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INCLUDED IN THIS GLOSSAFY AFE THE IMFORTANT VOCABULARY Items which affear in the volume of readings. these items are Afranged by selection and are in sfitial order. the listing INCLUDES THE DEVANAGAFI FORM, AN ABEREVIATION OF THE FORM CLASS, AND A SHORT ENGLISH GLOSS. WHEN A NUMBEE OF translations afe fossible, the first one given is affrofriate to the context of the reading selection. this glossary and THE BOOK OF READINGS AFE AVAILADLE AS A SET FOF \(\$ 7.00\) FROM THE COLLEGE FRINTING COMFANY. 453 WEST GILMAN STfEET, MACISON, WISCONSIN 53703. (JD)
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## GLOSSARY TO

## READINGS IN HINDI LITERATURE

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## READINGS IN HINDI LITERATURE

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The glossary is in serial order and the first meaning is in most cases the one appropriate to the context:

Abbreviations:

| M | masculine noun |
| :--- | :--- |
| F | feminine noun |
| A | adjective |
| Adv. | adverb |
| P | particle |
| PP | postposition |
| Exc1. | exclamation |
| Exp1. | expletive |
| Conj. | conjunction |
| Pron. | pronoun |
| V | verb intransitive |
| VT | verb transitive |

## अंदुल जब्बार पठान

## मोह्न राकेश

| या त्रा | F | a journey, a travel |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| विवरण | M | desr ription, account, commentary |
| यात्रा - विवरण | M | a travelogue |
| क्षण | M | moment |
| अन्दुल जब्बार पठान | M | Abdul Jabbar Pathaan (personal name) |
| पठान | M | people inhabiting the hilly country in Afghanistion |
| डिब्बा | M | compartment (of a Railway carriage), box or chest |
| बिस्तर | M | a bed roll |
| बिछाना | VT | to spread a bed |
| असुविधा | F | inconvenience |
| बजाय | Adv. | instead of, in place of |
| भोपाल तु. ${ }_{\text {a }}$ | M | name of a pond in Bhopal |
| मल्साह | M | a boatman |
| देनिक | A | daily |
| सम्पादन | is | editing |
| लपेटना | VT | to roll up, to fold |
| घूमना | V | to wander, to roam, to travel, to rotate, to circulate |
| मन | M | the mind, the heart |
| मन होना (करना) | V | to desire |
| भील | F | lake |


| भील की सैर | F | boating |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - ठीक | A | accurate, just, fit |
| ठीक करना | VT | to settle, to adjust |
| भावुकता | F | sentimentality |
| नज़र | F | look, sight, glance |
| पूर्णता | F | fullness, integrity, completeness |
| कलाकार | M | artist |
| रोकना | VT | to stop |
| चद्द | A | a few |
| ग़ज़ल | F | 'Gazal' (a form of Urdu and Persian poetry) |
| तरन्नुम | M | singing |
| अर्ज़ करना | V | to request, to say |
| माशाल्लाह | Expl. | Glory be to God |
| चुरत | A | (strong, tight) powerful |
| उत्साह | M | enthusiasm, warmth |
| प्रस्ताव | M | proposal |
| स्वागत | M | welcome |
| स्वागत करना | VT | to welcome |
| छेड्ना | VT | tu start |
| अंत्राज़ | M | manner, gesture |
| शायर | M | a poet |
| शायरानग! | A | poetic |
| चल्पू | M | an oar, a paddle |
| भू मना | V | to sway |


| सरदी | F | winter |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| तहमद | M | an unstitched piece of |
| बनियान | F | cloth wrapped around the waist (a flannel jacket) |
| दादी | F | beard |
| छाती | F | chest |
| मॉसपेशी | F | muscle |
| हिलना | V | to shake, to move |
| फ़ोलाद | M | stee1 |
| खामोश | A | silent, taciturn |
| वातावरण | M | environment |
| अनुभव | M | experience, feeling, perception, sensation |
| अनुभव करना | V' | to feel, to experience |
| विस्तार | M | expansion |
| सिमटना | V | to shrink, to contract |
| चादर | F | a sheet, a coverlet |
| भट | Adv. | immediately |
| ग़ालिब | M | Ghalib (famous Urdu poet) |
| चीज़ | F | a thing here writing ; |
| एतराज | M | objection |
| एतराज़ करना | VT | to object |
| मुद्रदत | F | a span of time, long time |
| यार | M | a friend (here beloved) |
| मेह्रमाँ (मेहमान) | M | guest |
| बड़े मियाँ | M | used for an old Muslim |


| ख्रास | A | specific, special |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ज़ोर | M | power, force, stress |
| ज़ोर देना | V | to force, to stress |
| याद करना | VT | to remember, to memorize |
| सूफ़ी | M | a Mohammedan sect, Musim saint |
| सूफ़ियाना | A | saint like |
| अलावा | Adv. | besides, in addition to |
| उत्साह | M | with enthusiasm |
| पूर्वक | Adv. | together, with |
| मुखराना | V | to smile |
| मुखराहट | F | smile |
| रसिकता | F | jocularity, joviality |
| संजीदगी | F | seriousness |
| समभ | F | understanding, intellect |
| समभ में आना | VT | to understand |
| मतलब | M | meaning |
| अकेला | A | alone, single |
| अधंरा | M | darkness |
| समीं | M | time, season |
| समी बैंधना | V | to be in harmony with |
| जिखम | M | body |
| सनसनी दोड़ जाना | VT | to be thrilled |
| थपथपाना | VT | to pat |
| महसूस करना (होना) | vT | to feel |


| ख़ुदा | M | God, the Almighty |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ख़ुदाई | F | divinity, godhead, providence |
| आहट | F | sound, voice |
| नज़दीक | A | near |
| सब्दा | M | bowing so as to touch the ground with the forehead in adoration |
| सब्दा करना | VT | to bow in adcration |
| आइन्दा | Adv. | in future; M, futurity A, future |
| गुनाह | M | sin |
| तोंबा | F | solemn assertion for not doing a forbidden act in future |
| तो बा करना | V | to make such a solemn promise |
| किश्ती | F | boat |
| अल्लाह | M | Jod, the Almighty |
| शुक | M | gratefulnes3, thank $=1$ ness |
| मौक़ा | M | opportunity |
| बछ़शना | VT | to bestow, to grant |
| नये सिरे से | Adv. | from the very beginning |
| फ़रियाद | $F$ | a request, a petition |
| फ़रियाद करना | VT | to request |
| करवट | F | sleeping on the sidie |
| जँगली | F | singer |
| बनना | VT | to be made, to be constructed |
| लहर | F | wave |
| ताजा | A | fresh |
| मछली | F | fish |


| सौगात | F | gift |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| -के तौर पर | PP | as a |
| उपयोग | $M$ | use, utility |
| 0 |  |  |

## यों ही भटकते हुए

| भटकना | V | to wander |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| भिखारिन | F | a woman beggar |
| चिपकाना | VT | lit.-to attach, to stick,here holding close |
| होंठ | M | lip |
| गाल | M | cheek |
| अधमुपु दी | A | half opened, half closed |
| लटक ना | V | to swing, to hang |
| आवली | M | Awali (name of a town) |
| अर्णाकुत | M | Arnakulum (a town in South India) |
| पटरी | M | a train track, sidewalk |
| पार | F | on the other side |
| पशु | M | cattle, beast, brute |
| पतली | A | narrow |
| चौकोर | A | quadrangular, foursided |
| ईंट | F | a brick |
| ढोना | VT | to carry, to cart away |
| घाट | M | the bathing place on the bank of a river, wharf. |
| डुबकी | F | a dip, a plunge |
| डुबकी लगाना | vT | to dive, to plunge |
| पुल | M | bridge |
| गुज़रना | V | to cross, to pass |


| उदास | A | sad |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| भाँकना | V | to peep |
| धार | F | flow of water, current |
| सूखा | A | dry |
| ज़मीन | F | land, soil |
| फैलाना | VT | to expand, to unfold, |
| मनुष्य | M | a human-being |
| शरीर | M | body |
| व्यंग्य - चित्र | M | a cartoon |
| चौक | M | chalk |
| चूरा | M | sawdust, fragments |
| टुकड़ा | M | a piece, a bit, a part |
| गति | F | movement, motion, speed, |
| कमर | F | the waist |
| गहरा | A | deep |
| उतरना | V | to descend |
| रफूर्ति <br> रफूर्ति देना (भरना) | F V | ```inspiration, throbbing, promptness to inspire, to throb``` |
| क़हक़हा लगाना | VT | to laugh boisterously |
| को शिश | F | attempt |
| कोशिश करना | VT | to try, to attempt |
| सफलता | F | success |
| इद्धा | F | desire |
| भाव | M | gist, idea, gesture |


| प्रकट | A | apparent, evident, manifest, clear |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| प्रकट करना | VT | to display, to express |
| अखरना | V | to be displeasing or troublesome |
| अजनबी | A | strange, unknown, foreign |
| मज़ा | M | pleasure, fun |
| मज़ा आना | VT | to be pleased, to enjoy |
| ढेला | M | a lump of earth |
| फेंकना | V | to throw |
| छींटा | M | a spot made by a drop of water |
| आसपास | Adv. | near, about, on all sides |
| भीगना | V | to be wet, to be drenched |
| सोंधी | A | fragrant |
| गंย | F | sme11, scent |
| परिचित | A | known, familiar |
| गीला | A | wet, damp, moist |
| मिट्री | F | earth, clay, dust |
| नाखून | M | nail |
| छेडना | V | to disturb, to irritate |
| अजनबीपन | M | estrangement |
| अनुभूति | F | perception, experience, knowledge |
| अनजान | A | unknown, strange |
| कच्चा रासता | M | a dirt road |
| पीसना | VT | to grind |
| टौग | F | the leg |


| फ़र्श | M |
| :---: | :---: |
| अख़बार | M |
| दो पहर | F |
| हलचल | F |
| मज़लिस | F |
| इतिहास | M |
| संख़त ति | F |
| निर्माण | M |
| निर्माण करना | VT |
| खेत | M |
| मेंड | F |
| चटाई | F |
| ढकना | V |
| बरसात | F |
| रक्षा | F |
| मैदान | M |
| मज़ूर | M |
| तोडना | $V^{\prime} \mathrm{T}$ |
| हड्डी | T |
| ढॉचा | M |
| तुलना | F |
| रोडा | M |
| रतन | M |
| नवजात शिशु | M |

floor
newspaper
midday, noon
disturbance
an assembly, a meeting
history
culture
construction
to construct, to build
a field, ground, 1and
a boundary between two fields,
a mat
to cover, to conceal
the rains, the rainy season
protection, safety, defense
a field, ground
a laborer
to break, to rupture, to abrogate, to pluck
a bone
skeleton, frame, outline
comparison
a piece of gravel
the female breast
newborn child

| सूखा | A | dry, rough, unkempt |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| चमड़ी | F | skin |
| चूमना | VT | to kiss |
| परिवार | $M$ | family |
| मुडना | $V$ | to turn in one direction |
| 0 |  |  |

