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ABSTRACT

A selected reference list is presented of 94 source publications of interest to architects contemplating employing systematic methods in the execution of professional services involving planning, programing, and design. The publication is divided into four major topical areas--(1) architectural design, (2) design (general), (3) decision making, and (4) planning. Each citation is followed by a listing of descriptors which are selected to describe the subject elements of each document. (TC)

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SYSTEMATIC METHODS
IN
SCHOOL PLANNING, PROGRAMING, AND DESIGN

A Selected Bibliography

January 1970

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I N T R O D U C T I O N

The following is a Selected Reference List of source publications of interest to architects contemplating employing systematic methods in the execution of professional services involving planning, programing, and design. The listing has been prepared by the Educational Resources Information Center (ERIC) Clearinghouse on Educational Facilities located at the University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin, funded by the U. S. Office of Education.

Each citation identified is followed by an alphabetical listing of descriptors which were selected to describe the subject elements of each document. Major descriptors are the most important descriptors assigned to a given document and are identified by an asterisk. The descriptors used throughout this bibliography are part of the Thesaurus of ERIC Descriptors, which is used for indexing, storing, and retrieving documents handled by the ERIC system.

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SYSTEMATIC METHODS
OF
ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN

**(Architectural Programing; Architecture;
Building Design; Decision Making; Design;
Design Needs; Methods; Programing; School
Design; Systems Approach)**

Alexander, Christopher, Sara Ishikawa, and
Murray Silverstein. A Pattern Language
Which Generates Multi-Service Centers.
Berkeley, Calif.: Berkeley Graphic
Arts, 1968. 238 pp.

*Architecture; *Building Design; *Language;
*Public Facilities; *Specifications;
Organization; Physical Design
Needs; Problem Solving

Alexander, Christopher. "The Theory and
Invention of Form," Architectural
Record, 137 (April 1965), 177-186.

*Architectural Programing; *Design;
*Design Needs; *Methodology; *Theories;
Architecture; Decision Making; Organiza-
tion; Problem Sets; Systems Analysis;
Systems Approach

Alexander, C., V. M. King, S. Ishikawa, M.
Baker, and P. Hyslop. "Relational Com-
plexes in Architecture," Architectural
Record, 140 (September 1966), 185-190.

***Decision Making; *Design; *Facility Requirements; *Problem Sets; *Relationship; Architectural Programing; Interaction; Physical Design Needs; Psychological Design Needs; Systems Analysis**

"Architecture and the Computer," in Boston Architectural Center Conference Proceedings. Boston, Mass.: Boston Architectural Center, 1964. 60 pp.

***Architecture; *Computers; *Methods; *Physical Environment; *Planning; Bibliographies; Computer Programs; Data Processing; Design; Engineering Graphics**

Bloomfield, Byron C., and Howard E. Wakefield. Basis for Design Development. Facilities Programming for a New Senior High School in the City of Green Bay. Document EF 002 510 is available from the ERIC Document Reproduction Service, The National Cash Register Company, 4636 Fairmont Avenue, Bethesda, Maryland 20014. 1968. 46pp.

***Architectural Programing; *Design
Needs; *Facility Requirements; *School
Planning; *Senior High Schools; Co-
curricular Activities; Curriculum;
Decision Making; Educational Objectives;
Educational Philosophy; Educational
Specifications; Environmental Influ-
ences; Facility Guidelines; Systems
Analysis**

**Boyce, James R. "What Is the Systems Ap-
proach?" Progressive Architecture,
(November 1969), 118-212.**

***Architecture; *Design; *Methods;
*Planning; *Systems Approach; Eval-
uation; Evolutionary Techniques; Feed-
back; Sequential Approach**

**Bryan, N. W. The Computer and the Building
Design Process. Washington, D. C.:
American Institute of Architects, 1967.
8 pp.**

***Building Design; *Computers; *Data
Processing; *Information Processing;**

Computer Programs; Cybernetics; Design;
Electronic Data Processing; Programing

Campion, David. Computers in Architectural
Design. New York: Elsevier Publishing
Company, 1968. 320 pp.

