

MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART  
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS 1963-A

GÉRTRUDE HANKAMP, executive secretary, Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development, National Education Association

BETTY HARP, president, National Junior Red Cross Council (Youth representative)

MERRILL F. HARTSHORN, executive secretary, National Council for Social Studies, National Education Association

CLAUDE E. HAWLEY, chief for social sciences, Division of Higher Education, Office of Education, Federal Security Agency

ALICE SCOTT HYATT, director of special services, Social Service Division, Children's Bureau, Federal Security Agency

CHARLES S. JOHNSON, president, Fisk University

F. ERNEST JOHNSON, executive secretary, Department of Research and Education, Federal Council of Churches

MORDECAI W. JOHNSON, president, Howard University

ANNA M. KROSS, judge, City Magistrate, Magistrates' Courts, City of New York

SIDNEY G. KUSWORM, chairman, Commission on Americanism and Civic Affairs, B'nai B'rith; and chairman, American Citizenship Committee of the Ohio State Bar Association

JULIUS MELTZER, Veterans of Foreign Wars

JUSTIN MILLER, president, National Association of Broadcasters

WATSON B. MILLER, commissioner, Immigration and Naturalization Service, United States Department of Justice

GEORGE MAURICE MORRIS, past-president, American Bar Association

CLYDE E. MURRAY, headworker, Union Settlement

PHILIP MURRAY, president, Congress of Industrial Organizations

WALTER E. MYER, director, Civic Education Service

WALTER D. MYERS, past-president, Chapter Alpha Phi Omega Scout Fraternity, University of Maryland (Youth representative)

ANGELO PATRI, author and consulting educator

MRS. ROBERT P. PATTERSON, joint organizer, Junior Army-Navy Guild

DAN PYLE, judge of the St. Joseph Circuit Court

DOROTHY RACKEMANN, president, Association of Junior Leagues of America, Inc.

JULIUS SCHREIBER, former director, National Institute of Social Relations

WILLIS SMITH, past-president, American Bar Association

HENRIETTA SPITLER, Senior Girl Scout (Youth representative)

ANNA LORD STRAUSS, president, League of Women Voters of the United States

MABEL STUDEBAKER, president, National Education Association

ADAM SZCZYPINSKI, Young Men's Christian Association (Youth representative)

CARL C. TAYLOR, head, Division of Farm Population and Rural Welfare, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture

MILLCENT TAYLOR, editor of the Education Page, *The Christian Science Monitor*

JERRY VOORHIS, executive secretary, Cooperative League of the USA

A. F. WHITNEY, president, Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen

L. PAUL WININGS, general counsel, Immigration and Naturalization Service, United States Department of Justice

## Planning Committee Alternates

BEVERLEY M. BOYD, executive secretary, Department of Christian Relations, Federal Council of Churches

JAMES DAWSON, assistant director, Public Relations and Publications, National Association of Broadcasters

MRS. GERARD P. DE WESTFELT, director, Program Development Division, Girl Scouts of the USA

FRANK FERNBACH, Educational and Research Department, Congress of Industrial Organizations

E. FREDERIC GILLEN, Washington representative, United States Junior Chamber of Commerce

LOIS S. JOHNSON, editor, *Junior Red Cross Journal and News*

A. B. KAPPLIN, director, National Commission on Americanism and Civic Affairs, B'nai B'rith

MRS. ARTHUR L. RANSOFF, special project chairman, League of Women Voters of the United States

ROBERT K. RICHARDS, director of public relations, National Association of Broadcasters

MRS. CHARLES RUNYON III, director, Junior Leagues of America, Inc., Region XI

MRS. HARRY M. SARTORIS, member, National Board of Girl Scouts of the USA

WILLIAM J. SHORROCK, editor, *Civic Leader*, Civic Education Service

G. FREDERICK STANTON, administrative assistant to the president, Howard University

MILDRED WHITE WELLS, publicity director, General Federation of Women's Clubs

RUTH WOLVERTON, program secretary, League of Women Voters of the United States

## HONORARY SPONSORS

FLORENCE E. ALLEN, judge of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit

ELLIS GIBBS ARNALL, President, Society of Independent Motion Picture Producers

EDWARD ARNOLD, executive vice president and treasurer, Permanent Charities Committee of the Motion Picture Industry, Inc.; co-founder of the "I Am an American Day Foundation"

WILLIAM R. ARNOLD, bishop; chief of the chaplains of the Army, 1937-1944

LYALL T. BEGGS, commander-in-chief, Veterans of Foreign Wars

SARAH GIBSON BLANDING, president, Vassar College

HUGH S. BONAR, superintendent, Joliet (Illinois) Township High School and Junior College

JOHN H. BOSSHART, commissioner of education for New Jersey

HARVEY W. BROWN, president, International Association of Machinists

S. PERRY BROWN, national commander, The American Legion

J. GEORGE BRUECKMANN, director, Vocational Rehabilitation and Education Service, Veterans Administration

MRS. J. L. BLAIR BUCK, president, General Federation of Women's Clubs

MRS. HAROLD HITZ BURTON, chairman, Washington Society National Civilian Rehabilitation

LEO M. CADISON, acting director, Public Information, United States Department of Justice

LEONARD CARMICHAEL, president, Tufts College

UGO CARUSI, chairman, Displaced Persons Commission, United States Department of State

THERON LAMAR CAUDLE, assistant attorney general, Tax Division, United States Department of Justice

HARRY WOODBURN CHASE, chancellor, New York University

HENRY P. CHANDLER, director, Administrative Office of the United States Courts

ROGER B. CORBETT, president, American Country Life Association, Inc.

EDMUND EZRA DAY, president, Cornell University

CECIL B. DEMILLE, president, deMille Foundation for Political Freedom

HAROLD W. DODDS, president, Princeton University

CLARENCE ADDISON DYKSTRA, provost, University of California at Los Angeles

DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, president, Columbia University

EDMUND F. ERK, former congressman from Pennsylvania

PHILLIP FORMAN, judge, United States District Court, New Jersey

HARRY EMERSON FOSDICK, minister emeritus, The Riverside Church, New York

WALTER DEANE FULLER, president, Curtis Publishing Company; chairman, Board of National Association of Magazine Publishers

VIRGINIA CROCHERON GILDERSLEEVE, dean emeritus of Barnard College, Columbia University

FRANK P. GRAHAM, United States Senator from North Carolina

WILLIAM GREEN, president, American Federation of Labor

WILLIAM F. HALSEY, fleet admiral of the United States Navy (retired)  
EARL G. HARRISON, former United States Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization

ARTHUR A. HAUCK, president, University of Maine

CHARLES S. JOHNSON, president, Fisk University

ERIC JOHNSTON, president, Motion Picture Association of America, Inc.

ERNEST J. KING, fleet admiral of the United States Navy

NORMAN T. KIRK, major-general of the United States Army (retired)

ANNA M. KROSS, judge, Magistrates' Courts, City of New York

SIDNEY G. KUSWORM, chairman, Commission on Americanism and Civic Affairs, B'nai Brith; and chairman, American Citizenship Committee, Ohio State Bar Association

KATHARINE F. LENRODT, chief, Children's Bureau, Federal Security Agency

GEORGE MARDIKIAN, president, American National Committee to Aid Homeless Armenians

DANIEL L. MARSH, president, Boston University

ERNEST O. MELBY, dean, School of Education, New York University

JUSTIN MILLER, president, National Association of Broadcasters

WATSON B. MILLER, commissioner, Immigration and Naturalization Service, United States Department of Justice

JOHN S. MILLIS, president, University of Vermont and State Agricultural College

JOY ELMER MORGAN, director, Division of Publications, National Education Association

GEORGE MAURICE MORRIS, president, American Bar Association, 1942-43

WAYNE MORSE, United States Senator from Oregon

CLYDE E. MURRAY, headworker, Union Settlement, New York City

PHILIP MURRAY, president, Congress of Industrial Organizations

WALTER E. MYER, director, Civic Education Service

CHESTER W. NIMITZ, fleet admiral of the United States Navy; special assistant to the Secretary of the Navy

ANGELO PATRI, author and consulting educator

MRS. ROBERT P. PATTERSON, joint organizer, Junior Army-Navy Guild

ORIE L. PHILLIPS, chief judge, United States Court of Appeals, Tenth Circuit

DAN PYLE, judge, St. Joseph's Circuit Court, South Bend, Indiana

WILLIAM F. RUSSELL, dean, Teachers College, Columbia University

RUTH SHIPLEY, chief, Passport Division of the United States Department of State

WILLIS SMITH, president, American Bar Association, 1945-46

ROY SORENSON, managing director, Young Men's Christian Association of San Francisco

JONATHAN M. WAINWRIGHT, general, United States Army (retired)  
 GEORGE T. WASHINGTON, assistant solicitor general, United States Department of Justice  
 FRANK WHITE, president, Mutual Broadcasting System, Inc.  
 MRS. JOHN L. WHITEHURST, chairman, Council of International Clubs, General Federation of Women's Clubs; past-president, General Federation of Women's Clubs  
 A. F. WHITNEY, president, Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen  
 L. PAUL WININGS, general counsel, Immigration and Naturalization Service, United States Department of Justice  
 HENRY M. WRISTON, president, Brown University

## SCHEDULE OF MEETINGS

(All meetings, unless otherwise specified, in the Hotel Commodore, New York, N. Y.)

### SATURDAY, MAY 14

Registration and Exhibits, Foyer of the West Ballroom

9:15 A.M. to 5:15 P.M.

West Ballroom

### Special Conference on Immigration, Naturalization, Displaced Persons, and Related Problems

Chairman: L. Paul Winings, general counsel, United States Immigration and Naturalization Service

9:15 A.M. to 12:15 P.M.

Purposes and Objectives of the Conference

Watson B. Miller, commissioner, Immigration and Naturalization Service

Some Immigration Problems

James Hamilton, chief, Visa Petition and Pre-Examination Unit, United States Immigration and Naturalization Service

Displaced Persons

Ugo Carusi, chairman, Displaced Persons Commission

Some Nationality Problems

Eugene C. Rowley, chairman, Board of Review, Passport Division, Department of State

Need for Revision of Present Immigration and Nationality Laws

Edward J. Shaughnessy, acting district director, United States Immigration and Naturalization Service, New York City

Discussant: Mrs. Edith Terry Bremer, executive director, American Federation of International Institutes

(Assisting: Edward J. Shaughnessy, acting district director, United States Immigration and Naturalization Service, New York City; Henry B. Hazard, assistant commissioner, Division of Research and Education; Allen C. Devaney, chief examiner; and Mrs. Helen F. Eckerson, supervisor, Statistics Section.)

12:15 P.M. to 2:15 P.M.

Recess for Luncheon

2:15 P.M. to 5:15 P.M.

Citizenship Education Requirements and Facilities for Naturalization Candidates

Henry B. Hazard, assistant commissioner, Division of Research and Education, United States Immigration and Naturalization Service

Assimilation of the Immigrant into the Community

Jane M. Hoey, director, Bureau of Public Assistance, Social Security Administration

More Meaningful Naturalization Court Induction Ceremonies

Phillip Forman, judge, United States District Court for New Jersey

Discussant: Henry Nugent, supervisor of adult education, Rhode Island State Department of Education

Summation of the Conference

Commissioner Miller, assisted by Chairman Winings

### SUNDAY, MAY 15

Registration, Foyer of West Ballroom

3:00 P.M.

