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ABSTRACT

This document presents national comparisons of higher education support on the following criteria: (1) the tax support obtained from local taxing districts as well as state appropriations, (2) the proportion of each state's population enrolled in the state's higher education institutions, (3) the proportion of total student population in each state enrolled in private institutions compared with enrollment in public institutions, (4) the combined state and local appropriations for higher education on a per capita basis, (5) the contribution being made per capita compared with the State's per capita personal income. This document is an effort to bring to bear several of the relevant factors, including estimated local tax support, to aid in understanding overall patterns of state financial support. The tables are based on published data (sources are listed following the tables). In several cases where data substantially changed from the previous year, the states were contacted by telephone to provide an additional check. Tables are: (1) combined state and local expenditures for higher education per equivalent full-time student, (2-3) percentage of student enrollment in public institutions to total population and percentage of private enrollment to total student enrollment, (4-5) combined state and local appropriations per \$1,000 of per capita personal income and combined state and local appropriations on a per capita basis. Appendix contains 1970-71, 1972-73, and 1973-74 comparison data.

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FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF HIGHER EDUCATION
IN WASHINGTON

A NATIONAL COMPARISON

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,
EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
EDUCATION

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Council on Higher Education

March, 1975

HE 006 520

2/3

This report of the 1973-1974 Financial Support of Higher Education - A National Comparison, is a result of the continuing efforts of the Washington Council on Higher Education to present national comparisons of higher education support based on the following criteria:

1. The tax support obtained from local taxing districts as well as state appropriations.
2. The proportion of each state's population enrolled in the state's public higher education institutions.
3. The proportion of total student population in each state enrolled in private institutions compared with enrollment in public institutions.
4. The combined state and local appropriations for higher education on a per capita basis.
5. The contribution being made per capita compared with the state's per capita personal income.

The majority of published comparisons dealing with financial support of higher education only reflect state appropriations. In addition, some of the main factors influencing financing levels, e.g. high or low rates of student participation, are not indicated. This report is an effort to bring to bear several of the relevant factors, including estimated local tax support, to aid in understanding overall patterns of state financial support.

GENERAL

The tables are based on published data (sources are listed following the tables) which are assumed to be accurate. In several cases where data substantially changed from the previous year, the states were contacted by telephone to provide an additional check. The local component of the 1973-74 appropriations is estimated based on actual reports for 1972-73 and the experienced relationship with reported appropriations for aid to local institutions. This approach has proven to be quite accurate in the majority of cases, however, some distortion will occur in cases where state expenditures have offset local commitments or vice-versa.

TABLE I: "Combined State and Local Expenditures for Higher Education Per Equivalent Full-Time Student"

In reviewing this table, it should be kept in mind that the figures do not represent a unit instructional cost. They are, rather, the total state and local appropriations for higher education divided by a uniformly derived student measure, "equivalent full-time students". The appropriations include funds for research, hospitals, student aid, etc. which are not necessarily related to enrollment. In analyzing several of the major changes in ranking which have occurred since 1972-73, several states raised in rank due to stable appropriations applied to slightly declining enrollments. Lower ranking occurred for some due to their stable appropriations and enrollment relative to the much larger increases in appropriations of other states.

TABLES II and III: "Percentage of Student Enrollment in Public Institutions to Total Population" and "Percentage of Private Enrollment to Total Student Enrollment"

The enrollment figures used in these tables are based on reports of the U. S. Office of Education and have been converted to equivalent full-time students. This measure differs from "full-time equivalent" students (normally derived from student credit or contact hours) in that it represents the sum of reported full-time students plus one third of reported part-time enrollments. Population figures are from U.S. Census reports as of July 1, 1973.

Regarding Table II, it is interesting to note that the states which rank in the top twenty, with a few exceptions, tend to rank in the bottom twenty in appropriations per student. The reverse is true of those states with a lower percentage of their population enrolled in public institutions.

In Table III there is also an indication that states with large proportions of private enrollment have lower appropriations per \$1,000 of per capita income.

