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ABSTRACT

This gamebook is intended to assist the grade school (PLES) Latin teacher to introduce the reading and writing of English derivatives and cognates after these have been mastered audiolingually in Philadelphia's Latin course "Voces de Olympo (Echoes from Mt. Olympus): A Humanistic Approach to Latin for Children in the Sixth Grade." Games are primarily word-picture exercises involving selecting the proper cognate or derivative word from the picture to fill the blank in the sentence. Suggestions for the teacher are included. (CHK)

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ED126684

# LATIN, the KEY to ENGLISH VOCABULARY

A GAMEBOOK  
ON ENGLISH  
DERIVATIVES AND  
COGNATES TO  
ACCOMPANY  
VOCES DE OLYMPO



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH  
EDUCATION & WELFARE  
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**LATIN,**  
**the KEY to**  
**ENGLISH VOCABULARY**

A ~~Gamebook~~ on English Derivatives  
and Cognates to Accompany VOCES DE  
OLYMPO (ECHOES FROM MT. OLYMPUS)  
A HUMANISTIC APPROACH TO LATIN  
FOR CHILDREN IN THE SIXTH GRADE

Tentative Edition

OFFICE OF

**CURRICULUM and INSTRUCTION**

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The School District of Philadelphia

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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- Richard Miller, Itinerant Teacher of Latin, District 6 (Leeds Middle School)
- Dr. Eleanor L. Sandstrom, Director of Foreign Languages Education, The School District of Philadelphia

Gratitude is also expressed to the entire grade school (FLES) Latin teaching staff which over a period of years assisted in the development and field testing of these materials. The present publication represents the consensus and product of the entire staff of teachers.

Gratitude and praise are also due to FLES Latin pupils throughout the city who used these materials in experimental form and helped improve them with their suggestions and reactions.

## INTRODUCTION TO THE TEACHER

This gamebook is intended to assist the grade school (FLES) Latin teacher to introduce the reading and writing of English derivatives and cognates after these have been mastered audiolingually in the School District's Latin course *VOCES DE OLYMPO* (ECHOES FROM MT. OLYMPUS): A HUMANISTIC APPROACH TO LATIN FOR CHILDREN IN THE SIXTH GRADE.

An effort has been made to include in this gamebook all English derivatives and cognates found in the Teacher's Guide for *VOCES DE OLYMPO*. Special effort has been made to make each game meaningful and attractive to a broad spectrum of children in our schools. Reading of the derivatives and cognates precedes the writing normally and the easier type of exercise precedes the more difficult. Emphasis is placed on using the derivatives and cognates in context.

Every FLES Latin teacher should observe the following guidelines in utilizing this gamebook:

1. The children should be taught to understand and speak the English derivatives and cognates before any reading and writing exercise in the gamebook is attempted. Suggestions for teaching understanding and speaking skills are found in the Teacher's Guide, *VOCES DE OLYMPO*.
2. The exercises should ordinarily be done during the Latin period under the guidance and supervision of the Latin teacher and without impinging upon the time of the cooperating classroom teacher.
3. The Latin teacher should focus attention of the pupils on only one opus at a time.
4. Each opus should be approached in the spirit of fun and adventure. Contests should be devised by the Latin teacher to stimulate this spirit among the pupils.
5. Ordinarily pupils should be called upon to read items in the opus aloud while other pupils provide the answers. With some classes, however, silent reading during which the Latin teacher's role becomes tutorial may be desirable occasionally, but answers should be checked toward the end of the period.
6. The teacher should involve the tactile skills of the pupils in some of the games. For instance, in Opus 1 an actual word wall may be formed with cutouts or cardboard.
7. The exercises should be used selectively according to the needs and interests of the children involved. The use of the gamebook should in no way destroy the primarily oral thrust of the FLES Latin program. In general no more than one exercise should be used per week with classes that receive daily instruction in Latin.

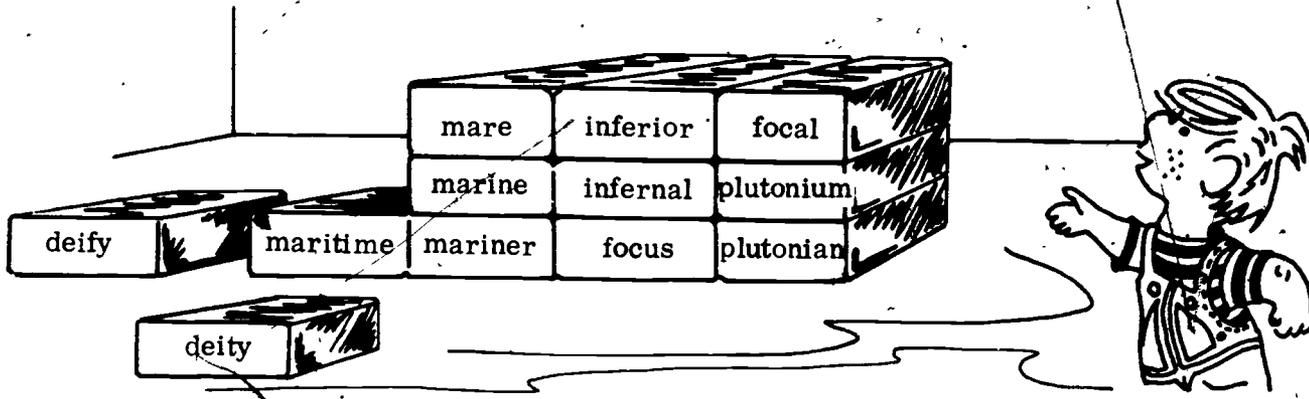
This gamebook will help to extend the English vocabulary of the pupils in a uniquely efficient way, i. e., through the Latin roots of our language.

BERNARD G. KELNER  
Associate Superintendent  
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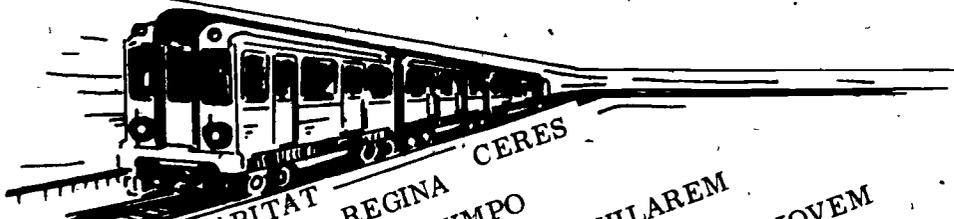
ELEANOR L. SANDSTROM  
Director of Foreign  
Languages Education



Help Dennis build his make-believe word wall by underlining the correct word in each sentence.

1. Jupiter was a Roman (deity - senator).
2. When heroes die they are sometimes (deified - focused).
3. Sailors have a (deify - maritime) occupation.
4. A crater on the moon is called a (plutonium - mare) because early scientists thought the craters were seas.
5. A shellfish is a form of (inactive - marine) life.
6. (Directors - mariners) are people who direct or assist in the navigation of ships.
7. Poor quality material is sometimes called (inferior - superior) merchandise.
8. Joe disliked the (infernal - heavenly) racket caused by the drill.
9. The meeting (focused - deified) on rat control.
10. The (focal - marine) point of the lesson was gang warfare.
11. The chemist was studying an element called (deify - plutonium).
12. The dark, gloomy basement was described as (plutonian - focal).

Help this imaginary Broad Street subway train pick up derivatives on its way to City Hall by inserting the derivatives in appropriate sentences. Pronounce each derivative before inserting it into a sentence. Latin roots are scattered around the track to help you.



HABITAT REGINA CERES  
OLYMPO HILAREM JOVEM VIDEO NEPTUNUS

Columbia Ave.

Girard Ave.

Fairmount Ave.

Spring Garden St.

Race Vine

City Hall

habitation  
habitat  
inhabit

regal  
regalia  
cereal  
Olympian

hilarious  
hilarity

joyal  
joviality  
Jove  
Jupiter  
June

video  
visual  
visibility  
vision

Neptune  
neptunium

1. Birds i \_\_\_\_\_ the air.
2. Water is the natural h \_\_\_\_\_ for fish.
3. A person's h \_\_\_\_\_ is his dwelling place or where he lives.
4. Queen Elizabeth II displays r \_\_\_\_\_ dignity when she appears in public.
5. The crown, the scepter, and the throne are all examples of queenly r \_\_\_\_\_.
6. C \_\_\_\_\_ was named for the Roman goddess of grain.
7. The President was accused of putting on O \_\_\_\_\_ airs.
8. The teacher told some h \_\_\_\_\_ jokes.
9. There was a great deal of h \_\_\_\_\_ in the classroom.
10. British people sometimes use the expression "by J \_\_\_\_\_".
11. The largest planet in the solar system is J \_\_\_\_\_.
12. The month of the year named for the Queen of the Gods is J \_\_\_\_\_.
13. Santa Claus has a j \_\_\_\_\_ personality.

OPUS 2 (Continued)

14. There is much j \_\_\_\_\_ during birthday parties.
15. Radio programs have no v \_\_\_\_\_ component,
16. In rainy, foggy weather v \_\_\_\_\_ on the road is very poor.
17. After testing Mr. DeProfundis' eyes, the doctor told him that he had good v \_\_\_\_\_.
18. v \_\_\_\_\_ aids are often used in teaching.
19. The planet named for the god of the sea is N \_\_\_\_\_.
20. A new element named for the god of the sea is n \_\_\_\_\_.

deify deity	DEUS	focal focus	FOCI	regal regalia	REGINA	inhabits habitation	HABITAT
maritime mare	MARIS	inferior infernus	INFERORUM	visual visibility	VIDEO	plutonian plutonium	PLUTO

These two Volkswagens ("The Yellow Ghost" and "The Gray Ghost") are going to race down the track picking up derivatives by putting the derivatives in sentences. Time how long it takes you to do each column and see which car wins the race. Latin roots serve as the track markers.

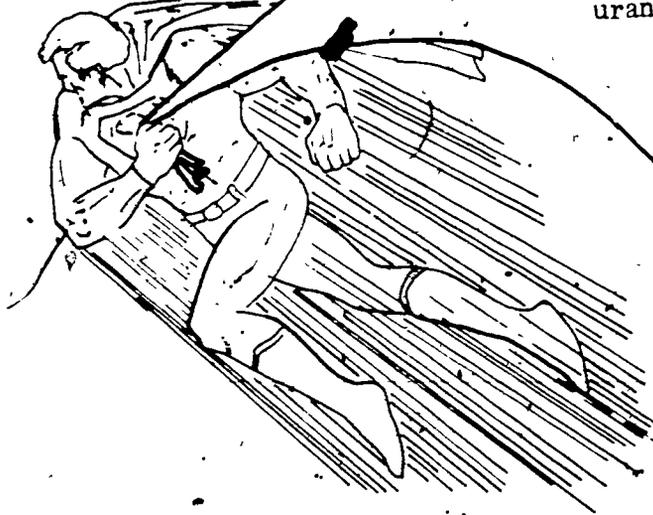
THE YELLOW GHOST

1. At present no human being \_\_\_\_\_ the moon.
2. A dirty kitchen may be a \_\_\_\_\_ for roaches and mice.
3. The school principal entered the classroom with \_\_\_\_\_ dignity.
4. The official seal of the city is part of the \_\_\_\_\_ of the Mayor.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ point of the speech was the public school system.
6. Batman and Robin were the \_\_\_\_\_ of attention when they visited Philadelphia.
7. Some pupils think so highly of Mick Jagger that they tend to \_\_\_\_\_ him.
8. The Romans regarded Apollo as a \_\_\_\_\_

THE GRAY GHOST

- a. The element \_\_\_\_\_ is produced by atomic fission.
- b. The artist's picture of the inside of the cave was described as \_\_\_\_\_.
- c. A film is a \_\_\_\_\_ aid in learning.
- d. On bright sunny days \_\_\_\_\_ on the highway is good.
- e. Satan is supposed to live in \_\_\_\_\_ regions.
- f. Automobiles that fall apart on the road are of \_\_\_\_\_ quality.
- g. The astronaut landed on a \_\_\_\_\_ on the moon.
- h. Flipper enjoys many \_\_\_\_\_ adventures.

# SUPERMAN



chaotic Saturn Saturday  
 terrace terrain  
 chaos terra firma  
 geography geology  
 terræ cotta terrestrial  
 uranium cyclopean  
 ignition celestial  
 tificanic Uranus  
 The Titanic

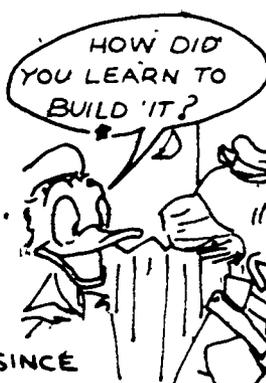
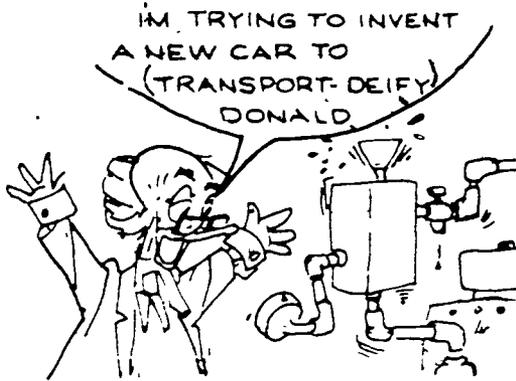
Superman is flying high with a huge sack of derivatives. He wants to unload the derivatives. You can help him by inserting the derivatives in the following sentences. Cross the derivatives out of the sack before inserting them. Latin roots are printed in capitals at the end of each sentence to help you.

1. The day of the week named for Jupiter's father is \_\_\_\_\_. (SATURNUS)
2. The second largest planet in the universe is \_\_\_\_\_. (SATURNUS)
3. A very large task or problem might be described as \_\_\_\_\_. (CYCLOPS)
4. A large and famous ship that sank in the Atlantic Ocean was the \_\_\_\_\_. (TITANUS)
5. The moon is a \_\_\_\_\_ body. (CAELUM)
6. Building a canal all the way across the United States would be a \_\_\_\_\_ undertaking. (TITANUS)

OPUS 4 (Continued)

7. The study of earth is called \_\_\_\_\_. (GE)
8. The science that deals with the earth's crust and rocks is \_\_\_\_\_. (GE)
9. A radioactive element used in atomic energy is \_\_\_\_\_. (URANUS)
10. The seventh most distant planet from the sun is called \_\_\_\_\_. (URANUS)
11. Sometimes a high rise apartment will have a \_\_\_\_\_. (TERRA)
12. An oak tree is an example of a \_\_\_\_\_ plant since it does not grow in seas or lakes. (TERRA)
13. After an airplane flight people sometimes say that they are glad to be back on \_\_\_\_\_. (TERRA)
14. Philadelphia does not have very much open \_\_\_\_\_. (TERRA)
15. Vases are sometimes made from a brownish - red substance called \_\_\_\_\_. (TERRA)
16. It is dangerous to leave a car with the key in the \_\_\_\_\_. (IGNIS)
17. Some of the rocks on the planet Mars were formed under intense heat and are therefore called \_\_\_\_\_ rocks. (IGNIS)
18. Even a smoldering cigarette butt can \_\_\_\_\_ gasoline. (IGNIS)
19. Without responsible pupils and teachers schools would be \_\_\_\_\_. (CHAOS)
20. Great confusion may be called \_\_\_\_\_. (CHAOS)

Help Donald Duck and Uncle Ludwig say what they want to say. Underline the word that correctly completes each sentence.