## साहित्य का मूब्यांकन

## यशपाल

| साहित्य | M | Literature |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| मूल्यांकन | M | evaluation, rating |
| - के सम्बन्ध में | PP | about, regarding |
| अनेक | A | several, many, various |
| सिद्दांत | M | principle |
| वासतविकता | F | reality |
| अन्तर | M | difference |
| आदर्श | M | ideal, model, standard |
| प्रयोग | M | application, use, action, experiment |
| गत | A | past, gone, dead, last |
| मसायुच्द्ध | M | World War |
| समाप्ति | F | end, expiry, close |
| र्वर्गीय | A | late, deceased |
| नेता | M | leader |
| पुत्र | M | son |
| अग्रेज़ी-भारतीय सरकार | F | British Indian Government |
| प्रचार | M | publicity, of propaganda |
| विभाग | M | department, section |
| संचालक | M | a director |
| पद | M | post |


| -के प्रति | PP | for |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| अनुराग | M | affection, attachment, love, interest |
| सरकारी | A | relating to government |
| बोलबाला | M | predomination, prosperity |
| भला | M | $\begin{aligned} & \text { gain, profit; A, good, well; } \\ & \text { Int, well } \end{aligned}$ |
| तबादला | M | transfer |
| कृपा | F | kindness, favor, charity |
| कृ तज्ञता | F | gratitude, gratefulness |
| विदाई | F | farewell, departure |
| गोष्ठी | F | assembly, meeting, discourse |
| अथवा | Conj. | or, or even, rather |
| चाय-पार्य | F | tea-party |
| आयोजन | M | arrangement |
| व्यक्तिगत | A | personal, individual |
| परिचय | M | introduction, acquaintance |
| सम्मिलित होना | VT | to participate, to join |
| निमंत्रण | M | invication |
| उच्च-पदसथ | A | highly placed, of high rank |
| हाकिम | M | an officer |
| आयोजित | A | arranged |
| संको च | M | shyness, timidity |
| दृष्टि | F | view, sight, glance |
| वांछनीय | A | desirable, desired |
| बदलना | VT | to change, to alter |


| रुचि रखने वाला | A | interested |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| कांगेसी | A | related to congress (a political party of India) |
| उणा-काल | M | beginning, early morning |
| निरशंक | A | fearless, dauntless |
| आपना - सामना | M | meeting, face to face |
| औखें चुराना | idiom | to turn eyes away, to avoid |
| निरापद | A | meeting the eyes protected, safe, secured |
| दीनता | F | distress, humiliation, humility |
| अधिकांश | M | most, mostly |
| अपरिचित | A | unknown, strange; $M$ stranger |
| आक्श्यक | A | necessary |
| बारी | F | turn |
| विरोधी | A | hostile, opposition, disorder, |
| विप्लव | M | storm <br> Viplava (name of a magazine |
| प्रसंग | M | edited and published by Yashpal) context, association |
| कहनी-संग्रह | M | collection of short stories |
| उफन्यास | M | a novel, fiction |
| देशद्रो ही | M | a traitor (Also - name of a novel written by Yashpal) |
| फड्क उठना | VT | to be extremely pleased |
| ख़ास तौर पर | Adv. | specially |
| उदारता | F | generosity, gentleness |
| प्रशंसा | F | praise |
| गिनाना | V | to cause to be counted, or |
| सफल | A | effectual, successful |


| विस्मय | M | surprise, wonder, amazement |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| पाठ्य पुस्तक | F | a book taught in a course |
| मिश्रबंधु | M | Mishra Bandhu (Brothers) Used for |
| ज्येष्ठ | A | two Modern Hindi famous writers elder; M. the third month of |
| पंक्ति | F | Hindu calendar row, line, queue |
| बीचोंबीच | Adv. | exactly in the middle or center. |
| भौ* | F | the eyebrow |
| स्वर | M | voice |
| 败隹 | F | remembrance, recollection |
| खोजना | VT | to search, to seek, to retrace |
| यत्न | M | effort, attempt |
| यत्न करना | VT | to attempt |
| स्वीकार करना | VT | to accept, to agree, to confess |
| -के कारण | PP | because of |
| आजकल | M | at present |
| अध्ययन | M | study, reading |
| उपदेश | M | preaching, advice |
| उपदेश देना | VT | to preach |
| पृष्ठ | M | page, the back, the rear |
| मत | M | opinion, view, faith; Adv. not. |
| रुचिकर | A | relishing, interesting, full of taste |
| वय | F | age |
| आदर | M | respect |
| को विचार से | PP | because of, keeping in view |


| उपरिथत | A | present, arrived |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| आदेश | M | order |
| आदेश देना | VT | to order |
| कर्तर्य | M | duty |
| निबाहना | V | to perform, to accomplish |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { पिंजडे की उड्दान } \\ \text { वो दुनिया }\end{array}\right\}$ | M | names of short-story collections by Yashpal |
| प्रति | F | copy |
| गो लागंज | M | Golangi (name of a street in Lucknow) |
| भवन | M | a house, mansion, a palace |
| सूचना | F | information |
| त¢़ | M | a wooden settee |
| दरी | F | a carpet |
| गाव तकिया | M | a large stưffed pillow or bolster |
| कनिठ | A | younger |
| गरमी | F | summer |
| के वल | Adv. | only, merely; A. only, alone, |
| महीन | A | thin, fine, soft |
| धोती | F | Dhoti (cloth which is worn around the waist) |
| गौरवर्ण | A | fair complexioned |
| वृहद | A | large |
| स्थू लोदर | M | fat stomach or belly, pot belly |
| तो'द | F | pot-be11y |
| बोभ | M | burden, 1oad |


| सुविधा | F | convenience |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| बाँ | F | the arm |
| संकेत | M | sign, hint, symbol |
| क्यवसाय | M | profession, business, occupation |
| दप़्तर | M | office |
| आदि-आदि | P | et cetera, etc. etc. |
| सलकार | M | honor, respect |
| मीठा नमकीन | M $M$ | ```sweetmeat; A. sweet, delicious, tasty salty dishes; A. saltish, salty.``` |
| बमा | F | pardon, forgiveness |
| ध्रा माँगना (चाहना) | V T | to ask forgiveness, to be excused |
| नकार | M | refusal, denial, negation |
| परवाह | F | care, concern |
| उत्तर | M | answier |
| साहित्यिक | M | a writer |
| ब्ञलपान | M | refreshment, breakfast |
| दोना विवश | M A | leaves folded in the form of a cup used for holding things helpless, forced |
| भुकना | V | to bow, to aringe |
| अंशता | F | littleness, smallness |
| निवेदन | M | request |
| निवेदन करना | VT | to request |
| विश्राम | M | rest, relaxation, sleep |
| अंग | M | the body, limb, part, branch, portion |


| मन-ही-मन | Adv. | secretly, within oneself |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| छटपटाना | V | to be restless |
| जनेऊ | M | the sacred thread of a Brahman |
| तानना | VT | to stretch, to tighten, to expand |
| पीठ | F | the back |
| खुजलाना (खुज़ाना) | VT | to scratch |
| स्वयं | P | by one's self, of one's own accord, automatically |
| आसान | A | easy, convenient |
| जँचना | V | to appear |
| शीघ | A | quick, hurried, prompt, soon |
| मैभलला | A | intermediate, middle |
| आकार | M | size, form, structure |
| संक्षेप | A | summary, precis, short |
| मौखिक | A | oral, verbal |
| घटना-कम | M | incidence |
| शेली | F | style |
| पृथक-पृथक | Adv. | separately, respectively |
| विवेचना | F | explanation, criticism |
| आज्ञा का पालन करना | idiom | to obey |
| पछताना | V | to repent, to regret |
| पेस | V | to be caught in a difficulty, |
| तिरस्कार | M | to be entrapped <br> scoff, reproach, disregard |
| कडुआगन | F | bitterness |
| खराटां | M | snoring |


| फन्ना | M | page |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| मुँदना | V | to be closed |
| मुख | M | the mouth |
| शिथिल | A | relaxed |
| रुकना | V | to stop |
| उत्साहित | A | encouraged |
| उत्साहित करना | VT | to encourage |
| पैरा | M | paragraph |
| जेसे-तेसे | A | somehow |
| समाप्त करना | VT | to finish, to complete |
| विसतृत | A | out spreading, expansive |
| ऊर्प्व | Adv. | above, on, high; A. raised |
| वायु | F | air |
| अधोमुख | A | downward faced |
| मुक्ति | F | salvation, release |
| घोणणा | F | announcement |
| घोगणा करना | VT | to announce, to declare |
| थमना | V | to stop, to halt |
| भपकी | F | a nap, doze |
| टूटना | V | to break |
| सह-गयता | F | help, assistance |
| सम्मति | F | opinion, view |
| भेद | M | difference |
| पाश्चात्य | A | western |


| जान-बू भकर | Adv. | knowingly, purposely, willingly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| अनुवाद | M | translation |
| अनुमान | M | guess |
| मूल | M | original, base; A. chief, principal |
| अचम्भा | M | surprise, amazement, wonder |
| राजनैतिक | A | political |
| पलटना <br> बे कारी | V F | to return, to turn back; VT to turn, to upset unemployment |
| सहानुभूति | F | sympathy |
| चेहरा | M | face |
| करुणा | F | pity, mercy |
| भलक | F | glimpse |
| निर्वाह | M | maintenance |
| गुज़ारा होना (चलना) | V | to subsist, to live |
| माथा | M | the forehead |
| चिन्ता | F | worry |
| गर्व | M | pride, arrogance |
| करने योग्य | A | something worth doing |
| विश्वास | M | faith |
| ब्यौरा | M | description |
| सांत्वना | F | pacification, consolation |
| रचना | M | writing, creation |
| प्रकाशित | A | published |
| भेजना | V' | to send |


| शेण | A | remaining, remainder; M. residue |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| आशीर्वाद | M | benediction, blessing |
| हैंसी | F | laugh, laughter |
| मासिक | A | month1y, payable every month |
| कमाना | V | to earn, to get, to gain. |

## 0

## ममताहीन डाइन

## अजित कुमा र

| ममता | F | affection, greed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ममताहीन | A | affectionless, without affection |
| डाइन | F | a witch |
| तार | M | wire, telegram |
| बगल | F | side, the neighboring part |
| राह | F | a way, a path, a road, method, manner |
| कटना | V | to be cut, to be torn, to die in battle, to be ashamed. |
| सपना | M | a dream |
| धान | M | paddy (plant), the rice plant |
| अक्षय | A | imperishable, permanent |
| क्योंकर | Adv. | how? |
| סूंठ | M | stump of a tree |
| पीछे छूटना | V | to be left behind |
| साफ़-सुथरा | A | neat and clean |
| ख्रूबसूरत | A | beautiful |
| कू कना | V | to whistle |
| नाममात्र | A | very little |
| वरना | Conj. | otherwise, lest |
| पगडणडी गले भेंटना (मिलना) | F VT | ```by-path, track, footpath, a path to embrace``` |


| अंकित | A | written, engraved |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| अंकित होना | V | to be written, to be spotted, |
| पेशानी | F | to be marked the forehead |
| रोशनी | F | light |
| समाधान | M | solution |
| अछू ती | A | untouched |
| कुनारी | F | a virgin |
| कॉपी | F | exercise book, notebook, copy |
| कोरी | A | unused, quite fresh, brand new |
| ख़्ब | A | too much |
| अप्रत्याशित | A | unexpected |
| लिखावट | F | handwriting, hand an inscription |
| इपंदन | M | throbbing, trembling, vibration |
| रंजित | A | painted, colored |
| रंजित होना | V | to be painted, to be colored |
| छाप | F | stamp, print, impression |
| नवयु वक | M | a young man |
| व्यग | A | impatient |
| व्यग होना | V | to be impatient |
| पल | M | a measurement of time which is equal to twenty-four seconds |
| लिपि | F | handwriting, script, hand |
| वर्तमान | A | present, existing |
| फूँकना | V | to wind, to whiff, to burn to set on fire |
| वयरक | A | grown up, major, mature |



