

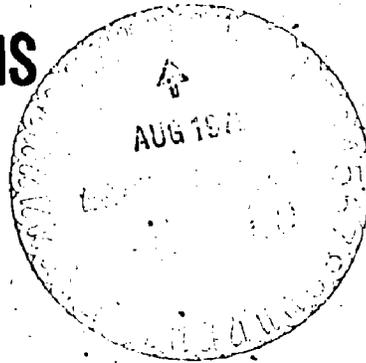
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**ABSTRACT**

In 1970 the Indian population of all ages was 763,000; 148,600 were 45 years of age or older and 43,800 were 65 years of age or older. Two-thirds of all older American Indian women and slightly more than one-third of the older men were either single, widowed, or divorced. Half of the older Indians received incomes below \$1,408; this was 24% below the median income of all older persons. Only 7% of older Indians received incomes of \$5,000 or more. The proportion of elderly Indians below the poverty level in 1969 was nearly double that of the total older population. The life expectancy at birth for Indians and Native Alaskans is 65.1 years, seven years less than that for white persons. The leading causes of deaths among the older Indian population in 1974 included heart disease followed by cancer. Cultural differences, low income, and lack of a focal point for services have all contributed to the plight of elderly Indians. This report, the second of two reports on older American Indians, focuses on persons age 45-64 and 65+. It contains statistical tables and analyses on marital status, household composition, labor force characteristics, income and poverty, education, health, life expectancy, and mortality. Data were taken primarily from the 1970 census as well as from the Indian Health Service and the Social Security Administration; they show the economic, social, and health situations of the older Indian population to be worse than that for elderly persons of all races. (Author/DS)

# 4. SOCIAL, ECONOMIC AND HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS OF OLDER AMERICAN INDIANS

(PART 2 OF 2)



D162806

**STATISTICAL  
REPORTS  
ON**

**OLDER  
AMERICANS**

**JUNE 1978**

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH  
EDUCATION & WELFARE  
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SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HEALTH CHARACTERISTICS  
OF OLDER AMERICAN INDIANS.

BY

Blanch S. Williams\*

This is the second of two reports on older American Indians in this series.<sup>1/</sup> It is based primarily on the 1970 census. Although the time span between 1970 and the present may seem long, the data contained herein are the most comprehensive to date and of some relevance. Other data included in this report are from the Indian Health Service and the Social Security Administration. The report contains statistical tables and analyses on marital status, household composition, labor force characteristics, income and poverty, education, health, life expectancy, and mortality. The first report, "American Indian Population 55 Years of Age and Older: Geographic Distribution, 1970," focused on Indians 55 years of age and older, since this group was considered the best classification of "elderly" American Indians, in view of their shorter life expectancy than the general population.<sup>2/</sup> Because of the lack of data on social, economic, and health characteristics of Indians in the 55+ age group, information in this report focuses on persons age 45-64 and 65+. All references to elderly or older persons in this report relate to persons 65 years of age or older.

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<sup>1/</sup> Administration on Aging, Statistical Reports on Older Americans, No. 1, "American Indian Population 55 Years of Age and Older: Geographic Distribution, 1970," March 1977, prepared by Blanch S. Williams.

<sup>2/</sup> For the geographic distribution of the 60+ and 65+ age groups, see Administration on Aging, Facts and Figures on Older Americans, No. 9, "The Older American Indian Population: Geographic Distribution, 1970," February 1974, prepared by Blanch S. Williams.

As in the earlier report on geographic distribution, 1960 census data and changes which occurred in the Indian population during the 1960-70 decade are omitted from this report primarily because the 1960 census data contained an overcount of Indians 55-59 years of age. The magnitude of this overcount is not known. Also, isolated Indians living in rural areas were more likely to be excluded from the 1960 census count than from the 1970 count. Because of these factors, no decade-to-decade analysis using census data is included in this report.

### Marital Status

In 1970, the Indian population of all ages was 763,600.<sup>3/</sup> Of this group, 148,600 were 45 years of age or older and 43,800 were 65 years of age or older. Women made up 53% of each age group.

Like the total older population, the distribution of older male Indians by marital status differs substantially from that of their female counterparts. In 1970, the most common marital status among elderly Indian men was to be married, with wife present. The most common marital status for older Indian women was widowhood. Nearly 60% of all elderly Indian men were married and living with their spouses; however, this was 11 percentage points less than older males of all races (see Table 1). Thus, older Indian men were more apt to be without a spouse than men in the total older population.

Among older Indian women, the proportion that was married with their husband present was about the same as that of elderly women of all races (one-third), and half of each group were widowed. The greater likelihood of older women being widowed than older men stems, in part, from longer life expectancy for women, the tendency for women to marry men older than themselves, and the tendency for more men than women to remarry after the death of a spouse. As expected, the likelihood of being widowed increased with age. Among the 45-64 age group, only 17% of female Indians and 6% of male Indians were widowed. In this "pre-elderly" age group, American Indians of both sexes were more likely to fall in the categories of being single, married with spouse absent, widowed, or divorced than their counterparts in the general population.

However, the crucial point is that about two-thirds (15,000) of all older American Indian women and slightly more than one-third of the older men (37%) were either single, widowed, or divorced. This fact has important implications for problems of family responsibility and income maintenance.

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<sup>3/</sup> Based on 20-percent sample. Most of the data in this report are based on samples of varying sizes, rather than complete counts. The sample size has been noted in each table containing sample data. Sample data are subject to both sampling variability and to errors in response and nonreporting.

Household Composition

Elderly Indians were more likely to live in two-or-more person households and in rural areas than elderly persons of all races (see Table 2). Sixty-five percent of all elderly Indians lived in a two-or-more person household compared to 60% of total elderly persons of all races (see Table A). The figures for urban-rural residence were more dramatic, 59% of elderly Indians lived in rural areas compared to 27% of persons of all races. Many of these rural households may be widely scattered and located in the most isolated and remote areas of the country, where public transportation is not a viable means of reaching communities or service areas.

Table A

COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLDS HEADED BY AMERICAN INDIANS AND PERSONS OF ALL RACES 65+ YEARS OLD, 1970<sup>1/</sup>

| Size and type of household            | American Indians |                      | All races |                      |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|
|                                       | Total            | By size of household | Total     | By size of household |
| Occupied households (in thousands) .. | 27               | 27                   | 12,367    | 12,367               |
| Percent .....                         | 100.0            | (X)                  | 100.0     | (X)                  |
| Two-or-more persons .....             | 64.9             | 100.0                | 59.9      | 100.0                |
| Male head .....                       | 49.2             | 75.9                 | 49.9      | 83.4                 |
| Wife present, no nonrelatives ..      | 42.0             | 64.7                 | 45.8      | 76.5                 |
| Other male head .....                 | 7.3              | 11.2                 | 4.1       | 6.9                  |
| Female head .....                     | 15.6             | 24.1                 | 10.0      | 16.6                 |
| One person .....                      | 35.1             | 100.0                | 40.1      | 100.0                |
| Male .....                            | 12.7             | 36.1                 | 9.9       | 24.7                 |
| Female .....                          | 22.5             | 63.9                 | 30.2      | 75.3                 |

<sup>1/</sup> Data based on 15-percent sample.

(X) Not applicable.

SOURCE: Same as Table 2.

In 1970, the Bureau of the Census enumerated 180,000 housing units where the head of the household was an American Indian. These units made up about 0.3% of the more than 63 million occupied housing units in the United States. One-person housing units occupied by older Indians made up about 5% of all Indian housing units. One-persons units occupied by the elderly in the total population represented 8% of all housing units in the Nation.

Among the 17,544 two-or-more person households headed by Indians age 65 or older, 76% of these housing units were headed by males, slightly lower than the proportion of this household size headed by total elderly males (83%). In contrast, among older Indians living in housing units occupied by one person, women predominated. About 64% of these single-person units were occupied by elderly Indian women as opposed to 36% occupied by elderly Indian men. For all races, the proportion of elderly one-person households occupied by women was higher than for elderly women in the Indian population. Taken together, the proportion of elderly Indian households headed by females (38%) was about the same as for all races (40%).

#### Labor Force

Both the pre-elderly and elderly Indians were economically worse off than their counterparts of all races, in terms of employment opportunities. They had, in addition to a lower civilian labor force participation rate than all races, a higher unemployment rate as well (see Table 3). According to the 1970 census, 5,500 Indians 65 years of age or over and 54,800 of those age 45-64 years old were either working or actively looking for work. This means that 13% of older Indians and slightly more than half of the 45-64 age group were participating in the labor force during the last census compared to 16% of the total older U.S. population and 67% of all races 45-64 years old. About 3,600 or 65% of older Indians in the 1970 labor force were men and 2,000 were women. The labor force participation rate for older Indian men (17%) was almost twice the rate for women (9%).