# BAT MAN

comport	report	multicolored
deport	aquiline	multilingual
export	Aquila	multisensory
import	morsel	multinomial
transport	mordant	multitude



PORTAT      AQUILA      MULTI      MORDET

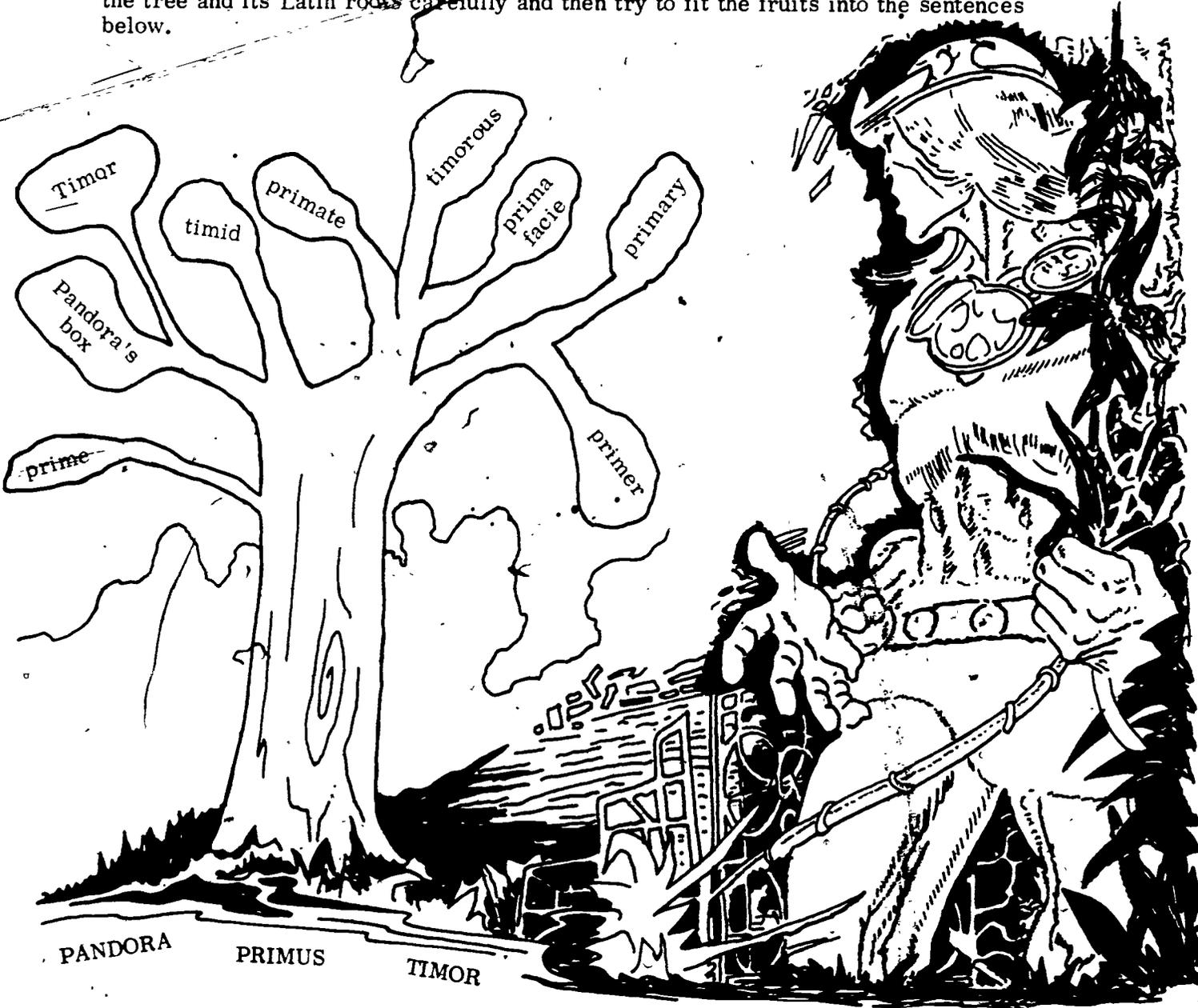
Robin has been imprisoned in this small cinderblock hut by the Penguin. Help Batman release him by prying the cinderblocks loose and fitting them into the appropriate spaces in the sentences. Latin roots have been scattered around the hut to help you.

1. Children in school usually \_\_\_\_\_ themselves well.
2. The government sometimes arranges to \_\_\_\_\_ criminals.
3. Nigeria and Ghana \_\_\_\_\_ many products to other countries.
4. SEPTA'S function is to \_\_\_\_\_ people.
5. Since our own supply of oil is not sufficient to meet our needs, the United States must \_\_\_\_\_ oil.
6. Parents are usually asked to sign the \_\_\_\_\_ cards of their children.
7. The constellation \_\_\_\_\_ ~~is shaped like an eagle.~~
8. An \_\_\_\_\_ nose is sometimes considered a sign of nobility.

OPUS 6 (Continued)

9. A very small piece of bread may be called a \_\_\_\_\_.
10. Sharp, unpleasant statements may be described as \_\_\_\_\_.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ flowers add to the beauty of a garden.
12. Whenever the Jackson Five perform, a \_\_\_\_\_ of people come to see them.
13. Most people have more than one name and in a sense they are therefore \_\_\_\_\_.
14. Teaching methods that involve films, filmstrips, and tapes are described as \_\_\_\_\_.
15. A person who knows Latin, English, Yoruba, and Greek may be described as \_\_\_\_\_.

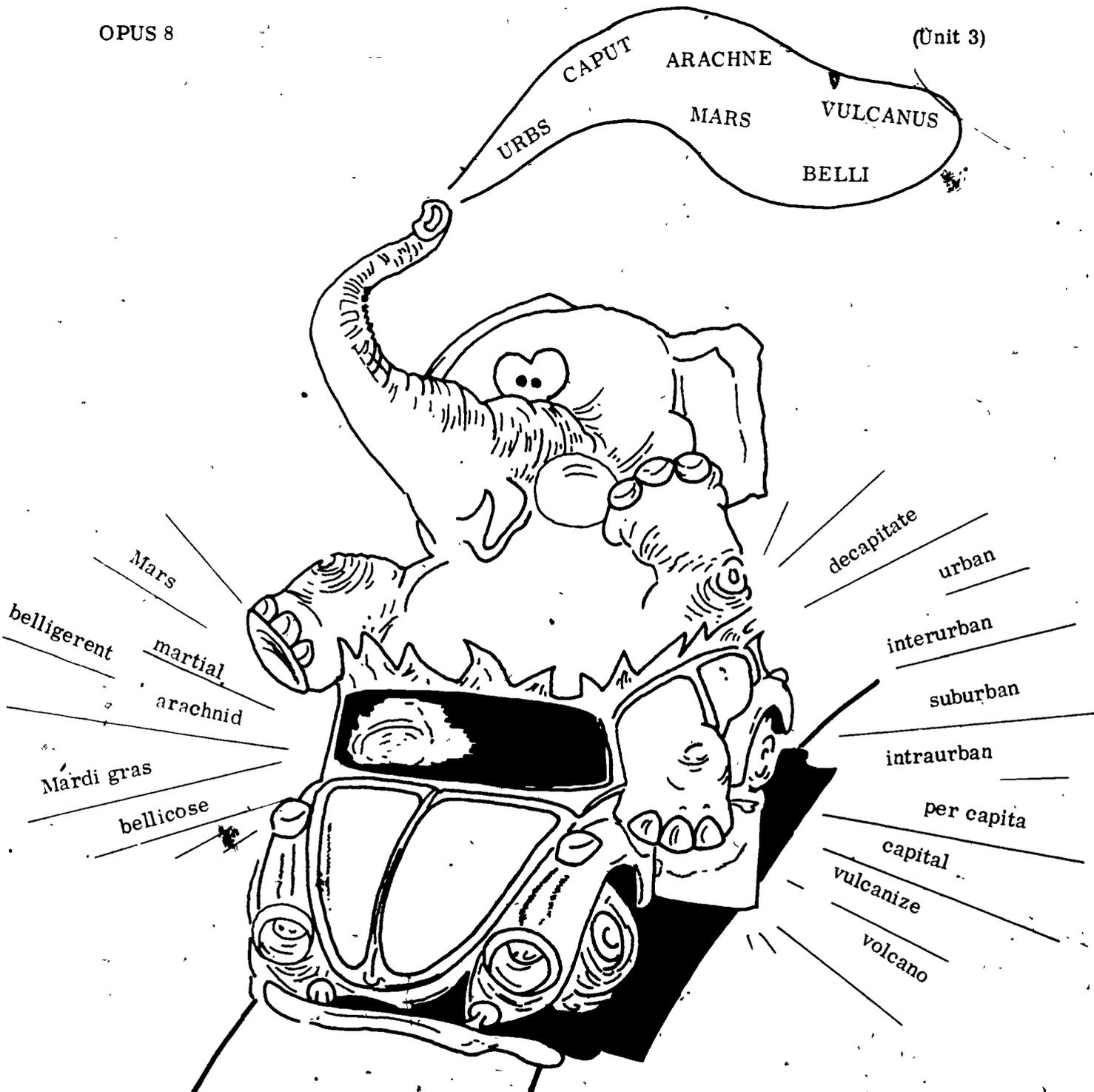
Conan the Barbarian spots a strange derivative fruit tree in the forest. Examine the tree and its Latin roots carefully and then try to fit the fruits into the sentences below.



1. The District Attorney said he had a \_\_\_\_\_ case against the defendant.
2. Human beings are part of the \_\_\_\_\_ family.
3. Shoppers look for \_\_\_\_\_ cuts of meat.
4. The U. S. entry into the Vietnam War proved to be a \_\_\_\_\_.

OPUS 7 (Continued)

5. Very few tourists visit the island of \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Rabbits may be described as \_\_\_\_\_ in that they are afraid of many things.
7. The painter applied a \_\_\_\_\_.
8. People who engage in "streaking" are usually not \_\_\_\_\_.
9. There are \_\_\_\_\_ elections held in many states to help in the selection of presidential candidates.



This elephant made the mistake of trying to fit inside a Volkswagen that was loaded with derivatives. The derivatives are coming out the sides of the car. Try to rescue them by putting them into the appropriate sentences. Note the Latin roots coming out of the elephant's trunk.

1. B nations are those that are fond of war.

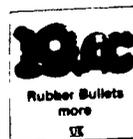
OPUS 8 (Continued)

2. A country at war may be described as b \_\_\_\_\_.
3. In emergencies such as floods or riot m \_\_\_\_\_ law is often declared.
4. The so-called "red planet" named for the god of war is M \_\_\_\_\_.
5. The French expression meaning "Fat Tuesday" which we use in English to refer to the Tuesday before Lent is M \_\_\_\_\_.
6. A scientist may describe a spider as an a \_\_\_\_\_.
7. Gang warfare is sometimes said to be an u \_\_\_\_\_ problem.
8. The SEPTA high speed line between Upper Darby and Norristown is sometimes called an i \_\_\_\_\_ since it operates between two cities.
9. The Market Street-Frankford subway-elevated line is i \_\_\_\_\_ in that it operates entirely within the city.
10. Broomall, Springfield, and Cherry Hill are described as s \_\_\_\_\_ communities.
11. When chickens are slaughtered the butcher will often d \_\_\_\_\_ them.
12. Lagos is the c \_\_\_\_\_ city of Nigeria.
13. If four people eat supper at the total cost of \$12.00 the p \_\_\_\_\_ cost is \$3.00.
14. Pompeii was destroyed by a v \_\_\_\_\_.
15. Before rubber can be used it is necessary to v \_\_\_\_\_ it.



Mark each of the following sentences true or false. You will win a make-believe LP for every correct answer. See how many you can get! A Latin root is printed under each LP to help you.

- 1. To announce something means to make it known publicly.



NUNTIUS

- 2. Announcements are sometimes read by the principal.



NUNTIUS

- 3. It is important to enunciate clearly when you speak.



NUNTIUS

- 4. A flighty, changeable person may be described as volatile.



VOLAT

- 5. Bees are volant.



VOLAT

OPUS 9 (Continued)

6. Amatory greeting cards are never sent on St. Valentine's Day. \_\_\_\_\_



AMAT

7. Lovable, pleasant people may be described as amiable. \_\_\_\_\_



AMAT

8. Children never show filial love towards their parents. \_\_\_\_\_



FILIUS

9. Filicide is the same as matricide. \_\_\_\_\_



FILIUS

10. Solar heating systems may enable us to save money on gas and oil. \_\_\_\_\_



SOLEM

OPUS 9 (Continued)

11. A solarium is a place for sun bathing. \_\_\_\_\_



SOLEM

12. The United States has made a lunar landing. \_\_\_\_\_



LUNAM

13. A crescent-shaped object may be described as lunate. \_\_\_\_\_



LUNAM

14. Lunik was the name of a Russian spacecraft. \_\_\_\_\_



LUNAM

15. An insane person is sometimes called a lunatic. \_\_\_\_\_



LUNAM

OPUS 9 (Continued)

16. Superman is invulnerable. \_\_\_\_\_



VULNERO

17. Pupils and teachers are very vulnerable to colds and flu. \_\_\_\_\_



VULNERO

18. Most people do not possess invulnerability. \_\_\_\_\_



VULNERO

19. Before the City of Philadelphia borrows large amounts of money, the voters must give their approval in a referendum. \_\_\_\_\_

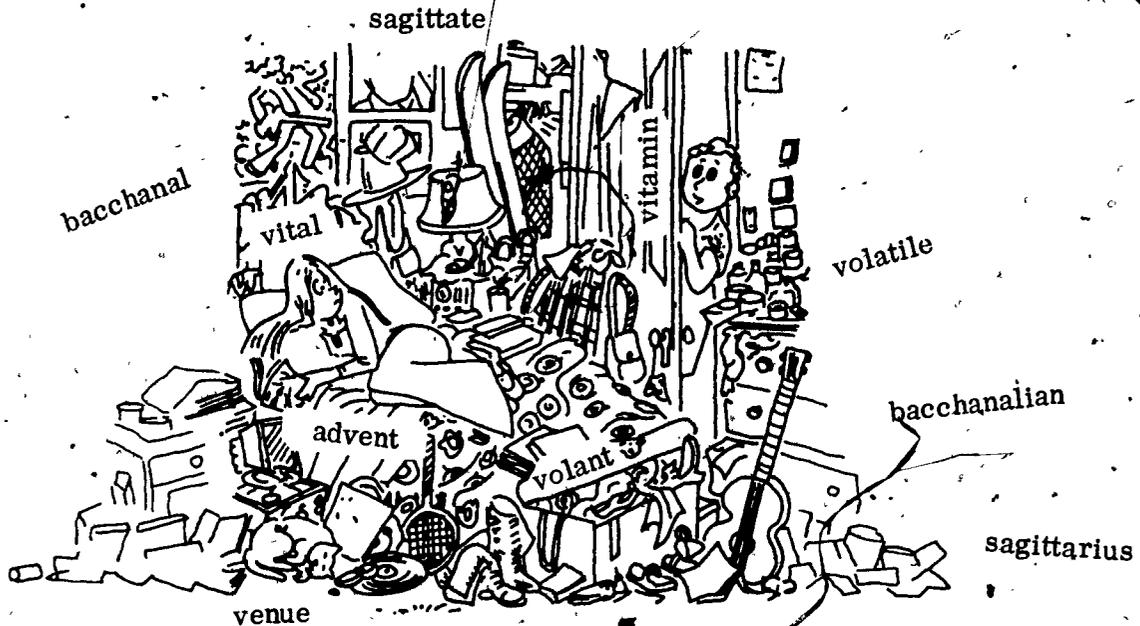


REFER

20. Pupils sometimes refer to their notebooks when studying. \_\_\_\_\_

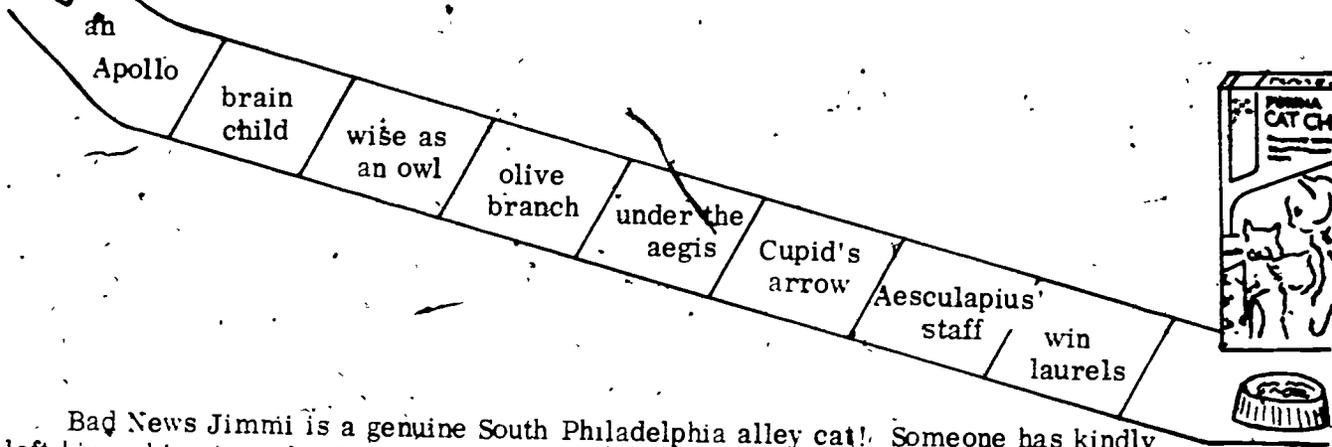
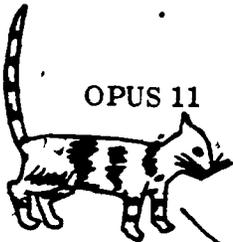


REFER



Marlene's room is a real mess and her mother wants it cleaned up. In addition to a lot of junk there are lots of derivatives around. Be a good sport and help her pick up the derivatives by fitting them into the proper sentences. Latin roots are given in parentheses to help you.

