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#### ABSTRACT

The eighth module of the Rural America staff training series is designed to help individuals gain a better understanding of the placement process. The module begins with a brief introduction to placement in terms of definitions and the current status of placement in the participants' schools, addressing questions of who provides leadership for placement, what kinds of assistance students receive, and who is receiving placement assistance. Issues to consider when developing specific activities that assist students are discussed; these include student needs and available family, school, and community resources. Five major steps necessary to develop a placement program are outlined: locating placement opportunities, securing placement opportunities, developing placement opportunities, maintaining placement opportunities, and evaluating placement programs. The following types of placement opportunities to be identified are presented: private employment, public employment, apprenticeship, military, education, volunteer, civic, and alternative. Ways in which to provide information to students through articles in local and school papers, bulletin boards, and guest speakers are described. Ways to develop student competence in completing application blanks, taking employment tests, money management, and interviewing skills and in preparing resumes through information packets, job-hunting clubs, seminars, and regular assistance are considered. (NEC)

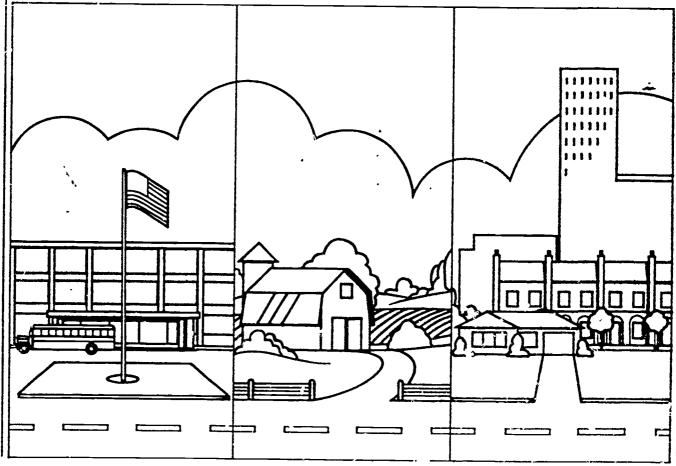


MODULE VIII: PLACEMENT

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Cooperative Rural Career Guidance System



THE NATIONAL CENTER
FOR RESEARCH IN VOCATIONAL EDUCATION
THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY
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- Generating knowledge through research
- Developing educational programs and products
- Evaluating individual program needs and outcomes
- Installing educational programs and products
- Operating information systems and services
- Conducting leadership development and training programs



# FACILITATOR'S GUIDE TO STAFF TRAINING FOR THE RURAL AMERICA SERIES

**MODULE VIII: PLACEMENT** 

James W. Altschuld Valija Axelrod Karen S. Kimmel Harry N. Drier Walter M. Stein

The National Center for Research in Vocational Education
The Ohio State University
1960 Kenny Road
Columbus, Ohio 43210

October, 1978



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The National Center for Research in Vocational Education

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#### **FOREWORD**

The National Center for Research in Vocational Education has been actively developing materials for the special guidance program needs of rural and small schools since 1975. During the ensuing period, a 16-volume set of career guidance program materials for rural and small schools entitled the *Rural America Series* was produced. The development and original production were funded by the U.S. Office of Education, Bureau of Occupational and Adult Education, Part "C," Vocational Education Act of 1963 as amended Research Legislation. Since its completion, the *Rural America Series* has enjoyed widespread national distribution with over 1,200 sets now in the field. In 1976-1978 the National Center in conjunction with Northern Michigan University was funded to test the planning process contained in the Series and to develop several supplemental materials.

One such supplement is the Facilitator's Guide to Staff Training for the Rural America Series. It consists of 18 separate modules of which this document is one. The Guide is designed to assist state departments of education personnel, guidance supervisors, and guidance counselors in training others to understand and utilize the Rural America Series. Each module of the Guide may be used independently or collectively in staff development activities. All parts of the Guide have been thoroughly tested in statewide workshops sponsored by the states of Florida, West Virginia, Ohio, Illinois, Iowa, Arkansas, Kansas, Washington, Idaho, Wyoming, and the territory of American Samoa. Each workshop was carefully evaluated and suggestions from workshop participants were used to modify and improve the Guide.

