probation, fine, and other (no sentence given and sentence suspended).

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

It is estimated that statewide data are 70 percent reported from 1980-1984 and 75 percent reported in 1985.

Source: Tables 41-46.

TABLE 40
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1985
Convicted Offense Category by Type of Sentence

| Type of sentence | Convicted offense category | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Total | | Violent crimes | | Property crimes | | Drug law violations | | All other | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL | 140,533 | 100.0 | 19,968 | 100.0 | 62,668 | 100.0 | 28,788 | 100.0 | 29,109 | 100.0 |
| State institutions ^a | 22,343 | 15.9 | 6,551 | 32.8 | 9,818 | 15.7 | 3,491 | 12.1 | 2,483 | 8.5 |
| Probation ^b | 25,426 | 18.1 | 2,542 | 12.7 | 10,080 | 16.1 | 3,673 | 12.8 | 9,131 | 31.4 |
| Probation with jail | 80,240 | 57.1 | 9,610 | 48.1 | 36,925 | 58.9 | 19,442 | 67.5 | 14,263 | 49.0 |
| Jail | 12,524 | 8.9 | 1,265 | 6.3 | 5,845 | 9.3 | 2,182 | 7.6 | 3,232 | 11.1 |

^aState institutions include prison, Youth Authority, and California Rehabilitation Center.

^bProbation includes straight probation, fine, and other (no sentence given and sentence suspended).

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

It is estimated that statewide data are 75 percent reported.

Source: Table 46.

TABLE 41
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1980
Type of Sentence by Convicted Offense Category

| Type of sentence | Convicted offense category | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | | Violent crimes | | Property crimes | | Drug law violations | | All other | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL | 105,555 | 100.0 | 19,008 | 100.0 | 43,752 | 100.0 | 15,455 | 100.0 | 27,340 | 100.0 |
| Lower court | 66,598 | 63.1 | 9,385 | 49.4 | 25,399 | 58.1 | 8,891 | 57.5 | 22,923 | 83.8 |
| Youth Authority | 28 | .0 | 7 | .0 | 15 | .0 | 1 | .0 | 5 | .0 |
| Probation | 21,447 | 20.3 | 2,838 | 14.9 | 6,583 | 15.0 | 2,494 | 16.1 | 9,532 | 34.9 |
| Probation with jail | 29,133 | 27.6 | 4,695 | 24.7 | 13,729 | 31.4 | 3,033 | 19.6 | 7,676 | 28.1 |
| Jail | 10,408 | 9.9 | 1,464 | 7.7 | 4,482 | 10.2 | 1,520 | 9.8 | 2,942 | 10.8 |
| Fine | 5,413 | 5.1 | 369 | 1.9 | 573 | 1.3 | 1,780 | 11.5 | 2,691 | 9.8 |
| Other | 169 | .2 | 12 | .1 | 17 | .0 | 63 | .4 | 77 | .3 |
| Superior court | 38,957 | 36.9 | 9,623 | 50.6 | 18,353 | 41.9 | 6,564 | 42.5 | 4,417 | 16.2 |
| Death | 24 | .0 | 24 | .1 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 |
| Prison | 10,311 | 9.8 | 4,378 | 23.0 | 4,175 | 9.5 | 874 | 5.7 | 884 | 3.2 |
| Youth Authority | 1,633 | 1.6 | 34 | 4.1 | 743 | 1.7 | 53 | .4 | 63 | .2 |
| Probation | 4,424 | 4.2 | 627 | 3.3 | 1,976 | 4.5 | 1,174 | 7.6 | 647 | 2.4 |
| Probation with jail | 20,743 | 19.7 | 3,514 | 18.5 | 10,681 | 24.4 | 4,225 | 27.3 | 2,323 | 8.5 |
| Jail | 1,059 | 1.0 | 187 | 1.0 | 528 | 1.2 | 92 | .6 | 252 | .9 |
| Fine | 82 | .1 | 7 | .0 | 12 | .0 | 39 | .3 | 24 | .1 |
| California Rehabilitation Center | 352 | .3 | 29 | .2 | 221 | .5 | 92 | .6 | 10 | .0 |
| State hospital ^a | 296 | .3 | 70 | .4 | 14 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 212 | .8 |
| Other | 13 | .0 | 3 | .0 | 3 | .0 | 5 | .0 | 2 | .0 |

^aConfined to state hospital as a mentally disordered sex offender.
Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or sub-totals because of rounding.
It is estimated that statewide data are 70 percent reported.

TABLE 42
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1981
Type of Sentence by Convicted Offense Category

| Type of sentence | Convicted offense category | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | | Violent crimes | | Property crimes | | Drug law violations | | All other | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL | 116,622 | 100.0 | 21,289 | 100.0 | 50,384 | 100.0 | 15,832 | 100.0 | 29,117 | 100.0 |
| Lower court | 70,622 | 60.6 | 9,678 | 45.5 | 28,644 | 56.9 | 8,342 | 52.7 | 23,958 | 82.3 |
| Youth Authority | 21 | .0 | 2 | .0 | 18 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 1 | .0 |
| Probation | 21,740 | 18.6 | 2,770 | 13.0 | 7,076 | 14.0 | 2,143 | 13.5 | 9,751 | 33.5 |
| Probation with jail | 32,417 | 27.8 | 5,188 | 24.4 | 16,110 | 32.0 | 2,862 | 18.1 | 8,257 | 28.4 |
| Jail | 10,850 | 9.3 | 1,376 | 6.5 | 4,788 | 9.5 | 1,453 | 9.2 | 3,233 | 11.1 |
| Fine | 5,367 | 4.6 | 333 | 1.6 | 622 | 1.2 | 1,811 | 11.4 | 2,601 | 8.9 |
| Other | 227 | .2 | 9 | .0 | 30 | .1 | 73 | .5 | 115 | .4 |
| Superior court | 46,000 | 39.4 | 11,611 | 54.5 | 21,740 | 43.1 | 7,490 | 47.3 | 5,159 | 17.7 |
| Death | 36 | .0 | 36 | .2 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 |
| Prison | 13,971 | 12.0 | 5,718 | 26.9 | 6,062 | 12.0 | 987 | 6.2 | 1,204 | 4.1 |
| Youth Authority | 1,907 | 1.6 | 925 | 4.3 | 858 | 1.7 | 63 | .4 | 61 | .2 |
| Probation | 4,821 | 4.1 | 724 | 3.4 | 2,070 | 4.1 | 1,340 | 8.5 | 687 | 2.4 |
| Probation with jail | 23,234 | 19.9 | 3,889 | 18.3 | 11,800 | 23.4 | 4,866 | 30.7 | 2,679 | 9.2 |
| Jail | 1,224 | 1.0 | 233 | 1.1 | 606 | 1.2 | 130 | .8 | 255 | .9 |
| Fine | 63 | .1 | 4 | .0 | 10 | .0 | 31 | .2 | 18 | .1 |
| California Rehabilitation Center | 438 | .4 | 29 | .1 | 315 | .6 | 72 | .5 | 22 | .1 |
| State hospital ^a | 294 | .3 | 50 | .2 | 11 | 0 | 1 | .0 | 232 | .8 |
| Other | 12 | .0 | 3 | .0 | 8 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 1 | .0 |

^aConfined to state hospital as a mentally disordered sex offender.

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or subtotals because of rounding.
It is estimated that statewide data are 70 percent reported.

TABLE 43
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1982
Type of Sentence by Convicted Offense Category

| Type of sentence | Convicted offense category | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | | Violent crimes | | Property crimes | | Drug law violations | | All other | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL | 111,443 | 100.0 | 19,015 | 100.0 | 52,901 | 100.0 | 14,884 | 100.0 | 24,643 | 100.0 |
| Lower court | 64,943 | 58.3 | 7,967 | 41.9 | 30,745 | 58.1 | 6,397 | 43.0 | 19,834 | 80.0 |
| Youth Authority | 3 | .0 | 1 | .0 | 2 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 |
| Probation | 18,683 | 16.8 | 2,171 | 11.4 | 7,517 | 14.2 | 1,711 | 11.5 | 7,284 | 29.6 |
| Probation with jail | 33,308 | 29.9 | 4,540 | 23.9 | 17,688 | 33.4 | 2,914 | 19.6 | 8,166 | 33.1 |
| Jail | 9,870 | 8.9 | 1,049 | 5.5 | 4,934 | 9.3 | 1,198 | 8.0 | 2,689 | 10.9 |
| Fine | 2,906 | 2.6 | 193 | 1.0 | 570 | 1.1 | 546 | 3.7 | 1,597 | 6.5 |
| Other | 173 | .2 | 13 | .1 | 34 | .1 | 28 | .2 | 98 | .4 |
| Superior court | 46,500 | 41.7 | 11,048 | 58.1 | 22,156 | 41.9 | 8,487 | 57.0 | 4,809 | 19.5 |
| Death | 38 | .0 | 38 | .2 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 |
| Prison | 15,122 | 13.6 | 5,839 | 30.7 | 6,856 | 13.0 | 1,166 | 7.8 | 1,261 | 5.1 |
| Youth Authority | 1,252 | 1.1 | 563 | 3.0 | 599 | 1.1 | 35 | .2 | 55 | .2 |
| Probation | 4,919 | 4.4 | 644 | 3.4 | 2,139 | 4.0 | 1,485 | 10.0 | 651 | 2.6 |
| Probation with jail | 23,474 | 21.1 | 3,704 | 19.5 | 11,746 | 22.2 | 5,542 | 37.2 | 2,482 | 10.1 |
| Jail | 1,152 | 1.0 | 198 | 1.0 | 550 | 1.0 | 172 | 1.2 | 232 | .9 |
| Fine | 36 | .0 | 2 | .0 | 11 | .0 | 15 | .1 | 8 | .0 |
| California Rehabilitation Center | 353 | .3 | 28 | .1 | 247 | .5 | 70 | .5 | 8 | .0 |
| State hospital ^a | 141 | .1 | 30 | .2 | 2 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 109 | .4 |
| Other | 3 | .0 | 2 | .0 | 6 | .0 | 2 | .0 | 3 | .0 |