The Mall, Central Park

"I Am an American Day" Program

6:00 P.M.

Parlors B and C

Dinner for Discussion Group Leaders

Training Team:

Robert A. Luke, assistant director, Division of Adult Education Services, National Education Association

Ruth Cunningham, associate professor, Teachers College, Columbia University

Mildred Fenner, assistant director, Division of Publications, National Education Association

7:30 P.M.

South Room

## Youth Orientation Meeting

Leader: Laurentine Collins, *director, Department of School-Community Relationships, Board of Education, Detroit*

MONDAY, MAY 16

## Registration and Exhibits, West Ballroom

10:00 A.M.

Grand Ballroom

## First General Session

Presiding: Carl B. Hyatt, *director, Attorney General's Citizenship Program*

Invocation: Horace W. Donegan, *Suffragan Bishop of the Episcopal Diocese of New York*

Greetings: William O'Dwyer, *Mayor of the City of New York*

Conference Theme: Earle T. Hawkins, *president, State Teachers College, Towson, Maryland, and chairman of the Conference Committee*

Topic: "RESPONSIBLE American Citizens—Their Job in Politics"

From the National Viewpoint: George David Aiken, *Senator from Vermont*

From the State Viewpoint: Hubert H. Humphrey, *Senator from Minnesota*

From the Local Viewpoint: Anna Lord Strauss, *president, League of Women Voters of the United States*

2:00 to 4:30 P.M.

## First Group Sessions

5:30 to 8:00 P.M.

Grand Ballroom

## Dinner and Second General Session

Presiding: George Maurice Morris, *past-president, American Bar Association*

Invocation: Robert L. Edwards, *student, Union Theological Seminary*

Music: Midwood High School Chorus, George Nathan Lavine, *Conductor*

First Thumbnail Reports: Robert A. Luke, *assistant director, Division of Adult Education Services, National Education Association*

Address: "Today's Challenging Opportunity"

Tom C. Clark, *Attorney General of the United States*

Second Topic: "RESPONSIBLE American Citizens—Their Job in the World Today"

Robert Burton House, *chancellor, University of North Carolina*

8:00 to 9:00 P.M.

Grand Ballroom

## Citizenship Moving Pictures

TUESDAY, MAY 17

9:00 to 11:30 A.M.

## Second Group Sessions

12:00 to 2:30 P.M.

Grand Ballroom

## Lunch and Third General Session

Presiding: Harold Benjamin, *dean, College of Education, University of Maryland*

Invocation: William F. Rosenblum, *rabbi, Temple Israel of the City of New York*

Music: New York Boys' High School Chorus, Ethel Bernstein, *Conductor*

Second Thumbnail Reports: Ruth Cunningham, *associate professor, Teachers College, Columbia University*

Third Topic: "RESPONSIBLE American Citizens—Their Job in the Community"

(Panel speakers invited with cooperation of the National Municipal League)

The Cincinnati Story: Arthur L. Thexton, *associate professor of political science, University of Bridgeport*

The Richmond Story: Ed P. Phillips, *president, Richmond Citizens Association*

The Maine Town Story: Lawrence Pelletier, *professor, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine*

## Interrogators:

Church—Mrs. Jesse M. Bader, *member, Executive Committee, United Council of Church Women*

Industry—H. Roland Frickenhaus, *member, National Board of Directors, United States Junior Chamber of Commerce*

Labor—Mitchell Sviridoff, *president, Connecticut Industrial Council, CIO*

School—Ernest O. Melby, *dean, School of Education, New York University*

Veterans—George E. Arneman, *national patriotic instructor, Veterans of Foreign Wars*

Youth—Emily Seiling, *vice chairman, Young Adult Council, National Social Welfare Assembly*

3:00 to 5:30 P.M.

## Third Group Sessions

8:00 to 10:00 P.M.

Town Hall

## America's Town Meeting of the Air

Topic: "What Should We Do about the Communist Threat in Asia?"

WEDNESDAY, MAY 18

9:00 to 11:30 A.M.

Grand Ballroom

## Final General Session

Presiding: Earle T. Hawkins, *chairman of the Conference Committee*Invocation: William R. Arnold, *bishop; brigadier general, United States Army, retired*Third Thumbnail Reports: Ruth Cunningham, *associate professor, Teachers College, Columbia University*

Address: "The Role of the Public Schools in Developing American Citizens"

Mabel Studebaker, *president, National Education Association*

Address: "Today's American Citizen"

Justin Miller, *president, National Association of Broadcasters*

12:30 to 2:00 P.M.

South Room

## Planning Committee Luncheon and Appraisal Session

## GROUP LEADERS

WHIT BROGAN, director of field staff, Bureau for Intercultural Education

FRANKLIN L. BURDETTE, editor, National Foundation for Education on American Citizenship; professor of government and politics, University of Maryland

GORDON H. COLE, editor, *The Machinist*, International Association of Machinists

GEORGE B. CORWIN, secretary of the National Council, Young Men's Christian Association

JOHN W. DAVIS, president, West Virginia State College

DAN W. DODSON, executive director, Curriculum and Research, Center for Human Relations Studies, School of Education, New York University

HARRY K. EBY, director, School Relationships, Boy Scouts of America

SAMUEL EVERETT, director, Southeastern Pennsylvania Chapter, Junior Red Cross

WILLIAM J. FLYNN, assistant director, American National Junior Red Cross  
FRED A. FORBES, field representative in charge of public relations, New Jersey Education Association

H. H. GILES, executive director, Bureau for Intercultural Education; director, Center for Human Relations Studies, School of Education, New York University

HELEN GINANDES, president, New York General Organization

BETTY HARP, president, National Junior Red Cross Council

BURRITT C. HARRINGTON, extension professor, West Virginia University

CLAUDE E. HAWLEY, chief for social sciences, Division of Higher Education, United States Office of Education, Federal Security Agency

ELIZABETH T. HOOD, past-president, New England Federation of Student Councils

ALICE SCOTT HYATT, director of special services, Children's Bureau, Federal Security Agency

LOIS S. JOHNSON, editor, *Junior Red Cross Journal and News*

ALICE V. KELIHER, professor of education, New York University

RAYFORD W. LOGAN, head, Department of History, Howard University

WILLIAM H. MCCONAGHY, minister, Presbyterian Church of the United States of America

HAROLD J. McNALLY, assistant professor of education, Teachers College, Columbia University

WALTER D. MYERS, past-president, Chapter Alpha Phi Omega Scout Fraternity, University of Maryland

MARIAM NELSON, Massachusetts Teachers Federation, Henry Wadsworth Longfellow School, Cambridge

EVERETT C. PRESTON, director, Division of Adult Education, New Jersey State Department of Education

MRS. ARTHUR L. RANSOHOFF, special project chairman, League of Women Voters of the United States

CHANDOS REID, assistant professor of education, Teachers College, Columbia University

WILLIAM J. SHORROCK, editor, *Civic Leader*, Civic Education Service

JOHN B. SULLIVAN, director, Public Relations, Education, and Research, New York State Commission against Discrimination

MRS. CHARLES W. TILLET, vice chairman, Democratic National Committee

WILLIAM VAN TIL, professor of education, School of Education, University of Illinois

M. CHANNING WAGNER, assistant superintendent of schools, Wilmington, Delaware

FLORENCE B. WIDUTIS, Common Council for American Unity

BENJAMIN C. WILLIS, superintendent of schools, Board of Education, Yonkers, New York

RUTH C. WRIGHT, dean of students, School of Business and Civic Administration, The City College, New York

## LIST OF EXHIBITORS

Manager—Evan E. Evans, superintendent of schools, Winfield, Kansas.

Secretary—Albina Baron, Civic Education Service, Washington, D. C.

Exhibitors:

ALLYN AND BACON Boston 8, Massachusetts	ENCAMPMENT FOR CITIZENSHIP New York 23, New York
AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE New York 16, New York	INSTITUTE FOR AMERICAN DEMOCRACY New York 17, New York
AMERICAN LECTURE BUREAU New York 17, New York	JUNIOR LEAGUES OF AMERICA New York, New York
AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS Washington 13, D. C.	NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE New York 18, New York
AMERICAN NURSES' ASSOCIATION New York 19, New York	NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION Washington, D. C.
AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE Washington, D. C.	NATIONAL FORUM, INC. Chicago, Illinois
AMERICAN YOUTH HOSTELS New York 16, New York	NATIONAL MUNICIPAL LEAGUE New York 7, New York
ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE New York 10, New York	NEWSWEEK New York 18, New York
B'NAI BRITH Washington 1, D. C.	NEW YORK CITIZENS COUNCIL Syracuse 2, New York
BOYS' CLUBS OF AMERICA New York, New York	NEW YORK PUBLIC SCHOOLS New York, New York
BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA New York 16, New York	RCA VICTOR Camden, New Jersey
BUREAU FOR INTERCULTURAL EDUCATION New York 11, New York	SOCIAL INFORMATION SERVICE Washington, D. C.
CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION STUDY Detroit, Michigan	SURVEY ASSOCIATES, INC. New York 3, New York
CIVIC EDUCATION SERVICE Washington, D. C.	THE TOWN HALL, INC. New York 18, New York
COMMISSION ON AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP Washington 17, D. C.	UNITED NATIONS Lake Success, New York
DENOYER-GEPPERT COMPANY Chicago 40, Illinois	UNITED STATES TREASURY DEPARTMENT Washington 25, D. C.
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE Washington, D. C.	YOUNG AMERICA MAGAZINES New York, New York
DEPARTMENT OF STATE Washington 25, D. C.	