1. A bone structure that is shaped like an arrow may be called \_\_\_\_\_ by doctors. (sagitta)
2. The constellation shaped like an archer is called \_\_\_\_\_. (sagitta)
3. Perry Mason requested a change of \_\_\_\_\_ for his client from Los Angeles to San Francisco. (veni)
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ of spring is usually marked by the blooming of trees and plants. (veni)
5. To assure good nutrition boys and girls sometimes take \_\_\_\_\_ pills. (vitae)
6. The cat was eating, sleeping, and breathing normally; his \_\_\_\_\_ signs were good. (vitae)
7. A seven course dinner with much drinking might be described as \_\_\_\_\_. (Bacchus)
8. Angels are usually pictured as \_\_\_\_\_ creatures. (volat)
9. Rock singers are often \_\_\_\_\_ in public. (volat)
10. A young man who eats, drinks, and dances without restraint might be described as a \_\_\_\_\_. (Bacchus)



Bad News Jimmi is a genuine South Philadelphia alley cat! Someone has kindly left him a big, tasty bowl of Purina Cat Chow at the end of the alley. But there are some expressions relating to mythology in his way. Help him to get to his Cat Chow by putting the expressions in the proper sentences.

1. The telephone was the \_\_\_\_\_ of Alexander Graham Bell.
2. The handsome young man was described as \_\_\_\_\_.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ is a symbol or sign of love.
4. The doctor had \_\_\_\_\_ painted on the bumper of his car.
5. When children do well in their studies and teachers praise them, we say they \_\_\_\_\_.
6. To hold out an \_\_\_\_\_ means to make a gesture for peace.
7. Persons who resemble Minerva in the way they think and act may be described as \_\_\_\_\_.
8. When something is done under the sponsorship or protection of the City of Philadelphia, we say it is done \_\_\_\_\_ of the City of Philadelphia.

Bad News Jimmi will get an extra bowl of Cat Chow if you can answer these questions correctly.

- a. What god has the laurel as his special flower? \_\_\_\_\_
- b. Who was the brain child of Jupiter? \_\_\_\_\_
- c. What goddess is associated with the owl? \_\_\_\_\_
- d. What goddess carried the shield or aegis of Jupiter? \_\_\_\_\_

OPUS 11 (Continued)

- e. What god used a bow and arrow to make people fall in love? \_\_\_\_\_
- f. Who was the son of Apollo who was skilled in the art of healing? \_\_\_\_\_
- g. Who was the handsome son of Jupiter noted as a master musician and god of the sun? \_\_\_\_\_
- h. What goddess is associated with the olive branch? \_\_\_\_\_

Find the hidden derivatives in this grid and box them off. Then fit them into the sentences given below. Latin roots are given in parentheses.

L	I	N	S	P	E	C	T	Q	R	A	P	
	N	F	P						E	D	A	
S	S	L	E	Q	U	I	N	E	Q	M	T	O
P	P	O	C					Q	U	I	R	
E	E	R	T	D	I	S	K	E	E	R	I	S
C	C	I	A					S	S	A	A	P
T	T	S	C					T	T	B	R	E
A		T	L					R	R	L	C	C
T			E					I	I	E	H	T
O		F	L	O	R	A	L	A	A		Y	A
R	A	D	M	I	R	E		N	N			C
I	P	A	T	R	I	C	I	D	E			L
	P	A	T	E	R	N	A	L	P			E
E	S	P	E	C	T	A	C	U	L	A	R	S

patriarchy  
admire  
admirable  
florist

equine  
equestrian  
paternal  
patricide

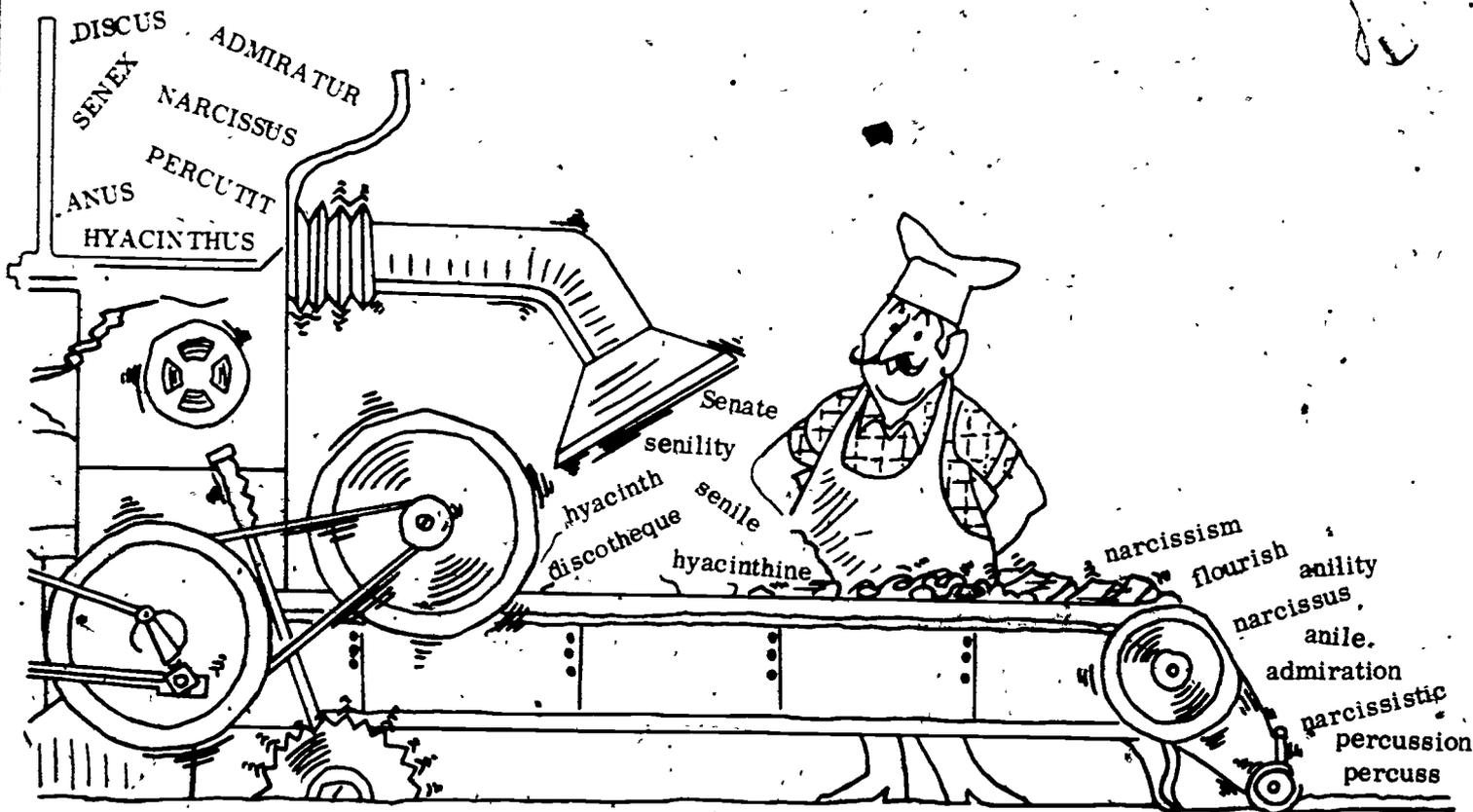
spectacles  
disk  
spectacular  
-floral

Words Used  
inspect  
inspector  
inspector  
spectator  
spectacle

- The            from City Hall examined the plumbing in the old house. (SPECTAT)
- People usually            things very carefully before buying them. (SPECTAT)
- At sports events a person who watches the game is called a           . (SPECTAT)
- The Jackson Five concert turned out to be a major           . (SPECTAT)
- Benjamin Franklin wore           . (SPECTAT)

OPUS 12 (Continued)

6. Tod Rundgren wore a s \_\_\_\_\_ outfit consisting of brightly colored feathers while he sang. (SPECTAT)
7. A saucer has a d \_\_\_\_\_ - like shape. (DISCUS)
8. A decoration made of roses and tulips might be described as f \_\_\_\_\_. (FLOREM)
9. P \_\_\_\_\_ is illegal. (PATREM)
10. Rule by fathers or father figures is called p \_\_\_\_\_. (PATREM)
11. Fatherly love may also be called p \_\_\_\_\_ love. (PATREM)
12. An arranger of flowers may be called a f \_\_\_\_\_. (FLOREM)
13. Since zebras look like horses they are said to have e \_\_\_\_\_ characteristics. (EQUUM)
14. There are many statues of men on horseback in Fairmount Park; such statues are called e \_\_\_\_\_ statues. (EQUUM)
15. Spitting in subway cars is not an a \_\_\_\_\_ trait or habit. (ADMIRATUR)
16. Many young people a \_\_\_\_\_ Aretha Franklin. (ADMIRATUR)



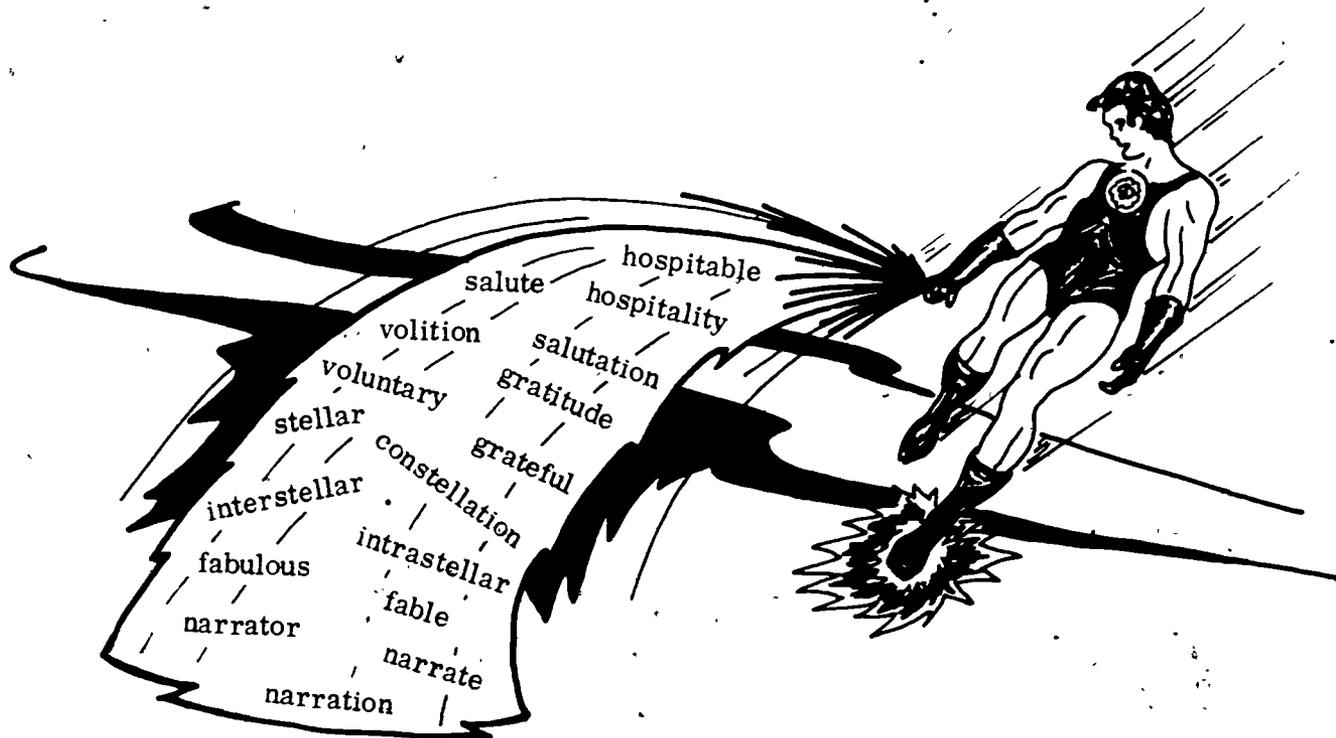
Grandpa has invented a terrific new derivative machine. He feeds in Latin roots and English derivatives come out. Help him fit the derivatives into the sentences below.

1. If the President is impeached he is tried by the S \_\_\_\_\_.
2. A beautiful flower that looks like a daffodil is the n \_\_\_\_\_.
3. The flower named after the handsome boy Apollo accidentally killed is the h \_\_\_\_\_.
4. A decoration made of hyacinths could be described as h \_\_\_\_\_.
5. A medical term meaning to strike is to p \_\_\_\_\_.
6. The piano is a p \_\_\_\_\_ instrument.
7. A person who loves or admires himself excessively might be described as n \_\_\_\_\_.
8. A psychiatrist might say that a person who loves or admires himself excessively suffers from n \_\_\_\_\_.
9. A cafe like the Katz Meow at 21st and Market Streets where people dance to records is called a d \_\_\_\_\_.

OPUS 13 (Continued)

10. Stevie Wonder receives much a \_\_\_\_\_ for his work.
11. Some old people are s \_\_\_\_\_.
12. Some old women are a \_\_\_\_\_.
13. Some old people suffer sometimes from s \_\_\_\_\_.
14. Old women suffer sometimes from a \_\_\_\_\_.
15. When a project prospers or blooms it is said to f \_\_\_\_\_.

Green Lantern's ring contains a lot of derivatives which have to be fitted into the sentences. See how many you can use in the sentences below. Latin roots are given to help you.