^a Confined to state hospital as a mentally disordered sex offender.
Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or subtotals because of rounding.
It is estimated that statewide data are 70 percent reported.

TABLE 44
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1983
Type of Sentence by Convicted Offense Category

| Type of sentence | Convicted offense category | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | | Violent crimes | | Property crimes | | Drug law violations | | All other | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL | 111,653 | 100.0 | 17,397 | 100.0 | 53,078 | 100.0 | 17,112 | 100.0 | 24,066 | 100.0 |
| Lower court | 63,594 | 57.0 | 7,300 | 42.0 | 31,020 | 58.4 | 6,568 | 38.4 | 18,706 | 77.7 |
| Youth Authority | 5 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 5 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 |
| Probation | 16,257 | 14.6 | 1,806 | 10.4 | 6,576 | 12.4 | 1,480 | 8.6 | 6,395 | 26.6 |
| Probation with jail | 34,957 | 31.3 | 4,418 | 25.4 | 18,749 | 35.3 | 3,443 | 20.1 | 8,347 | 34.7 |
| Jail | 10,241 | 9.2 | 946 | 5.4 | 5,184 | 9.8 | 1,446 | 8.5 | 2,665 | 11.1 |
| Fine | 2,004 | 1.8 | 120 | .7 | 476 | .9 | 106 | 1.1 | 1,222 | 5.1 |
| Other | 130 | .1 | 10 | .1 | 30 | .1 | 13 | .1 | 77 | .3 |
| Superior court | 48,059 | 43.0 | 10,097 | 58.0 | 22,058 | 41.6 | 10,544 | 61.6 | 5,360 | 22.3 |
| Death | 34 | .0 | 34 | .2 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 |
| Prison | 16,677 | 14.9 | 5,757 | 33.1 | 7,550 | 14.2 | 1,652 | 9.7 | 1,718 | 7.1 |
| Youth Authority | 464 | .4 | 175 | 1.0 | 241 | .5 | 23 | .1 | 25 | .1 |
| Probation | 5,017 | 4.5 | 543 | 3.1 | 2,149 | 4.0 | 1,735 | 10.1 | 590 | 2.5 |
| Probation with jail | 24,540 | 22.0 | 3,373 | 19.4 | 11,504 | 21.7 | 6,846 | 40.0 | 2,817 | 11.7 |
| Jail | 926 | .8 | 178 | 1.0 | 381 | .7 | 176 | 1.0 | 191 | .8 |
| Fine | 28 | .0 | 6 | .0 | 6 | .0 | 10 | .1 | 6 | .0 |
| California Rehabilitation Center | 357 | .3 | 27 | .2 | 222 | .4 | 100 | .6 | 8 | .0 |
| Other | 16 | .0 | 4 | .0 | 5 | .0 | 2 | .0 | 5 | .0 |

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or subtotals because of rounding.
It is estimated that statewide data are 70 percent reported.

TABLE 45
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1984
Type of Sentence by Convicted Offense Category

| Type of sentence | Convicted offense category | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | | Violent crimes | | Property crimes | | Drug lav. violations | | All other | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL | 120,267 | 100.0 | 17,586 | 100.0 | 55,847 | 100.0 | 20,706 | 100.0 | 26,128 | 100.0 |
| Lower court | 67,932 | 56.5 | 7,660 | 43.6 | 32,955 | 59.0 | 7,780 | 37.6 | 19,537 | 74.8 |
| Youth Authority | 3 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 3 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 |
| Probation | 16,391 | 13.6 | 1,799 | 10.2 | 6,605 | 11.8 | 1,578 | 7.6 | 6,409 | 24.5 |
| Probation with jail | 39,114 | 32.5 | 4,833 | 27.5 | 20,804 | 37.3 | 4,289 | 20.7 | 9,188 | 35.2 |
| Jail | 10,228 | 8.5 | 934 | 5.3 | 4,975 | 8.9 | 1,742 | 8.4 | 2,577 | 9.9 |
| Fine | 2,042 | 1.7 | 86 | .5 | 536 | 1.0 | 155 | .7 | 1,265 | 4.8 |
| Other | 154 | .1 | 8 | .0 | 32 | .1 | 16 | .1 | 98 | .4 |
| Superior court | 52,335 | 43.5 | 9,926 | 56.4 | 22,892 | 41.0 | 12,926 | 62.4 | 6,591 | 25.2 |
| Death | 27 | .0 | 27 | .2 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 |
| Prison | 18,094 | 15.0 | 5,642 | 32.1 | 8,143 | 14.6 | 2,130 | 10.3 | 2,179 | 8.3 |
| Youth Authority | 331 | .3 | 91 | .5 | 189 | .3 | 22 | .1 | 29 | .1 |
| Probation | 5,091 | 4.2 | 557 | 3.2 | 2,150 | 3.8 | 1,723 | 8.3 | 661 | 2.5 |
| Probation with jail | 27,260 | 22.7 | 3,412 | 19.4 | 11,672 | 20.9 | 8,701 | 42.0 | 3,475 | 13.3 |
| Jail | 944 | .8 | 159 | .9 | 397 | .7 | 156 | .8 | 232 | .9 |
| Fine | 26 | .0 | 3 | .0 | 9 | .0 | 10 | .0 | 4 | .0 |
| California Rehabilitation Center | 547 | .5 | 32 | .2 | 327 | .6 | 180 | .9 | 8 | .0 |
| Other | 15 | .0 | 3 | .0 | 5 | .0 | 4 | .0 | 3 | .0 |

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or subtotals because of rounding.
It is estimated that statewide data are 70 percent reported.

TABLE 46
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 1985
Type of Sentence by Convicted Offense Category

| Type of sentence | Convicted offense category | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------------|---------|----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | Total | | Violent crimes | | Property crimes | | Drug law violations | | All other | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL | 140,533 | 100.0 | 19,968 | 100.0 | 62,668 | 100.0 | 28,788 | 100.0 | 29,109 | 100.0 |
| Lower court | 76,971 | 54.8 | 8,834 | 44.2 | 37,257 | 59.5 | 9,001 | 31.3 | 21,879 | 75.2 |
| Youth Authority | 3 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 2 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 1 | .0 |
| Probation | 17,949 | 12.8 | 1,895 | 9.5 | 7,506 | 12.0 | 1,481 | 5.1 | 7,067 | 24.3 |
| Probation with jail | 45,043 | 32.1 | 5,712 | 28.5 | 23,677 | 37.8 | 5,298 | 18.4 | 10,356 | 35.6 |
| Jail | 11,574 | 8.2 | 1,096 | 5.5 | 5,459 | 8.7 | 1,999 | 6.9 | 3,020 | 10.4 |
| Fine | 2,118 | 1.5 | 105 | .5 | 527 | .8 | 193 | .7 | 1,293 | 4.4 |
| Other | 284 | .2 | 26 | .1 | 86 | .1 | 30 | .1 | 142 | .5 |
| Superior court | 63,562 | 45.2 | 11,134 | 55.8 | 25,411 | 40.5 | 19,787 | 68.7 | 7,230 | 24.8 |
| Death | 16 | .0 | 16 | .1 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 | 0 | .0 |
| Prison | 21,421 | 15.2 | 6,431 | 32.2 | 9,261 | 14.8 | 3,279 | 11.4 | 2,450 | 8.4 |
| Youth Authority | 225 | .2 | 63 | .3 | 126 | .2 | 19 | .1 | 17 | .1 |
| Probation | 4,978 | 3.5 | 505 | 2.5 | 1,933 | 3.1 | 1,935 | 6.7 | 605 | 2.1 |
| Probation with jail | 35,197 | 25.0 | 3,898 | 19.5 | 13,248 | 21.1 | 14,144 | 49.1 | 3,907 | 13.4 |
| Jail | 950 | .7 | 169 | .8 | 386 | .6 | 183 | .6 | 212 | .7 |
| Fine | 20 | .0 | 2 | .0 | 7 | .0 | 9 | .0 | 2 | .0 |
| California Rehabilitation Center | 678 | .5 | 41 | .2 | 429 | .7 | 193 | .7 | 15 | .1 |
| Other | 77 | .1 | 9 | .0 | 21 | .0 | 25 | .1 | 22 | .1 |

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or subtotals because of rounding.
It is estimated that statewide data are 75 percent reported.