## ORGANIZATIONS AND AGENCIES PARTICIPATING IN THE FOURTH NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON CITIZENSHIP

MULTI EDUCATION TEACHERS CLUB OF CHICAGO	AMERICAN NURSES ASSOCIATION, INC.
ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON BETTER CITIZENSHIP, LEONIA, NEW JERSEY	AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION
ALPHA PHI OMEGA, SCOUT FRATERNITY	AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL SOCIETY
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADULT EDUCATION	AMERICAN TEXTBOOK PUBLISHERS INSTITUTE
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF COL- LEGES FOR TEACHER EDUCATION, NEA	AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE AMERICAN VOCATIONAL ASSOCIATION, INC.
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF GROUP WORKERS	AMERICAN WOMEN'S VOLUNTARY SERVICE, INC.
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR HEALTH, PHYSICAL EDUCATION, AND RECREATION, NEA	AMERICAN YOUTH HOSTELS
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS, NEA	AMERICANIZATION SCHOOL OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF SOCIAL WORKERS	AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION OF NEW YORK
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS	AMERICA'S TOWN MEETING OF THE AIR
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY WOMEN	ASSOCIATION FOR CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION	ASSOCIATION FOR SUPERVISION AND CURRICULUM DEVELOP- MENT, NEA
AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION	ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN LAW SCHOOLS
AMERICAN COUNCIL ON EDUCATION	ASSOCIATION OF THE JUNIOR LEAGUES OF AMERICA, INC.
AMERICAN COUNTRY LIFE ASSOCIATION, INC.	BARNARD COLLEGE, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY
AMERICAN DIETETIC ASSOCIATION	BIG BROTHERS OF AMERICA, INC.
AMERICAN FORUM OF THE AIR	B'NAI BRITH
AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE	B'NAI BRITH, WOMEN'S SUPREME COUNCIL
AMERICAN GOLD STAR MOTHERS, INC.	B'NAI BRITH YOUTH ORGANIZATION
AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE	BOARD OF CHRISTIAN EDUCATION OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF THE USA
AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS	BOARD OF EDUCATION, DETROIT
AMERICAN JUNIOR RED CROSS	BOARD OF EDUCATION OF NEW YORK CITY
AMERICAN LEGION	BOARD OF HOME MISSIONS AND CHURCH EXTENSION SERVICE, METHODIST CHURCH
AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY	
AMERICAN LIBRARY ASSOCIATION	
AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS	



BOSTON, CITY OF  
 BOWDOIN COLLEGE  
 BOY RANGERS OF AMERICA, INC.  
 BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA  
 BOYS CLUBS OF AMERICA  
 BUILDING AMERICA  
 BUREAU OF EMPLOYMENT  
 SECURITY, FSA  
 BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS  
 BUREAU OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE  
 BUREAU FOR INTERCULTURAL  
 EDUCATION  
 CALIFORNIA, STATE OF  
 CAMP FIRE GIRLS, INC.  
 CANADIAN CITIZENSHIP COUNCIL  
 CATHOLIC CONFERENCE ON  
 INDUSTRIAL PROBLEMS  
 CATHOLIC YOUTH ORGANIZATION  
 CENTER FOR HUMAN RELATIONS  
 STUDIES, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY  
 CHICAGO BOARD OF EDUCATION  
 CHILDREN'S BUREAU, FSA  
 CHRISTIAN SCIENCE COMMITTEE  
 ON PUBLICATIONS  
 CHURCH PEACE UNION, USA  
 CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION STUDY,  
 DETROIT PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND  
 WAYNE UNIVERSITY  
 CITIZENSHIP CLEARING HOUSE  
 (AFFILIATED WITH SCHOOL OF  
 LAW, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY)  
 CITY COLLEGE, NEW YORK  
 CIVIC EDUCATION SERVICE, INC.  
 CLARK UNIVERSITY  
 COLLEGIATE COUNCIL FOR THE  
 UNITED NATIONS AND UNITED  
 NATIONS YOUTH  
 COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, TEACHERS  
 COLLEGE  
 COMMISSION ON AMERICAN  
 CITIZENSHIP  
 COMMISSION ON COMMUNITY  
 ORGANIZATIONS, NATIONAL  
 CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS  
 AND JEWS, INC.  
 COMMON COUNCIL FOR AMERICAN  
 UNITY  
 COMMUNITY CHESTS AND  
 COUNCILS OF AMERICA, INC.  
 CONCORDIA THEOLOGICAL  
 SEMINARY  
 CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL  
 ORGANIZATIONS  
 CONNECTICUT INDUSTRIAL COUN-  
 CIL, CIO  
 CONNECTICUT STATE INTERRACIAL  
 COUNCIL  
 CONNECTICUT, STATE OF  
 COOPERATIVE LEAGUE OF THE USA  
 COUNCIL AGAINST INTOLERANCE IN  
 AMERICA  
 COUNCIL ON CHRISTIAN SOCIAL  
 PROGRESS, NORTHERN BAPTIST  
 CONVENTION  
 COUNCIL OF GUIDANCE AND  
 PERSONNEL ASSOCIATIONS  
 COUNTRY WOMEN'S COUNCIL OF  
 THE USA  
 CURTIS PUBLISHING COMPANY  
 DELAWARE, STATE OF  
 DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL  
 COMMITTEE  
 DEPARTMENT OF ADULT EDUCA-  
 TION, NEA  
 DEPARTMENT OF AUDIO-VISUAL  
 INSTRUCTION, NEA  
 DEPARTMENT OF CLASSROOM  
 TEACHERS, NEA  
 DETROIT, BOARD OF EDUCATION  
 DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS  
 DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS  
 SERVICE FOUNDATION  
 DISPLACED PERSONS COMMISSION  
 DREXEL INSTITUTE OF  
 TECHNOLOGY  
 EDUCATION ASSOCIATION OF THE  
 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 EDUCATION WRITERS ASSOCIATION  
 EDUCATIONAL PRESS ASSOCIATION  
 ENDICOTT TEACHERS ASSOCIATION  
 FEDERAL BAR ASSOCIATION  
 FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS  
 FEDERAL COUNCIL OF THE  
 CHURCHES IN AMERICA

FEDERAL MEDIATION AND  
 CONCILIATION SERVICE  
 FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY  
 FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST,  
 SCIENTIST, AND ITS BRANCH  
 CHURCHES  
 FISK UNIVERSITY  
 FRATERNAL ORDER OF EAGLES  
 FUTURE FARMERS OF AMERICA  
 GENERAL ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF  
 LINCOLN UNIVERSITY  
 GENERAL COMMISSION OF CHAP-  
 LINS IN THE ARMY AND NAVY  
 GENERAL FEDERATION OF  
 WOMEN'S CLUBS  
 GENERAL ORGANIZATION CITY  
 COUNCIL, NEW YORK SCHOOL  
 SYSTEM  
 GIRL SCOUTS OF THE USA  
 GOOD HOUSEKEEPING CLUB  
 SERVICE  
 HEBREW SHELTERING AND  
 IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY  
 HOBOKEN (NEW JERSEY)  
 TEACHERS ASSOCIATION  
 HOME MISSION COUNCIL OF  
 NORTH AMERICA  
 HOME NEWS PUBLISHING  
 COMPANY  
 HOWARD UNIVERSITY  
 ILLINOIS DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC  
 WELFARE  
 ILLINOIS, STATE OF  
 ILLINOIS, UNIVERSITY OF  
 IMMIGRANTS PROTECTIVE LEAGUE  
 IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZA-  
 TION SERVICE, UNITED STATES  
 DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
 INDEPENDENT ORDER OF ODD  
 FELLOWS  
 INDIANA STATE TEACHERS  
 ASSOCIATION  
 INSTITUTE FOR AMERICAN  
 DEMOCRACY, INC.  
 INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF  
 MACHINISTS  
 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MA-  
 CHINES CORPORATION  
 INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF  
 BRIDGEPORT, INC.  
 INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY OF  
 CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOR  
 INTERSTATE COMPACT ADMINISTRA-  
 TIONS ASSOCIATION  
 ITALIAN WELFARE LEAGUE, INC.  
 JAPANESE AMERICAN CITIZENS  
 LEAGUE  
 KANSAS COUNCIL FOR CHILDREN  
 KINDERGARTEN TEACHERS ASSO-  
 CIATION OF NEW YORK  
 KIWANIS INTERNATIONAL  
 LADIES GARMENT WORKERS  
 UNION, CIO  
 LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS OF  
 THE UNITED STATES  
 LIONS INTERNATIONAL  
 LOYAL ORDER OF MOOSE  
 LUTHERAN CHURCH-MISSOURI  
 SYNOD  
 MAINE, STATE OF  
 MASSACHUSETTS DEPARTMENT OF  
 PUBLIC WELFARE  
 MASSACHUSETTS STATE DEPART-  
 MENT OF EDUCATION  
 MASSACHUSETTS, STATE OF  
 MASSACHUSETTS TEACHERS  
 FEDERATION  
 MEDFORD, MASSACHUSETTS, CITY OF  
 MIAMI BEACH COMMITTEE OF ONE  
 HUNDRED  
 MICHIGAN EDUCATION  
 ASSOCIATION  
 MICHIGAN, STATE OF  
 MONTANA, STATE OF  
 MOTION PICTURE ASSOCIATION  
 NATIONAL AMERICAN FEDERATION  
 OF INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTES  
 NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF  
 BROADCASTERS  
 NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF  
 DEANS OF WOMEN, NEA  
 NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF  
 MANUFACTURERS

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF NEGRO BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL WOMEN'S CLUBS, INC.  
 NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR COLLEGE WOMEN  
 NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SECONDARY-SCHOOL PRINCIPALS, NEA  
 NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF STUDENT COUNCILS  
 NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF WOMEN LAWYERS  
 NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION  
 NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY  
 NATIONAL CATHOLIC EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATION  
 NATIONAL CHILD LABOR COMMITTEE  
 NATIONAL CITIZENS COUNCIL ON CIVIL RIGHTS  
 NATIONAL COMMISSION ON AMERICANISM AND CIVIC AFFAIRS, B'NAI BRITH  
 NATIONAL COMMISSION ON CHILDREN AND YOUTH  
 NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR THE DEFENSE OF DEMOCRACY THROUGH EDUCATION, NEA  
 NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR MENTAL HYGIENE  
 NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR WOMEN IN WORLD AFFAIRS, USA  
 NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON BOYS AND GIRLS CLUB WORK, INC.  
 NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS AND JEWS, INC.  
 NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF SUPERINTENDENTS OF TRAINING SCHOOLS AND REFORMATORIES  
 NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN  
 NATIONAL COUNCIL ON NATURALIZATION AND CITIZENSHIP  
 NATIONAL COUNCIL OF NEGRO WOMEN  
 NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR THE SOCIAL STUDIES, NEA  
 NATIONAL COUNCIL OF WOMEN OF THE UNITED STATES  
 NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR YOUTH ENTERTAINMENT  
 NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION  
 NATIONAL FARMERS UNION  
 NATIONAL FEDERATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL CLUBS, INC.  
 NATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR CITIZENSHIP IN AMERICAN CITIES  
 NATIONAL 4-H CLUBS  
 NATIONAL JEWISH WELFARE BOARD  
 NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD  
 NATIONAL LUTHERAN COUNCIL  
 NATIONAL ORDER OF WOMEN LEGISLATORS  
 NATIONAL PEACE CONFERENCE, USA  
 NATIONAL RECREATION ASSOCIATION  
 NATIONAL SCHOOL BOARD ASSOCIATION  
 NATIONAL SELF GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE  
 NATIONAL SOCIAL WELFARE ASSEMBLY  
 NATIONAL SOCIETY OF COLONIAL DAMES  
 NATIONAL SOCIETY DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION  
 NATIONAL WOMENS' TRADE UNION LEAGUE OF AMERICA  
 NEWARK (NEW JERSEY) TEACHERS ASSOCIATION  
 NEW ENGLAND FEDERATION OF STUDENT COUNCILS  
 NEW HAMPSHIRE STATE TEACHERS ASSOCIATION  
 NEW JERSEY CITIZENS CONFERENCE