This module, "Placement, 'deals with a vital but often neglected facet of the career guidance program. The module takes participants through a discussion of the current status of the placement programs in schools. It then deals with what the desired status might be by teaching the basic elements of a placement program. In conjunction with other modules of the *Guide*, this one assists rural and small school counselors and educators with development of truly comprehensive career guidance programs.

Robert E. Taylor
Executive Director
The National Center for Research
in Vocational Education



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#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

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#### MODULE VIII: PLACEMENT

#### Module Overview

#### Instructional Time

Approximately 1 hour

#### Module Description

This module is designed to help individuals gain a better understanding of placement. The module begins with a brief introduction to placement in terms of definitions and the current status of placement in the participants' schools. Five major steps necessary to develop a placement program are then discussed. Participants are encouraged to come up with additional activities under each major step that could be used to make placement more effective. At least one handbook, *Transitional Career Placement in the Rural Schools*, for every two participants is required for this module. If that number of handbooks is not available, duplicate the key sections of the handbook for use with the module.

#### Goals and Objectives

#### The participants will:

Goal 1 Gain an understanding of placement as an important aspect of a comprehensive career guidance program.

Objective 1.1 Identify five major steps necessary for developing a comprehensive plan for placement.

Objective 1.2 Develop strategies for increasing students' opportunities for placement.

#### Agenda

5 min.	Introduction	Large Group Presentation	
35 min.	Transitional Placement and the Five Elements of Placement	Large Group Presentation and Discussion	VIII-5
30 min.	Developing Placement Plans	Small Group Activity	VIII-13
5 min.	Module Summary	Large Group Presentation	VIII-15



VIII-1

#### **Module Evaluation**

This module relies upon a large amount of participant interaction in group discussions. The facilitator should observe the degree to which participants are taking an active role in the module. Small group worksheets can be collected and analyzed with regard to the group's ability to understand and carry out module assignments.

If this module is used independently of others, then the module-specific questionnaire found in the participant materials should be administered. If it is part of an extended (multiple-day) workshop then the questionnaire contained in Appendix A should be utilized.

Relationship to the Rural America Series

See chart on next page.



VIII-2

#### THE RURAL AMERICA SERIES (HANDBOOKS)

PROBLEM I	DENTIFICATION		PROBLEM RESOLUTION			
Support Information	Planning Process	Career Guidance & Counseling Strategies	Support Functions	Supplemental Areas		
State of the Art	Planning and Implementation	Career Counseling	Staff Development	Facilitator's Guide		
Model	Needs Assessment	Desk Reference	Community Relations and Involvement	Cooperative Agreements		
Career Guidance Resources	Behavioral Objectives	Counseling and Placement	Community	Case Studies		
	Resource Assessment	Transitional Career Placement (Module VIII)	Perspectives	_}		
	Evaluation	Career Guidance Practices				

This module, *Transitional Career Placement in the Rural Schools*, describes one of the major programmatic areas for the resolution of career guidance and counseling problems. Placement is a critical function that must be attended to if an overall program is to be comprehensive in scope. Placement as described in the *Rural America Series* consists of five elements that rest upon a base of student needs and that require the support and involvement of school and community resources.



#### **ACTIVITY TITLE:**

Transitional Placement and Developing a Plan for Placement

#### **DURATION:**

35 minutes (or more depending on the amount of participant discussion)

NOTES

Note: See the module

summary for an

of this module.

alternative procedure

for the presentation

#### **FACILITATOR OUTLINE**

#### A. What is the Current Status of Placement?

Ask participants to identify (1) who in their school is responsible for placement, (2) what that individual's responsibilities for placement are, and (3) what types of students are being served. List the participants' responses on the chalkboard in three columns. Use the cues provided below to encourage participant involvement in the discussion.