TABLE 47
STATUS OF ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1980--1985
Type of Supervision and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

| Type of supervision | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | Percent change | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL | 225,048 | 234,612 | 251,903 | 283,205 | 318,427 | 346,269 | 53.9 | 8.7 |
| State supervision ^a | 43,918 | 48,397 | 55,809 | 64,439 | 73,685 | 84,767 | 93.0 | 15.0 |
| Institutions | 27,916 | 32,966 | 37,600 | 41,642 | 45,685 | 52,747 | 88.9 | 15.5 |
| Prison | 23,726 | 28,528 | 33,951 | 38,464 | 42,219 | 48,749 | 105.5 | 15.5 |
| Youth Authority ^b | 2,358 | 2,589 | 2,022 | 1,668 | 1,928 | 2,397 | 1.7 | 24.3 |
| California Rehabilitation Center | 842 | 739 | 689 | 909 | 1,145 | 1,362 | 61.8 | 19.0 |
| State hospital (mentally disordered sex offender) | 990 | 1,110 | 938 | 601 | 393 | 239 | -75.9 | -39.2 |
| Parole caseload | 16,002 | 15,431 | 18,209 | 22,797 | 28,000 | 32,020 | 100.1 | 14.4 |
| Prison | 10,457 | 11,079 | 14,157 | 19,133 | 24,543 | 29,061 | 177.9 | 18.4 |
| Youth Authority | 2,986 | 3,107 | 3,283 | 3,016 | 2,641 | 2,054 | -31.2 | -22.7 |
| California Rehabilitation Center (outpatient) | 2,559 | 1,245 | 769 | 648 | 816 | 905 | -64.6 | 10.9 |
| Local supervision | 181,130 | 186,215 | 196,094 | 218,766 | 244,742 | 261,502 | 44.4 | 6.8 |
| County and city jails and camps ^c | 30,045 | 33,652 | 39,085 | 42,211 | 47,329 | 51,053 | 69.9 | 7.9 |
| Sentenced | 13,571 | 15,275 | 19,212 | 22,350 | 23,922 | 26,186 | 93.0 | 9.5 |
| Not sentenced | 16,474 | 18,377 | 19,843 | 19,861 | 23,407 | 24,867 | 50.9 | 6.2 |
| County jails | 23,095 | 25,438 | 29,241 | 31,546 | 35,272 | 39,183 | 69.7 | 11.1 |
| Sentenced | 8,127 | 8,711 | 11,022 | 13,635 | 14,236 | 15,949 | 96.2 | 12.0 |
| Not sentenced | 14,968 | 16,727 | 18,219 | 17,911 | 21,036 | 23,234 | 55.2 | 10.4 |
| City jails | 1,294 | 1,449 | 1,275 | 1,365 | 1,304 | 1,326 | 2.5 | 1.7 |
| Sentenced | 103 | 104 | 113 | 123 | 133 | 386 | 274.8 | 190.2 |
| Not sentenced | 1,191 | 1,345 | 1,162 | 1,242 | 1,171 | 940 | -21.1 | -19.7 |
| County and city camps | 5,656 | 6,765 | 8,569 | 9,300 | 10,753 | 10,544 | 86.4 | -1.9 |
| Sentenced | 5,341 | 6,460 | 8,077 | 8,592 | 9,553 | 9,851 | 84.4 | 3.1 |
| Not sentenced | 315 | 305 | 492 | 708 | 1,200 | 693 | 120.0 | -42.3 |
| Active probation caseload ^a | 151,085 | 152,563 | 157,009 | 176,555 | 197,413 | 210,449 | 39.3 | 6.6 |
| Superior court | 61,648 | 64,632 | 67,300 | 72,152 | 75,562 | 81,921 | 32.9 | 8.4 |
| Lower court | 89,437 | 87,931 | 89,709 | 104,403 | 121,851 | 128,528 | 43.7 | 5.5 |
| Rate per 100,000 population at risk | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,296.6 | 1,322.1 | 1,384.5 | 1,525.9 | 1,686.0 | 1,803.5 | 39.1 | 7.0 |
| State supervision | 253.0 | 272.7 | 306.7 | 347.2 | 390.2 | 441.5 | 74.5 | 13.1 |
| Institutions | 160.8 | 185.8 | 206.7 | 224.4 | 241.9 | 274.7 | 70.8 | 13.6 |
| Parole caseload | 92.2 | 87.0 | 100.1 | 122.8 | 148.3 | 166.8 | 80.9 | 12.5 |
| Local supervision | 1,043.6 | 1,049.4 | 1,077.8 | 1,178.7 | 1,295.9 | 1,362.0 | 30.5 | 5.1 |
| County and city jails and camps | 173.1 | 189.6 | 214.8 | 227.4 | 250.6 | 265.9 | 53.6 | 6.1 |
| Active probation caseload | 870.5 | 859.7 | 863.0 | 951.3 | 1,045.3 | 1,096.1 | 25.9 | 4.9 |

^aPopulation or caseload count on December 31 of each year.

^bUnder Welfare and Institutions Code 1731.5(c), Department of Corrections commitments under the age of 21 can be transferred to the custody of the Youth Authority. In 1985, there were 1,281 inmates housed in the Youth Authority under 1731.5(c) WI.

^cOne-day count taken each year on the fourth Thursday in September.

Note: Rates may not add to the total or subtotal because of rounding.

Source: Prison, parole, and California Rehabilitation Center data are provided by the California Department of Corrections, mentally disordered sex offender data by the California Department of Mental Health, and Youth Authority data by the California Department of the Youth Authority.

TABLE 48
STATUS OF ADULTS UNDER STATE AND LOCAL SUPERVISION, 1980-1985
Percent Distribution of Type of Supervision

| Type of supervision | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| State supervision | 19.5 | 20.6 | 22.2 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 24.5 |
| Local supervision | 80.5 | 79.4 | 77.8 | 77.2 | 76.9 | 75.5 |
| State supervision^a | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Institutions | 63.6 | 68.1 | 67.4 | 64.6 | 62.0 | 62.2 |
| Prison | 54.0 | 58.9 | 60.8 | 59.7 | 57.3 | 57.5 |
| Youth Authority | 5.4 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| California Rehabilitation Center | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| State hospital (mentally disordered sex offender) | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.7 | .9 | .5 | .3 |
| Parole caseload | 36.4 | 31.9 | 32.6 | 35.4 | 38.0 | 37.8 |
| Prison | 23.8 | 22.9 | 25.4 | 29.7 | 33.3 | 34.3 |
| Youth Authority | 6.8 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 2.4 |
| California Rehabilitation Center (outpatient) | 5.8 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Local supervision | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| County and city jails and camps ^b | 16.6 | 18.1 | 19.9 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 19.5 |
| Sentenced | 7.5 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 10.0 |
| Not sentenced | 9.1 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 9.5 |
| County jails | 12.8 | 13.7 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 15.0 |
| Sentenced | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| Not sentenced | 8.3 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 8.9 |
| City jails | .7 | .8 | .6 | .6 | .5 | .5 |
| Sentenced | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .1 |
| Not sentenced | .7 | .7 | .6 | .6 | .5 | .4 |
| County and city camps | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| Sentenced | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| Not sentenced | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .5 | .3 |
| Active probation caseload ^a | 83.4 | 81.9 | 80.1 | 80.7 | 80.7 | 80.5 |
| Superior court | 34.0 | 34.7 | 31.3 | 33.0 | 30.9 | 31.3 |
| Lower court | 49.4 | 47.2 | 45.7 | 47.7 | 49.8 | 49.1 |

^aPopulation or caseload count on December 31 of each year.

^bOne-day count taken each year on the fourth Thursday in September.

Notes: Percent distributions were calculated from data presented in Table 47.

Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

Source: Prison and California Rehabilitation Center data are provided by the California Department of Corrections, mentally disordered sex offender data by the California Department of Mental Health, and Youth Authority data by the California Department of the Youth Authority.