NEW JERSEY DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, DIVISION OF ADULT EDUCATION  
 NEW JERSEY DEPARTMENT OF INSTITUTIONS AND AGENCIES  
 NEW JERSEY, DIVISION OF ADULT EDUCATION  
 NEW JERSEY EDUCATION ASSOCIATION  
 NEW JERSEY ELEMENTARY CLASS-ROOM TEACHERS ASSOCIATION  
 Newsweek  
 NEW YORK, CITY OF  
 NEW YORK CITY, BOARD OF EDUCATION  
 NEW YORK COUNTY LAWYERS ASSOCIATION  
 NEW YORK CITY PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL MISSION SOCIETY  
 NEW YORK, SECONDARY SCHOOL DISTRICT, NASSAU COUNTY  
 NEW YORK STATE CITIZENS' COUNCIL, INC.  
 NEW YORK UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF EDUCATION  
 NEW YORK UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW  
 NORTH ATLANTIC AREA AMERICAN RED CROSS  
 OFFICE OF EDUCATION, PSA  
 OHIO STATE BAR ASSOCIATION  
 OHIO UNIVERSITY  
 OPTIMIST INTERNATIONAL  
 PAN-PACIFIC WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION, AMERICAN SECTION  
 PEABODY, MASSACHUSETTS, CITY OF  
 PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION  
 PENNSYLVANIA, COMMONWEALTH OF  
 PEOPLE'S MANDATE COMMITTEE FOR PEACE, USA  
 PLAINFIELD, NEW JERSEY, CITY OF  
 POLISH SOCIAL SERVICE BUREAU, INC.  
 PRE-OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING ASSOCIATES  
 PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
 PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH, NATIONAL COUNCIL  
 PUBLIC AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, INC.  
 QUOTA CLUB  
 RHODE ISLAND, DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION  
 RICHMOND CITIZENS' ASSOCIATION  
 SCHOLASTIC MAGAZINES  
 SEAMEN'S CHURCH INSTITUTE OF NEW YORK  
 SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM  
 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, PSA  
 SOCIAL LEGISLATION INFORMATION SERVICE, INC.  
 SOCIETY FOR APPLIED ANTHROPOLOGY  
 SONS OF ITALY IN AMERICA  
 STATE COMMISSION AGAINST DISCRIMINATION, NEW YORK  
 SURVEY ASSOCIATES, INC.  
 SYNAGOGUE COUNCIL OF AMERICA  
 TEMPLE ISRAEL OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK  
 TEMPLE UNIVERSITY, PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA  
 TREASURY DEPARTMENT, UNITED STATES SAVINGS BOND DIVISION  
 UNION SETTLEMENT, NEW YORK  
 UNION THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY  
 UNITED COUNCIL OF CHURCH WOMEN, DEPARTMENT OF CHRISTIAN SOCIAL RELATIONS  
 UNITED NATIONS LEAGUE OF LAWYERS  
 UNITED SERVICE FOR NEW AMERICANS, INC.  
 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE  
 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY  
 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK  
 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK  
 UNITED STATES EMPLOYMENT SERVICE, FSA  
 UNITED STATES JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE  
 UNITED STATES NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION  
 UNITED WORLD FEDERALISTS  
 UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS  
 UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND  
 UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA, UNIVERSITY EXTENSION SERVICE  
 UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
 UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH  
 VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS OF THE UNITED STATES  
 VIRGINIA EDUCATION-ASSOCIATION  
 WEST VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE  
 WEST VIRGINIA STATE EDUCATION ASSOCIATION  
 WEST VIRGINIA, STATE OF  
 WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY  
 WILMINGTON (DELAWARE) PUBLIC SCHOOLS  
 WOMEN UNITED FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, USA  
 WOODLAWN PUBLIC FOUNDATION  
 WORLD ALLIANCE FOR INTERNATIONAL FRIENDSHIP THROUGH RELIGION  
 WORLD GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION  
 WORLD REPUBLIC  
 WYOMING STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION  
 YOUNG AMERICA MAGAZINES  
 YOUNG CATHOLIC MESSENGER  
 YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF THE USA, NATIONAL COUNCIL  
 YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION  
 YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF THE USA, NATIONAL BOARD  
 YOUTH BUILDERS

### AMONG THE PEOPLE WHO HELPED

LEO W. BOYER  
 HALTRUDUS CONNERAN  
 MARJORIE DA COSTA  
 BESSIE EDELSTEIN  
 ELSIE KENDRICK  
 VIRGINIA KINNAIRD  
 MARGARET LANE  
 EDWARD C. LOEFFLER  
 MARTHA ANN MANGIN  
 GEORGE MCCAULEY  
 DOROTHY JUNE MORFORD  
 HELEN O'NEALE  
 JEROME H. PERLMUTTER  
 CYRUS C. PERRY  
 F. ERLE PRIOR  
 FRANCES SHIRLEY SANDLER  
 ELSIE SHANNON  
 EDWARD J. SHAUGHNESSY  
 THELMA SIMON  
 M. FRANCES SMITH  
 THELMA TURNER  
 SARAH LOIS WARREN  
 ELIZABETH ZIMMERMAN  
 WILLIAM J. ZUCKER

### HEADQUARTERS AND PRESS

BELMONT FARLEY, ROY K. WILSON, MARY ELLEN EPPLEY

## NATIONAL COMMISSION for the DEFENSE of DEMOCRACY THROUGH EDUCATION

of the  
NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION

HAROLD BENJAMIN, dean, College of Education, University of Maryland—  
Chairman

VIRGIL ROGERS, superintendent of schools, Battle Creek, Michigan—  
Vice Chairman

MOZELLE CAUSLY, teacher, Greensboro, North Carolina

JOHN W. DAVIS, president, West Virginia State College

A. C. FLORA, superintendent of schools, Columbia, South Carolina—  
Chairman, National Education Association Board of Trustees

WILLARD I. GIVENS, executive secretary, National Education Association

HAROLD CURTIS HAND, professor of education, University of Illinois

WINONA MONTGOMERY, teacher, Phoenix, Arizona

ROSE MUCKLEY, teacher, South High School, Minneapolis, Minnesota

MABEL STUBBAKER, teacher, Strong Vincent High School,  
Erie, Pennsylvania—president, National Education Association

### STAFF

RICHARD B. KENNAN, secretary of the Commission

CYRUS C. PERRY, legal counsel to the Commission

VIRGINIA KINNAIRD, associate secretary of the Commission

LUCILE ELLISON, assistant secretary

MARJORIE DA COSTA

ELSIE KENDRICK

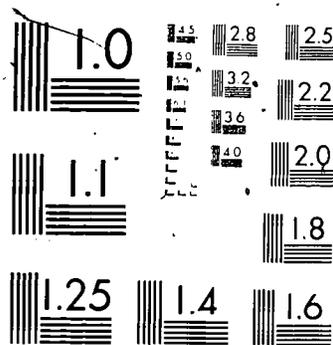
HELEN O'NEALE

ELSIE SHANNON

THELMA TURNER

secretarial assistants





MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART  
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS-1963-A

## EXCERPTS FROM THE SPECIAL CONFERENCE ON IMMIGRATION, NATURALIZATION, AND RELATED MATTERS

SPONSORED BY THE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE  
SATURDAY, MAY 20, 1950

WATSON B. MILLER, *commissioner, Immigration and Naturalization Service*

It is good to learn first hand that the work the Immigration and Naturalization Service is doing—by itself or in cooperation with other agencies of the Federal Government—commands the interest of our fellow citizens. Your presence here this morning demonstrates in the best way possible your interest, and also indicates that it is friendly and cooperative.

My greetings to you as you start the deliberations outlined for us today. I am certain, as was the case last year, that much good will come out of them.

More of this sitting down together and talking over our mutual problems would certainly prove beneficial to all of us.

We can understand a lot better what your problems and needs are when we are face to face with you, rather than when they are presented to us through correspondence . . .

We are not the wisest men and women in the world. We need the composite of all experiences. Our groups (all agencies and organizations interested in some aspect of citizenship) must keep abreast of each other and in step with each other.

A. R. MACKEY, *deputy commissioner, Immigration and Naturalization Service*

The Immigration and Naturalization Service—in addition to having the responsibility for the admission, exclusion, and deportation of aliens—is charged with the registration and fingerprinting of aliens, the naturalization of noncitizens lawfully resident in the United States, the investigation of alleged violations of the immigration and nationality laws, and the prevention of unauthorized entry of aliens into the United States.

We share the responsibility of deciding which alien applicants may be granted American citizenship. We determine whether applicants for admission to the United States may enter, and whether aliens within our borders are subject to deportation. Many areas of our work bear a direct and important relationship to the security and welfare of our nation. All of it is concerned with the rights and status of human beings—and in this, I believe, lies its greatest importance.

We cherish and guard jealously our responsibility to the American people as a whole. In doing so we try to administer the law so that America may not only be protected from those who would enter to do her harm, but

that her life blood may be enriched by those coming "to seek their own in her good."

A. C. DEVANEY, *assistant commissioner, Adjudications Division, Immigration and Naturalization Service*

At the present time we have approximately 28,000 foreign students attending school in the United States. No one here, I am sure, will question the great value to the United States accruing from this kind of cultural exchange. Foreign students have an opportunity to observe at firsthand the strength and vigor of our democratic institutions. In most instances, they will return to their own countries with a real appreciation of what we call our American way of life.

A remark recently made by a foreign student to his faculty advisor at Cornell University is worth repeating. The student—a Chinese studying for a PhD in philosophy, who had been washing dishes in a cafeteria since funds from his homeland had been shut off—said: "I am very grateful to the United States Government for permitting me to work so that I could continue my studies. In no other country in the world, not even my own, would a foreign student be granted that privilege. Instead, he would be forced to give up his studies and leave the country."

JAMES J. MCTIGUE, *general counsel, Displaced Persons Commission*

Let me emphasize that the administration of the Displaced Persons Program is carried on within the framework of four basic principles—they are: The security of the United States is paramount.

The economy and living standards of our country must be safeguarded and fortified.

The administration of the act must be honest, fair, and sensible.

The benefits of the act are not vested rights, and are to be accorded only to those who meet its requirements and standards, technical and substantive.

Freedom loving people everywhere have taken new hope because we have demonstrated that we live by the ideals which have made us a great nation.

RUTH B. SHIPLEY, *chief, Passport Division, United States Department of State*

As we stand today in the midst of a great "Cold War," battling for the principles of democracy, the circumstances of the immediate future present even more extenuating circumstances concerning expatriation than those through which we have just passed. . . .

There is no great change in world affairs that makes it wise or necessary or even desirable to cast away so lightly our citizens who have chosen this country above all others and inflict on them one of the gravest tragedies of all times—statelessness. There are many other instances with which you are

familiar which seem to indicate—beyond any question that the present law works hardship never dreamed of by those enacting it . . .

Reviewing the position of our country today as we endeavor to bind up the wounds of the war and to aid in the economic recovery of many of the nations and also to the better conditions of the backward countries, we must seriously consider the spiritual and moral devastation wrought unintentionally by acts of our own law. It is our impelling duty to bring the nationality law into harmony with the declaration of human rights and the moral code of brother toward brother.

MARY L. GUYTON, *state supervisor, Adult Civic Education, Massachusetts*

As we know, immigration during the war years was low, so low that our classes in citizenship dwindled to some extent; but, with the reopening of immigration, the coming of the war brides, fiancées, and displaced persons, again our schools are facing a steady increase in attendance. To meet the responsibility of the educators, the United States Naturalization Service has inaugurated a plan which is most helpful. I refer to the excellent assistance rendered, on request, by forwarding to the local superintendent of schools or some public school official appointed by him to assume that responsibility, the names and addresses of those persons who are newly arrived from foreign countries and the names and addresses of those who have declared their intention of becoming citizens.