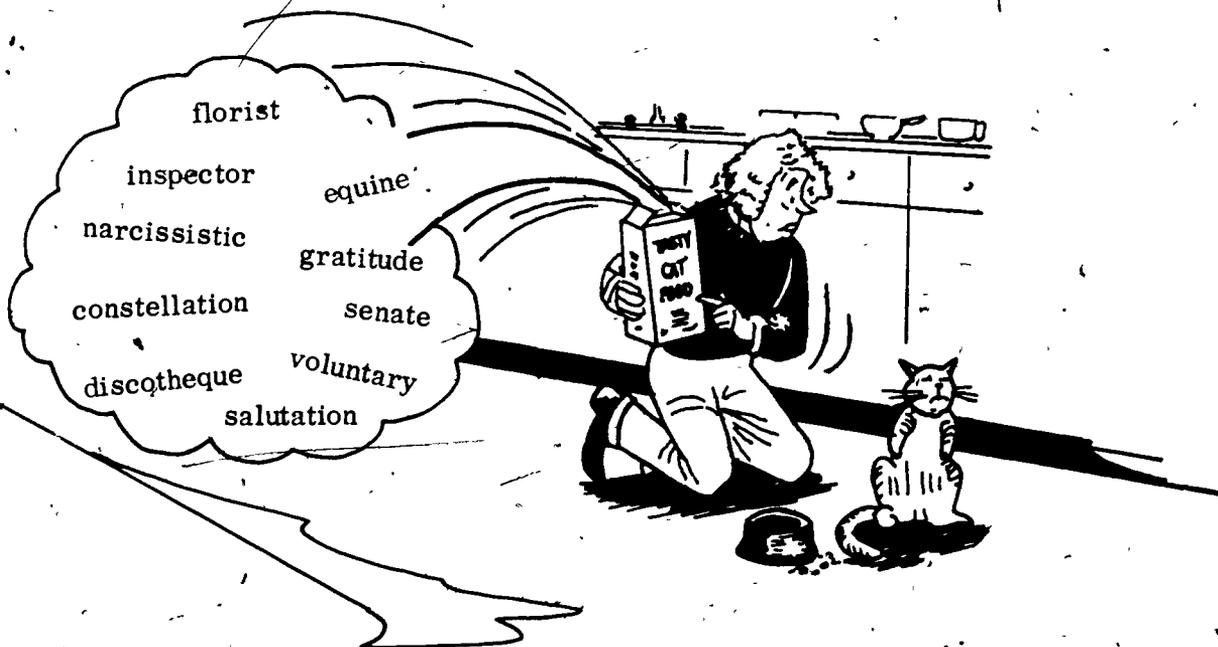


1. During the Bicentennial, Philadelphians will show h \_\_\_\_\_ to many visitors. (HOSPES)
2. When you say "Thank you" to someone you show your g \_\_\_\_\_. (GRATIAS)
3. Sick people are g \_\_\_\_\_ for help they receive from friends and relatives. (GRATIAS)
4. A person who is warm and friendly towards guests may be described as h \_\_\_\_\_. (HOSPES)
5. Boys and girls listen to rock music of their own v \_\_\_\_\_. (VOLUMUS)
6. Attendance at afterschool activities is usually v \_\_\_\_\_. (VOLUMUS)
7. "Hello" is a common s \_\_\_\_\_ in English. (SALUTAT)
8. Soldiers sometimes s \_\_\_\_\_ their generals. (SALUTAT)
9. Bette Midler has a s \_\_\_\_\_ personality. (STELLA)
10. The Big Dipper is a c \_\_\_\_\_. (STELLA)

OPUS 14 (Continued)

11. I \_\_\_\_\_ explosions are those which occur within a star. (STELLA)
12. A trip from the sun to Alpha Centauri (the nearest star) would be an i \_\_\_\_\_ voyage. (STELLA)
13. The Fels Planetarium has been called a f \_\_\_\_\_ place to visit. (FABULA)
14. A person who tells a story may be called a n \_\_\_\_\_. (NARRANT)
15. The story of the tortoise and the hare is a f \_\_\_\_\_. (FABULAS)
16. Daryl liked to n \_\_\_\_\_ to his parents what went on in school. (NARRANT)
17. Harry Reasoner's n \_\_\_\_\_ was interrupted by a commercial. (NARRANT)

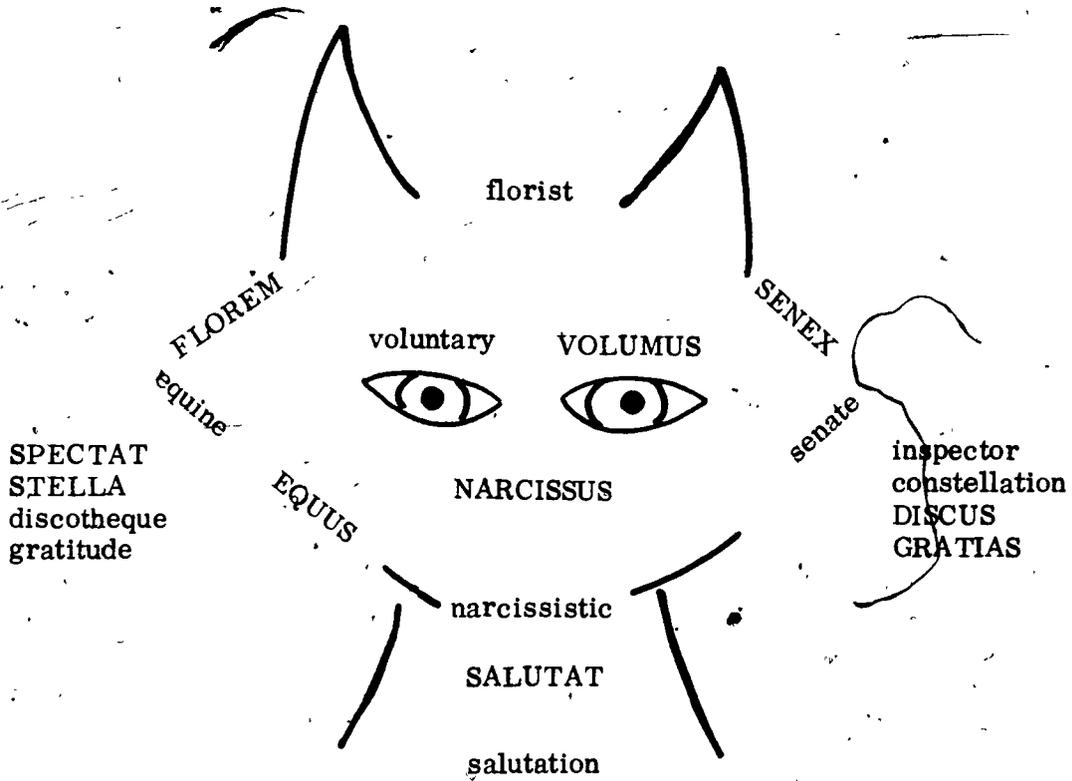
Ease is having trouble getting our old friend Bad News Jimmi to eat. Bad News (always a fussy eater) found some derivatives that somehow got mixed into his food. Help Ease get the derivatives out by putting them into the sentences.



1. A man who arranges flowers is called a \_\_\_\_\_.
2. A horse-like laugh might be described as \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Bad News Jimmi loves and admires himself so much that some people think he is \_\_\_\_\_.
4. The Big Dipper is a \_\_\_\_\_.
5. The U. S. Congress consists of the House of Representatives and the \_\_\_\_\_.
6. People who receive gifts usually express their \_\_\_\_\_.
7. Salvete, discipuli! is a \_\_\_\_\_ in Latin.
8. A man who reads water meters is sometimes called an \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Taxes are not \_\_\_\_\_ contributions made to the government.
10. Records by the Supremes are often played at a \_\_\_\_\_ because they are good for dancing.

OPUS 15 (Continued)

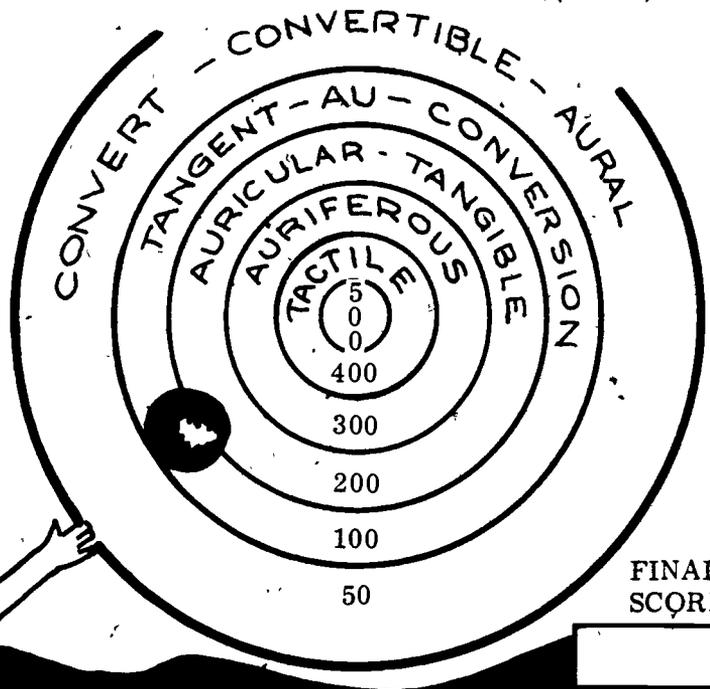
Draw a line between each derivative and its Latin root. If you do it right you should wind up with a picture of Bad News Jimmi!



WIN A PRIZE!

PLAY

TOSS UP



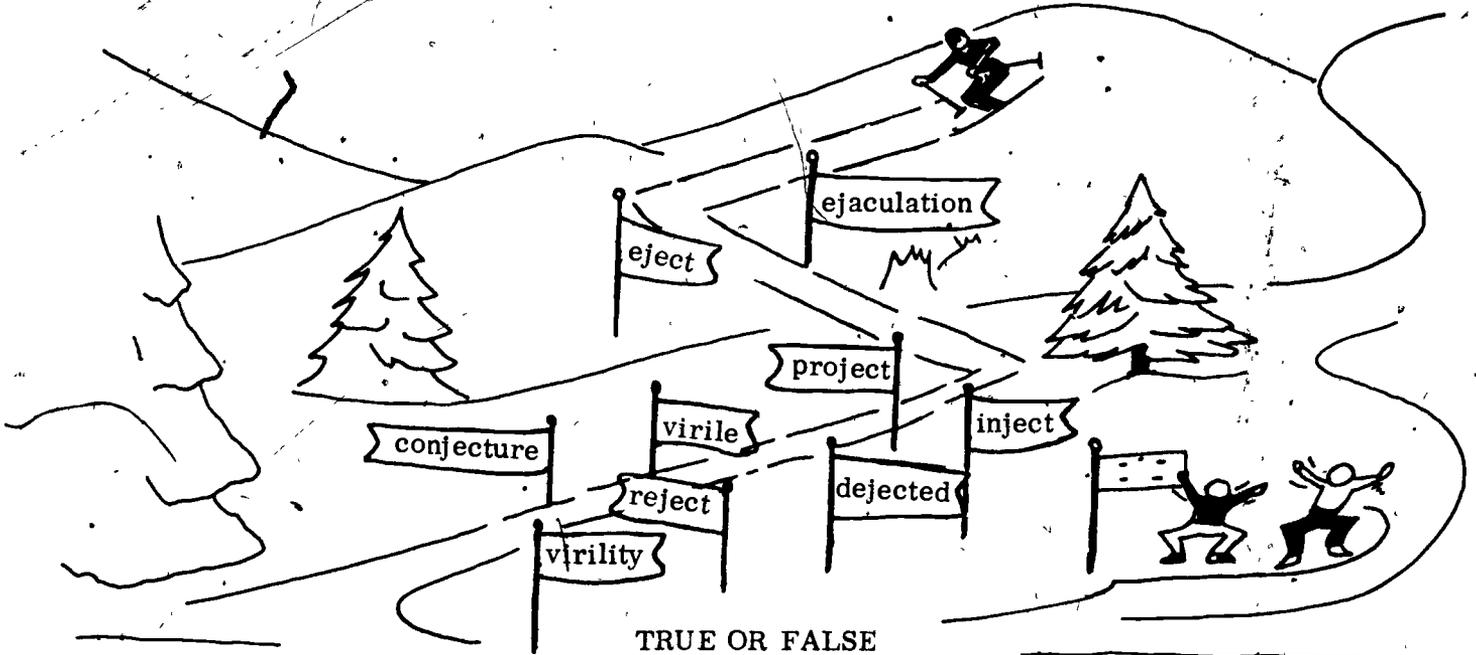
Toss up the ball! Place the proper derivative into the sentences below and score points. Ready? TOSS UP! Remember to add up your score.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. When Aunt Rosie stays overnight at our house, we _____ our sofa into a bed.</li> <li>2. I like a _____ because I get plenty of air and sunshine when I drive.</li> <li>3. A chemist would write the word "gold" by the symbol _____</li> <li>4. Our lesson was completely _____ today. We listened to everything on tape.</li> <li>5. When a line is _____ to a circle, it touches at only one point.</li> </ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. convert (50 pts.)</li> <li>b. convertible (50 pts.)</li> <li>c. aural (50 pts.)</li> <li>d. tangent (100 pts.)</li> <li>e. Au (100 pts.)</li> </ol> |
|--|---|

OPUS 16 (Continued)

6. Children with \_\_\_\_\_ disorders find difficulty in learning to speak properly.
  7. Colombo picked up the money. Now he had a \_\_\_\_\_ clue.
  8. The \_\_\_\_\_ of a large house into apartments was very costly.
  9. The museum had a display of \_\_\_\_\_ rocks.
  10. When you pet a soft kitten, you use your \_\_\_\_\_ sense.
- f. conversion (100 pts.)
  - g. auricular (200 pts.)
  - h. tangible (200 pts.)
  - i. auriferous (300 pts.)
  - j. tactile (400 pts.)

Help Herbie get to the finish line. Dodge the trees and flags; then, mark each statement true or false.



TRUE OR FALSE

- 1. An ejaculation is a sudden exclamation of prayer.
- 2. Every plane has a mechanism to eject the pilot.
- 3. The movie camera is used to project the film.
- 4. The doctors usually inject poison into the bodies of their patients.
- 5. A dejected person is always in a very happy mood.
- 6. The teacher was forced to reject the pupil's work because it was illegible.
- 7. To conjecture means to guess.
- 8. A virile person is characterized by a vigorous masculine spirit.
- 9. Virility is a quality possessed by very weak people.

FAT ALBERT

A R B O R I C U L T U R E I  
 R L A C R I M A L T C  
 B B C R I  
 O S G F L D X O A  
 R F V H D M N M  
 K P Y O R T  
 D R L K M R Y M B R  
 A R B O R E O U S L E O T S L C T  
 Y M O R T A L U D Z K C G  
 N P R A X R H A G  
 A H G Y S R F G F G  
 R C B N W M Y V N H G E  
 B Y D M T N L A C H R Y M O S E  
 O X W L D C S E O P V W K N  
 R K F F P S O P V W K N  
 E G V G P B Z L R I  
 T Y T C V A D C N  
 U N R L R N M H E  
 M H K R B R N M H E  
 T W D F D



Derivative Board

- |               |            |
|---------------|------------|
| Arbor Day     | arboretum  |
| arboriculture | lacrimal   |
| arboreous     | Leo        |
|               | leopard    |
|               | lachrymose |
|               | mortal     |
|               | mortician  |
|               | mortuary   |
|               | leonine    |
|               | mortgage   |

OPUS 18 (Continued)

Fat Albert has forgotten his initials. Draw a circle around the English derivatives and you will find Fat Albert's initials.

After you have found the derivatives, place them in the sentences below. Hey! Hey! Make Fat Albert happy.