TABLE 49
ADULT PROBATION ACTIVE CASELOADS ON DECEMBER 31, 1980-1985
Type of Court

| Year | Total | | Superior court | | Lower court | |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| 1985 | 210,449 | 100.0 | 81,921 | 38.9 | 128,528 | 61.1 |
| 1984 | 197,413 | 100.0 | 75,562 | 38.3 | 121,851 | 61.7 |
| 1983 | 176,555 | 100.0 | 72,152 | 40.9 | 104,403 | 59.1 |
| 1982 | 157,009 | 100.0 | 67,300 | 42.9 | 89,709 | 57.1 |
| 1981 | 152,563 | 100.0 | 64,632 | 42.4 | 87,931 | 57.6 |
| 1980 | 151,085 | 100.0 | 61,648 | 40.8 | 89,437 | 59.2 |
| Percent change in number | | | | | | |
| 1980 to 1985 | 39.3 | | 32.9 | | 43.7 | |
| 1984 to 1985 | 6.6 | | 8.4 | | 5.5 | |

TABLE 50
ADULTS PLACED ON AND REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 1980-1985
Type of Court and Reason for Removal
Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

| Type of court and reason for removal | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | Percent change | |
|---|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| Placed on probation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 86,454 | 100.0 | 92,207 | 100.0 | 98,028 | 100.0 | 103,622 | 100.0 | 103,575 | 100.0 | 111,529 | 100.0 | 29.0 | 7.7 |
| Superior court | 29,595 | 34.2 | 33,115 | 35.9 | 34,429 | 35.1 | 38,089 | 36.8 | 42,014 | 40.6 | 47,053 | 42.2 | 59.0 | 12.0 |
| Lower court | 56,859 | 65.8 | 59,092 | 64.1 | 63,599 | 64.9 | 65,533 | 63.2 | 61,561 | 59.4 | 64,476 | 57.8 | 13.4 | 4.7 |
| Removed from probation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 83,456 | 100.0 | 90,691 | 100.0 | 93,712 | 100.0 | 94,700 | 100.0 | 86,636 | 100.0 | 96,944 | 100.0 | 16.2 | 11.9 |
| Superior court | 26,452 | 31.7 | 30,183 | 33.3 | 31,572 | 33.7 | 33,734 | 35.6 | 36,889 | 42.6 | 40,727 | 42.0 | 54.0 | 10.4 |
| Lower court | 57,004 | 68.3 | 60,508 | 66.7 | 62,140 | 66.3 | 60,966 | 64.4 | 49,747 | 57.4 | 56,217 | 58.0 | -1.4 | 13.0 |
| Terminated | 55,206 | 66.1 | 59,001 | 65.1 | 60,199 | 64.2 | 59,403 | 62.7 | 48,654 | 56.2 | 55,272 | 57.0 | .1 | 13.6 |
| Superior court | 16,277 | 19.5 | 18,261 | 20.1 | 19,108 | 20.4 | 20,040 | 21.2 | 19,624 | 22.7 | 21,279 | 21.9 | 30.7 | 8.4 |
| Lower court | 38,929 | 46.6 | 40,740 | 44.9 | 41,091 | 43.8 | 39,363 | 41.6 | 29,030 | 33.5 | 33,993 | 35.1 | -12.7 | 17.1 |
| Violated | 23,521 | 28.2 | 27,657 | 30.5 | 29,701 | 31.7 | 30,321 | 32.0 | 32,253 | 37.2 | 36,208 | 37.3 | 53.9 | 12.3 |
| Superior court | 8,266 | 9.9 | 10,114 | 11.2 | 10,799 | 11.5 | 11,371 | 12.0 | 15,240 | 17.6 | 17,251 | 17.8 | 108.7 | 13.2 |
| Lower court | 15,255 | 18.3 | 17,543 | 19.3 | 18,902 | 20.2 | 18,950 | 20.0 | 17,013 | 19.6 | 18,957 | 19.6 | 24.3 | 11.4 |
| Other^a | 4,729 | 5.7 | 4,033 | 4.4 | 3,812 | 4.1 | 4,976 | 5.3 | 5,729 | 6.6 | 5,164 | 5.6 | 15.5 | -4.6 |
| Superior court | 1,909 | 2.3 | 1,808 | 2.0 | 1,665 | 1.8 | 2,323 | 2.5 | 2,025 | 2.3 | 2,197 | 2.3 | 15.1 | 8.5 |
| Lower court | 2,820 | 3.4 | 2,225 | 2.5 | 2,147 | 2.3 | 2,653 | 2.8 | 3,704 | 4.3 | 3,267 | 3.4 | 15.9 | -11.8 |
| Rate per 100,000 population at risk | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total adults placed on probation | 498.1 | | 519.6 | | 538.8 | | 558.3 | | 548.4 | | 580.9 | | 16.6 | 5.9 |
| Superior court | 170.5 | | 136.6 | | 189.2 | | 205.2 | | 222.5 | | 245.1 | | 43.8 | 10.2 |
| Lower court | 327.6 | | 333.0 | | 349.6 | | 353.1 | | 326.0 | | 335.8 | | 2.6 | 3.0 |

^a"Other" includes transfers of jurisdiction from one county to another, deaths, sentences vacated, appeals, etc.
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals and rates may not add to the total because of rounding.

TABLE 51
ADULTS COMMITTED TO PRISON, CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER,
AND YOUTH AUTHORITY, 1980-1985
Type of Commitment and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

| Type of commitment | Number | | | | | | Percent | | | | | | Percent change | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-----------|
| | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL | 15,329 | 19,290 | 20,023 | 23,078 | 23,544 | 28,555 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.3 | 21.3 |
| Newly received from court | 13,628 | 17,482 | 17,739 | 19,861 | 19,515 | 23,475 | 88.9 | 90.6 | 88.6 | 86.1 | 82.9 | 82.2 | 72.3 | 20.3 |
| Parolees/outpatients returned with new commitment | 1,701 | 1,808 | 2,284 | 3,217 | 4,029 | 5,080 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 11.4 | 13.9 | 17.1 | 17.8 | 198.6 | 26.1 |
| Prison | 12,723 | 16,601 | 18,163 | 21,559 | 21,532 | 25,906 | 83.0 | 86.1 | 90.7 | 93.4 | 91.5 | 90.7 | 103.6 | 20.3 |
| Newly received from court | 11,347 | 14,901 | 15,932 | 18,401 | 17,552 | 20,864 | 74.0 | 77.2 | 79.6 | 79.7 | 74.4 | 73.1 | 83.9 | 18.9 |
| Parolees returned with new commitment | 1,376 | 1,700 | 2,231 | 3,158 | 3,980 | 5,042 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 1.1 | 13.7 | 16.9 | 17.7 | 266.4 | 26.7 |
| California Rehabilitation Center ^a | 578 | 695 | 744 | 815 | 876 | 1,075 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 86.0 | 22.7 |
| Newly received from court | 502 | 668 | 727 | 800 | 875 | 1,068 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 112.7 | 22.1 |
| Outpatients returned with new commitment | 76 | 27 | 22 | 15 | 1 | 7 | .5 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .0 | .0 | -90.8 | - |
| Youth Authority | 2,028 | 1,994 | 1,116 | 704 | 1,136 | 1,574 | 13.2 | 10.3 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 5.5 | -22.4 | 38.6 |
| Newly received from court ^b | 1,779 | 1,913 | 1,085 | 660 | 426 | 308 | 11.6 | 9.9 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.1 | -82.7 | -27.7 |
| Newly received from court, 1731.5(c) WIC ^c | - | - | - | - | 662 | 1,235 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 4.3 | - | 86.6 |
| Parolees returned with new commitment ^d | 249 | 81 | 31 | 44 | 48 | 31 | 1.6 | .4 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .1 | -87.6 | -35.4 |
| Rate per 100,000 population at risk | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 88.3 | 108.7 | 110.1 | 124.3 | 124.7 | 148.7 | | | | | | | 68.4 | 19.2 |
| Prison | 73.3 | 93.6 | 99.8 | 116.2 | 114.0 | 134.9 | | | | | | | 84.0 | 18.3 |
| California Rehabilitation Center | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.6 | | | | | | | 69.7 | 21.7 |
| Youth Authority | 11.7 | 11.2 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 8.2 | | | | | | | -29.9 | 36.7 |

^aIncludes civil narcotic addicts newly received from court with a felony charge and returned from outpatient status with a new felony charge.

^bIncludes first commitments of adults from criminal courts.

^cUnder Welfare and Institutions Code 1731.5(c), persons sentenced to the Department of Corrections and transferred to the custody of the Youth Authority.

^dIncludes commitments of adults from criminal court who had previous Youth Authority commitments and who may have been under Youth Authority jurisdiction at the time of the new commitment.

Notes: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals and rates may not add to the total because of rounding.

Dash indicates either not applicable or percent changes from one given year to a subsequent year are not calculated when the given base year number is less than 50.

Unit of count for prison and California Rehabilitation Center is persons received by the California Department of Corrections.

Unit of count for Youth Authority is persons coming under their jurisdiction from criminal court.

Sources: California Department of Corrections, Offender Information Services, Policy and Planning Division; and California Department of the Youth Authority.