The rate of unemployment among older Indians in the labor force was nearly double that of the total older population (9.0% vs. 4.6%). The disparity increased for those 45-64 years old; the unemployment rate for these Indians was about triple that of total persons in this age group (8.5% vs. 3.1%).

A smaller proportion of elderly Indian employees worked full-time during 1970 than their younger counterparts and considerably more worked part of the year. Of Indians 65+ who were employed in 1970, only a third worked 50-52 weeks as compared to over two-fifths for the total older employed population (see Table B). The proportion of older Indian workers who were employed less than 27 weeks (40%) was double that of the 45-64 age group and about one-third higher than elderly employees of all races.

Table B

WEEKS WORKED IN 1969 BY AMERICAN INDIAN WORKERS  
AND WORKERS OF ALL RACES 45+ YEARS OLD BY AGE<sup>1/</sup>

| Weeks worked<br>in 1969            | American<br>Indians |       | All races |       |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|-------|-----------|-------|
|                                    | 45-64               | 65+   | 45-64     | 65+   |
| Total workers<br>(in thousands)... | 63                  | 8     | 29,729    | 4,629 |
| Percent.....                       | 100.0               | 100.0 | 100.0     | 100.0 |
| 50-52 weeks.....                   | 58.6                | 33.4  | 69.1      | 44.1  |
| 27-49 weeks.....                   | 26.8                | 26.9  | 21.6      | 25.3  |
| 26 weeks or less.                  | 19.6                | 39.7  | 9.3       | 30.6  |

<sup>1/</sup>Data based on 20-percent sample.  
SOURCE: Same as Table 1.

In terms of regions, proportionately more older Indians were likely to be in the labor force in the Northeast than elsewhere (see Table C). However, excluding the Northeast, the proportion of older Indians in the labor force was similar in each of the remaining major regions. The difference in the labor force participation rates between males and females was smallest in the North Central region. In the other regions, the male labor force participation rates were about twice those for females. Older American Indians in urban areas had a labor force participation rate (16%) half again as much as those in rural areas (10%). (See Table 4).

Table C

PERCENT OF AMERICAN INDIANS AND PERSONS  
OF ALL RACES 45+ YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE  
BY AGE, SEX, AND REGION, 1970<sup>1</sup>

| Region                  | 45-64 |      |        | 65+   |      |        |
|-------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|
|                         | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| <b>AMERICAN INDIANS</b> |       |      |        |       |      |        |
| United States.....      | 52.3  | 69.3 | 36.9   | 12.6  | 17.2 | 8.5    |
| Northeast.....          | 64.7  | 80.2 | 52.1   | 18.5  | 26.3 | 12.7   |
| North Central..         | 55.8  | 72.2 | 41.6   | 12.7  | 15.2 | 10.5   |
| South.....              | 53.8  | 72.2 | 37.5   | 12.4  | 17.9 | 7.8    |
| West.....               | 47.6  | 64.8 | 31.5   | 11.5  | 16.0 | 7.1    |
| <b>ALL RACES</b>        |       |      |        |       |      |        |
| United States.....      | 66.6  | 87.2 | 47.8   | 16.2  | 24.8 | 10.0   |
| Northeast.....          | 68.9  | 89.4 | 50.6   | 17.2  | 26.6 | 10.8   |
| North Central..         | 67.8  | 89.1 | 47.9   | 16.8  | 25.6 | 10.5   |
| South.....              | 63.5  | 83.5 | 45.5   | 15.5  | 23.7 | 9.5    |
| West.....               | 66.7  | 87.1 | 47.3   | 14.9  | 22.5 | 9.1    |

<sup>1</sup>Data based on 20-percent sample

SOURCE: Same as Table 1.

The majority of employed Indians of all age groups worked in the private sector as wage and salary employees. However, for the 65+ group among Indians and the general older population, the proportion who were self-employed was double that of the 45-64 age group (see Table D). This is, in part, the product of two factors--some wage and salary workers go into business for themselves when they have accumulated sufficient capital, a process which may take years; and secondly, self-employed persons such as farmers, small businessmen, and members of the professions remain longer in gainful employment than wage and salary workers because they can control their own retirement. The proportion of older Indians who were self-employed (16%) was about twice that of the 45-64 age group but was below that for elderly persons of all races (21%).

Table D

DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED AMERICAN INDIANS AND PERSONS OF ALL RACES 45+ YEARS OLD BY AGE AND CLASS OF WORKER, 1970<sup>1/</sup>

| Class of worker                    | American Indians |       | All races |       |
|------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-----------|-------|
|                                    | 45-64            | 65+   | 45-64     | 65+   |
| Total employed (in thousands)..... | 50               | 5     | 26,913    | 3,113 |
| Percent.....                       | 100.0            | 100.0 | 100.0     | 100.0 |
| Private wage and salary worker..   | 64.2             | 61.6  | 71.4      | 65.8  |
| Government worker.....             | 26.9             | 21.0  | 17.3      | 12.4  |
| Local government worker.....       | 9.0              | 9.9   | 8.3       | 7.3   |
| Self-employed worker.....          | 8.5              | 15.9  | 10.7      | 21.0  |
| Unpaid family worker.....          | 0.4              | 1.5   | 0.6       | 0.9   |

<sup>1/</sup>Data for American Indians based on 20-percent sample; data for all races based on 15-percent sample.

SOURCE: Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population, Final Subject Reports, PC(2)-1F, "American Indians," and PC(2)-1A, "National Origin and Language."

The 1970 census enumeration of major occupation groups shows that more employed older Indians are in service occupations than any other major occupation group (see Table 5). More than a fourth (including 8% in private household) of employed older Indians were service workers--18% of males and 42% of females, 20% of the females being in private household service occupations. Wages for service workers are about the lowest among all the major occupation groups; a situation accounting for the low income of Indian employees, especially the older workers. Although older employees of all races were also more likely to be service workers in 1970, the proportion (21%) was less than for older Indian workers (15% of males and 32% of females).

#### Income and Poverty<sup>4/</sup>

The income level of older American Indians was considerably below that of older persons of all races. The 1970 census revealed that half of older

<sup>4/</sup>Information on income in this report includes money income received in the calendar year 1969. Total money income is the sum of amounts received as wage or salary income, self-employment income (gross receipts minus operating expenses), and income other than earnings. These incomes represent the amount received before deductions for personal income taxes, social security, bond purchases, union dues, etc.

Indians received incomes below \$1,408 (see Table E). This amount was \$449 or 24% below the median income of all older persons. For Indians

Table E

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1969 OF PERSONS OF ALL RACES AND AMERICAN INDIANS 45+ YEARS OLD BY AGE

| Age          | All races | American Indians |                      |
|--------------|-----------|------------------|----------------------|
|              |           | Amount           | Percent of all races |
| 45+, total.. | \$3,959   | \$2,117          | 53.5                 |
| 45-64....    | 5,875     | 3,072            | 52.3                 |
| 65+.....     | 1,857     | 1,408            | 75.8                 |

<sup>1/</sup>Data based on 20-percent sample.

SOURCE: Same as Table 1.

45-64 years old, their median income was substantially smaller (48% less) than the corresponding age group in the total population. When comparing the inadequate income of older male and female Indians, males fared better. The median income for older Indian men (\$1,654) was \$492 or 42% higher than for older women (see Table 8).

In terms of the distribution of income, older American Indians are more concentrated at the lower end of the income scale than the general population. About 39,000 or 89% of Indians 65 years of age and over received incomes in 1969 (see Table 6). Among this group, about three-fourths (71%) received less than \$2,000 and 84% received less than \$3,000 (see Table 7). For the older population of all races, the comparable ratios were 54% and 69%, respectively.

At the upper end of the income scale, only 7% of older Indians received incomes of \$5,000 or more compared with 16% of all older persons, and only 4% of older Indians but 10% of all older persons received \$7,000 or more.

Older Indian men residing in urban areas fared a little better than those living in rural areas. Among older Indian males with incomes, about two-thirds in urban areas received under \$3,000, while four-fifths of those in rural areas were below this figure. For older women, about four-fifths of those in urban areas and nearly all in rural areas (94%) received incomes below \$3,000.

With these low incomes and the concentration of the older Indian population at the lower end of the income scale, it becomes quite obvious that poverty is a major problem for Indians. Among the Indian population of all ages, about 40% or 283,000 were living below the low income or poverty level in 1969. Half of the elderly Indian population (51%) reported incomes below the poverty level in 1969. The proportion of older Indians that was poor was about the same as for Black elderly but about twice as high as for all older persons (see Table F). More than 7% of all poor Indians were 65 years old or over, slightly in excess of this older group's share (5.7%) of the total Indian population.

