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ABSTRACT

A document to assist persons who work in the field of aging is given. It is a current list covering the books, periodical articles, and pamphlets published in the years 1968 inclusive. It is divided into six main subject areas: Aging, Process of Aging, Economic Aspects of Aging, OASDHI and Related Programs, Health and Medical Care, and Social and Environmental Services. An author index and subject index are included. Entries are annotated. (CK)

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A bibliography of selected 1968—1970 references  
compiled for the Administration on Aging  
by the Department Library

SUPPLEMENT—MAY 1971

Administration on Aging  
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## FOREWORD

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This publication, *More Words on Aging*, is the supplement promised when our most recent bibliography *Words on Aging* was published in October 1970.

It becomes available as preparations quicken for the vitally important White House Conference to be held in late November of this year. We look to this Conference for the development of that effective and informed national policy on aging for which the President has asked. It is essential to the well being of all older Americans, now and in future.

The extent of interest in, and increasing visibility of, problems and potential of older people are attested by the large number of titles listed in this supplement—all published during late 1968, 1969 and 1970.

Much of this growing national concern stems from hundreds of preliminary local and State meetings held in preparation for the forthcoming Conference. Much also is due to the increasing role being played in national and community life by older people themselves. It is winning support in the Congress, the State Houses, and in commitment of citizens of all ages to the improvement of the quality of life for the elderly.

We trust this bibliography will be useful in making further progress possible.

JOHN B. MARTIN, *Commissioner*  
*Administration on Aging*  
*Social and Rehabilitation Service*

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## PREFACE

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This supplement has the same arrangement, purpose, and objective as *Words on Aging* (Government Printing Office, 1970) namely, to assist all persons working in the field of aging. It brings that work up to date by covering the books, periodical articles, and pamphlets published in the years 1968-1970 inclusive. It is especially hoped that it will be useful to those who are involved in the White House Conference on Aging scheduled for November, 1971.

The references herein were selected and annotated by Miss Dorothy M. Jones, Social Science Specialist, under the direction of Mr. Charles F. Gately, Chief, Reader Services Branch, with the advice and guidance of specialists in the Administration on Aging.

June 1971

KANARDY L. TAYLOR, *Director*  
*Department Library*

# AGING

## General Works

BOYD, ROSAMONDE R., ed. Older Americans: social participants; general proceedings; Institute on Adult Development and Aging. Spartanburg, South Carolina, Converse College, 1968. 92p.

Papers by eleven authorities in gerontology cover such aspects of aging as: function of older adults in the community; psychological aging; emotional problems; medical aspects; economic aspects; retirement; and medicare.

———, and CHARLES G. OAKES. Foundations of practical gerontology, Columbia, University of South Carolina Press, 1969. 416p.

Proceedings of two institutes on aging with 17 papers on the psychological, sociological, and economic aspects on aging, on health of the elderly, and on programs and strategies.

BRODY, ELAINE M., and STANLEY J. BRODY. A ninety-minute inquiry: the expressed needs of the elderly. *Gerontologist*, v. 101, Summer 1970: 99-106.

Analyzes the content of 334 spontaneous phone calls from viewers of a 90-minute television program on problems of aging.

COE, RODNEY M. and others, eds. Interdisciplinary perspectives on aging. *Gerontologist*, v. 8, Spring 1968, Pt. II: entire issue.

Seminar includes reports of research from different disciplinary perspectives and papers delving into the implications of knowledge for policy and practice.

Distinguishing the health care needs of the aging; American Geriatrics Society Seminar. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 16, February 1968: entire issue.

Papers by authorities from medicine, health care administration, behavioral sciences, education, and government discussing distinguishing characteristics of the aging and how health care needs can be met.

DUKE UNIVERSITY. COUNCIL ON AGING AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT. Proceedings of seminars 1965-69. Durham, N.C., 1969. 330p.

Geriatric research: methodology; psychophysiological aspects; health care; ecology; retirement; mortality and longevity.

EPPLEY, DAVID B. OAA recipients in 1965; data from recipients' mail reports. *Welfare in Review*, v. 7, May-June 1969: 21-27.

Data about mobility, education, occupation, and housing.

FIELD, MINNA. Aging with honor and dignity. Springfield, Ill., Thomas, 1968. 204p.

Concerned primarily with the elderly who are no longer able to care for themselves, discusses impact of longevity, poverty, health, family, living arrangements, leisure, social work practice, and the future.

———, ed. Depth and extent of the geriatric problem; authoritative original contributions. Springfield, Ill., Thomas, 1970. 277p.

Review of the development of interest in the welfare of the aged and the current attempts at suitable solutions for their problems. Examination of the impact of longevity on the individual and all those close to him and of the economic, social, medical, and psychiatric aspects of geriatrics.

FOWLER, FLOYD J., JR., and MARY ELLEN McCALLA. Need and utilization of services among the aged of Greater Boston. Boston, Combined Jewish Philanthropies of Greater Boston, 1970. 223p.

Describes the results of analysis of survey data collected on a sample of 1,335 persons aged 65 or older in the Greater Boston area in 1965 and is concerned with the incidence of need among aged with respect to health, housing, social activities, and a range of social service programs.

GAITZ, CHARLES M., and others. Goals of comprehensive health care in advanced old age. Ann Arbor, Institute of Gerontology, University of Michigan-Wayne State University, 1968. 27p. (Occasional papers in gerontology no. 2)

Three papers discuss: a rationale for comprehensive health and mental health care; psychological status of the elderly; and goals of medical and psychological care.

GERONTOLOGICAL SOCIETY. COMMITTEE ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT GOALS IN SOCIAL GERONTOLOGY. The status of research in applied social gerontology; status report. *Gerontologist*, v. 9, Winter 1969, Pt. II: entire issue.

Areas and problems of research defined: 1. work, leisure, and education; flexible life styles; 2. living arrangements of older people: ecology; 3. social services for older people; economics of aging.

HAYS, DAVID S., and MORRIS WISOTSKY. The aged offender: a review of the literature and two current studies from the New York State Division of Parole. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 17, November 1969: 1064-1073.

HONNEN, JAMES S., and others. Retirement and migration in the North-Central states: comparative socioeconomic analysis—Wisconsin and Florida. Madison, Dept. of Rural Sociology, College of Agricultural and Life Sciences, University of Wisconsin, 1969. 57p. (Population series no. 19)

Descriptive study of 537 respondents concerning their socioeconomic characteristics: Migration pattern, age at retirement, marital status and family pattern, educational attainment, income, health, and retirement decisionmaking.

Individualizing group variations. *Gerontologist*, v. 10, Summer 1970: 125-152.

Articles relating to cultural variations among Israeli aged, Jewish American aged, Negro American aged, Mexican-American aged, and aged from the USSR.

JACOBS, H. LEE, and others. Education for aging: a review of the literature. Syracuse, New York, Eric Clearinghouse on Adult Education, 1970. 112p. Aspects, problems, and behavior patterns relative to the aging process.

JEFFERS, FRANCES C., ed. Proceedings of seminars, 1965-1969, Duke University Council on Aging and Human Development. Durham, N. C., Center for the Study of Aging and Human Development, Duke University Medical Center, 1969. 330p.

Papers relating to methodology of geriatric research, psycho-physical aspects of aging, health care, ecology, retirement, mortality, and longevity.

KELLER, OLIVER J., JR., and CLYDE B. VEDDER. The crimes that old persons commit. *Gerontologist*, v. 8, Spring 1968, Part I: 43-50. Analyzes statistics from the *Uniform Crime Reports*.

KOLLER, MARVIN R. Social gerontology. New York, Random House, 1968. 176p.

Brief but comprehensive review of past and present developments in the field of social gerontology and useful for teaching in this field.

LIPMAN, AARON, and RICHARD S. STERNE. Aging in the United States: ascription of a terminal sick role. *Sociology and Social Research*, v. 53, January 1969: 194-203.

"Since the aged have been socialized in a culture with a high value on independence, the ascribed terminal sick role involves structural strains and produces frustration. Alienation and frustration provide the necessary elements for the initiation of a social movement." The net outcome of such a movement was the establishment of the Social Security System.

MAY, SIEGMUND H. The crowning years. Philadelphia, Lippincott, 1968. 191p.

General discussions include such topics as: the aging process, biological aging, nutrition, drugs, technology, emotions, and retirement.

NATIONAL COUNCIL ON THE AGING. The golden years . . . a tarnished myth. The Project FIND report. New York, 1970. 160p.

Compilation of statistics, case interviews and narratives gathered in twelve sections of the country, which shows the conditions under which a number of Americans live out their older years.

———. Resources for the aging; an action handbook. 2d ed. New York, 1969, 1969. 224p.

Source of comprehensive information of public and private agencies, of trusts and foundations, and of bibliographies, compiled by the Office of Economic Opportunity to help fight poverty among the aging.

NEUGARTEN, BERNICE LEVIN, comp. Middle age and aging: a reader in social psychology. Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1968. 596p.

Major topics covered are: housing, work and leisure, health, personality, family relationships, death and futurity, religion, and aging in other societies.

NEW YORK (STATE). JOINT LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE ON THE PROBLEMS OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND MEDICARE. Public health and public responsibility; the task before us. Albany, 1967. 174p. (Legislative document 1967, no. 40)

Report includes medicaid, nursing shortages, conditions of municipal hospitals, and hospital and medical costs.

NEW YORK (STATE). JOINT LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE ON THE PROBLEMS OF PUBLIC HEALTH, MEDICARE, MEDICAID AND COMPULSORY HEALTH AND HOSPITAL INSURANCE. Leadership and practical action. Albany, 1968. 122p. (Legislative document 1968, no. 14)

Report also includes nursing homes and homes for the aged, municipal hospitals, and the nursing shortage.

1971 WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE ON AGING. Technical guide for community and state White House conferences on aging. Washington, 1970. 47p.

Part one deals with overall objectives. Part two is concerned with community White House conference activity, and part three with the state conferences.

OFFICE ON HEALTH ECONOMICS. Old age. London, 1968. 36p. (OHE publication, no. 26)

Demographic, economic, and future aspects of old age in England and Wales.

OSTERBIND, CARTER C., ed. Feasible planning for social change in the field of aging. Gainesville, University of Florida Press, 1969. 157p. (Institute of Gerontology series, v. 18)

Examines projects carried out, within organizations and communities, under governmental programs, with attention given to: the initial planning, the criteria used, the feasibility of the goals, and the basis for project evaluation.

PALMORE, ERDMAN, ed. Normal aging; reports from the Duke longitudinal study, 1955-1969. Durham, N. C., Duke University Press, 1970. 431p.