## रोज़

अज्ञेय

| शाप | M | a curse |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| छाया | F | shadow, shade |
| मैंडराना | V | to hover, to move around an object |
| अकृ्य | A | indescribable, inexpressible |
| अस्पृ श्य | A | untouchable, intangible |
| किन्तु | Conj | but, only, without |
| प्रकम्पमय | A | quivering |
| घना | A | thick, close, compact |
| -सा | P | similar, equal, resembling |
| मुरभाना | V | to become dejected, to wither, to fade |
| मुद्रा | F | expression, coin, a signet |
| तनिक | A | 1ittle, small; Adv. a little, somewhat |
| पूर्ववत् | Adv. | as heretofore, as formerly |
| -वत् | Adv. | similar, like |
| प्रतीका | F | waiting for a thing, an |
| ' ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ' | Pron. | ```expectation they. (Here -- husband)``` |
| पंखा | M | fan |
| हवा | F | breeze |
| आपन्ति | F | objection |
| आपत्ति करना | VT | to object |


| माननi | VT | to agree, to accept, to profess, to regard |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| शिशे | M | baby, child |
| घुटना | M | the knee |
| टेकना | VT | to support, to rest |
| थकना | V | to be tired, to be fatigued |
| दु बला | A | lean, thin |
| रिश्ता | M | relationship |
| सखी | F | a female friend or companion |
| उचित | A | proper, reasonable, sensible |
| पर खपर | A | mutual, reciprocal; Adv. mutually |
| सहय | M | friendship |
| बचपन | M | childhood |
| इकट्ठा | A | together |
| खेलना | V | to play |
| लड़ना | V | to quarrel, to fight |
| पिटना | V | to be beaten |
| व्यवहार | M | behavior, way, habit, profession |
| सदा | A | always |
| स्वेंका | F | free-will |
| स्वछंदता | F | unrestrain |
| भ्रातृत्व | M | a brotherhood |
| विवाहिता | M | a married woman |
| परिवर्तन | M | change |
| विशेषतया | A | specialıy, particularly |


| उन्मुख | A | looking upward, eager, ready |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| निश्चित | A | definite, resolved |
| रूऑसा | A | about to weep |
| मोन | M | silence; A. silent |
| आकस्मिक | A | unexpected, accidental, sudden |
| निब ${ }^{\text {², }}$ | A | without obstruction |
| खिन्न | A | gloomy, sad, weary |
| प्रश्न-सूचक एकटक | A | interogative, indicating some question |
| एकCक | F | stare |
| चेष्टा | F | attempt, effort, try |
| चेष्टा करना | VT | to attempt, to try |
| वायु मण्डल | M | atmosphere, air |
| पुन: | A | again, anew, also |
| गतिमान | A | moving, on the move |
| तन्तु | M | thread, gut, progeny |
| पुनरुज्जीड़तन | A | resurrected, resurgenced |
| चिर | A | lasting for a long time; Adv. |
| विस्मृति | F | for a long time forgetfulness, oblivion, forgetting |
| ¢ीण | A | Weak, meagre, feeble |
| यधपि | Conj | though, although, however |
| प्राप्य | A | obtainable, attainable, available |
| प्राणी | M | a living being |
| मृत | A | dead |
| तोक़ | M | a heaving ring put around the neck of a criminal |


| किवाड़ | M | a door-1eaf |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| खटखटाना | V | to knock the door |
| यानी | P | that is, that is to say |
| रक्षात्मक | A | protective |
| कवच | M | armour, helmet |
| पहाड़ी | A | hilly, mountainous, F. hill; highlander |
| हैसियत | F | status, position |
| चक्रर | M | a circle, a whee 1 , rotation, spin, reel |
| चफकर लगाना (काटना) | VT | to wander about, here (to go again) |
| असपताल | M | hospital |
| हिदायत | F | instructions, order, suggestion |
| निर्दिण्ट | A | settled, described, depicted |
| दरा | M | way, plan, method, system |
| नित्य | A | ```daily, perpetual, constant; Adv. constantly``` |
| प्रकार | M | kind, mode, manner |
| मरीज़ | M | patient; A. sick, ill |
| नुख़ा | M | prescription |
| उकताना | V | to be bored |
| भयंकर | A | fearful, dangerous, terrible |
| फ़ुरसत | F | leisure, rest, opportunity |
| सुरा | A | lazy, idle, slow |
| बेक्रत | Adv. | untimely |
| वाह चिड़चिडाना | Expl. V | Ah! well done (denoting admiration) <br> to be irritated |


| डोंटना | VT | to rebuke, to lecture |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| भूमि | F | earth; (here, floor) |
| चित्ताजनक | A | critical, serious |
| भुलाना | VT | to swing, to rock, to keep in suspense |
| शॉं | A | quiet, silent |
| खडकना | V | to be struck |
| सौस | F | sigh |
| तपस्या | F | penance |
| सम्प्न होना | V | to be accomplished, to be finished, to be rich |
| भाजी | F | vegetable |
| रोब जमाना | VT | to overawe |
| संज्जी-वर्ज़ी | F | vegetable, etc. |
| बरतना | VT | to use |
| मोंजना | VT | to cleanse, to wash |
| अज्ञात | A | unknown |
| नीरस | A | stale, uninteresting |
| निर्जाव | A | lifeless, dead |
| वार्तालाप | M | conversation, dialogue |
| पेदल | Adv. | on foot; A. walking on foot; M. infantry |
| घिसना | vT | to rub |
| एक - < वर | A | monotonous, similar, alike |
| उत्न | A | born, produced, |
| उत्प्न करना | VT | to produce, to create |
| तंद्रा | F | sleepiness, drowsiness |


| उग | A | violent, hot, sharp, strong |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| अनैद्छिक | A | unwilling, unpurposive, |
| अनुभूतिहीन | A | without feelings |
| य゙त्र | M | a machine, an instrument |
| मशीन | F | a machine |
| तुल्य | A | like, similar, equivalent |
| मंत्र | M | spell, magic, a counsel |
| फ़ासला | M | distance |
| नापना | VT | to measure, to weigh, to survey |
| विश्रान्त | A | tired, calm, at ease |
| अमित | A | limitless, endless, unmeasurable |
| शू क्य | M | empty space, sky |
| पथ | M | way, path, road |
| अंश | M | part, portion |
| तय करना | V | to complete, to cover: distance |
| पोंछना | VT | to wipe, to rub out, to clean |
| किंचित् | A | some what, a little |
| ग्लानि | F | shameful |
| काँटा | M | thorn, nail, spike, a spur, a small balance, a fishing hook |
| चुभना | V | to be pierced, to be stuck into |
| लापरवाह | A | careless |
| आय | F | income |
| लिहाज़ | M | respect, modesty, regard to |


| गैवाना | VT | to waste, to lose |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ख्रयाल | M | idea, view, thought |
| खनखनाहट | F | a jingling sound |
| खिसकना | V | to slip away, to move slowly from one place to another |
| मचलना | V | to persist, to insist, to be perverse, to be refractory |
| चैन | M | relief, rest, ease |
| लोहा | M | iron, steel |
| पलंग | M | a bed |
| उपयुक्त | A | proper, appropriate |
| छुपाना | VT | to conceal, to hide |
| रसोई | F | kitchen |
| छCपर | M | a thatched roof |
| आम | M | mango |
| अँगीठी | F | mantel piece |
| लिपटना | V | to be coiled round, to be wrapped |
| संध्या | F | evening |
| प्रकाश | M | light |
| बगीचा | M | garden |
| पेड | M | tree |
| अमियों | F | unripe and small mangoes |
| तंग | A | perplexed, troubled, tight, small |
| उधेड़ना | VT | to unfold, to unravel; here, to beat bitterly |
| फ़र्क | M | difference |


| चंचल | A | naughty, reckless |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| तरसना | V | to long, to desire, earnestly or eagerly |
| विस्तीर्ण | A | extended, spread wide |
| थपकना | V | to pat, to solace, to strike gently |
| रात्रि | F | night |
| न्यू नता | F | shortage, deficiency, weakness |
| पूर्ति | F | completion, fullness |
| मो मजामा | M | an oil cloth, a tarpaulin |
| तुरंत | Adv. | at once, instantly, rapidly |
| अपर | A | another other second |
| संज्ञा | F | awareness, intuition |
| लीन | A | absorbed, engrossad |
| लीन होना | V | to be engrossed |
| आकाश | M | sky |
| पूर्णिमा | F | the nighe of full moon |
| अनभ | A | cloudless |
| अत्यंत | A, | much, very much, greatly |
| शुक्क | A | arid, dry, uninteresting |
| चाँदनी | F | moonlight |
| शीतलता | F | coolness, coldness |
| स्निधता | F | affection, greasiness, oilyness |
| छलकना | VT | to overflow, to spill |
| चंद्रिका | F | moonlight |


| भरना | V | to fall off, to flow; M. A fall |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| पवन | M | air, breeze, wind |
| चीड | M | the pine tree |
| मटमै ला | A | muddy, dusty, dusky |
| राग | M | melody, song, tune, affection, desire |
| कोमल | A | soft |
| करुण | A | tragic |
| अशान्तिमय | A | restless |
| उद्वेगमय | A | passionate |
| धुंधला | A | dim, hazy, misty |
| पट | M | a plate for painting, a screen, a paste board |
| चमगादड | M | a bat |
| नीरव | A | without sound, silent |
| उडान | F | Clight |
| तपन | F | burning, fervour, heat, summer |
| दाह | M | burning, sorrow, trouble |
| भाप | F | steam |
| पर्वत | M | mountain, hill |
| रुपी | P | possessed of, having the form of |
| भुजा | F | the arm |
| निवृ:त | A | having finished |
| जमाना | VT | to consolidate, to freeze |
| जताना <br> सौन्दर्य | VT M | to make known, to inform, to warm beauty |


| आलस | A | slack, lazy, drowsy |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| जिज्ञासा | F | inquisitiveness, curiosity |
| शे शवो चित | A | childlike |
| वामता | F | naughtiness |
| भपटना | V | to pounce upon, to rush |
| चोट लगना | V | to be hurt |
| रतアध | A | be numbed, senseless, horrified |
| समूचा | A | whole, entire, all, complete |
| अस्तिएव | A | existence |
| युवती | F | a young woman |
| एकमात्र | Adv. | only |
| मिट्या | A | false, untrue; M. falsehood, lie, illusion |
| सचमुच | Adv. | in fact, really, of course |
| कुटुम्ब | M | family |
| घर करना | V | to enter, to make room for |
| योवन | M | youth, manhood |
| घुन लगना | idi.om | to decay |
| अभिन्न | A | undivided, not separated; Adv. undividable |
| परिधि | F | circumference, boundary |
| सिसकी | F | a sob, sobbing |
| तारा | M | star |
| भारी | A | heavy |
| पलक | F | the eyelid, a moment |
| अकरम | Adv. | all of a sudden, unexpectedly |


| अस्पट | A | not clear, indistinct |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| फफोला | M | a blister, a scald |
| कम्पन | M | vibration, shiver, quaver |
| मूक | A | silent, dumb, voiceless |
| मूक होना | V | to be voiceless, to be dumb |

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# अपनी निगाह में 

राजेन्द्र यादव

| उत्तर | M | reply |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| माफ़ी | F. | pardon, forgiveness |
| माफ़ी चाहना | V | to desire, forgiveness |
| जमना | V | to freeze, here, to settle |
| फें लाना | VT | to spread |
| सचाई | F | truth |
| पत्र- व्यवहार | M | correspondence |
| व्यक्त गत | A | personal |
| जीवन | M | 1ife |
| दिसचरपी | F | interest |
| प92न | M | questions |
| धर्म संकट | M | dilemna |
| उलाहना | M | complaint |
| व्यस्त | M | busy |
| क़तई | Adv. | entirely, altogether |
| विश्वास | N | trust, belief, reliance |
| विश्वास मानना | VT | to rely, to trust, to believe |
| अनुमान | N | guess, presumption |
| भविष्य | A | future |


| व्यक्ति | M | individual person |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| कलाकार | M | an artist |
| व्यक्तित्व | M | personality |
| प्रतिबद्धता | F | commitment |
| महत्व | M | importance, significance |
| मूल्य. | M | price, cost, value |
| क्षामा करना | VT | to forgive |
| वर्ग | M | a class, kind |
| अर्थात् | Adv. | that is, namely |
| अजीब | A | strange, peculiar |
| आध्यात्मिकता | F | spiritual |
| भागा | F | speech, language |
| गाहे ब गाहे | Adv. | sometime or other |
| गुप्तचर | M | a spy |
| आत्मा | F | the soul, self |
| परमात्मा | M | the Supreme Spirit |
| डिटेक्टिव | M | detective |
| काश् | Exp1. | a manner of saying "I wish" |
| तर्क | M | reasoning, argument |
| युक्तियाँ | F | devices, tactics |
| मा. 7 | Adv. | In $\mathrm{OL}_{\text {Le }}$ |
| समान | A | similar, alike |
| गुट्ट | M | a gang, a band, assembly |
| जाति | F | tribe, caste |


| प्रान्त | M | province, state |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| चूंकि | Adv. | because |
| समानता | F | equality, likeness |
| भेदेभाव | M | a difference |
| दूरी | F | distance |
| गुनहगार | M | an offender |
| साफ़ गोई | F | frankness |
| मंच | M | a dais, a raised platform |
| माइक | M | a mircophone |
| छुआछूत | F | distinguishing between |
| हरेक के हाथ का पीछे पड़्ञा | V V idom | touched by many hands, touchables and untouchables to pester, to bother |
| लेखन | M | the work of writing |
| पसायन | M | escape, retreat |
| वारतविक | A | real, true |
| आसपास | Adv. | near, about |
| स्थिति | F | condition |
| हिस्सेदार | M | $s$ shareholder |
| बोरियत | F | boredom |
| सम्भव | A | probable, possible |
| तो लना | VT | to weigh |
| परखना | V | to examine |
| नापना | VT | to measure |
| मिख्रीन | A | poor, indigent |