Table F

PERCENT BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969,  
FOR AMERICAN INDIANS, BLACKS, AND PERSONS  
OF ALL RACES 65+ YEARS OLD, BY REGION<sup>1/</sup>

| Region             | American<br>Indians | Blacks | All<br>races |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------|--------------|
| U.S., total.....   | 50.8                | 49.5   | 27.3         |
| Northeast.....     | 32.3                | 33.5   | 21.4         |
| North Central..... | 52.2                | 40.0   | 26.2         |
| South.....         | 54.7                | 58.2   | 36.4         |
| West.....          | 51.1                | 21.9   | 21.3         |

<sup>1/</sup> Data based on 5-percent sample.

SOURCE: Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population, Final Subject Report PC(2)-9A, "Low-Income Population."

A combination of historic, economic, social, and cultural factors has contributed to so many older Indians living below the low income level. These factors, coupled with limited job opportunities and unskilled occupations, offer little chance for older Indians to improve their present circumstances.

The Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program provides payments to eligible low-income aged (65 and over), blind, and disabled persons. The amount of these payments depends on the amount of other income reported by the recipients, ranging up to a maximum payment (as of July 1, 1977) of \$177.80 for an elderly individual living alone who has no countable income and \$266.70 for an elderly couple in similar circumstances.

The Social Security Administration (SSA), which administers the SSI program, collects information on race when persons apply for a social security number. However, the race categories are restricted to white, Negro, and "other." Thus, it is not possible to tabulate SSI administrative data separately for American Indian recipients. SSA has prepared estimates of the number and characteristics of American Indian<sup>5/</sup> SSI recipients in December 1975 for the 243 counties in which Indians represented 90% or more of the "other" racial category in 1970.<sup>6/</sup> In these 243 counties as a group, American Indians comprised 98% of the "other" races population in 1970. Unfortunately, estimates could not be made for many large counties which contain sizable Indian populations because these counties also contain large numbers of Asian-Americans and other racial groups in the "other races" category. About 48% of all Indians in the U.S. resided in the 243 selected counties for which estimates were made. These facts should be kept in mind when interpreting these statistics and comparing them with national data.

There were an estimated 9,300<sup>7/</sup> elderly Indians receiving Federally administered SSI benefits by reason of age and low income in the selected counties in December 1975. Because this estimate includes only those who lived in the 243 selected counties containing less than half of all Indians in the U.S., the actual reciprocity rate is much higher--perhaps as high as 40% of all elderly Indians. By contrast, the 2.3 million elderly SSI recipients of all races in December 1975 represented only 10% of the Nation's elderly.

The elderly Indian SSI recipients were more likely to be males than aged SSI recipients of all races, and were also relatively younger and more likely to be maintaining their own household (see Table G). Half (49%) of the Indian recipients were males, as compared to only 30% among all races. About 59% of the Indians were 65-74 years of age; among recipients of all races, this proportion was only 48%. Although a large majority (88%) of all aged SSI recipients lived in their own household, a higher proportion of aged Indian recipients did so (95%) and fewer lived in another person's household or in an institution covered by Medicaid.

The average Federal SSI payment received by the 9,300 elderly Indians was higher than the average payment for all aged SSI recipients (\$95 vs. \$76). (See Table H.) Part of this difference was due to the difference in living arrangements between the two groups. For example, the SSI benefits of persons living in another person's household are reduced by one-third. As noted above, a higher proportion of aged Indian SSI recipients lived in their own household than recipients of all races. The balance of the difference in average payment levels was due primarily to the lower countable incomes received by the elderly Indians.

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<sup>5/</sup> The estimates of Indian SSI recipients in this section include Aleuts and Eskimos living in Alaska.

<sup>6/</sup> The estimated number of Indian recipients in each of these counties was calculated by multiplying the number of SSI recipients of "other" races in December 1975 by the proportion of the "other" races population which was classified as American Indian in the 1970 census.

<sup>7/</sup> Does not include about 1,000 aged Indians who receive SSI payments because of blindness or disability.

Table G

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF RECIPIENTS OF FEDERALLY ADMINISTERED SSI PAYMENTS TO THE AGED, FOR AMERICAN INDIAN RECIPIENTS IN 243 SELECTED COUNTIES AND RECIPIENTS OF ALL RACES IN THE U.S., DECEMBER 1975

| Subject                                   | American Indians <sup>1/</sup> | All races |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------|
| Number of recipients                      | 9,328                          | 2,307,105 |
| Percent.....                              | 100.0                          | 100.0     |
| AGE                                       |                                |           |
| 65 to 74 years:.....                      | 59.4                           | 47.9      |
| 65 to 69.....                             | 27.4                           | 20.9      |
| 70 to 74.....                             | 32.0                           | 27.0      |
| 75 years and over.....                    | 40.1                           | 51.9      |
| 75 to 79.....                             | 20.5                           | 21.9      |
| 80 and over.....                          | 19.6                           | 30.0      |
| SEX                                       |                                |           |
| Male.....                                 | 49.2                           | 29.6      |
| Female.....                               | 50.7                           | 70.3      |
| LIVING ARRANGEMENTS <sup>2/</sup>         |                                |           |
| Own household.....                        | 94.7                           | 88.3      |
| Another's household.....                  | 3.8                            | 7.6       |
| Institutional care covered by Medicaid... | 1.5                            | 4.0       |

<sup>1/</sup> Includes Aleuts and Eskimos in Alaska. Data do not include about 1,000 aged Indians who received SSI because of blindness or disability.

<sup>2/</sup> As defined for determination of Federal SSI payment standards.

NOTE: Percents may not add to total because of rounding.

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Program and Demographic Characteristics of Supplemental Security Beneficiaries: December 1975, and Research and Statistics Note, No. 6, "American Indian SSI Beneficiaries: Estimates for Selected Areas," May 1977.

Table H .

NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS OF FEDERALLY ADMINISTERED SSI PAYMENTS TO THE AGED AND AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS, BY TYPE OF PAYMENT, FOR AMERICAN INDIAN RECIPIENTS IN 243 SELECTED COUNTIES AND RECIPIENTS OF ALL RACES IN THE U.S., DECEMBER 1975

| Type of payment                                 | Number of Recipients           |           | Average monthly Federal payment |           |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------|
|   | American Indians <sup>1/</sup> | All races | American Indians <sup>1/</sup>  | All races |
| Federally administered SSI payments, total..... | 9,278                          | 2,307,105 | \$97.45                         | \$90.93   |
| Federal SSI payments....                        | 9,180                          | 2,024,765 | 95.16                           | 75.94     |
| With State supplementation.....                 | 432                            | 843,917   | 136.77                          | 66.38     |
| State supplementation only.....                 | 98                             | 282,340   | 38.09                           | (NA)      |

<sup>1/</sup> Data exclude 103 cases for which payment information was not available and about 1,000 aged Indians who received SSI payments because of blindness or disability. Data include Aleuts and Eskimos in Alaska.

(NA) Not available

NOTE: Data exclude persons receiving State administered State supplementation.

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Research and Statistics Note, No. 6, "American Indian SSI Beneficiaries: Estimates for Selected Areas," May 1977, and Supplemental Security Income for the Aged, Blind, and Disabled, Quarterly Statistics, June 1976.

### Education

The educational attainment of older Indians in 1970 was well below the National norm for older persons (see Table 9).. The proportion of Indians 65 years old or older who had obtained a high school diploma was half that of the total older population (13% vs. 27%). Three-fifths of older Indians had completed less than 8 years of schooling and only 2% had completed four or more years of college.

The distribution of Indian men and women by educational level differed. Among older Indians, women were more likely to be high school graduates than men (15% vs. 11%).

As one might expect, older Indians had completed fewer years of formal education than younger adult Indians. For example, in 1970 a third of those 65 years old and over had completed less than five years of formal schooling compared with one-fifth of the 45-64 age group. Only 13% of the 65+ group had completed high school as compared with 28% of those 45-64 years of age. The median number of school years completed for older Indians (7.0) was two years less than for the 45-64 age group.

These characteristics reflect the limited education opportunities of the past for older Indians. Educational attainment of future elderly Indians will be greater as pre-elderly Indians reach age 65.

### Health

Associated with aging is the prevalence of a number of ailments which are not as common among the younger age groups. These particular ailments constitute the major afflictions among the elderly in all ethnic and racial groups. The leading causes of hospitalization among elderly American Indians include diseases of the circulatory, respiratory, digestive, and nervous systems, neoplasms (cancer), and accidents. Special health care services for American Indians and Alaska Natives are provided by the Indian Health Service (IHS) through 51 hospitals, 99 health and school health centers, and more than 300 field stations under Public Law 83-568 which became effective in 1955. These institutions provide a wide variety of preventive, curative, and rehabilitative services. Such services are provided for Indians living "on or near" reservations and not to urban Indians. These latter Indians must seek the medical services provided to all urban groups as a whole.