TABLE 52
LAW ENFORCEMENT DISPOSITIONS OF JUVENILE ARRESTS, 1980-1985
Sex of Arrestee and Disposition by Offense Level

| Sex of arrestee, disposition, and offense level | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | Percent change | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|---------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 1980- 1985 | 1984- 1985 |
| TOTAL | 282,526 | 100.0 | 265,870 | 100.0 | 243,249 | 100.0 | 218,126 | 100.0 | 222,047 | 100.0 | 230,961 | 100.0 | -18.3 | 4.0 |
| Male | 224,955 | 79.6 | 211,847 | 79.7 | 193,184 | 79.4 | 172,160 | 78.9 | 173,620 | 78.2 | 181,517 | 78.6 | -19.3 | 4.5 |
| Female | 57,571 | 20.4 | 54,023 | 20.3 | 50,065 | 20.6 | 45,966 | 21.1 | 48,427 | 21.8 | 49,444 | 21.4 | -14.1 | 2.1 |
| Handled within department . . | 100,547 | 35.6 | 93,065 | 35.0 | 84,653 | 34.8 | 75,333 | 34.5 | 73,577 | 33.1 | 75,423 | 32.7 | -25.0 | 2.5 |
| To other agency | 2,870 | 1.0 | 2,960 | 1.1 | 2,375 | 1.0 | 2,427 | 1.1 | 4,863 | 2.2 | 4,791 | 2.1 | 66.9 | -1.5 |
| Referred to juvenile court or probation department . . . | 179,109 | 63.4 | 169,845 | 63.9 | 156,221 | 64.2 | 140,366 | 64.4 | 143,607 | 64.7 | 150,747 | 65.3 | -15.8 | 5.0 |
| Felony | 97,376 | 100.0 | 93,027 | 100.0 | 84,436 | 100.0 | 71,188 | 100.0 | 68,989 | 100.0 | 73,521 | 100.0 | -24.5 | 6.6 |
| Handled within department . . | 22,736 | 23.3 | 21,977 | 23.6 | 18,708 | 22.2 | 14,856 | 20.9 | 13,851 | 20.1 | 15,044 | 20.5 | -33.8 | 8.6 |
| To other agency | 1,321 | 1.4 | 1,062 | 1.1 | 837 | 1.0 | 871 | 1.2 | 1,546 | 2.2 | 1,503 | 2.0 | 13.8 | -2.8 |
| Referred to juvenile court or probation department . . . | 73,319 | 75.3 | 69,988 | 75.2 | 64,891 | 76.9 | 55,461 | 77.9 | 53,592 | 77.7 | 56,974 | 77.5 | -22.3 | 6.3 |
| Misdemeanor | 154,754 | 100.0 | 145,390 | 100.0 | 134,772 | 100.0 | 124,421 | 100.0 | 126,334 | 100.0 | 131,667 | 100.0 | -14.9 | 4.2 |
| Handled within department . . | 61,044 | 39.4 | 55,329 | 38.1 | 51,554 | 38.3 | 46,980 | 37.8 | 43,861 | 34.7 | 46,285 | 35.2 | -24.2 | 5.5 |
| To other agency | 984 | .6 | 1,304 | .9 | 1,144 | .8 | 1,062 | .9 | 2,457 | 1.9 | 2,380 | 1.8 | 141.9 | -3.1 |
| Referred to juvenile court or probation department . . . | 92,726 | 59.9 | 88,757 | 61.0 | 82,074 | 60.9 | 76,379 | 61.4 | 80,016 | 63.3 | 83,002 | 63.0 | -10.5 | 3.7 |
| Status offenses | 30,396 | 100.0 | 27,453 | 100.0 | 24,041 | 100.0 | 22,517 | 100.0 | 26,724 | 100.0 | 25,773 | 100.0 | -15.2 | -3.6 |
| Handled within department . . | 16,767 | 55.2 | 15,759 | 57.4 | 14,391 | 59.9 | 13,497 | 59.9 | 15,865 | 59.4 | 14,094 | 54.7 | -15.5 | -11.2 |
| To other agency | 565 | 1.9 | 594 | 2.2 | 394 | 1.6 | 494 | 2.2 | 860 | 3.2 | 908 | 3.5 | 60.7 | 5.6 |
| Referred to juvenile court or probation department . . . | 13,064 | 43.0 | 11,100 | 40.4 | 9,256 | 38.5 | 8,526 | 37.9 | 9,999 | 37.4 | 10,771 | 41.8 | -17.6 | 7.7 |

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 53
NEW REFERRALS TO PROBATION DEPARTMENTS, 1980-1985
Source of Referral, Type of Disposition, and Sex

| Source of referral, type of disposition, and sex | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | Percent change | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|---------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 1980- 1985 | 1984- 1985 |
| TOTAL | 144,268 | 100.0 | 139,205 | 100.0 | 126,181 | 100.0 | 116,893 | 100.0 | 113,522 | 100.0 | 120,468 | 100.0 | -16.5 | 6.1 |
| Source of referral | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Law enforcement | 133,019 | 92.2 | 128,127 | 92.0 | 115,595 | 91.6 | 107,158 | 91.7 | 103,599 | 91.3 | 109,702 | 91.1 | -17.5 | 5.9 |
| Schools | 1,265 | .9 | 1,215 | .9 | 1,201 | 1.0 | 1,214 | 1.0 | 1,458 | 1.3 | 1,893 | 1.6 | 49.6 | 29.8 |
| Parents | 649 | .4 | 664 | .5 | 705 | .6 | 666 | .6 | 556 | .5 | 487 | .4 | -25.0 | -12.4 |
| Other and unknown | 9,335 | 6.5 | 9,199 | 6.6 | 8,680 | 6.9 | 7,855 | 6.7 | 7,909 | 7.0 | 8,386 | 7.0 | -10.2 | 6.0 |
| Disposition | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Closed, transferred | 79,404 | 55.0 | 76,140 | 54.7 | 67,607 | 53.6 | 59,728 | 51.1 | 57,444 | 50.6 | 61,022 | 50.7 | -23.1 | 6.2 |
| Informal probation | 18,453 | 12.8 | 17,441 | 12.5 | 15,411 | 12.2 | 15,313 | 13.1 | 15,769 | 13.9 | 17,654 | 14.7 | -4.3 | 12.0 |
| Petition filed | 46,411 | 32.2 | 45,624 | 32.8 | 43,163 | 34.2 | 41,852 | 35.8 | 40,309 | 35.5 | 41,792 | 34.7 | -10.0 | 3.7 |
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 113,529 | 78.7 | 109,063 | 78.3 | 98,246 | 77.9 | 90,400 | 77.3 | 87,440 | 77.0 | 92,699 | 76.9 | -18.3 | 6.0 |
| Female | 30,739 | 21.3 | 30,142 | 21.7 | 27,935 | 22.1 | 26,493 | 22.7 | 26,082 | 23.0 | 27,769 | 23.1 | -9.7 | 6.5 |

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 54
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS OF NEW PETITIONS, 1980-1985
Type of Disposition

| Type of disposition | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | Percent change | |
|--|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|---------------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 1980- 1985 | 1984- 1985 |
| TOTAL | 46,750 | 100.0 | 45,624 | 100.0 | 43,163 | 100.0 | 41,852 | 100.0 | 40,309 | 100.0 | 41,792 | 100.0 | -10.6 | 3.7 |
| Dismissed, transferred, remanded to adult court | 12,726 | 27.2 | 11,428 | 25.0 | 10,376 | 24.0 | 9,133 | 21.8 | 9,011 | 22.4 | 8,970 | 21.5 | -29.5 | -5 |
| Dismissed, transferred | 12,367 | 26.5 | 11,053 | 24.2 | 10,063 | 23.3 | 8,921 | 21.3 | 8,861 | 22.0 | 8,807 | 21.1 | -28.8 | -6 |
| Remanded to adult court | 359 | .8 | 375 | .8 | 313 | .7 | 212 | .5 | 150 | .4 | 163 | .4 | -54.6 | 8.7 |
| Non-ward probation ^a | 3,467 | 7.4 | 2,770 | 6.1 | 2,337 | 5.4 | 2,122 | 5.1 | 2,047 | 5.1 | 2,178 | 5.2 | -37.2 | 6.4 |
| Formal probation | 30,022 | 64.2 | 30,805 | 67.5 | 29,890 | 69.2 | 30,097 | 71.9 | 28,785 | 71.4 | 30,231 | 72.3 | .7 | 5.0 |
| Committed to Youth Authority | 535 | 1.1 | 621 | 1.4 | 560 | 1.3 | 500 | 1.2 | 466 | 1.2 | 413 | 1.0 | -22.8 | -11.4 |

^a Includes both 654 and 725a Welfare and Institutions Codes.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