The local public school official assigned to the responsibility of adult citizenship training usually sends a cordial letter of welcome from the schools giving the time, location, and other information about classes to the newly arrived person. This letter is often followed by a telephone call . . . Often, too, personal calls are made. These newcomers are cordially welcomed at school, perhaps as they never were welcomed in any schools they ever attended . . .

In addition to teaching the necessary knowledge to a prospective citizen, it is so essential that we acquaint him with the American way of life. Have him participate in the facilities available to him in his community. Field trips are invaluable. Take members of your classes to the library, not walking in and out, but have them get a library card; assist them in taking out their first books in their own library. . . . Attend a city council meeting, a school committee meeting. Be the guest of the mayor and really see the employees at work carrying on the government of your city or town . . . In the city of Springfield, Massachusetts, this year, the supervisor has interested a group of Junior League girls to take the responsibility of this whole program of visitation . . . In the city of Lynn, the League of Women Voters is making a community analysis that will have unknown value in our citizenship education program . . .

READ LEWIS, *executive director, Common Council for American Unity*

What are some of the individual's responsibilities? They are of course many and varied, but perhaps we can group them under five heads:

His responsibilities as a worker or producer. Everyone must get a job and earn a living.

His responsibilities as a parent. Everyone must make a home. People have the duty to bring up a family.

His responsibilities as a voter.

His responsibilities as a member of society. These come in connection with the individual's relation to his community—his neighbor.

Lastly there are his responsibilities as an individual. These relate to self-development and to creative aspects and personality.

We need to keep in mind this broader range of responsibilities when we really come to consider the problem of good citizenship in the functional sense. The things we are interested in today are the higher sense of responsibility, and the belief in our own way of life.

DAN PYLE, *judge, St. Joseph Circuit Court, South Bend, Indiana*

All programs should be planned by someone who has only the objective in mind of helping persons of different cultures, different languages, and different life experiences to become satisfied and adjusted citizens in our republic.

How well the foreign-born people and their descendants keep the pledge given on the day of naturalization is illustrated by the way their sons and daughters enlisted in the First and Second World Wars to defend our common country and uphold its principles. On the court house lawn at South Bend there is a large board erected on which are printed the names of about five hundred and fifty boys who died in service in World War II. If you ever come to South Bend, pass by that way and read the names. The greater portion of them are names of various nationalities. I naturalized some of those boys who gave their lives; I naturalized some of their parents. Many times I stop and read the list, and, as I do, a realization comes that there is wealth and strength in all people, whether American-born or foreign-born.

L. PAUL WININGS, *general counsel, Immigration and Naturalization Service*

I feel certain that all of us have gained something more than inspiration from our meeting together here today. We have gained knowledge of how much time and thought other people are giving to these things in which we are all interested. If we haven't given you something new in your particular field, at least we have had an exchange of ideas, and this, as has been said so many times today, is fundamental to the American way of life.

## SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

(All meetings in Hotel Statler, unless otherwise specified)

## Saturday, May 20

Special conference on problems of immigration, naturalization, and related matters, under auspices of the Immigration and Naturalization Service

Chairman: Mr. L. Paul Winings, *General Counsel, Immigration and Naturalization Service, United States Department of Justice*

9:15 A.M. to 12:00 NOON

Presidential Room

## Morning Session

## Speakers

The Honorable Watson-B. Miller, *Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization Service*

Mr. A. R. Mackey, *Deputy Commissioner, Immigration and Naturalization Service*

Mr. A. C. Devaney, *Assistant Commissioner, Adjudications Division, Immigration and Naturalization Service*

The Honorable Ugo Carusi, *Chairman, Displaced Persons Commission*

Mrs. Ruth B. Shipley, *Chief, Passport Division, Department of State*

Discussant: Dr. Henry Nugent, *Supervisor of Adult Education, Rhode Island State Department of Education*

12:15 P.M. to 1:15 P.M.

Congressional Room

Luncheon, under the auspices of the Americanization School Association of the District of Columbia

1:30 P.M. to 4:00 P.M.

Presidential Room

## Afternoon Session

## Speakers

Miss Mary L. Guyton, *State Supervisor, Adult Civic Education, Massachusetts*

Mr. Read Lewis, *Executive Director, Common Council for American Unity*

The Honorable Dan Pyle, *Judge, St. Joseph Court, South Bend, Indiana*

Discussant: Dr. Henry B. Hazard, *Immigration and Naturalization Service, Retired*

Summation of the Conference

Commissioner Miller assisted by Chairman Winings

8:00 P.M. to 10:00 P.M.

The Americanization School Auditorium,

19th and California Streets, Northwest

## Evening Session

Presiding: Dr. James T. Gallahorn, Jr., *Administrative Principal, Americanization Work*

"I Am an American Day" Celebration

Students of Americanization Day and Night Classes

Speech (illustrated by motion pictures): Mr. Julien Bryan, *Executive Director, International Film Foundation*

## Sunday, May 21

Special Church Services

8:00 A.M. to 12:00 NOON

Congressional Room

Exhibit Preparation (exhibitors only)

2:00 P.M. to 7:00 P.M.

Second Floor Check Room

## Registration

Congressional Room

## Exhibits

5:00 P.M. to 10:00 P.M.

District Room (shift to Federal Room at 6:00 for dinner)

## Dinner for Discussion Leaders Only

Presiding: Dr. Earle T. Hawkins, *President, State Teachers College, Towson, Maryland*

Training Team: Mr. Robert A. Luke, Dr. Ruth Cunningham, Dr. Stanley E. Dimond, Dr. Mildred Fenner.

7:30 P.M. to 9:30 P.M.

District Room

## Youth Orientation Meeting

(for youth representatives only—not adult leaders)

Moderator: Miss Laurentine Collins

7:00 P.M. to 8:30 P.M.

Preview Theater, Motion Picture Association, 1600 Eye Street

"Land of Liberty" (80-minute motion picture)

9:00 P.M. to 10:30 P.M.

"Land of Liberty"—Second Showing (70 tickets for each performance, available to first Delegates to request them at Registration Desk.)

## Monday, May 22

8:00 A.M. to 10:00 A.M.

Second Floor Check Room

## Registration

9:00 A.M. to 9:45 A.M.

Congressional Room

## Coffee Hour

(Admission by Delegate Badge)

Music, Marine Band Orchestra

Major William F. Santelmann, *Leader*

10:00 A.M. to 12:00 A.M.

Presidential Room

## FIRST GENERAL SESSION

Presiding: The Honorable Carl B. Hyatt, *Director, The Attorney General's Citizenship Program*

Advancement of the Colors

American Legion National Guard of Honor

Captain Warren A. Hilleary, *Leader*

Invocation: The Reverend Matthew M. Hanley, O. P., *Dominican House of Studies, Catholic University of America*

National Anthem

Welcome: Dr. Andrew D. Holt, *President, National Education Association*, and The Honorable J. Howard McGrath, *Attorney General of the United States*

Statement of Conference Purpose: Mr. Evan E. Evans, *Chairman of the Conference Committee*

## You ARE Your Government

The Honorable Irving M. Ives, *Senator from New York*

## Intelligent Voting, Every Citizen Voting

Dr. Harold Foote Gosnell, *Author of Getting Out the Vote and Other Authoritative Works*

## Retirement of the Colors

American Legion National Guard of Honor

1:00 P.M. to 3:00 P.M.

Presidential Room

## GENERAL LUNCHEON

Presiding: Dr. Harold Benjamin, *Chairman, National Commission for the Defense of Democracy Through Education*Invocation: Mrs. Ruth G. Savoy, *Principal, Briggs-Montgomery School, Washington*

Chorus, Western High School

Mr. Harman Nicodemus, *Director*Gladewater, Texas, Demonstrates Democracy: Mr. Mark Day, *Gladewater, Texas*Louisville, Kentucky, Gets Out the Vote: Mrs. Russell T. Stuart, *President, League of Women Voters of Louisville, Kentucky*A School Promotes Community Citizenship: Mr. Sylvester Siudzinski, *Vice Principal, Eugene Field School, Milwaukee, Wisconsin*How a Newspaper Contributed to Accurate Information: John P. Lewis, *Editor, Journal-Transcript, Franklin, New Hampshire*

Intelligent Voting, Every Citizen Voting

Full Assembly Discussion

Leader: Dr. Stanley E. Dimond, *Director, Citizenship Education Study, Wayne University and Detroit Public Schools*

## Tuesday, May 23

9:15 A.M. to 11:15 A.M.

## Discussion Group Sessions

See Delegate Badge for Group Assignment

Topic: "Accurate Information, Life Blood of Citizenship"

12:00 NOON to 2:00 P.M.

Presidential Room

## GENERAL LUNCHEON

Presiding: The Honorable Watson B. Miller, *Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization*Invocation: William L. Bradford, *Boy Governor of New Jersey, YMCA Model Legislature*

Chorus, Roosevelt High School

Miss Emma Louise Thompson, *Director*Thumbnail Reports of Discussions: Dr. Ruth Cunningham, *Associate Professor, Teachers College, Columbia University*

Youth Discussion: Improving Citizenship Through Our Organizations

Leader: Miss Laurentine B. Collins, *Director, Department of School-Community Relations, Board of Education, Detroit*

Participants:

James H. Grant, *Boys Nation, American Legion, Florida*Rogers Fike, *National First Vice President, Future Farmers of America, West Virginia*Gloria Chomiak, *a 1949-50 National Winner, "Voice of Democracy" Contest, Delaware*Rhopwyn Lowry, *4-H Club Member, Georgia*Immanuel Wallerstein, *Young Adult Council, National Social Welfare Assembly, New York*

2:15 P.M. to 3:45 P.M.

## Discussion Group Sessions

See Delegate Badge for Group Assignment

Topic: "Improving Citizenship Through Our Organizations"

4:00 P.M.

Reception by President Truman in the Rose Garden of the White House

7:00 P.M. to 10:00 P.M.

Presidential Room

## DINNER (Informal)

Presiding: Dr. A. C. Flota, *Chairman, Board of Trustees, National Education Association*Invocation: Rabbi William P. Rosenblum, *Temple Israel of the City of New York*

Chorus, Eastern High School

Mr. J. Jackson Summers, *Director*

We The Government:

Dr. Andrew D. Holt, *President, National Education Association*

Loyal Citizens in Action

The Honorable J. Howard McGrath, *Attorney General of the United States*

## Wednesday, May 24

9:15 A.M. to 10:00 A.M.