- 1. Who provides leadership for placement?
  - Placement director or coordinator
  - Counselor
  - Distributive education teacher
  - Vocational education director
  - Others
- 2. What kinds of assistance are students receiving?
  - Educational placement
  - Job placement
  - Referrals to non-school agencies
  - Other (provision of information related to educational and job placement)
- 3. What other kinds of activities can be considered to be placement?
  - Helping students obtain scholarship information
  - Arranging for diagnostic treatment at social service agencies
  - Assisting students in developing job-seeking skills
  - Other
- 4. Who is receiving placement assistance?
  - College-bound youth only
  - All students
  - Vocational students
  - Minority students
  - Female students—male students
  - School leavers
  - Others

)\_.

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#### **FACILITATOR OUTLINE**

**NOTES** 

5. Discuss the similarities and differences that can be drawn from participant responses.

Ask participants to think about the school's responsibility for piacement and to identify the pros and cons associated with the school's assuming the placement function. Write the responses on chalkboard.

Cues:

#### **PROS**

- School has good understanding of students
- School represents focal point of community especially in rural areas
- Other

#### CONS

- Lack of time
- Other agencies are better equipped
- Lack of qualified individuals to assume leadership
- Other
- B. What is the Desired Status of the Placement Component?
  - Placement can be defined as the process of assisting each student to take the next step in his/her career development. Thus, placement describes a series of transitions that an individual makes throughout life. Examples are:
    - The transition from elementary to junior high school
    - The transition from secondary school to postsecondary
    - The transition from school to work (this will be the main focus of this module)
  - 2. The specific activities which schools develop to assist students in placement should reflect consideration of the following issues:
    - Needs of students
      - What students will be served?
      - What are their special needs?
      - Is attention being devoted to seniors? early school leavers? students with poor academic records? economically disadvantaged?
    - Family resources available
    - School resources available



FACILITATOR OUTLINE	NOTES
<ul> <li>Community resources available</li> <li>Job employment (or security) service</li> <li>Manpower Council or CETA</li> <li>Vocational Rehabilitation</li> <li>County Social Service Agencies</li> <li>Local Labor Unions</li> <li>Local Service Groups</li> <li>Local Business Groups</li> <li>Colleges and Training Institutions</li> <li>Small Business Administration</li> <li>Other</li> </ul>	p. 31, Transitional Career Placement in the Rural School
3. Note that many student needs have been identified through the student career development needs assessment process and that resources will have been identified through a comprehensive community resource assessment.	See Modules III and IV
C. Basic Elements of a Placement Program	
Ask participants to turn to page 47 of the Placement handbook.	p. <b>47</b>
<ol> <li>Explain that the windmill illustrated serves to provide an overview of the major program objectives for the placement program.</li> </ol>	
2. Briefly discuss each of the windmill blades in turn.	
<ul> <li>Locating</li> <li>To locate existing placement opportunities.</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Securing</li> <li>To increase probability of students being able to secure desired placement opportunities.</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Developing         <ul> <li>To develop or create placement opportunities for students.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Maintaining</li> <li>To maintain placement opportunities.</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Evaluating</li> <li>To evaluate the effectiveness of the placement program.</li> </ul>	
As indicated, the placement windmill stands on a base that consists of:	



VIII-7

#### **FACILITATOR OUTLINE**

#### **NOTES**

- Carefully analyzed and defined student needs
- Shared responsibilities (by teachers, parents, and volunteers) for the delivery of the placement program
- Leadership for the program supplied by the counselor (or counseling staff)
- D. Element I—Identifying Placement Opportunities

Ask participants to turn to pages 61-62 in the handbook.

If more than one facilitator is available, a suggested option is to have two facilitators present the remainder of this section. The first facilitator would present Element I, the second facilitator, Element II, and so forth.

- 1. Discuss the types of placement opportunities that should be identified to better serve students.
  - Private employment opportunities
  - Public employment opportunities
  - Apprenticeship opportunities
  - Military opportunities
  - Educational opportunities
  - Volunteer opportunities
  - Civic opportunities
  - Alternative opportunities
- 2. Highlight several activities that can be carried out to facilitate the identification process (use "Suggested Activities" on page 61 to guide the discussion).