| श्रेय | M | credit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| आरोप | M | accusation |
| उलभन | N | complication, tangle |
| ललकना | V | to desire intensely |
| स्वागत | M | reception, welcome |
| विदा | F | farewell, a departure |
| सूत्रपात | M | beginning, commencement |
| अर्थ | M | meaning, riches |
| सम्पर्क | M | contact, union |
| नियति | M | fate, destiny, regulation |
| नक्श | M | features |
| जाल | M | net work |
| रन-वे | V | runway |
| फहराना | F | to wave in the breeze |
| उमस | A | sultriness of atmosphere in |
| वर्तमान | A | summer |
| अतीत | M | M |


| चमलकृत | A | astonished, amazed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| के सेनोवा | M | Casanova |
| हिक़ारत | F | contempt, scorn |
| कंजूसी | F | miserliness |
| कार्यक्म | M | programme |
| उत्साही | A | enthusiastic, zealous |
| गोष्ठियो | N | assemblies |
| माखी | $F$ | fly, bee |
| वाक्य | M | sentence |
| मैंडराना | V | to flutter about, to move around an object |
| राजनीति | F | politics, statesmanship |
| हावी होना | V | to possess |
| अध्यापक | M | teacher |
| बमुश्किल | Adv. | with a lot of difficulty |
| इस्तीफ़ा | M | resignation |
| ऑगन | M | courtyard |
| ग़ालत | A | wrong |
| सही | A | right |
| छूट मिलना | V | to be free of |
| अहसास | M | awareness |
| बेला | M | jasmine flower |


| चमेली | F | jasmine plant |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| गुलाब | M | rose |
| मेहंदी | F | myrtle plant, henna plant |
| छाँह | F | sh.adow |
| खुशब | F | fragrance |
| भागा विज्ञान | F | philology, linguistics |
| छमाही | F | half-yearly, six-monthly |
| लाइटेन | F | lantern |
| रोशनी | F | 1ight |
| खीकृत | M | accepted |
| दुहरी | A | doubled, twofold |
| प्रारम्भ | M | beginning |
| अटूट | A | strong |
| सिलसिसा | M | chain, series |
| हशारा | M | hint , sign |
| हमसफ़र | M | companion |
| आपबीती | F | personal experience |
| अन्तर्धन | M | disappearance |
| उतराना | V | to float on top |
| घटना | F | incident, V, to happen |
| सम्बनध | M | relation |
| पुनर्स्तजन | M | rebirth |
| ईर्या | F | envy, jealousy |
| भाव | M | expressions |


| उडाना | VT | to fly, also to boast |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| अहम् | M | a pride |
| बिन्दु | M | point |
| नाकारा | A | useless |
| सम्बु द्ध | M | One who has knowledge |
| मन: स्थिति | F | state of mind |
| श्रम | M | 1abor |
| टालना | V | to neglect, to postpone |
| मोह | M | attachment |
| जारी | M | continued |
| भरसक | Adv | to the best of one's ability |
| शिकायत | F | complaint |
| दिमाग़ | M | brain, mind |
| प्रेरणासपद | F | inspiring |
| क्षण | M | moment |
| तृप्त होना | V | to be satisfied |
| खिंचाई | F | leg pulling |
| बेहद | A | very much, boundless, limitless |
| भाग्य | M | fate, luck |
| भीड भाड | F | crowd, gathering |
| के ले डे स्कोपिक | A | Kaleidoscopic |
| रंगबिरंगी | A | of various colors |
| गप्ें | F | chit chat |
| रूप | M | shape, form |


| खलिश | F | sting, pain |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| संस्कार | M | Influence of previous births |
| समन्दर (समुद्र) | M | ocean |
| निर्बाध | A | unobstructed |
| बो हे मियन | A | Bohemian |
| घर बार | M | household |
| मध्यवर्गीय | A | pertaining to middle class |
| मूल्य | M | lit. price; here values |
| सहलाना | VT | to caress, to pat |
| दढ | A | firm |
| संकल्व | M | vow, resolve |
| क़दम | M | step |
| तुरप | F | a trump card |
| निर्णय | M | decision |
| दुर्बल | A | weak |
| मसला | M | topic |
| मर्द | M | man |
| इछ्छा शक्ति | F | will power |
| परिस्थितियाँ | F | circumstances |
| नियन्त्रण | M | control |
| क़सम खाना | idiom | to take an oath, to promise |
| सफ़ | M | journey |
| दर्जा | M | class |
| गन्तणय | M | aim, destination |


| साधन | M | means |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| गंभीरता पूर्वक | Adv. | profoundly, seriously |
| दुविधा | F | doubt, hesitation |
| प्राध्यापक | M | a professor |
| बैठक | F | living room, here, sitting |
| नियम | M | regulation, rule |
| निसतार | M | salvation, release |
| सुखकर | A | pleasing |
| यातना | F | pain, suffering |
| सज़ा | F | punishment |
| आजन्म | Adv. | throughout life |
| सपरिश्रम | M | with hard work |
| कारावास | M | prison |
| सनतोण | M | satisfaction |
| अफ़सोस | M | regret |
| जी चुराना | idiom | to avoid doing something |
| वार्डर | M | a guard |
| चरका देना | VT | to trick, to fool |
| विभिन्न | A | various, different |
| प\% | M | side, side of an argument |
| चख चख | F | quarrel |
| चख्व चख़ में पड़ना | idiom | to get involved in |
| खुले दिल से हैंसना | idiom | to laugh heartily |
| सहज | F | easy |


| भाभी | F | sister-in-1aw |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| घर बसाना | idiom | to marry, to settle down |
| सहजीवन | N: | life together |
| समारम्भ | M | a work well begun |
| शुभांशसाएं | F | blessings, best wishes |
| पुलकित | A | rejoiced |
| केन्द्रित | M | centralized |
| उपेक्षा | F | negligence, disregard |
| डिन्बे | M | boxes, containers |
| खम्भे | M | poles, pillars |
| गवाह | M | witnesses |
| नीलकंठ | M | the blue jay, magpie |
| कौआ | M | crow |
| पतंग | F | kite |
| बदहवास | A | greatly agitated |
| घबराना | V | to be upset |
| दांत उखाड़ना | VT | to pull out a tooth |
| स्तर - प्रस्तर | M | layers |
| विश्लेणण | M | analysis |
| अर्थी | F | a bier |
| जीवन मरण | M | 1ife and death |
| जीवन मरण का सवाल | M | a question of life and death |
| सिर दर्द | M | headache |
| लायक़ | A | able, competent |


| गढ़ना | VT | to create, build |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| गढ़े हुए | V | engraved |
| पात्र | M | vessels, characters |
| बयान करना | VT | to describe, to make |
| बकवास | F | statement nonsense, talk |
| टनों | M | tons |
| बरबाद करना | VT | to destroy |
| ईमानदारी | F | honesty |
| कीर्तन करना | VT | to chant |
| अस्तित्व | M | existence |
| गहराई | F | depth |
| कू ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | A | foolish, stupid |
| प्रकाशक | M | publishers |
| कन्विस्स करना | VT | to convince |
| रूचि | F | taste |
| ठेके | M | contracts |
| ठेके लेना | VT | to get contracts |
| कम्पनी | F | corporation |
| र्मगलिंग करना | VT | to smuggle |
| फांसी लगाना | VT | to hang |
| एटमवम फोडना | VT | to $\operatorname{explode~the~bomb~}$ |
| चिल्ल पों | F | noise, protest |
| बावजू द | Adv. | in spite of |
| अवकाश | M | leisure |


| पाटना | VT | to fill |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| सम्मिलित | A | combined |
| हस्ताक्षर | M | signature |
| विरोध | M | opposition |
| कान्प्यूरड होना | V | to be confused |
| विश्वासयात | M | treachery |
| सूर्य धर्मा <br> एन्टरटे नर | A M | following the sun, here bringing light to people entertainer |
| बकना | V | to chatter |
| शौक | M | eager desire, fondness |
| नितान्त | A | complete, entire |
| युच्द क्षेत्र | M | batt1efield |
| सहृ दय | A | generous |
| तीर मारना | idiom | to achieve |
| मानसिक | A | mental |
| धरती | F | earth, 1and |
| बेहूदा | A | vulgar |
| विज्ञापन | M | advertisement |
| समाप्त करना | VT | to end |
| मन होना | V | to feel like |
| "अभी तो मैं जवान हूँ" |  | "I am still youthful" |

## वापसी

## उणा प्रियवंदा

| वापसी | F | return; A. returned |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| जमा करना | VT | to collect, to gather |
| डो लची | F | a small basket |
| बालट | F | a bucket, a pail |
| लू्जा | F | modesty, shyness, shame |
| घरवाली | F | wife |
| बेसन | M | flour of gram, pulse |
| लड्डू | M | a ball shaped sweet |
| खातिर | F | hospitality, regard |
| ख्रातिर करना | VT | to show hospitality, to respect |
| किगाद | M | sorrow, sadness, gloom |
| स्नेत्र | M | affection, love |
| आदरमय | A | respected, honoured |
| नाता | M | relationship, relation |
| ख़वर लेना | VT | to inquire after welfare |
| अगहन | M | the ninth month of the Hindu calendar |
| अँगोछा | M | a towel, a scarf, a large handkerchief |
| छोर | M | border, edge |
| सहारा | M | support, assistance, aid |
| हौसला | M | courage, an earnest desire |


| $\because \mathrm{T}$ | A | eager |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| कुरुप | A | ugly, awkward, misshapen |
| रोपना | VT | to plant, to sow |
| पौधा | M | a plant |
| गड्ढा | M | a ditch, a pit, a hollow, a hole |
| सांसारिक | A |  |
| कक्षा | F | class |
| आकांक्षी | A | desirous, expectant |
| भविय | A | future |
| गहन | A | deep, profound |
| दुलराना | VT | to fondle a child |
| सुलगाना | VT | to kindle fire, to light, to inflame |
| मना करना | VT | to refuse, to deny |
| थाली | F | ```a metal plate, a metal tray, a dish``` |
| आग्र | M | insistence, persistence, zeal |
| आग्रह करना | V | to insist, to press, to persist |
| चौका | M | kitchen |
| सलज्ज | A | modest |
| मध3 | Adv. | in the midst of; M. the center; A. central |
| कील | F | a nail, a peg |
| ऑँचल | M | the end of cloth, shawl, etc. |
| घूँघट | M | a veil which conceals the face |
| होश | M | sense, sensibility |
| सकपकाहट | F | astonishment, amazement |


| ढौपना | VT | to cover up, to conceal, to hide. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| नक़ल | F | imitation, copy |
| सिटपिटाना | V | to be taken aback |
| मनोविनो द | M | amusement, recreation |
| उपजना | V | to shoot forth, to grow, to spring up |
| अम्मा | F | mother |
| पूजा | F | worship |
| घूँट | M | a sip |
| फीका | A | insipid, tasteless |
| चीनी | F | sugar |
| दु बारा | A | twice, a second time |
| लोटा | M | a mug of brass, copper, etc., <br> a small pot |
| अशुच्द | A | impure |
| तुलसी फॉस | F | a plant considered holy by Hindus <br> a splinter |
| नाक भौं चढ़ाना | idiom | to be displeased |
| जू ठा-सकरा | A | something defiled by others, what is left off after eating |
| धरम-करम | M | righteous conduct, religious |
| समेटना | VT | duty ${ }_{\text {dother }}$ up, to collect |
| जले बी | F | a kind of sweet meat |
| कांच | M | glass |
| गादी | A | thick |
| मलाई | F | the cream of milk, essence |
| आघात | M | stroke, blow |


| खिचखिच | F | nagging |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| गृहस्थी | F | household |
| धन्धा पीटना | VT | to work continuously |
| हाथ-बटाना | idiom | to help, to assist |
| बेलना | VT | to roll kneaded flour |
| कडाही | F | a frying pan |
| जोश | M | zeal, heat |
| जिम्मेवारी | F | responsibility |
| मुँह लटकाना | idiom | to pull a long face |
| सीने से बोभ उतरना | idiom | to be relieved |
| अरश्शयी | A | temporary of a burden |
| सटाना | VT | to bring close |
| अनायाई: | Adv. | all of a sudden; A. easy; M. facility |
| अस्थायित्व | M | impermanence |
| लक्षय | M | goal, aim, purpose |
| अचार | M | pickles |
| मर्तघान | M | a crock, an apothecary jar |
| दाल | F | pulse, lentil |
| चावल | M | rice |
| कनसत्तर | M | a canister |
| रजाई | F | a quilt |
| अलगनी | F | clothes line |
| बेंत | M | cane |
| गद्रदी | F | cushion |