IHS figures indicate that a shorter period is now needed for examination and treatment of Indians and Alaska Natives confined to IHS hospitals. In 1967, the average length of time older Indians and Native Alaskans spent in hospitals administered by IHS was 16.2 days (see Table 10). By 1972, the average stay in these hospitals had decreased to 12.1 days. In "contract" hospitals (non-IHS hospitals which provide hospital care to the IHS population by contractual arrangements or informal agreements), the average length of stay was relatively constant (about 10 days) during this same period.

The Director of the Indian Health Service recently stated, "Substantial gains have been made, but much remains to be done before we reach our goal of elevating the health status of Indians and Alaska Natives to the highest possible level. Their problems are more diverse, more severe, and are further compounded by a number of cultural, socioeconomic and geographic-environmental factors."<sup>8/</sup>

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<sup>8/</sup> Indian Health Service, Indian Health Trends and Services: 1974 Edition. See the "Foreword" by Emery A. Johnson, Director.

Transportation for Indians living in IHS service areas who need health services and for health service personnel providing these services is a major problem, according to the IHS. "Many patients must travel long distances over primitive roads and difficult terrain to reach hospitals and health centers. Those who are very ill or who need emergency treatment must be transported by ambulance or airplane, sometimes for hundreds of miles."<sup>9/</sup>

### Life Expectancy

The youthfulness of the Indian population is apparent. The disparity in age distribution is due in large part to the shorter life span, especially among infants, and to the higher fertility rates among Indians than the general population. The Bureau of the Census reported that the median age of all Indians living in the United States in 1970 was 8 years less than the median for the U.S. total (20.5 vs. 28.1). The median age of the 460,000 Indians and Native Alaskans in the IHS service population was 18.4 years in 1970. The IHS data revealed that average life expectancy at birth for Indians and Native Alaskans increased 5.1 years between 1950 and 1970, from 60.0 years to 65.1 years. Although this growth in life expectancy was about twice as large as the comparable growth for persons of all races during this period, the average life expectancy for Indians in 1970 was equal to that for non-white races in general but was about 7 years less than for white persons (see Table I). The average life expectancy for Indians at age 45 was 29.1 years and at age 65 it was 15.4 years.

Concerning the higher death rates and lower life expectancy of the Indian population, the Indian Advisory Council to the Senate Special Committee on Aging has stated, "...there are many factors which cause the average age at death to be lower. These factors include infant mortality, lack of decent housing, inadequate nutrition, poor transportation systems, insufficient medical services, and poor communication systems."<sup>10/</sup>

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<sup>9/</sup> Charles A. Hill, Jr., and Mozart I. Spector, "Natality and Mortality of American Indians Compared with U.S. Whites and Nonwhites," Health Reports, Vol. 86, No. 3, March 1971 (this journal is published by the U.S. Public Health Service and is now called Public Health Reports).

<sup>10/</sup> Special Committee on Aging, United States Senate, Advisory Council on the Elderly American Indian, Working Paper, November 1971, p.3.

Table I

AVERAGE LIFE EXPECTANCY AT SELECTED AGES,  
FOR SELECTED RACIAL GROUPS, 1970

| Age          | Average number of years of life remaining                     |            |        |                |
|--------------|---|------------|--------|----------------|
|              | American Indians<br>and<br>Alaska Natives<br>(IHS population) | U.S. total |        |                |
|              |   | All races  | Whites | Other<br>races |
| At birth.... | 65.1  | 70.9       | 71.7   | 65.3           |
| 45 years.... | 29.1  | 30.2       | 30.6   | 27.5           |
| 50 years.... | 25.5  | 26.1       | 26.3   | 23.9           |
| 55 years.... | 22.0  | 22.1       | 22.3   | 20.6           |
| 60 years.... | 18.7  | 18.5       | 18.6   | 17.6           |
| 65 years.... | 15.4  | 15.2       | 15.2   | 14.9           |
| 70 years.... | 12.2  | 12.2       | 12.2   | 12.5           |
| 75 years.... | 9.3   | 9.6        | 9.5    | 10.7           |

SOURCES: National Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics of the United States: 1970, Vol. II, Section 5, "Life Tables;" and Indian Health Services, unpublished data.

### Mortality

In the IHS population, the proportion of all deaths which occurred among the older age groups increased between 1956 and 1971. In 1956, 44% of all deaths among the IHS population were of persons age 45+ and 26% were of persons age 65+. By 1971, the proportion had increased to 57% for the 45+ age group and 33% for persons age 65 or older. This increase in the proportion of older Indians and Native Alaskans among all Indians who died during this time span reflects the improvement of health and a decline of deaths among the younger age groups. Like the general older population, the leading causes of deaths among the older Indian population in 1974 included heart disease, followed by malignant neoplasms (cancer). (See Table 11.)

Figures reported for 1971 revealed that death rates per 1,000 population of Indians and Alaska Natives were higher than for persons of all races through the age group 55-59 (see Table 12). Furthermore, for the age groupings 65-69 and above, the death rates for persons of all races were generally higher than those for Indians. The death rate for the 85+ age group exceeded that of Indians by a wide margin (174.3 vs. 122.2). However, it should be remembered that estimates of the death rates for Indians and Native Alaskans are based on a small population and a small number of deaths, factors which could influence the reliability of these rates.

## Summary

A number of conclusions can be drawn about the situation of older American Indians. Many of the circumstances of this group are similar to those of the total older population, although they differ somewhat in degree. It is apparent from the data in this report that the economic, social and health situations of persons in the older Indian population were worse than for elderly persons of all races. The proportion of elderly Indians below the poverty level in 1969 was nearly double that of the total older population (51% vs. 27%). This situation reflects the low wages and limited employment opportunities of older Indians during younger working years when compared to elderly persons of all races. Furthermore, the higher average monthly SSI payments for older Indians than for persons in the total older age group because of less countable income for older Indians points out the need for transfer payments and services to make better the present circumstances of older American Indians. Although life expectancy among Indians has increased, it is still below that of the general population. Adding to the problems of the elderly Indians is that services are geographically split between agencies. Indians on reservations qualify for services offered by the Bureau of Indian Affairs but those living off the reservations do not. In summary, cultural differences, low income, lack of a focal point for services have all contributed to the plight of the elderly Indians.

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Table 1

DISTRIBUTION OF AMERICAN INDIANS AND PERSONS OF ALL RACES 45+ YEARS  
OLD BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, 1970<sup>1/</sup>

| Marital status   | American Indians |        |        |        | All races  |            |           |            |
|------------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
|                  | 45-64            |        | 65+    |        | 45-64      |            | 65+       |            |
|                  | Male             | Female | Male   | Female | Male       | Female     | Male      | Female     |
| Total.....       | 49,822           | 54,929 | 20,702 | 23,100 | 19,997,074 | 21,823,556 | 8,433,330 | 11,658,495 |
| Percent          | 100.0            | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0      | 100.0      | 100.0     | 100.0      |
| Single.....      | 9.6              | 5.5    | 8.7    | 6.3    | 6.4        | 6.1        | 7.5       | 8.1        |
| Married.....     | 78.5             | 70.4   | 63.2   | 37.0   | 87.0       | 75.2       | 72.4      | 36.5       |
| Spouse present.. | 72.0             | 63.4   | 57.3   | 32.8   | 83.4       | 71.3       | 68.3      | 33.1       |
| Spouse absent..  | 6.5              | 7.1    | 5.9    | 4.2    | 3.6        | 3.9        | 4.1       | 2.6        |
| Widowed.....     | 5.8              | 16.8   | 23.3   | 52.4   | 2.8        | 13.4       | 17.1      | 52.1       |
| Divorced.....    | 6.1              | 7.3    | 4.9    | 4.3    | 3.8        | 5.3        | 3.0       | 3.1        |

<sup>1/</sup> Data for American Indians based on 20-percent sample; data for all races based on 5-percent sample.

Note: Percents may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population, Final Subject Report PC(2)-1F, "American Indians;" and Final Report PC(1)-D1, "Detailed Characteristics," U.S. Summary.