Ask participants if they are currently engaged in activities similar to these.

Ask a few of them to describe what they are currently doing.

Ask participants if they can identify additional activities that they may have used in their districts.

- 3. Describe ways in which information is at is obtained can be provided to students.
  - Articles in local and school papers
  - Bulletin boards
  - Guest speakers
  - Others

pp. 61-62







### **FACILITATOR OUTLINE NOTES** E. **Element II—Securing Desired Placement Opportunities** Facilitator 2, if applicable Ask participants to turn to pages 87-89 in the handbook. pp. 87-89 Discuss the subobjectives and several of the suggested activities presented in the chart. For example, to develop student competence in - completing application blanks - taking employment tests - money management - interviewing skills preparing resumes - other Activities for the above subobjectives might include - information packets job-hunting clubs seminars - regular assistance Ask participants to expand and more fully develop (in a discussion mode) activities associated with subobjective. 2. Explain that rural to urban living requires new adjustment and coping skills for many students. Pattern is for out migration of rural youth. However, many school leavers return to the community because they have not developed skills for coping with urban life. Element III—Developing Placement Opporturaities for Facilitator 1 Students p. 98 Ask participants to turn to page 98.

1. Discuss the "Subobjectives" and several "Suggested Activities" presented on the chart.

Ask participants to brainstorm ways in which the school could have an influence on developing greater job placement opportunities for students.

VIII-9

#### **FACILITATOR OUTLINE**

Dialogue with participants to determine whether the counselor (if he/she is to take on greater responsibility for placement) has the flexibility to leave the school to interact more closely with the community.

This type of discussion usually points to the fact that counselors appear to lack flexibility. They (counselors) have not yet had sufficient experience to be perceived as accountable due to the lack or detailed program plans. Ideas set forth in the *Rural America Series* should help ease the concern.

G. Element IV-Maintaining Placement Opportunities

Ask participants to turn to page 103 of the handbook.

- 1. This chart provides a review of the fourth major aspect of the placement program and includes two major subgoals:
  - Reinforcing school/community cooperation.
  - Providing follow-through services to all students.
- 2. In providing follow-through services, the school is faced with making several important decisions about the extent of resources that can be expended to meet the needs of former students.

Ask participants to describe follow-through services that their school provides.

H. Element V—Evaluating the Effectiveness of the Placement Program

Ask participants to turn to page 109.

- 1. Evaluation represents the fifth aspect of the placement program.
- 2. Two major subobjectives are presented to help determine placement program effectiveness.
  - To evaluate program in terms of objectives selected.
  - To evaluate adequacy with which program meets individual needs.

**NOTES** 



Facilitator 2

p. 103

Facilitator 1

p. 109



FACILITATOR OUTLINE	NOTES
nform participants that the Placement handbook contains numerous worksheets and forms that relate to various aspects of placement.	
Ask participants how many of them evaluate their placement rograms and what techniques they are using to evaluate the rograms.	



#### **ACTIVITY TITLE:**

#### **DURATION:**

**Developing Placement Plans** 

30 minutes

### **FACILITATOR OUTLINE NOTES** Up to Now 1. Five functions or elements of a placement program have been discussed. 2. The program may seem somewhat ideal and perhaps too large for a rural school to fully implement. 3. Even though many ideas regarding the program have been described, they may not relate to your local situation. B. Theory to Practice Divide participants into 5 small groups and pass out the handout, "Developing Placement Plans," p. VIII-17. Assign each group one of the five elements of the placement program. Each group should review the element assigned to it for about 5 minutes and then deal with the following set of questions: How applicable are these activities to our set of local conditions? Which ones are not applicable and why aren't they applicable? Even if your districts do not have adequate resources to fully implement a placement program, identify the five most cost-effective first steps that you would choose for initiating this specific element of the program. Each group should feel free to add activities to the list of activities contained in the handbook. After 20 minutes or so, call upon a representative 1. from each group to describe its ideas and suggestions.