| कढ़ा हुआ | A | embroidered |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| रवेया | M | attitude, behavior, manner |
| वाजिब | A | reasonable |
| पेट काटना | idiom | to try to economize |
| जोड़-गाँठ करना | idiom | to manage some how or the other |
| ओ ढ़ना | VT | to put on, to cover oneself with something |
| आहत | A | injured, offended |
| परेशानी | F | difficulty, trouble |
| इन्सान | M | human being |
| आन्तरिक | A | internal |
| अभिण्यक्ति | F | expression |
| सपई | M | touch, contact |
| लावगयमयी | A | beautiful |
| प्राण | M | sou1 |
| बेडोल | A | misshapen, ugly |
| श | F | beauty, splendour, glory |
| श्रीहीन | A | devoid of beauty |
| हडबड़ाना | VT | to be perplexed or confused |
| मुंह फूलना | idiom | to be displeased |
| पतीली | F | a pan, a kettle |
| पराँठा | M | unleavened fried bread |
| दरद (दर्द) | M | pain, ache |
| हाड तोड़ना | idiom | to work herd |
| भनफ¢नाना | V | to buzz, to tinkle |


| भींचना | V | to tighten, to pull |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| कोर | M | a morsel, a mouthful |
| शऊर | M | style, mannerliness, good manners |
| अनिश्चित | A | uncertain, dubious |
| पिछवाडा | M | the back portion of a house |
| रुठना | V | to be displease, to pucker |
| रोण | M | rage, wrath, anger |
| हरदम | A | always, ever |
| फू हड्पपन | M | beirg awkward in movements, |
| मालिक | M | without style or for husband |
| अड्डा | M | a gathering place |
| जल्दबाज़ी | F | hastiness |
| आखिरकार | Adv. | after all, finally, eventually |
| अक्य | Adv. | surely, certainly |
| निश्चित | A | carefree, unconcerned |
| पहिया | M | wheel |
| संगीत | M | music |
| डाक गाड़ी | F | mail train |
| चिंघाड | F | a shrill cry, a scream |
| दायरा | M | a circle |
| निधि | F | wealth, capital, property |
| विविध | A | various, different, manyfold |
| भड़प | F | skirmish, quarrel |
| नल | M | tap, a long pipe |


| गौरेया | F |
| :---: | :---: |
| गृह-स्वामी | M |
| परदेसी | M |
| लक्ष्य करना | VT |
| मामला | M |
| हरत्तक्षेप | M |
| धनोपार्जन | M |
| निमित्त-मात्र | A |
| रमना | V |
| सम्पूर्ण | A |
| दुनिया | F |
| केन्द्र | M |
| असंगत | A |
| सजा हुआ | A |
| उदासीनता | F |
| दखल | M |
| दखल देना | V |
| र्वभावानु सांर | Adv. |
| रहन-सहन | M |
| हिसाब कर देना | VT |
| बे ख़र | A |
| बैठ-बिठाए | A |
| गेहूँ | M |
| आटा | M |

sparrow
head of the family, a householder
a foreigner, a stranger
to notice, to see, to know an affair, a business matter an ر.nterference, an interruption earning
just a media or cause, just a reason
to be absorbed, to be involved
complete, whole, entire
world
center
improper, unreasonable
decorated
indifference, unconcern, depression
an interference, an interruption, authority
to interfere, to interrupt
naturally, according to one's own nature or habit
the way of living, conduct, manner
to terminate the services of a servant, etc. uninformed, senseless
unnecessarilly, without doing anything
wheat
flour

| भाडू | F | a mop, a broom |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| भाडू लग ना | VT | to sweep, to mop |
| भुनभुनाना | v | to grumble |
| विजली जलाना | V | to light a lamp, to switch |
| भूमिका | F | introduction, foreward, |
| बिना किसी भूमिका के | A | preface <br> direct, straight |
| चिनगारी | F | a spark, embers |
| मंद | A | slow, soft |
| परसों | Adv. | the day after tomorrow, the day before yesterday |
| सयाना | A | grownup, major, mature, shrewd |
| हताश | A | desponding, dejected |
| तर्परता | F | alterness, readiness |
| मठरी (मट्ठी) | F | savory snack |
| डलिया | F | a smail basket |
| उछलना | v | to jump, to leap, to spring up |
| भइया (भेया,भाई) | M | brother |
| कटोरदान | M | a container for keeping food |

## आज की हिन्दी कहानी

नामवर

| विचार | M | thought |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| विचार करना | V | to think |
| नयी कविता | F | new poetry |
| नयी कहानी | F | new story |
| आन्दोलन | M | movement, agitation |
| नयापन | M | newness |
| अपेक्षा | F | expectation, |
| विकास | M | development, evolution |
| कम | M | order |
| रूपट. | M | clear, vivid |
| अलगाना | VT | to detach, to separate |
| प्रवृत्तियों | F | tendencies, continuous flow |
| अवशिए्ट | A | remaining, left over |
| शिल्प | M | art, handicraft |
| सामान्यतः | Adv. | generally, ordinarily |
| आकृष्ट | A | attracted |
| नवीनता | M | novelty, newness |
| सासिस्य रूप | M | literary forms |
| आधुनिक | A | modern |
| उत्पन्न | A | born, produced |


| इतिहास | M | history |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| मौ लिक | A | original |
| परिवर्तन | M | change, revolution |
| संभावना | F | possibility |
| विपरीत | A | contrary, opposite |
| शताव्दी | F | century |
| अन्तर्निहित गत्वरता | A F | hidden inside, incorporated speed |
| अतिरिक्त | A | additional, extra |
| छंद | M | a verse form |
| गय | M | prose. |
| भोंगमा | F | style |
| प्रयोग | M | experiment |
| प्रयो गशील | A | given to experimentation |
| आश्रय | M | shelter, dependence |
| आश्रय लेना | VT | to take refuge |
| अन्यक्त | A | very much |
| अप्रवलित | A | out of date, obsolete |
| पुनरुद्धार | M | revival |
| क्षेत्र | M | region, field, area |
| गुंजाइश ऐेली | $\mathbf{F}$ $\mathbf{F}$ | (possibility of) accomodation mode, style |
| आन्तरिक | A | internal |
| विस्तृत | A | out spreading, expansive |


| निबंध | M | essay |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| सेच | M | sketch |
| रिपोर्टाज | M | reportage |
| कथानक | M | plot, theme |
| धारणा | F | concept |
| मनोरंजक | M | entertaining |
| नाटकीय | A | dramatic |
| कुतूहल | M | curiosity |
| संघटन | A | union, organization |
| विघटित | V | to take place |
| ह्रास | M | decay |
| कथा | F | story |
| लघु | A | short |
| प्रसंग | M | context, incident |
| मूड | M | mood |
| विशिष्ट | A | particular, special |
| व्यतित चरित्र | M | character of an individual |
| क्षमता | F | ability |
| अपयर्त | A | insufficient |
| पर्यापत | A | sufficient |
| विभिन्न | A | contradictory, quite different |
| अंतर्गूद | A | varied, different |
| कोशल | M | art, talent, skilfulness |
| उत्कृष्ट | A | excellent, superior |


| कला | M | fine art |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| भाणा | M | language |
| बारीक़ियाँ | F | finer poincts |
| शरीक होना | V | to join, to participate |
| श्रोता | M | a listener, audience |
| तात्पर्य | M | sense, meaning |
| सुष्ट | F | creation, construction |
| दृष्टिकोण | F | point of view |
| जागरकक | A | wakeful, vigilant |
| चरमसीमा | F | climax |
| आल्हाद | M | joy |
| भावुक | M | emotional |
| स्थूल | A | outward, fat, gross |
| उपकरण | M | means |
| बहलाना | VT | to divert, to distract |
| गो | Adv. | though, yet |
| श्रेष्ठ | A | superb, excellent |
| चढाव - उतार हीन | A | flat |
| आकरिमक | A | accidental, unexpected |
| सूत्रपात | M | commencement |
| क्रमश: | Adv. | by degrees, step by step |
| यथार्थवाद | M | realism, naturalism |
| उद्धोण | M | announcement |
| साधन | M | means, solution |


| मार्मिक | A | affecting the vital parts |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| संवे दनीयता | F | sensibility |
| एफ़ लिंग | M | a spark of light |
| अमीग्ट | A | desired |
| अभिण्यक्ति | F | manifestation，display |
| साभिप्राय | Adv． | with special meaning |
| उपयोग करना | V | to utilize |
| आधोपान्त | Adv． | from the beginning to the end |
| व्याप्त | A | diffused，spread |
| उद्रदेक्य | M | aim，goal，object |
| सार गम⿱⿵人丶龴⿱丆贝 | M | full of substance |
| भंकृत होना | V | to vibrate（musically） |
| सर्वेधा | Adv． | altogether |
| कल्पित | A | imaginary |
| अविक्सनीय सवो त्तम | A A | unbelievable，unworthy of belief <br> foremost，best |
| निर्वार्ट्र | M | maintenance，completion |
| चित्तक | A | contemplating，pondering |
| पैना | A | sharp |
| सामाजिक | M | social |
| दृष्टि | M | sight |
| अछूत | A | untouched |
| अंचल | M | region |
| जनपद | M | populated place，habitation |


| लोक जीवन | M | way of life of the masses |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| परिणाम | M | result |
| नि: सन्देह | A | doubtless, (Adv.) without doubt |
| रुमानी रंग़ | A | romantic colcr |
| अनसधा | A | immature |
| उफान | M | a boiling, ebullition |
| निखरा | A | elegant, blossomed |
| मुग्ध | A | enamoured |
| चित्रण | M | depiction, portrayal |
| साथ्य | M | object of attainment |
| सामग्री | F | implements, goods |
| अन्तर्वैयकिक | A | interrelated |
| प्रौढ़ | A | middle-aged; here, mature |
| आंचलिक | A | regional |
| प्रतीक वादी | A | symbolic |
| हिचकिचाना | V | to hesitate, |
| मैंजना | V | to be polished |
| फालतू | A | spare, superfiuous |
| सर्तक | A | careful |
| शुभ सक्षण | F | gond signs |
| अनुवाद | M | translation, interpretation |
| फलखत्वरूप | Adv. | as a result |
| रएकीत | A. | grown, blown up |
| बौज | M | a seed, the origin |


| शक्ति | F | strength, energy |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ज़ोरदार | A | vi-gorous, robust |
| शस्त्र | $M$ | weapon |
|  |  |  |
| 0 |  |  |