TABLE 55
 JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS OF NEW PETITIONS, 1985
 Offense Level by Type of Disposition

| Type of disposition | Total | | Offense level | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | | | Felony | | Misdemeanor | | Status offenses | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL | 41,792 | 100.0 | 25,965 | 100.0 | 15,116 | 100.0 | 711 | 100.0 |
| Dismissed, transferred, remanded to adult court | 8,970 | 21.5 | 4,988 | 19.2 | 3,765 | 24.9 | 217 | 30.5 |
| Non-ward probation ^a | 2,113 | 5.2 | 1,069 | 4.1 | 1,099 | 7.3 | 10 | 1.4 |
| Formal probation | 30,231 | 72.3 | 19,532 | 75.2 | 10,215 | 67.6 | 484 | 68.1 |
| Committed to Youth Authority | 413 | 1.0 | 376 | 1.4 | 37 | .2 | 0 | .0 |

^aIncludes both 654 and 725a Welfare and Institutions Codes.
 Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 56
PROBATION DEPARTMENT DISPOSITIONS OF SUBSEQUENT REFERRALS, 1980-1985
Type of Disposition
54 Counties^a

| Type of disposition | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | Percent change | |
|---|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL | 22,660 | 100.0 | 23,150 | 100.0 | 26,364 | 100.0 | 25,756 | 100.0 | 24,266 | 100.0 | 25,848 | 100.0 | 14.1 | 6.5 |
| Closed, transferred | 5,741 | 25.3 | 5,563 | 24.0 | 6,254 | 23.7 | 6,050 | 23.5 | 5,225 | 21.5 | 5,820 | 22.5 | 1.4 | 11.4 |
| Informal probation ^b | — | — | — | — | 212 | .8 | 238 | .9 | 187 | .8 | 205 | .8 | — | 9.6 |
| Petition filed | 16,919 | 74.7 | 17,587 | 76.0 | 19,898 | 75.5 | 19,468 | 75.6 | 18,854 | 77.7 | 19,823 | 76.7 | 17.2 | 5.1 |

^aData are not available for Los Angeles, San Diego, and Santa Clara counties for 1980-1985 and Alameda County for 1980-1984, therefore, all data shown are for 54 counties only.

^bData are not available for 1980 and 1981.

TABLE 57
JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS OF SUBSEQUENT PETITIONS, 1980-1985
Type of Disposition
54 Counties^a

| Type of disposition | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | Percent change | |
|---|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL | 16,919 | 100.0 | 17,587 | 100.0 | 19,898 | 100.0 | 19,468 | 100.0 | 18,854 | 100.0 | 19,823 | 100.0 | 17.2 | 5.1 |
| Dismissed, transferred, remanded to adult court | 2,546 | 15.0 | 2,870 | 16.3 | 2,856 | 14.4 | 2,888 | 14.8 | 2,646 | 14.0 | 2,914 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 10.1 |
| Dismissed, transferred | 2,390 | 14.1 | 2,754 | 15.7 | 2,744 | 13.8 | 2,804 | 14.4 | 2,574 | 13.7 | 2,870 | 14.5 | 20.1 | 11.5 |
| Remanded to adult court | 156 | .9 | 116 | .7 | 112 | .6 | 84 | .4 | 72 | .4 | 44 | .2 | -71.8 | -38.9 |
| Non-ward probation ^b | 146 | .9 | 130 | .7 | 241 | 1.2 | 225 | 1.2 | 181 | 1.0 | 194 | 1.0 | 32.9 | 7.2 |
| Formal probation | 13,228 | 78.2 | 13,615 | 77.4 | 15,810 | 79.5 | 15,300 | 78.6 | 15,173 | 80.5 | 15,757 | 79.5 | 19.1 | 2.8 |
| Committed to Youth Authority | 999 | 5.9 | 972 | 5.5 | 991 | 5.0 | 1,055 | 5.4 | 854 | 4.5 | 958 | 4.8 | -4.1 | 12.2 |

^aData are not available for Los Angeles, San Diego, and Santa Clara counties for 1980-1985 and Alameda County for 1980-1984, therefore, all data shown are for 54 counties only.

^bIncludes both 654 and 725a Welfare and Institutions Codes.

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

TABLE 58
 JUVENILE COURT DISPOSITIONS OF SUBSEQUENT PETITIONS, 1985
 Offense Level by Type of Disposition
 54 Counties^a

| Type of disposition | Total | | Offense level | | | | | |
|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | | | Felony | | Misdemeanor | | Status offenses | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL | 19,823 | 100.0 | 5,953 | 100.0 | 13,662 | 100.0 | 208 | 100.0 |
| Dismissed, transferred, remanded to adult court | 2,914 | 14.7 | 750 | 12.6 | 2,123 | 15.5 | 41 | 19.7 |
| Non-ward probation ^b | 194 | 1.0 | 71 | 1.2 | 122 | .9 | 1 | .5 |
| Formal probation | 15,757 | 79.5 | 4,529 | 76.1 | 11,062 | 81.0 | 166 | 79.8 |
| Committed to Youth Authority | 958 | 4.8 | 603 | 10.1 | 355 | 2.6 | 0 | .0 |

^aData for Alameda, Los Angeles, San Diego, and Santa Clara counties are not included.

^bIncludes both 654 and 725a Welfare and Institutions Codes.

TABLE 59
STATUS OF ACTIVE JUVENILE CASES ON DECEMBER 31, 1980-1985
Type of Probation

| Type of probation | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | Percent change | |
|--------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL ^a | 57,910 | 100.0 | 54,609 | 100.0 | 60,612 | 100.0 | 67,236 | 100.0 | 71,386 | 100.0 | 78,812 | 100.0 | 36.1 | 10.4 |
| Informal | 9,608 | 16.6 | 6,742 | 12.3 | 7,430 | 12.3 | 6,999 | 10.4 | 7,291 | 10.2 | 8,543 | 10.8 | -11.1 | 17.2 |
| Non-ward | 1,431 | 2.5 | 1,142 | 2.1 | 1,105 | 1.8 | 1,132 | 1.7 | 1,132 | 1.6 | 1,242 | 1.6 | -13.2 | 9.7 |
| Formal | 46,871 | 80.9 | 46,725 | 85.6 | 52,077 | 85.9 | 59,105 | 87.9 | 62,963 | 88.2 | 69,027 | 87.6 | 47.3 | 9.6 |

^aThose cases pending court actions are not included.
Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

TABLE 60
JUVENILE POPULATION IN COUNTY DETENTION FACILITIES, 1980-1985
Type of Facility by Sex

| Type of facility by sex | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | | Percent change | |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL | 6,818 | 100.0 | 7,092 | 100.0 | 7,508 | 100.0 | 7,542 | 100.0 | 8,252 | 100.0 | 8,474 | 100.0 | 24.3 | 2.7 |
| Nonsecure | 2,349 | 34.5 | 2,275 | 32.1 | 2,252 | 30.0 | 2,605 | 34.5 | 2,600 | 31.5 | 2,675 | 31.6 | 13.9 | 2.9 |
| Secure | 4,469 | 65.5 | 4,817 | 67.9 | 5,256 | 70.0 | 4,937 | 65.5 | 5,652 | 68.5 | 5,799 | 68.4 | 29.8 | 2.6 |
| Male | 6,002 | 88.0 | 6,283 | 88.6 | 6,759 | 90.0 | 6,672 | 88.5 | 7,219 | 87.5 | 7,484 | 88.3 | 24.7 | 3.7 |
| Female | 816 | 12.0 | 809 | 11.4 | 749 | 10.0 | 870 | 11.5 | 1,033 | 12.5 | 990 | 11.7 | 21.3 | -4.2 |
| Nonsecure | 2,349 | 100.0 | 2,275 | 100.0 | 2,252 | 100.0 | 2,605 | 100.0 | 2,600 | 100.0 | 2,675 | 100.0 | 13.9 | 2.9 |
| Male | 2,194 | 93.4 | 2,164 | 95.1 | 2,169 | 96.3 | 2,501 | 96.0 | 2,456 | 94.5 | 2,516 | 94.1 | 14.7 | 2.4 |
| Female | 155 | 6.6 | 111 | 4.9 | 83 | 3.7 | 104 | 4.0 | 144 | 5.5 | 159 | 5.9 | 2.6 | 10.4 |
| Secure | 4,469 | 100.0 | 4,817 | 100.0 | 5,256 | 100.0 | 4,937 | 100.0 | 5,652 | 100.0 | 5,799 | 100.0 | 29.8 | 2.6 |
| Male | 3,808 | 85.2 | 4,119 | 85.5 | 4,590 | 87.3 | 4,171 | 84.5 | 4,763 | 84.3 | 4,968 | 85.7 | 30.5 | 4.3 |
| Female | 661 | 14.8 | 698 | 14.5 | 666 | 12.7 | 766 | 15.5 | 889 | 15.7 | 831 | 14.3 | 25.7 | -6.5 |

Note: One-day count taken on the fourth Thursday in September.

TABLE 61
FIRST COMMITMENTS TO CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY FROM JUVENILE COURT, 1980-1985

| | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | Percent change | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL | 2,189 | 2,170 | 2,231 | 2,231 | 2,128 | 2,213 | 1.1 | 4.0 |

Source: California Department of the Youth Authority.