TABLES IV and V: "Combined State and Local Appropriations Per \$1,000 of Per Capita Personal Income" and "Combined State and Local Appropriations on a Per Capita Basis"

In reviewing Table IV, one will note the relationship between the "high effort" states and public enrollment pressures, high per capita appropriations and generally lower per student appropriations. Similar patterns are evidenced in Table V, however, the relationship of the top twenty states in this category and lower private institution enrollments should also be noted.

OBSERVATIONS

The states with high per capita appropriations tend to be in the western United States, have a larger proportion of their population enrolled in public institutions, fewer private educational resources, and devote a higher than average percentage of their per capita income to higher education. The reverse is generally the case, for states with low per capita appropriations. While these generalities do not apply equally to all states, the patterns are important to keep in mind when reviewing comparisons based on a single index.

TABLE I

1973-74

Combined State and Local Appropriations for Higher Education
Per Equivalent Full-Time Student

<u>State</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Rank in 1972-73</u>
1. New York	\$3634	2
2. Alaska	3477	1
3. Illinois	2726	3
4. Wisconsin	2624	6
5. Pennsylvania	2564	5
6. Iowa	2528	9
7. South Carolina	2368	14
8. New Jersey	2357	4
9. Georgia	2355	13
10. Wyoming	2295	31
11. North Carolina	2277	11
12. Kansas	2277	38
13. Florida	2187	7
14. Mississippi	2164	12
15. Indiana	2119	19
16. Michigan	2117	22
17. Ohio	2095	21
18. Idaho	2083	20
19. Maryland	2081	15
20. Missouri	2035	17
21. Kentucky	2034	8
22. Arizona	2030	26
23. Arkansas	1997	41
24. Rhode Island	1979	16
25. Connecticut	1938	18
26. Maine	1867	29
27. California	1835	23
28. Minnesota	1817	27
29. Delaware	1794	40
30. Montana	1789	44
31. Oregon	1782	36
32. West Virginia	1782	25
33. Hawaii	1759	10
34. Texas	1749	28
35. Washington	1725	33
36. Nevada	1722	24
37. Virginia	1695	30
38. Alabama	1687	46
39. Massachusetts	1667	32
40. Louisiana	1644	34
41. Tennessee	1610	39
42. Nebraska	1607	35
43. Utah	1560	45
44. New Mexico	1537	37
45. Colorado	1506	42
46. South Dakota	1436	47
47. Vermont	1419	43
48. North Dakota	1294	48
49. Oklahoma	1186	49
50. New Hampshire	1026	50

National Average1972

TABLE II

1973-74

**Percentage of Student Enrollment in Public Institutions
To Total Population**

<u>State</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Rank in 1972-73</u>
1. Arizona	4.35%	1
2. California	4.14	4
3. Washington	3.96	7
4. North Dakota	3.92	3
5. Hawaii	3.87	2
6. Colorado	3.84	6
7. Oregon	3.81	9
8. Utah	3.70	8
9. Wyoming	3.68	5
10. Kansas	3.40	10
11. Wisconsin	3.30	12
12. Delaware	3.27	13
13. New Mexico	3.25	11
14. Oklahoma	3.12	14
15. Montana	3.01	15
16. Michigan	2.93	19
17. Idaho	2.86	16
18. Nevada	2.81	36
19. Texas	2.79	20
20. Vermont	2.79	24
21. Nebraska	2.76	18
22. Mississippi	2.71	21
23. South Dakota	2.65	17
24. Minnesota	2.65	22
25. Louisiana	2.59	23
26. West Virginia	2.57	25
27. Maryland	2.52	26
28. Virginia	2.51	27
29. Alabama	2.47	28
30. North Carolina	2.38	29
31. Illinois	2.35	30
32. Iowa	2.29	34
33. Missouri	2.26	32
34. Florida	2.25	31
35. Tennessee	2.23	39
36. Rhode Island	2.22	35
37. South Carolina	2.22	41
38. Kentucky	2.19	37
39. New York	2.19	42
40. Ohio	2.18	40
41. Indiana	2.16	38
42. New Hampshire	2.14	47
43. Maine	2.07	44
44. Alaska	2.04	33
45. Connecticut	2.01	46
46. Georgia	1.97	45
47. Massachusetts	1.86	48
48. Arkansas	1.84	43
49. New Jersey	1.82	49
50. Pennsylvania	1.72	50