वश्र रात

वृन्दावन लाल वर्मा

| लू | F | the hot wind of summer, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| के उपरांत | PP | sunstroke <br> after |
| बेतवा | F | name of a river |
| पथरीसा | A | stony, full of rocks |
| तेंदुआ | M | a leopard, panther |
| सूअर | M | a hog, a wild boar; a word of abuse also |
| पूर्वोत्तर | M | the north east quarter |
| सूर्याखत | M | the evening, the time of sunset |
| क्षितिज | M | horizon |
| बाँक | F | a kind of ornament; here part of moon |
| प्रतीत होना | V | to seem |
| आड़ा-तिरछा | A | uneven |
| उपत्यका | F | a valley at the foot of a mountain |
| भरका | M | swamps |
| थाहना | VT | to fathom, to gauge a man's inner ideas |
| द | M | the spot where the water of a river is deep |
| पदी | M | a bird |
| रव | M | noise, cry, sound |
| सुनसान | A | desolate, lonely |
| बाट | M | a passage, a path, a way, a route |


| बाट जोहना | VT | to wait for |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| उजला | A | shining, clear, radiant |
| प्रकाशमान | A | illustrious, shining, |
| जमघट | M | crowd, assembly, |
| कुहासा | M | fog, haze, mist, |
| रखवाली | F | care, protection |
| पहरा | M | guard, watch, escort, patrol |
| पहरा लगाना कुंडार | VT $M$ | to escort, to patrol, to guard, to watch <br> Kundar in Bundel Khand (M.P.) |
| क़िला | M | fort |
| गढ़ कुंडार कल्पना | M F | fort of Kundar; title of a novel written by this author 'Garh Kundar' imagination, |
| धारणा | F | opinion, impression |
| शताव्दी | A | indistinct, vague |
| धूमिल | A | unclear, dim |
| गुग | M | era, time, age, period |
| शुंग | A | of 'shunga' dynasty |
| गुप्त | A | of 'Gupta' dynasty |
| चंदेल | A | of 'Chandela' dynasty |
| खंगार | A | of 'Khangaara' dynasty |
| बुंदेल | A | of 'Bundela' dynasty |
| सामंत | M | a warrior, feudal lord |
| सू बे दार स्वतंत्र | M A | former governor of an Indian province <br> independent, free |


| आतंक | M | terror, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| सूरवीरी | F | valour, bravery, heroism |
| नृत्य-गान | M | dance and music |
| आमोद-प्रमोद | M | merriment, orgy |
| कुच | M | a stratagem or intrigue |
| रक्तपात प्रेम | M M | bloodshed, bloody fight, slaughter <br> love, affection |
| कोमलतम भॉँकी | A F | softest, most delicate, mildest <br> a glimpse, a look |
| अन्याचार | M | atrocity, tyranny |
| अनाचार | M | indecorum, improper conduct |
| जनता | F | the public, the masses |
| हाल | M | condition, state |
| बुंदे लखण्डी | A | belonging to 'Bundelakhanda'. |
| सुंदरी | F | a beautiful woman; |
| तरकालीन | A | contemporary |
| राजकन्या | F | a princess |
| नीच <br> नीच-कर्म | A M | of low and poor class menial work |
| आत्मसयाग | M | self-sacrifice, renunciation |
| काल | M | time, age, period |
| सचाई <br> पिरोना | F VT | truth, truthfulness to thread scattered things, |
| प्रग | M | vow, resolve |


| बेचेनी रुपरेखा | F | unrest, restlessness, uneasiness outline |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| अनु संधान | M | research |
| वकालत | F | advocacy, pleadership |
| पाणडु लिपि | F | manuscript |
| इक़बाल | M | acceptance, confession |
| इक़बाल करना | VT | to accept, to confess |
| सुगंधित | A | scented |
| बन्दूक | F | a gun, a musket |
| आनंदविभोर | A | overjoyed, delighted |
| प्रदान करना | VT | to give, to present |
| संकल्प | M | vow, will, resolve |
| किरत | F | installment |
| दाँव लगाना | VT | to stake, to bet |
| -के द्वारा | PP | by, by means of, through |
| सेवा | F | service |
| सेवा करना | V | to serve |
| मातृ भूमि | M | mo therland |

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# हिन्दी गघ की आक्श्यकतायें 

प्रभाकर माचवे

| हिन्दी प्रमी | M | people interested in |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| हिन्दी सेवी |  | Hindi |
| हिन्दी सेवी | M | Serving the language Hindi, here, writers |
| पाठक | M | readers |
| लेखक | M | writer, author |
| सम्पादक | M | editor |
| संख्या | F | number |
| प्रकाशन | M | publication |
| विपुल | A | large, abundant |
| मात्रा | F | quantity |
| सुभाव | M | suggestion |
| निमाणात्मक पक्ष | M | constructive side |
| प्रदान करना | V T | to give |
| माध्यम | M | medium |
| पश्चिमी | A | western |
| उत्तर भारत | A | North India |
| प्रमुख | A | chief, principal |
| तुलनात्मक | M | comparative |
| अध्ययन |  | study |
| अंग | M | part |
| अभाव | M | absence, lack |


| व्यकत | A | expressed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| प्रकिया | F | process, manner |
| चर्चा | F | talk, report |
| साधारणतः | Adv. | generally, usually |
| गम्भीर | A | profound, serious |
| ललित | A | exquisite, here, creative |
| विभाग | M | division, part |
| अर्त्तगत करना | VT | to include |
| निम्न | A | following |
| प्रकार | M | method, kind, mode |
| कोण साहित्य | M | diccionary |
| यात्रा साहित्य | M | travel literature |
| वेज्ञानिक साहित्य | M | scientific literature |
| बाल साहित्य | M | literature for children |
| महिलोपयोगी साहित्य | M | literature for women |
| निक्ध | M | essay, composition |
| आलोचना | F | criticism |
| ठ्याकरण | M | grammar |
| ऐतिहासिक गवेगणा | F | historical research |
| व्यवहारिक पक्ष | M | practical side |
| संदर्भ ग्रनथ | M | reference books |
| नाटक | M | drama |
| हासा व्यंग | M | satire and irony |
| तालिका | F | list, file |


| अपेक्षाकृत | Adv. | comparatively |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| सथाई | A | permanent |
| लोक रुची निर्माण |  | building popular taste |
| हर्ण | M | joy, delight |
| विगय | M | subject |
| विद्वान | M | learned man, scholar |
| गुटका | M | a handbook |
| मुहावरा | M | idiom |
| ब्रजभाणा | F | Indian language related to Hindi |
| काम चलाऊ | A | marginally serviceable |
| सर्व व्यवहारोपयोगी | A | useful in many ways |
| प्रत्येक | A | each, every |
| नागरी | F | the Devanagari alphabet |
| अ称 | M | the letter of an alphabet |
| दक्षिणी | A | southern |
| शिक्षक | M | teacher |
| कन्नड | F | Kannada, a language of the Dravidian family |
| मलयालम | F | Malayalam, a language of the Dravidian łamily |
| तमिल | F | Tamil, a language of the Dravidian family |
| तेलुगु | F | Telugu, a language of the Dravidian family |
| बंगला | F | Bengali, a language spoken in Bengal |
| मराठी | F | Marathi, a language spoken in Maharashtra |
| गुजराती | F | Gujarati, a language spoken |
| प्रामाणिक | A | reliable, authentic |
| जर्मन | M | German |


| कोणकारों | M | lexicographer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| वृहत्कोण | M | a large dictionary |
| पाली | F | Pali |
| अपप्श | F | a group of Middle Indo- |
| अर्धमागधी | F | Aryan languages <br> the old colloquial language |
| अवधी | F | spoken between Kashi-Mathura |
|  |  | language of Oudh |
| राजस्थानी | F | language of Rajasthan |
| पंजाबी | F | 1rnguage of Punjab |
| मेधिली | F | langrage of Mithila, in Bihar |
| सिंधी | F | language of Sindh |
| ने पाली | F | language of Nepal |
| गुरखाली | F | language of Gurkha people |
| उरिया | F | language spoken in Orissa |
| बोलियाँ | F | dialects |
| तिव्बत | M | Tibet |
| चीन | M | China |
| बर्मा | M | Burma |
| थाइलेंड | M | Thailand |
| अफगानिषतान | M | Afghanistan |
| लंका | M | Ceylon |
| ज्ञाता | A | one who knows |
| व्युत्पर्त-कोण | M | dictionary of etymology of words |
| मूलाधार | M | basis, root |
| पोराणिक | A | the Puranas |


| ऐतिहासिक | A | historical |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| संदर्भ | M | reference |
| व्यायाम | M | exercise |
| शारीरिक | A | physical |
| मानस शास्त्र | A | psychology |
| स-ब्याख्या | A | anns ated |
| विवेच $\pi$ करना | VT | to analyse |
| पुष्ट | A | strong |
| सजीव | A | alive, living |
| इन्साइゃ्लोपीडिया इंडिका | F | Encyclopedia Indica |
| वृहत्तर | A | greater, larger |
| प्रयत्न | M | effort, attempt |
| द्रव्य | M | money |
| विशेषज | M | an expert, specialist |
| संपादित | A | edited |
| अद्वितीय | A | matchless |
| दार्शनिक | M | philosopher |
| सचित्र | A | pictorial |
| सम्पूर्ण | A | complete |
| क्यापारी | M | businessman |
| डामटर | M | a physician |
| छंजीनियर | M | engineer |
| अपवाद | M | contradiction, exception |
| विशाल | A | huge |


| अनूदित | A | translated |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| युद्धकालीन | A | war time |
| आधार | M | support, basis |
| पुष्ट | VT | to strengthen |
| प्राय: | Adv. | often, generally |
| पत्र संगृ | M | collection of letters |
| कार्यकर्ता | M | worker, volunteer |
| पुरतकाकार | A | of the form of a book |
| संगृहीत | A | collected |
| अंक | M | number, alphabet |
| युग | M | era, age, period |
| दुर्बल | A | weak |
| उत्तमो त्तम | A | superb |
| एक से एक बढ़ कर | idiom | one better than the other |
| कर्मठ | A | active, energetic |
| श्रद्धौजलि | F | condolence |
| सबाष्पो क्छवास | M | sentimental |
| दिवंगता | F | deceased |
| विभूति | M | excellences, great men |
| एफू तिप्रद | M | inspiring |
| दिशा | F | direction, region |
| जानकारी | F | knowledge |
| आत्मकया | $\cdots$ | autobiography |
| उपसक्य | A | available |


| स्वतन्त्र | A | free, independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| कार्य क्षेत्र | M | area of work |
| आदर्श | M | ideal |
| इतिहासकार | M | historian |
| अनुसार | PP | according to |
| पदार्थ विज्ञान | M | physics |
| गणित | M | mathematics |
| ब्योतिग | M | astrology |
| पशुपदी विज्ञान | M | zoology |
| वनखपति विज्ञान | M | botany |
| यन्त्र शास्त्र | M | engineering |
| नृ-विकास | M | evolution of man |
| अरिथ | F | bones |
| वारतु शास्त्र | M | architecture |
| चिकित्सा विज्ञान | M | modern medical sciences |
| कृषि | F | agriculture |
| आहार | M | nutrition |
| समाज विज्ञान | M | sociology |
| अर्थशास्त्र | M | economics |
| भू राजनीति | M | world politics |
| संपादन कला | M | editing |
| पाक कला | F | cooking |
| घड़ी साज़ी | M | watchmaking |
| बढ़ई गिरी | F | carpentry |


| दर्जीगिरी | F | tailoring |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| रंगाई | F | coloring, dyeing |
| छपाई | F | printing |
| चर्म कला | M | leather work |
| धुनाई | F | cotton carding |
| कताई | F | spinning |
| बुनाई | F | weaving |
| ऑकड़े | M | statistics |
| निगडित | A | chained |
| एकत्रत | A | collective |
| लेखा जोखा | M | account, estimate |
| संस्था | F | institution |
| अनुसंधान | M | resiarch, |
| वाध्यता | F | compulsion |
| पारिभाणिक | A | technical |
| अटक | V | to be stopped |
| वैदिक | A | pertaining to the Vedas |
| संस्कृ त | F | Sanskrit |
| धात्वा-नुगामी | A | etymological |
| छानना | V | to strain through sieve |
| सहज | A | easy |
| इंगलिरतानी | A | British |
| भॉँति भाँति | A | of various kinds |
| अमुक | A | particular |


| वय | M | the duration or period of time |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| अनुकरण | M | following, imitation |
| कीड़ा | F | amusement, play |
| विभूति पूजा | F | hero worship |
| भटकना | V | to wander |
| जिजासा | A | curiosity |
| मानव मन | M | human feelings |
| मोद सहित | Adv. | happily |
| बोध | M | realization |
| प्रचुर | A | enough |
| जूठन | F | left overs |
| परीकथाऍ* | F | fairy tales |
| योजना बद्धता | M | regimentation |
| जनलFत्त्र | M | republic |
| अहितावह | A | harmful |
| परिणामत: | Adv. | as a result of |
| आको शमयी | A | angry |
| गम्भीर | A | sober, grave, serious |
| शिक्षा-प्रधान | A | educational |
| सबल | A | strong |
| पुनरावृंत | F | repetition |
| लेखिका | F | a woman writer |
| गिनीचुनी | A | numbered, very few |
| विशेणत: | A | specially |


| नारीसमस्यायें | F | problems pertaining to women |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| प्रणयन | M | composition |
| सम्मेलन | M | meeting, conference |
| जागृतिकाल | M | renaissance |
| अर्दार्ग | M | half the body |
| संख्रृ ति | F | culture |
| बाधा | F | obstruction, obstacle |
| लिखित | A | written |
| ऊँचा | A | high |
| जैगुली पर गिना जाना | idiom | very few |
| शे लीका | M | stylist |
| पत्रकार | M | a journalist |
| अहिन्दी | A | non-Hindi |
| लिंगभेद | M | difference in genders |
| पिप्गंग्ल अलंकार | M | figures of speech |
| संशोधित | A | improved, corrected |
| धीमानों | M | wise person |
| कालयापन | M | passing away of time |
| अभिरुचि | F | inclination |
| उपयुक्त | A | proper, suitable |
| नृत्य शिल्प भास्कर्य | M | art of dancing |
| स्थाफ्य | M | architecture |
| चित्र कला | F | painting |
| संगीत | M | music |


| वादन | M | instrumental music |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| मूल | M | cause, origin |
| शीघ्रातिशीघ | Adv. | at the earliest |
| अधिकाधिक | Adv. | more and more |
| सुबोध | A | easy, intelligible |
| सरल | A | easy |
| साधिकार | Adv. | with authority |
| बोद्धिक | A | intellectual |
| परिश्रम पूर्वक | Adv. | diligent1y |
| जी जान से जुट जाने वाला | idiom | hard worker |
| नीव बनाना | V | to make foundation |
| शाब्दिक योजनाएँ | F | verbal schemes |
| सप्राण | A | 1ively |
| पुष्ट | A | we11-developed |
| विचार पूर्ण | A | thoughtful |
| सर्वांग समृद्ध | A | rich in all aspects |