*Architecture; *Computer Programing;
*Computers; *Design; *Methods; Biblio-
graphies; Scheduling; Statistical
Analysis; Techniques

Campion, David. "Design Simulation by Com-
puter," Architectural Review, 140
(December 1966), 460-462.

*Architectural Programing; *Building
Design; *Computer Programs; *Computers;
*Design Needs; Dining Facilities; Faci-
lity Guidelines; Facility Requirements;
Mathematic Models

Corkill, Philip A., and Robert F. Guenter.
"A Systematic Approach to Design,"
AIA Journal, (December 1968), 75-77.

***Architectural Education; *Architecture;
*Design; *Methods; *Systems Approach;
Architectural Programing; Problem Solv-
ing; Systems Analysis; Teaching Tech-
niques**

**Dawson, John W. "Use of Small Digital Com-
puters in Building Design," in New
Building Research, (Spring 1961).
Washington, D. C.: National Academy of
Sciences - National Research Council,
1961, 108-114.**

***Building Design; *Computer Programs;
*Computers; Air Conditioning; Archi-
tecture; Construction Costs; Problem
Solving; Structural Building Systems**

**Evans, Benjamin H. "Architectural Program-
ing Practices," Building Research
(April/June 1969), 12-15.**

***Architectural Programing; *Decision
Making; *Design Needs; *Problem Solv-
ing; *Program Design; Communication
(Thought Transfer); Data Analysis;**

**Data Collection; Evaluation; Objectives;
Research**

**Evans, Benjamin H. Architectural Programing -
State of the Art. Washington, D. C.:
American Institute of Architects, 1967.
17 pp.**

***Architectural Programing; *Architecture;
*Building Design; *Design Needs; *Systems
Analysis; Building Improvement; Communi-
cation Problems; Construction Costs;
Decision Making; Specialization**

**Evans, Benjamin H., and C. Herbert Wheeler,
Jr. Emerging Techniques-2-Architectural
Programing. Washington, D. C.: The
American Institute of Architects, 1969.
68 pp.**

***Architecture; *Design; *Programing;
*Techniques; Bibliographies; Communi-
cations; Evaluation; Information Seek-
ing; Information Storage; Methods;
Planning; Problems; Testing**

Green, Meg. Decision-Making Theory Applied to Architectural Programing. Some Research Implications. Lynchburg, Va.: Randolph-Macon Woman's College, Dept. of Sociology. 6 pp.

*Architectural Programing; *Building Design; *Dormitories; *Research Needs; *Sociology; Decision Making; Information Utilization; Role Theory

Hassid, Sami. "Systems of Judgement of Architectural Design," in New Building Research. Washington, D. C.: National Academy of Sciences - National Research Council (Spring 1961), 92-106.

*Architecture; *Decision Making; *Design; *Research; Bibliographies; Evaluation; Factor Analysis; Objectives; Problems

Haviland, David S. The Activity/Space, A Least Common Denominator for Architectural Programming. Washington, D. C.:

American Institute of Architects,

1967. 15 pp.

***Architectural Programing; *Communication Problems; *Information Processing; *Needs; *Programing Problems; Activities; Computer Programs; Criteria; Documentation; Space Utilization**

Haviland, David S. The Computer and the Architectural Profession. Troy, New York: Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. 55 pp.

***Architectural Education; *Building Design; *Computers; *Graphic Arts; *Information Processing; City Planning; Communications; Construction Costs; Engineering; Office Management; Programing; School Site; Technology**

Horowitz, Harold. The Program's the Thing. The New Architect-Practice. Washington, D. C.: American Institute of Architects, 1967.

***Behavior Sciences; *Building Design;
*Criteria; *Design Needs; *Programing;
College Buildings; Controlled Environ-
ment; Flexible Facilities; Information
Processing; Interviews; Master Plans;
Role Theory; School Size; Site Analysis;
Spatial Relationship**

**Krauss, Richard. Design: A Case History.
Designer's Specifications for a Computer
System. An unpublished paper, 1967.
8 pp.**

***Building Design; *Computer-Aided Design;
*Computer Programs; *Design Methodology**

**Liebeskind, Morris. "Design and Construction
of School Buildings," Proceedings, Asso-
ciation of School Business Officials of
the United States and Canada, Annual
Meeting and Educational Exhibit,
(50th, San Francisco, California, Octo-
ber 17-22, 1964). 1965. 16pp.**

***Building Design; *Computers; *Critical
Path Method; *Programing; *School Con-**

struction; Information Processing; Models; Networks; Scheduling; Systems Analysis

Milne, Murray A. "Architectural Applications of Computer Based Network Analysis Models," AIA Journal, (October 1967), 15.