Table 2

COMPOSITION OF HOUSEHOLDS HEADED BY AMERICAN INDIANS AND PERSONS OF ALL RACES, 45+ YEARS OLD  
BY AGE OF HEAD AND URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, 1970<sup>1</sup>

| Race,<br>urban-rural<br>residence,<br>and age | All<br>households | Two-or-more-person households |              |             |                        | One-person households |           |           |                                |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|
|   |                   | Total                         | Male<br>head | Female head |                        | Both<br>sexes         | Male      | Female    |                                |
|   |                   |                               |              | Number      | Percent<br>of<br>total |                       |           | Number    | Percent<br>of<br>both<br>sexes |
| <b>NUMBER</b>                                 |                   |                               |              |             |                        |                       |           |           |                                |
| <u>American Indians</u>                       |                   |                               |              |             |                        |                       |           |           |                                |
| All areas:                                    |                   |                               |              |             |                        |                       |           |           |                                |
| 45-64.....                                    | 56,539            | 46,565                        | 37,423       | 9,142       | 19.6                   | 9,974                 | 4,506     | 5,468     | 54.8                           |
| 65+.....                                      | 27,046            | 17,544                        | 13,320       | 4,224       | 24.1                   | 9,502                 | 3,426     | 6,076     | 63.9                           |
| Urban:  |                   |                               |              |             |                        |                       |           |           |                                |
| 45-64.....                                    | 26,837            | 20,884                        | 16,577       | 4,307       | 20.6                   | 5,953                 | 2,316     | 3,637     | 61.1                           |
| 65+.....                                      | 11,149            | 6,210                         | 4,568        | 1,642       | 26.4                   | 4,939                 | 1,399     | 3,540     | 71.7                           |
| Rural:  |                   |                               |              |             |                        |                       |           |           |                                |
| 45-64.....                                    | 29,702            | 25,681                        | 20,846       | 4,835       | 18.8                   | 4,021                 | 2,190     | 1,831     | 45.5                           |
| 65+.....                                      | 15,897            | 11,334                        | 8,752        | 2,582       | 22.8                   | 4,563                 | 2,027     | 2,536     | 55.6                           |
| <u>All races</u>                              |                   |                               |              |             |                        |                       |           |           |                                |
| All areas:                                    |                   |                               |              |             |                        |                       |           |           |                                |
| 45-64.....                                    | 23,072,875        | 19,382,784                    | 17,221,335   | 2,161,449   | 11.2                   | 3,690,091             | 1,254,467 | 2,435,624 | 66.0                           |
| 65+.....                                      | 12,367,434        | 7,407,788                     | 6,177,017    | 1,230,771   | 16.6                   | 4,959,646             | 1,222,595 | 3,737,051 | 75.3                           |
| Urban:  |                   |                               |              |             |                        |                       |           |           |                                |
| 45-64.....                                    | 17,365,578        | 14,345,148                    | 12,590,393   | 1,754,755   | 12.2                   | 3,020,430             | 985,937   | 2,034,493 | 67.4                           |
| 65+.....                                      | 9,061,710         | 5,238,716                     | 4,292,774    | 945,942     | 18.1                   | 3,822,994             | 882,659   | 2,940,335 | 76.9                           |
| Rural:  |                   |                               |              |             |                        |                       |           |           |                                |
| 45-64.....                                    | 5,707,297         | 5,037,636                     | 4,630,942    | 406,694     | 8.1                    | 669,661               | 268,530   | 401,131   | 59.9                           |
| 65+.....                                      | 3,305,724         | 2,169,072                     | 1,884,243    | 284,829     | 13.1                   | 1,136,652             | 339,936   | 796,716   | 70.1                           |
| <b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>                   |                   |                               |              |             |                        |                       |           |           |                                |
| <u>American Indians</u>                       |                   |                               |              |             |                        |                       |           |           |                                |
| All areas:                                    |                   |                               |              |             |                        |                       |           |           |                                |
| 45-64.....                                    | 100.0             | 82.4                          | 66.2         | 16.2        | (X)                    | 17.6                  | 8.0       | 9.7       | (X)                            |
| 65+.....                                      | 100.0             | 64.9                          | 49.2         | 15.6        | (X)                    | 35.1                  | 12.7      | 22.5      | (X)                            |
| Urban:  |                   |                               |              |             |                        |                       |           |           |                                |
| 45-64.....                                    | 100.0             | 77.8                          | 61.8         | 16.0        | (X)                    | 22.2                  | 8.6       | 13.6      | (X)                            |
| 65+.....                                      | 100.0             | 55.7                          | 41.0         | 14.7        | (X)                    | 44.3                  | 12.5      | 31.8      | (X)                            |
| Rural:  |                   |                               |              |             |                        |                       |           |           |                                |
| 45-64.....                                    | 100.0             | 86.5                          | 70.2         | 16.3        | (X)                    | 13.5                  | 7.4       | 6.2       | (X)                            |
| 65+.....                                      | 100.0             | 71.3                          | 55.1         | 16.2        | (X)                    | 28.7                  | 12.8      | 16.0      | (X)                            |
| <u>All races</u>                              |                   |                               |              |             |                        |                       |           |           |                                |
| All areas:                                    |                   |                               |              |             |                        |                       |           |           |                                |
| 45-64.....                                    | 100.0             | 84.0                          | 74.6         | 9.4         | (X)                    | 16.0                  | 5.4       | 10.6      | (X)                            |
| 65+.....                                      | 100.0             | 59.9                          | 49.9         | 10.0        | (X)                    | 40.1                  | 9.9       | 30.2      | (X)                            |
| Urban:  |                   |                               |              |             |                        |                       |           |           |                                |
| 45-64.....                                    | 100.0             | 82.6                          | 72.5         | 10.1        | (X)                    | 17.4                  | 5.7       | 11.7      | (X)                            |
| 65+.....                                      | 100.0             | 57.8                          | 47.4         | 10.4        | (X)                    | 42.2                  | 9.7       | 32.4      | (X)                            |
| Rural:  |                   |                               |              |             |                        |                       |           |           |                                |
| 45-64.....                                    | 100.0             | 88.3                          | 81.1         | 7.1         | (X)                    | 11.7                  | 4.7       | 7.0       | (X)                            |
| 65+.....                                      | 100.0             | 65.6                          | 57.0         | 8.6         | (X)                    | 34.4                  | 10.3      | 24.1      | (X)                            |

1/ Data based on 15-percent sample.

(X) Not applicable.

Note: Percents may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population, Final Subject Reports HC(7)-7, "Geographic Aspects of the Housing Inventory," and HC(7)-9, "Housing of Selected Racial Groups."

Table 3

EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF AMERICAN INDIANS AND PERSONS OF ALL RACES  
45+ YEARS OLD BY AGE AND SEX, 1970<sup>1/</sup>

| Employment status and sex         | 45-64            |            | 65+              |            |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|
|                                   | American Indians | All races  | American Indians | All races  |
| <b>BOTH SEXES</b>                 |                  |            |                  |            |
| Total.....                        | 104,751          | 41,818,717 | 43,802           | 20,101,874 |
| In labor force.....               | 54,807           | 27,865,873 | 5,519            | 3,263,774  |
| Civilian labor force.....         | 54,585           | 27,788,857 | 5,507            | 3,260,967  |
| Percent of total.....             | 52.1             | 66.5       | 12.6             | 16.2       |
| Employed.....                     | 49,939           | 26,938,776 | 5,011            | 3,110,480  |
| Unemployed.....                   | 4,646            | 850,081    | 496              | 150,487    |
| Percent of civilian labor force.. | 8.5              | 3.1        | 9.0              | 4.6        |
| Not in labor force.....           | 49,944           | 13,952,844 | 38,283           | 16,838,100 |
| <b>MALE</b>                       |                  |            |                  |            |
| Total.....                        | 49,822           | 19,995,639 | 20,702           | 8,437,630  |
| In labor force.....               | 34,538           | 17,434,084 | 3,564            | 2,092,496  |
| Civilian labor force.....         | 34,339           | 17,361,753 | 3,552            | 2,090,412  |
| Percent of total.....             | 68.9             | 86.8       | 17.2             | 24.8       |
| Employed.....                     | 31,056           | 16,881,049 | 3,196            | 1,998,903  |
| Unemployed.....                   | 3,283            | 480,704    | 356              | 91,509     |
| Percent of civilian labor force.. | 9.6              | 2.8        | 10.0             | 4.4        |
| Not in labor force.....           | 15,284           | 2,561,555  | 17,138           | 6,345,134  |
| <b>FEMALE</b>                     |                  |            |                  |            |
| Total.....                        | 54,929           | 21,823,078 | 23,100           | 11,664,244 |
| In labor force.....               | 20,269           | 10,431,789 | 1,955            | 1,171,278  |
| Civilian labor force.....         | 20,246           | 10,427,104 | 1,955            | 1,170,555  |
| Percent of total.....             | 36.9             | 47.8       | 8.5              | 10.0       |
| Employed.....                     | 18,883           | 10,057,727 | 1,815            | 1,111,577  |
| Unemployed.....                   | 1,363            | 369,377    | 140              | 58,978     |
| Percent of civilian labor force.. | 6.7              | 3.5        | 7.2              | 5.0        |
| Not in labor force.....           | 34,660           | 11,391,289 | 21,145           | 10,492,966 |

<sup>1/</sup> Data based on 20-percent sample.  
Source: Same as Table 1.