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## एक बूँद

अयोध्यासिंह उपाध्याय 'हरिओध'

| ब्यों | Adv. | as, as soon as |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| बादल | M | cloud |
| जी | M | mind, thought |
| आह | Exp1. | indicating pain, sorrow, etc. |
| कढना | V | to come out, to be pulled up |
| देव! | Exp1. | oh God! |
| बदा | A | fated, destined |
| चूना | V | to drop, to leak |
| कमल | M | lotus |
| अनमना | A | disturbed, listless |
| सीप | F | scallop, mother-o'-pear1, <br> लों |

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## सखि वे मुभ से कहकर जाते

## मेधिलीशरण गुप्त

| पथ--बाधा | F | hindrance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| पहचानना | VT | to recognize, to discriminate, to understand |
| सुसण्जित | A | wel1 decorated |
| प्रियतम | M | beloved, husband |
| पण | M | wager, stake |
| रण | M | battlefield |
| क्षात्र-धर्म | M | the duty of a kshatriya |
| अभागा | A | il1-fated |
| विफल | A | fruitiess, vain, useless |
| अपनाना | VT | to own, to possess |
| त्यागना | VT | to give up, to abandon, to sacrifice |
| रमरण | M | remembrance, memory |
| निठुर | A | cruel, heartless |
| सदय | A | kind, merciful |
| तरस खाना | V T | to pity, feel pity for |
| सिद्धि | F | realization, accomplishment |
| जन | M | a person, an individual, mankind |
| उपालभ | M | reviling, reproach |
| माना | VT | to agree, to admit |
| अपूर्व | A | unique, extraordinary | rare

## तो दती पत्यर

## सूर्यकान्त त्रिपाठी निराला

| छायादार | A | shadowy |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| तले | Adv. | beneath, below |
| श्याम | A | black, dark |
| बैधा | A | maintained, preserved |
| नत | A | bent, twisted, curved |
| नयन | F | eyes |
| कर्म | M | work, act, business |
| रत | A | busy, engrossed |
| गुरु | A | heavy, big, high |
| हथौड़ा | M | a hammer |
| तरु | M | a tree |
| तरू - मालिका | F | line of trees |
| अट्टालिका | F | multi-storied house |
| प्राकार | M | a rampart, a fence |
| दिवा | M | a day |
| तमतमाना | V | to grow red in the face owing to heat of sun |
| भुलसाना | V | to be scorched or singed, to be half burnt |
| रुई | F | cotton |
| भू | F | the earth, the ground, soil |
| गर्द | F | dirt, dust |
| चिनगी | F | a spark |


| छित्र | A | broken |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| सितार | M | sitar, a stringed |
| भांकार | F | instrument tinkling, jingling |
| छन (\%) | M | moment |
| सुधर | A | elegant, beautiful |
| सीकर | M | drops;here - of sweat, |
| लीन | A | perspiration <br> absorbed, immersed |

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बतती विभावरी जाग रा

## जयशंकर प्रसाद

| विभावरी | F | night |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| अम्बर | M | the sky |
| पनघट | M | a quay or bank of a river or |
| घट | M | pond from which people get water a water pot, a jug |
| ऊणा (उणा) | F | early morning, dawn |
| नागरी | F | a maiden of the town |
| खग-कुल | M | a family of birds, birds |
| कुल-कुल | M | twittering sound |
| किसलय | M | a young shoot, a sprout, a twig |
| डोलना | V | to swing, to move |
| लतिका | F | a small creeper |
| मधु | A | sweet; M. honey |
| मुक్ल | M | a bud, a blossom, the soul |
| नवल | A | new, beautiful |
| रस | M | juice |
| गागरी | F | a small water-pot, a pitcher |
| अधर | M | 1ip |
| अम्दद | A | fast, keen, sharp |
| अलक | M | a lock of hair, a ringlet, |
| मलयज | M | a cur <br> white, sandalwood |


| आली | $F$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| विहाग | $M$ |

a female friend
a kind of'Raga' sung in the evening, a song

## सुमित्रानंदन पंत

| छुटपन | M | childhood, infancy |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| छिपना | VT | to be concealed, to be hidden |
| बोना | V T | to sow seeds, to plant |
| कलदार | A | metalled; M. a rupee |
| बंजर | A | a barren ground, an unproductive land |
| अंकुर | M | a sprout, an off-shoot |
| फूटना | V | to bud |
| बंध्या | V | barren; F. A barren or childless woman |
| उगसना | VT | to disgorge, to spit out, to refund |
| अपसक | A | staring, without winking the eyes |
| पौवड़ा | M | a cloth rolled out in welcome |
| अबोध | A | innocent, stupid |
| तृष्णा | F | thirst, desire, greed |
| सींचना | VT | to irrigate, to drench |
| अर्ध | A | half |
| शती | F | century |
| हहराना | V | to tremble |
| पतभर | M | autumn |
| गीष्म | M | summer |
| शरa | M | autumn |


| सी-सी करना | V | to quiver with cold |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| हे मंत | M | winter |
| वन | M | woods |
| ऊदा | A | brownish-blue |
| कजरारा | A | jet-black |
| कौ तू हलवश | Adv | because of curiosity |
| सेम | F | a bean, a kidney bean |
| मणि-माणिक्य | M | pearl and jewel etc. |
| टहलना | V | to walk |
| हर्व-विमूद | A | too happy or pleased |
| नवागत | M | a new-comer |
| छाता | F | an umbrella |
| विजय-पताका | F | the banner of victory |
| नहा | A | small |
| पंख-मारना | V | to fly |
| डिम्ब | M | egg |
| निर्निमेण | Adv. | without winking the eyes |
| बौना | M | a dwarf, a pigmy |
| सम्मुख | PP | before, in front of |
| नाटा अनगिनती | A | ```short, dwarfish, short- statured. countless, innumerable``` |
| लदना | V | to be covered, to be loaded |
| मखमली | A | velvety |
| चँदोवा | M | canopy, awning |


| बेल | F | a creeping plant |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| बल खाना | VT | to be twisted |
| बाड़ा | M | erriosure |
| टट्टी | F | fence |
| छितराना | VT | to scatter, to fling |
| भाग | M | foam |
| श्यामल | A | dark colored |
| लतर | F | a creep $=$ |
| मादस <br> हैसमुख | F | the last day of the dark half of a lunar month cheerful, jolly |
| नभ | M | the sky |
| बूँटा | M | pattern |
| ओए! | Exp1. | oh! expressing, wonder, pain, carelessness, etc. |
| फली | F |  |
| पतला | A | thin, slim, learn |
| चौड़ा | A | broad, wide |
| फन्ना | M | emerald |
| भूठ | M | a lie |
| चंद्र-कला | F | aspects of the moon |
| नित | Adv. | daily, every day |
| सच्चा | A | real, true |
| लड्डी | F | chain |
| ढेर-ढेर | Adv. | in abundance, too much |
| भिलमिलाना | V | to sparkle, to flash, to twinkle, to glimmer |

\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{lll}\text { कचपचिया } & \mathrm{F} & \text { the Pleiades, a group of stars } \\
\text { पकना } & \mathrm{VT} & \text { to be cooked, grains of food } \\
\text { बँटवाना } & \mathrm{VT} & \begin{array}{l}\text { to cause something to be } \\
\text { distributed } \\
\text { relatives and friends }\end{array}
$$ <br>
\begin{array}{l}अभ्यागत <br>

मंगता\end{array} \& \mathrm{M} \& a visitor, a guest\end{array}\right\}\)| a beggar |
| :--- |
| स्वार्थ |

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## पहला दोंगरा

## 'अज्ञेय '

| दौंगरा | M | shower |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| गगन | M | the sky |
| मेघ | M | cloud |
| घिरना | V | to be accumulated, to be surrounded |
| पींजड़ा | M | a cage |
| कुट्पी | F | a small flask of leather for keeping oil. |
| रवत्व | M | ownership, proprietary right |
| अन्तरात्मा | F | the soul |
| मुक्ति | F | freedom |
| सीख | F | advice, instruction, lesson |
| sरा | F | the earth, land, soil |
| ललकना | V | to long for, to desire intensely |
| बास | F | sme11 |
| भिगोना | VT | to soak, to drench |
| हिय | M | heart |
| असीस | F | benediction, blessing |

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## बच्चन

| जल्दी-जल्दी | Adv. | quick1y, speedily |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (दिंन) ढलना | V | setting of the sun, advent of evening |
| मं'ঢ़ित | F | the goal, destination in a journey |
| पंथी | M | a traveller |
| प्रत्याशा | F | hope, expectation |
| नीड | M | the nest |
| पर | M | the wing |
| चंचलता | F | activity, mobility |
| विकल | A | restless, agitated |
| शियिल | A | weary, slack |
| उर | M | heart |
| विह्ट लता | F | impatience, sadness |

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## अव नहीं मिलेगा

| संसार | M | world, universe |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| मीठा | A | sweet |
| पूरबी | A | Eastern, Oriental |
| शारत्रीय | A | classical |
| लोक संगीत | M | folk music |
| अनुपात | M | ratio, proportion |
| समुचित | A | correct, appropriate |
| फेडर | M | fader (in radio transmissions) |
| कम | M | order, arrangement |
| अनगिनती | A | numberless, innumerable |
| पहे ली | F | riddle, a puzzle |
| खा ना | M | a compartment, a slot |
| दौव | M | opportunity, trick |
| ऊबड-खाबड | A | uneven, ruffled |
| उद्याटन | M | inauguration |
| आशान्वित | A | hopeful |
| जुगनू | M | a firefly, glowworm |
| भोली | F | bag |
| खप्पर | M | the skull, also a beggar's bow1 |

एक आदमी दो पहाडों को कुहनियों से ठेलता हे

## शमशेर बहादुर सिंह

| कुहनी | F | the elbow |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ठेलना | VT | to push forward |
| घास | F | grass |
| छूने-छूने को हें | V | about to touch, very near |
| महज़ | A | mere, pure; Adv, merely |
| उलभाना | VT | to entangle, to involve |

## एक वाकय

## धर्मवीर भारती

| वाक्य | M | sentence |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| दाम | M | price |
| सितका | M | coin, coinage |
| शोहरत | F | renown, fame, celebrity |
| खरीदना | VT | to buy, to purchase |
| बिकाऊ | A | saleable, for sale |

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## के दारनाथ सिंह

| हर | A | every, everyone, each |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| बार | M | time, turn |
| बधाई | F | congratulation |
| ईश्वर | M | God |
| चमतकार | M | miracle |
| परिचय-पत्र | M | identity - card |
| सबूत | M | proof, evidence |
| आसमान | M | the sky |
| मोड | M | turn |
| थोडा | A | a little, some |
| अगला | A | next |
| जगह | F | place, spot |
| साफ़ | A | clear, neat, clean |
| सच | M | truth, true |
| प्यार | M | love |
| मुहावरा | M | an idiom, current usage |
| नदी | F | the river |
| एक होना | V | to be one, or similar, to unite |
| जिह्:वा | F | tongue |
|  | Con | on the contrary, rather |


| सटना | V | to stick, to adhere |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| शुरु | M | beginning, commencement |
| दौर | M | period, age, time |
| अपराधी | M | defaulter |
| रक्त | M | blood, culprit |
| शिरा | F | a vein |
| गडना | V | to feel a pinching pain, to be <br> penetrated. |