*Building Design; *Computers; *Networks; *Objectives; *Systems Analysis; Decision Making; Information Processing; Models

Pena, William M. "Organizing for Programming," Building Research, (April/June 1969), 8-11.

*Architectural Programing; *Design; *Methodology; *Systems Approach; Bibliographies; Communication (Thought Transfer); Evaluation; Graphs; Information Seeking

Richardson, Stephen. "The Value of a Program to the Architect," Building Research, (April/June 1969), 40-42.

***Architectural Programing; *Design Needs;
*Facility Requirements; *Interdisciplinary
Approach; *Problem Solving; Design; Plan-
ning**

**Roberts, Charles. "Can the Computer Design a
School Building?" Proceedings, National
Council on Schoolhouse Construction, Annual
Meeting, (42nd, Lincoln, Nebraska, October
4-7, 1965). 1965. 6 pp.**

***Architecture; *Automation; *Computers;
*Methods; *School Buildings; Critical
Path Method; Scheduling; School Location;
Simulation; Structural Building Systems**

**Seaton, Richard. "Research for Building Pro-
gramming," Building Research, (April/June
1969), 36-39.**

***Architectural Programing; *Design Needs;
*Objectives; *Research; *Systems Approach;
Data Collection; Methods; Standards**

Van der Ryn, Sim, and Murray Silverstein.

Dorms at Berkeley: An Environmental
Analysis. Berkeley: University of
California, Center for Planning and
Development Research, 1967. 91 pp.

*Dormitories; *Environmental Research;
*Furniture Arrangement; *Physical
Design Needs; *Psychological Design
Needs

SYSTEMATIC METHODS
OF
DESIGN - (GENERAL)

**(Decision Making; Design; Design Needs;
Evaluation; Human Engineering; Methodo-
logy; Methods; Systems Engineering)**

Alexander, Christopher. "Information and an Organized Process of Design," New Building Research, (Spring, 1961), 115-123.

*Classification; *Communications; *Design; *Information Processing; *Information Seeking; Bibliographies; Design Needs; Methods; Models; Objectives; Personnel; Research

Alexander, Christopher. Notes on the Synthesis of Form. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard Press, 1964. 216 pp.

*Decision Making; *Design Needs; *Methodology; *Problem Solving; Design; Mathematics; Organization; Performance Factors; Physical Environment; Planning; Problem Sets

Archer, Bruce. The Structure of the Design Process. London: Royal College of Art, 1968. 211 pp.

*Design; *Design Needs; *Logic; *Methods; Decision Making; Management Development;

**Operations Research; Problem Solving;
Skills; Vocabulary**

Bowen, Hugh M. "Rational Design 1: Human Engineering and Systems Concept," Industrial Design, 11 (February 1964), 58-61.

***Decision Making; *Design; *Human Engineering; *Systems Concepts; Evaluation; Objectives; Scientific Methodology; Systems Analysis; Systems Approach**

Bowen, Hugh M. "Rational Design 2: Analytic Methods in Human Engineering Studies," Industrial Design, 11 (March 1964), 38-45.

***Decision Making; *Design; *Human Engineering; *Systems Approach; Check Lists; Evaluation; Methods; Operations Research; Physical Design Needs; Tests**

Eberhard, John P. "A Humanist Case for the Systems Approach," AIA Journal, (1968), 34-38.