TABLE 62
CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1979/80-1984/85
 Agency and Expenditures by Fiscal Year
 (Data Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

| Agency | Fiscal year | | | | | | Percent change | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 1979/80 | 1980/81 | 1981/82 | 1982/83 | 1983/84 | 1984/85 | 1979/80-1984/85 | 1983/84-1984/85 |
| TOTAL^a | \$3,784,620 | \$4,362,811 | \$4,954,317 | \$5,355,311 | \$5,878,081 | \$6,678,017 | 76.5 | 13.6 |
| Law enforcement | 2,058,821 | 2,400,827 | 2,741,479 | 2,981,519 | 3,256,388 | 3,596,780 | 74.7 | 10.5 |
| California Highway Patrol | 275,244 | 295,087 | 308,335 | 305,840 | 345,922 | 402,971 | 46.4 | 16.5 |
| Police departments | 1,271,643 | 1,530,328 | 1,798,388 | 1,969,917 | 2,140,203 | 2,380,733 | 87.2 | 11.2 |
| Sheriffs' departments | 503,661 | 565,706 | 623,688 | 693,159 | 754,452 | 795,355 | 57.9 | 5.4 |
| California State Police | 8,273 | 9,706 | 11,268 | 12,603 | 15,811 | 17,721 | 114.2 | 12.1 |
| Prosecution | 205,311 | 231,873 | 260,176 | 280,884 | 307,483 | 343,777 | 67.4 | 11.8 |
| Public defense | 74,906 | 84,066 | 96,737 | 111,941 | 119,559 | 138,085 | 84.3 | 15.5 |
| Courts | 236,609 | 274,266 | 316,690 | 349,700 | 374,582 | 435,753 | 84.2 | 16.3 |
| Superior | 96,329 | 111,509 | 130,039 | 146,439 | 156,194 | 164,410 | 70.7 | 5.3 |
| Municipal | 130,781 | 152,276 | 174,065 | 190,079 | 204,914 | 256,111 | 95.8 | 25.0 |
| Justice | 9,499 | 10,481 | 12,586 | 13,182 | 13,474 | 15,232 | 60.4 | 13.0 |
| Court-related | 114,726 | 131,561 | 151,848 | 166,324 | 176,512 | 219,880 | 91.7 | 24.6 |
| Constables and marshals | 40,159 | 44,602 | 52,524 | 57,979 | 62,834 | 111,866 | 178.6 | 78.0 |
| Court reporters and transcripts | 1,441 | 1,710 | 2,130 | 1,849 | 1,729 | 8,587 | 495.9 | 396.0 |
| County clerks | 54,938 | 62,552 | 70,524 | 75,227 | 75,489 | 84,880 | 54.5 | 12.4 |
| Grand juries | 2,044 | 2,240 | 2,479 | 2,559 | 2,661 | 3,134 | 53.3 | 17.8 |
| Law libraries | 188 | 216 | 132 | 177 | 156 | 44 | -76.6 | -71.8 |
| All other ^b | 15,956 | 20,241 | 24,059 | 28,533 | 33,643 | 11,369 | -28.7 | -66.2 |
| Corrections | 1,094,247 | 1,240,218 | 1,387,387 | 1,464,943 | 1,643,557 | 1,943,742 | 77.6 | 18.3 |
| Jail and rehabilitation | 216,412 | 262,392 | 309,547 | 346,363 | 387,353 | 461,347 | 113.2 | 19.1 |
| Probation departments | 320,945 | 354,931 | 380,006 | 390,493 | 408,482 | 433,152 | 35.0 | 6.0 |
| Department of Corrections | 333,482 | 400,813 | 463,274 | 496,387 | 604,271 | 778,317 | 133.4 | 28.8 |
| Youth Authority | 223,408 | 222,082 | 234,560 | 231,700 | 243,451 | 270,926 | 21.3 | 11.3 |

^aExpenditures include salaries and employee benefits, services, and supplies. Monies spent for building construction or derived from federal and state grants are not included.

^bIncludes cost for Juvenile Justice Commission, Delinquency Prevention Commission, jurors and interpreters, examination of the insane, juvenile court referees, jury commissioners, and other court-related expenses.

Notes: In Fiscal Year 1984/85 the State Controller's Office revised its method of data collection which impacted various subcategories.

As a result of additional information, 1979/80 law libraries, 1980/81 constables and marshals, 1983/84 court reporters and transcripts and prosecution, and 1979/80, 1980/81, 1981/82, 1982/83, and 1983/84 superior court and "all other" court-related data have been revised from previously published data. Expenditure data for the Department of Justice and other regulatory agencies are not included.

Sources: State of California Governor's Budget.

Annual Report of Financial Transactions Concerning Cities and Counties in California, State Controller's Office.

TABLE 63
CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1979/80-1984/85
Dollar and Inflation-Adjusted Expenditures by Fiscal Year
(Data Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

| Agency | Fiscal year | | | | | | Percent change | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | 1979/80 | 1980/81 | 1981/82 | 1982/83 | 1983/84 | 1984/85 | 1979/80- 1984/85 | 1983/84- 1984/85 |
| Dollar expenditures | \$3,784,620 | \$4,362,811 | \$4,954,317 | \$5,355,311 | \$5,878,081 | \$6,678,017 | 76.5 | 13.6 |
| Inflation-adjusted expenditures | \$2,300,275 | \$2,418,936 | \$2,553,930 | \$2,602,045 | \$2,723,456 | \$2,933,390 | 27.5 | 7.7 |

Note: Inflation-adjusted expenditures have been calculated according to the State and Local Implicit Price Deflator. Fiscal year 1973/74 was used as the base year.

TABLE 64
CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXPENDITURES, FISCAL YEARS 1979/80-1984/85
By Type of Agency

| Type of agency | Fiscal year | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| | 1979/80 | | 1980/81 | | 1981/82 | | 1982/83 | | 1983/84 | | 1984/85 | |
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL | \$3,784,620 | 100.0 | \$4,362,811 | 100.0 | \$4,954,317 | 100.0 | \$5,355,311 | 100.0 | \$5,878,081 | 100.0 | \$6,678,017 | 100.0 |
| Law enforcement | 2,058,821 | 54.4 | 2,400,827 | 55.0 | 2,741,479 | 55.3 | 2,981,519 | 55.7 | 3,256,388 | 55.4 | 3,596,780 | 53.9 |
| Prosecution | 205,311 | 5.4 | 231,873 | 5.3 | 260,176 | 5.3 | 280,884 | 5.2 | 307,483 | 5.2 | 343,777 | 5.1 |
| Public defense | 74,906 | 2.0 | 84,066 | 1.9 | 96,737 | 2.0 | 111,941 | 2.1 | 119,559 | 2.0 | 138,085 | 2.1 |
| Courts and court-related | 351,335 | 9.3 | 405,827 | 9.3 | 468,538 | 9.5 | 516,024 | 9.6 | 551,094 | 9.4 | 655,633 | 9.8 |
| Courts | 236,609 | 6.3 | 274,266 | 6.3 | 316,690 | 6.4 | 349,700 | 6.5 | 374,582 | 6.4 | 435,753 | 6.5 |
| Court-related | 114,726 | 3.0 | 131,561 | 3.0 | 151,848 | 3.1 | 166,324 | 3.1 | 176,512 | 3.0 | 219,880 | 3.3 |
| Corrections | 1,094,247 | 28.9 | 1,240,218 | 28.4 | 1,387,387 | 28.0 | 1,464,943 | 27.4 | 1,643,557 | 28.0 | 1,943,742 | 29.1 |

Notes: Data shown in thousands of dollars.

Percents may not add to 100.0 or to subtotals because of rounding.

Source: Table 62.