2.

List suggestions on the chalkboard.

	FACILITATOR OUTLINE	NOTES
3.	Point out that what the groups have done is to translate an "ideal" placement program into the practical terms of their local districts and situations.	
4.	What they've produced collectively is a plan of placement program implementation for rural schools.	
		•



#### **ACTIVITY TITLE:**

#### **DURATION:**

Module Summary

5 minutes

### **FACILITATOR OUTLINE** NOTES Review the basic concepts of the module 1. The placement program needs to be systematically planned and developed. Five major elements of placement are important in developing the program. Locating placement opportunities Securing placement opportunities Developing placement opportunities Maintaining placement opportunities Evaluating placement program Stress that for each major element, the handbook contains numerous suggestions and examples. B. Relationship to the Rural America Series. Show the transparency, the Rural America Series, p. VIII-23. Explain that placement represents one of the major program options in addition to counseling and career guidance practices. Placement (i.e., job placement) deals with the end product of other career guidance program activities. 3. Placement is a necessary program activity, which despite its cost, must be addressed by a comprehensive career guidance and counseling program such as the one shown on the transparency. As an optional way of presenting the module, select 5 participants in advance who you know have had some prior programmatic experience in placement. Make copies of this module for them and then ask them to develop a panel presentation with each individual taking one



of the elements of placement. One of these individuals should

be assigned the role of acting module facilitator.

### LISTING OF PARTICIPANT MATERIALS

Material	Page(s)
Developing Placement Plans	Vill-17
Module Specific Evaluation Questionnaire (To be used only if this module is	VIII-18



# DEVELOPING PLACEMENT PLANS

Elemen	t No.			
Aţ	oplicability of Eler	nent Activities to Local	Schools (check one)	
	High 🗆	Medium 🗀	Low	
Advanta	ages of Element A	ctivities		
Disadva	ntages of Element	Activities		
Activitie	es that are not ann	lianbla da taraturturturtu		
Activitie	Activity	ilicable to local schools a	nd reasons for their inapplicabi	lity (list main ones)
	7.0007109		Reason	
Five Mos	st Cost-Effective F	irst Steps		
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
_				
5.				



#### **RURAL AMERICA SERIES**

Module Questionnaire: Placement

NAME	(Optiona	al)	TITLE					
INSTIT	UTION							
ADDRE	SS			TE	LEPHONE			
DIREC	TIONS:	Direc quest	tions for ion. You	responding to this brief questionna r responses will be used to improve	aire are given with each specific the module structure and format.			
an	d skills l	isted be	low. On	gree to which the module helped yo the right provide brief comments o narked "NONE" or "SOME."	ou in gaining the understandings n how the module could be im-			
	egree of	Growt	h	Understandings/Skills	Comments			
NONE	SOME	МОСН	VERY					
1	2	3	4	Increased understanding of the placement process.				
1	2	3	4	Increased understanding of the five basic elements of placement.				
1	2	3	4	Developed skills in placement program planning.				
1	2	3	4	Increased understanding of how to use the <i>Transitional Career</i>				

2. To what extent were the materials, processes, and organizational aspects of the module successfully used in the presentation and delivery of the module. For those materials, processes, or organizational aspects that you marked as "unsuccessful" or "slightly successful" provide brief comments as to how they might be improved.

Placement in the Rural Schools.



Success				Materials/Processes	Comments
UNSUCCESSFUL	SLIGHTLY	MODERATELY	VERY SUCCESSFUL		
				Materials	
1	2	3	4	Transparencies	
1	2	3	4	Rural America Series handout	
				Processes	
1	2	3	4	Lecture Presentations	
1	2	3	4	Small Group Work Sessions	
1	2	3	4	Question and Answer Sessions	
				Organizational Aspects	
1	2	3	4	Module Organization in Terms of the Logical Flow of Ideas	
1	2	3	4	Important Concepts Reinforced	
1	2	3	4	The Mix of Activities Helpful in Maintaining Interest	

3. Indicate those aspects of the module that you liked most and those that you liked least.

Liked Most Comments

Liked Least Comments

4. SUGGESTIONS: Please provide any suggestions or comments that you have for improving the workshop, workshop materials, etc.