***Evaluation; *Problem Solving; *Systems
Approach; Architecture; Building Design;
City Planning; Feedback; Methodology;
Organization**

**Jones, J. Christopher. "Design Methods Com-
pared 1: Strategies," Design, 212
(August 1966), 32-35.**

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*Networks; Evaluation Methods; Imagina-
tion; Logic; Synthesis; Systems Analysis**

**Jones, J. Christopher. "Design Methods Com-
pared 2: Tactics," Design, 212
(September, 1966), 46-52.**

***Design; *Methods; *Problem Solving;
*Thought Process; Check Lists; Computer
Oriented Programs; Scientific Methodol-
ogy; Systems Analysis**

**Jones, J. Christopher, and D. G. Thornley
(Eds.). Conference on Design Methods.
New York: MacMillan Company, 1963.**

***Decision Making; *Design; *Methodology;
*Problem Solving; Architectural Educa-
tion; City Planning; Communication
(Thought Transfer); Computers; Concept
Formation; Conferences; Creative
Thinking; Systems Approach; Systems
Concept**

SYSTEMATIC METHODS

OF

DECISION MAKING

(Cybernetics; Decision Making; Evaluation; Methods; Models; Operations Research; Problem Solving; Systems Analysis; Systems Approach; Theories)

Abendroth, W. W. "The Research and Decision-Making Process," in Shera, Jesse, et. al. Documentation in Action. New York: Reinhold, 1956. Pp. 42-53.

*Decision Making; *Evaluation; *Research; *Techniques; Data; Information; Methods; Prediction; Values

Ackoff, Russell L. "The Development of Operations Research as a Science," Operations Research, IV (June 1956), 265-295.

*Bibliographies; *Decision Making; *Operations Research; *Theories; Information Seeking; Models; Organization

Ackoff, Russell L. Scientific Method: Optimizing Applied Research Decisions. New York: Wiley and Sons, 1962.

*Decision Making; *Models; *Planning; *Research; Design; Mathematics; Methods; Objectives; Techniques

Baumgartner, John Stanley. Project Management.

**Homewood, Illinois: Richard D. Irwin,
Inc., 1963.**

***Decision Making; *Management; *Methods;
*Performance Factors; *Planning; Admin-
istrative Policy; Critical Path Method;
Problems; Projects; Scheduling; Small
Group Instruction; Teamwork**

**Bennett, Edward M., James Degan, and Joseph
Spiegel, Eds. "Product and Design
Evaluation through the Multiple Forced
Choice Ranking of Subjective Feelings,"
Human Factors in Technology. New York:
McGraw-Hill, 1963. Pp. 521-555.**

***Decision Making; *Design; *Forced Choice
Technique; *Rating Scales; Bibliographies;
Evaluation; Methods; Physical Design Needs**

**Bertalanffy, Ludwig Von. General System
Theory - Foundations, Development and
Applications. New York: George Brazil-
ler, 1968. 289 pp.**

***Information; *Mathematics; *Science;
*Systems Concept; *Theories; Biblio-
graphies; Biology; Models; Organiza-
tion; Psychiatry; Psychology**

**Bross, Irwin D. J. Design for Decision.
New York: MacMillan, 1953.**

***Decision Making; *Economics; *Methods;
*Prediction; *Problem Solving; Cost
Effectiveness; Game Theory; Information
Theory; Logic; Mathematics; Scientific
Methodology**

**Churchman, C. W., and R. L. Ackoff. "An
Approximate Measure of Value," Opera-
tions Research, 2 (May 1954), 172-187.**

***Decision Making; *Evaluation; *Objec-
tives; *Operations Research; *Problem
Solving; Methods; Problems**

**Cogswell, Arthur R. "Programming and a Com-
puter-Based Cost Analysis System,"
Building Research, (April/June 1969),
33-35.**

***Computers; *Cost Effectiveness; *Performance Criteria; *Programming; Architecture; Decision Making; Design; Systems Approach**

**Cooper, Joseph D. The Art of Decision-Making.
Garden City, New York: Doubleday, 1961.**

***Decision Making; *Goal Orientation;
*Organization; *Personality Assessments;
*Systems Approach; Check Lists; Indexing;
Objectives; Personal Values**

**Edwards, Ward. "The Theory of Decision
Making," Psychological Bulletin, 51
(1954), 380-417.**

***Decision Making; *Economics; *Mathematics; *Psychology; *Statistical
Analysis; Bibliographies; Game Theory;
Risk; Theories**