National Average2.73

TABLE III

1973-74

Percentage of Private Institution Enrollment
To Total Student Enrollment

<u>State</u>	<u>Percent: Private</u>	<u>Rank in 1972-73</u>
1. Massachusetts	59.5%	1
2. Rhode Island	48.1	3
3. Vermont	46.0	2
4. New Hampshire	43.2	4
5. Pennsylvania	42.0	5
6. New York	40.8	6
7. Connecticut	39.9	8
8. Utah	38.0	7
9. Iowa	32.6	9
10. Illinois	28.9	12
11. Indiana	28.9	17
12. Maine	28.5	10
13. Missouri	28.4	16
14. Tennessee	27.9	15
15. New Jersey	27.8	11
16. North Carolina	27.4	13
17. Ohio	26.7	18
18. South Carolina	25.7	14
19. South Dakota	23.4	20
20. Minnesota	23.1	21
21. Idaho	22.5	19
22. Nebraska	22.5	22
23. Georgia	21.0	23
24. Florida	18.6	24
25. Maryland	18.5	27
26. Kentucky	18.3	26
27. Arkansas	18.2	30
28. Virginia	17.3	25
29. Texas	17.0	28
30. Oklahoma	16.2	31
31. West Virginia	16.1	29
32. Wisconsin	14.8	34
33. Louisiana	14.6	35
34. Delaware	14.4	33
35. Alabama	14.4	32
36. Michigan	14.1	36
37. Oregon	13.1	37
38. Kansas	12.9	38
39. Washington	12.6	39
40. California	11.9	41
41. Colorado	11.4	40
42. Alaska	11.3	42
43. Mississippi	11.2	43
44. Montana	8.8	44
45. New Mexico	7.7	46
46. Hawaii	6.5	45
47. North Dakota	4.7	47
48. Arizona	4.4	48
49. Nevada	.6	49
50. Wyoming	.0	50

National Average22.6

TABLE IV

1973-74

**Combined State and Local Appropriations for Higher Education
Per \$1,000 of Per Capita Personal Income**

<u>State</u>	<u>Appropriations Per \$1,000 Income</u>	<u>Rank in 1972-73</u>
1. Arizona	\$18.82	2
2. Wisconsin	18.20	3
3. Wyoming	17.99	8
4. Mississippi	16.47	1
5. Kansas	14.59	24
6. Utah	14.17	10
7. Oregon	14.06	12
8. New York	13.96	25
9. California	13.75	6
10. South Carolina	13.56	19
11. Idaho	13.52	5
12. Washington	13.24	11
13. New Mexico	12.98	9
14. North Carolina	12.65	15
15. Hawaii	12.30	3
16. Alaska	11.95	7
17. West Virginia	11.55	17
18. Montana	11.49	22
19. Colorado	11.49	13
20. Michigan	11.16	26
21. Illinois	11.12	16
22. Kentucky	11.04	14
23. Iowa	10.97	27
24. Louisiana	10.82	23
25. Alabama	10.75	39
26. Texas	10.68	20
27. Georgia	10.53	30
28. Delaware	10.14	37
29. Florida	9.99	21
30. Vermont	9.77	36
31. Maryland	9.54	33
32. Missouri	9.50	29
33. Maine	9.47	38
34. Minnesota	9.39	28
35. Arkansas	9.32	43
36. Indiana	9.17	35
37. Rhode Island	9.07	32
38. Ohio	8.98	41
39. North Dakota	8.90	18
40. Pennsylvania	8.83	45
41. Tennessee	8.78	42
42. Virginia	8.72	34
43. Oklahoma	8.53	44
44. Nebraska	8.42	31
45. Nevada	8.41	46
46. South Dakota	8.08	40
47. New Jersey	7.34	47
48. Connecticut	6.56	48
49. Massachusetts	5.90	49
50. New Hampshire	4.67	50

National Average

11.03

11.