Investigates the physical, mental, and social processes of aging among normal community residents.

PUTNAM, JACKSON K. Old-age politics in California; from Richardson to Reagan. Stanford, Calif., Stanford University Press, 1970. 211p.

Traces historically the development of the old-age political movement in California and interprets the reported events in the light of the findings of behavioral scientists.

REGIONAL AFFAIRS CENTER. UNIVERSITY OF HARTFORD. Aging: a factual survey in the capitol region. Hartford, Conn., Greater Hartford Community Council, Committee on Aging, 1968. 144p.

Summaries of the major areas of inquiry, recommendations based on the findings, and suggested steps to make the recommendations effective.

RILEY, MATILDA WHITE, and others, eds. Aging and Society. New York, Russell Sage Foundation, 1968-69. 2v.

Vol. 1. An inventory of research findings. Vol. 2. An interpretation of the research findings.

SHANAS, ETHEL, ed. Aging in contemporary society. *American Behavioral Scientist*, v. 14, September-October 1970: 1-128.

Collection of papers by seven Americans, two Europeans, and one Middle-Easterner. American papers deal with family life, work and economic support. The two European papers focus on special aspects of aging in France and Britain. The final paper, written by an Israeli, concerns the problems of the aged in a new immigrant society.

SIMON, ALEXANDER, and LEON J. EPSTEIN, eds. Aging in modern society. Washington, American Psychiatric Association, 1968. 248p. (Psychiatric research report no. 23)

Conference papers on the basic, clinical, behavioral, and sociologic aspects of aging.

A symposium on the assessment of functions of the aging adult. *Gerontologist*, v. 10, Spring 1970, Pt. 1: 18-52.

Articles focus upon the social living and health functions of aging.

Symposium on the ecology of aging and of the aging process. *Gerontologist*, v. 8, Summer 1968; 76-119; 134.

Reviews of various parameters such as: biological, sociological, and economic.

THOMASON, OLIVER BRUCE, ed. Potentialities for later living. Gainesville, University of Florida Press, 1968. 135p. (Institute of Gerontology series, v. 17)

Papers on the nature of services for the elderly available currently and future types of service objectives in the fields of rehabilitation, recreation, psychology, psychiatry, education, comprehensive community care, and home nursing.

TWENTE, ESTHER E. Never too old. San Francisco, Jossey-Bass, 1970. 246p. Concerns the aged in small communities and the groups with whom they are, have been, would like to be, or could be affiliated.

U. S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS. Handbook of labor statistics, 1969. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1969. 407p. (Bulletin no. 1630)

Makes available in one volume the major series produced by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Each table is complete historically. Related series from other governmental agencies and foreign countries are

included. Tables on labor force, employment, prices and living conditions, and general economic data.

U. S. CONGRESS. SENATE. SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON AGING. Developments in aging 1969. Report . . . pursuant to S. Res. 316, February 16, 1970. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1970. 413p. (91st Congress, 2d session, committee print)

Reviews the work of the committee and its subcommittees and reports on other developments in aging since the last report.

U. S. PRESIDENT'S TASK FORCE ON THE AGING. Toward a brighter future for the elderly. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1970. 60p.

Report and recommendations income, health, living conditions, transportation, other problems faced by older people.

U. S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE. Working with older people; a guide to practice. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1969-1970. 3v. (Public Health Service publication no. 1459)

Vol. I. The practitioner and the elderly. Vol. II. Biological, psychological and sociological aspects of aging. Vol. III. The aging person: needs and services.

U. S. VETERANS ADMINISTRATION. The veteran age 65 and over, a profile. Washington, 1968. 75p.

The aging veteran as he is today, comparison of his situation with that of his non-veteran contemporaries, and assessment of the dimensions of his changing profile through the years to come.

WEIKEL, CHARLES P. Involving the older poor in the White House Conference on Aging. Washington, National Council on the Aging, 1970. 37p. Describes processes involved.

## Population Characteristics and Forecasts

ALTERMAN, HYMAN. Counting people: the census in history. New York, Harcourt, 1969. 368p.

Comprehensive survey of census activities through the ages. Discusses social, economic, and political effects of a census of population.

American population growth in 1969. *Statistical Bulletin of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company*, v. 51, March 1970: 3-4.

United States, by geographic area, 1960 to 1970. Canada, by province, 1960 to 1970.

BENJAMIN, BERNARD. Demographic analysis. New York, Praeger, 1969. 172p.

Includes population estimates and projections, sickness measurement, and socioeconomic classifications. Illustrations and examples are British.

BROTMAN, HERMAN B. Who are the aged: a demographic view. Ann Arbor, Institute of Gerontology, University of Michigan-Wayne State University, 1968. 33p. (Occasional papers in gerontology, no. 1)

Defines aged as those who have reached and passed their 75th birthday.

- FORD, THOMAS R., and GORDON F. DEJONG, eds. *Social demography*. Englewood Cliffs, N. J., Prentice-Hall, 1970. 690p.  
The relationship between demographic variables and sociological variables.
- HEER, DAVID M., ed. *Readings on population*. Englewood Cliffs, N. J., Prentice-Hall, 1968. 256p.  
15 important contributions made to population study since 1953.
- . *Society and population*. Englewood Cliffs, N. J., Prentice-Hall, 1968. 118p.  
Discusses age and sex composition thoroughly focusing on the population, on nation-state, and the world as a whole.
- HODGE, PATRICIA LEAVY, and PHILIP M. HAUSER. *The challenge of America's metropolitan population outlook, 1960 to 1985*. New York, Praeger, 1968. 90p.  
Background study on key issues and problems submitted to the National Commission on Urban Problems.
- Longevity at 65—international trends. *Statistical Bulletin of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company*, v. 51: 4-6.  
For the most part, life expectancy for females continues to rise and that of males has remained about the same.
- NAM, CHARLES B., ed. *Population and society; a textbook of readings*. Boston, Houghton, 1968. 708p.  
Population composition, p. 359-404. Economic effects of changes in composition, p. 589-603.
- PALMORE, ERDMAN B. Physical, mental, and social factors in predicting longevity. *Gerontologist*, v. 9, Summer 1969, Pt. I: 103-108.  
Description of data from a 13-year longitudinal study of aging, with conclusions that actuarial life expectancy, physical functioning, work satisfaction, and performance intelligence were the four best predictors of longevity.
- SAUER, HERBERT I., and H. DENNY DONNELL, JR. Age and geographic differences in death rates. *Journal of Gerontology*. v. 25, April 1970; 83-86.  
Focuses upon patterns of death rates for white males age 65 to 74.
- SIGURJONSSON, JULIUS. Causes of death in old age. *Geriatrics*, v. 23, January 1968: 152-157.  
Examination of the differences of causes of death in 5 countries with comparable standing on public health.
- SPIEGELMAN, MORTIMER. *Introduction to demography*. rev. ed. Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 1968. 460p.  
Includes new chapters on measurement of socioeconomic status, innovations in census-taking in the United States, and the plan for the 1970 census.

WILNER, DANIEL M., and others. Demographic characteristics of residents of planned retirement housing sites. *Gerontologist*, v. 8, Autumn 1968, Pt. I: 164-169.

Data and discussion taken from a California study of retirement housing and is concerned with the residents of six sites including a retirement hotel, an apartment building, two retirement villages, and a licensed life-care facility.

### **Bibliographies**

ADAMS, ETHEL M., and SUZANNE D. COPE. *Volunteers*, an annotated bibliography. New York, United Community Funds and Councils of America, 1968. 26p.

XIII. The older volunteer.

ALTMAN, ISIDORE, and others. *Methodology in evaluating the quality of medical care; an annotated selected bibliography, 1955-1968*. Pittsburgh, University of Pittsburgh Press, 1969. 214p.

Section I. Standards and recommendations. Section II. Elements of performance. Section III. Effects of care. Section IV. General approaches.

BOLTON, CHARLES K., and KENNETH E. COREY, eds. *A selected bibliography for the training of citizen agents of planned community change*. Monticello, Ill., Council of Planning Librarians, 1970. 14p.

CARTER, BERT L., and SHELDON SIEGEL. *An annotated selective bibliography for social work with the aging*. New York, Council of Social Work Education, 1968. 57p.

A decade of social casework, 1957-1967; theories, trends, techniques. *Library Counselor*, v. 23, April 1968: entire issue.  
Annotated bibliography.

INSTITUTE OF LIFE INSURANCE, and HEALTH INSURANCE INSTITUTE. *A list of worthwhile life and health insurance books*. New York. Annual annotated bibliography.

KELLAM, CONSTANCE E. *A literary bibliography on aging*. New York, Council on Social Work Education, 1968. 49p.  
Selected annotated references on novels, short stories, autobiography and biography, plays, poetry, and essays dealing with aging.

NATIONAL HOUSING CENTER. LIBRARY. *Nursing homes; a selected list of references, 1964-1969*. Washington, 1969. 8p.

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF INDUSTRIAL GERONTOLOGY. *Industrial gerontology; an annotated bibliography on industrial change and aging in the work force*. New York. National Council on the Aging, 1968. 32p.

POPULATION REFERENCE BUREAU. *A sourcebook on population. Population Bulletin*, v. 25, November 1969: entire issue.  
Annotated bibliography, glossary of demographic terms, and list of population organizations and programs.

U. S. DEPT. OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE. LIBRARY. Words on aging; a bibliography of selected annotated references compiled for the Administration on Aging. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1970. 190p.

Relevant periodical articles published from 1963 through 1967 and selected books from 1900 through 1967.

U. S. HEALTH SERVICES AND MENTAL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION. COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICE. Utilization review; a selected bibliography 1933-1969. Washington, 1969. 27p.

Pertinent periodical articles written through July 1969.

U. S. SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION. LIBRARY. Medicare; a bibliography of selected references, 1966-1967. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1968. 88p.

Significant books, pamphlets and journal articles added to the Social Security Administration Library during the year, July 1, 1966-June 30, 1967.

———. OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND STATISTICS. Basic readings in social security. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1970. 181p.

———. The impact of medicare; an annotated bibliography of selected sources. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1970. 69p.

Collection of selected references from material published between August 1965 and December 1968.

———. Poverty studies in the sixties . . . a selected, annotated bibliography. U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1970. 126p.

Broad view of the general field of poverty and its related problems and covers literature between 1960 and 1969.

U. S. VETERANS ADMINISTRATION. MEDICAL AND GENERAL REFERENCE LIBRARY. Home-care programs with special reference to hospital based programs; selected references, 1960-1967. Washington, 1968. 23p.