**Goodman, A. F., L. Gainen, and C. O. Beum, Jr.
Complete System Analysis: Computer Simulation and System Optimization. North
American Rockwell Corporation, 1968. 63 pp.**

***Computers; *Methods; *Systems Analysis;
*Systems Approach; Computer Programs;
Mathematics; Research**

**Heacock, Frank A. Graphic Methods for Solving
Problems. Ann Arbor, Mich.: Edward
Brother, Inc., 1952. 113 pp.**

***Charts; *Decision Making; *Geometry;
*Methods; Air Conditioning; Biblio-
graphies; Mathematics; Problem Solving**

**Hiller, Fredrick S., and Gerald J. Lieberman.
Introduction to Operations Research.
San Francisco, Calif.: Holden-Day, Inc.,
1967. 639 pp.**

***Decision Making; *Mathematical Models;
*Mathematics; *Operations Research;
*Theories; Critical Path Method; Game
Theory; Linear Programing; Problems**

**Hirshleifer, Jack. "The Bayesian Approach to
Statistical Decision and Exposition,"
Journal of Business, 34 (1961), 471-489.**

***Decision Making; *Economics; *Method;
*Problem Solving; Costs; Prediction;
Problems; Risk; Systems Approach;
Testing**

**Howard, Ronald A. Dynamic Programming and
Markov Processes. New York: Wiley and
Sons, 1960.**

***Decision Making; *Problem Solving;
*Programming; *Techniques; Methodology;
Problems**

**Johnsen, Erik. Studies in Multi-Objective
Decision Models. Economic Research
Center in Lund, 1968. 628 pp.**

***Decision Making; *Mathematics; *Models;
*Problem Solving; *Theories; Biblio-
graphies; Objectives; Problems; Rating
Scales; Systems Approach**

**Kaufmann, Arnold. The Science of Decision-
Making, An Introduction to Praxeology.
New York: McGraw-Hill, 1968. 256 pp.**

***Decision Making; *Methods; *Scientific Attitudes; Bibliographies; Charts; Communications; Cybernetics; Experience; Models; Simulation; Statistics**

Lanzetta, John T. Uncertainty, Information Search and Decision Making. Hanover, New Hampshire: Dartmouth College, Department of Psychology, 1968. 13 pp.

***Cost Effectiveness; *Decision Making; *Information Processing; *Information Seeking; Evaluation Methods; Problems; Research**

Lindley, D. V. "Dynamic Programming and Decision Theory," Applied Statistics, 10 (1961), 39-51.

***Decision Making; *Mathematics; *Problem Solving; *Programming; *Theories; Problems; Techniques; Values**

Lindsay, Franklin A. New Techniques for Management Decision Making. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1958.

***Management; *Planning; *Problem Solving;
*Systems Analysis; *Techniques; Evalua-
tion; Game Theory; Information Theory;
Mathematics; Programing; Risk; Statistics**

McMillan, Claude, and Richard F. Bonzalez.

**Systems Analysis - A Computer Approach to
Decision Models. Homewood, Ill.: Richard
D. Irwin, Inc., 1968.**

***Computer Programing; *Computers; *Decision
Making; *Systems Analysis; *Systems Concept;
Business; Mathematical Models; Methodology;
Planning; Problem Solving; Simulation**

On the Decision Matrix and the Judgement Process:

**A Developmental Decision Example. Santa
Monica, Calif.: Rand Corporation, 1969.
17 pp.**

***Decision Making; *Management; *Planning;
*Systems Approach; Cost Effectiveness;
Mathematics; Methodology; Scheduling**

Operations Research Group, Case Institute of

Technology, Cleveland, Ohio. A Comprehensive

Bibliography on Operations Research.

New York: John Wiley and Sons, 1958.

188 pp.

*Bibliographies; *Decision Making; *Operations Research; *Problem Solving; Mathematics; Methods; Organizations; Techniques

Policy Analysis: A Theoretic Framework and

Some Basic Concepts. Santa Monica,

Calif.: Rand Corporation, 1969. 26 pp.

*Decision Making; *Leadership; *Planning; *Theories; Management; Problem Solving; Systems Analysis

Quinlan, John Ross. An Experience-Gathering,

Problem-Solving System. Ph. D. Thesis.