TABLE V

1973-74

**Combined State and Local Appropriations for Higher Education
on a Per Capita Basis**

<u>State</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Rank in 1972-73</u>
1. Arizona	\$88.31	2
2. Wisconsin	86.46	5
3. Wyoming	84.48	7
4. New York	79.66	8
5. Kansas	77.36	15
6. California	75.90	4
7. Alaska	70.91	3
8. Washington	68.25	9
9. Hawaii	68.13	T
10. Oregon	67.94	12
11. Illinois	64.17	6
12. Michigan	61.97	14
13. Idaho	59.65	11
14. Delaware	58.59	21
15. Mississippi	58.56	13
16. Iowa	57.82	22
17. Colorado	57.78	10
18. Utah	57.72	16
19. North Carolina	54.15	23
20. Montana	53.80	27
21. South Carolina	52.64	33
22. Maryland	52.36	19
23. North Dakota	50.66	26
24. New Mexico	50.03	17
25. Florida	49.18	18
26. Texas	48.81	20
27. Nevada	48.33	37
28. Minnesota	48.21	24
29. Georgia	46.28	38
30. Missouri	46.00	28
31. West Virginia	45.75	29
32. Indiana	45.73	32
33. Ohio	45.59	35
34. Kentucky	44.54	25
35. Nebraska	44.36	30
36. Pennsylvania	44.10	42
37. Rhode Island	43.89	31
38. New Jersey	42.92	40
39. Virginia	42.62	34
40. Louisiana	42.53	36
41. Alabama	41.60	47
42. Vermont	39.60	41
43. Connecticut	38.93	39
44. Maine	38.65	44
45. South Dakota	38.09	43
46. Oklahoma	37.02	46
47. Arkansas	36.82	48
48. Tennessee	35.96	45
49. Massachusetts	30.99	49
50. New Hampshire	21.92	50

National Average52.91

SOURCES

Table I

1. Chambers, M.M., "Appropriations of State Tax Funds for Operating Expenses of Higher Education, 1973-74", Office of Institutional Research, National Association of Land Grant Colleges, One Dupont Circle, NW, Washington, D.C..
2. U. S. Department of Commerce, "Governmental Finances in 1972-73."
3. U. S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, "Opening Fall 1973 Enrollment in Higher Education, by Control of Institution and Sex and Attendance Status of Students".

Table II

1. U. S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, "Opening Fall 1973 Enrollment in Higher Education, by Control of Institution and Sex and Attendance Status of Students".
2. U. S. Department of Commerce, "Population Estimates and Projections", Series P-25, July, 1973.

Table III

1. U. S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, "Opening Fall 1973 Enrollment in Higher Education, by Control of Institution and Sex and Attendance Status of Students".

Table IV

1. Chambers, M.M., "Appropriations of State Tax Funds for Operating Expenses of Higher Education, 1973-74", Office of Institutional Research, National Association of Land Grant Colleges, One Dupont Circle, NW, Washington, D.C..
2. U. S. Department of Commerce, "Governmental Finances in 1972-73."
3. U. S. Department of Commerce, "Population Estimates and Projections", Series P-25, July, 1973.
4. U. S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Survey of Current Business", August, 1974.

Table V

1. Chambers, M.M., "Appropriations of State Tax Funds for Operating Expenses of Higher Education, 1973-74", Office of Institutional Research, National Association of Land Grant Colleges, One Dupont Circle, NW, Washington, D.C.
2. U. S. Department of Commerce, "Governmental Finances in 1972-73".
3. U. S. Department of Commerce, "Population Estimates and Projections", Series P-25, July, 1973.
4. U. S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Survey of Current Business", August, 1974.
5. U. S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, "Opening Fall 1973 Enrollment in Higher Education, by Control of Institution and Sex and Attendance Status of Students".