VERNICK, JOEL J. Selected bibliography on death and dying. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1970. 61p.

Books and articles from medical, psychological and psychiatric journals, religious texts and literary journals.

WEEKS, LEWIS E. Hospitals and extended care facilities; a bibliographical essay compiled at the cooperative Information Center for Hospital Management Studies, the University of Michigan. *Hospital Administration*, v. 15, Winter 1970: 87-95.

Bibliography contains citations to abstracts appearing in *Abstracts of Hospital Management Studies*.

WOOD, RALPH, and H. OXLEY. Social, cultural and economic aspects of health and outpatient medical care; a bibliography. Sacramento, State of California, Office of Health Care Services, 1969. 26p.

References relating to public medical assistance.

of PROCESSES  
AGING

## Biological Aging

BAKERMAN, SEYMOUR, ed. Aging life processes. Springfield, Ill., Thomas, 1969. 189p.

Views of the aging processes in terms of biochemical changes.

BERTOLINI, ALBERTO M. Gerontologic metabolism. Springfield, Ill., Thomas, 1969. 697p.

Up-to-date, exhaustive collection of all the literature in the biochemistry of senescence which has been published throughout the world. Translated from the Italian.

BRUNNER, D., and E. JOKL, eds. Physical activity and aging; with special reference to the effect of exercise and training on the natural history of arteriosclerotic heart disease. Baltimore, University Park Press, 1970. 315p. (Medicine and sport, Vol. 4)

Presents evidence that physical exercise can significantly reduce, and in some instances even inhibit, the three most relevant factors in the aging process.

BURCH, PHILIP R. J. An inquiry concerning growth, disease and aging. Edinburgh, Oliver & Boyd, 1968. 213p.

"A central homo-eostatic system regulates the normal growth of tissues, throughout the body. This same growth-control system breaks down, in highly specific ways, to initiate a vast range of apparently unconnected diseases and conditions of aging."

CALLOWAY, N. O. The basic laws of biologic senescence. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 17, July 1969: 638-643.

Proposes two basic and absolute laws of senescence.

HARRIS, RAYMOND. The management of geriatric cardiovascular disease. Philadelphia, Lippincott, 1970. 306p.

Practical operational approach to the diagnosis, management, treatment, and rehabilitation of the aging patient with cardiovascular disease.

HOWELL, TREVOR H. Some terminal aspects of disease in old age: a clinical study of 300 patients. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 17, November 1969: 1034-1038.

A study of terminal symptomatology of patients whose ages ranged between 65 and 104 years.

HRACHOVEC, JOSEF P. Health maintenance in older adults. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 17, May 1969: 433-451.

Discusses basic health-maintenance measures in relation to the diseases of old age.

MILNE, LORUS JOHNSON, and MARGARET MILNE. The ages of life; a new look at the effects of time on mankind and other living things. New York, Harcourt, 1968. 331p.

Chapter 12. What happens as we age?

PREHODA, ROBERT W. Extended youth; the promise of gerontology. New York, Putnam, 1968. 256p.

Analyzes the major theories of the process of aging characterized by physical and mental decline in its later stages.

STILL, JOSEPH W. The cybernetic theory of aging. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 17, July 1969: 625-637.

Gives outline of the basic facts that the cybernetic theory of aging attempts to harmonize and cites an experiment which adds to the support of this theory.

## Mental Health and Illness

BRODY, ELAINE M. The mentally-impaired aged patient: a socio-medical problem. *Clinical Medicine*, v. 75, June 1968: 49; 53-54; 58.

Discusses the roles of the physician and family and concludes that the most appropriate plan is for the specific individual with his own set of personal and social circumstances.

COHEN, ELIAS S., and ALFRED C. KRAFT. The restorative potential of elderly long-term residents of mental hospitals. *Gerontologist*, v. 8, Winter 1968: 264-268.

Preliminary report on the effect of transferring 700 elderly residents of state mental hospitals to a geriatric center.

COLLOQUIUM ON HEALTH AND AGING OF THE POPULATION. Colloquium on health and aging of the population; report of an international colloquium held at Semmering June 1966. New York, S. Karger, 1969. 148p.

Deals largely with the interrelationship between physical and mental disorders of old people.

GAITZ, CHARLES M., and SALLY HACKER. Obstacles in coordinating services for the care of the psychiatrically ill aged. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 18, February 1970. 172-182.

The patients, their families, community professionals, and the organizational pattern of many facilities and agencies offer a variety of obstacles to comprehensive care.

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Study of alcoholism in a sample of 534 elderly psychiatric patients at a general hospital. 23% were diagnosed as having drinking problems which had implications in their hospitalization.

\_\_\_\_\_, and others. Crisis and intervention. San Francisco, Jossey-Bass, 1970. 208p.

Describes a group of 543 older urban residents who were hospitalized with serious psychiatric illnesses during a calendar year.

STANGLE, ESTHER K. Geriatric psychiatry and social gerontology. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 17, June 1969: 612-618.

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STOTSKY, BERNARD ALEXANDROVICH. Are state mental hospitals dumping aged patients on nursing homes? *Community Mental Health Journal*, v. 4, February 1968: 53-61.

Comparison of 25 patients from a large state hospital, selected for placement in nursing homes, with a matched group residing on the same or similar wards but not selected for placement in nursing homes, with a matched group residing on the same or similar wards but not selected for placement.

———. The elderly patient. New York, Grune, 1968. 160p.

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———. The nursing home and the aged psychiatric patient. New York, Appleton, 1970. 325p.

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Report to the House Committee on Ways and Means and the Senate Committee on Finance.

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Findings and recommendations. Included in treatment and short term care are "services for the elderly." Financing mechanisms include medicare and medicaid.

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Recommends that the aged person be adjudged mentally competent, supported by evidence, as in the form of a psychiatric report.

WHITEHEAD, J. ANTHONY, and MRS. J. V. GRAHAM. Boarding out elderly psychiatric patients. *Geriatrics*, v. 23, February 1968: 164-168.

Describes several cases successfully placed in foster homes as part of a program.

WOLFF, KURT. The emotional rehabilitation of the geriatric patient. Springfield, Ill., Thomas, 1970. 232p.

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———. A new conceptualization of the geriatric patient. *Geriatrics*, v. 23, August 1968: 157-162.

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YOOD, BERNARD, and E. T. DAVIS. Placement of elderly psychiatric patients. *Geriatrics*, v. 24, June 1969: 129-133.

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## Physical Health and Illness

Aging and blindness. *New Outlook for the Blind*, v. 63, June 1969: 161-189.  
Articles concerned with inclusion of aging blind persons in all known programs for older people and services needing to be developed by agencies serving the blind.

Are you writing off the elderly patient who is chronically ill? *Patient Care*, v. 4, February 28, 1970: entire issue.

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Twelve-month survey in general practice in an English town made to determine the incidence of incapacitating diseases in patients over 65 showed three times as many women as men in the 885 studied were totally incapacitated.

BERG, ROBERT L., and others. Assessing the health care needs of the aged. *Health Services Research*, v. 5, Spring 1970: 36-59.

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BONNER, CHARLES D. Rehabilitation instead of bed rest? *Geriatrics*, v. 24, June 1969: 109-118.

Points out that bed rest is dangerous for an older person and that physical activity is vital not only to prevent disability but to preserve life itself.

BROOKLYN, INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR THE BLIND. Geriatric rehabilitation for institutionalized blind; report. Brooklyn, 1969. Various paging.

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BULTENA, GORDON L. Health patterns of aged migrant retirees. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 17, December 1969: 1127-1131.

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Presented to the International Gerontological Congress held at Washington, D. C., 1969.

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Health care of aged study. Rochester, N. Y., 1968. 2 v.

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HOADE, E. ESTHER. Chronic disease and disability in the aging. *Public Welfare*, v. 26, April 1968: 139-143.

Correlates factors of chronic disease and disability with prolonged stress and deprivation and defines the responsibility of the social worker in helping welfare recipients use health and medical resources.

IRVINE, R. E., and others. The older geriatric patient; and introduction to geriatrics. London, English Universities Press, 1968. 212p.

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LEWIS, DOROTHEA J., and RICHARD J. WINSOR. Handle yourself with care; an instructors' guide for an accident prevention course for older Americans. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1969. 46p.

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PARKER, WILLARD, Hearing and age. *Geriatrics*, v. 24, April 1969: 151-157.

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POWERS, JOHN H., ed. Surgery of the aged and debilitated patient. Philadelphia, Saunders, 1968. 611p.

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Describes the construction and verification procedures followed in developing a health index used in a research project concerned with the health and other related characteristics of older people in small towns of Missouri.

RUBIN, HERMAN H., and BENJAMIN W. NEWMAN. Active sex after sixty. New York, Arco, 1970. 128p.

Concrete advice and suggestions as to how to maintain sexual vitality and fulfillment throughout the later years.

RUDD, JACOB L., and REUBEN J. MARGOLIN, eds. Maintenance therapy for the geriatric patient. Springfield, Ill., Thomas, 1968. 295p.

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SYMPOSIUM ON THE PHYSICIAN'S ROLE IN THE CARE OF THE AGING. Proceedings. *Gerontologist*, v. 10, Spring 1970, Pt. II: entire issue.

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U. S. ADMINISTRATION ON AGING. Handle yourself with care; accident prevention for older Americans. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1969. n.p.

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U. S. NATIONAL CENTER FOR HEALTH STATISTICS. Use of special aids in homes for the aged and chronically ill: United States, May-June 1964. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1968. 32p. (Public Health Service publication no. 1000-series 12, No. 11)

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WIKLER, REVY, and PEG SAVAGE GREY. Sex and the senior citizen. New York, Fall 1968. 260p.

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## Psychological Aging and Personality Changes

BOWERS, MALCOLM B., JR. Clinical aspects of depression in a home for the aged. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 17, May 1969: 469-476.

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BRIM, ORVILLE G., and others, eds. *The dying patient*. New York, Russell Sage Foundation, 1970. 300p.

Fourteen articles examine the problems of dying and medical conduct from the perspectives of sociology, economics, medicine, and the law.

BUSSE, EWALD W., and ERIC PFEIFFER, eds. *Behavior and adaptation in late life*. Boston, Little, 1969. 395p.

Basic information which has a bearing on how people adapt to growing old.

CARP, FRANCES M. Person-situation congruence in engagement. *Gerontologist*, v. 8, Autumn 1968, Pt. I: 184-188.

Study shows that those who are ready to engage, will, and those who are not, won't.