TABLE 65
CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY AUTHORIZED FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1980-1985
By Agency

| Agency and personnel | Year | | | | | | Percent change | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-----------|
| | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1980-1985 | 1984-1985 |
| TOTAL | 101,808 | 102,350 | 104,929 | 107,055 | 110,524 | 115,243 | 13.2 | 4.3 |
| Law enforcement | 67,321 | 69,420 | 71,352 | 72,618 | 74,536 | 74,567 | 10.8 | .0 |
| Sworn | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 48,773 | 49,985 | 51,194 | 52,111 | 53,044 | 52,189 | 7.0 | -1.6 |
| Percent | 72.4 | 72.0 | 71.7 | 71.8 | 71.2 | 70.0 | | |
| Civilian | | | | | | | | |
| Number | 18,548 | 19,435 | 20,158 | 20,507 | 21,492 | 22,378 | 20.6 | 4.1 |
| Percent | 27.6 | 28.0 | 28.3 | 28.2 | 28.8 | 30.0 | | |
| Police departments | 37,474 | 38,310 | 39,375 | 39,570 | 40,348 | 41,655 | 11.2 | 3.2 |
| Sworn | 27,478 | 28,103 | 28,869 | 28,846 | 29,113 | 29,778 | 8.4 | 2.3 |
| Civilian | 9,996 | 10,207 | 10,506 | 10,724 | 11,235 | 11,877 | 18.8 | 5.7 |
| Sheriffs' departments | 21,832 | 22,909 | 23,453 | 24,305 | 25,345 | 23,906 | 9.5 | -5.7 |
| Sworn | 15,653 | 16,305 | 16,584 | 17,211 | 17,630 | 16,026 | 2.4 | -9.1 |
| Civilian | 6,179 | 6,604 | 6,869 | 7,094 | 7,715 | 7,880 | 27.5 | 2.1 |
| California Highway Patrol | 6,925 | 7,052 | 7,306 | 7,480 | 7,580 | 7,660 | 10.6 | 1.1 |
| Sworn | 5,033 | 4,916 | 5,044 | 5,308 | 5,522 | 5,609 | 11.4 | 1.6 |
| Civilian | 1,892 | 2,136 | 2,262 | 2,172 | 2,058 | 2,051 | 8.4 | -3 |
| Other law enforcement agencies ^a | 1,090 | 1,149 | 1,218 | 1,263 | 1,263 | 1,346 | 23.5 | 6.6 |
| Sworn | 609 | 661 | 697 | 746 | 779 | 776 | 27.4 | -4 |
| Civilian | 481 | 488 | 521 | 517 | 484 | 570 | 18.5 | 17.8 |
| Prosecution | 7,272 | 7,184 | 7,405 | 7,458 | 7,684 | 8,070 | 11.0 | 5.0 |
| Attorneys | 2,033 | 2,068 | 2,102 | 2,144 | 2,282 | 2,420 | 19.0 | 6.0 |
| Investigators | 890 | 875 | 896 | 898 | 883 | 917 | 3.0 | 3.9 |
| Clerical and all other | 4,349 | 4,241 | 4,407 | 4,416 | 4,519 | 4,733 | 8.8 | 4.7 |
| Public defense | 1,893 | 1,929 | 1,972 | 1,992 | 2,013 | 2,177 | 15.0 | 8.1 |
| Attorneys | 1,172 | 1,212 | 1,235 | 1,255 | 1,262 | 1,359 | 16.0 | 7.7 |
| Investigators | 225 | 241 | 237 | 241 | 243 | 256 | 13.8 | 5.3 |
| Clerical and all other | 496 | 476 | 500 | 496 | 508 | 562 | 13.3 | 10.6 |
| Courts | 1,352 | 1,393 | 1,410 | 1,451 | 1,473 | 1,502 | 11.1 | 2.0 |
| Superior | 705 | 726 | 731 | 755 | 757 | 777 | 10.2 | 2.6 |
| Judgeship | 607 | 628 | 641 | 655 | 655 | 677 | 11.5 | 3.4 |
| Auxiliary ^b | 98 | 98 | 90 | 100 | 102 | 100 | 2.0 | -2.0 |
| Municipal | 547 | 569 | 584 | 609 | 634 | 642 | 17.4 | 1.3 |
| Judgeship | 472 | 487 | 499 | 515 | 523 | 529 | 12.1 | 1.1 |
| Auxiliary ^b | 75 | 82 | 85 | 94 | 111 | 113 | 50.7 | 1.8 |
| Justice - Judgeship | 100 | 98 | 95 | 87 | 82 | 83 | -17.0 | 1.2 |
| Corrections | 23,970 | 22,424 | 22,790 | 23,536 | 24,818 | 28,927 | 20.7 | 16.6 |
| Probation departments ^c | 10,939 | 9,460 | 9,031 | 9,025 | 9,645 | 11,763 | 7.5 | 22.0 |
| Probation officers | - | 6,046 | 5,243 | 5,359 | 5,533 | 5,426 | - | -1.9 |
| All other | - | 3,414 | 3,788 | 3,666 | 4,112 | 6,337 | - | 54.1 |
| Department of Corrections | 8,558 | 8,462 | 9,215 | 10,136 | 10,965 | 12,827 | 49.9 | 17.0 |
| Correctional officers | 4,510 | 4,405 | 4,906 | 5,484 | 6,064 | 7,206 | 59.8 | 18.8 |
| Parole officers | 481 | 441 | 414 | 408 | 508 | 619 | 28.7 | 21.9 |
| Guidance, counseling, and all other | 3,567 | 3,616 | 3,895 | 4,244 | 4,393 | 5,002 | 40.2 | 13.9 |
| Youth Authority | 4,473 | 4,502 | 4,544 | 4,375 | 4,208 | 4,337 | -3.0 | 3.1 |
| Correctional officers | 683 | 714 | 753 | 715 | 682 | 754 | 10.4 | 10.6 |
| Parole officers | 477 | 448 | 445 | 425 | 373 | 371 | -22.2 | -5 |
| Guidance, counseling, and all other | 3,313 | 3,340 | 3,346 | 3,235 | 3,153 | 3,212 | -3.0 | 1.9 |

^aThe California State Police, University of California, Lawrence Radiation Laboratory, and Bay Area Rapid Transit are included in the "Other law enforcement agencies" category.

^bIn order to permit meaningful comparisons of workload, full-time court commissioners and referees employed by courts were included as auxiliary judicial positions. This treatment assumes that these court officers were available to handle matters which would have otherwise required the full-time effort of an equivalent number of judges.

^cProbation departments classification counts were not available for 1980.

Notes: Effective with the 1985 Crime and Delinquency report, Lawrence Radiation Laboratory personnel counts are now included in the law enforcement personnel data in the "Other law enforcement agencies" category. One-day count of personnel taken June 30 with the exception of police departments, sheriffs departments, California Highway Patrol, and University of California Police which were taken October 31. As a result of additional information, 1983 and 1984 public defense and probation department data have been revised from previously published data. Personnel in Department of Justice and other regulatory agencies are not included. In 1985, a new survey form was developed by BCS to collect probation department data. Because of the new data collection method, additional classifications may be included in the "All other" category.

Sources: State of California Governor's Budget, Annual Report of the Administrative Office of the California Courts, California Judicial Council, Salary Survey of California Probation Departments, Department of the Youth Authority, California Public Defender, District Attorney, and Law Enforcement Personnel and Probation Personnel (1980, 1984, and 1985) Surveys, Bureau of Criminal Statistics.

TABLE 66
CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY AUTHORIZED FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1980-1985
By Type of Agency

| Type of agency | 1980 | | 1981 | | 1982 | | 1983 | | 1984 | | 1985 | |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| TOTAL | 101,808 | 100.0 | 102,350 | 100.0 | 104,929 | 100.0 | 107,055 | 100.0 | 110,524 | 100.0 | 115,243 | 100.0 |
| Law enforcement | 67,321 | 66.1 | 69,420 | 67.8 | 71,352 | 68.0 | 72,618 | 67.8 | 74,536 | 67.4 | 74,567 | 64.7 |
| Prosecution | 7,272 | 7.1 | 7,184 | 7.0 | 7,405 | 7.1 | 7,458 | 7.0 | 7,684 | 7.0 | 8,070 | 7.0 |
| Public defense | 1,893 | 1.9 | 1,929 | 1.9 | 1,972 | 1.9 | 1,992 | 1.9 | 2,013 | 1.8 | 2,177 | 1.9 |
| Courts | 1,352 | 1.3 | 1,393 | 1.4 | 1,410 | 1.3 | 1,451 | 1.4 | 1,473 | 1.3 | 1,502 | 1.3 |
| Corrections | 23,970 | 23.5 | 22,424 | 21.9 | 22,790 | 21.7 | 23,536 | 22.0 | 24,818 | 22.5 | 28,927 | 25.1 |

Note: Percents may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
Source: Table 65.

TABLE 67
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 1980-1985

| Year | Total | Population at risk | | |
|----------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Total ^a | Adult ^b | Juvenile ^c |
| 1985 | 26,365,100 | 22,053,576 | 19,200,335 | 2,853,241 |
| 1984 | 25,622,000 | 21,757,477 | 18,886,160 | 2,871,317 |
| 1983 | 25,174,000 | 21,470,619 | 18,559,647 | 2,910,972 |
| 1982 | 24,724,000 | 21,163,158 | 18,194,173 | 2,968,985 |
| 1981 | 24,196,000 | 20,768,326 | 17,745,509 | 3,022,817 |
| 1980 | 23,764,000 | 20,396,859 | 17,356,683 | 3,040,176 |

^aTotal population at risk, 10 years of age and older.

^bAdult population, 18 years of age and older.

^cJuvenile population, 10-17 years of age.

Notes: These population estimates are provided by the Population Research Unit of the California Department of Finance.

Each year, minor adjustments are made in the population estimates. The adjustments have a minimal effect on crime and arrest rates. Crime rates are based on the total population; arrest rates are based on the population at risk.