APPENDIX

1970-71, 1972-73 and 1973-74

COMPARISON DATA

STATE AND LOCAL FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF HIGHER EDUCATION

1972-73

	PERCENTAGE OF PUBLIC ENROLLMENT/ TOTAL STATE ENROLLMENT	PERCENTAGE OF PRIVATE ENROLLMENT/ TOTAL STATE ENROLLMENT	STATE & LOCAL APPROPRIATIONS PER PUPIL	STATE & LOCAL APPROPRIATIONS PER CAPITA
	PERCENTAGE OF PUBLIC ENROLLMENT/ POPULATION	PER EFT STUDENT	APPROPRIATIONS PER CAPITA INCOME	STATE & LOCAL APPROPRIATIONS PER \$1000 PER CAPITA INCOME
ALABAMA	84.47	15.53	2.36	9.16
ALASKA	88.45	11.55	2.27	14.29
ARIZONA	97.46	2.54	4.27	17.25
ARKANSAS	83.12	16.88	2.02	8.63
CALIFORNIA	87.71	12.29	4.00	14.44
COLORADO	87.48	12.52	3.93	12.62
CONNECTICUT	60.24	39.76	1.96	6.95
DELAWARE	84.77	15.23	3.22	9.29
FLORIDA	80.43	19.57	2.29	11.37
GEORGIA	79.58	20.42	1.97	10.02
HAWAII	92.45	7.55	4.26	17.01
IDAHO	76.91	23.09	2.98	15.26
ILLINOIS	70.43	29.57	2.30	12.15
INDIANA	72.10	27.90	2.21	9.46
IOWA	66.01	33.99	2.25	10.60
KANSAS	86.96	13.04	3.53	11.26
KENTUCKY	81.13	18.87	2.22	12.59
LOUISIANA	85.36	14.64	2.63	11.30
MAINE	69.84	30.16	1.98	9.26
MARYLAND	81.39	18.61	2.46	9.64
MASSACHUSETTS	39.65	60.35	1.77	5.60
MICHIGAN	85.79	14.21	2.87	10.87
MINNESOTA	77.55	22.45	2.63	10.48
MISSISSIPPI	88.56	11.44	2.75	17.55
MISSOURI	71.68	28.32	2.28	10.36
MONTANA	91.23	8.77	3.15	11.36
NEBRASKA	78.09	21.91	2.88	9.99
NEVADA	99.29	.77	2.23	7.63
NEW HAMPSHIRE	53.47	46.53	1.93	4.10
NEW JERSEY	69.87	30.13	1.67	7.21
NEW MEXICO	92.94	7.06	3.38	13.65
NEW YORK	58.95	41.05	2.07	11.23
NORTH CAROLINA	71.33	28.67	2.32	12.23
NORTH DAKOTA	95.15	4.85	4.07	12.15
OHIO	73.44	26.56	2.16	8.93
OKLAHOMA	84.18	15.82	3.20	8.38
OREGON	86.35	13.65	3.66	12.84
PENNSYLVANIA	56.64	43.36	1.65	7.95
RHODE ISLAND	52.64	47.36	2.23	9.71
SOUTH CAROLINA	71.43	28.57	2.10	11.75
SOUTH DAKOTA	77.02	22.98	2.88	9.09
TENNESSEE	71.51	28.49	2.20	8.76
TEXAS	82.33	17.67	2.77	11.62
UTAH	59.71	40.29	3.77	13.62
VERMONT	52.06	47.94	2.55	9.38
VIRGINIA	81.12	18.88	2.45	9.48
WASHINGTON	87.37	12.63	3.79	12.94
WEST VIRGINIA	82.42	17.58	2.46	12.15
WISCONSIN	84.85	15.15	3.30	16.40
WYOMING	100.00	.00	3.94	14.17
AVERAGE		77.86	2.72	46.69
			1752.03	11.08