CHOWN, SHEILA S., and K. F. RIEGEL, eds. *Psychological functioning in the normal aging and senile aged*. New York, S. Karger, 1968. 153p.

Report of an international colloquium held at Semmering, Austria, June 23-25, 1966. Area chosen was that of cognitive aspects of behavior-learning, memory, and intelligence.

GEIST, HAROLD. *The psychological aspects of the aging process with sociological implications*. St. Louis, Green, 1968. 169p.

Overview of the aging process with emphasis on geriatric psychology and sociology.

GIFFIN, KIM. Personal trust and the interpersonal problems of the aged person. *Gerontologist*, v. 9, Winter 1969, Pt. 1: 286-292.

Study of the factors crucial to interaction with aged persons who are frequently anxious, depressed, or disturbed.

GLENN, NORVAL D. Aging, disengagement and opinionation. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, v. 33, Spring 1969: 17-33.

After testing the hypothesis that as individuals age they become less likely to hold or express opinions, concludes that available evidence provides no support for this hypothesis.

GRAMLICH, EDWIN P. Recognition and management of grief in elderly patients. *Geriatrics*, v. 23, July 1968: 87-92.

Views grief in the aged as a psychosomatic reaction to extreme environmental stress. Recognition and treatment of grief can often prevent chronic, if not fatal, disease. Describes typical and atypical grief patterns.

GUTMANN, DAVID L. *The country of old men: cultural studies in the psychology of later life*. Ann Arbor, Institute of Gerontology, University of Michigan-Wayne State University, 1969. 37p. (Occasional papers in gerontology No. 5)

Outlines some results from an on-going program of research on the psychological characteristics of older men in a variety of societies.

HAVIGHURST, ROBERT J. A social-psychological perspective on aging. *Gerontologist*, v. 8, Summer 1968: 67-71.  
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———, and others, eds. Adjustment to retirement, a cross-national study. Assen, the Netherlands, Vari Gorcum & Comp. N. V., 1969. 194p.  
Pilot study "based on depth interviews with homogenous samples, and is intended to provide a cross national dimension to studies made in the United States and in individual European countries of social-psychological processes of aging and adjustment to retirement."

KASTENBAUM, ROBERT. The foreshortened life perspective. *Geriatrics*, v. 24, August 1969: 126-133.  
Refutes the generalization of the disengagement theory and says that some old people intensify their participation in the ongoing stream of life in order to obtain the greatest possible yield from the time remaining to them.

KUBLER-ROSS, ELISABETH. On death and dying. New York, Macmillan, 1969. 260p.  
"What the dying have to teach doctors, nurses, clergy and their own families." Focus on the patient as a human being.

KUTSCHER, AUSTIN H., ed. Death and bereavement. Springfield, Ill. Thomas, 1969. 392p.  
Emphasis is placed on the psychological and practical aspects of bereavement and grief.

LIEBERMAN, MORTON A. Institutionalization of the aged: effects on behavior. *Journal of Gerontology*, v. 24, July 1969: 330-340.  
Review of the literature and suggested research strategies.

LITON, JUDITH and SARA C. OLSTEIN. Therapeutic aspects of reminiscence. *Social Casework*, v. 50, May 1969: 263-268.  
Case illustrations show how reminiscing helps senile patients sustain awareness of their personalities and recapture valued parts of their self-image.

PEARSON, LEONARD, ed. Death and dying; current issues in the treatment of the dying person. Cleveland, Press of the Case Western Reserve University, 1969. 132p.  
How to help the terminal patient live his last days more effectively. Focuses primarily on the interaction between the dying person and those who relate to him during this process.

RYBAK, W. S., and others. Psycho-social changes in personality during foster grandparents program. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 16, August 1968: 956-59.  
From the use of an informal scale for assessing psycho-social needs of 80 applicants over 60, the results indicated a foster grandparent program can counteract some of the negative aspects of aging.

SCHAE, K. WARNER, ed. Theory and methods of research on aging. Morgantown, West Virginia University, 1968. 197p.

Papers from a conference which "cover the major areas of psychological investigations in the field of aging at a level appropriate for a graduate course in gerontology."

SCHOENBERG, BERNARD, and others, eds. Loss and grief: psychological management in medical practice. New York, Columbia University Press, 1970. 398p.

Defines concepts and practices and deals with the matter of loss of biological function and the psychological aspects of death with respect to the patient and the family.

SHERMAN, E. DAVID. Retirement. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 18, October 1970: 780-791.

Discussed psychological and psychiatric aspects of aging, outlines the problems associated with retirement and some of the factors in the solution.

TALLAND, GEORGE A., ed. Human aging and behavior; recent advances in research and theory. New York, Academic Press, 1968. 322p.

"Some endeavor to relate age-connected changes in performance to parallel changes in biological function is implicit or explicit in most of the researches collected in this volume."

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Papers on the nature of age changes in higher grade intellectual work and decisionmaking.

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YOUMANS, E. GRANT. Some perspectives on disengagement theory. *Gerontologist*, v. 9, Winter 1969, Pt. I: 254-258.

Two perspectives on disengagement theory, one from social gerontological literature and one from comparing the idea of disengagement with the concept of the life course.

ECONOMIC  
ASPECTS  
of AGING

### **Economic Resources in the Later Years.**

BIXBY, LENORE E. Income of people aged 65 and older: Overview from 1968 survey of the aged. *Social Security Bulletin*, v. 33. April 1970: 3-27.

BRACKETT, JEAN C. Three budgets for a retired couple in urban areas of the United States, 1967-68. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1970. 74p. (Bureau of Labor Statistics bulletin 1570-6)  
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BRINKER, PAUL A. Economic insecurity and social security. New York, Appleton, 1968. 566p.  
Historical perspectives, aging, and public assistance; problems of disability health; problems of low-income and special groups; solutions to insecurity.

BUTLER, ROBERT N. Why are older consumers so susceptible? *Geriatrics*, v. 23, December 1968: 83-88.  
Factors more common in late life ranging from brain damage to grief, make certain older consumers more vulnerable to fake nostrums and other swindles.

CHICAGO DEPT. OF HUMAN RESOURCES. DIVISION FOR SENIOR CITIZENS. Reduced fares for senior citizens. Chicago 1970. Various paging.  
Includes a 154 page study of the travel patterns of persons aged 65 or older in the Chicago area, and the effects of a reduction in transit fares.

CRUIKSHANK, NELSON H. The stake of today's workers in retirement security; a working paper in conjunction with the overall study of "Economics of aging: toward a full share in abundance." Prepared for the Special Committee on Aging, United States Senate. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1970. 26p. (91st Cong., 2nd sess. committee print).  
Sets forth why workers of all ages should support a national effort to solve the economic problems of aging.

DOWNES, ANTHONY. Who are the urban poor? New York, Committee for Economic Development, 1968. 57p. (CED supplementary paper number 46)  
Data and analysis of findings with conclusions drawn from this data.

DUCOVNY, AMRAM. The billion \$ swindle; frauds against the elderly. New York, Fleet Press, 1969. 252p.

Discusses health and nutrition "gimmicks," medical devices and techniques, investment swindles, funeral schemes, and other half-truths or untruths that cheat the aged.

FINANCIAL EXECUTIVES INSTITUTE. COMMITTEE ON EMPLOYEES BENEFITS. Retirement income in the United States; a case for the composite system. New York, 1969. 47p.

Reviews the characteristics of the retirement income system as a whole and what overall form it should take in the future.

GOLDSTEIN, SIDNEY. Home tenure and expenditure patterns of the aged, 1960-1961. *Gerontologist*, v. 8, Spring 1968, Pt. I: 17-24.

Explores the relationship between home ownership and economic status as measured by income, savings, and expenditures, and investigates how home ownership affects costs of housing and the distribution of expenditures among key categories of consumption.

GRAY, SHIRLENE B. OAA recipients in 1965; financial circumstances. *Welfare in Review*, v. 7, July-August 1969: 13-18.

Major findings of a study conducted in the late spring of 1965.

KOLODRUBETZ, WALTER W. Private and public retirement pensions: findings from the 1968 survey of the aged. *Social Security Bulletin*, v. 33, September 1970: 3-22.

Presents data about pension programs supplementing OASDHI that should be taken into account in assessing their present and future role in income maintenance for the aged.

KRISLOV, JOSEPH. Four issues in income maintenance for the aged during the 1970's. *Social Service Review*, v. 42, September 1968: 335-343.

Focuses on reduction of poverty among the aged, financing the social security program, regulating private pension plans, and lowering the retirement age.

LAURIAT, PATIENCE. Benefit levels and socio-economic characteristics: finding from the 1968 survey of the aged. *Social Security Bulletin*, v. 33, August 1970:

Deals with aged beneficiaries and the amount of their benefits.

MATCH, SONDRRA K., ed. Health, aging, illness and poverty. Washington, National Council on the Aging, 1970. 45p. (SOS technical assistance monograph 2)

Evaluates the jeopardies of aging, illness and poverty and how the Office of Economic Opportunity and the medicare and medicaid programs are bringing relief.

MURRAY, Roger F. Economic aspects of pensions; a summary report. New York, Columbia University Press, 1965. 132p. (National Bureau of Economic Research number 85, general series)

Extract from materials prepared for the Joint Economic Committee, 90th Congress, 1st session, part V of the compendium of papers entitled "Old age income assurance," prepared for the Subcommittee on Fiscal Policy.

PROJECTOR, DOROTHY S., and GERTRUDE S. WEISS. Income-net worth measures of economic welfare. *Social Security Bulletin*, v. 32. November 1969: 14-17.

Brief evaluation of the income-net worth concept with respect to an index of an ability to pay taxes and as an index for determining the extent of need, the composition of the population classified as poor, and who should receive subsidies under various welfare programs.

QUINDRY, KENNETH E., and BILLY D. COOK. Humanization of the property tax for low income households. *National Tax Journal*, v. 22, September 1969: 357-367.

Describes Wisconsin program which grants tax credits to low income, elderly families owning or renting their homes.

RACHLIS, DAVID. Developing transportation services for older people. Washington, National Council on the Aging, 1970. 84p.

Experiences of communities attempting to solve some of the transportation difficulties of older citizens, with ideas for action and possible sources for underwriting new programs.

ROHRLICH, GEORGE F., ed. Social economics for the 1970's; programs for social security, health and manpower. New York, Dunellen, 1970. 189p.

Discussions of problems of and proposed solutions to socioeconomic conditions in the United States which include the social security system, health care, income maintenance, and public welfare.

———. Social security for the aged: international perspectives. A working paper prepared for a hearing on International perspectives on the economics of aging. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1969. 14p. (91st Cong., 1st sess. committee print).