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## अपनी बिट्या के लिए दो कविताएँ

## सवेश्वर दयाल ससेेना

| बिटिया | F | daughter |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| भुन | M | a child's rattle |
| लु दकना | V | to topple, to tumble |
| गेंद | F | a ball |
| गेस | F | gas |
| गुब्बारा | M | baloon |
| फिरकी | F | a top |
| गुड्डा | M | a big doll made of rags |
| सुलाना | VT | to cause to sleep, to put to sleep |
| टीला | M | ridge, rising ground, hill |
| मलना | VT | to rub with hands |
| जरतारी | A | embroidery |
| टोपी | F | a cap |
| छोटा | A | smal1 |
| तलेया | F | a small pond |
| सहे ली | F | a girl friend |
| भरना | M | a stream, a brook |
| चूनर | F | a scarf, a kerchief |
| तखर्वीरों की किताब | F | picture book |
| रंग | M | color |


| घंटी | M | bells |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| धीमा | A | slow |
| गली | F | alley, street |
| लाठी | F | a stick, a rod |
| रंग-बिरंगा | A | multi-colored |
| कागज़-पन्नी | F | colored paper, foil |
| हवा-चर्खी | F | a toy which revolves with the <br> ऐनक |
| दफ़ती of air | F | spectacle |
| रंगीन | M | cardboard |
| भोपू | M | colored |
| मुँडेर | F | bugle, horn |
| पेट | M | a parapet |
| खरगोश | M | belly, stomach |
| दूध | M | a hare, a rabbit |
| कटोरा | F | a bow1, a cup |
| गाय | a cow |  |

## मिसटर चान्दीरमानी के यहाँ हर सुबह

## राजकमल चोधरी

| शलवार | F | shalvaar; a woman's garment |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| जुमला | M | sentence |
| सजाना | VT | to decorate |
| लहू | M | blood |
| डाली | F | branch of a tree |
| किरन | F | ray |
| कुरेदना | V | to scratch, to scrape |

एक मनः स्थिति

## सेहमयो चोधरी

| इच्छा | F | desire, wish |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| तलाश | F | search |
| अजब | A | strange, astonishing |
| बदराया हुआ | A | cloudy |
| आसमान | M | sky |
| रेखा | F | lines |
| धुआँ | M | smoke |
| परतं | M | layer |
| कुशल-क्षेम | M | wel1-being, welfare, safety |
| स्थानांतरित | M | removed from one place to |
| माली | F | gardener |
| ओस | A | dew |
| ओस-भीगा | Adv. | dew-drenched |
| हालँकि | M | Peepal though |
| पीपल | V | to accumulate, to gather |
| एकत्र होना |  |  |

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## पर्दा उठाओ! पर्दा गिराओ।

उपेन्द्रनाथ अशक

| पर्दा | M | curtain, drapery |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| व्यवसथापक | M | manager |
| तानाशाही | F | dictatorship |
| तबीयत | F | temperament |
| रोबीला | A | $\begin{aligned} & \text { commanding, imposing, } \\ & \text { influential } \end{aligned}$ |
| निर्देशक | M |  |
| धीर | A | patient, solemn, firm |
| बे परवाह | A | careless |
| सदस्य | M | member |
| अभिनेता | M | actor |
| साधारण | A | ordinary, common |
| अभिनय | M | acting |
| शो कीन | A | desirous |
| युवा | A | young |
| सेठ | M | merchant, a rich man |
| कवि | M | poet |
| रिश्ते दार | M | relative |
| महारानी | F | queen |
| दास | M | a servant, a slave |
| दर्शक | M | spectator, audience |
| दृ श्य | M | scene |


| रंगमंच | M | a stage, dais, a raised platform |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| अव्यवस्थित | A | unorganized |
| -सम्बन्धी | A | related, connected; M. a relative |
| सिंहासन | M | a throne |
| आसन | M | a seat, a stool |
| आसनादि | M | seat or stool, etc. |
| कमान | F | a bow |
| तूणीर | M | a quiver which is used for keeping arrows. |
| गदा | F | a club |
| उलटा | A | opposite |
| अदब | M | politeness, respectfulness |
| विरुछद | Adv. | against; A. Contrary, hostile |
| रुक्का | M | a small letter, a note |
| सछत | A | severe, hard |
| मुँह चिढ़ाना | VT | to make faces at |
| बंटाढर | A | total ruin, utter waste |
| हथेली | F | palm |
| मुख्य | A | main, principal |
| कुतिया | F | bitch |
| हाजत | F | desire, need, call of nature |
| शिकार सामने पडा तो कुतिया को हाजत हो आई | idiom | to feel sleepy at the time of action |
| कम्बखृत | A | i11-fated |
| रोना-भींकना | VT | to complain |

नौबत
साला-बहनोई
ऐन मोक़े पर
मोच
सरपरस्त
चौपट
परिवर्तन
सहमत होना
आग लगाना
संत
जह゙ँ-जहँ पैर पड़ें संतन के तहँँ

- तहूँ बंटाढार
अभ्यसत
एकटरी
इतमीनान
दादी
प्रबंध
इव्तदाए-इश्न
दक्षता
बिंनोरा पिटना
विपक्ष
गदाधारी
बना बनाया
तिनका

F
M
idiom
F
M
A
F
V
idiom

M
idiom
condition, state, term
brothers-in-1aw
at the exact moment
sprain
a patron
spoiled, ruined, destroyed
change, alteration
to agree
to start trouble, to create confusion
a holy man, a saint
wherever these holy men (used ironically) go they herald destruction
accustomed
acting
confidence, ease, satisfaction
grandmother
arrangement
beginning of love
dexterity
to be known everywhere
opposition
a mace-bearer
readymade
a bit of dry grass, straw

| घिधियाना | V | to request humb1y |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| अपने राम | Pron. | myself, me |
| चो बदार | M | a gate-keeper, a porter |
| दंगल-वंगल | M | wrestling |
| संवाद | M | dialogue |
| भूगृह | M | a ce11 |
| नाचने लगी तो घूँघट के सा ओ खली | idiom F | why be bashful if agreed to dance in public a mortar |
| मूसल | M | pestle |
| ओखली में सर दिया तो मूसलों का कोन. (क्या) डर | idiom | to be ready to endure hardship of any kind. |
| नेपथ्य | M | behind the scenes |
| विनम | A | polite, humble |
| अभिमान | M | pride, arrogance |
| पारसाल | M | last year |
| एकांकी | M | one-act play |
| उमर (उम) घिसना | idiom | to give one's life to some thing or work |
| क़ायल | A | convinced |
| सभा | M | meeting, assemb1y |
| राजी-खुशी | A | happy |
| को तवाल | M | police inspector |
| पान | M | betel leaf |
| तमाखू | M | tobacco |
| भड़ेती ( भड्रती) | F | buffooning |


| स्यार | M | a jackal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| सिंह | M | a 1ion |
| तजवीज़ना (तजवीज़ करना) वज़ीर | VT M | to suggest, to plan, to draw a scheme <br> a minister |
| धनाधीश | M | a richman, a merchant |
| कटुता | F | bitterness |
| सम्बोधित | A | addressed |
| ससुराल | F | father-in-1aw's house |
| चुटकी बजाना | F | to snap the fingers |
| छोकरा | M | a boy |
| दुआ | F | blessing, benediction |
| भू मता-भामता | V | to swing, to sway |
| बis | M | eunuch |
| पाणंड | A | deceitful |
| पदाघात | VT | to stamp one's feet |
| प्रबल | A | strong, violent, powerful |
| प्रहार | M | a blow, a stroke |
| चूर्ण-किचूर्ण | A | crushed, ruined, destroyed |
| अहंकार | M | pride, arrogance |
| धिकार (है) | M | shame (on me) |
| भाव-भंगी | F | gesture |
| हण्ट-पुष्ट | A | stout, robust |
| अखड छटा | A | rude, fearless, rough, uncivilized |
| છુટ゙ | A | not bound, free |


| सौड | M | bull, steer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| मरकहा | A | addicted to striking someone, |
| चक्न्नी | F | a quarter of a rupee |
| बॉये हाथ का खेल | Idiom | an easy job |
| सु नहला | A | golden |
| समिति | F | society |
| दामन | M | the hem of a garment |
| सण्जन | M | gentleman; A. good, gentle |
| प्रौत्साहन | M | encouragement |
| भूकमप | M | an earthquake |
| पीडित | A | oppressed, suffering |
| पुण | M | virtue, merit; A. sacred, holy |
| बर्बरता | F | barbarianism |
| दोगे तक | A | illustrating, denoting |
| उच्चता | F | excellence, eminence |
| रंगारंग | A | colorful, variety |
| लिखित | A | written |
| व्यक्तित्व | M | personality |
| ओज | M | vigour, strength |
| मनो एंजन | M | recreation, amusement, entertainment |
| पतला-दु बला | A | weak, lean and thin |
| चश्मा | M | spectacles, eye-glasses |
| श्रोता | M | audience |
| अनुरोध | M | request |


| दिश्कत | F | difficulty, trouble |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| अदा | F | gesture |
| क्यथा | F | suffering, misery, sorrow |
| विशाद | M | sadness |
| अवसाद | M | weariness |
| आशा | F | hope |
| वाद | M | ism |
| साधना | F | devotion |
| भागण | M | lecture, speech, talk |
| अचकचाना | V | to be astonished |
| शीर्णक | M | heading, title |
| प्रीत | F | love, affection |
| सीत (शीत) | M | winter; A. cold, frigid |
| लिहाफ़ | M | guilt |
| ठहाका | M | a peal of laughter |
| गूँजना | V | to echo |
| जहॉँ ( जहान) | M | world |
| गज-पद | M | elephant feet |
| धँसाना | VT | to press down |
| ललकारना | V | to challenge |
| दरबार | M | the royal court |
| महारथी | M | a great warrior |
| नत-मरत्तक | A | ashamed, with bent head or face |
| महा | A |  |


| पराक्रमी | A | valiant, brave |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| एक-वस्त्रा | A | wearing only one garment |
| सकोध | A | angrily, with anger |
| निरावस्त्र | A | naked |
| रवामी | M | master, owner |
| भृंत्य | M | servant |
| कायर | A | coward, timid |
| रुर्धा | F | audacity |
| धृष्टता | F | audacity, impudence |
| अपमान | M | insult |
| जंधा | F | thigh |
| लहराना | VT | to waver, to wave |
| उलटना | VT | to turn over |
| हैसते-हैसते लोट-पोट होना | V | to laugh heartily |
| फोडना | VT | to break, to split |
| दरबारी | M | a courtier, courtiers of a king |
| गर्दन | F | neck |
| घुमाना | VT | to swirl, to whirl |
| पिचकना | V | to be squeezed, to be dented |
| बाल नोचना | idiom | to be anxious, to be sorrowful |
| ओफ़! (उफ़!) | Excl. | Oh, $1 h_{1}$, expression of wonder or pain |
| अप़ीम | F | opium |
| अफ़ीमची | M | an opium eater |
| कंघी-पट्टी | F | make-up, dressing up |


| शोक | M |
| :---: | :---: |
| त्रुटि | F |
| पीनक | F |
| असा | F |
| फ़िक (फिकिर) | F |
| मुँह लगाना | idiom |
| $\left.\begin{array}{c} \text { जिस बरतन में खाना उसी } \\ \text { में छेद करना } \end{array}\right\}$ | idiom |
| इनाम | M |
| सिर फिरना | idiom |
| दीवारो में ज़िन्दा चुनवाना | idiom |
| वि才ला | A |
| माथा ठनकना | idiom |
| बोटी | F |
| गिडगिडाहट | F |
| तलवार | F |
| हरकत | F |
| भू-भंग | M |
| गलती | F |
| सुधार | M |
| उल्लू | M |
| ज़वान | F |
| शान गोँठना | VT |
| गाली ( गारी) | F |
| $\bigcirc$ |  |

sorrow, sadness
mistake, fault
drowsiness which is caused by intoxication of opium
mace, rod, staff
worry, concern, care
to become intimate or friendly towards
to betray one's own friends
prize, reward, award
to become arrogant or proud
to be bricked in a wall alive
poisonous
to have a presentiment of the i11 end
a slice of flesh
entreaty
sword
action, conduct, gesture, naughtiness arching of the eyebrows
mistake, fault
amendment, improvement, correction
an owl, also a swear word
tongue, speech, language
to boast
abuse, rebuke