Seattle, Wash.: Washington University,

1968. 77 pp.

*Experience; *Mathematical Models; *Mathematics; *Problem Solving; Design; Methods; Specifications

Ranking and Selection Methods for Capital

Investment Decisions in Private and

Public Sectors. Santa Monica, Calif.:

Rand Corporation, 1969. 46 pp.

***Cost Effectiveness; *Decision Making;
*Management; *Planning; Business;
Methodology; Rating Scales; Statistical
Analysis**

Ronayne, Maurice F. "An Annotated Biblio-

graphy for the Systems Professional,"

Systems and Procedures Association,

(1962), 353.

***Bibliographies; *Management; *Planning;
*Systems Analysis; Data Processing;
Design; Evaluation Methods; Information
Processing; Research; Training**

Schuchman, Abe. Scientific Decision Making

in Business. New York: Holt, Rinehart

and Winston, Inc., 1963. 568 pp.

***Administration; *Decision Making;
*Mathematical Models; *Methodology;**

***Operations Research; Evaluation; Game
Theory; Mathematics; Measurement;
Statistics**

**Stumpers, F. L. "A Bibliography of Information
Theory, Communication Theory, and Cyber-
netics," Institute of Radio Engineers,
Transactions of Professional Group on
Information Theory, PGIT-2 (November,
1953).**

***Bibliographies; *Communication; *Cyber-
netics; *Information Theory; *Theories;
Biophysics; Decision Making; Mathematics;
Sensory Experience**

**Stumpers, F. L. "Supplement to Bibliography
of Information Theory," Institute of
Radio Engineers, Transactions on Informa-
tion Theory, (September 2, 1955), 31-47.**

***Bibliographies; *Communication; *Cyber-
netics; *Information Theory; *Theories;
Biophysics; Decision Making; Mathematics;
Sensory Experience**

Systems Management Planning. Vol. XVI.

Alexandria, Va.: Defense Documentation
Center, 1969. 496 pp.

*Bibliographies; *Decision Making;
*Management; *Operations Research;
*Systems Analysis; Computer Programing;
Critical Path Method; Game Theory;
Mathematical Models; Scheduling

Systems-Operational Planning. Vol. XII.

Alexandria, Va.: Defense Documentation
Center, 1967. 197 pp.

*Bibliographies; *Factor Analysis;
*Operations Research; *Systems Analy-
sis; Game Theory; Mathematical Models;
Planning; Simulation

Systems-Planning Requirement. Vol. XIII.

Alexandria, Va.: Defense Documentation
Center, 1967. 208 pp.

*Bibliographies; *Decision Making;
*Operations Research; *Systems Approach;
Management; Planning

Uses and Limitations of Systems Analysis.

Santa Monica, Calif.: Rand Corporation,
1967. 182 pp.

*Decision Making; *Management; *Systems
Analysis; *Systems Approach; Business;
Computer Programs; Prediction; Theories

**Wasserman, Paul. Decision Making, An Annotated
Bibliography. Ithaca, N. Y.: Graduate
School of Business and Public Administration,
Cornell University, 1958. 178 pp.**

*Bibliographies; *Decision Making;
*Mathematics; *Psychological Character-
istics; Communications; Information
Processing; Information Seeking; Leader-
ship

**Wiener, Norbert. Cybernetics: Or Control and
Communication in the Animal and Machine.
New York: Wiley and Sons, 1948.**

*Communications; *Cybernetics; *Information
Organization; *Methods; Biology; Concept
Formation; Feedback; Mathematics; Models;
Prediction; Quantum Mechanics

SYSTEMATIC METHODS

OF

PLANNING

**(Campus Planning; City Planning; College
Planning; Community Planning; Decision
Making; Educational Planning; Master
Plans; Planning; Prediction; Site Analysis;
Space Utilization; Systems Analysis)**

Alexander, Christopher. "A City Is Not a Tree," Design, 206 (February 1966), 46-55.

*City Planning; *Community Planning;
*Land Use; *Set Theory; Architecture;
City Demography; City Problems;
Physical Environment; Visualization

Bareither, Harlan D., and Jerry L. Schlinger. University Space Planning, Translating the Educational Program of a University into Physical Facility Requirements. Urbana, Ill.: University of Illinois, 1968. 161 pp.