Prepared for use in a hearing made possible by the Eighth International Congress on Gerontology during which witnesses will compare national programs for economic security of the elderly.

ROSS, C. HOWARD. Education and the geriatric purse. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 18, January 1970: 24-30.

Highlights of workshop on the aging consumer.

- SCHULZ, JAMES H. The economic status of the retired aged in 1980: simulation projections. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1968. 72p. (Research report no. 24)  
Points up a serious social problem that will exist in 1980 unless corrective policy action is taken and gives direction to future research and analysis.
- SELIGMAN, BEN B. The proverty of aging. *Dissent*, v. 15, March-April 1968: 138-146.  
Discusses economic status of the aged in the United States.
- TISSUE, THOMAS. Downward mobility in old age. *Social Problems*, v. 18, Summer 1970: 65-77.  
Study comparing poverty among the elderly of "middle class" and "working class" origins.
- U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS. Current population reports; consumer income. Income in 1969 of families and persons in the United States. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1970. 136p. (Series P-60, no. 75)  
Data on 1969 income of persons includes age breakdown.
- U. S. CONGRESS. JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE. SUBCOMMITTEE ON FISCAL POLICY. Old age income assurance; a compendium of papers on problems and policy issues in the public and private pension system. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1967-68. 6 vols. (90th Cong., 1st sess., joint committee print)  
Part I. General policy guidelines. Part II. The aged population and retirement income programs. Part III. Public programs. Part IV. Employment aspects of pension plans. Part V. Financial aspects of pension plans. Part VI. Abstracts of the papers.
- \_\_\_\_\_. SENATE. SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON AGING. Health aspects of the economics of aging; a working paper in conjunction with the overall study of "Economics of aging; toward a full share of abundance." Rev. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1969. 43p. (91st Cong. 1st sess. committee print)  
Indicators of the extent and nature of unresolved problems relating the health care of the aged.
- \_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_. Legal problems affecting older Americans, a working paper. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1970. 60p. (91st Cong. 2d. sess. committee print)  
Identification of legal issues affecting the elderly poor and the development of solutions.
- U. S. PRESIDENT'S COMMISSION ON INCOME MAINTENANCE PROGRAMS. Poverty amid plenty, the American paradox; report. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1969. 155p.  
Findings and recommendations.

U. S. TASK FORCE ON THE ECONOMICS OF AGING. Economics of aging: toward a full share in abundance; a working paper. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1969. 46p.

Prepared for the Special Committee on Aging, U. S. Senate. This report contains facts, projections, and conclusions on the economic problems of the aged.

WENTWORTH, EDNA C., and DENA K. MOTLEY. Resources after retirement; a study of income, assets, and living arrangements of social security beneficiaries, 1941 through 1962. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1970. 88p. (Research report no. 34)

Results of a series of surveys.

## Employment and Retirement Practices

ANGEL, JUVENAL L. Employment opportunities for men and women after 60. World Trade Academy Press, 1969. 282p.

Includes employment possibilities and problems, counseling, training and retraining, part-time employment, self-employment, and a directory of senior centers.

BAUDER, WARD W., and JON DOERFLINGER. Patterns of withdrawal from occupational roles among older men; final report. Washington, D. C., 1968. 242p.

Samples from five groups: farmers, factory workers, owner merchants, salaried professionals, and self employed professionals, to determine what patterns of change characterize the transition from more or less full participation in occupational roles to retirement.

CARP, FRANCES M. Differences among older workers, volunteers, and persons who are neither. *Journal of Gerontology*, v. 23, October 1968: 497-501.

Data from 352 applicants for public housing for the aged in 1959 and 1960. Comparing 54 persons who continued to work past retirement age with 53 involved in voluntary service and 245 who did no work; only those who were paid were any happier.

CENTER FOR URBAN STUDIES. UNIVERSITY OF AKRON. Elderly services and industries; an evaluation of a program of paid, part-time employment for elderly poor. Akron, Ohio, 1970. 84p.

Description of a three year pilot project organized by the government of the City of Martins Ferry, Ohio, which employed a total of 28 elderly in five work programs.

Employment of the middle-aged worker. New York, National Council on the Aging, 1969. 341p.

Cooperative study by the National Institute of Industrial Gerontology and the Manpower Administration of the U. S. Dept. of Labor. Includes employment prospects for older workers, the position of the older worker in the labor force, and technology and the older worker.

FOGED, STANLEY N. Older Americans move ahead. *Employment Service Review*, v. 5, July-August 1968: 24-30; 41.

How older workers have progressed since 1965.

HABER, LAWRENCE D. Age and capacity devaluation. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, v. 11, September 1970: 167-182.

Concerned with the relationship between aging and disability and their effect on employment and social activity in the working-age population.

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Also examines the amount of fees paid and the bases of reimbursement for medical goods and services.

SMITH, RUSSELL E., and DOROTHY ZIETZ. American social welfare institutions. New York, Wiley, 1970. 363p.  
Views institutional patterns as a result of political developments, legal system alterations, economic forces, and religious-ethical ideas. Part I gives primary emphasis to the institution of social welfare. Part II deals with the profession charged with responsibility for program execution within the institution.

STATE-FEDERAL TASK FORCE ON THE COSTS OF MEDICAL ASSISTANCE AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE. Report. Washington, U. S. Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, 1968. 121p.  
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TAX FOUNDATION. Medicaid: state programs after two years. New York, 1968. 72p. (Research publication no. 15 new series)  
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TISSUE, THOMAS. Expected turnover among old-age assistance workers. *Welfare in Review*, v. 8, May-June 1970: 1-7.  
California study dealing with the employment plans of social workers on the job and considered the worker's background and training, current work assignments, response to recent organizational changes in the administration of OAA, plans for future employment, and opinion regarding the relevance of current agency programs to the needs of elderly poor persons.

U. S. ADVISORY COMMISSION ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS. Intergovernmental problems in medicaid. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1968. 122p.  
Focuses mainly on basic policies affecting federal, state, and local sharing of responsibility for financing medicaid and directs attention to certain specific nonfiscal problems involving constitutional, legislative, and administrative changes in the operation of the program.

U. S. ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS ADMINISTRATION. Characteristics of state public assistance plans under the Social Security Act: general provisions-eligibility, assistance, administration: Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1969. 134 p. (Public assistance report no. 50)

U. S. ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS ADMINISTRATION. Concurrent receipt of public assistance money payments and old-age, survivors, and disability insurance and benefits by persons aged 65 or over. Washington.  
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———. States' activities to implement subject areas affected by 1960-67 administrative actions and amendments to the public assistance titles of the federal Social Security Act. Washington.  
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———. Public assistance; annual statistical data. Washington.  
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———. Trend report; graphic presentation of public assistance and related data. Washington (NCSS report A-4)  
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———. Trends in public assistance payments under federally aided programs for fiscal years 1957-67. Washington, 1968. 5 p.

U. S. SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICE. Old-age assistance. Washington, 1969. n.p.  
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———. State maximums and other methods of limiting money payments to recipients of the special types of public assistance. Washington.  
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WEST, DOROTHY B., and others. Medicaid and other medical care financed from other public assistance funds; selected statistics, 1951-69. Washington, National Center for Social Statistics, 1970. 75 p. (NCSS report B-6, 1951-69)  
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WILLIAMS, WALTER, and JAMES M. LYDAY. Income sufficiency and the aged poor. *Quarterly Review of Economics and Business*, v. 8, Spring 1968: 19-25.  
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HEALTH  
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## Home Care Programs

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Study of 35 agencies, covering 90% of the service given, 10 of which were health departments, and 25 were Visiting Nurse Associations.

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Identifies six key elements necessary for a successful service.

KINoy, SUSAN K. Home health services for the elderly. *Nursing Outlook*, v. 17, September 1969: 59-62.

Highlights needs for home health services and explores ways of securing them in one urban area.

LOGAN, FLORENCE E. Participation in home health services. *Nursing Homes*, v. 17, April 1968: 13-15.

Brief history and survey of home health care programs.

MASSACHUSETTS. DEPT. OF PUBLIC HEALTH. Organizational patterns for the delivery of home health services in Massachusetts, 1965-67. Boston, 1968. Various paging.

Survey and findings on regional patterns for the delivery of home health services. Organizational patterns of six models are given in detail.

———. Study of home health services, Massachusetts, 1965-67. Boston, 1969. Various paging.

Findings from a three-year survey concerning staffing patterns, services, population served, relationships with other medical facilities, and changes occurring between the beginning and end of the survey.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR HOMEMAKER SERVICES. Readings in homemaker services; selected papers presenting the background, uses and practices of homemaker-home health aide programs. New York, 1969. 221 p.

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RYDER, CLAIRE E., and others. Home health services—past, present, future. *American Journal of Public Health*, v. 59, September 1969: 1720–1729.  
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HEFFERIN, ELIZABETH A. Trends in psychiatric hospital care of geriatric patients in the United States. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 16, May 1968: 584–596.  
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MYERS, BEVERLEE A. A guide to medical care and administration. Vol. 1. Concepts and principles. Revised edition, New York, American Public Health Association, 1969. 114p.  
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MCCAFFREE, KENNETH M., and HAROLD F. NEWMAN. Prepayment of drug costs under a group practice prepayment plan. *American Journal of Public Health*, v. 58, July 1968: 1212-1218.

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### **Nursing Homes and Other Geriatric Facilities**

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BRAVERMAN, JORDAN. Nursing home standards: a tragic dilemma in American health. An analysis by state of nursing home standards under federal medicare and state licensure programs. Washington, American Pharmaceutical Association, 1970. 75p.

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EARLE, PAUL W. The nursing home industry. *Hospitals*, v. 44, February 16, 1970: 45-50; 116-117; March 1, 1970: 60-64.

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FAUNCE, FRANCES AVERY. The nursing home visitor. Nashville, Tenn., Abingdon Press, 1969. 192p.

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1. The evolution of long-term care in the United States. 2. Numbers and ratios of personnel within long-term care institutions. 3. Characteristics of administrators of long-term care institutions. 4. Selected institutional characteristics of long-term care facilities. 5. Selected characteristics of residents in long-term care institutions. 6. Nursing and personal services available to residents in long-term care institutions.

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"Practical, down-to-earth information which can be used in working with and in trying to understand elderly people and some of their problems."

———. Nursing homes; a blessing or a curse. Springfield, Ill., Thomas, 1968, 128p.

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Basic hypothesis maintains that skilled nursing provides a stimulus for older physically ill patients to become active, involved, and oriented to reality and thus stop atrophy and physical decay.