1. I was born on July 25 so my zodiac sign is \_\_\_\_\_ (Leo, leopard).
2. The town celebrated \_\_\_\_\_ (Arbor Day, lacrimal) by planting some beautiful dogwood trees.
3. The officer received a \_\_\_\_\_ (mortal, mortgage) wound and was taken to a \_\_\_\_\_ (mortician, arboretum).
4. My father was quite dejected when he was forced to take out a second \_\_\_\_\_ (mortgage, lachrymose) on our house.
5. The slaves feared the \_\_\_\_\_ (arboriculture, leonine) rage of their master.
6. At Great Adventure Park my tire was bitten by a \_\_\_\_\_ (leopard, mortician).
7. The teacher took her students to the \_\_\_\_\_ (mortuary, arboretum) to learn more about trees.
8. The funeral was such a very \_\_\_\_\_ (leo, lachrymose) affair.
9. Tree-lined streets are rare in the city but there is a large \_\_\_\_\_ (arboreous, lacrimal) area just outside the city.
10. To beautify his land he took up the study of \_\_\_\_\_ (mortgage, arboriculture).
11. When we cry, the tears come from the \_\_\_\_\_ (lacrimal, arboreous) glands.



- malice
- bonus
- bonbon
- bona fide
- bon voyage
- tantalize
- malevolent
- malformed
- malefactor

See how many words Sagittarius can shoot down by correctly matching Column A with Column B in each section.

A.

B.

1. The poor boy was
2. The contrast was a bonafide
3. Every pupil in the school received

---

4. A person who does harm to you
5. A person with malice does
6. Because of his many failures the success of his friends.

---

7. The leg of the young colt was so malformed
8. We went to the airport
9. My sister chose a bonbon

- a. a box of cookies as a bonus.
- b. tantalized by his sister.
- c. offer with excellent terms.

---

- a. made Joe malevolent toward them.
- b. is your malefactor.
- c. not make a good friend.

---

- a. that he could hardly stand.
- b. from the box of candy.
- c. to wish Aunt Carrie a bon voyage.

Romopoly

				
initium	Babylon	Thebes	Mt. Olympus	career
Britannia	<u>Romopoly</u>			Roma 
Hispania				Ilades 
Gallia				Forum 
			Athenae	Locus liber
carcerem	Carthago	Aegyptus	Athenae	Locus liber

Here is your Romopoly game which is similar to monopoly. How do you play?

1. Put your chariot on "initium."
2. Answer question #1 and proceed to the property of your choice.
3. Answer the next question and you may buy the property.
4. Answer the next question and you may build a temple on the property.

See how many temples you can build.

1. The second highest cause of death among college students is \_\_\_\_\_ (suicide, nihilist).
2. The gladiators in the Colosseum fought against \_\_\_\_\_ (oculist, ferocious) lions.
3. Romulus committed \_\_\_\_\_ (fratricide, ferocity) by killing his twin, Remus.
4. My mother took me to an \_\_\_\_\_ (oculist, annihilate) because I could not see the chalkboard too well.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ (ferocity, ocular) of the leopard was increased by its hunger.
6. He wanted to \_\_\_\_\_ (matricide, annihilate) his car with a sledge hammer.

OPUS 20 (Continued)

7. An eye-doctor tries to cure \_\_\_\_\_ (ocular, ferocity) defects.
8. A \_\_\_\_\_ (nihilist, Adonis) is one who believes that all existence is senseless and useless.
9. Every young man would like to be an \_\_\_\_\_ (Adonis, ocular).
10. High taxes and crime are two causes of \_\_\_\_\_ (urbicide, oculist).



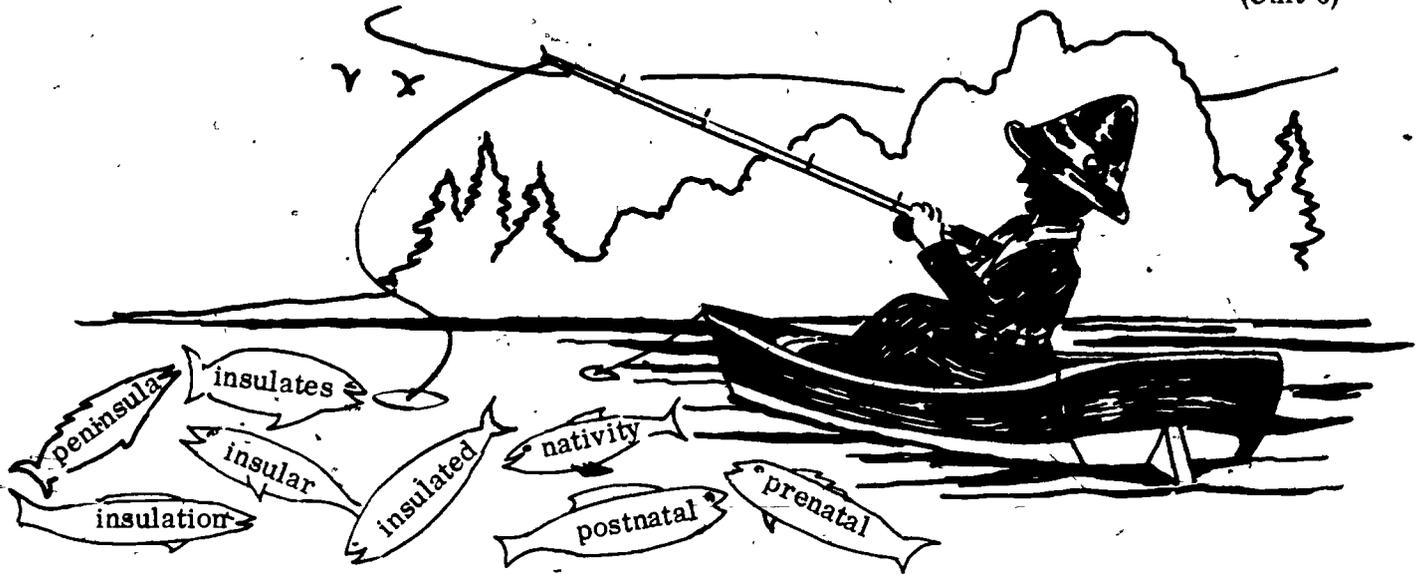
Hercules needs help! Quick! The many-headed Hydra is attacking him. Defeat the Hydra by knocking off one of its ugly heads each time you use the proper word in a sentence.

- a. quorum      b. petition      c. petitioners      d. auxiliaries

1. He asked his neighbors to sign a \_\_\_\_\_ to the Mayor to get the sewage cleaned up.
2. Forty \_\_\_\_\_ signed his request for better sewage disposal.
3. The number of voters needed to take a vote is called a \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Teachers' aides and volunteer mothers are classroom \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. preserves      b. preservation      c. reserve      ~~d. reservation~~  
e. conservation

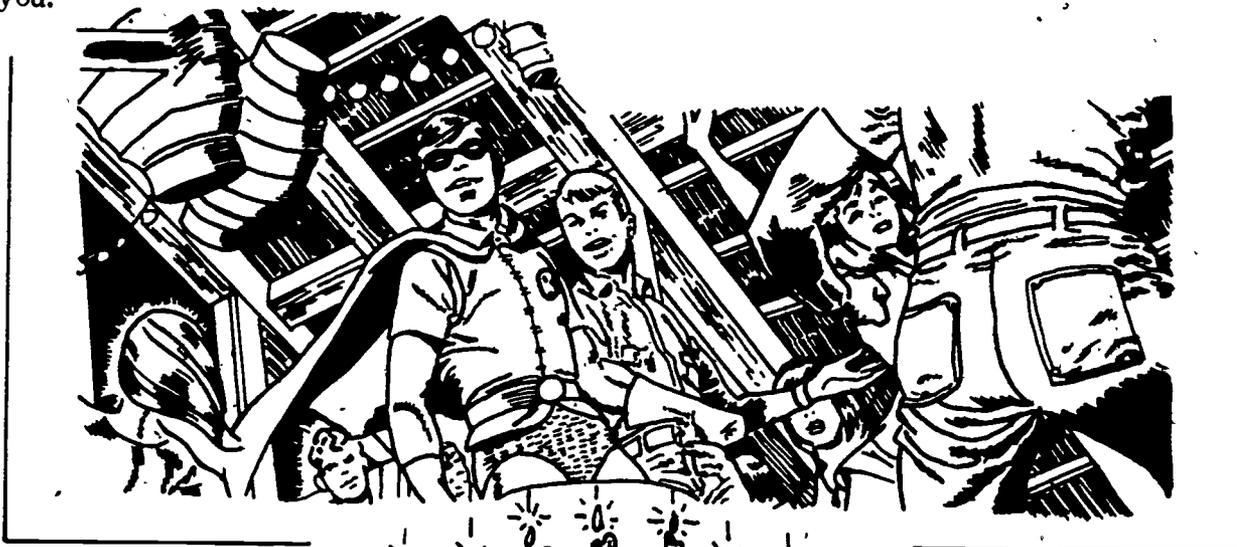
5. The cook \_\_\_\_\_ strawberries when he makes jam.
6. Please \_\_\_\_\_ two seats at the stadium behind the backstop.
7. The senator introduced a bill for the \_\_\_\_\_ of energy.
8. Smokey the Bear encourages \_\_\_\_\_ of our forests.
9. The ticket office lost our \_\_\_\_\_ for front row seats.



See if you can catch the right "fish" to complete the sentences below.

1. Sicily is an island. Italy is almost an island and is called a \_\_\_\_\_.
2. A person who lives like an island - all by himself - can be called \_\_\_\_\_.
3. A winter jacket \_\_\_\_\_ Freddie from the cold. Billie wears \_\_\_\_\_ under-  
wear.
4. The carpenter put new \_\_\_\_\_ in the renovated house to keep the cold winds out.
5. Christmas celebrates the \_\_\_\_\_ of Christ.
6. A \_\_\_\_\_ examination of a prospective mother is made before she gives birth and  
a \_\_\_\_\_ examination is made after she gives birth.

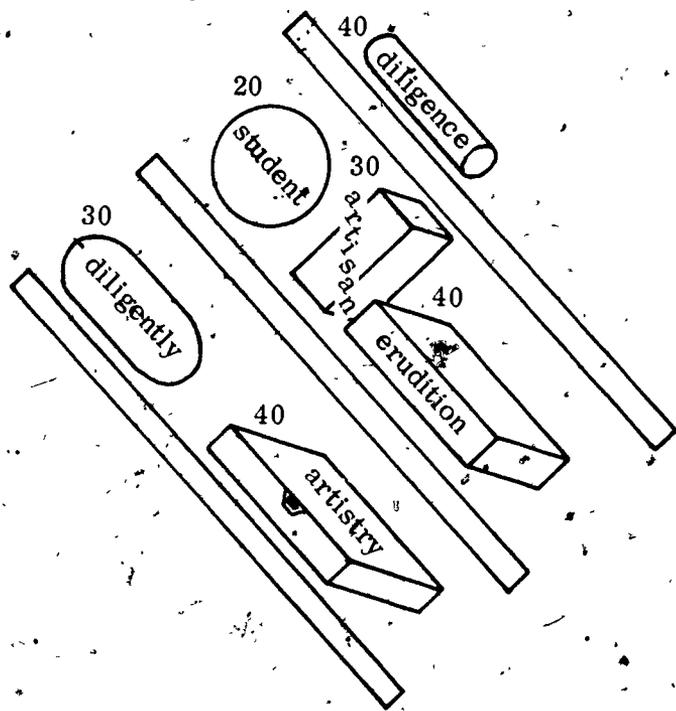
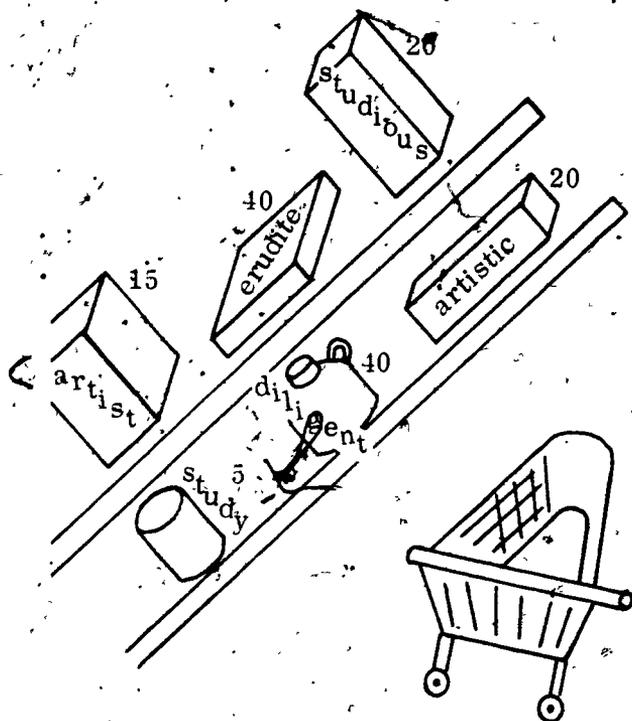
Robin, the Boy Wonder, is attending a swinging birthday party! There are derivatives on the side of the birthday cake that have to be removed and placed into the sentences before the cake can be cut. See if you can help out. If you do well your teacher may bring in a cake someday as a reward. Latin roots are given in parenthesis to help you.



1. A snake is a \_\_\_\_\_ (SERPENTES)
2. A \_\_\_\_\_ fine winds like a snake. (SERPENTES)
3. An \_\_\_\_\_ is a very young baby. (INFANS)
4. If your behavior is \_\_\_\_\_ you act like a baby. (INFANS)
5. \_\_\_\_\_ labor is done by hand. (MANIBUS)
6. The man \_\_\_\_\_ the crane by pressing buttons. (MANIBUS)
7. Some monkeys have \_\_\_\_\_ tails by which they grasp branches. (PREHENSIT)
8. The student \_\_\_\_\_ or understands the lesson. (PREHENSIT)

OPUS 23 (Continued)

9. If the policeman \_\_\_\_\_ the thief, he arrests him. (PREHENSIT)
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ spoke to the church members. They had sent him to help the villagers. (MISIT)
11. The old car does not meet new \_\_\_\_\_ standards which control gas fumes. (MISIT)
12. The \_\_\_\_\_ of sound waves is the sending of messages from place to place. (MISIT)



See how high a bill you can run up at the supermarket. Choose the correct word for the sentences below and add the number with it to your bill. The person with the highest bill wins.

1. A man who paints is called an \_\_\_\_\_.
2. A man who is an artist is described as \_\_\_\_\_.
3. The Indian crafts are known for their \_\_\_\_\_.
4. A skilled craftsman is an \_\_\_\_\_.
5. An \_\_\_\_\_ man is learned in many areas.
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ artist works with great care.
7. The care the diligent artist shows is called \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Are all school children good \_\_\_\_\_?
9. The school children are eager to learn about Africa. They \_\_\_\_\_ the people and customs of that continent.
10. A diligent pupil is a \_\_\_\_\_ one.