Table 4

LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION OF AMERICAN INDIANS AND PERSONS OF ALL RACES 45+ YEARS OLD BY AGE, URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, AND SEX, 1970<sup>1/</sup>

| Race,<br>sex,<br>and<br>age | All areas  |                |              | Urban      |                |              | Rural      |                |              |           |                |              |           |                |              |  |
|-----------------------------|------------|----------------|--------------|------------|----------------|--------------|------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|--|
|                             | Total      | In labor force |              | Total      | In labor force |              | Total      | In labor force |              | Nonfarm   |                |              |           | Farm           |              |  |
|                             |            | Number         | Per-<br>cent |            | Number         | Per-<br>cent |            | Number         | Per-<br>cent | Total     | In labor force |              | Total     | In labor force |              |  |
|                             |            |                |              |            |                |              |            |                |              |           | Number         | Per-<br>cent |           | Number         | Per-<br>cent |  |
| <b>AMERICAN INDIANS</b>     |            |                |              |            |                |              |            |                |              |           |                |              |           |                |              |  |
| Total:                      |            |                |              |            |                |              |            |                |              |           |                |              |           |                |              |  |
| 45-64.....                  | 104,751    | 54,807         | 52.3         | 48,354     | 29,577         | 61.2         | 56,397     | 25,230         | 44.7         | 48,282    | 21,492         | 44.5         | 8,115     | 3,738          | 46.1         |  |
| 65+.....                    | 43,802     | 5,519          | 12.6         | 18,694     | 2,920          | 15.6         | 25,108     | 2,599          | 10.4         | 21,999    | 2,095          | 9.5          | 3,109     | 504            | 16.2         |  |
| Male:                       |            |                |              |            |                |              |            |                |              |           |                |              |           |                |              |  |
| 45-64.....                  | 49,822     | 34,538         | 69.3         | 22,444     | 17,560         | 78.2         | 27,378     | 16,978         | 62.0         | 23,435    | 14,286         | 61.0         | 3,943     | 2,692          | 68.3         |  |
| 65+.....                    | 20,702     | 3,564          | 17.2         | 7,766      | 1,645          | 21.2         | 12,936     | 1,919          | 14.8         | 11,288    | 1,493          | 13.2         | 1,668     | 426            | 29.5         |  |
| Female:                     |            |                |              |            |                |              |            |                |              |           |                |              |           |                |              |  |
| 45-64.....                  | 54,929     | 20,269         | 36.9         | 25,910     | 12,017         | 46.4         | 29,019     | 8,252          | 28.4         | 24,847    | 7,206          | 29.0         | 4,172     | 1,046          | 25.1         |  |
| 65+.....                    | 23,100     | 1,955          | 8.5          | 10,928     | 1,275          | 11.7         | 12,172     | 680            | 5.6          | 10,731    | 602            | 5.6          | 1,441     | 78             | 5.4          |  |
| <b>ALL RACES</b>            |            |                |              |            |                |              |            |                |              |           |                |              |           |                |              |  |
| Total:                      |            |                |              |            |                |              |            |                |              |           |                |              |           |                |              |  |
| 45-64.....                  | 41,818,717 | 27,865,873     | 66.6         | 30,775,839 | 21,016,955     | 68.3         | 11,042,878 | 6,868,918      | 62.0         | 8,828,164 | 5,490,895      | 62.2         | 2,214,714 | 1,358,023      | 61.3         |  |
| 65+.....                    | 20,101,874 | 3,263,774      | 16.2         | 14,668,968 | 2,417,638      | 16.5         | 5,432,906  | 846,136        | 15.6         | 4,533,714 | 611,733        | 13.5         | 899,192   | 234,403        | 26.1         |  |
| Male:                       |            |                |              |            |                |              |            |                |              |           |                |              |           |                |              |  |
| 45-64.....                  | 19,995,639 | 17,434,084     | 87.2         | 14,502,878 | 12,832,155     | 88.5         | 5,492,761  | 4,601,929      | 83.8         | 4,348,118 | 3,588,669      | 82.5         | 1,144,643 | 1,013,260      | 88.5         |  |
| 65+.....                    | 8,437,630  | 2,092,496      | 24.8         | 5,883,635  | 1,475,969      | 25.1         | 2,553,995  | 616,527        | 24.1         | 2,076,679 | 412,966        | 19.9         | 477,316   | 203,561        | 42.6         |  |
| Female:                     |            |                |              |            |                |              |            |                |              |           |                |              |           |                |              |  |
| 45-64.....                  | 21,823,078 | 10,431,789     | 47.8         | 16,272,961 | 8,184,800      | 50.3         | 5,550,117  | 2,246,989      | 40.5         | 4,480,846 | 1,902,226      | 42.5         | 1,070,071 | 344,763        | 32.2         |  |
| 65+.....                    | 11,664,244 | 1,171,278      | 10.0         | 8,785,333  | 941,669        | 10.7         | 2,878,911  | 229,609        | 8.0          | 2,457,085 | 198,767        | 8.1          | 421,876   | 30,842         | 7.3          |  |

<sup>1/</sup> Data based on 20-percent sample.

Source: Same as Table 1.

Table 5

DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED AMERICAN INDIANS AND PERSONS OF ALL RACES  
45+ YEARS OLD BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND AGE, 1970<sup>1/</sup>

| Major occupation group                         | American Indians |        |       |        | All races |        |       |        |
|--|------------------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|
|  | 45-64            |        | 65+   |        | 45-64     |        | 65+   |        |
|  | Male             | Female | Male  | Female | Male      | Female | Male  | Female |
| Total employed (in thousands).....             | 31               | 19     | 3     | 2      | 16,881    | 10,058 | 1,999 | 1,112  |
| Percent.....                                   | 100.0            | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0 | 100.0  |
| Professional, technical and kindred workers... | 8.0              | 11.5   | 7.2   | 10.9   | 11.7      | 14.5   | 11.1  | 14.6   |
| Managers and administrators, except farm.....  | 6.7              | 3.7    | 10.6  | 5.6    | 13.9      | 5.2    | 12.9  | 6.3    |
| Sales workers.....                             | 2.2              | 4.7    | 3.4   | 5.8    | 6.9       | 8.6    | 10.1  | 10.7   |
| Clerical and kindred workers.....              | 4.9              | 17.2   | 3.8   | 14.9   | 7.1       | 29.6   | 7.2   | 21.5   |
| Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....   | 23.4             | 2.1    | 11.3  | 1.6    | 23.1      | 2.1    | 14.7  | 2.2    |
| Operatives, including transport.....           | 20.0             | 16.8   | 10.8  | 13.1   | 18.4      | 16.0   | 11.0  | 10.8   |
| Laborers, except farm.....                     | 12.8             | 1.2    | 12.5  | 1.6    | 5.4       | 0.9    | 5.8   | 1.0    |
| Farmers and farm managers.....                 | 4.3              | 0.9    | 9.6   | 1.7    | 4.0       | 0.4    | 9.5   | 0.8    |
| Farm laborers and foremen.....                 | 5.8              | 1.8    | 12.5  | 2.6    | 1.4       | 0.5    | 3.0   | 0.6    |
| Service workers, except private household..... | 11.8             | 30.5   | 17.8  | 22.1   | 8.0       | 17.0   | 14.5  | 18.1   |
| Private household workers.....                 | 0.1              | 9.6    | 0.5   | 20.0   | 0.1       | 5.1    | 0.3   | 13.5   |

<sup>1/</sup> Data based on 20-percent sample.

Note: Percents may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Same as Table 1.

Table 6

DISTRIBUTION OF AMERICAN INDIANS AND PERSONS OF ALL  
RACES 45+ YEARS OLD BY AGE AND MONEY INCOME IN 1969<sup>1/</sup>

| Income in 1969                            | American Indians |         |         | All races |         |         |
|---|------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
|   | 45+              | 45-64   | 65+     | 45+       | 45-64   | 65+     |
| Number with income<br>(in thousands)..... | 121              | 82      | 39      | 52,096    | 33,786  | 18,310  |
| Median income.....                        | \$2,117          | \$3,072 | \$1,408 | \$3,959   | \$5,875 | \$1,857 |
| Percent.....                              | 100.0            | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0   |
| Under \$1,000.....                        | 25.9             | 21.3    | 35.5    | 15.2      | 10.1    | 24.5    |
| \$1,000 to \$1,999.....                   | 22.7             | 16.6    | 35.4    | 16.4      | 9.2     | 29.7    |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999.....                   | 12.0             | 11.3    | 13.4    | 10.2      | 7.6     | 15.2    |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999.....                   | 8.7              | 10.3    | 5.3     | 8.6       | 8.4     | 8.9     |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999.....                   | 6.4              | 7.9     | 3.3     | 7.0       | 7.8     | 5.3     |
| \$5,000 to \$5,999.....                   | 5.2              | 6.9     | 1.8     | 6.5       | 8.0     | 3.7     |
| \$6,000 to \$6,999.....                   | 4.6              | 6.3     | 1.1     | 5.8       | 7.5     | 2.7     |
| \$7,000 to \$7,999.....                   | 3.8              | 5.1     | 1.1     | 5.5       | 7.3     | 2.0     |
| \$8,000 to \$9,999.....                   | 4.6              | 6.2     | 1.3     | 8.5       | 11.7    | 2.6     |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999...                   | 4.5              | 6.2     | 1.0     | 10.0      | 13.9    | 2.8     |
| \$15,000+.....                            | 1.5              | 1.9     | 0.7     | 6.4       | 8.6     | 2.4     |

<sup>1/</sup> Data based on 20-percent sample.