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Emphasizes the positive picture of foods and nutrition and discusses adequate diet, its modifications, weight control, nutrients, foods and their composition, effects of food on the body, and food preparation among other things.

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HOWELL, SANDRA C., and MARTIN B. LOEB. Nutrition and aging; a monograph for practitioners. *Gerontologist*, v. 9, Autumn 1969: entire issue.

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OKLAHOMA UNIVERSITY. OFFICE OF URBAN AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT. Nutrition and social interaction among the aged; pilot study 1968-1970. Final report, Tulsa, Okla., 1970. 80p.

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CAIN, LEILA S. Determining the factors that affect rehabilitation. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 17, June 1969: 595-604.

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COPELAND, WILLIAM C. Financing rehabilitation services. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1969. 36p.

Details on what funds are available for financing needed rehabilitation services.

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HANDY, IMENA A. The team approach in the rehabilitation of psychiatric patients. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 16, September 1968: 1058-1065.

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Literature review of the question as to whether rehabilitation programs should be included in nursing-home care.

INSTITUTE ON REHABILITATION OF THE AGING. Proceedings, Washington, U. S. Social and Rehabilitation Service, 1968. 141 p.

Examines the effects of health and employment, and the impact of living arrangements, adult education and recreation, and social services on the pattern of living of older disabled persons.

JACKSON, BARBARA N. The occupational therapist as consultant to the aged, *American Journal of Occupational Therapy*, v. 24, November-December 1970: 572-575.

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Contributions are from people having personal experience with a special type of disability.

MCDANIEL, JAMES W. Physical disability and human behavior. New York, Pergamon Press, 1969. 231p.

Describes recent methods for treating psychological effects of permanent or chronic illness and physical disability.

NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR NURSING. Papers presented at a national rehabilitation conference on comprehensive services in long term care. New York, 1969. 80 p.

Presents newest techniques and research findings in rehabilitation and care of persons in long term facilities and shows why nursing is an integral part of planning and provision of comprehensive rehabilitation services.

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U. S. NATIONAL CITIZENS ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION. A report to the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1968. 115p.  
Study of the current programs in vocational rehabilitation and the Nation's needs. with specific recommendations for meeting these needs.

U.S. PRESIDENT'S TASK FORCE ON THE PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED. A national effort for the physically handicapped. Report. Washington, U.S. Gov. Print. Off., 1970. 34p.  
Findings and recommendations. Aging—the handicapped elderly, p. 25-27.

U.S. REHABILITATION SERVICES ADMINISTRATION. Standards for rehabilitation facilities and sheltered workshops. Rev. 1969. Washington, 1969. 19p.  
Revision of standards published in 1967.

———. Division of Statistics and Studies. Characteristics and trends of clients rehabilitated in fiscal years 1965-1969. Washington, 1970, 21p.  
National data and data on selected characteristics by state.

ZAMIR, LELIA JAFFE, ed. Expanding dimensions in rehabilitation; a reference for the health professional. Springfield, Ill., Thomas, 1969. 202p.  
Chapter 10. Maturation.

SOCIAL  
and RELATIONSHIP  
SOCIAL  
ADJUSTMENT

## Community Service Activities

KLEIN, DONALD D. Community dynamics and mental health. New York, Wiley, 1968. 224p.

Designed for mental health teams and workers in related fields who want to start community mental health programs.

LESTER, EILEEN E., and others. Information and referral services for the chronically ill and aged. *Public Health Reports*, v. 83, April 1968: 295-302.

Description and discussion of four selected information and referral services.

NASH, BERNARD E. Foster grandparents in child-care settings. *Public Welfare*, v. 26, October 1968: 272-280.

Describes a program which is being used for improved outreach and as a delivery system for needed services by the older persons and the families of children served.

NATIONAL COUNCIL ON THE AGING. A health maintenance service for the older adult; a model community action program. Washington, 1969. 37p.

"Project to establish a coordinated neighborhood-based health service for older people who are poor or whose health needs may make them poor."

VOLINN, ILSE J., and JESS B. SPIELHOLZ. Relating health and social contacts to the morale of elderly persons. *Public Health Reports*, v. 84, November, 1969: 1013-1020.

Survey of the opinions of aged persons as to their health and welfare in order to develop community services based on their needs as they expressed them.

Y.M.C.A. OF METROPOLITAN CHICAGO. Senior citizens model service; final report on a demonstration and research project. Chicago, 1969. 4v.

Part I. Transportation. Part II. Research and methodology. Part III. Outreach and group work services. Part IV. Plans for continuation and expansion.

## Family Life and Intergenerational Relationships

BERESFORD, JOHN C., and others. Living in the multi-generation family. Ann Arbor, Institute of Gerontology, University of Michigan-Wayne State University, 1969. (Occasional papers in gerontology no. 3)

Comparison between the prevalence of multigeneration living in two societies and at several points in time.

BULTENA, GORDON I. Rural-urban differences in the familial interaction of the aged. *Rural Sociology*, v. 34, March 1969: 5-15.

Analyses of the frequency with which elderly persons in rural and urban communities in Wisconsin interact on a face-to-face basis with their adult children and siblings.

———. and DOUGLAS G. MARSHALL. Family patterns of migrant and nonmigrant retirees. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, v. 32, February 1970: 89-93.

Comparison of the family status of older persons who have remained in their home communities with that of retired persons who have moved from the midwest to Arizona and Florida.

FIELD, MINNA, ed. Depth and extent of the geriatric problem; authoritative original contributions. Springfield, Ill., Thomas, 1970. 277p.

Experts consider the impact of longevity on the individual and his family and on the community.

HOFFMAN, ADELINE M., ed. The daily needs and interests of older people. Springfield, Ill., Thomas, 1970. 493p.

Papers by leaders in the social sciences, biological sciences, home economics, and government on the needs and interests of older people as related to their daily living.

INSTITUTE ON PROMOTING ADAPTIVE LIVING IN THE AGED. Proceedings. Pittsburgh, Jewish Home Hospital for Aged at Pittsburgh, 1970. 28p.

Edited from a one day institute on understanding and sustaining the adaptive capacity of the aged and chronically ill.

MILLER, MICHAEL B. The chronically ill aged, family conflict, and family medicine. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 17, October 1969: 950-961.

Patient-family interactions on exposure to the stress caused by the long-term illness of a parent.

PETERSON, JAMES ALFRED. Married love in the middle years. New York, Association Press, 1968. 157p.

The many aspects of adjustment problems during middle age.

POE, WILLIAM D. *The old person in your home*. New York, Scribner, 1969. 180p.

Reasons for medical and personal problems that may arise in day-to-day living with the aged and ways to deal with them.

ROSENBERG, GEORGE S. *The worker grows old*. San Francisco, Jossey-Bass, 1970. 206p.

The relationships between poverty and old age and those between poverty and social isolation from friends and kin. Sampling is from white working class Philadelphians between the ages of 45 and 79.

ROSENMAYR, LEOPOLD. Family relations of the elderly. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, v. 30, November 1968: 672-680.

Review of research findings from various European countries on inter-generational relations between parents and their grown-up children.

SHANAS, ETHEL, and others. *Old people in three industrial societies*. New York, Atherton Press, 1968. 478p.

Findings of a cross-national survey of living conditions and behavior of elderly people in Denmark, Britain, and the United States.

SHEETS, ALFRED W., and others. The aged: satisfied or dissatisfied? *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 16, March 1968: 314-22.

Interviews of 129 elderly people attending a community center showed the majority to be content with life and to have few unmet needs or adjustment problems.

### **Life in Retirement and Retirement Preparation Programs**

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF RETIRED PERSONS. *Preparation for retirement; a new guide to program development*. Washington, 1968. 80p.

"Practical outline of the considerations pertinent to program decision-making and implementation with only essential detail included."

ARTHUR, JULIETTA K. *Retire to action; a guide to voluntary service*. Nashville, Abingdon Press, 1969. 254p.

Retirement manual which examines regional responsibilities for service, needs and opportunities suited to individual talents and interests, and specific agencies that want the help of older citizens.

BARFIELD, RICHARD, and JAMES MORGAN. *Early retirement: the decision and the experience*. Ann Arbor, University of Michigan, Institute for Social Research, 1969. 291p.

Study based on a sampling of older automobile workers and the population as a whole.

CARP, FRANCES M., ed. The retirement process; report of a conference, December 1966, Gaithersburg, Md. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1968. 176p. (Public Health Service publication no. 1778)

Papers discussing new research findings consider strategy and tactics for stimulation of systematic research on retirement as a phase of normal development.

COLLINS, THOMAS. The complete guide to retirement. Englewood Cliffs, N.J. Prentice-Hall, 1970. 221p.

Shows how to make retirement an easy and pleasurable experience. Covers financial problems, change of residence, relations with children, legal and health problems. and retirement homes.

DIXON, DANIEL. Can you retire? Some thoughts about the individual, administrative and economic aspects of retirement. New York, Pergamon Press, 1968. 90p.

Discusses problems such as income, health, companionship, and status, which arise when men and women reach the age for retirement.

DRAKE UNIVERSITY PRE-RETIREMENT PLANNING CENTER. How pre-retirement planning works; results and findings in a three-year demonstration at the Drake University Pre-Retirement Planning Center. Des Moines, Iowa, 1970. Various paging.

Purpose was to test the desirability and feasibility of a pre-retirement program and to train representatives from formal organizations in methodology of organizing and directing such programs.

ETENG, WILLIAM I. A., and DOUGLAS G. MARSHALL. Retirement and migration in the North Central States: comparative analyses of life and retirement satisfaction, Wisconsin, Florida and Arizona. Madison, Dept. of Rural Sociology, College of Agricultural and Life Sciences, University of Wisconsin, 1970. (Population series no. 20)

GILBERT, E. REID, and DOUGLAS G. MARSHALL. Retirement and migration in the North Central States; planning for retirement. Madison, Dept. of Rural Sociology, College of Agricultural and Life Sciences, University of Wisconsin, 1970. 30p. (Population series no. 21)

Considers health, economic planning, and creative work and leisure.

HEPNER, HARRY WALKER. Retirement—a time to live anew; a practical guide to managing your retirement. New York, McGraw-Hill, 1969. 298p.

Shows how some business and professional men interpret and assimilate their knowledge about retirement in relation to themselves.

HERSEY, JEAN, and ROBERT HERSEY. These rich years; a journal of retirement. New York, Scribner, 1969. 270p.

An account of the first three years of retirement of an advertising man and his wife.