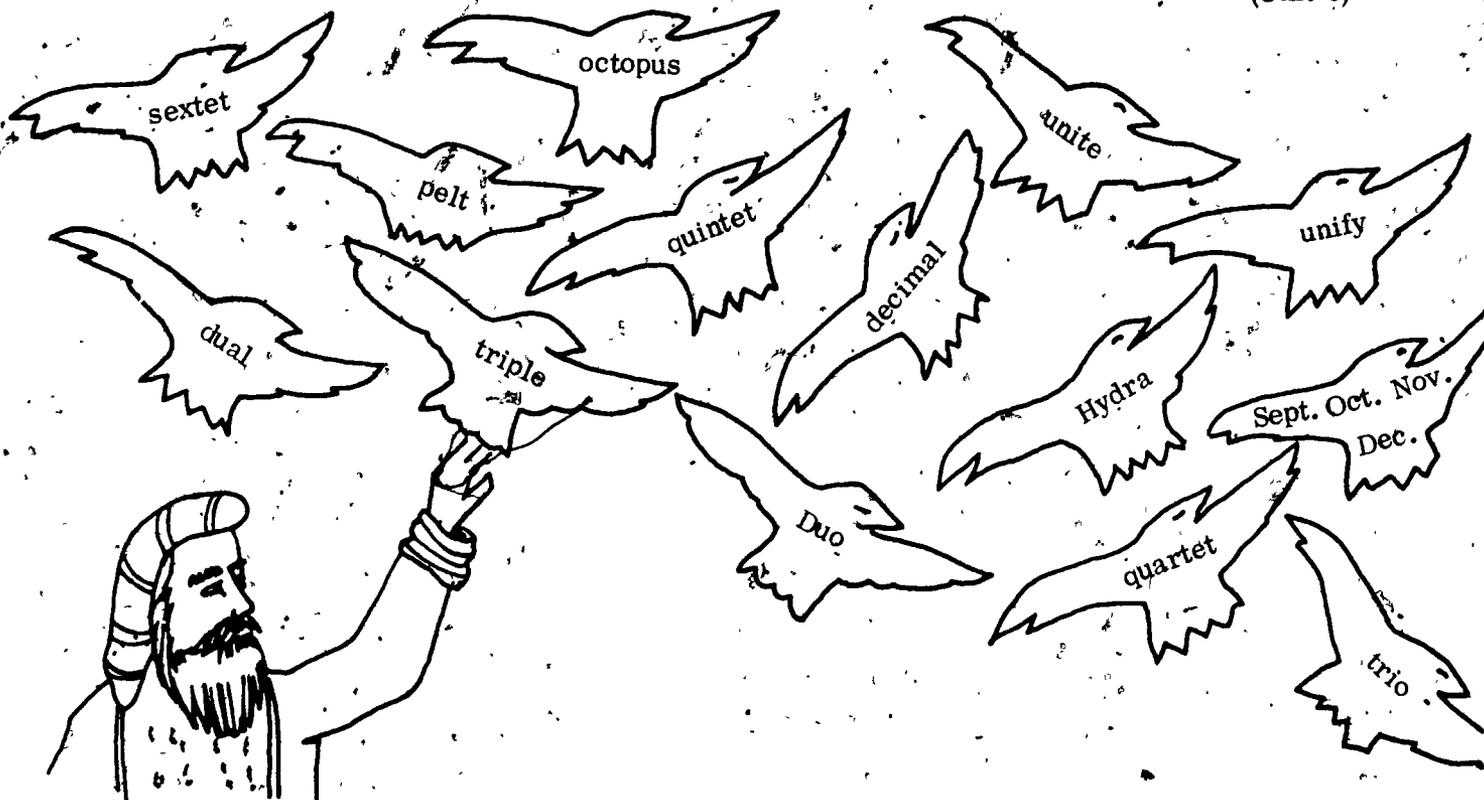
1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.
9.
10.

omnipresent  
 omnibus  
 desire  
 empire  
 imperative  
 omnivorous  
 emperor  
 desirable  
 desideratum  
 omnipotent



Oops! The teacher carrying the answers for this exercise dropped them. Would you please stack them in their proper order by selecting the correct answer for the sentences below.

1. The ancient Greeks had a \_\_\_\_\_ to learn about the future.
2. Something you want very much may be called a \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Which pet is more \_\_\_\_\_ to your mother, an elephant or a kitten?
4. The Mediterranean Sea was at the center of the Roman \_\_\_\_\_.
5. The ruler of the Roman Empire was the \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Brushing your teeth regularly is \_\_\_\_\_ for good dental health.
7. The word bus is really a shortened form of the word \_\_\_\_\_.
8. If a thing is \_\_\_\_\_, it is everywhere.
9. If a god is \_\_\_\_\_, he is all-powerful.
10. A giraffe is herbivorous; a lion is carnivorous. Most human beings are both or \_\_\_\_\_.



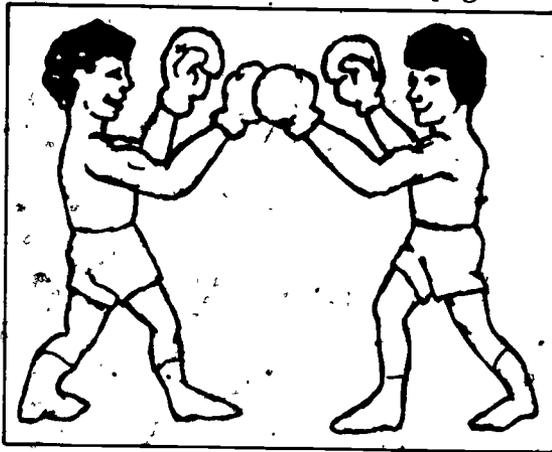
Help Jason to get rid of the birds for the King by substituting the words on the birds for those in parentheses.

1. Hercules wore the \_\_\_\_\_ (skin) of the lion.
2. Hercules cut off the nine heads of the \_\_\_\_\_ (many-headed monster).
3. The teacher tried to \_\_\_\_\_ (bring together) the arguing group.
4. Can the President \_\_\_\_\_ (make one) the divided country?
5. Batman and Robin are the Dynamic \_\_\_\_\_ (two).
6. A car works better with a \_\_\_\_\_ (double) exhaust system.
7. To make more cookies Aunt Theresa decided to \_\_\_\_\_ (multiply by three) the recipe.
8. The girls make an excellent singing \_\_\_\_\_ (group of three).
9. Four boys singing together make up a \_\_\_\_\_ (group of four).
10. A famous \_\_\_\_\_ (group of five) is the Jackson Five.
11. The girls were the best \_\_\_\_\_ (group of six) in the United States.

OPUS 26 (Continued)

12. The Romans originally had a ten month calendar. Their seventh month was \_\_\_\_\_; their eighth, \_\_\_\_\_; their ninth, \_\_\_\_\_; and their tenth month was \_\_\_\_\_.
13. An \_\_\_\_\_ (animal with eight tentacles) is a fierce creature.
14. Our number system is sometimes called the \_\_\_\_\_ (based on ten) system.

Marcus pugnat. Claudius pugnat.



Pugil est

Pugil est

How many rounds will Marcus need to win this fight? Each incorrect answer will make him fight another round. Do not let him fight too long.

Here are the words to fill in the blanks:

audacious	fortify
pugilism	forte
fortitude	pugilist
pugnacious	fortress
audacity	

1. A man who fights is sometimes known as a \_\_\_\_\_.
2. A man who fights has a \_\_\_\_\_ spirit.
3. A boxer is skilled in \_\_\_\_\_.
4. To get into a boxing ring I think someone must be very bold or \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5.-6. The boldness, or \_\_\_\_\_ to get into the ring should be accompanied by strength or \_\_\_\_\_.
7. The boxer's strong point or \_\_\_\_\_ might be his left hook.
8. The job of a manager is to \_\_\_\_\_ or make the boxer strong.
9. Muhammed Ali's training camp is guarded like a \_\_\_\_\_ to keep curious people away.

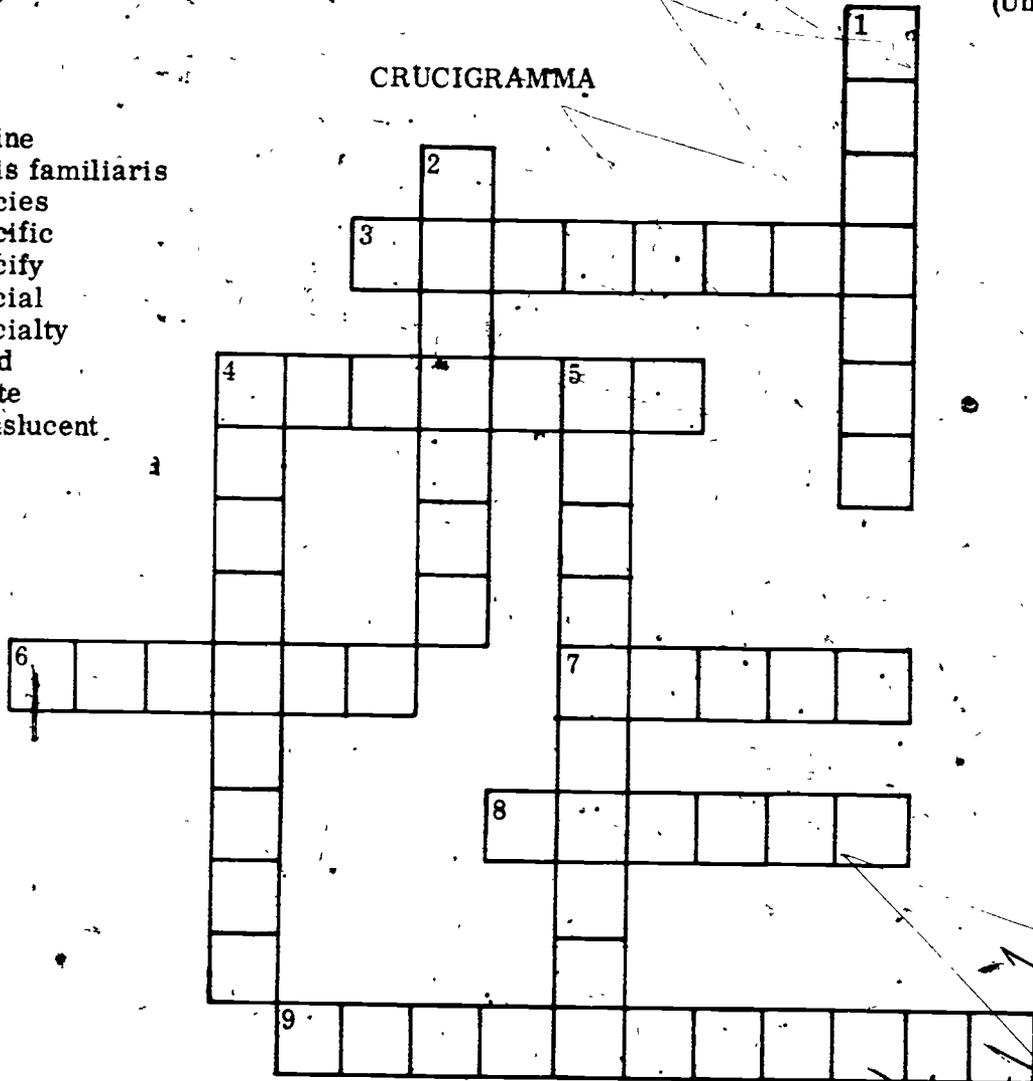
Many English terms are derived from the name of Atlas, the mythical strong man. Try to fit these terms into the proper sentences from the list given on Atlas' arm muscle.

1. The boy asked the librarian for a book of maps or an \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Between North America and Europe is the \_\_\_\_\_ Ocean.
3. The \_\_\_\_\_ are located in Northern Africa.
4. The circus \_\_\_\_\_ delighted the crowd with his strength.
5. The mythical "lost continent" that sank into the sea is \_\_\_\_\_.
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ is found in your neck.



CRUCIGRAMMA

canine  
 canis familiaris  
 species  
 specific  
 specify  
 special  
 specialty  
 lucid  
 lucite  
 translucent



TRANSVERSUM

3. Be \_\_\_\_\_! Which kind do you want?
4. Please \_\_\_\_\_ which kind of flowers you want.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ is as clear as glass.
7. The teacher's explanation was \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Dracula did his evil deeds with his needle sharp \_\_\_\_\_ teeth.
9. Ice on the windshield of the car is \_\_\_\_\_.

DEORSUM

1. What is so \_\_\_\_\_ about the Greek myths?
2. Daisies are a \_\_\_\_\_ of flowers.
4. What's your \_\_\_\_\_? Mine is softball.
5. You may call your pet a mutt but mine is a canis \_\_\_\_\_.



Put the letters astr- in the blanks of sentences 1-7. In sentences 8 to 10 put the letters aster- in the blanks. See the English words you have made!

1. \_\_\_\_\_onomy is the study of the stars.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ology is the study of the stars' influence on people.
3. One of the American \_\_\_\_\_onauts placed a sign on the moon.
4. A good place to look for a baseball star is on the Houston \_\_\_\_\_os.
5. "Ad \_\_\_\_\_a per aspera" means "to the stars through hardship."
6. This team plays in a stadium called the \_\_\_\_\_odome.
7. In this stadium the groundkeepers never have to mow the \_\_\_\_\_oturf.



8. A star-like flower is an \_\_\_\_\_.
  9. The little star a printer uses is very useful. \*
  10. The little starlike planets between Mars and Jupiter are called \_\_\_\_\_oids.
- \*Did it send you here? Bravo! You know what an \_\_\_\_\_isk does.

I	a	b	c
II	a	b	c
III	a	b	c
IV	a	b	c
V	a	b	c
VI	a	b	c
VII	a	b	c
VIII	a	b	c
IX	a	b	c
X	a	b	c



Help Livia to choose the correct answers for each of the following questions.

- Which would be a local bus route?
  - Center City to 69th Street
  - Philadelphia to New York City
  - Philadelphia to Mexico City
- Where would you find a navigator?
  - in an elevator
  - in a library
  - in a ship

OPUS 31 (Continued)

3. Which trip would describe a circumnavigation of the world?
  - a. New York - London - San Francisco
  - b. Philadelphia - London - Tokyo - Philadelphia
  - c. Chicago - Miami - San Francisco - Chicago
4. Which would be the locale of "Gunsmoke"?
  - a. a western town
  - b. an eastern city
  - c. a southern plantation
5. Which animal represents the Taurus zodiac sign?
  - a. lion
  - b. bull
  - c. goat
6. Which meal would a carnivorous animal prefer?
  - a. pancakes
  - b. hamburgers
  - c. ice cream
7. Which meal would a herbivorous animal prefer?
  - a. meatballs
  - b. tossed salad
  - c. cheese sandwich
8. In which section of the library would a book for a sixth grader be?
  - a. picture books
  - b. juvenile books
  - c. adult books
9. What could the words a witch mutters over her boiling cauldron be called?
  - a. rock and roll
  - b. nursery rhyme
  - c. incantation
10. What is another word for the winding passage or maze which imprisoned the Minotaur?
  - a. palace of Minos
  - b. labyrinth
  - c. Mt. Olympus

Help each cartoon character finish his or her sentence half by matching Column A with Column B. Do not cross dotted lines. Derivatives are underlined.



1.

COLUMN A

The candidates were chosen \_\_\_\_\_

COLUMN B

- a. is to call the people together
- b. in the primary elections
- c. from Europe during the war
- d. is a fugitive from the law



2.

An escaped prisoner \_\_\_\_\_



3.

To convoke an assembly \_\_\_\_\_



4.

Many refugees fled \_\_\_\_\_

5.



To act judiciously means \_\_\_\_\_

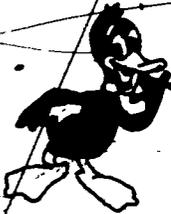
- e. is the Mayor
- f. to show good judgment

6.



The principal leader in our city \_\_\_\_\_

7.



The Supreme Court is part of \_\_\_\_\_

- g. win a majority of votes in the electoral college
- h. the judicial branch of the government
- i. convocation of all the students

8.



To become president a person must \_\_\_\_\_

9.



The school began with a \_\_\_\_\_

OPUS 32 (Continued)

10.



The small principality grew in-  
to \_\_\_\_\_.

j. a large kingdom

k. the judiciary

l. because of his good election-  
eering

11.