Source: Same as Table 1.

Table 7

CUMULATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF AMERICAN INDIANS AND PERSONS  
OF ALL RACES 45+ YEARS OLD BY AGE AND MONEY INCOME IN 1969<sup>1/</sup>

| Income in 1969       | American Indians |       |      | All races |       |      |
|----------------------|------------------|-------|------|-----------|-------|------|
|                      | 45+              | 45-64 | 65+  | 45+       | 45-64 | 65+  |
| Percent with income: |                  |       |      |           |       |      |
| Under \$1,000.....   | 25.9             | 21.3  | 35.5 | 15.2      | 10.1  | 24.5 |
| Under \$2,000.....   | 48.6             | 37.9  | 71.0 | 31.5      | 19.2  | 54.2 |
| Under \$3,000.....   | 60.6             | 49.3  | 84.4 | 41.8      | 26.8  | 69.4 |
| Under \$4,000.....   | 69.3             | 59.6  | 89.8 | 50.4      | 35.2  | 78.3 |
| Under \$5,000.....   | 75.7             | 67.5  | 93.0 | 57.3      | 43.0  | 83.7 |
| Under \$6,000.....   | 81.0             | 74.3  | 94.8 | 63.8      | 51.0  | 87.4 |
| Under \$7,000.....   | 85.6             | 80.7  | 95.9 | 69.6      | 58.5  | 90.1 |
| Under \$8,000.....   | 89.4             | 85.8  | 97.0 | 75.1      | 65.8  | 92.1 |
| Under \$10,000.....  | 94.0             | 91.9  | 98.3 | 83.6      | 77.5  | 94.8 |
| Under \$15,000.....  | 98.5             | 98.1  | 99.3 | 93.6      | 91.4  | 97.6 |

<sup>1/</sup> Data based on 20-percent sample.  
Source: Same as Table 1.

Table 8

INCOME IN 1969 OF AMERICAN INDIANS AND PERSONS OF ALL RACES  
45+ YEARS OLD, BY AGE, URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE AND SEX<sup>1</sup>

| Race,<br>urban-rural<br>residence,<br>sex and age | Number<br>of<br>persons<br>4 | Per-<br>cent<br>with-<br>out<br>income<br>in<br>1969 | With income<br>in 1969      |                             | Median<br>income     |
|---|------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
|   |                              |  | Percent<br>below<br>\$3,000 | Percent<br>below<br>\$5,000 |                      |
| <b>AMERICAN INDIANS</b>                           |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| <u>All areas</u>                                  |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| Male:   |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| 45-64.....  | 49,822                       | 6.9  | 37.0                        | 55.3                        | \$4,370              |
| 65+.....  | 20,702                       | 5.9  | 79.1                        | 90.8                        | \$1,654              |
| Female:   |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| 45-64.....  | 54,929                       | 35.3   | 65.3                        | 83.3                        | \$1,867              |
| 65+.....  | 23,100                       | 15.4   | 89.7                        | 95.2                        | \$1,162 <sup>#</sup> |
| <u>Urban</u>                                      |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| Male:   |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| 45-64.....  | 22,444                       | 4.1  | 24.6                        | 40.3                        | \$6,097              |
| 65+.....  | 7,766                        | 4.3  | 69.1                        | 84.8                        | \$2,018              |
| Female:   |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| 45-64.....  | 25,910                       | 29.9   | 55.8                        | 77.5                        | \$2,539              |
| 65+.....  | 10,928                       | 12.7   | 85.8                        | 93.4                        | \$1,403              |
| <u>Rural</u>                                      |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| Male:   |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| 45-64.....  | 27,328                       | 9.2  | 47.7                        | 68.3                        | \$3,197              |
| 65+.....  | 12,936                       | 6.9  | 85.2                        | 94.5                        | \$1,452              |
| Female:   |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| 45-64.....  | 29,019                       | 40.2   | 75.2                        | 89.4                        | \$1,443              |
| 65+.....  | 12,172                       | 17.9   | 93.5                        | 96.9                        | #                    |
| <b>ALL RACES</b>                                  |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| <u>All areas</u>                                  |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| Male:   |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| 45-64.....  | 19,995,639                   | 2.3  | 12.9                        | 23.9                        | \$8,166              |
| 65+.....  | 8,437,630                    | 3.1  | 54.7                        | 74.6                        | \$2,748              |
| Female:   |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| 45-64.....  | 21,823,078                   | 34.7   | 45.8                        | 69.2                        | \$3,331              |
| 65+.....  | 11,664,244                   | 13.1   | 81.3                        | 91.0                        | \$1,440              |
| <u>Urban</u>                                      |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| Male:   |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| 45-64.....  | 14,502,878                   | 2.0  | 10.2                        | 19.3                        | \$8,780              |
| 65+.....  | 5,883,635                    | 3.3  | 49.9                        | 70.9                        | \$3,010              |
| Female:   |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| 45-64.....  | 16,272,961                   | 32.2   | 42.8                        | 66.5                        | \$3,571              |
| 65+.....  | 8,785,333                    | 12.3   | 79.1                        | 89.8                        | \$1,549              |
| <u>Rural</u>                                      |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| Male:   |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| 45-64.....  | 5,492,761                    | 2.9  | 20.3                        | 36.2                        | \$6,502              |
| 65+.....  | 2,553,995                    | 2.9  | 65.6                        | 83.0                        | \$2,182              |
| Female:   |                              |  |                             |                             |                      |
| 45-64.....  | 5,550,117                    | 42.1   | 56.1                        | 78.7                        | \$2,518              |
| 65+.....  | 2,878,911                    | 14.2   | 88.5                        | 95.0                        | \$1,061              |

<sup>1/</sup> Data based on 20-percent sample.

#. Less than \$1,000.

Source: Same as Table 1.

Table 9

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF AMERICAN INDIANS 25+ YEARS OLD BY AGE AND SEX, 1970<sup>1/</sup>