Congressional Room

## Coffee Hour

(Admission by Delegate Badge)

Music, United States Army Band

Captain Hugh J. Curry, *Leader*

10:15 A.M. to 12:00 NOON

Presidential Room

## FINAL GENERAL SESSION

Presiding: The Honorable Justin Miller, *Chairman, The Attorney General's Citizenship Committee*Advancement of the Colors, *American Legion National Guard of Honor*Invocation: The Reverend Frederick Brown Harris, *Chaplain of the United States Senate*

Thumbnail Reports of Discussions

Dr. Ruth Cunningham, *Associate Professor, Teachers College, Columbia University*Address: The Honorable Alben W. Barkley, *Vice President of the United States*

Formal Closing of the Conference

Mr. Evan E. Evans, *Chairman of the Conference Committee*

National Anthem

Retirement of the Colors, *American Legion National Guard of Honor*

## GROUP LEADERS

VERNON E. ANDERSON, associate professor of education, University of Connecticut  
 ARNO BELLACK, executive secretary, Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development  
 IRMA BOGDANOFF, president, Prince George's County League of Women Voters, Maryland  
 ROBERT V. BOLGER, judge, Orphans' Court, Philadelphia  
 MARY ELLEN BRAIN, managing editor, *The Science Teacher*, National Science Teachers Association  
 RENA N. BROWN, teen age program director, Young Women's Christian Association of the District of Columbia  
 RYLAND W. CRARY, associate professor of history, Teachers College, Columbia University  
 HOWARD CUMMINGS, head, government and economics, Instructional Problems--Secondary, Office of Education, Federal Security Agency  
 RUTH M. EVANS, teacher, Denver, Colorado  
 CHARLES O. FITZWATER, assistant director, Rural Service, NEA  
 WILLIAM J. FLYNN, assistant national director, American Junior Red Cross  
 MARY L. GUYTON, state supervisor, Adult Civic Education, Massachusetts Department of Education  
 FRANKLIN P. HAWKES, director, Fair Education Practices, Massachusetts Department of Education  
 FRANCIS L. HURWITZ, executive secretary, Northeastern Regional Office, National Conference of Christians and Jews, Inc.  
 MARTIN JOHNSON, representative, National Association of Student Councils  
 VERNON JONES, chairman, Department of Education, Clark University  
 JOAN KAVANAUGH, president, University of Kentucky League of Women Voters  
 FLEMMIE P. KITTRELL, head, Department of Home Economics, Howard University  
 ALEX H. LAZES, director, School Civic Clubs, Board of Education, New York City  
 JERRY LOWERY, youth delegate, Junior Red Cross, Newburgh, Indiana  
 A. R. MEAD, head, Bureau of Educational Research, University of Florida  
 CORMA MOWREY, acting director of professional services, West Virginia State Education Association  
 MARIAM NELSON, Henry Wadsworth Longfellow School, Cambridge, Massachusetts  
 JOSEPH ROSIER, representative, Loyal Order of Moose  
 PHILIP SCHIFF, Washington representative, National Jewish Welfare Board  
 CURTIS SHEARS, president, Big Brothers of the District of Columbia  
 ROBERT A. SKAIFE, field secretary, National Commission for the Defense of Democracy Through Education  
 W. T. SPANTON, chief, Agricultural Education Service, Office of Education, Federal Security Agency  
 KLAUDIA STEIDLE, senior, Woodrow Wilson High School, Washington, D. C.  
 VIRGINIA STITZENBERGER, community worker, Arlington, Virginia  
 GEORGE TRIEDMAN, special assistant to the attorney general  
 THOMAS A. VAN SANT, director of adult education, Maryland Department of Education  
 WILLIAM VAN TIL, professor of education, University of Illinois  
 WILLIAM S. VINCENT, director, Citizenship Education Planning Project, Teachers College, Columbia University  
 PHILIP WARDNER, English teacher, Garden City High School, New York  
 MARTHA WILDHACK, president, League of Women Voters, Arlington, Virginia

## PLANNING COMMITTEE (continued from page 8)

F. ERNEST JOHNSON, executive secretary, Department of Research and Education, Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America  
 MORDECAI W. JOHNSON, president, Howard University  
 A. B. KAPPLIN, director, National Commission on Americanism and Civic Affairs, B'nai B'rith  
 ANNA M. KROSS, judge, Magistrates Courts, City of New York  
 MALVINA LINDSAY, feature writer, *The Washington Post*  
 WILLIAM H. MCCONAGHY, director, Institute on Racial and Cultural Relations, Presbyterian Church of the United States  
 WATSON B. MILLER, commissioner, Immigration and Naturalization Service, United States Department of Justice  
 MRS. ERNEST M. ONSTOTT, representative, Girl Scouts of the United States of America  
 MRS. ROBERT P. PATTERSON, joint organizer, Junior Army-Navy Guild  
 HARRISON SAYRE, president, American Education Press  
 WILLIAM J. SHORROCK, editor, *Civic Leader*, Civic Education Service  
 ROBERT C. STEWART, director, Research and Publications, Department of Public Instruction of Delaware  
 MRS. HAROLD A. STONE, League of Women Voters of the United States  
 CARL C. TAYLOR, head, Division of Farm Population and Rural Life, United States Department of Agriculture  
 MRS. CHARLES W. TILLET, vice chairman, National Democratic Committee  
 JERRY VOORHIS, executive secretary, The Cooperative League of The United States of America  
 L. PAUL WININGS, general counsel, Immigration and Naturalization Service, United States Department of Justice

## Planning Committee Alternates

HOWARD ANDERSON, chief, Instructional Problems, Division of Secondary Education, Office of Education, Federal Security Agency  
 WILLIAM BOUTWELL, editor, *Scholastic Teacher*, Scholastic Magazines  
 WALLACE J. CAMPBELL, director, The Cooperative League of the United States of America  
 HUGH CARTER, supervisor, General Research of Research, Education, and Information Division, Immigration and Naturalization Service  
 GEORGE H. FERN, assistant director, Education Department, National Association of Manufacturers  
 LOIS JOHNSON, editor, *American Junior Red Cross News and Journal*, American National Red Cross  
 G. FREDERICK STANTON, administrative assistant to the president, Howard University  
 MARY SYNON, editorial consultant, Commission on American Citizenship, Catholic University of America  
 MILDRED WHITE WELLS, publicity director, General Federation of Women's Clubs

# ORGANIZATIONS AND AGENCIES PARTICIPATING IN THE FIFTH NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON CITIZENSHIP

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES COURTS	AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION, CITIZENS COMMITTEE	AMERICAN VIEWPOINT, INC.	BOARD OF EDUCATION OF PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY (MARYLAND)
ADVERTISING COUNCIL, INC., THE	AMERICAN CAMPING ASSOCIATION	AMERICAN VOCATIONAL ASSOCIATION	BOOTH BAY CENTER (MAINE) GRAMMAR SCHOOL
ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON BETTER CITIZENSHIP OF LEONIA (NEW JERSEY)	AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION	AMERICAN WAR MOTHERS	BOSTON COLLEGE, DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNMENT
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	AMERICAN DIETETIC ASSOCIATION	AMERICAN WOMEN'S VOLUNTARY SERVICES, INC.	BOSTON UNIVERSITY, DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNMENT
ALABAMA EDUCATION ASSOCIATION	AMERICAN EDUCATION FELLOWSHIP	AMERICAN YOUTH HOSTELS, INC.	BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA
ALLENTOWN (PENNSYLVANIA) EDUCATION ASSOCIATION	AMERICAN EDUCATION PRESS, INC.	AMERICANIZATION LEAGUE OF SYRACUSE AND ONONDAGA COUNTY, INC., THE	BOYS' CLUBS OF AMERICA
ALLIANCE FOR GUIDANCE OF RURAL YOUTH	AMERICAN EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH ASSOCIATION	AMERICANIZATION SCHOOL OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	BOYS NATION, AMERICAN LEGION
ALLIED YOUTH, INC.	AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR	ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE OF B'NAI B'RITH	BROTHERHOOD OF RAILROAD TRAINMEN, THE
ALPHA PHI OMEGA	AMERICAN GOLD STAR MOTHERS	ARIZONA, STATE OF	BRYANT COLLEGE
ALTRUSA INTERNATIONAL, INC.	AMERICAN HUNGARIAN FEDERATION	ARMED FORCES INFORMATION AND EDUCATION DIVISION, OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE	BUILDING AMERICA
AMERICAN ANTHROPOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION	AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF FAMILY RELATIONS	ARMY AND NAVY UNION, U. S. A.	BUREAU OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE, FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADULT EDUCATION	AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE	ASSOCIATED COUNTRY WOMEN OF THE WORLD	C AND P TELEPHONE COMPANY
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR HEALTH, PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND RECREATION, NEA	AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS	ASSOCIATED WOMEN OF THE AMERICAN FARM BUREAU, FEDERATION, THE	CAMP FIRE GIRLS, INC.
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS	AMERICAN JUNIOR RED CROSS	ASSOCIATION FOR CHILDHOOD EDUCATION	CATHOLIC CIVICS CLUBS
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS	AMERICAN JUNIOR RED CROSS, <i>News and Journal</i>	ASSOCIATION FOR SUPERVISION AND CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT, NEA	CATHOLIC CONFERENCE ON INDUSTRIAL PROBLEMS
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF COLLEGES FOR TEACHER EDUCATION	AMERICAN LEGION, THE	ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN COLLEGES	CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF GROUP WORKERS	AMERICAN LIBRARY ASSOCIATION	ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN LAW SCHOOLS	CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA, DOMINICAN HOUSE OF STUDIES
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF JUNIOR COLLEGES	AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION	ASSOCIATION OF UKRAINIANS IN AMERICA	CENTER FOR HUMAN RELATIONS STUDIES
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF PSYCHIATRIC SOCIAL WORKERS	AMERICAN MEDICAL WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION	ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION	CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS, NEA	AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY	B AND P ORDER OF ELKS	CHICAGO BOARD OF EDUCATION
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY WOMEN	AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS	BIG BROTHERS OF AMERICA, INC.	CHILDREN'S BUREAU, FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY
AMERICAN BANKERS ASSOCIATION	AMERICAN NURSES' ASSOCIATION	BIG BROTHERS OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	CHRYSLER CORPORATION
AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION	AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION	B'NAI B'RITH	CINCINNATI, UNIVERSITY OF
	AMERICAN SCHOOL BOARD JOURNAL	B'NAI B'RITH WOMEN'S SUPREME COUNCIL	CIVIC EDUCATION SERVICE
	AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW	B'NAI B'RITH YOUTH ORGANIZATION	CIVIC LEADER, THE
	AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL SOCIETY	BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION
	AMERICAN TEXTBOOK PUBLISHERS' INSTITUTE	BOARD OF EDUCATION OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK	CIVITAN INTERNATIONAL
	AMERICAN UNIVERSITY	BOARD OF EDUCATION, THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA PUBLIC SCHOOLS	CLARK UNIVERSITY
	AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE		COLLEGIATE COUNCIL FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AND UNITED NATIONS YOUTH
	AMERICAN VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II		COLORADO, STATE OF
			COLUMBIA SCHOLASTIC PRESS ASSOCIATION
			COLUMBIA (SOUTH CAROLINA) PUBLIC SCHOOLS



- COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY  
 COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, INSTITUTE OF ADULT EDUCATION  
 COMMISSION ON AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP, THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AMERICA  
 COMMISSION ON CHRISTIAN SOCIAL ACTION OF THE EVANGELICAL AND REFORMED CHURCH  
 COMMITTEE ON WOMEN IN WORLD AFFAIRS  
 COMMON COUNCIL FOR AMERICAN UNITY  
 COMMUNITY CHESTS AND COUNCILS, INC.  
 CONCORDIA THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY  
 CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS  
 CONNECTICUT EDUCATION ASSOCIATION  
 CONNECTICUT, UNIVERSITY OF  
 COOPERATIVE LEAGUE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
 COUNCIL AGAINST INTOLERANCE IN AMERICA  
 COUNCIL OF GUIDANCE AND PERSONNEL ASSOCIATIONS  
 COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN  
 COUNCIL OF VETERANS AUXILIARIES, ARLINGTON  
 COUNCIL OF VETERANS AUXILIARIES, WASHINGTON  
 CROATIAN CATHOLIC UNION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
 CROATIAN FRATERNAL UNION OF AMERICA  
 CUMBERLAND (MARYLAND) CITY COUNCIL  
 CURTIS PUBLISHING COMPANY  
 DECATUR COUNTY (TENNESSEE) TEACHERS ASSOCIATION  
 DELAWARE, STATE OF  
 DELAWARE, UNIVERSITY OF  
 DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE  
 DEMOCRATIC WOMEN'S CLUBS OF KENTUCKY  
 DEPARTMENT OF ADULT EDUCATION, NEA  
 DEPARTMENT OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS, NEA  
 DEPARTMENT OF ELEMENTARY SCHOOL PRINCIPALS, NEA  
 DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, HARRISBURG (PENNSYLVANIA)  
 DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, RESEARCH AND PUBLICATIONS, DOVER (DELAWARE)  
 DEPARTMENT OF RURAL EDUCATION, NEA  
 DETROIT BOARD OF EDUCATION  
 DETROIT PUBLIC SCHOOLS  
 DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS AUXILIARY  
 DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS, WASHINGTON  
 DISCIPLES OF CHRIST  
 DISPLACED PERSONS COMMISSION  
 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA FEDERATION OF CIVIC ASSOCIATIONS, INC.  
 DRAKE UNIVERSITY  
 DREXEL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY  
 EDUCATIONAL PRESS ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA  
 ELMORE COUNTY (ALABAMA) TEACHERS ASSOCIATION  
 EL PASO TEACHERS ASSOCIATION  
 ENCYCLOPAEDIA AMERICANA  
 ESTONIAN EDUCATIONAL SOCIETY  
 EUGENE FIELD SCHOOL, MILWAUKEE  
 FAIR EDUCATIONAL PRACTICES, MASSACHUSETTS DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION  
 FEDERAL BAR ASSOCIATION  
 FEDERAL BAR ASSOCIATION, CITIZENS COMMITTEE  
 FEDERAL COUNCIL OF THE CHURCHES OF CHRIST IN AMERICA  
 FIRST CATHOLIC SLOVAK UNION  
 FLEET RESERVE ASSOCIATION  
 FLORIDA, UNIVERSITY OF  
 FREEDOMS FOUNDATION, INC.  
 FUTURE FARMERS OF AMERICA  
 FUTURE HOMEMAKERS AND NEW HOMEMAKERS OF AMERICA  
 GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE  
 GENERAL ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF LINCOLN UNIVERSITY  
 GENERAL COMMISSION ON CHAPLAINS, THE  
 GENERAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS  
 GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION  
 GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY  
 GEORGIA, UNIVERSITY OF  
 GIRL SCOUTS OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, INC.  
 GIRL SCOUTS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
 GOLD STAR SONS AND DAUGHTERS  
 GOLD STAR WIVES OF AMERICA  
 GOUCHER COLLEGE  
 GRACE LUTHERAN CHURCH, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 GREEK AMERICAN PROGRESSIVE ASSOCIATION  
 HAWAII EDUCATION ASSOCIATION  
 HAWAII, TERRITORY OF  
 HEBREW SHELTERING AND IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY  
 HIGHPOINT PUBLIC SCHOOL  
 HINSDALE TEACHERS ASSOCIATION  
 HOBOKEN TEACHERS ASSOCIATION  
 HOMEMAKERS CLUB  
 HOME MISSION COUNCIL OF NORTH AMERICA, INC.  
 HONOLULU, DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION  
 HOUSING AND HOME FINANCE AGENCY  
 HOWARD UNIVERSITY  
 HUNTINGTON PRODUCTS  
 ILLINOIS, STATE OF  
 ILLINOIS, UNIVERSITY OF  
 IMMIGRANT PROTECTIVE LEAGUE  
 IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE  
 IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE, GENERAL COUNSEL'S OFFICE  
 IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE, RESEARCH, INFORMATION AND EDUCATION DIVISION  
 INDEPENDENT ORDER OF ODD BELLOWS INDIANA, STATE OF  
 INDIANA STATE TEACHERS ASSOCIATION  
 INSTITUTE OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS  
 INSTITUTE ON WORLD ORGANIZATIONS  
 INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MACHINISTS  
 INTER-RACIAL GOODWILL ASSOCIATION  
 IRISH WAR VETERANS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
 JACKSONVILLE (ALABAMA) STATE COLLEGE CITIZENSHIP FORUM  
 JAPANESE AMERICAN CITIZENS LEAGUE  
 JEWISH COMMUNITY CENTER  
 JEWISH SOCIAL SERVICE AGENCY  
 JEWISH WAR VETERANS  
 JOURNAL-TRANSCRIPT, FRANKLIN (NEW HAMPSHIRE)  
 JUNIOR BAR ASSOCIATION  
 KALAMAZOO (MICHIGAN) PUBLIC SCHOOLS  
 KANSAS COUNCIL FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH  
 KENTUCKY, STATE OF  
 KENTUCKY, UNIVERSITY OF  
 KODIAK (ALASKA) NAVY OPERATING BASE SCHOOL  
 LA CROSSE (WISCONSIN) TEACHERS CLUB  
 LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS  
 LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS, ARLINGTON (VIRGINIA)  
 LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS, FAIRFAX (VIRGINIA)  
 LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS, PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY (MARYLAND)  
 LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS, UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY  
 LEHIGH UNIVERSITY  
 LIBRARY OF CONGRESS  
 LIONS INTERNATIONAL  
 LITHUANIAN ALLIANCE OF AMERICA  
 LOYAL ORDER OF MOOSE

LUTHERAN CHURCH, THE MISSOURI SYNOD  
 McDOWELL COUNTY (WEST VIRGINIA) EDUCATION ASSOCIATION  
 MAGISTRATES' COURTS OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK  
 MAINE, STATE OF  
 MARITIME COMMISSION  
 MARSHALL COLLEGE  
 MARYLAND CONGRESS OF PARENTS AND TEACHERS  
 MARYLAND, STATE OF  
 MARYLAND STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION  
 MARYLAND STATE TEACHERS ASSOCIATION  
 MARYLAND STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE, TOWSON  
 MARYLAND, UNIVERSITY OF  
 MASSACHUSETTS STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION  
 MASSACHUSETTS STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE, SALEM  
 MASSACHUSETTS TEACHERS FEDERATION  
 MAYOR'S CIVIC UNITY COUNCIL, PITTSBURGH  
 MENNONITE CENTRAL COMMITTEE  
 MIAMI BEACH COMMITTEE OF ONE HUNDRED  
 MIAMI UNIVERSITY, OXFORD (OHIO)  
 MICHIGAN EDUCATION ASSOCIATION  
 MICHIGAN, STATE OF  
 MILFORD (MASSACHUSETTS) TEACHERS ASSOCIATION  
 MILITARY CHAPLAINS' ASSOCIATION  
 MINER TEACHERS COLLEGE  
 MINNESOTA, STATE OF  
 MONTANA, STATE OF  
 MOTION PICTURE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA, INC.  
 MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE  
 MUNICIPAL COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 MUTUAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM, INC.  
 NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF BROADCASTERS  
 NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF DEANS OF WOMEN, NEA  
 NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS  
 NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SECONDARY SCHOOL PRINCIPALS, NEA  
 NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF STUDENT COUNCILS  
 NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF WOMEN LAWYERS  
 NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION  
 NATIONAL CATHOLIC EDUCATION ASSOCIATION  
 NATIONAL CATHOLIC RURAL LIFE  
 NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE  
 NATIONAL CIRCLE, DAUGHTERS OF ISABELLA  
 NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR THE DEFENSE OF DEMOCRACY THROUGH EDUCATION, NEA  
 NATIONAL COMMISSION ON AMERICANISM AND CIVIC AFFAIRS, B'NAI B'RITH  
 NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR THE EXTENSION OF LABOR EDUCATION  
 NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON IMMIGRATION POLICY  
 NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON VETERANS AFFAIRS, B'NAI B'RITH  
 NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS AND JEWS  
 NATIONAL CONGRESS OF COLORED PARENTS AND TEACHERS  
 NATIONAL CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS  
 NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR THE SOCIAL STUDIES  
 NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR YOUTH, INC.  
 NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CATHOLIC WOMEN  
 NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHIEF STATE SCHOOL OFFICERS  
 NATIONAL COUNCIL OF NEGRO WOMEN, INC.  
 NATIONAL COUNCIL OF FAMILY RELATIONS

NATIONAL COUNCIL ON NATURALIZATION AND CITIZENSHIP  
 NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION  
 NATIONAL EXCHANGE CLUB  
 NATIONAL FEDERATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL WOMEN'S CLUBS, INC.  
 NATIONAL FEDERATION OF SETTLEMENTS, INC.  
 NATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR EDUCATION IN AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP  
 NATIONAL 4-H CLUBS  
 NATIONAL GRANGE  
 NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF MUNICIPAL LAW OFFICERS  
 NATIONAL INTERCOLLEGIATE CHRISTIAN COUNCIL  
 NATIONAL INTERCOLLEGIATE COUNCIL  
 NATIONAL ORDER OF WOMEN LEGISLATORS  
 NATIONAL PROBATION AND PAROLE ASSOCIATION  
 NATIONAL RECREATION ASSOCIATION  
 NATIONAL SCHOOL BOARDS ASSOCIATION  
 NATIONAL SERVICE STAR LEGION  
 NATIONAL SLOVAK SOCIETY OF THE UNITED STATES, OF AMERICA  
 NATIONAL SMALL BUSINESS MEN'S ASSOCIATION  
 NATIONAL SOCIAL WELFARE ASSEMBLY, INC.  
 NATIONAL SOCIETY OF THE COLONIAL DAMES OF AMERICA  
 NATIONAL SOCIETY, DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION  
 NATIONAL SOCIETY, SERVICE STAR LEGION, INC.  
 NATIONAL SOCIETY OF THE SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION  
 NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION  
 NATIONAL TRUST FOR HISTORIC PRESERVATION AND THE COUNCIL FOR HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS, THE  
 NATIONAL WOMAN'S PARTY  
 NATIONAL WOMEN'S TRADE UNION LEAGUE OF AMERICA  
 NEBRASKA, STATE OF  
 NEW HAMPSHIRE, UNIVERSITY OF  
 NEW JERSEY ELEMENTARY CLASSROOM TEACHERS ASSOCIATION  
 NEW JERSEY STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE, GLASSBORO  
 NEW MEXICO, STATE OF  
 NEW SCHOOL FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH  
 NEW YORK COUNTY LAWYERS ASSOCIATION  
 NEW YORK STATE CITIZENS COUNCIL  
 NEW YORK STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION  
 NEW YORK STATE TEACHERS ASSOCIATION  
 NEW YORK UNIVERSITY  
 NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE  
 NEWTON (MASSACHUSETTS) TEACHERS FEDERATION  
 NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION  
 NORTH CAROLINA RECREATION COMMISSION  
 NORTH CAROLINA, STATE OF  
 NORTHERN ILLINOIS STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE  
 NOTRE DAME OF MARYLAND, COLLEGE OF  
 OFFICE OF EDUCATION, FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY  
 OFFICE OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION, FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY  
 ORDER OF THE AHEPPA  
 ORDER, SONS OF ITALY IN AMERICA  
 OREGON, STATE OF  
 PALMER FOUNDATION IN CHARACTER EDUCATION  
 PATHFINDERS OF AMERICA, INC.  
 PENNSYLVANIA EDUCATION ASSOCIATION  
 PENNSYLVANIA, STATE OF  
 PHILADELPHIA, CITY OF  
 POLISH NATIONAL ALLIANCE OF THE UNITED STATES OF NORTH AMERICA  
 POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION  
 PRESBYTERIAN YOUNG PEOPLE'S GROUP  
 PUBLIC AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, INC.

PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE  
 PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 PUERTO RICO, TERRITORY OF  
 QUOTA CLUB INTERNATIONAL, INC.  
 RADNOR TOWNSHIP (PENNSYLVANIA) EDUCATION ASSOCIATION  
 RAILWAY LABOR EXECUTIVES ASSOCIATION  
 READER'S DIGEST  
 REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE  
 RETIRED OFFICERS ASSOCIATION, INC.  
 RHODE ISLAND, DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION  
 RHODE ISLAND INSTITUTE OF INSTRUCTION  
 RHODE ISLAND STATE COLLEGE  
 ROANOKE COUNTY (VIRGINIA) EDUCATION ASSOCIATION  
 SAINT JOSEPH'S CIRCUIT COURT (INDIANA)  
 SALVATION ARMY  
 SCHOLASTIC MAGAZINES  
 SEAMAN'S CHURCH INSTITUTE OF NEW YORK  
 SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM  
 SERB NATIONAL FEDERATION  
 SHEPHERD (WEST VIRGINIA) STATE COLLEGE  
 SLOVAK GYMNASIUM UNION SOKOL OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
 SLOVENIAN MUTUAL BENEFIT ASSOCIATION  
 SOROPTIMIST INTERNATIONAL  
 SOUTH DAKOTA, STATE OF  
 SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION  
 SPRINGFIELD COLLEGE  
 SUPREME COUNCIL 33  
 SYNAGOGUE COUNCIL OF AMERICA  
 SYRACUSE, UNIVERSITY OF  
 TEMPLE ISRAEL, CITY OF NEW YORK  
 TENNESSEE EDUCATION ASSOCIATION  
 TENNESSEE, UNIVERSITY OF  
 TEXAS STATE TEACHERS ASSOCIATION  
 TOWN HALL, INC., THE  
 TRINITY COLLEGE  
 UKRAINIAN CONGRESS COMMITTEE  
 UNION COUNTY PARK COMMISSION  
 UNITED COMMUNITY SERVICES  
 UNITED COUNCIL OF CHURCH WOMEN  
 UNITED DEMOCRATIC WOMEN'S CLUBS OF MARYLAND  
 UNITED KAUIAI COUNCIL  
 UNITED POLISH PRESS OF AMERICA  
 UNITED SERVICE FOR NEW AMERICANS  
 UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS  
 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, OFFICE OF PERSONNEL  
 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF ARMY, DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF NAVY, DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE, PASSPORT DIVISION  
 UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY, UNITED STATES SAVINGS BOND DIVISION  
 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 UNITED STATES FOREIGN SERVICE  
 UNITED STATES JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE  
 UNITED WORLD FEDERALISTS, INC.  
 VASA ORDER OF AMERICA  
 VERHOVAY FRATERNAL INSURANCE ASSOCIATION  
 VETERANS ADMINISTRATION  
 VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS  
 VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS OF THE UNITED STATES, LADIES AUXILIARY  
 VIRGIN ISLANDS, TERRITORY OF  
 VIRGINIA EDUCATION ASSOCIATION  
 WASHINGTON FEDERATION OF CHURCHES  
 WASHINGTON, STATE OF  
 WEST VIRGINIA, STATE OF  
 WEST VIRGINIA STATE COLLEGE

WEST VIRGINIA STATE EDUCATION ASSOCIATION  
 WILKES COLLEGE  
 WOMEN'S BAR ASSOCIATION OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 WOMEN'S LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL OF MAINE  
 WOODLAWN PUBLIC FOUNDATION  
 WORLD REPUBLIC  
 YOUNG AMERICA MAGAZINES  
 YOUNG CATHOLIC MESSENGER  
 YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, NATIONAL COUNCIL OF  
 YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, NATIONAL BOARD OF THE  
 YOUTH ARGOSY

### AMONG THE PEOPLE WHO HELPED

MRS. DEFOREST ANTHONY	GEORGE A. MCCAULEY
EDWINA AVERY	JEAN MCLAUGHLIN
BERNICE BERNIS	MARY MATECKI
KARL H. BERNIS	MARIE A. MICHELS
LEO W. BOYER	RUTH MODERLY
HELEN CAMPBELL	WARREN MOE
BARBARA CATTON	WILLIAM H. MONAGAN
W. L. CHRISTIAN	RUTH MOORE
MANNING CLAGETT	GEORGE C. MORELAND
LOIS CLARK	SUE MORELAND
HALTRUDUS CONNERAN	DOROTHY JUNE MORFORD
LAURA COOPERSMITH	VIRGINIA NEEL
HOBART M. CORNING	NORMAN J. NELSON
MARJORIE DA COSTA	JEROME H. PERLMUTTER
JESSE S. COWDRICK	SUZANNE REED
BLANCHE E. CRIPPEN	VIRGINIA REYNOLDS
HAZEL DAVIS	IAN H. ROSS
JOSEPH J. DAVIS	FERN D. SCHONBERGER
LUCILLE N. DAVIS	ELSIE SHANNON
GLENN DOWNTAIN	M. FRANCES SMITH
MILDRED FENNER	KENNETH B. SPEAR
CARLOS S. FRANCO	FLORENCE TENENBAUM
FRANCIS E. GUY	ELIZABETH THOMAS
CAROLYN JUST	MARGARET TOMPKINS
HERBERT R. JENSEN	THELMA TURNER
ELSIE KENDERICK	GERALD M. VAN POOL
MARGARET LANE	LINA WILLIS
RUTH LITTLE	ROY K. WILSON
MARTHA ANN MANGIN	

# THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S CITIZENSHIP COMMITTEE

JUSTIN MILLER, *Chairman*, president, National Association of Broadcasters  
FLORENCE E. ALLEN, judge, United States Circuit Court of Appeals  
ROBERT N. ANDERSON, special assistant to the attorney general, United States Department of Justice  
WILLIAM R. ARNOLD, bishop, Brigadier General, U. S. Army, Retired  
EMMA MAE BROTZE, principal, Marshall Junior High School, Marshall, Texas  
MRS. J. L. BLAIR BUCK, past-president, General Federation of Women's Clubs  
THERON LAMAR CAUDLE, assistant attorney general, United States Department of Justice  
LEO M. CADISON, assistant director, Public Information, United States Department of Justice  
HENRY P. CHANDLER, director, Administrative Office of the United States Courts  
TOM C. CLARK, associate justice, Supreme Court of the United States  
LAURENTINE B. COLLINS, director, Department of School-Community Relations, Board of Education, Detroit, Michigan  
JOANNA Z. CONNELL, vice-president, NEA, Weymouth, Mass.  
JOHN C. COOPER, chairman, Committee on American Citizenship, American Bar Association  
GEORGE N. CRAIG, national commander, The American Legion  
STANLEY E. DIMOND, director, Citizenship Education Study, Fort Wayne University and Detroit Public Schools  
LUCILE ELLISON, assistant secretary, NEA Commission for the Defense of Democracy Through Education  
EVAN E. EVANS, superintendent of schools, Winfield, Kansas  
PHILLIP BORMAN, judge, United States District Court, District of New Jersey  
WILLIAM GREEN, president, American Federation of Labor  
FREDERICK BROWN HARRIS, chaplain, United States Senate  
EARLE T. HAWKINS, president, Maryland State Teachers College, Towson, Maryland  
FREDERICK G. HOCHWALT, director, Commission on American Citizenship, Catholic University of America  
CARL B. HYATT, director, Attorney General's Citizenship Program  
CHARLES S. JOHNSON, president, Fisk University  
RICHARD B. KENNAN, executive secretary, NEA Commission for the Defense of Democracy Through Education  
SIDNEY G. KESWORM, chairman, National Americanism Commission, B'nai B'rith  
WATSON B. MILLER, commissioner, Immigration and Naturalization Service  
GEORGE MAURICE MORRIS, speaker, House of Deputies, International Bar Association  
CLYDE E. MURRAY, executive director, Manhattanville Neighborhood Center, New York City  
PHILIP MURRAY, president, Congress of Industrial Organizations  
ANGELO PATRI, author and lecturer  
MRS. ROBERT P. PATTERSON, joint organizer, Junior Army-Navy Guild  
ORIE L. PHILLIPS, judge, United States Circuit Court of Appeals  
DAN PYLE, judge, St. Joseph Court, South Bend, Indiana  
WILLIAM F. RUSSELL, president, Teachers College, Columbia University  
RUTH SHIPLEY, chief, Passport Division, United States Department of State  
WILLIS SMITH, past-president, American Bar Association  
GEORGE TRIEDMAN, chief, Civil Rights Section, United States Department of Justice  
ROBERT F. WILLIAMS, secretary, Virginia Education Association  
L. PAUL WININGS, general counsel, Immigration and Naturalization Service

## NATIONAL COMMISSION for the DEFENSE OF DEMOCRACY THROUGH EDUCATION of the NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION

HAROLD BENJAMIN, dean, College of Education, University of Maryland—*Chairman*

WINONA MONTGOMERY, teacher, Phoenix, Arizona—*Vice Chairman*

MOZELLE CAUSEY, teacher, Greensboro, North Carolina

JOHN W. DAVIS, president, West Virginia State College, Institute

A. C. FLORA, superintendent of schools, Columbia, South Carolina—*Chairman, NEA*

Board of Trustees

WILLARD E. GIVENS, executive secretary, NEA

HAROLD CURTIS HAND, professor of education, University of Illinois, Urbana

ANDREW D. HOLY, executive secretary, Tennessee Education Association—*president, NEA*

ROSE MUCKLEY, teacher, South High School, Minneapolis, Minnesota

VIRGIL M. ROGERS, superintendent of schools, Battle Creek, Michigan

### STAFF

RICHARD B. KENNAN, secretary of the Commission

CYRUS C. PERRY, legal counsel to the Commission

VIRGINIA KINNAIRD, associate secretary of the Commission

LUCILE ELLISON, assistant secretary

ROBERT A. SKAIFE, field secretary