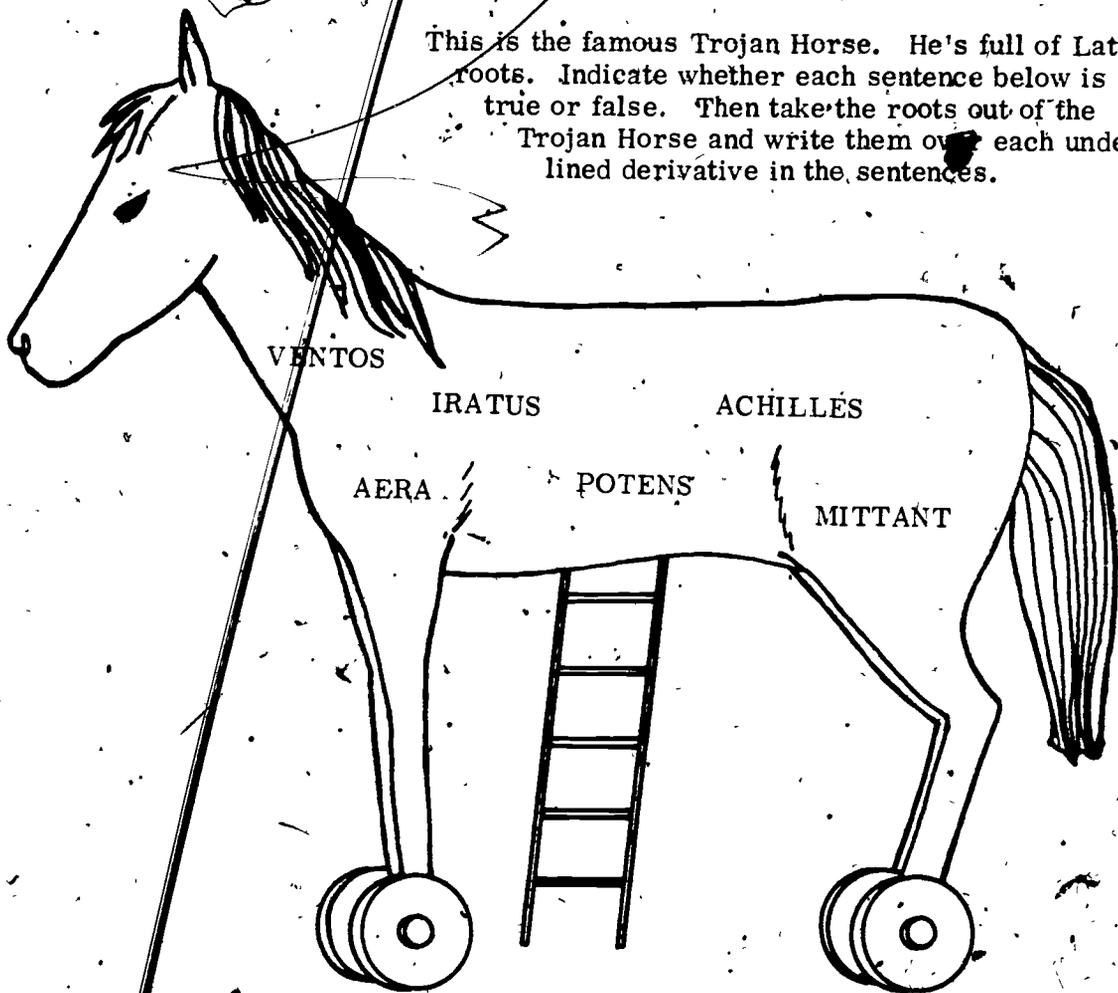
The candidate won the election  
\_\_\_\_\_.

12.



The judge is a member of \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

This is the famous Trojan Horse. He's full of Latin roots. Indicate whether each sentence below is true or false. Then take the roots out of the Trojan Horse and write them over each underlined derivative in the sentences.



1. An irate man is an angry man.
2. Airline pilots study aerodynamics.
3. A person's Achilles' heel is his weak spot.
4. If you wish to ventilate a room you close the windows.
5. To remit payment for a bill means to refuse to pay.
6. A potent drug is one that has power or effect.
7. Irrascible people are easily angered.
8. Water in an aquarium can be aerated with an electric pump.
9. A telephone transmits conversations.
10. Aerospace studies deal with such topics as exploration of the moon and landings on Mars.

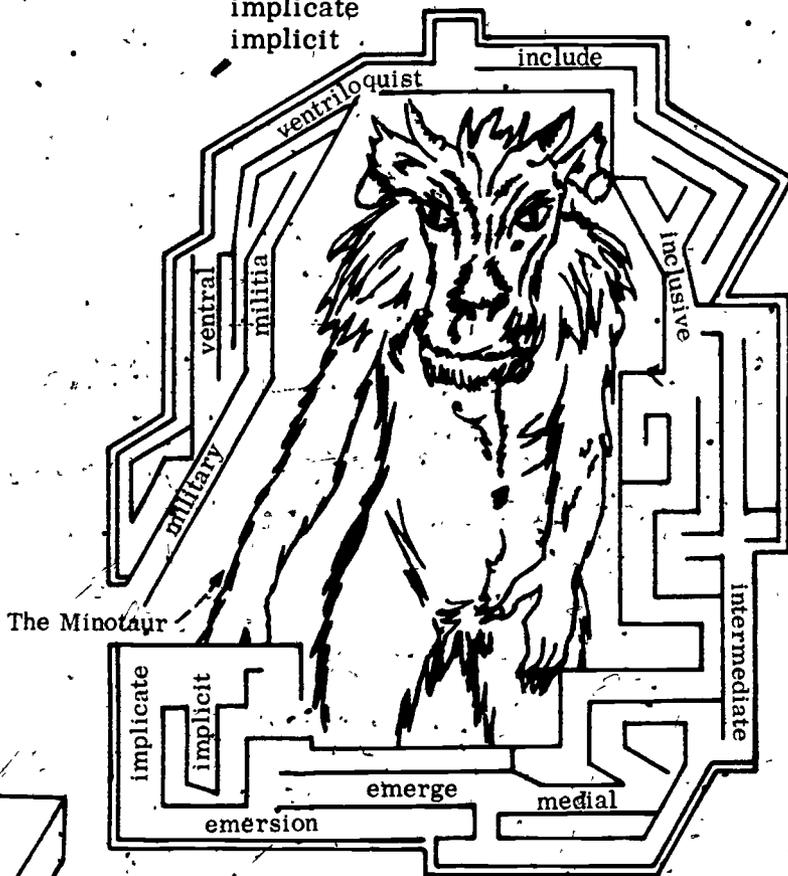
Help Theseus to find the Minotaur which is kept in the Labyrinth by Minos, King of Crete.

Move through the Labyrinth step by step by making the correct choice in the sentences below. Draw a line from word to word as you move ahead in the Labyrinth. Towards the exit of the Labyrinth, Theseus will find the Minotaur and will kill the monster.



- military
- militia
- ventral
- ventriloquist
- include
- inclusive
- intermediate
- medial
- emerge
- emersion
- implicate
- implicit

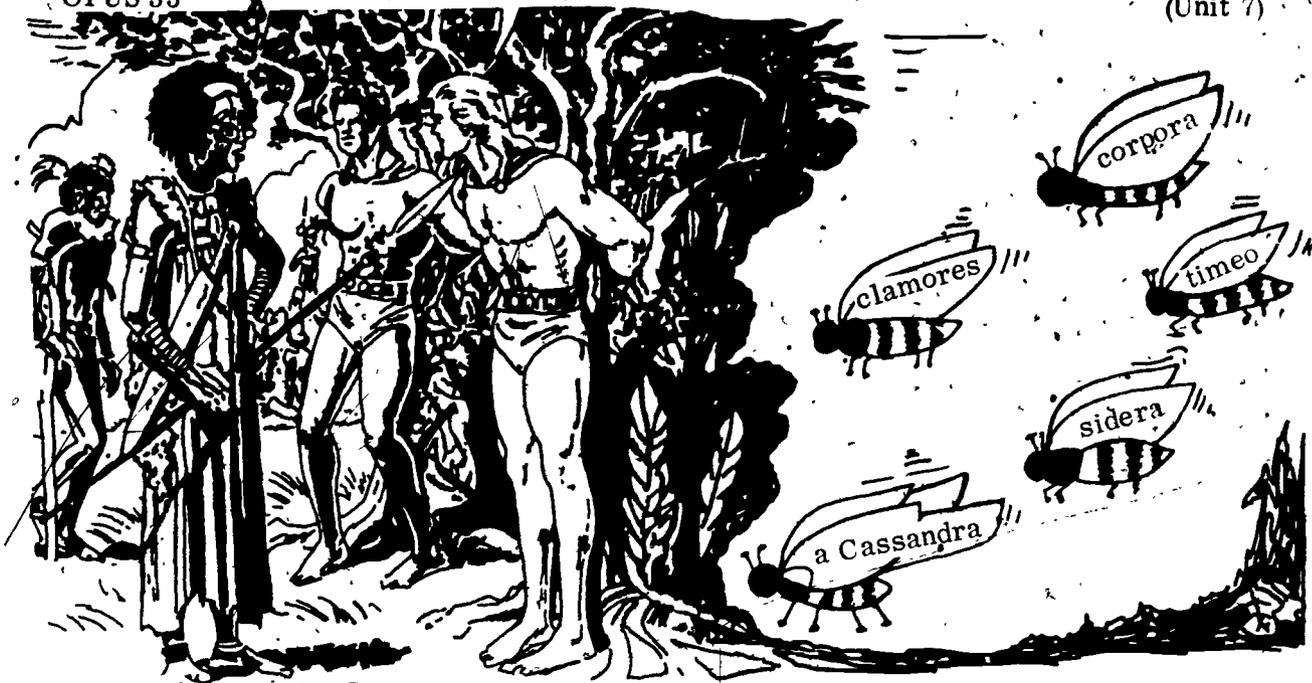
The Labyrinth



COLUMN A

COLUMN B

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <p>1. MILITARY pertains</p> <p>2. MILITIA is a kind</p> <p>3. A VENTRAL wound is</p> <p>4. VENTRILOQUIST is</p> <p>5. To INCLUDE means</p> <p>6. The word INCLUSIVE indicates that something has been</p> <p>7. One that is INTERMEDIATE</p> <p>8. If the Expressway has a MEDIAL barrier it means that</p> <p>9. To EMERGE means</p> <p>10. EMERSION is</p> <p>11. George was IMPLICATED in an accident.</p> <p>12. Permission was IMPLICIT in the teacher's remarks.</p> | <p>a. to human body</p> <p>b. to the marketplace</p> <p>c. to soldiers</p> <p>a. of ice cream</p> <p>b. of army</p> <p>c. of garment used by the Romans</p> <p>a. a ventriloquist</p> <p>b. a military term</p> <p>c. a wound of an organ close to the belly</p> <p>a. a singer</p> <p>b. one who speaks through a dummy</p> <p>c. a Latin teacher</p> <p>a. to go for a ride</p> <p>b. to watch TV</p> <p>c. to embrace, to contain</p> <p>a. overlooked</p> <p>b. condemned</p> <p>c. included</p> <p>a. is a student of Latin</p> <p>b. is in the middle</p> <p>c. is sick in the hospital</p> <p>a. the Expressway has been closed</p> <p>b. the traffic is heavy</p> <p>c. there is a dividing area on the Expressway</p> <p>a. to become ill</p> <p>b. to be sorry</p> <p>c. to rise up or come forth from something</p> <p>a. the act of sleeping</p> <p>b. the way of walking</p> <p>c. the act of coming forth from something</p> <p>a. He was sleeping</p> <p>b. He went to the movie</p> <p>c. He was involved in an accident</p> <p>a. Permission was denied</p> <p>b. Permission was questioned</p> <p>c. Permission was granted</p> |
|--|---|

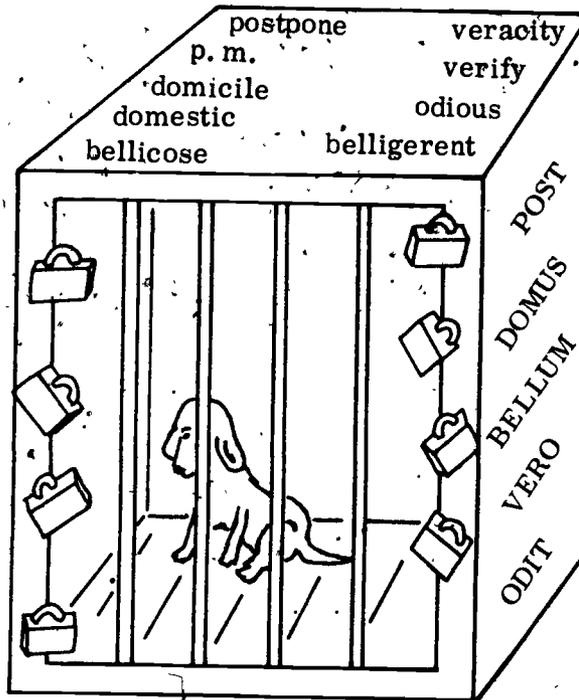


Our heroes, the Brothers of the Spear, have been captured by an enemy tribe and threatened with exposure to huge Latin bees! The bees will not sting, however, if you can complete each of the following sentences correctly with the appropriate derivatives.

1. Our blood contains particles called \_\_\_\_\_ (corpuscles - clamors).
2. Literary experts collect the complete \_\_\_\_\_ (corpus - sidereals) of an author.
3. A \_\_\_\_\_ (timid - sidereal) year lasts 6 hours and 8 minutes more than a regular calendar year.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ (A Cassandra - incorporate) is a type of person who warns us of the future but is not believed by anyone.
5. The Marine \_\_\_\_\_ (Corps - Desire) builds men.
6. A \_\_\_\_\_ (timid - clamorous) child is usually fearful.
7. When we \_\_\_\_\_ (desire - incorporate) two businesses, we are combining them.
8. The \_\_\_\_\_ (clamorous - timid) crowd gathered after the Flyers won the Stanley Cup.
9. A man rather than a ghost is a \_\_\_\_\_ (a Cassandra - corporeal) being.
10. There was a \_\_\_\_\_ (corpuscule - clamor) when the "Temptations" walked into the hotel lobby.

OPUS 35 (Continued)

11. An unidentified \_\_\_\_\_ (corpse - sidereal) is generally taken to the morgue.
12. The students had a strong \_\_\_\_\_ (desire - corpus) for a holiday.
13. A lion is not a \_\_\_\_\_ (timorous - corporeal) animal.