HILL, RICHARD C., and DOUGLAS G. MARSHALL. Retirement and migration in the North Central States; personal adjustment to the retirement transition in three Wisconsin Communities. Madison, Dept. of Rural Sociology, College of Agricultural and Life Sciences, University of Wisconsin, 1968. 34p. (Population series no. 15)

Concentrates on the changes in the life situations of individuals after retirement and the nature of their impact on the personal adjustment of retirees.

HUNTER, WOODROW W. A longitudinal study of preretirement education. Ann Arbor, Division of Gerontology, University of Michigan, 1968. 121p  
Study of the effectiveness of an education program in the adjustment of automobile workers in retirement. Investigation of over-all adjustment as indexed by satisfaction with life and specific adjustment as measured in relation to everyday living.

McKAIN, WALTER C. Retirement marriage. Storrs, Conn., Storrs Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Connecticut, 1969. 135p.  
Research study into various aspects of marriage of older people.

MALLOY, MICHAEL T. The art of retirement. Silver Spring, Md., National Observer, 1968. 146p.  
How to live in retirement. Examples.

MARGOLIUS, SIDNEY. Your personal guide to successful retirement. New York, Random House, 1969. 144p.  
Step-by-step handbook of retirement planning concerned mostly with the financial aspects of retirement.

MONAHAN, WILLIAM, and DOUGLAS G. MARSHALL. Retirement and migration in the North Central States; retired persons in three Wisconsin communities. Madison, Dept. of Rural Sociology, College of Agricultural and Life Sciences, University of Wisconsin, 1968. 47p. (Population series no. 14)  
Basic characteristics of retired males living in Dodgeville, Oconomowoc, and Madison.

RYSER, CAROL, and ALAN SHELDON. Retirement and health. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 17, February 1969: 180-190.  
Objective and subjective data on physical health on 500 retired persons aged 60-70.

TAYLOR, FLORENCE M. The autumn years; insights and reflections. New York, Seabury Press, 1968. 128p.  
Personal philosophy and practical advice from a 75 year old.

WARE, GEORGE W. The new guide to happy retirement. New York, Crown, 1968. 352p.  
Comprehensive presentation of information about all phases of retirement planning and living.

## Recreation, Creative Activity, Education, Religion, and Political Action

ALFORD, HAROLD J. Continuing education in action; residential centers for lifelong learning. New York, Wiley, 1968. 153p.

Focuses on university the continuing education centers, financially assisted by the Kellogg Foundation, and located in large universities.

BUSWELL, CHRISTA H. Reading and the Aged. *Wilson Library Bulletin*, v. 45, January 1971: 467-476.

Role of the public library; reading habits of the aged; and preferences of the elderly reader.

GARFUNKEL, FLORENCE R., and GABRIELE H. GRUNEBaum. A new use of education in programming for the aged. *Journal of Jewish Communal Service*, v. 45, Fall 1968: 102-110.

Description of a program which creates an educational experience for intellectually interested aged in centers, homes for the aged, and casework agencies.

GOBETZ, GILES EDWARD, and others. Home teaching of the geriatric blind. Cleveland, Cleveland Society for the Blind, 1969. 103p.

Story and evaluation of a three-year study of a single home teaching project with the geriatric blind.

GORDON, HELEN G., and HARRIET E. MCTAVEY. Relationship between past and present activity of female residents in a geriatric home. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 17, May 1969: 493-513.

Study of 30 aged female residents, ranging from 65 to 95 years, showed that prior lifetime activity had little influence on present participation of these aged females in the activities of the geriatric home.

GRAY, ROBERT M., and JOSEPHINE M. KASTELER. An evaluation of the effectiveness of a foster grandparent project. *Sociology and Social Research*, v. 54, January 1970: 181-189.

Focuses on findings relative to the effects of a program, which employed elderly people to act as foster grandparents to mentally retarded children, on the elderly participants.

HAAK, LEO A. A comparative analysis of the institute programs of the Oliver Wendell Holmes Association, 1963-68. New York, 1969. Various paging.

Describes the program of adult education, offered in cooperation with communities or in association with colleges, for persons who have retired fully or partially.

HENDRICKSON, ANDREW, and GEORGE F. AKER. Education for senior adults. Tallahassee, Dept. of Adult Education, Florida State University, 1963. 106p.

Report on an institute on education for older persons in order to give persons entering the field some intensive short-term training.

KAPNICK, PHILIP L., and others. Political behavior in the aged. *Journal of Gerontology*, v. 23, July 1968: 305-310.

Data derived from examining the behavior of aged delegates in two state constitutional conventions.

KAUFFMAN, EARL. Education in later life. *Adult Leadership*, v. 17, May 1968: 7-8; 42-43.

Describes the Herman L. Donovan Senior Citizens Fellowship at the University of Kentucky.

LEVIN, SIDNEY, and RALPH J. KAHANA, eds. Psychodynamic studies on aging: creativity, reminiscing, and dying. New York, International Universities Press, 1967. 345p.

Reports of the 1964 symposium of the *Boston Society for Gerontologic Psychiatry* on Vicissitudes of the Terminal Phase of Life challenge the note on that creativity decreases with age.

MCGOWAN, MARTIN, JR., and BETTY McROBERTS. Seminars for seniors; an experiment in educational television for the elderly. St. Paul, Twin City Area Educational Television Corporation, n.d. various paging.

Analysis of a series of educational television programs designed to serve as a communication link with the elderly.

NEW YORK (STATE) STATE RECREATION COUNCIL FOR THE ELDERLY. A decade of recreation for the elderly 1956-66. Albany, 1968. 34p.

Outlines accomplishments and future needs.

PRESTON, NEWELL T. New life for retired men. New York, Exposition Press, 1968. 96p.

How the Retired Men's Club of Needham, Mass. helped solve the leisuretime problems.

SIMON, ANNE W. The new years; a new middle age. New York, Knopf, 1968. 331p.

Well-documented claim that men and women are capable of, and eager to engage in some form of creative work, and the intelligence is not impaired with age.

SNOOK, LESLIE. Gardening for the elderly and handicapped. London, Pan Brooks, 1968. 140p.

Describes techniques of easy cultivation, even for people in wheelchairs.

SOCIAL  
and  
ENVIRONMENTAL  
SERVICES

## Church Programs and Services

LUTHERAN COUNCIL IN THE USA, DIVISION OF WELFARE SERVICES. Standards for Lutheran social service agencies and institutions. *Lutheran Social Welfare*, v. 9, Winter 1969: 52-57.

Written in broad terms applicable to all agencies regardless of program function and trying not to duplicate those of other standard-setting agencies, the major emphasis is placed upon the relationship between the agency and the church.

ROBB, THOMAS BRADLEY. The bonus years; foundations for ministry with older persons. Valley Forge, Pa., Judson Press, 1968. 156p.

Presents a study of the scope of the aging problem, the needs, and available resources. Describes programs and opportunities offered in various localities and the kinds of services which older people often require.

RUOSS, MERYL. Citizen power and social change; the challenge to churches. New York, Seabury Press, 1968. 142p.

Discusses the role and activity of local churches and their members in working with citizens organizations for social change.

## Community Planning and Organization

BALTZELL, E. DIGBY, ed. The search for community in modern America. New York, Harper, 1968. 162p.

Looks at community cohesion from several points of view.

DANIELS, ROBERT S., and ROBERT L. KAHN. Community mental health and programs for the aged. *Geriatrics*, v. 23, March 1968: 121-125.

Briefly describes three basic models of community mental health programs.

EDWARDS, DEANE BUTLER. White fields for harvest; social welfare in community service. Independence, Mo., Herald Pub. House, 1970. 442p.

Concerned with the implementation of social welfare programs in a community or neighborhood.

GAITZ, CHARLES M. The coordinator: an essential member of a multi-disciplinary team delivering health services to aged persons. *Gerontologist*, v. 10, Pt. 1: 217-220.

Description of a project to provide community resources for comprehensive care of elderly persons in order to improve the delivery of service.

GOETSCHUIS, GEORGE W. Working with community groups: using community development as a method of social work. London, Routledge, 1969. 250p.

How to help community groups offer recreation and social services to their members and to residents of high-density housing developments.

KAPLAN, JEROME, ed. Social planning—a continuing challenge. *Gerontologist*, v. 10, Autumn 1970, Pt. 1: 189-213.

Six articles dealing with perspectives related to voluntary effort and government involvement as they affect social planning and direct service and are concerned with local, state, regional and federal planning.

KRAMER, RALPH M., and HARRY SPECHT, eds. Readings in community organization practice. Englewood Cliffs, N. J., Prentice-Hall, 1969. 458p.

Part I "deals with the elements of the context in which community organization activities take place." Part II "describes some of the processes of planned change."

MATCH, SONDR A K., ed. Community organization, planning and resources and the older poor. Washington, National Council on the Aging, 1970. 72p. (SOS technical assistance monograph 1)

Framework for the poverty worker to understand his community and techniques for utilizing its resources.

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF SETTLEMENTS AND NEIGHBORHOOD CENTERS. Making democracy work; a study of neighborhood organization. New York, 1968. 114p.

Based on case studies of what has happened in 120 neighborhoods where citizens organized to improve their conditions.

RACHLIS, DAVID. Mini-cost programs and services for the aging poor. New York, National Council on the Aging, 1969. 85p.

Actual experiences of selected community action agencies and other organizations in developing and administering mini-cost programs and services designed for the aging poor.

SUNDQUIST, JAMES L., and DAVID W. DAVIS. Making federalism work. Washington, Brookings, 1969. 293p.

Analyzes the problem of coordinating the federal aid programs.

THURSZ, DANIEL. Consumer involvement in rehabilitation. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1970. 50p.

The bases for citizen participation; citizen participation models; organizing consumer groups for community action; how to organize; engaging the system; statutory provisions for consumer participation.

TRECKER, HARLEIGH B. Citizens boards at work; new challenges to effective action. New York, Association Press, 1970. 288p.

The importance of boards today; the relationships between the board, the executive, and the staff; the board at work from the selection of members to the evaluation of effectiveness; and the board in relation to community.

TURNER, JOHN B., ed. Neighborhood organization for community action. New York, National Association of Social Workers, 1968. 220p.

Report of the conference on "Citizen Self-Help Organizations: Relevance and Problems." Surveys experiences of selected neighborhood action programs in a number of American cities with a focus on goals, organization, strategies, methods and techniques of action.

U. S. ADMINISTRATION ON AGING. Communities in action for older Americans; a report of progress under Title III of the Older Americans Act. Washington, 1968. 14p. (AoA publication no. 258)

U. S. SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICE. Community planning in public welfare. Washington, U. S. Gov. Print. Off., 1968. 72p.