| Age and sex                 | Total   | Years of school completed |        |        |             |        |         |        | Median years of school completed | Percent high school graduates |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                             |         | Elementary school         |        |        | High school |        | College |        |                                  |                               |
|                             |         | Less than 5               | 5-7    | 8      | 1-3         | 4      | 1-3     | 4+     |                                  |                               |
| <b>NUMBER</b>               |         |                           |        |        |             |        |         |        |                                  |                               |
| Both sexes, 25+..           | 322,652 | 49,908                    | 48,110 | 42,226 | 75,084      | 71,051 | 24,078  | 12,195 | 9.8                              | 33.3                          |
| 25-44.....                  | 174,099 | 16,672                    | 18,925 | 18,815 | 47,367      | 48,605 | 15,799  | 7,916  | 11.1                             | 41.5                          |
| 45-64.....                  | 104,751 | 18,538                    | 18,593 | 15,912 | 22,411      | 19,055 | 6,912   | 3,330  | 9.0                              | 28.0                          |
| 65+.....                    | 43,802  | 14,698                    | 10,592 | 7,499  | 5,306       | 3,391  | 1,367   | 949    | 7.0                              | 13.0                          |
| Male, 25+.....              | 155,339 | 25,257                    | 23,628 | 20,792 | 33,493      | 32,941 | 12,281  | 6,947  | 9.7                              | 33.6                          |
| 25-44.....                  | 84,815  | 8,201                     | 9,419  | 9,589  | 21,384      | 22,998 | 8,463   | 4,761  | 11.1                             | 42.7                          |
| 45-64.....                  | 49,822  | 9,415                     | 9,065  | 7,758  | 9,912       | 8,631  | 3,259   | 1,782  | 8.8                              | 27.4                          |
| 65+.....                    | 20,702  | 7,641                     | 5,144  | 3,445  | 2,197       | 1,312  | 559     | 404    | 6.6                              | 11.0                          |
| Female, 25+...              | 167,313 | 24,651                    | 24,482 | 21,434 | 41,591      | 38,110 | 11,797  | 5,248  | 9.9                              | 33.0                          |
| 25-44.....                  | 89,284  | 8,471                     | 9,506  | 9,226  | 25,983      | 25,607 | 7,336   | 3,155  | 11.0                             | 40.4                          |
| 45-64.....                  | 54,929  | 9,123                     | 9,528  | 8,154  | 12,499      | 10,424 | 3,653   | 1,548  | 9.2                              | 28.4                          |
| 65+.....                    | 23,100  | 7,057                     | 5,448  | 4,054  | 3,109       | 2,079  | 808     | 545    | 7.5                              | 14.9                          |
| <b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b> |         |                           |        |        |             |        |         |        |                                  |                               |
| Both sexes, 25+..           | 100.0   | 15.5                      | 14.9   | 13.1   | 23.3        | 22.0   | 7.5     | 3.8    | (X)                              | (X)                           |
| 25-44.....                  | 100.0   | 9.6                       | 10.9   | 10.8   | 27.2        | 27.9   | 9.1     | 4.5    | (X)                              | (X)                           |
| 45-64.....                  | 100.0   | 17.7                      | 17.7   | 15.2   | 21.4        | 18.2   | 6.6     | 3.2    | (X)                              | (X)                           |
| 65+.....                    | 100.0   | 33.6                      | 24.2   | 17.1   | 12.1        | 7.7    | 3.1     | 2.2    | (X)                              | (X)                           |
| Male, 25+.....              | 100.0   | 16.3                      | 15.2   | 13.4   | 21.6        | 21.2   | 7.9     | 4.5    | (X)                              | (X)                           |
| 25-44.....                  | 100.0   | 9.7                       | 11.1   | 11.3   | 25.2        | 27.1   | 10.0    | 5.6    | (X)                              | (X)                           |
| 45-64.....                  | 100.0   | 18.9                      | 18.2   | 15.6   | 19.9        | 17.3   | 6.5     | 3.6    | (X)                              | (X)                           |
| 65+.....                    | 100.0   | 36.9                      | 24.8   | 16.6   | 10.6        | 6.3    | 2.7     | 2.0    | (X)                              | (X)                           |
| Female, 25+...              | 100.0   | 14.7                      | 14.6   | 12.8   | 24.9        | 22.8   | 7.1     | 3.1    | (X)                              | (X)                           |
| 25-44.....                  | 100.0   | 9.5                       | 10.6   | 10.3   | 29.1        | 28.7   | 8.2     | 3.5    | (X)                              | (X)                           |
| 45-64.....                  | 100.0   | 16.6                      | 17.3   | 14.8   | 22.8        | 19.0   | 6.7     | 2.8    | (X)                              | (X)                           |
| 65+.....                    | 100.0   | 30.5                      | 23.6   | 17.5   | 13.5        | 9.0    | 3.5     | 2.4    | (X)                              | (X)                           |

<sup>1/</sup> Data based on 20-percent sample.

Note: Percentages may not add to total because of rounding.

(X) Not applicable.

Source: Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population, Final Subject Report PC(2)-1F, "American Indians."

Table 10

AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY IN GENERAL HOSPITALS FOR AMERICAN INDIANS  
45+ YEARS OLD, BY AGE AND SEX, FISCAL YEARS 1967-72<sup>1</sup>

(Numbers in days)

| Fiscal<br>Year | 45-64         |      |        |                    |      |        | 65+           |      |        |                    |      |        |
|----------------|---------------|------|--------|--------------------|------|--------|---------------|------|--------|--------------------|------|--------|
|                | IHS hospitals |      |        | Contract hospitals |      |        | IHS hospitals |      |        | Contract hospitals |      |        |
|                | Total         | Male | Female | Total              | Male | Female | Total         | Male | Female | Total              | Male | Female |
| 1967...        | 13.2          | 13.0 | 13.3   | 8.3                | 8.1  | 8.4    | 16.2          | 16.7 | 15.6   | 9.1                | 9.3  | 8.9    |
| 1968...        | 12.6          | 13.0 | 12.2   | 8.8                | 9.9  | 8.0    | 15.9          | 16.6 | 15.1   | 10.5               | 10.7 | 10.2   |
| 1969...        | 11.7          | 11.8 | 11.6   | 8.8                | 8.7  | 9.0    | 15.1          | 14.9 | 15.4   | 11.2               | 10.9 | 11.4   |
| 1970...        | 11.1          | 11.5 | 10.7   | 8.0                | 8.4  | 7.7    | 13.9          | 14.1 | 13.6   | 10.1               | 10.5 | 9.8    |
| 1971...        | 10.9          | 10.5 | 11.3   | 7.9                | 8.3  | 7.6    | 14.4          | 13.8 | 15.0   | 10.5               | 9.6  | 11.3   |
| 1972...        | 10.6          | 10.8 | 10.5   | 7.6                | 7.7  | 7.5    | 12.1          | 12.2 | 11.9   | 9.9                | 10.1 | 9.8    |

<sup>1</sup>/ Data based on American Indians and Alaska Natives residing in 25 Federal Reservation States and Alaska who are receiving services provided by the Indian Health Service. The term IHS hospitals refer to Public Health Service hospitals administered by the Indian Health Service for American Indians and Alaska Natives. Contract hospitals are community, state and local governmental or private hospitals which furnish care to American Indians and Alaska Natives by contractual arrangements or informal agreements with the Indian Health Service.

Source: Indian Health Service, Discharge Summary: Fiscal Years 1967-72,

Table 11

FOUR LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH AMONG AMERICAN INDIANS COMPARED  
TO PERSONS OF ALL RACES 45+ YEARS OLD BY AGE, 1974<sup>1/</sup>

(Diseases are listed in rank order of occurrence  
among American Indians and Alaska Natives)

| Age and<br>cause<br>of death | Percent of all deaths                     |           |
|------------------------------|---|-----------|
|                              | American Indians<br>and<br>Alaska Natives | All races |
| 45 TO 59 YEARS OF AGE        |   |           |
| Diseases of the heart...     | 20.3                                      | 34.1      |
| Accidents.....               | 16.9                                      | 5.3       |
| Cirrhosis of the liver..     | 13.7                                      | 4.9       |
| Malignant neoplasms.....     | 13.1                                      | 27.9      |
| 60+ YEARS OF AGE             |   |           |
| Diseases of the heart...     | 32.1                                      | 44.0      |
| Malignant neoplasms.....     | 14.0                                      | 18.2      |
| Influenza and pneumonia.     | 5.5                                       | 3.1       |
| Accidents.....               | 5.2                                       | 2.1       |
| 65+ YEARS OF AGE             |   |           |
| Diseases of the heart...     | 32.2                                      | 44.7      |
| Malignant neoplasms.....     | 13.5                                      | 16.9      |
| Influenza and pneumonia.     | 5.8                                       | 3.3       |
| Accidents.....               | 4.5                                       | 2.0       |

<sup>1/</sup> Data for American Indians and Alaska Natives are based on 24 Federal Reservation States and Alaska.

Source: Indian Health Service, unpublished data; and National Center for Health Statistics, Monthly Vital Statistics Report, Volume 24, No. 11, Supplement, and unpublished data.

Table 12

DEATH RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION FOR  
 AMERICAN INDIANS AND PERSONS OF ALL RACES  
 BY AGE, 1971<sup>1/</sup>

| Age       | American<br>Indians and<br>Alaska Natives | All races |
|-----------|---|-----------|
| Under 1.. | 32.6                                      | 19.0      |
| 1 - 4..   | 1.9                                       | 0.8       |
| 5 - 14..  | 0.7                                       | 0.4       |
| 15 - 24.. | 3.8                                       | 1.3       |
| 25 - 34.. | 5.8                                       | 1.6       |
| 35 - 44.. | 8.3                                       | 3.1       |
| 45 - 54.. | 11.9                                      | 7.1       |
| 55 - 59.. | 16.7                                      | 13.3      |
| 60 - 64.. | 19.7                                      | 19.6      |
| 65 - 69.. | 25.4                                      | 28.6      |
| 70 - 74.. | 43.0                                      | 43.0      |
| 75 - 79.. | 50.8                                      | 66.3      |
| 80 - 84.. | 86.3                                      | 99.0      |
| 85+.....  | 122.2                                     | 174.3     |

<sup>1/</sup> Data for American Indians and Alaska Natives are based on 23 Federal Reservation States and Alaska.

Source: Indian Health Service, Indian Health Trends and Services, 1974 Edition; and National Center for Health Statistics, Vital Statistics of the United States: 1971, Volume II, "Mortality," Part A.

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