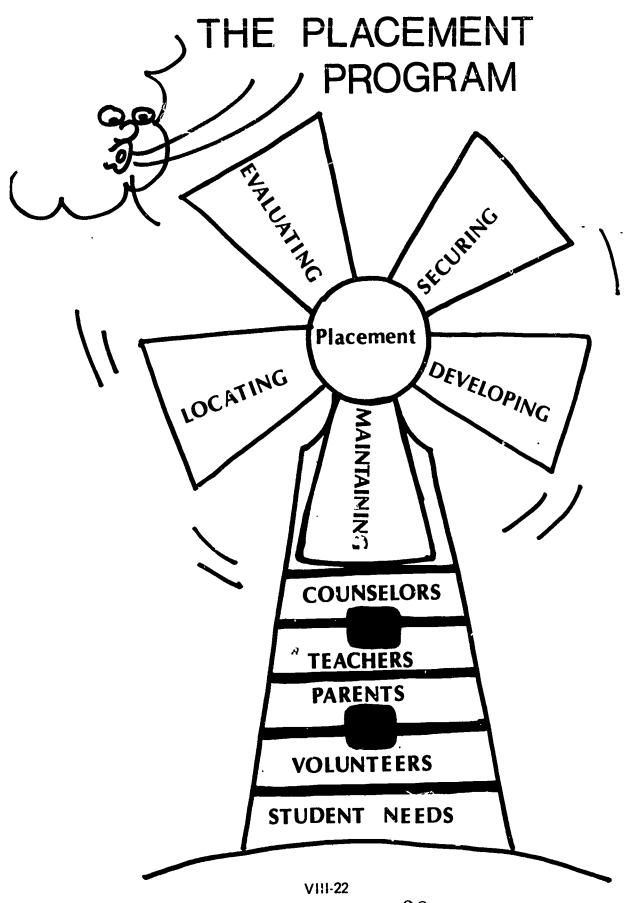
Thanks for your help.



### LISTING OF TRANSPARENCY MASTERS

Transparency	Page(s)
The Placement Program	VIII-22
The Rural America Series	VIII-23







# THE RURAL AMERICA SERIES (HANDBOOKS)

PROBLEM I	DENTIFICATION	,	PROBLEM RESOLUTI	ON
Support Information	Planning Process	Career Guidance & Counseling Strategies	Support Functions	Supplemental Areas
State of the Art	Planning and Implementation	Career Counseling	Staff Development	Facilitator's Guide
Model	Needs	Desk Reference		
	Assessment ·		Community Relations and Involvement	Cooperative Agreements
Career Guidance Resources	Behavioral	Individualized Counseling and	mvoivement	
	Objectives	Placement	Community Perspectives	Case Studies
	Resource Assessment	Transitional Career Placement		
	Evaluation	Career Guidance Practices		



#### SUPPLEMENTS TO THE RURAL AMERICA SERIES (1978)

Increasing Guidance Effectiveness Through School-Community Cooperation

From Idea to Action: Career Guidance Plans of Rural and Small Schools

Facilitator's Guide to Staff Training for the Rural America Series

RURAL AMERICA SERIES (1976-77)

Career Guidance Program Support Information Dc ents

State of the Art Review
Life Role Development Model
Career Guidance Resources

Career Guidance Program Process Handbooks

Planning and Implementation
Career Development Needs Assessment
Behavioral Objectives
Resource Assessment
Deciding Via Evaluation

Career Guidance and Counseling for Groups and Individuals Handbooks

Career Counseling in the Rural School
Desk Reference: Facilitating Career Counseling and Placement
An Individualized Approach to Career Counseling and Career Placement
Transitional Career Placement in the Rural School
Career Guidance Practices

Career Guidance Program Support Functions Handbooks

Staff Development
Community Relations and Involvement
Rural Community Perspectives Toward Career Development

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