STATE AND LOCAL FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF HIGHER EDUCATION
1970-71

	PERCENTAGE OF PUBLIC ENROLLMENT/ TOTAL STATE ENROLLMENT	PERCENTAGE OF PRIVATE ENROLLMENT/ TOTAL STATE ENROLLMENT	STATE & LOCAL APPROPRIATIONS PER PUPIL	STATE & LOCAL APPROPRIATIONS PER CAPITA INCOME \$1000 PER CAPITA INCOME
ALABAMA	83.35	16.65	1101.44	23.80
ALASKA	82.95	17.05	3287.57	13.51
ARIZONA	97.66	2.34	1460.34	62.04
ARKANSAS	83.51	16.49	1387.95	63.46
CALIFORNIA	87.90	12.10	3.83	28.67
CONNECTICUT	87.10	12.90	4.03	10.27
DELAWARE	98.32	1.68	1415.23	14.61
FLORIDA	80.33	19.77	1687.76	64.68
GEORGIA	78.59	21.41	1415.23	57.04
HAWAII	78.65	21.35	1.88	14.95
IDAHO	90.40	9.60	1627.34	5.18
ILLINOIS	76.13	23.87	19.76	8.56
INDIANA	68.83	31.17	1378.25	10.38
IOWA	69.40	30.60	1764.20	37.63
KANSAS	63.18	36.82	1780.60	33.54
KENTUCKY	84.83	15.17	1968.35	16.93
LOUISIANA	77.13	22.87	1416.56	76.62
MAINE	84.31	15.69	2565.57	44.67
MARYLAND	67.40	32.60	1587.30	55.68
MASSACHUSETTS	78.51	21.49	2182.09	33.42
MICHIGAN	36.11	63.89	1396.00	47.51
MINNESOTA	85.66	14.34	1714.07	12.37
MISSISSIPPI	78.76	21.24	1448.81	11.48
MISSOURI	87.97	12.03	1890.99	28.23
NEBRASKA	71.80	28.20	1352.27	42.92
NEVADA	91.24	8.76	1660.01	48.79
NEW HAMPSHIRE	75.23	24.77	1330.74	37.57
NEW JERSEY	99.49	.51	1763.13	46.05
NEW MEXICO	53.72	46.88	1515.43	34.80
NEW YORK	64.02	35.98	1241.42	27.20
NORTH CAROLINA	92.68	7.32	1213.73	12.02
NORTH DAKOTA	54.71	45.29	132.94	9.39
OKLAHOMA	54.95	24.77	1530.94	10.09
OREGON	69.05	30.95	781.06	10.09
PENNSYLVANIA	95.72	4.28	14.82	10.09
RHODE ISLAND	72.50	27.50	2197.67	10.09
SOUTH CAROLINA	66.20	3.98	12.24	10.09
SOUTH DAKOTA	98.99	1.01	1258.47	10.09
TEXAS	82.19	2.28	41.60	10.09
UTAH	61.06	2.03	60.75	10.09
VERMONT	52.81	2.48	60.75	10.09
VIRGINIA	78.17	13.38	842.33	14.78
WASHINGTON	87.60	44.63	1427.31	14.78
WEST VIRGINIA	81.05	29.77	2058.02	8.13
WISCONSIN	83.53	17.81	1533.20	8.13
WYOMING	100.00	38.94	1690.74	8.13

STATE AND LOCAL FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF HIGHER EDUCATION
1973-74

PERCENTAGE OF PUBLIC ENROLLMENT/
TOTAL STATE ENROLLMENT PRIVATE ENROLLMENT/
TOTAL STATE ENROLLMENT PERCENTAGE OF PUBLIC ENROLLMENT/
POPULATION STATE & LOCAL APPROPRIATIONS PER
STUDENT STATE & LOCAL APPROPRIATIONS PER
CAPITA \$1000 PER CAPITA INCOME