*Facility Inventory; *Higher Education;
*Models; *Research Methodology; *Space Utilization; Capital Outlay; Educational Administration; Educational Finance; Educational Planning; Physical Facilities

Development of a Computer Program for Use in the Analysis of Future Land, Buildings,

and Staff Requirements in Institutions
of Higher Learning, September 1967.

Final Report. U. S. Health, Education,
and Welfare Project No. 5-8414 (Grant
No. OE 4-7008414-0467).

Dyckman, J. W. "Planning and Decision
Theory," Journal of American Institute
of Planners, 27 (November 1966),
335-347.

*Decision Making; *Planning; *Predic-
tion; *Problem Solving; *Scientific
Methodology; Bibliographies; City Plan-
ning; Game Theory; Operations Research;
Risk

Ferendino, Andrew J. "Sight Planning and
Development," The Florida Architect,
14 (June 1964), 3.

*Campus Planning; *Junior Colleges;
*Site Analysis; *Site Development;
Architectural Programing; Educational
Complexes; Facility Expansion; Master
Plans; Site Selection; Vehicular Traffic

Gill, Paul G. Systems Management Techniques for Builders and Contractors. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1968. 210 pp.

*Administration; *Construction (Process); *Planning; *Scheduling; *Systems Analysis; Critical Path Method; Design; Methods; Techniques

Gross, Bertram M. "The New Systems Budgeting," Public Administration Review, (March/April 1969), 113-137.

*Budgeting; *Government (Administrative Body); *Planning; *Programing; *Systems Approach; Cost Effectiveness; Decision Making; Problem Solving; Program Planning

Hughes, James, and Lawrence Mann. "Systems and Planning Theory," AIP Journal, (September 1969), 330-333.

*Planning; *Systems Analysis; *Systems Approach; *Systems Concept; *Theories; Bibliographies; Methods

Judy, Richard W. Simulation and Rational
Resource Allocation in Universities.

Toronto: University of Toronto, 1967.

50 pp.

*Educational Planning; *Resource Allo-
cations; *Systems Analysis; *Techni-
ques; *Universities; Cost Effectiveness;
Decision Making; Development; Manage-
ment; Models; Program Budgeting; Pro-
grams; Systems Approach; Testing

Litchfield, N. "Cost-Benefit Analysis in
City Planning," Journal of the Ameri-
can Institute of Planners, 26 (November
1960), 273-279.

*City Planning; *Cost Effectiveness;
*Decision Making; *Evaluation Methods;
Guidelines; Land Use; Methods; Objec-
tives; Prediction

Manheim, Marvin L. Hierarchical Structure -
A Model of Design and Planning Processes.

M. I. T. Report No. 7. Cambridge,

Mass.: The M. I. T. Press, 1966. 227 pp.

***Decision Making; *Design; *Methodology;
*Planning; *Problem Solving; Bibliogra-
phies; Computers; Evaluation; Graphs;
Highway Engineering Aids; Mathematics;
Models; Search Strategies; Selection**

**Mattox, Robert F. Computer Modeling in Cam-
pus Design. Case Study at Duke Univer-
sity. Final Paper. Washington, D. C.:
American Institute of Architects, 1967.
12 pp.**

***Campus Planning; *Computer Programs;
*Computers; *Cybernetics; College Plan-
ning; Data Processing; Design; Electron-
ic Data; Processing; Information Proces-
sing; Master Plans; Planning; Programing;
Spatial Relationship; Space Utilization**

**Pima County Junior College. Houston, Texas:
Caudill, Rowlett and Scott.**

***Campus Planning; *Educational Environ-
ment; *Junior Colleges; *Master Plans;
*Site Analysis; Community Colleges; Edu-
cational Facilities; Facility Expansion;**

**Facility Guidelines; Methodology; Space
Utilization**

Pinell, Charles, Dr., and Michael H. Wacholder.

**Guidelines for Planning in Colleges and
Universities. College Station, Texas:
Texas A & M University, 1968.**

***Architecture; *Facility Inventory;
*Land Use; *Planning; *Program Design;
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