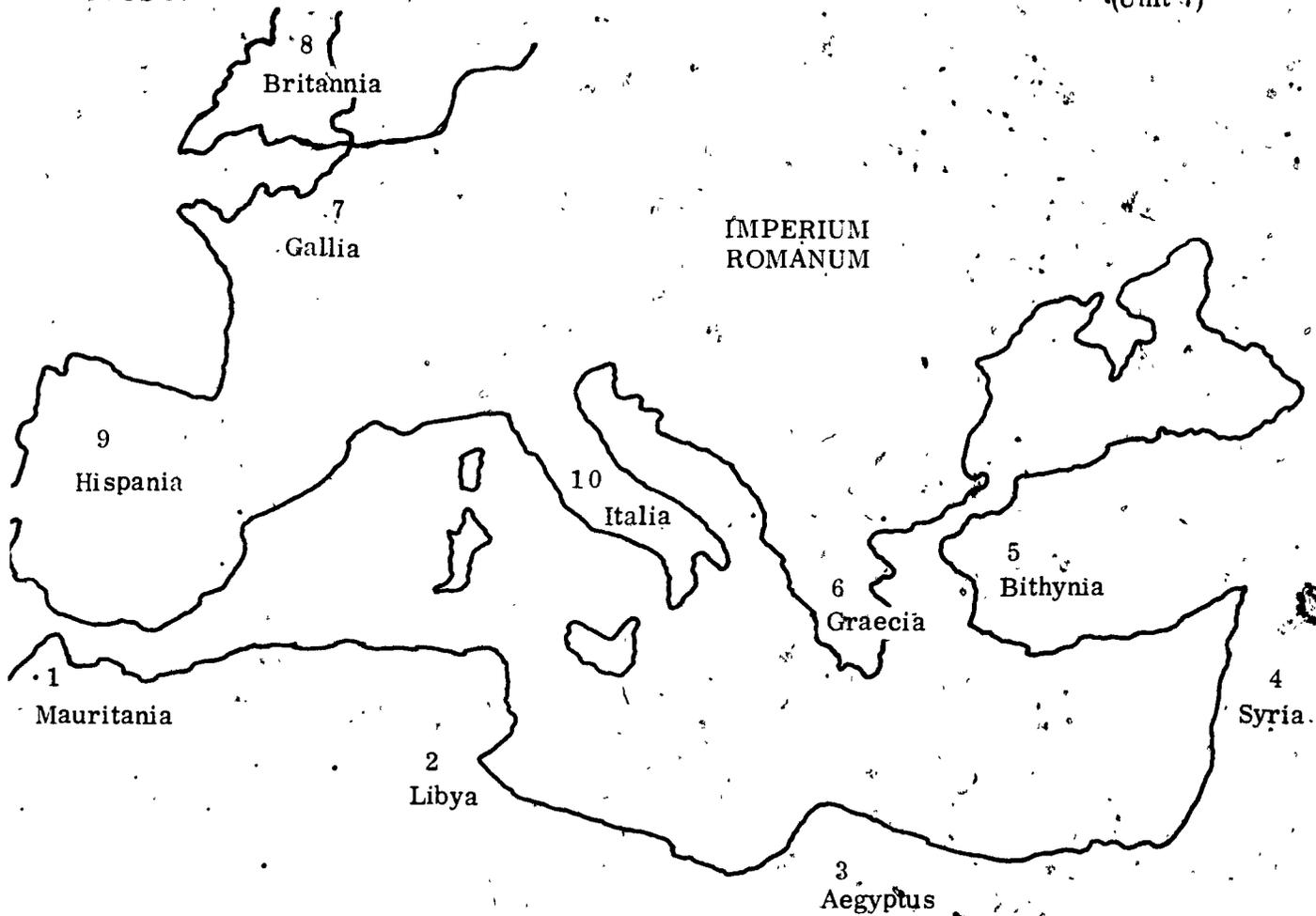


Eleanor's canis familiaris has been taken by a thief who has locked him in a cage. Break each of the locks by matching the sentence completions in Column B with the correct beginnings in Column A. Can you free Eleanor's pet all by yourself?

COLUMN A

COLUMN B

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. After he had been stung,</li> <li>2. The jury found him guilty, because</li> <li>3. An <u>odious</u> person is usually</li> </ol> <hr/> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4. He was able to <u>verify</u> his statements</li> <li>5. A senator may work in one state and</li> <li>6. The <u>bellicose</u> nations</li> </ol> <hr/> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7. If I <u>postpone</u> my homework</li> <li>8. Dogs, cats and tropical fish</li> <li>9. The bus will</li> </ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. they doubted his <u>veracity</u>.</li> <li>b. he realized that bees were very <u>belligerent</u>.</li> <li>c. not very nice.</li> </ol> <hr/> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. with six witnesses.</li> <li>b. have his <u>domicile</u> in another.</li> <li>c. were desirous of war.</li> </ol> <hr/> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. are <u>domestic</u> animals.</li> <li>b. it will be too late to complete it.</li> <li>c. leave at 3:00 <u>p. m.</u></li> </ol> |
|---|--|

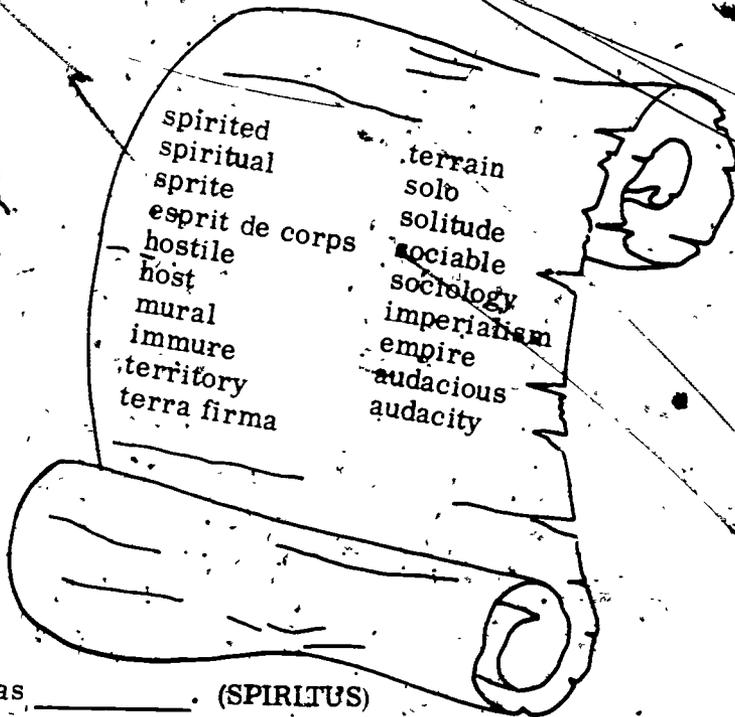


The Romans were great travelers. Many of the ancient Roman roads stand today and some are still in active use. Let's take an imaginary trip around the Empire. You may advance from place to place for every correct answer to the following true or false statements. Derivatives you studied are underlined.

- 1. A triennial meeting is held every three years.
- 2. Expectant mothers must eat the proper food.
- 3. Plants that bloom every year are perennial.
- 4. A composer is judged by the quality of his music, not by the quantity.
- 5. Annual reports are given each month.
- 6. Something very old may be called superannuated.
- 7. Widows sometimes receive annuities from their husbands' estates.
- 8. The taking of the census is quantitative.
- 9. We expect to work hard in school.



Mary Marvel, world's mightiest woman, flies through the air carrying a scroll full of derivatives. The derivatives have to be removed from the scroll and placed in sentences before the scroll self-destructs. See if you can help her. Latin roots are given in parentheses to help you.



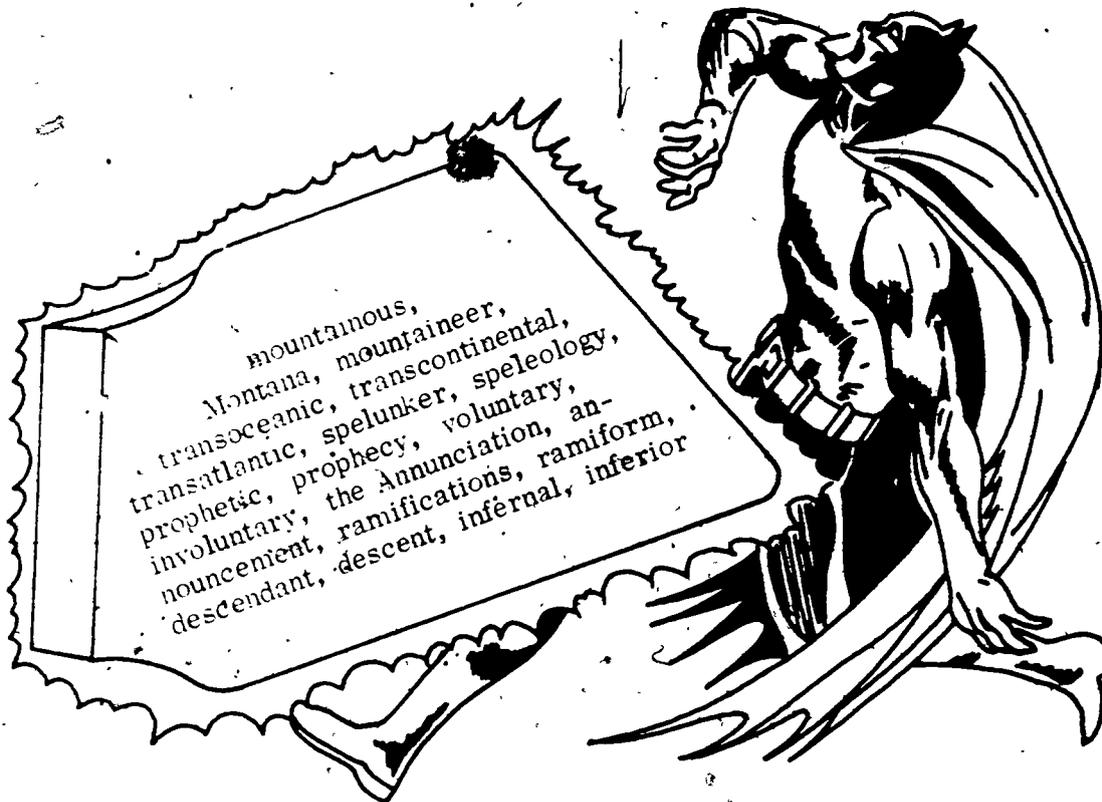
1. A lively rock band may be described as \_\_\_\_\_ . (SPIRITUS)
2. Angels are thought of as \_\_\_\_\_ creatures because they are non-material. (SPIRITUS)
3. A soft drink that takes its name from a word meaning nymph or elf is \_\_\_\_\_. (SPIRITUS)
4. Some schools lack \_\_\_\_\_ or a sense of common interest among the students. (SPIRITUS)
5. Mary Marvel is \_\_\_\_\_ or unfriendly towards criminals. (HOSTIS)
6. Christopher Columbus was happy to land on \_\_\_\_\_ after sailing the sea so long. (TERRAS)
7. The Soviet Union is the largest country in the world and has vast unoccupied \_\_\_\_\_. (TERRAS)
8. The defendant was released after the judge decided not to \_\_\_\_\_ him. (MUROS)

OPUS 38 (Continued)

9. Public buildings will often have a \_\_\_\_\_ in the lobby or entrance. (MUROS)
10. A large city like Philadelphia has a \_\_\_\_\_ of problems. (HOSTIS)
11. African \_\_\_\_\_ is often very beautiful. (TERRAS)
12. Michael Jackson sometimes sings a \_\_\_\_\_. (SOLUS)
13. Too much loneliness or \_\_\_\_\_ is not good for most people. (SOLUS)
14. The study of human society and organization is called \_\_\_\_\_. (SOCHS)
15. Friendly people may be described as \_\_\_\_\_. (SOCHS)
16. Mick Jagger is very bold in the things he does while performing. He may be described as \_\_\_\_\_. (AUDAX)
17. The Yiddish word chutzpah means brazenness or boldness or \_\_\_\_\_. (AUDAX)
18. The Roman \_\_\_\_\_ included large parts of Europe, Africa, and Asia. (IMPERATOR)
19. When Angola became independent Portuguese \_\_\_\_\_ in that part of Africa ended. (IMPERATOR)

A strange-looking giant derivative bomb is about to explode near Batman unless it can be defused by removing the derivatives and placing them in sentences. Latin roots are in parentheses to help you.

# THE BATMAN!



1. An area with many mountains may be called \_\_\_\_\_. (MONTES)
2. A mountain-dweller is called a \_\_\_\_\_. (MONTES)
3. If you telephoned a number in Venice, Italy from Philadelphia you would be making a \_\_\_\_\_ call. (TRANS)
4. A western state whose name indicates its mountainous nature is \_\_\_\_\_. (MONTES)
5. A flight from Philadelphia to Los Angeles might be described as \_\_\_\_\_. (TRANS)

OPUS 39 (Continued)

6. Vessels that sail across the ocean regularly may be described as \_\_\_\_\_ (TRANS)
7. A cave explorer is called a \_\_\_\_\_. (SPELUNCA)
8. The scientific study of caves is \_\_\_\_\_. (SPELUNCA)
9. \_\_\_\_\_ remarks are those which foretell the future. (PROPHETA)
10. In the Bible Jeremiah wrote \_\_\_\_\_. (PROPHETA)
11. People sometimes complain about \_\_\_\_\_ noise. (INFEROS)
12. Cheap tape often has \_\_\_\_\_ quality. (INFEROS)
13. A full-blooded Persian cat is the \_\_\_\_\_ of two Persian parents. (DESCENDIT)
14. The \_\_\_\_\_ from a hill is easier than going up it. (DESCENDIT)
15. \_\_\_\_\_ designs are branch-like. (RAMUM)
16. Poverty is a subject with many \_\_\_\_\_. (RAMUM)
17. An \_\_\_\_\_ of a wedding often appears in the newspapers. (NUNTIABAT)
18. Many artists have painted pictures of the \_\_\_\_\_. (NUNTIABAT)
19. The beating of your heart is an \_\_\_\_\_ action. (VOLUNTATEM)
20. Studying Swahili is a \_\_\_\_\_ action. (VOLUNTATEM)

# TOR

## IN THE WORLD OF 1,000,000 YEARS AGO



Tor, the lone gladiator for justice, must get back to his jungle home through a path of derivatives. Help him to get home by marking each sentence true or false. The derivatives are underlined. Latin roots are scattered around to help you.

FINE

GLADIO

JACET

73

HUMI

LAPSUS

PEDES

NATI SUNT

OPUS 40 (Continued)

1. When time is limited it is <u>finite</u> .	
2. When time is unlimited it is <u>infinite</u> .	
3. One might expect to see the word <u>finis</u> at the beginning of a book.	
4. The last chapter of a book may be called the <u>final</u> chapter.	
5. <u>Gladiators</u> fought in the arenas in Roman times.	
6. A plant with sword-shaped leaves is the <u>gladiolus</u> .	
7. The Delaware River is <u>adjacent</u> to Philadelphia.	
8. In criminal cases dead bodies are sometimes <u>exhumed</u> .	

9. <u>Humus</u> is used in gardens.	
10. Proud, vain people are described as <u>humble</u> .	
11. Sick people sometimes have <u>relapses</u> .	
12. To <u>lapse</u> into a life of crime is to fall into it.	
13. Bicycles have <u>pedals</u> .	
14. The base or platform under a statue is called a <u>pedestal</u> .	
15. <u>Pedestrians</u> are sometimes hit by motorists on busy streets.	
16. <u>Prenatal</u> care comes before birth and postnatal care, after birth.	

## THE APACHE KID

Gemini, gminate, nominal, nomenclature,  
 relic, relinquish, fortuitous, fortunate, lupine,  
 nutritious, nutriment, gentile, genocide,  
 memento, popular, population



The Apache Kid's war cry consists of a whole string of derivatives and cognates. Help him place the words into sentences. Latin roots are given to help you.

1. When things grow in pairs they \_\_\_\_\_. (GEMINI)
2. The constellation containing the twin stars Castor and Pollux is \_\_\_\_\_. (GEMINI)
3. \_\_\_\_\_ citizens are those who never vote or participate in public affairs.  
 (NOMINE)

OPJS 41 (Continued)

4. The 1963 gray Volkswagen was described as an old \_\_\_\_\_. (RELICTI)
5. Medical doctors get their \_\_\_\_\_ from Latin and Greek. (NOMINE)
6. The total \_\_\_\_\_ of Nigeria is about 66 million people. (POPULOS)
7. Bob Dylan is a very \_\_\_\_\_ singer. (POPULOS)
8. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a souvenir or reminder of the past. (MEMENTO)
9. The Nazis attempted \_\_\_\_\_ during their years of power.  
(GENTIS)
10. The non-Jewish population of Israel may be referred to as the \_\_\_\_\_ popula-  
tion. (GENTIS)
11. Milk is a good \_\_\_\_\_. (NUTRIX)
12. Soda and candy are not very \_\_\_\_\_. (NUTRIX)
13. The German shepherd has a \_\_\_\_\_ appearance. (LUPA)
14. Lucky people may be described as \_\_\_\_\_. (FORTE)
15. Something that happens by chance is \_\_\_\_\_. (FORTE)
16. To \_\_\_\_\_ your claim to something is to abandon it. (RELICTI)

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