ALABAMA	85.57	14.43	2.47	1685.55	41.60	10.75
ALASKA	88.73	11.27	2.04	2477.32	70.91	11.95
ARIZONA	95.60	4.40	4.35	2030.05	88.31	18.82
ARKANSAS	81.79	18.21	1.84	1996.64	36.82	9.32
CALIFORNIA	88.13	11.87	4.14	1835.03	75.90	13.75
COLORADO	88.56	11.44	3.84	1506.14	57.78	11.49
CONNECTICUT	60.56	39.44	2.01	1937.89	38.93	6.56
DELAWARE	85.56	14.44	3.27	1794.26	49.18	10.14
FLORIDA	81.39	18.61	2.25	2186.58	46.28	9.99
GEORGIA	79.05	20.95	1.97	2354.68	46.28	10.53
HAWAII	93.51	6.49	3.87	1759.41	68.13	12.30
IDAHO	77.51	22.49	2.86	2083.06	59.65	13.52
ILLINOIS	71.10	28.90	2.35	2725.64	64.17	11.12
INDIANA	71.11	28.89	2.16	2119.00	45.73	9.17
IOWA	67.38	32.62	2.29	2568.20	57.82	10.97
KANSAS	87.08	12.92	3.40	2276.52	77.36	14.59
KENTUCKY	81.70	18.30	2.19	2034.09	44.54	11.04
Louisiana	85.37	14.63	2.59	1664.34	42.53	10.82
MARYLAND	71.53	28.47	2.07	1866.70	38.65	9.47
MAINE	81.51	18.49	2.52	2081.00	52.36	9.54
MASSACHUSETTS	40.50	59.50	1.86	1667.44	30.99	5.90
MICHIGAN	85.87	14.13	2.93	2117.43	61.97	11.16
MINNESOTA	76.95	23.05	2.65	1817.08	48.21	9.39
MISSISSIPPI	88.78	11.32	2.71	2163.93	58.56	16.47
MISSOURI	71.63	28.37	2.26	2034.81	46.00	9.50
MONTANA	91.20	8.80	3.01	1788.52	53.80	11.49
NEBRASKA	77.53	22.47	2.76	1607.16	44.36	8.42
NEVADA	99.42	.58	2.81	1721.51	48.33	8.41
NEW HAMPSHIRE	56.85	43.15	2.14	1026.07	21.92	4.67
NEW JERSEY	72.25	27.75	1.82	2357.22	42.92	7.34
NEW MEXICO	92.29	7.71	3.25	1537.38	50.03	12.98
NEW YORK	59.17	40.83	2.19	3633.73	79.66	13.96
NORTH CAROLINA	72.62	27.38	2.38	2277.44	54.15	12.65
NORTH DAKOTA	95.30	4.70	3.92	1293.69	50.66	8.90
OHIO	73.34	26.66	2.18	2095.33	45.59	8.98
OKLAHOMA	83.83	16.17	3.12	1186.01	37.02	8.53
OREGON	86.95	13.05	3.81	1781.61	67.94	14.06
PENNSYLVANIA	58.06	41.94	1.72	2563.96	44.10	8.83
RHODE ISLAND	51.94	48.06	2.22	1978.50	43.89	9.07
SOUTH CAROLINA	74.26	25.74	2.22	2367.76	52.64	13.56
SOUTH DAKOTA	76.58	23.42	2.65	1435.90	38.09	8.08
TENNESSEE	72.06	27.94	2.23	1610.35	35.96	8.78
TEXAS	82.97	17.03	2.79	1748.89	48.81	10.68
UTAH	62.00	26.66	2.18	1559.86	57.72	14.17
VERMONT	54.05	45.95	2.79	1418.80	39.60	9.77
VIRGINIA	82.70	17.30	2.51	1694.90	42.62	8.72
WASHINGTON	87.25	12.75	3.96	1725.18	68.25	13.24
WEST VIRGINIA	83.87	16.13	2.57	1781.57	45.75	11.55
WISCONSIN	85.22	14.78	3.30	2623.79	36.46	18.20
WYOMING	100.00			2295.46	34.48	17.99