Condensation of papers presented at a workshop on community planning responsibilities of state and local public welfare agencies.

WEISSMAN, HAROLD H. Community councils and community control. Pittsburgh, University of Pittsburgh Press, 1970. 214p.

Study of the utility of neighborhood councils as mechanisms for solving problems.

## Homes for the Aged

GALPERN, MARIE. The aged client of today and tomorrow. *Journal of Jewish Communal Service*, v. 44, Summer 1968: 338-349.

Comparison of intake records of 100 applicants in 1954 with 100 in 1967 at a home and hospital for the aged. Concern in 1954 was for the future and 1967 concern was for immediate help for sick people and the standards of care offered.

GARVIN, RICHARD M., and ROBERT E. BURGER. Where they go to die: the tragedy of America's aged. New York, Delacorte Press, 1968. 186p.

A factual report on homes for the aged; what to look for and what to avoid in choosing one.

GELFAND, DONALD E. Visiting patterns and social adjustment in an old age home. *Gerontologist*, v. 8, Winter 1968: 272-275.

Experiment carried out on one floor of a large home for the Jewish aged in which the residents were predominately first generation immigrants and were ambulatory and in good mental health.

GIORDANO, JOSEPH L., and GRACE GIORDANO. An activities program in a home for the aged in the Virgin Islands. *Social Work*, v. 14, April 1969: 61-66.

Highlights the impact of institutionalization on the individual and describes the development of a program in a home for the aged to illustrate how the attitude of the staff and residents can be changed.

HARRISON, WALTER R. Homes for the aging—who needs 'em? *Lutheran Social Welfare*, v. 10, Spring 1970: 34-40.

The administrator of a home for the aged raises questions and makes observations concerning service programs in institutional facilities for the aged.

Home for the aged. *Architectural Forum*, v. 128, May 1968: 88-96.

Describes an addition to an existing home for the aged and how the architects adapted it to existing facilities.

LAWTON, M. POWELL. Social rehabilitation of the aged: some neglected aspects. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, v. 16, December 1968: 1346-63.

Contains recommendations for fresh approaches to various problems regarding application of the older person to a home for the aged, the waiting period, and the crucial entry period. Discusses space and furnishings in the institution and the importance of the staff from the viewpoint of the social role, the helping role and the personal distance between staff and resident.

McCLURE, ETHEL. More than a roof; the development of Minnesota poor farms and homes for the aged. St. Paul, Minnesota Historical Society, 1968. 292p.

Describes provision for the elderly, from the first poor farm to modern retirement homes, to changes in population and philosophy and to historical forces.

NATHENSHON, LOUIS J. The architectural dilemma: design, individual needs, and social living. *Gerontologist*, v. 9, Spring 1969: 60-65.

Describes process and considerations in designing a home for the aged.

PINCUS, ALLEN. The definition and measurement of the institutional environment in homes for the aged. *Gerontologist*, v. 8, Autumn 1968, Part I: 207-210.

Presents a framework for studying institutional environments in homes for the aged and discusses a technique for empirically measuring the dimensions or components of such environments.

SHAPIRO, ALEX. A pilot program in music therapy with residents of a home for the aged. *Gerontologist*, v. 9, Summer 1969, Part I: 128-133.

Description of a two-year pilot program to discover the kinds of responses and the extent to which one can remotivate and revitalize the residents of an institution for the aged.

### Housing and Living Arrangements

BIRREN, JAMES E. The aged in cities. *Gerontologist*, v. 9, Autumn 1969, Part I: 163-169.

Discusses housing and living conditions for the urban aged.

BRUDNEY, JULIET F. The Janus Project; advocacy and service for the elderly relocatee. Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania, Institute for Environmental Studies, 1969. 126p.

Focus on the kind of help a knowledgeable intermediary can provide.

CARAVATY, RAYMOND D., and DAVID S. HAVILAND. Life safety from fire; a guide for housing the elderly. Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1968. 90p.

Study, prepared for the Federal Housing Administration, emphasizes human occupancy and personal safety rather than preservation of the structure.

Dignity for housing for the elderly. *Progressive Architecture*, v. 50, March 1969: 124-129.

Description, pictures, and floor plans of an apartment building for the elderly in Seattle.

HERZ, KURT G. Housing for the aged: some observations on institutional or non-institutional sponsorship. *Journal of Jewish Communal Service*, v. 46, March 1970: 261-266.

The relationships between institutions and apartment house projects for the aged.

HEUSENKVELD, HELEN, and NOVERRE MUSSON. Best places to live when you retire; a national director of retirement residences. New York, Fall 1968. 111p.

1964 edition has title: 1001 best places to live when you retire.

Housing for the elderly—a symposium. *Gerontologist*, v. 9, Spring 1969: 9-38.

Contemporary issues in housing through the eyes of contemporary policy-makers.

INSTITUTE ON HOUSING FOR THE AGED. Patterns for progress. New York, Central Bureau for the Jewish Aged, 1968. 41p.

Reviews progress of last five years and explores ways of working with various government agencies so that existing legislation can be implemented.

KASTELER, JOSEPHINE M., and others. Involuntary relocation of the elderly. *Gerontologist*, v. 8, Winter 1968: 276-279.

Results of a study to determine effects of involuntary relocation on the personal and social adjustment of a sample of elderly residents in a western city of 250,000 inhabitants.

LAWTON, M. POWELL. Planner's notebook: planning environments for older people. *Journal of the American Institute of Planners*, v. 36, March 1970: 124-129.

MARKUS, ELLIOT J. Post-relocation mortality among institutionalized aged: a report on two studies conducted by the Benjamin Rose Institute. Cleveland, Ohio, Benjamin Rose Institute, 1970. 136p.

MATTICE, ROYAL. Florida retirement hotels: functions, services and relations. Tallahassee, Florida Commission on Aging, 1968. 91p.

Examination of retirement hotels, their residents, availability and utilization of community services by the residents, and the gaps in services to residents.

MEEUWIG, M. JOY. Housing and activities of the elderly. *Journal of Home Economics*, v. 62, October 1970: 592-597.

Concerned with the characteristics, housing and satisfactions, and activities of the elderly living in mobile homes as compared with those occupying other types of dwellings.

NIEBANCK, PAUL L., and MARK R. YESSIAM. Relocation in urban planning; from obstacle to opportunity. Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania Press, 1968. 123p.

Considers the growing problems of displaced older persons in urban areas.

PROPPE, HANS. Housing for the retired and aged in Southern California: an architectural commentary. *Gerontologist*, v. 8, Autumn 1968, Pt. I: 176-179.

Study to explore the range of housing types for the retired and aged in Southern California and varied with respect to residency numbers and economic class.

SHERMAN, SUSAN R., and others. Psychological effects of retirement housing. *Gerontologist*, v. 8, Autumn 1968, Pt. I: 170-175.

Partial findings from a five-year study of housing for the elderly.

SMITH, HAZEL M., and others. Old people at home; an exploratory study of the population in the city of Brisbane. St. Lucia (Brisbane) University of Queensland Press, 1968. 120p. (University of Queensland papers: social sciences, v. 1, no. 2)

Investigation of the patterns of living of Brisbane people over 60, other than those living in homes for the aged, nursing homes or hospitals, to provide basic facts on economic conditions, health, housing, family patterns, etc.

U.S. HOUSING ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION. Housing for the physically impaired; a guide for planning and design. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1968. 49p.

Attempts to clarify some of the problems involved in providing homes for independent living for impaired people with limited income.

WEISS, JOSEPH DOUGLAS. Better buildings for the aged. New York, Hopkinson and Blake, 1969. 286p.

Devoted to presentations of various facilities for the aged, including interior and exterior photographs, site plans, and floor plans.

## Retirement Communities

BECKMAN, R. O. Acceptance of congregate life in a retirement village. *Gerontologist*, v. 9, Winter 1969, Part I: 281-285.

Observational study of the extent to which older persons of middle income accept and adjust themselves to congregate housing.

BULTENA, GORDON L., and VIVIAN WOOD. The American retirement community: bane or blessing? *Journal of Gerontology*, v. 24, April 1969: 209-217.

Findings "from a study of older persons who migrated after retirement from the Midwest to two types of communities in Arizona: one which encompasses all age groups (age-integrated or regular communities) and the other designed exclusively for the aged."

JACOBS, RUTH HARRIET. The friendship club: a case study of the segregated aged. *Gerontologist*, v. 9, Winter 1969, Part I: 276-280.

Sociological exploration, using the participant-observation method of the responses of 50 residents concerning their life in a municipal, senior citizen housing project.

SMITH, JOHN, and DOUGLAS MARSHALL. Retirement and migration in the north central states; two planned retirement communities. Madison, Department of Rural Sociology, College of Agricultural and Life Sciences, University of Wisconsin, 1970. 30p. (Population series no. 23)

Brief analysis of the historical background and function of the planned retirement community and compare the responses of individuals dwelling in Sun City, Florida and Sun City, Arizona.

## Senior Centers

AMERICAN REHABILITATION FOUNDATION. INSTITUTE FOR INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES. Senior centers in the United States, a directory. Washington, U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1970. 260p.

Prepared for the U.S. Administration on Aging. Lists more than 1200 centers.

ANDERSON, NANCY N. Senior Centers' information for planning and evaluation. Minneapolis, American Rehabilitation Foundation, Institute for Interdisciplinary Studies, 1969. Various paging.

Data presented describes how senior centers are accomplishing their objectives and isolates those factors which seem to contribute to the fact that some centers have accomplished more objectives than others.

BOOTH, F. ESTELLE. Reaching out to the hard-to-reach older person. 2d. ed. San Francisco, San Francisco Senior Center, 1969. 40p.

Ways to involve unmotivated older people who need social activities, with up-to-date information regarding the actual operation of a senior center.

MATCH, SONDR A K., ed. The participation of the elderly poor in senior centers. Washington, National Council on the Aging, 1970. 42p. (SOS technical assistance monograph 3)

Rules for the organization and operation of senior centers in urban and rural areas.

O'NEILL, VIRGINIA. Senior centers; definition and description of senior centers. Chicago, American Public Welfare Association, 1968. 17p.

General discussion, outline of standards, and the experience of the New York City Department of Social Services' evaluation of its current program.

Utilization study of a senior citizens center; reasons for use and non-use of a management-union sponsored recreational facility. Philadelphia, Charles Weinstein Geriatric Center of the Sidney Hillman Medical Center, 1970. 132p.

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